

1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1940 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Persons 14 years of age and over										
1940	99,840	55,640	55.7	47,520	47.6	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	44,200
1941	99,900	55,910	56.0	50,350	50.4	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	43,990
1942	98,640	56,410	57.2	53,750	54.5	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	42,230
1943	94,640	55,540	58.7	54,470	57.6	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	39,100
1944	93,220	54,630	58.6	53,960	57.9	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	38,590
1945	94,090	53,860	57.2	52,820	56.1	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	40,230
1946	103,070	57,520	55.8	55,250	53.6	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	45,550
1947	106,018	60,168	56.8	57,812	54.5	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	45,850
Persons 16 years of age and over										
1947	101,827	59,350	58.3	57,038	56.0	7,890	49,148	2,311	3.9	42,477
1948	103,068	60,621	58.8	58,343	56.6	7,629	50,714	2,276	3.8	42,447
1949	103,994	61,286	58.9	57,651	55.4	7,658	49,993	3,637	5.9	42,708
1950	104,995	62,208	59.2	58,918	56.1	7,160	51,758	3,288	5.3	42,787
1951	104,621	62,017	59.2	59,961	57.3	6,726	53,235	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952	105,231	62,138	59.0	60,250	57.3	6,500	53,749	1,883	3.0	43,093
1953 ¹	107,056	63,015	58.9	61,179	57.1	6,260	54,919	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954	108,321	63,643	58.8	60,109	55.5	6,205	53,904	3,532	5.5	44,678
1955	109,883	65,023	59.3	62,170	56.7	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956	110,954	66,552	60.0	63,799	57.5	6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957	112,265	66,929	59.6	64,071	57.1	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958	113,727	67,639	59.5	63,036	55.4	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959	115,329	68,369	59.3	64,630	56.0	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960 ¹	117,245	69,628	59.4	65,778	56.1	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961	118,771	70,459	59.3	65,746	55.4	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962 ¹	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	55.5	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	55.4	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	55.7	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	56.2	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	56.9	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	57.3	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	57.5	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	3,463	75,215	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	3,394	75,972	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	3,484	78,669	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	3,470	81,594	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	3,515	83,279	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	3,408	82,438	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	3,331	85,421	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	3,283	88,734	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	3,387	92,661	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	3,347	95,477	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	3,364	95,938	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	3,368	97,030	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	3,401	96,125	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	3,383	97,450	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	3,321	101,685	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	3,179	103,971	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	3,163	106,434	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	3,208	109,232	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	3,169	111,800	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	3,199	114,142	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	3,223	115,570	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	3,269	114,449	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	3,247	115,245	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	3,115	117,144	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	3,409	119,651	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	3,440	121,460	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	3,443	123,264	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	3,399	126,159	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	3,378	128,085	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	3,281	130,207	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	2,464	134,427	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	2,299	134,635	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	2,311	134,174	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	2,275	135,461	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	2,232	137,020	8,149	5.5	75,956

¹ Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1971 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Men										
1971	65,942	52,180	79.1	49,390	74.9	2,795	46,595	2,789	5.3	13,762
1972	67,835	53,555	78.9	50,896	75.0	2,849	48,047	2,659	5.0	14,280
1973	69,292	54,624	78.8	52,349	75.5	2,847	49,502	2,275	4.2	14,667
1974	70,808	55,739	78.7	53,024	74.9	2,919	50,105	2,714	4.9	15,069
1975	72,291	56,299	77.9	51,857	71.7	2,824	49,032	4,442	7.9	15,993
1976	73,759	57,174	77.5	53,138	72.0	2,744	50,394	4,036	7.1	16,585
1977	75,193	58,396	77.7	54,728	72.8	2,671	52,057	3,667	6.3	16,797
1978	76,576	59,620	77.9	56,479	73.8	2,718	53,761	3,142	5.3	16,956
1979	78,020	60,726	77.8	57,607	73.8	2,686	54,921	3,120	5.1	17,293
1980	79,398	61,453	77.4	57,186	72.0	2,709	54,477	4,267	6.9	17,945
1981	80,511	61,974	77.0	57,397	71.3	2,700	54,697	4,577	7.4	18,537
1982	81,523	62,450	76.6	56,271	69.0	2,736	53,534	6,179	9.9	19,073
1983	82,531	63,047	76.4	56,787	68.8	2,704	54,083	6,260	9.9	19,484
1984	83,605	63,835	76.4	59,091	70.7	2,668	56,423	4,744	7.4	19,771
1985	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	2,535	57,356	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	2,511	58,381	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	2,543	59,564	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	2,493	60,780	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	2,513	61,802	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	2,546	62,559	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	2,589	61,634	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	2,575	61,866	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	2,478	62,871	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	2,554	63,896	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	2,559	64,818	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	2,573	65,634	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997	97,715	73,261	74.9	69,685	71.3	2,552	67,133	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	2,553	68,140	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	2,432	69,014	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	1,861	71,444	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	1,708	71,488	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	1,724	71,179	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	1,695	71,636	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	1,687	72,838	4,456	5.6	28,730
Women										
1971	74,274	32,202	43.4	29,976	40.4	599	29,377	2,227	6.9	42,072
1972	76,290	33,479	43.9	31,257	41.0	635	30,622	2,222	6.6	42,811
1973	77,804	34,804	44.7	32,715	42.0	622	32,093	2,089	6.0	43,000
1974	79,312	36,211	45.7	33,769	42.6	596	33,173	2,441	6.7	43,101
1975	80,860	37,475	46.3	33,989	42.0	584	33,404	3,486	9.3	43,386
1976	82,390	38,983	47.3	35,615	43.2	588	35,027	3,369	8.6	43,406
1977	83,840	40,613	48.4	37,289	44.5	612	36,677	3,324	8.2	43,227
1978	85,334	42,631	50.0	39,569	46.4	669	38,900	3,061	7.2	42,703
1979	86,843	44,235	50.9	41,217	47.5	661	40,556	3,018	6.8	42,608
1980	88,348	45,487	51.5	42,117	47.7	656	41,461	3,370	7.4	42,861
1981	89,618	46,696	52.1	43,000	48.0	667	42,333	3,696	7.9	42,922
1982	90,748	47,755	52.6	43,256	47.7	665	42,591	4,499	9.4	42,993
1983	91,684	48,503	52.9	44,047	48.0	680	43,367	4,457	9.2	43,181
1984	92,778	49,709	53.6	45,915	49.5	653	45,262	3,794	7.6	43,068
1985	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	644	46,615	3,791	7.4	42,686
1986	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	652	48,054	3,707	7.1	42,376
1987	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	666	49,668	3,324	6.2	42,195
1988	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	676	51,020	3,046	5.6	42,014
1989	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	687	52,341	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	678	53,011	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	680	52,815	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	672	53,380	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	637	54,273	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	855	55,755	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	881	56,642	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	871	57,630	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	847	59,026	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	825	59,945	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	849	61,193	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	602	62,983	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	591	63,147	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	587	62,995	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	580	63,824	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	546	64,182	3,694	5.4	47,225

¹ Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2004							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
16 to 19 years	16,222	7,114	43.9	5,907	36.4	1,208	17.0	9,108
16 to 17 years	8,574	2,747	32.0	2,193	25.6	554	20.2	5,827
18 to 19 years	7,648	4,367	57.1	3,714	48.6	653	15.0	3,281
20 to 24 years	20,197	15,154	75.0	13,723	67.9	1,431	9.4	5,043
25 to 54 years	123,410	102,122	82.8	97,472	79.0	4,650	4.6	21,288
25 to 34 years	38,939	32,207	82.7	30,423	78.1	1,784	5.5	6,732
25 to 29 years	18,985	15,569	82.0	14,615	77.0	955	6.1	3,415
30 to 34 years	19,954	16,638	83.4	15,808	79.2	829	5.0	3,317
35 to 44 years	43,226	36,158	83.6	34,580	80.0	1,578	4.4	7,068
35 to 39 years	20,573	17,169	83.5	16,370	79.6	799	4.7	3,404
40 to 44 years	22,653	18,989	83.8	18,210	80.4	779	4.1	3,664
45 to 54 years	41,245	33,758	81.8	32,469	78.7	1,288	3.8	7,488
45 to 49 years	21,886	18,310	83.7	17,586	80.4	724	4.0	3,577
50 to 54 years	19,359	15,448	79.8	14,883	76.9	565	3.7	3,911
55 to 64 years	28,919	18,013	62.3	17,331	59.9	682	3.8	10,906
55 to 59 years	16,327	11,603	71.1	11,166	68.4	437	3.8	4,724
60 to 64 years	12,592	6,410	50.9	6,166	49.0	245	3.8	6,182
65 years and over	34,609	4,998	14.4	4,819	13.9	179	3.6	29,611
65 to 69 years	9,800	2,710	27.7	2,614	26.7	96	3.5	7,090
70 to 74 years	8,381	1,280	15.3	1,234	14.7	46	3.6	7,100
75 years and over	16,429	1,007	6.1	971	5.9	36	3.6	15,421
Men								
16 years and over	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
16 to 19 years	8,234	3,616	43.9	2,952	35.9	664	18.4	4,617
16 to 17 years	4,318	1,329	30.8	1,037	24.0	292	22.0	2,989
18 to 19 years	3,916	2,288	58.4	1,915	48.9	372	16.3	1,628
20 to 24 years	10,125	8,057	79.6	7,246	71.6	811	10.1	2,068
25 to 54 years	60,773	54,972	90.5	52,468	86.3	2,504	4.6	5,801
25 to 34 years	19,358	17,798	91.9	16,818	86.9	980	5.5	1,560
25 to 29 years	9,478	8,618	90.9	8,083	85.3	535	6.2	861
30 to 34 years	9,879	9,180	92.9	8,735	88.4	446	4.9	699
35 to 44 years	21,255	19,539	91.9	18,700	88.0	839	4.3	1,716
35 to 39 years	10,135	9,397	92.7	8,967	88.5	430	4.6	738
40 to 44 years	11,121	10,142	91.2	9,733	87.5	409	4.0	979
45 to 54 years	20,160	17,635	87.5	16,951	84.1	684	3.9	2,525
45 to 49 years	10,729	9,581	89.3	9,193	85.7	388	4.1	1,148
50 to 54 years	9,432	8,054	85.4	7,758	82.3	296	3.7	1,378
55 to 64 years	13,894	9,547	68.7	9,174	66.0	373	3.9	4,347
55 to 59 years	7,916	6,139	77.6	5,899	74.5	240	3.9	1,776
60 to 64 years	5,978	3,408	57.0	3,275	54.8	133	3.9	2,570
65 years and over	14,684	2,787	19.0	2,683	18.3	104	3.7	11,897
65 to 69 years	4,573	1,490	32.6	1,436	31.4	54	3.6	3,082
70 to 74 years	3,721	721	19.4	693	18.6	28	3.8	3,000
75 years and over	6,391	576	9.0	554	8.7	22	3.8	5,814
Women								
16 years and over	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
16 to 19 years	7,989	3,498	43.8	2,955	37.0	543	15.5	4,491
16 to 17 years	4,257	1,418	33.3	1,156	27.2	262	18.5	2,838
18 to 19 years	3,732	2,080	55.7	1,799	48.2	281	13.5	1,652
20 to 24 years	10,072	7,097	70.5	6,477	64.3	619	8.7	2,975
25 to 54 years	62,636	47,150	75.3	45,003	71.8	2,147	4.6	15,486
25 to 34 years	19,581	14,409	73.6	13,605	69.5	804	5.6	5,172
25 to 29 years	9,506	6,952	73.1	6,532	68.7	420	6.0	2,555
30 to 34 years	10,075	7,457	74.0	7,073	70.2	384	5.1	2,618
35 to 44 years	21,970	16,619	75.6	15,880	72.3	739	4.4	5,352
35 to 39 years	10,438	7,772	74.5	7,403	70.9	369	4.7	2,666
40 to 44 years	11,532	8,847	76.7	8,477	73.5	370	4.2	2,686
45 to 54 years	21,085	16,123	76.5	15,518	73.6	605	3.7	4,962
45 to 49 years	11,158	8,729	78.2	8,393	75.2	335	3.8	2,429
50 to 54 years	9,927	7,394	74.5	7,125	71.8	269	3.6	2,533
55 to 64 years	15,025	8,466	56.3	8,157	54.3	309	3.6	6,559
55 to 59 years	8,411	5,463	65.0	5,266	62.6	197	3.6	2,948
60 to 64 years	6,614	3,002	45.4	2,890	43.7	112	3.7	3,612
65 years and over	19,925	2,211	11.1	2,135	10.7	75	3.4	17,714
65 to 69 years	5,227	1,220	23.3	1,178	22.5	42	3.5	4,007
70 to 74 years	4,660	560	12.0	541	11.6	19	3.3	4,100
75 years and over	10,038	431	4.3	416	4.1	14	3.4	9,607

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2004							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	182,643	121,086	66.3	115,239	63.1	5,847	4.8	61,558
16 to 19 years	12,599	5,929	47.1	5,039	40.0	890	15.0	6,669
16 to 17 years	6,561	2,309	35.2	1,895	28.9	414	17.9	4,252
18 to 19 years	6,038	3,620	60.0	3,145	52.1	476	13.1	2,417
20 to 24 years	15,817	12,192	77.1	11,233	71.0	959	7.9	3,626
25 to 54 years	99,434	83,034	83.5	79,741	80.2	3,293	4.0	16,400
25 to 34 years	30,585	25,548	83.5	24,337	79.6	1,211	4.7	5,037
25 to 29 years	14,885	12,401	83.3	11,762	79.0	639	5.2	2,485
30 to 34 years	15,699	13,147	83.7	12,575	80.1	572	4.3	2,552
35 to 44 years	34,845	29,305	84.1	28,176	80.9	1,130	3.9	5,539
35 to 39 years	16,448	13,783	83.8	13,224	80.4	559	4.1	2,664
40 to 44 years	18,397	15,522	84.4	14,951	81.3	571	3.7	2,875
45 to 54 years	34,005	28,181	82.9	27,228	80.1	953	3.4	5,823
45 to 49 years	17,952	15,186	84.6	14,647	81.6	539	3.6	2,766
50 to 54 years	16,052	12,995	81.0	12,581	78.4	414	3.2	3,057
55 to 64 years	24,549	15,522	63.2	14,965	61.0	557	3.6	9,026
55 to 59 years	13,867	9,977	71.9	9,625	69.4	352	3.5	3,890
60 to 64 years	10,682	5,546	51.9	5,340	50.0	206	3.7	5,136
65 years and over	30,245	4,408	14.6	4,260	14.1	148	3.3	25,837
65 to 69 years	8,386	2,370	28.3	2,295	27.4	75	3.2	6,016
70 to 74 years	7,251	1,135	15.7	1,094	15.1	41	3.7	6,116
75 years and over	14,607	903	6.2	872	6.0	31	3.4	13,705
Men								
16 years and over	89,044	65,994	74.1	62,712	70.4	3,282	5.0	23,050
16 to 19 years	6,429	3,050	47.4	2,553	39.7	497	16.3	3,379
16 to 17 years	3,301	1,127	34.1	903	27.4	224	19.8	2,174
18 to 19 years	3,129	1,923	61.5	1,650	52.7	274	14.2	1,205
20 to 24 years	8,024	6,586	82.1	6,026	75.1	560	8.5	1,438
25 to 54 years	49,724	45,555	91.6	43,724	87.9	1,830	4.0	4,169
25 to 34 years	15,486	14,429	93.2	13,735	88.7	694	4.8	1,057
25 to 29 years	7,570	7,009	92.6	6,635	87.6	375	5.3	561
30 to 34 years	7,916	7,420	93.7	7,100	89.7	319	4.3	496
35 to 44 years	17,404	16,192	93.0	15,572	89.5	620	3.8	1,212
35 to 39 years	8,240	7,718	93.7	7,410	89.9	308	4.0	522
40 to 44 years	9,163	8,474	92.5	8,162	89.1	312	3.7	690
45 to 54 years	16,834	14,934	88.7	14,418	85.6	516	3.5	1,900
45 to 49 years	8,915	8,075	90.6	7,781	87.3	293	3.6	840
50 to 54 years	7,919	6,860	86.6	6,637	83.8	223	3.2	1,059
55 to 64 years	11,922	8,326	69.8	8,018	67.3	307	3.7	3,596
55 to 59 years	6,788	5,335	78.6	5,140	75.7	194	3.6	1,453
60 to 64 years	5,134	2,991	58.3	2,878	56.1	113	3.8	2,143
65 years and over	12,946	2,478	19.1	2,390	18.5	88	3.5	10,468
65 to 69 years	3,934	1,308	33.3	1,265	32.1	43	3.3	2,626
70 to 74 years	3,274	645	19.7	621	19.0	25	3.8	2,629
75 years and over	5,737	524	9.1	505	8.8	19	3.7	5,213
Women								
16 years and over	93,599	55,092	58.9	52,527	56.1	2,565	4.7	38,508
16 to 19 years	6,169	2,879	46.7	2,486	40.3	393	13.6	3,290
16 to 17 years	3,260	1,182	36.3	991	30.4	191	16.1	2,078
18 to 19 years	2,909	1,697	58.3	1,495	51.4	202	11.9	1,212
20 to 24 years	7,794	5,606	71.9	5,207	66.8	399	7.1	2,188
25 to 54 years	49,710	37,480	75.4	36,016	72.5	1,463	3.9	12,231
25 to 34 years	15,099	11,119	73.6	10,602	70.2	516	4.6	3,980
25 to 29 years	7,315	5,391	73.7	5,127	70.1	264	4.9	1,924
30 to 34 years	7,784	5,727	73.6	5,475	70.3	252	4.4	2,056
35 to 44 years	17,441	13,114	75.2	12,604	72.3	510	3.9	4,327
35 to 39 years	8,207	6,065	73.9	5,815	70.9	251	4.1	2,142
40 to 44 years	9,234	7,048	76.3	6,789	73.5	259	3.7	2,186
45 to 54 years	17,170	13,247	77.1	12,810	74.6	437	3.3	3,924
45 to 49 years	9,037	7,111	78.7	6,865	76.0	246	3.5	1,926
50 to 54 years	8,133	6,135	75.4	5,945	73.1	191	3.1	1,998
55 to 64 years	12,627	7,197	57.0	6,947	55.0	250	3.5	5,430
55 to 59 years	7,079	4,642	65.6	4,485	63.4	157	3.4	2,437
60 to 64 years	5,548	2,555	46.0	2,462	44.4	92	3.6	2,993
65 years and over	17,299	1,930	11.2	1,870	10.8	60	3.1	15,369
65 to 69 years	4,452	1,062	23.9	1,030	23.1	32	3.0	3,390
70 to 74 years	3,977	490	12.3	473	11.9	17	3.4	3,487
75 years and over	8,871	378	4.3	367	4.1	11	3.0	8,492

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2004							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	26,065	16,638	63.8	14,909	57.2	1,729	10.4	9,428
16 to 19 years	2,423	762	31.4	520	21.5	241	31.7	1,661
16 to 17 years	1,350	272	20.2	169	12.5	103	37.8	1,078
18 to 19 years	1,072	489	45.6	351	32.7	138	28.3	583
20 to 24 years	2,821	1,926	68.3	1,572	55.7	353	18.4	896
25 to 54 years	15,095	12,033	79.7	11,006	72.9	1,027	8.5	3,062
25 to 34 years	5,020	4,076	81.2	3,635	72.4	441	10.8	945
25 to 29 years	2,492	1,968	79.0	1,726	69.2	242	12.3	525
30 to 34 years	2,528	2,108	83.4	1,909	75.5	199	9.5	420
35 to 44 years	5,335	4,380	82.1	4,039	75.7	341	7.8	956
35 to 39 years	2,571	2,142	83.3	1,961	76.3	182	8.5	429
40 to 44 years	2,764	2,237	80.9	2,078	75.2	159	7.1	527
45 to 54 years	4,739	3,578	75.5	3,332	70.3	245	6.9	1,162
45 to 49 years	2,583	2,014	78.0	1,881	72.8	133	6.6	569
50 to 54 years	2,156	1,564	72.5	1,451	67.3	112	7.2	592
55 to 64 years	2,827	1,538	54.4	1,452	51.4	86	5.6	1,290
55 to 59 years	1,564	987	63.1	932	59.6	55	5.6	577
60 to 64 years	1,263	551	43.6	520	41.2	31	5.6	712
65 years and over	2,899	380	13.1	359	12.4	21	5.5	2,519
65 to 69 years	944	213	22.5	199	21.1	13	6.2	732
70 to 74 years	724	97	13.4	94	13.0	3	3.3	627
75 years and over	1,231	70	5.7	66	5.3	5	6.8	1,161
Men								
16 years and over	11,656	7,773	66.7	6,912	59.3	860	11.1	3,884
16 to 19 years	1,195	359	30.0	231	19.3	128	35.6	837
16 to 17 years	680	128	18.8	76	11.1	52	40.8	552
18 to 19 years	516	231	44.7	155	30.1	75	32.7	285
20 to 24 years	1,326	927	69.9	739	55.7	188	20.3	399
25 to 54 years	6,774	5,585	82.5	5,094	75.2	491	8.8	1,189
25 to 34 years	2,242	1,931	86.1	1,720	76.7	211	10.9	311
25 to 29 years	1,121	937	83.6	818	73.0	119	12.7	184
30 to 34 years	1,121	995	88.7	902	80.4	92	9.3	127
35 to 44 years	2,382	2,000	84.0	1,840	77.2	160	8.0	382
35 to 39 years	1,141	987	86.5	898	78.7	89	9.0	154
40 to 44 years	1,241	1,013	81.7	942	75.9	72	7.1	228
45 to 54 years	2,150	1,654	76.9	1,534	71.4	120	7.2	496
45 to 49 years	1,175	929	79.1	863	73.5	66	7.1	246
50 to 54 years	975	724	74.3	671	68.8	54	7.4	250
55 to 64 years	1,250	714	57.1	668	53.4	46	6.4	537
55 to 59 years	706	471	66.7	441	62.5	30	6.3	235
60 to 64 years	544	243	44.6	226	41.6	16	6.7	302
65 years and over	1,111	188	17.0	180	16.2	8	4.2	922
65 to 69 years	413	104	25.1	99	24.0	5	4.5	309
70 to 74 years	276	50	18.0	48	17.4	2	3.1	227
75 years and over	422	35	8.3	33	7.8	2	5.1	387
Women								
16 years and over	14,409	8,865	61.5	7,997	55.5	868	9.8	5,544
16 to 19 years	1,227	403	32.8	289	23.6	114	28.2	824
16 to 17 years	670	144	21.5	93	13.9	51	35.2	526
18 to 19 years	557	259	46.5	196	35.2	63	24.3	298
20 to 24 years	1,495	999	66.8	833	55.7	166	16.6	497
25 to 54 years	8,321	6,448	77.5	5,912	71.0	536	8.3	1,873
25 to 34 years	2,778	2,144	77.2	1,914	68.9	230	10.7	634
25 to 29 years	1,371	1,031	75.2	907	66.2	123	12.0	341
30 to 34 years	1,407	1,113	79.1	1,007	71.6	107	9.6	293
35 to 44 years	2,954	2,380	80.6	2,199	74.5	180	7.6	574
35 to 39 years	1,430	1,156	80.8	1,063	74.3	93	8.0	275
40 to 44 years	1,523	1,224	80.3	1,137	74.6	87	7.1	299
45 to 54 years	2,590	1,924	74.3	1,798	69.4	126	6.5	665
45 to 49 years	1,408	1,085	77.0	1,018	72.3	67	6.2	323
50 to 54 years	1,181	839	71.0	780	66.1	59	7.0	342
55 to 64 years	1,577	824	52.3	784	49.7	40	4.8	753
55 to 59 years	858	516	60.1	490	57.2	25	4.9	342
60 to 64 years	719	308	42.9	294	40.8	15	4.8	411
65 years and over	1,789	192	10.7	179	10.0	13	6.8	1,597
65 to 69 years	532	109	20.5	100	18.9	8	7.8	423
70 to 74 years	447	47	10.6	46	10.2	2	3.4	400
75 years and over	810	36	4.4	33	4.0	3	8.5	774

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2004							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
Total	Percent of population			Number	Percent of labor force			
ASIAN								
16 years and over	9,519	6,271	65.9	5,994	63.0	277	4.4	3,248
16 to 19 years	606	172	28.4	152	25.1	20	11.5	434
16 to 17 years	337	63	18.6	54	16.1	8	13.6	274
18 to 19 years	269	109	40.5	98	36.3	11	10.4	160
20 to 24 years	876	539	61.5	493	56.3	46	8.6	337
25 to 54 years	5,944	4,748	79.9	4,570	76.9	178	3.7	1,196
25 to 34 years	2,234	1,714	76.7	1,646	73.7	68	4.0	520
25 to 29 years	1,034	754	72.9	719	69.5	35	4.7	280
30 to 34 years	1,200	960	80.0	927	77.3	33	3.4	240
35 to 44 years	2,044	1,671	81.7	1,613	78.9	58	3.5	374
35 to 39 years	1,061	849	80.1	818	77.1	31	3.6	212
40 to 44 years	984	821	83.5	794	80.7	27	3.3	162
45 to 54 years	1,665	1,363	81.8	1,312	78.8	51	3.8	302
45 to 49 years	900	758	84.2	731	81.2	27	3.6	142
50 to 54 years	765	605	79.1	581	75.9	24	4.0	160
55 to 64 years	1,052	676	64.2	649	61.7	27	4.0	376
55 to 59 years	613	459	74.9	437	71.3	22	4.7	154
60 to 64 years	440	217	49.4	212	48.3	5	2.4	222
65 years and over	1,041	137	13.1	130	12.5	6	4.7	904
65 to 69 years	321	86	26.9	81	25.4	5	5.7	234
70 to 74 years	295	28	9.6	27	9.1	1	(¹)	267
75 years and over	425	22	5.2	22	5.2	-	(¹)	403
Men								
16 years and over	4,529	3,396	75.0	3,243	71.6	153	4.5	1,133
16 to 19 years	313	91	29.0	78	24.9	13	14.0	222
16 to 17 years	171	30	17.4	24	14.4	5	(¹)	141
18 to 19 years	143	61	42.8	54	37.5	8	12.4	82
20 to 24 years	434	277	63.8	255	58.6	23	8.2	157
25 to 54 years	2,846	2,582	90.7	2,484	87.3	98	3.8	264
25 to 34 years	1,089	957	87.8	918	84.2	39	4.1	133
25 to 29 years	506	425	83.9	406	80.3	19	4.4	81
30 to 34 years	583	532	91.2	512	87.7	20	3.8	51
35 to 44 years	986	917	93.0	883	89.5	34	3.7	69
35 to 39 years	504	468	92.9	449	89.1	19	4.1	36
40 to 44 years	482	448	93.0	434	90.0	14	3.2	34
45 to 54 years	770	709	92.0	683	88.7	26	3.6	61
45 to 49 years	418	395	94.4	380	90.7	15	3.9	24
50 to 54 years	352	314	89.2	304	86.2	11	3.4	38
55 to 64 years	490	361	73.8	347	70.9	14	3.9	129
55 to 59 years	288	239	83.0	227	78.9	12	4.9	49
60 to 64 years	202	123	60.6	120	59.5	2	1.9	80
65 years and over	445	84	18.9	79	17.8	5	5.9	361
65 to 69 years	151	58	38.7	54	36.2	4	6.4	92
70 to 74 years	123	15	12.4	14	11.4	1	(¹)	108
75 years and over	171	11	6.3	11	6.3	-	(¹)	161
Women								
16 years and over	4,990	2,876	57.6	2,751	55.1	124	4.3	2,114
16 to 19 years	293	81	27.7	74	25.3	7	8.7	212
16 to 17 years	166	33	19.8	30	17.8	3	(¹)	133
18 to 19 years	127	48	38.0	44	35.0	4	7.8	79
20 to 24 years	442	262	59.3	238	54.0	24	9.0	180
25 to 54 years	3,098	2,165	69.9	2,086	67.3	79	3.7	932
25 to 34 years	1,144	757	66.2	728	63.6	29	3.9	387
25 to 29 years	527	329	62.4	312	59.2	17	5.1	198
30 to 34 years	617	428	69.4	416	67.4	13	2.9	189
35 to 44 years	1,058	754	71.2	730	68.9	24	3.2	304
35 to 39 years	557	381	68.4	369	66.3	12	3.0	176
40 to 44 years	502	373	74.4	360	71.8	13	3.5	128
45 to 54 years	895	654	73.1	629	70.2	25	3.9	241
45 to 49 years	482	364	75.4	352	72.9	12	3.3	119
50 to 54 years	413	291	70.4	277	67.1	13	4.6	122
55 to 64 years	562	315	55.9	302	53.7	13	4.1	248
55 to 59 years	325	220	67.7	210	64.6	10	4.6	105
60 to 64 years	237	95	39.9	92	38.7	3	2.9	143
65 years and over	596	53	8.8	51	8.6	1	2.7	543
65 to 69 years	170	28	16.5	27	15.8	1	(¹)	142
70 to 74 years	172	13	7.5	13	7.4	-	(¹)	159
75 years and over	254	11	4.5	11	4.5	-	(¹)	243

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	2004							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
Total	Percent of population			Number	Percent of labor force			
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	28,109	19,272	68.6	17,930	63.8	1,342	7.0	8,837
16 to 19 years	2,608	995	38.2	792	30.4	203	20.4	1,612
16 to 17 years	1,337	297	22.2	211	15.8	86	29.0	1,040
18 to 19 years	1,270	698	55.0	581	45.8	117	16.8	572
20 to 24 years	3,666	2,732	74.5	2,477	67.6	255	9.3	934
25 to 54 years	17,512	13,955	79.7	13,163	75.2	792	5.7	3,557
25 to 34 years	7,470	5,931	79.4	5,560	74.4	371	6.3	1,539
25 to 29 years	3,844	3,035	79.0	2,833	73.7	202	6.7	809
30 to 34 years	3,627	2,896	79.9	2,727	75.2	169	5.8	730
35 to 44 years	6,055	4,931	81.4	4,671	77.1	261	5.3	1,124
35 to 39 years	3,213	2,617	81.5	2,476	77.0	142	5.4	596
40 to 44 years	2,842	2,314	81.4	2,195	77.3	119	5.1	528
45 to 54 years	3,987	3,093	77.6	2,932	73.5	161	5.2	894
45 to 49 years	2,256	1,820	80.7	1,725	76.4	95	5.2	436
50 to 54 years	1,731	1,272	73.5	1,207	69.8	65	5.1	458
55 to 64 years	2,208	1,284	58.1	1,210	54.8	74	5.8	924
55 to 59 years	1,294	851	65.8	808	62.4	43	5.1	443
60 to 64 years	914	433	47.3	402	44.0	31	7.1	481
65 years and over	2,115	306	14.5	288	13.6	18	6.0	1,809
65 to 69 years	725	181	25.0	173	23.9	8	4.5	544
70 to 74 years	556	70	12.5	64	11.6	5	7.5	486
75 years and over	834	55	6.6	50	6.0	5	8.7	779
Men								
16 years and over	14,417	11,587	80.4	10,832	75.1	755	6.5	2,831
16 to 19 years	1,336	567	42.4	446	33.4	120	21.2	769
16 to 17 years	664	156	23.5	108	16.3	48	30.7	508
18 to 19 years	672	410	61.1	338	50.3	72	17.6	261
20 to 24 years	1,981	1,671	84.4	1,514	76.4	158	9.4	309
25 to 54 years	9,160	8,434	92.1	8,011	87.5	423	5.0	726
25 to 34 years	4,024	3,765	93.6	3,557	88.4	207	5.5	259
25 to 29 years	2,097	1,952	93.1	1,832	87.4	120	6.1	145
30 to 34 years	1,926	1,813	94.1	1,725	89.5	87	4.8	114
35 to 44 years	3,147	2,934	93.2	2,801	89.0	133	4.5	213
35 to 39 years	1,685	1,578	93.6	1,505	89.3	73	4.6	107
40 to 44 years	1,462	1,356	92.8	1,296	88.6	60	4.4	106
45 to 54 years	1,990	1,736	87.2	1,654	83.1	82	4.7	254
45 to 49 years	1,138	1,016	89.3	966	84.9	50	4.9	122
50 to 54 years	852	720	84.5	687	80.7	32	4.5	132
55 to 64 years	1,046	728	69.6	687	65.7	41	5.7	318
55 to 59 years	612	472	77.1	449	73.3	23	4.9	140
60 to 64 years	434	257	59.1	238	54.9	18	7.1	178
65 years and over	894	186	20.8	174	19.4	13	6.9	708
65 to 69 years	320	109	34.0	103	32.2	6	5.2	211
70 to 74 years	239	39	16.2	35	14.8	3	8.3	201
75 years and over	335	39	11.6	35	10.5	4	10.1	296
Women								
16 years and over	13,692	7,685	56.1	7,098	51.8	587	7.6	6,007
16 to 19 years	1,272	429	33.7	346	27.2	83	19.3	843
16 to 17 years	674	141	20.9	103	15.3	38	27.0	533
18 to 19 years	598	288	48.1	243	40.6	45	15.5	311
20 to 24 years	1,685	1,060	62.9	964	57.2	97	9.1	625
25 to 54 years	8,352	5,521	66.1	5,151	61.7	370	6.7	2,831
25 to 34 years	3,447	2,166	62.9	2,003	58.1	164	7.6	1,280
25 to 29 years	1,747	1,083	62.0	1,000	57.3	82	7.6	664
30 to 34 years	1,700	1,084	63.7	1,002	58.9	82	7.5	617
35 to 44 years	2,908	1,998	68.7	1,870	64.3	128	6.4	910
35 to 39 years	1,528	1,040	68.0	971	63.5	69	6.7	488
40 to 44 years	1,380	958	69.4	900	65.2	58	6.1	422
45 to 54 years	1,997	1,357	67.9	1,279	64.0	78	5.8	640
45 to 49 years	1,118	804	71.9	759	67.9	45	5.6	314
50 to 54 years	879	553	62.9	520	59.2	33	5.9	326
55 to 64 years	1,162	556	47.8	523	45.0	32	5.8	606
55 to 59 years	682	379	55.6	359	52.7	20	5.3	302
60 to 64 years	480	176	36.7	164	34.2	12	7.0	304
65 years and over	1,221	119	9.8	114	9.3	5	4.6	1,102
65 to 69 years	405	73	17.9	70	17.3	3	3.6	333
70 to 74 years	316	31	9.8	29	9.1	2	(1)	286
75 years and over	499	16	3.2	15	3.0	1	(1)	483

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	221,168	223,357	181,292	182,643	25,686	26,065	9,220	9,519
Civilian labor force	146,510	147,401	120,546	121,086	16,526	16,638	6,122	6,271
Percent of population	66.2	66.0	66.5	66.3	64.3	63.8	66.4	65.9
Employed	137,736	139,252	114,235	115,239	14,739	14,909	5,756	5,994
Unemployed	8,774	8,149	6,311	5,847	1,787	1,729	366	277
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.5	5.2	4.8	10.8	10.4	6.0	4.4
Not in labor force	74,658	75,956	60,746	61,558	9,161	9,428	3,098	3,248
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	106,435	107,710	88,249	89,044	11,454	11,656	4,338	4,529
Civilian labor force	78,238	78,980	65,509	65,994	7,711	7,773	3,277	3,396
Percent of population	73.5	73.3	74.2	74.1	67.3	66.7	75.6	75.0
Employed	73,332	74,524	61,866	62,712	6,820	6,912	3,073	3,243
Unemployed	4,906	4,456	3,643	3,282	891	860	204	153
Unemployment rate	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.0	11.6	11.1	6.2	4.5
Not in labor force	28,197	28,730	22,740	23,050	3,743	3,884	1,060	1,133
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	98,272	99,476	81,860	82,615	10,278	10,461	4,024	4,216
Civilian labor force	74,623	75,364	62,473	62,944	7,346	7,414	3,176	3,305
Percent of population	75.9	75.8	76.3	76.2	71.5	70.9	78.9	78.4
Employed	70,415	71,572	59,348	60,159	6,586	6,681	2,993	3,165
Unemployed	4,209	3,791	3,125	2,785	760	733	183	140
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.0	5.0	4.4	10.3	9.9	5.8	4.2
Not in labor force	23,649	24,113	19,386	19,671	2,932	3,047	848	911
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	114,733	115,647	93,043	93,599	14,232	14,409	4,882	4,990
Civilian labor force	68,272	68,421	55,037	55,092	8,815	8,865	2,845	2,876
Percent of population	59.5	59.2	59.2	58.9	61.9	61.5	58.3	57.6
Employed	64,404	64,728	52,369	52,527	7,919	7,997	2,683	2,751
Unemployed	3,868	3,694	2,668	2,565	895	868	162	124
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.4	4.8	4.7	10.2	9.8	5.7	4.3
Not in labor force	46,461	47,225	38,006	38,508	5,418	5,544	2,037	2,114
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	106,800	107,658	86,905	87,430	13,026	13,182	4,594	4,697
Civilian labor force	64,716	64,923	52,099	52,212	8,409	8,462	2,768	2,795
Percent of population	60.6	60.3	59.9	59.7	64.6	64.2	60.2	59.5
Employed	61,402	61,773	49,823	50,040	7,636	7,707	2,616	2,678
Unemployed	3,314	3,150	2,276	2,172	772	755	152	117
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.2	9.2	8.9	5.5	4.2
Not in labor force	42,083	42,735	34,806	35,218	4,618	4,720	1,826	1,903
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,096	16,222	12,527	12,599	2,382	2,423	601	606
Civilian labor force	7,170	7,114	5,973	5,929	771	762	178	172
Percent of population	44.5	43.9	47.7	47.1	32.4	31.4	29.6	28.4
Employed	5,919	5,907	5,064	5,039	516	520	147	152
Unemployed	1,251	1,208	909	890	255	241	31	20
Unemployment rate	17.5	17.0	15.2	15.0	33.0	31.7	(¹)	(¹)
Not in labor force	8,926	9,108	6,554	6,669	1,611	1,661	423	434

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

6. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican origin		Puerto Rican origin		Cuban origin	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	27,551	28,109	17,464	17,900	2,652	2,547	1,191	1,264
Civilian labor force	18,813	19,272	12,081	12,340	1,649	1,610	679	769
Percent of population	68.3	68.6	69.2	68.9	62.2	63.2	57.0	60.9
Employed	17,372	17,930	11,151	11,449	1,495	1,481	638	735
Unemployed	1,441	1,342	930	892	154	130	41	34
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.0	7.7	7.2	9.3	8.1	6.0	4.5
Not in labor force	8,738	8,837	5,382	5,559	1,003	936	512	495
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,098	14,417	9,173	9,456	1,239	1,186	591	649
Civilian labor force	11,288	11,587	7,572	7,776	861	824	387	450
Percent of population	80.1	80.4	82.5	82.2	69.5	69.5	65.6	69.4
Employed	10,479	10,832	7,029	7,272	784	756	361	428
Unemployed	809	755	543	504	77	68	27	22
Unemployment rate	7.2	6.5	7.2	6.5	9.0	8.2	6.9	4.9
Not in labor force	2,810	2,831	1,601	1,680	378	362	203	199
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	12,797	13,082	8,305	8,554	1,108	1,065	552	605
Civilian labor force	10,756	11,020	7,198	7,377	815	780	378	435
Percent of population	84.1	84.2	86.7	86.2	73.6	73.3	68.5	71.8
Employed	10,063	10,385	6,737	6,954	751	728	354	416
Unemployed	693	635	461	423	64	52	25	19
Unemployment rate	6.4	5.8	6.4	5.7	7.9	6.7	6.5	4.4
Not in labor force	2,041	2,061	1,107	1,177	293	285	174	170
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,452	13,692	8,291	8,444	1,413	1,360	600	616
Civilian labor force	7,525	7,685	4,509	4,564	788	786	291	319
Percent of population	55.9	56.1	54.4	54.1	55.8	57.8	48.6	51.9
Employed	6,894	7,098	4,123	4,177	711	725	277	307
Unemployed	631	587	386	387	77	62	14	12
Unemployment rate	8.4	7.6	8.6	8.5	9.7	7.9	4.9	3.8
Not in labor force	5,928	6,007	3,782	3,879	625	574	309	296
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	12,211	12,420	7,469	7,589	1,286	1,239	566	589
Civilian labor force	7,096	7,257	4,224	4,272	746	743	278	308
Percent of population	58.1	58.4	56.6	56.3	58.0	60.0	49.1	52.3
Employed	6,541	6,752	3,890	3,945	678	691	265	297
Unemployed	555	504	335	327	68	53	13	11
Unemployment rate	7.8	7.0	7.9	7.7	9.1	7.1	4.7	3.5
Not in labor force	5,114	5,163	3,245	3,317	540	496	288	281
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,543	2,608	1,689	1,757	258	242	73	70
Civilian labor force	960	995	658	692	88	87	22	27
Percent of population	37.7	38.2	39.0	39.4	34.1	35.8	30.7	38.1
Employed	768	792	525	550	66	62	19	22
Unemployed	192	203	134	142	22	25	3	4
Unemployment rate	20.0	20.4	20.3	20.5	25.0	28.6	(²)	(²)
Not in labor force	1,583	1,612	1,030	1,065	170	156	50	43

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²		
	2003	2004	2003	2004	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		2003	2004	
					2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004			
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	28,155	27,669	59,480	59,860	46,741	47,556	31,370	31,713	15,371	15,843	50,894	51,852	
Civilian labor force	12,646	12,470	37,926	37,834	34,049	34,438	22,260	22,298	11,788	12,141	39,791	40,390	
Percent of population	44.9	45.1	63.8	63.2	72.8	72.4	71.0	70.3	76.7	76.6	78.2	77.9	
Employed	11,537	11,408	35,857	35,944	32,420	32,977	21,107	21,284	11,313	11,693	38,570	39,293	
Employment-population ratio	41.0	41.2	60.3	60.0	69.4	69.3	67.3	67.1	73.6	73.8	75.8	75.8	
Unemployed	1,109	1,062	2,069	1,890	1,629	1,462	1,153	1,014	476	447	1,221	1,098	
Unemployment rate	8.8	8.5	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.2	5.2	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.1	2.7	
Men													
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	13,745	13,523	27,525	27,991	21,314	21,530	14,732	14,757	6,582	6,773	25,811	26,308	
Civilian labor force	7,937	7,878	20,361	20,585	16,952	17,054	11,479	11,401	5,474	5,653	21,466	21,789	
Percent of population	57.7	58.3	74.0	73.5	79.5	79.2	77.9	77.3	83.2	83.5	83.2	82.8	
Employed	7,290	7,276	19,200	19,535	16,089	16,322	10,858	10,896	5,231	5,426	20,770	21,192	
Employment-population ratio	53.0	53.8	69.8	69.8	75.5	75.8	73.7	73.8	79.5	80.1	80.5	80.6	
Unemployed	648	602	1,161	1,049	863	732	621	505	242	227	696	597	
Unemployment rate	8.2	7.6	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.3	5.4	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.2	2.7	
Women													
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	14,410	14,147	31,955	31,869	25,427	26,026	16,638	16,957	8,789	9,069	25,084	25,545	
Civilian labor force	4,709	4,591	17,566	17,250	17,096	17,384	10,782	10,896	6,315	6,488	18,324	18,601	
Percent of population	32.7	32.5	55.0	54.1	67.2	66.8	64.8	64.3	71.8	71.5	73.1	72.8	
Employed	4,248	4,132	16,657	16,409	16,331	16,654	10,249	10,387	6,081	6,267	17,800	18,101	
Employment-population ratio	29.5	29.2	52.1	51.5	64.2	64.0	61.6	61.3	69.2	69.1	71.0	70.9	
Unemployed	461	460	908	841	766	730	532	509	234	221	525	500	
Unemployment rate	9.8	10.0	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.7	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.7	
White													
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	22,407	21,935	49,464	49,581	38,623	39,306	25,759	26,039	12,863	13,267	42,735	43,405	
Civilian labor force	10,236	10,086	31,135	30,925	27,869	28,300	18,037	18,144	9,832	10,157	33,268	33,653	
Percent of population	45.7	46.0	62.9	62.4	72.2	72.0	70.0	69.7	76.4	76.6	77.8	77.5	
Employed	9,437	9,335	29,645	29,571	26,703	27,262	17,227	17,445	9,476	9,817	32,335	32,799	
Employment-population ratio	42.1	42.6	59.9	59.6	69.1	69.4	66.9	67.0	73.7	74.0	75.7	75.6	
Unemployed	800	752	1,490	1,354	1,166	1,038	809	698	357	340	933	854	
Unemployment rate	7.8	7.5	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.5	
Black or African American													
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	4,015	3,965	7,230	7,460	5,612	5,649	3,986	4,009	1,626	1,639	3,675	3,748	
Civilian labor force	1,597	1,568	4,924	5,044	4,319	4,232	3,041	2,964	1,278	1,268	3,023	3,106	
Percent of population	39.8	39.6	68.1	67.6	77.0	74.9	76.3	73.9	78.6	77.4	82.3	82.9	
Employed	1,376	1,326	4,465	4,606	3,979	3,911	2,780	2,717	1,199	1,195	2,887	2,973	
Employment-population ratio	34.3	33.4	61.8	61.7	70.9	69.2	69.7	67.8	73.7	72.9	78.6	79.3	
Unemployed	222	243	459	438	340	321	261	247	79	74	137	133	
Unemployment rate	13.9	15.5	9.3	8.7	7.9	7.6	8.6	8.3	6.2	5.8	4.5	4.3	
Asian													
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	1,020	1,031	1,622	1,630	1,307	1,387	794	829	513	558	3,816	3,989	
Civilian labor force	472	456	1,054	1,052	940	1,004	562	587	378	417	2,954	3,049	
Percent of population	46.3	44.2	65.0	64.5	71.9	72.4	70.8	70.8	73.6	74.7	77.4	76.4	
Employed	427	429	995	1,005	884	956	526	559	358	397	2,825	2,960	
Employment-population ratio	41.9	41.6	61.4	61.6	67.7	68.9	66.3	67.4	69.8	71.1	74.0	74.2	
Unemployed	45	27	59	47	55	48	36	28	19	20	129	89	
Unemployment rate	9.5	5.9	5.6	4.5	5.9	4.8	6.4	4.7	5.2	4.9	4.4	2.9	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	8,969	8,914	5,994	6,172	3,915	4,064	2,725	2,847	1,190	1,217	2,597	2,686	
Civilian labor force	5,524	5,553	4,430	4,566	3,101	3,222	2,162	2,251	939	971	2,126	2,204	
Percent of population	61.6	62.3	73.9	74.0	79.2	79.3	79.4	79.1	78.9	79.8	81.8	82.1	
Employed	5,073	5,135	4,169	4,330	2,925	3,068	2,037	2,137	889	931	2,039	2,127	
Employment-population ratio	56.6	57.6	69.5	70.2	74.7	75.5	74.7	75.1	74.7	76.5	78.5	79.2	
Unemployed	451	417	261	236	176	154	126	114	50	41	87	77	
Unemployment rate	8.2	7.5	5.9	5.2	5.7	4.8	5.8	5.0	5.3	4.2	4.1	3.5	

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degree.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented

for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2004									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over	114,518	100,496	10,053	3,969	24,734	3,113	20,109	1,513	6,762	1,388
16 to 19 years	1,770	1,462	263	45	4,136	295	3,673	168	583	624
16 to 17 years	236	181	47	8	1,956	46	1,823	87	150	404
18 to 19 years	1,534	1,281	216	37	2,180	249	1,850	80	433	220
20 years and over	112,747	99,034	9,789	3,924	20,598	2,817	16,436	1,345	6,178	764
20 to 24 years	9,701	8,545	938	218	4,023	628	3,230	165	1,223	208
25 years and over	103,047	90,489	8,851	3,706	16,575	2,189	13,206	1,180	4,955	556
25 to 54 years	86,077	75,990	7,151	2,936	11,394	1,868	8,752	774	4,278	373
55 years and over	16,969	14,499	1,700	770	5,181	321	4,454	405	677	183
Men, 16 years and over	66,444	59,363	5,148	1,933	8,080	1,405	6,258	417	3,843	613
16 to 19 years	1,068	893	148	27	1,884	154	1,658	72	332	332
20 years and over	65,377	58,471	5,000	1,906	6,196	1,251	4,600	345	3,511	281
20 to 24 years	5,566	4,950	519	97	1,680	313	1,309	58	710	101
25 years and over	59,811	53,520	4,480	1,810	4,516	937	3,291	287	2,801	180
25 to 54 years	49,964	44,963	3,600	1,401	2,504	799	1,574	131	2,407	97
55 years and over	9,846	8,558	880	408	2,011	138	1,718	156	394	83
Women, 16 years and over	48,073	41,133	4,905	2,036	16,654	1,708	13,851	1,096	2,919	775
16 to 19 years	703	569	115	19	2,252	141	2,015	96	251	292
20 years and over	47,371	40,563	4,790	2,017	14,402	1,567	11,836	1,000	2,667	483
20 to 24 years	4,135	3,595	419	121	2,343	314	1,921	107	513	107
25 years and over	43,236	36,969	4,371	1,896	12,060	1,252	9,915	893	2,155	376
25 to 54 years	36,113	31,027	3,551	1,535	8,890	1,069	7,178	643	1,871	276
55 years and over	7,123	5,942	820	362	3,169	183	2,736	250	283	100
White										
Men, 16 years and over	55,926	49,891	4,396	1,638	6,786	1,092	5,331	363	2,805	477
16 to 19 years	921	768	129	24	1,632	131	1,437	64	237	260
20 years and over	55,005	49,124	4,267	1,614	5,154	961	3,895	299	2,567	217
20 to 24 years	4,677	4,159	437	81	1,349	238	1,061	49	481	78
25 years and over	50,328	44,965	3,830	1,532	3,806	722	2,833	250	2,086	139
25 to 54 years	41,744	37,523	3,050	1,171	1,981	609	1,266	106	1,764	66
55 years and over	8,584	7,442	781	361	1,825	114	1,567	144	322	73
Women, 16 years and over	38,240	32,555	4,018	1,667	14,287	1,280	12,038	969	1,968	597
16 to 19 years	576	470	91	15	1,910	114	1,712	85	172	221
20 years and over	37,663	32,085	3,927	1,652	12,377	1,166	10,326	885	1,795	377
20 to 24 years	3,312	2,887	333	93	1,894	232	1,574	89	321	78
25 years and over	34,351	29,198	3,594	1,559	10,482	935	8,752	796	1,475	298
25 to 54 years	28,368	24,234	2,885	1,249	7,648	789	6,292	567	1,248	215
55 years and over	5,983	4,964	709	310	2,834	146	2,460	229	226	83
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	6,177	5,538	460	179	736	205	499	32	763	98
16 to 19 years	87	75	11	1	144	16	124	5	74	54
20 years and over	6,089	5,463	449	177	592	189	376	27	689	44
20 to 24 years	567	505	51	11	172	55	111	6	175	13
25 years and over	5,523	4,958	398	166	420	134	264	21	514	30
25 to 54 years	4,794	4,320	337	137	300	119	167	14	468	23
55 years and over	729	639	61	29	119	15	97	7	46	7
Women, 16 years and over	6,597	5,740	611	246	1,399	306	1,022	71	744	124
16 to 19 years	85	66	16	3	204	19	178	7	65	48
20 years and over	6,512	5,674	595	243	1,195	287	844	64	679	76
20 to 24 years	561	480	63	18	272	63	201	9	146	19
25 years and over	5,951	5,195	532	225	923	225	643	55	533	56
25 to 54 years	5,199	4,549	460	190	713	203	469	41	493	43
55 years and over	753	646	72	35	210	22	174	14	40	13

See footnotes at end of table.

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2004									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	2,905	2,677	156	72	338	57	270	11	138	15
16 to 19 years	24	21	3	—	54	2	50	1	6	7
20 years and over	2,881	2,656	153	72	284	54	220	10	132	8
20 to 24 years	151	136	14	2	103	10	92	1	18	4
25 years and over	2,729	2,520	139	70	181	44	128	9	114	4
25 to 54 years	2,343	2,165	119	59	141	38	97	6	95	3
55 years and over	387	355	20	11	40	7	31	3	18	1
Women, 16 years and over	2,180	1,952	154	74	572	69	473	30	107	17
16 to 19 years	16	13	3	—	58	2	54	2	3	4
20 years and over	2,164	1,939	151	74	513	67	419	27	105	13
20 to 24 years	146	130	10	6	93	7	81	5	21	2
25 years and over	2,018	1,809	141	68	421	60	338	23	83	10
25 to 54 years	1,745	1,568	119	58	341	48	275	18	72	7
55 years and over	274	242	22	10	79	11	63	5	11	3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	9,896	8,875	803	218	936	308	595	32	671	84
16 to 19 years	246	209	34	3	201	25	171	5	72	48
20 years and over	9,650	8,666	769	215	735	283	425	27	599	36
20 to 24 years	1,261	1,114	129	19	252	79	166	7	142	16
25 years and over	8,389	7,553	640	197	483	204	259	20	457	20
25 to 54 years	7,627	6,865	591	172	384	183	186	15	411	12
55 years and over	762	688	49	25	99	21	73	5	47	8
Women, 16 years and over	5,411	4,709	502	200	1,687	321	1,275	90	495	93
16 to 19 years	112	92	17	4	234	24	204	6	46	37
20 years and over	5,299	4,617	485	196	1,453	297	1,072	84	448	56
20 to 24 years	639	569	57	13	324	54	255	16	83	14
25 years and over	4,660	4,048	429	183	1,129	244	817	68	365	43
25 to 54 years	4,179	3,631	385	164	972	218	697	57	333	36
55 years and over	481	417	44	19	157	26	119	11	32	6

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

9. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
Total	137,736	139,252	73,332	74,524	70,415	71,572	64,404	64,728	61,402	61,773
Management, professional, and related occupations	47,929	48,532	23,735	24,136	23,597	23,989	24,194	24,396	23,978	24,198
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	19,934	20,235	11,534	11,718	11,508	11,685	8,400	8,517	8,372	8,493
Management occupations	14,468	14,555	9,094	9,210	9,075	9,183	5,374	5,344	5,356	5,326
Business and financial operations occupations	5,465	5,680	2,440	2,508	2,433	2,502	3,026	3,172	3,016	3,168
Professional and related occupations	27,995	28,297	12,201	12,418	12,089	12,304	15,794	15,879	15,606	15,705
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,122	3,140	2,223	2,292	2,209	2,277	900	848	895	843
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,727	2,760	2,343	2,380	2,334	2,375	384	380	382	377
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,375	1,365	783	777	778	771	592	588	585	585
Community and social services occupations	2,184	2,170	862	845	857	838	1,323	1,325	1,313	1,314
Legal occupations	1,508	1,554	811	795	811	793	697	759	691	757
Education, training, and library occupations	7,768	7,900	2,038	2,104	2,004	2,078	5,730	5,796	5,642	5,717
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,663	2,687	1,395	1,425	1,357	1,382	1,267	1,262	1,223	1,219
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,648	6,721	1,746	1,799	1,739	1,789	4,902	4,922	4,876	4,894
Service occupations	22,086	22,720	9,460	9,826	8,408	8,776	12,626	12,894	11,393	11,677
Healthcare support occupations	2,926	2,921	311	311	286	296	2,616	2,609	2,528	2,519
Protective service occupations	2,727	2,847	2,164	2,230	2,109	2,178	563	616	515	566
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,254	7,279	3,151	3,196	2,483	2,506	4,104	4,084	3,336	3,323
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,947	5,185	2,920	3,085	2,722	2,907	2,027	2,100	1,956	2,030
Personal care and service occupations	4,232	4,488	915	1,004	807	889	3,316	3,484	3,059	3,238
Sales and office occupations	35,496	35,464	12,851	12,805	12,056	12,027	22,645	22,660	21,265	21,270
Sales and related occupations	15,960	15,983	8,137	8,105	7,662	7,645	7,823	7,878	6,936	6,968
Office and administrative support occupations	19,536	19,481	4,714	4,700	4,394	4,382	14,823	14,781	14,329	14,302
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,205	14,582	13,541	13,930	13,106	13,474	665	652	623	619
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,050	991	819	786	739	704	231	204	206	181
Construction and extraction occupations	8,114	8,522	7,891	8,306	7,636	8,030	223	216	214	208
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,041	5,069	4,830	4,838	4,730	4,740	211	231	204	230
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	18,020	17,954	13,745	13,827	13,248	13,306	4,274	4,126	4,143	4,008
Production occupations	9,700	9,462	6,696	6,587	6,566	6,437	3,004	2,875	2,938	2,818
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,320	8,491	7,049	7,240	6,682	6,869	1,270	1,251	1,205	1,191

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	137,736	139,252	73,332	74,524	64,404	64,728
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	34.8	34.9	32.4	32.4	37.6	37.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.5	14.5	15.7	15.7	13.0	13.2
Professional and related occupations	20.3	20.3	16.6	16.7	24.5	24.5
Service occupations	16.0	16.3	12.9	13.2	19.6	19.9
Sales and office occupations	25.8	25.5	17.5	17.2	35.2	35.0
Sales and related occupations	11.6	11.5	11.1	10.9	12.1	12.2
Office and administrative support occupations	14.2	14.0	6.4	6.3	23.0	22.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.3	10.5	18.5	18.7	1.0	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.8	.7	1.1	1.1	.4	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	5.9	6.1	10.8	11.1	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.6	6.6	6.5	.3	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13.1	12.9	18.7	18.6	6.6	6.4
Production occupations	7.0	6.8	9.1	8.8	4.7	4.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.0	6.1	9.6	9.7	2.0	1.9
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	114,235	115,239	61,866	62,712	52,369	52,527
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.5	35.6	33.0	33.1	38.4	38.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.2	15.3	16.6	16.6	13.5	13.6
Professional and related occupations	20.3	20.3	16.4	16.5	24.9	25.0
Service occupations	15.0	15.2	12.0	12.3	18.6	18.8
Sales and office occupations	25.9	25.5	17.4	17.1	35.9	35.6
Sales and related occupations	11.9	11.8	11.5	11.2	12.4	12.4
Office and administrative support occupations	14.0	13.7	5.9	5.8	23.5	23.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.0	11.2	19.5	19.7	1.1	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.8	.8	1.2	1.1	.4	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.3	6.6	11.4	11.9	.4	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.9	3.8	6.9	6.7	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.6	12.4	18.1	17.9	6.1	6.0
Production occupations	6.8	6.6	9.0	8.7	4.2	4.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.8	5.9	9.1	9.2	1.9	1.9
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	14,739	14,909	6,820	6,912	7,919	7,997
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	26.6	26.5	21.6	21.7	30.9	30.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.3	9.4	8.5	8.9	10.0	9.9
Professional and related occupations	17.3	17.0	13.2	12.8	20.9	20.7
Service occupations	23.1	23.8	19.6	20.0	26.2	27.0
Sales and office occupations	26.3	26.3	18.4	18.2	33.2	33.3
Sales and related occupations	9.6	9.6	8.4	8.4	10.7	10.6
Office and administrative support occupations	16.7	16.7	10.0	9.8	22.5	22.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.9	6.8	14.1	13.6	.8	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.4	.6	.6	.1	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	3.9	3.8	8.2	7.9	.2	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.7	2.6	5.3	5.1	.4	.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.0	16.7	26.3	26.5	9.0	8.2
Production occupations	8.2	7.5	10.4	10.0	6.2	5.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.8	9.2	15.9	16.5	2.7	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex — Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	5,756	5,994	3,073	3,243	2,683	2,751
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	45.2	45.2	47.2	46.3	42.9	43.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.7	15.1	15.6	15.5	13.7	14.6
Professional and related occupations	30.5	30.0	31.7	30.8	29.2	29.2
Service occupations	16.0	16.2	13.4	14.0	19.1	18.8
Sales and office occupations	22.5	23.0	18.7	18.7	27.0	28.2
Sales and related occupations	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.1	11.4	11.5
Office and administrative support occupations	11.2	11.8	7.4	7.6	15.6	16.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.0	4.4	6.9	7.5	.7	.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	1.5	1.4	2.6	2.6	.1	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.2	2.6	3.9	4.5	.2	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.3	11.2	13.9	13.4	10.4	8.6
Production occupations	8.9	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.1	7.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	3.4	2.9	5.2	4.4	1.3	1.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	17,372	17,930	10,479	10,832	6,894	7,098
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	16.8	17.3	14.0	14.0	21.1	22.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	6.8	7.2	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.8
Professional and related occupations	10.1	10.1	7.5	7.2	14.0	14.6
Service occupations	24.0	24.2	20.1	20.2	30.0	30.3
Sales and office occupations	22.0	21.3	14.1	13.5	34.0	33.2
Sales and related occupations	9.5	9.2	7.7	7.2	12.2	12.3
Office and administrative support occupations	12.5	12.1	6.4	6.3	21.7	20.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	17.4	18.0	27.3	28.5	2.4	2.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.8	1.4	1.2
Construction and extraction occupations	11.1	11.9	18.1	19.4	.5	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.9	4.0	6.1	6.3	.5	.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	19.7	19.2	24.5	23.8	12.6	12.2
Production occupations	11.2	10.6	12.5	11.8	9.1	8.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.6	8.7	11.9	12.0	3.4	3.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

Occupation	2004				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over	139,252	46.5	10.7	4.3	12.9
Management, professional, and related occupations	48,532	50.3	8.1	5.6	6.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,235	42.1	7.0	4.5	6.4
Management occupations	14,555	36.7	5.9	4.0	6.3
Chief executives	1,680	23.3	3.2	3.4	3.7
General and operations managers	795	26.7	5.8	3.5	7.1
Advertising and promotions managers	70	60.3	5.2	.9	4.1
Marketing and sales managers	806	40.4	3.4	3.7	4.8
Administrative services managers	87	34.6	7.6	2.5	9.0
Computer and information systems managers	337	31.0	4.9	7.3	5.2
Financial managers	1,045	56.6	7.8	4.8	6.9
Human resources managers	262	64.4	7.3	1.3	6.6
Industrial production managers	280	18.0	4.7	1.2	6.7
Purchasing managers	170	39.1	5.6	2.9	6.3
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	241	14.9	7.1	2.0	8.2
Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers	199	20.1	.1	.2	9.9
Farmers and ranchers	817	25.2	.4	.5	1.8
Construction managers	851	6.4	2.4	1.7	8.0
Education administrators	757	62.6	12.8	2.1	5.3
Engineering managers	106	5.9	1.7	7.0	2.9
Food service managers	916	41.2	8.2	12.1	11.1
Lodging managers	152	51.3	4.1	11.7	4.2
Medical and health services managers	508	71.7	8.8	4.3	4.7
Property, real estate, and community association managers	604	48.5	6.8	1.9	11.8
Social and community service managers	280	67.0	13.6	2.2	6.1
Business and financial operations occupations	5,680	55.8	9.6	5.7	6.5
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	212	51.0	5.0	3.1	8.0
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	285	54.2	11.6	2.5	6.2
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	281	65.9	16.2	2.4	6.1
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation	126	51.5	14.4	1.3	8.3
Cost estimators	98	17.7	2.5	.7	4.5
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	694	67.9	13.2	3.9	7.8
Management analysts	554	41.8	6.9	4.7	4.3
Accountants and auditors	1,723	60.5	8.6	9.5	6.7
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	138	31.2	2.4	2.1	4.0
Personal financial advisors	331	26.6	5.8	4.1	2.9
Insurance underwriters	98	71.2	8.4	4.2	4.9
Loan counselors and officers	425	56.7	10.0	4.4	8.2
Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents	81	63.6	19.1	4.5	5.9
Tax preparers	88	63.1	6.1	9.9	8.1
Professional and related occupations	28,297	56.1	9.0	6.4	6.4
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,140	27.0	7.5	14.0	5.5
Computer scientists and systems analysts	700	29.4	9.8	10.1	6.6
Computer programmers	564	26.7	6.9	14.1	3.9
Computer software engineers	813	25.0	5.3	24.2	4.1
Computer support specialists	325	29.7	9.2	7.9	8.7
Database administrators	94	33.6	5.5	16.5	3.3
Network and computer systems administrators	190	20.3	8.5	6.9	6.1
Network systems and data communications analysts	312	21.9	8.0	7.7	7.0
Operations research analysts	90	43.0	9.4	10.6	5.9
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,760	13.8	4.9	8.4	5.7
Architects, except naval	207	24.0	2.6	5.8	7.1
Aerospace engineers	113	11.3	4.4	9.2	4.2
Chemical engineers	63	15.8	4.4	14.1	3.4
Civil engineers	293	11.7	7.7	11.7	4.6
Computer hardware engineers	96	12.7	7.4	19.0	5.8
Electrical and electronics engineers	343	7.9	4.8	12.3	4.0
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	177	18.8	4.9	6.1	5.4
Mechanical engineers	311	5.8	4.2	6.5	3.9
Drafters	206	23.7	5.0	4.8	9.9
Engineering technicians, except drafters	416	19.7	5.9	5.8	8.8
Surveying and mapping technicians	80	12.2	1.0	.8	7.7

See note at end of table.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2004				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,365	43.0	5.6	9.2	5.1
Biological scientists	123	45.2	3.1	12.7	2.2
Medical scientists	93	53.2	5.1	17.6	3.1
Chemists and materials scientists	141	32.5	7.0	14.8	4.3
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	86	27.3	5.1	1.5	2.3
Market and survey researchers	124	48.2	6.6	7.6	4.8
Psychologists	185	66.7	3.3	1.4	4.6
Chemical technicians	84	33.3	10.6	7.8	6.3
Community and social services occupations	2,170	61.1	19.1	2.8	9.4
Counselors	643	69.1	21.9	2.0	9.7
Social workers	687	77.7	20.4	2.9	10.9
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	283	65.6	24.7	1.7	12.3
Clergy	403	15.0	11.6	5.1	6.0
Directors, religious activities and education	55	64.8	11.6	1.5	2.0
Religious workers, all other	99	65.9	11.0	2.4	6.0
Legal occupations	1,554	48.9	6.4	3.0	5.7
Lawyers	954	29.4	4.7	2.9	3.4
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	64	56.7	12.8	2.2	7.4
Paralegals and legal assistants	322	86.4	10.4	2.8	10.7
Miscellaneous legal support workers	215	76.6	6.0	4.1	8.1
Education, training, and library occupations	7,900	73.4	9.4	3.4	6.9
Postsecondary teachers	1,176	46.0	5.9	11.0	3.5
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	656	98.1	15.2	2.5	8.2
Elementary and middle school teachers	2,580	81.3	9.5	1.7	6.4
Secondary school teachers	1,151	55.3	6.6	1.5	5.2
Special education teachers	384	83.3	9.7	1.3	5.0
Other teachers and instructors	667	64.7	8.6	4.8	8.6
Librarians	217	83.2	5.6	4.5	4.6
Teacher assistants	920	91.6	14.6	1.8	14.3
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,687	47.0	6.1	4.8	7.5
Artists and related workers	222	50.7	2.2	3.9	6.4
Designers	792	54.0	5.0	7.1	7.4
Producers and directors	137	32.3	8.4	3.4	8.8
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	239	31.6	7.8	2.2	5.4
Musicians, singers, and related workers	179	36.4	8.6	3.4	5.4
Announcers	54	21.6	9.3	1.9	12.6
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	81	53.7	7.4	4.7	3.4
Public relations specialists	133	61.1	7.6	3.3	4.6
Editors	164	53.9	4.1	3.3	4.1
Writers and authors	194	55.1	3.6	2.2	2.6
Miscellaneous media and communication workers	74	70.3	7.7	12.8	33.8
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	92	12.1	12.2	2.7	12.1
Photographers	158	37.6	8.0	6.6	7.1
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,721	73.2	10.0	7.4	5.5
Chiropractors	73	22.7	3	2.8	1.9
Dentists	167	22.0	5.0	11.7	4.1
Dietitians and nutritionists	84	89.2	21.1	3.3	11.3
Pharmacists	233	47.0	3.1	11.0	3.7
Physicians and surgeons	830	29.4	6.1	16.5	5.3
Physician assistants	70	67.3	6.8	7.6	9.4
Registered nurses	2,464	92.2	10.1	6.8	4.4
Occupational therapists	84	92.7	5.1	8.8	3.7
Physical therapists	173	65.4	7.1	10.3	3.3
Respiratory therapists	103	54.7	11.9	3.8	6.4
Speech-language pathologists	93	95.1	6.0	.5	2.1
Veterinarians	58	39.1	—	1.9	4.1
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	333	72.0	14.6	10.2	6.9
Dental hygienists	130	98.8	2.6	1.1	4.2
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	284	71.8	7.3	3.4	7.4
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	139	32.7	9.0	1.5	8.9
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	397	84.1	10.8	4.2	7.7
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	517	94.3	20.8	3.4	5.6
Medical records and health information technicians	91	88.6	16.0	4.4	18.6

See note at end of table.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2004				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Service occupations	22,720	56.8	15.6	4.3	19.1
Healthcare support occupations	2,921	89.3	25.9	3.5	13.1
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	1,806	89.3	34.6	3.7	13.4
Physical therapist assistants and aides	61	67.3	10.7	7.5	6.2
Massage therapists	106	84.6	4.4	2.9	6.5
Dental assistants	242	96.5	5.1	2.5	15.3
Protective service occupations	2,847	21.7	17.9	1.9	11.1
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	133	21.2	10.2	1.4	6.5
Fire fighters	268	5.1	8.4	1.3	8.6
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	373	28.4	20.2	1.4	10.3
Detectives and criminal investigators	121	20.2	17.1	1.6	7.3
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	664	13.3	15.7	1.6	12.7
Private detectives and investigators	81	33.1	7.8	2.2	8.8
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	798	22.6	28.4	2.7	14.5
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,279	56.1	11.5	5.2	19.3
Chefs and head cooks	299	18.9	11.5	10.7	20.9
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	644	59.0	12.7	3.9	14.6
Cooks	1,791	40.6	16.2	5.8	28.0
Food preparation workers	621	57.5	15.1	6.3	22.8
Bartenders	360	58.2	2.6	1.9	10.7
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	296	68.6	12.8	4.1	13.4
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	327	64.9	12.2	4.2	12.3
Waiters and waitresses	1,892	73.1	7.0	4.8	12.7
Food servers, nonrestaurant	165	64.9	19.4	8.3	16.1
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	379	45.0	8.8	5.5	27.6
Dishwashers	267	23.8	14.5	3.4	34.3
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	237	90.1	4.1	4.3	9.6
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,185	40.5	14.9	3.1	32.0
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers	191	40.6	19.6	.9	20.2
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	227	8.1	3.3	1.1	12.7
Janitors and building cleaners	2,047	33.2	17.8	3.3	26.8
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	1,365	90.0	18.0	4.9	38.2
Pest control workers	75	7.1	11.6	1.7	13.1
Grounds maintenance workers	1,280	7.1	8.5	1.5	40.2
Personal care and service occupations	4,488	77.6	14.9	6.3	12.7
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	140	42.3	8.2	1.5	8.2
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	174	67.3	9.1	16.6	7.7
Nonfarm animal caretakers	128	62.0	2.8	.2	9.8
Gaming services workers	95	52.8	7.8	19.1	7.7
Barbers	101	18.4	34.9	3.9	6.6
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	722	91.5	12.1	3.3	11.5
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers	200	85.4	3.7	47.5	8.2
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	70	17.5	11.1	5.6	25.1
Transportation attendants	116	71.4	15.2	4.3	11.2
Child care workers	1,332	94.5	17.8	2.1	16.5
Personal and home care aides	630	87.6	21.8	6.1	16.1
Recreation and fitness workers	314	64.9	12.6	3.2	7.0
Sales and office occupations	35,464	63.9	11.0	3.9	10.8
Sales and related occupations	15,983	49.3	9.0	4.2	10.3
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	3,299	43.0	7.1	4.6	9.2
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	1,390	28.1	5.4	5.7	9.6
Cashiers	2,971	76.1	15.6	5.6	15.9
Counter and rental clerks	186	55.2	10.5	4.1	12.6
Parts salespersons	147	12.4	7.2	3.6	9.4
Retail salespersons	3,130	50.8	10.9	3.8	10.9
Advertising sales agents	211	49.2	5.3	1.3	5.7
Insurance sales agents	508	44.7	6.3	2.8	6.1
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	382	28.5	7.0	3.9	6.2
Travel agents	95	82.0	7.1	7.9	10.5
Sales representatives, services, all other	476	39.4	7.1	1.9	7.4
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,416	25.5	3.5	2.9	7.2
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters	68	86.4	8.5	.4	6.9
Real estate brokers and sales agents	912	54.5	5.7	3.6	6.7
Telemarketers	180	63.8	18.6	2.7	17.0
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	312	63.6	5.6	3.1	11.8
Sales and related workers, all other	260	60.3	6.6	2.0	6.9

See note at end of table.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2004				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Office and administrative support occupations	19,481	75.9	12.8	3.6	11.1
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	1,631	71.4	11.1	3.0	8.4
Switchboard operators, including answering service	66	86.5	18.2	2.2	6.0
Telephone operators	56	81.6	39.8	1.0	13.1
Bill and account collectors	229	70.2	20.1	2.9	15.4
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	441	91.6	13.2	5.2	10.7
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	1,567	91.8	7.4	3.9	6.9
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	153	91.9	5.8	4.8	7.3
Tellers	424	88.1	10.9	5.0	10.0
Court, municipal, and license clerks	102	88.2	12.0	1.8	10.5
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	65	75.0	9.9	2.4	12.0
Customer service representatives	1,749	71.1	16.4	2.9	12.4
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	66	76.5	22.4	4.7	22.4
File clerks	387	79.8	14.1	7.6	11.9
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	106	75.3	14.1	2.9	13.0
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	143	84.7	19.7	2.8	13.4
Library assistants, clerical	117	83.2	6.8	5.0	9.1
Loan interviewers and clerks	186	82.9	11.5	5.2	10.6
Order clerks	114	71.9	7.9	4.6	12.2
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	64	80.6	15.3	5.0	13.5
Receptionists and information clerks	1,373	92.4	10.6	2.5	14.0
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	161	65.7	16.8	5.9	12.2
Couriers and messengers	293	14.8	14.4	4.2	15.0
Dispatchers	257	55.6	12.2	2.5	9.2
Postal service clerks	167	48.0	30.4	9.4	12.0
Postal service mail carriers	336	37.1	14.6	5.0	6.9
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	116	43.2	29.8	15.2	12.0
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	288	53.1	7.6	3.7	6.1
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	584	28.1	15.9	3.1	22.9
Stock clerks and order fillers	1,350	37.4	14.8	3.8	15.8
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	64	46.5	6.2	.2	17.7
Secretaries and administrative assistants	3,522	96.9	9.4	2.0	8.1
Computer operators	191	55.1	14.6	5.6	9.0
Data entry keyers	504	80.3	15.7	3.7	13.1
Word processors and typists	319	93.5	19.5	4.4	8.6
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	277	87.2	16.8	1.0	11.0
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service	154	52.2	28.4	5.1	15.4
Office clerks, general	982	83.5	12.7	6.1	14.8
Office machine operators, except computer	61	56.9	13.1	7.5	14.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,582	4.5	6.9	1.8	22.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	991	20.6	5.4	2.1	39.0
First-line supervisors/managers of farming, fishing, and forestry workers	59	11.3	3.9	.3	31.3
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	68	76.4	10.0	5.4	44.7
Logging workers	92	2.9	12.1	—	10.1
Construction and extraction occupations	8,522	2.5	6.7	1.0	25.0
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	887	2.2	3.9	1.5	11.7
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	239	.9	12.7	.7	34.1
Carpenters	1,764	1.8	5.2	.8	21.8
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	268	1.9	3.9	1.1	35.6
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	115	.2	9.6	.3	44.0
Construction laborers	1,234	3.2	8.9	1.0	38.1
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	367	1.0	5.2	.5	11.1
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	213	1.1	6.9	.4	49.6
Electricians	781	2.1	6.5	1.2	13.6
Painters, construction and maintenance	719	5.8	7.6	2.1	36.2
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	635	.9	8.7	1.0	17.3
Roofers	269	1.3	8.2	.2	39.4
Sheet metal workers	152	4.0	4.0	.9	12.8
Structural iron and steel workers	66	.8	3.4	3.9	9.8
Helpers, construction trades	121	5.3	8.9	.7	36.0
Construction and building inspectors	104	12.4	8.5	2.7	11.8
Highway maintenance workers	96	2.7	10.6	.3	14.8

See note at end of table.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2004				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,069	4.6	7.6	3.0	14.1
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	327	7.1	7.6	.4	9.3
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	369	12.0	11.8	6.7	9.5
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	235	13.6	14.7	4.1	10.7
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers	56	3.2	5.0	3.1	17.1
Security and fire alarm systems installers	65	3.9	5.6	2.4	14.8
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	135	3.4	6.2	2.6	15.5
Automotive body and related repairers	169	2.4	4.7	2.1	20.5
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	936	1.3	6.1	5.0	19.0
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	325	.6	6.2	1.0	12.2
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	205	.3	6.5	2.7	12.2
Small engine mechanics	58	.7	.9	.5	4.9
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	351	1.5	5.3	2.1	13.1
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	434	3.7	7.3	2.6	10.1
Maintenance and repair workers, general	300	4.1	8.6	2.1	17.0
Millwrights	59	3.1	4.5	.5	2.6
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	120	1.1	13.2	1.4	11.9
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	142	4.8	12.4	4.2	16.7
Precision instrument and equipment repairers	53	20.0	6.5	5.2	4.9
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers	54	16.5	5.7	.6	7.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,954	23.0	13.9	3.8	19.2
Production occupations	9,462	30.4	11.9	5.3	20.0
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	921	20.1	9.6	4.4	11.6
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	226	54.9	12.0	17.6	21.1
Bakers	188	45.6	13.0	6.6	28.4
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	304	19.6	12.1	4.1	44.3
Food batchmakers	85	52.5	8.7	6.3	20.5
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	139	28.4	8.9	1.5	16.3
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	74	11.0	15.5	1.1	26.2
Machinists	445	4.4	6.0	3.8	10.9
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	70	24.9	4.2	1.5	18.8
Tool and die makers	86	3.0	2.8	.8	3.7
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	572	5.0	7.9	1.5	23.3
Job printers	65	21.2	11.2	6.2	18.0
Prepress technicians and workers	55	51.2	14.8	3.5	14.0
Printing machine operators	195	19.3	8.7	2.5	15.2
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	195	60.0	18.5	8.3	27.5
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	76	66.0	21.8	7.3	47.1
Sewing machine operators	281	77.7	13.5	15.2	32.5
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	101	69.9	7.8	19.7	18.3
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	86	4.4	1.5	.8	18.0
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	105	1.0	11.4	2.4	9.6
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	56	6.1	10.7	—	9.1
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	63	14.0	19.9	.3	11.4
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	111	20.1	14.1	1.6	16.6
Cutting workers	83	25.6	9.9	2.9	26.4
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	690	38.0	11.0	5.7	13.3
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers	59	31.1	1.6	14.0	15.0
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	92	52.0	8.4	12.7	15.4
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	318	54.9	20.4	3.5	42.4
Painting workers	191	13.1	6.1	2.3	24.5
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators	59	68.2	14.8	2.1	9.2
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders	53	19.3	15.4	7.6	9.3
Helpers--production workers	64	21.1	12.4	7.8	33.9

See note at end of table.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2004				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,491	14.7	16.1	2.0	18.3
Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers	220	17.8	15.4	4.0	13.3
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	118	5.3	1.7	1.5	3.2
Bus drivers	602	48.5	24.4	2.0	12.8
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	3,276	4.5	13.4	1.4	15.8
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	277	12.9	28.7	10.5	12.4
Railroad conductors and yardmasters	58	7.8	15.5	—	10.4
Parking lot attendants	77	13.3	15.5	5.5	23.0
Service station attendants	120	8.7	8.7	1.7	9.4
Crane and tower operators	65	4.0	18.3	1.3	8.2
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	80	.1	5.4	—	11.6
Industrial truck and tractor operators	530	7.5	22.2	.5	25.0
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	316	11.9	16.2	2.2	29.5
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	1,797	16.2	17.0	2.2	20.6
Machine feeders and offbearers	55	39.9	22.6	2.4	18.1
Packers and packagers, hand	432	60.8	14.1	3.5	44.1
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	81	8.2	29.5	.5	14.4

NOTE: Generally, data for occupations with fewer than 50,000 employed as well as for certain other occupations are not published separately but are included in the totals for the appropriate categories shown. Therefore, detailed occupations may not always sum to the broader categories. Dash represents or rounds to zero. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

12. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
SEX								
Total (all civilian workers)	137,736	139,252	114,235	115,239	14,739	14,909	5,756	5,994
Men	73,332	74,524	61,866	62,712	6,820	6,912	3,073	3,243
Women	64,404	64,728	52,369	52,527	7,919	7,997	2,683	2,751
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	47,929	48,532	40,558	41,027	3,923	3,949	2,601	2,707
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	19,934	20,235	17,377	17,590	1,368	1,408	845	906
Management occupations	14,468	14,555	12,827	12,873	859	864	538	584
Business and financial operations occupations	5,465	5,680	4,550	4,717	509	544	308	322
Professional and related occupations	27,995	28,297	23,181	23,438	2,555	2,541	1,756	1,801
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,122	3,140	2,418	2,410	252	236	402	439
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,727	2,760	2,321	2,343	119	135	236	231
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,375	1,365	1,113	1,143	86	76	142	126
Community and social services occupations	2,184	2,170	1,663	1,650	408	415	70	62
Legal occupations	1,508	1,554	1,360	1,380	90	100	37	47
Education, training, and library occupations	7,768	7,900	6,599	6,741	758	742	255	271
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,663	2,687	2,322	2,336	171	164	124	128
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,648	6,721	5,385	5,435	671	673	490	497
Service occupations	22,086	22,720	17,132	17,544	3,408	3,543	923	972
Healthcare support occupations	2,926	2,921	1,996	1,991	738	758	114	102
Protective service occupations	2,727	2,847	2,098	2,197	511	510	42	54
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,254	7,279	5,797	5,854	842	835	404	377
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,947	5,185	3,920	4,094	740	773	136	159
Personal care and service occupations	4,232	4,488	3,321	3,407	578	667	228	281
Sales and office occupations	35,496	35,464	29,555	29,399	3,881	3,918	1,297	1,380
Sales and related occupations	15,960	15,983	13,587	13,557	1,416	1,430	652	676
Office and administrative support occupations	19,536	19,481	15,968	15,842	2,465	2,487	645	705
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,205	14,582	12,600	12,928	1,022	1,012	228	261
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,050	991	954	885	49	53	19	21
Construction and extraction occupations	8,114	8,522	7,242	7,642	578	572	84	87
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,041	5,069	4,404	4,401	395	387	126	153
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,020	17,954	14,391	14,340	2,504	2,488	706	674
Production occupations	9,700	9,462	7,766	7,594	1,204	1,124	510	501
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,320	8,491	6,625	6,746	1,301	1,364	196	173
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	1,299	1,242	1,201	1,141	57	47	15	17
Self-employed workers	951	964	922	934	6	6	7	6
Unpaid family workers	25	27	25	26	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	126,015	127,463	103,849	104,812	14,075	14,253	5,330	5,550
Government	19,634	19,983	15,532	15,793	2,912	2,965	699	722
Private industries	106,381	107,480	88,317	89,019	11,162	11,287	4,632	4,828
Private households	764	779	639	628	84	103	22	23
Other industries	105,616	106,701	87,678	88,391	11,078	11,184	4,610	4,805
Self-employed workers	9,344	9,467	8,160	8,252	593	600	390	411
Unpaid family workers	101	90	78	74	9	4	13	10
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ¹								
Full-time workers	113,324	114,518	93,465	94,166	12,607	12,774	4,850	5,085
Part-time workers	24,412	24,734	20,770	21,073	2,132	2,135	906	910

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

13. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group

(In thousands)

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
SEX								
Total (all civilian workers)	17,372	17,930	11,151	11,449	1,495	1,481	638	735
Men	10,479	10,832	7,029	7,272	784	756	361	428
Women	6,894	7,098	4,123	4,177	711	725	277	307
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,925	3,101	1,568	1,620	353	352	183	221
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,176	1,290	640	683	142	131	86	108
Management occupations	835	920	465	491	90	94	56	83
Business and financial operations occupations	341	370	175	192	52	37	30	25
Professional and related occupations	1,749	1,811	927	937	211	221	97	113
Computer and mathematical occupations	172	172	79	75	22	24	8	8
Architecture and engineering occupations	141	158	72	79	13	16	8	9
Life, physical, and social science occupations	81	69	51	34	5	10	5	6
Community and social services occupations	184	203	103	110	32	29	5	7
Legal occupations	91	89	44	38	10	7	7	11
Education, training, and library occupations	550	549	306	313	65	76	30	28
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	205	202	103	115	26	16	10	14
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	325	368	169	174	38	44	24	30
Service occupations	4,175	4,336	2,659	2,788	321	334	95	112
Healthcare support occupations	365	384	187	205	56	57	14	16
Protective service occupations	276	315	148	186	59	51	18	17
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,441	1,405	1,000	975	75	82	23	24
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1,542	1,661	1,010	1,092	77	81	26	42
Personal care and service occupations	550	571	315	330	55	63	14	14
Sales and office occupations	3,820	3,818	2,283	2,260	431	428	190	203
Sales and related occupations	1,653	1,654	1,000	996	158	158	77	86
Office and administrative support occupations	2,167	2,164	1,283	1,264	273	269	113	117
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3,023	3,229	2,242	2,407	157	142	78	100
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	423	387	397	361	3	8	3	1
Construction and extraction occupations	1,926	2,127	1,403	1,588	88	67	43	48
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	674	715	442	459	66	68	32	51
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,430	3,446	2,399	2,373	233	224	91	98
Production occupations	1,944	1,894	1,392	1,336	112	110	51	44
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,486	1,552	1,007	1,037	121	114	40	54
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	425	417	399	392	3	6	5	2
Self-employed workers	20	21	14	19	-	-	1	-
Unpaid family workers	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	15,976	16,465	10,121	10,379	1,435	1,421	587	675
Government	1,623	1,751	983	1,050	211	231	77	81
Private industries	14,353	14,713	9,137	9,328	1,224	1,191	510	593
Private households	243	245	129	128	5	5	2	5
Other industries	14,110	14,469	9,008	9,201	1,219	1,186	507	588
Self-employed workers	935	1,008	603	644	56	53	45	58
Unpaid family workers	16	18	14	15	-	-	-	-
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ²								
Full-time workers	14,797	15,308	9,527	9,824	1,268	1,249	562	648
Part-time workers	2,575	2,622	1,625	1,625	227	232	76	87

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are

classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2004											
	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services ¹	Public administration
Total												
Total, 16 years and over	539	10,768	16,484	20,869	7,013	3,463	9,969	14,108	28,719	11,820	6,903	6,365
16 to 19 years	8	286	234	1,623	85	129	155	311	579	2,017	320	39
20 years and over	530	10,482	16,250	19,246	6,927	3,334	9,814	13,797	28,141	9,803	6,583	6,327
20 to 24 years	33	1,147	1,119	2,915	363	295	858	1,283	2,270	2,351	678	267
25 years and over	497	9,336	15,130	16,331	6,564	3,039	8,955	12,514	25,871	7,452	5,905	6,060
25 to 54 years	419	8,039	12,678	13,132	5,312	2,619	7,170	10,292	20,704	6,338	4,552	4,928
55 years and over	78	1,297	2,452	3,199	1,252	420	1,785	2,221	5,166	1,114	1,353	1,132
Men, 16 years and over	483	9,727	11,485	11,580	5,342	1,962	4,396	8,068	7,222	5,783	3,330	3,458
16 to 19 years	5	268	165	793	64	65	57	183	160	946	136	18
20 years and over	478	9,459	11,320	10,787	5,277	1,898	4,339	7,885	7,062	4,837	3,195	3,439
20 to 24 years	31	1,077	784	1,566	272	152	322	726	600	1,134	339	130
25 years and over	447	8,382	10,537	9,221	5,005	1,745	4,017	7,160	6,463	3,703	2,855	3,309
25 to 54 years	380	7,247	8,811	7,479	4,030	1,513	3,117	5,828	4,981	3,157	2,254	2,680
55 years and over	67	1,135	1,725	1,742	975	232	900	1,332	1,482	545	602	629
Women, 16 years and over	55	1,041	4,998	9,289	1,671	1,501	5,572	6,039	21,497	6,037	3,573	2,908
16 to 19 years	3	17	69	830	21	64	98	128	418	1,071	184	20
20 years and over	52	1,024	4,929	8,459	1,650	1,437	5,475	5,912	21,078	4,966	3,388	2,888
20 to 24 years	2	70	336	1,349	91	143	536	558	1,670	1,217	339	136
25 years and over	50	954	4,594	7,110	1,559	1,294	4,939	5,354	19,408	3,749	3,049	2,751
25 to 54 years	39	792	3,867	5,653	1,282	1,106	4,053	4,464	15,723	3,180	2,298	2,248
55 years and over	11	162	727	1,457	277	187	886	890	3,685	569	751	503
White												
Men, 16 years and over	448	8,787	9,754	9,776	4,273	1,654	3,804	6,772	5,705	4,593	2,748	2,815
16 to 19 years	5	246	149	682	53	54	48	161	130	807	115	15
20 years and over	443	8,541	9,604	9,094	4,221	1,600	3,756	6,611	5,575	3,786	2,633	2,800
20 to 24 years	31	980	664	1,270	215	118	273	596	466	915	283	113
25 years and over	412	7,561	8,941	7,824	4,006	1,482	3,483	6,015	5,109	2,871	2,350	2,687
25 to 54 years	350	6,538	7,426	6,247	3,197	1,272	2,658	4,842	3,870	2,424	1,822	2,156
55 years and over	63	1,024	1,514	1,577	809	209	825	1,173	1,239	448	527	531
Women, 16 years and over	50	953	4,012	7,799	1,261	1,203	4,574	5,064	17,181	4,903	2,878	2,129
16 to 19 years	3	16	57	693	16	49	84	109	344	910	163	14
20 years and over	47	938	3,956	7,106	1,246	1,154	4,489	4,956	16,837	3,993	2,715	2,115
20 to 24 years	2	60	264	1,085	59	110	425	454	1,325	1,019	280	94
25 years and over	45	878	3,692	6,021	1,186	1,044	4,064	4,502	15,512	2,974	2,435	2,021
25 to 54 years	35	727	3,084	4,700	962	878	3,244	3,721	12,449	2,509	1,819	1,610
55 years and over	10	150	607	1,321	224	167	821	781	3,063	465	617	411
Black or African American												
Men, 16 years and over	22	583	987	1,047	781	169	330	673	882	625	329	441
16 to 19 years	-	11	8	69	7	8	5	11	11	86	12	2
20 years and over	22	572	979	978	774	161	325	661	871	539	317	439
20 to 24 years	-	54	68	192	46	22	34	80	75	125	29	11
25 years and over	21	518	912	786	728	139	291	581	796	415	288	428
25 to 54 years	20	441	792	700	608	124	251	493	650	375	243	367
55 years and over	2	77	120	86	119	15	40	88	146	40	45	61
Women, 16 years and over	4	48	569	918	307	206	652	567	3,091	631	403	594
16 to 19 years	1	2	5	87	4	6	9	13	48	99	11	5
20 years and over	3	46	564	831	303	200	644	554	3,043	532	392	589
20 to 24 years	-	5	38	178	22	22	69	65	245	123	36	31
25 years and over	3	41	526	653	281	177	575	489	2,798	409	355	558
25 to 54 years	3	35	461	577	242	163	541	427	2,352	355	262	487
55 years and over	-	5	65	76	39	14	34	62	446	55	94	71

See footnotes at end of table.

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2004											
	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services ¹	Public administration
Asian												
Men, 16 years and over	4	120	513	517	175	96	187	443	490	387	180	117
16 to 19 years	—	2	4	26	3	1	1	5	8	22	6	—
20 years and over	4	118	509	491	173	94	186	438	482	365	174	116
20 to 24 years	—	10	24	55	7	5	9	26	44	53	17	5
25 years and over	4	108	485	436	166	90	177	412	438	312	157	111
25 to 54 years	4	91	411	373	138	84	154	365	366	263	138	87
55 years and over	—	17	74	63	28	6	23	47	72	49	20	24
Women, 16 years and over	—	19	322	370	61	58	245	283	763	317	205	99
16 to 19 years	—	—	4	27	—	2	2	—	10	22	5	1
20 years and over	—	19	319	343	61	56	242	283	752	295	200	99
20 to 24 years	—	—	27	47	4	7	29	25	51	31	14	5
25 years and over	—	19	292	297	58	49	214	258	701	264	185	94
25 to 54 years	—	15	249	255	48	45	188	225	586	226	164	80
55 years and over	—	4	43	42	10	4	26	33	115	38	22	14
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Men, 16 years and over	57	2,201	1,591	1,499	695	191	442	1,152	638	1,195	534	281
16 to 19 years	—	74	41	98	17	4	10	40	11	115	15	1
20 years and over	57	2,127	1,550	1,401	678	187	431	1,113	627	1,080	519	280
20 to 24 years	8	355	175	247	49	21	57	167	84	230	71	11
25 years and over	49	1,772	1,375	1,154	629	166	374	945	542	850	448	269
25 to 54 years	45	1,661	1,234	1,042	556	153	331	859	459	782	396	238
55 years and over	5	111	141	112	73	13	43	86	84	67	52	30
Women, 16 years and over	3	102	767	1,067	172	128	471	691	1,981	883	501	247
16 to 19 years	—	1	16	101	4	14	10	19	51	111	11	3
20 years and over	3	101	751	966	169	114	461	672	1,931	772	490	244
20 to 24 years	—	15	72	210	14	24	68	82	212	185	52	19
25 years and over	3	86	679	756	155	89	393	590	1,719	587	438	225
25 to 54 years	3	76	624	672	141	86	356	540	1,476	549	371	195
55 years and over	—	10	54	84	14	4	37	50	243	39	67	30

¹ Includes private households.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic

or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

15. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	2004											
	Agriculture and related industries				Nonagricultural industries							
	Total	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
						Total	Private industries			Government		
Total							Private household workers	Other private industries				
Total, 16 years and over	2,232	1,242	964	27	137,020	127,463	107,480	779	106,701	19,983	9,467	90
16 to 19 years	121	102	6	13	5,786	5,699	5,423	101	5,322	276	78	8
16 to 17 years	57	46	3	8	2,136	2,095	2,011	58	1,953	84	36	5
18 to 19 years	64	56	3	5	3,650	3,604	3,412	43	3,369	192	42	3
20 to 24 years	143	123	15	5	13,580	13,261	12,155	92	12,062	1,106	310	10
25 to 34 years	352	267	83	2	30,071	28,526	24,831	122	24,709	3,695	1,530	15
35 to 44 years	442	287	153	3	34,137	31,650	26,642	160	26,483	5,008	2,468	18
45 to 54 years	494	257	234	3	31,976	29,386	23,355	147	23,208	6,031	2,565	25
55 to 64 years	376	141	235	-	16,955	15,161	11,887	117	11,770	3,274	1,786	8
65 years and over	304	65	237	1	4,515	3,780	3,186	40	3,147	593	730	6
Men, 16 years and over	1,687	970	702	15	72,838	66,951	58,335	60	58,275	8,616	5,860	27
16 to 19 years	90	79	4	7	2,861	2,800	2,664	11	2,654	136	56	5
16 to 17 years	39	33	2	4	998	970	931	6	925	39	25	3
18 to 19 years	52	46	3	3	1,863	1,830	1,733	4	1,729	97	32	2
20 to 24 years	113	98	10	4	7,133	6,921	6,442	15	6,427	479	207	6
25 to 34 years	284	229	54	1	16,533	15,593	13,987	8	13,979	1,606	937	3
35 to 44 years	333	219	113	2	18,366	16,887	14,744	11	14,734	2,143	1,475	4
45 to 54 years	374	197	177	-	16,577	14,993	12,497	8	12,489	2,496	1,578	6
55 to 64 years	270	103	167	-	8,904	7,792	6,338	7	6,331	1,454	1,112	1
65 years and over	222	46	176	-	2,462	1,965	1,663	2	1,661	302	495	2
Women, 16 years and over	546	271	262	12	64,182	60,512	49,145	719	48,426	11,367	3,607	63
16 to 19 years	31	23	2	6	2,924	2,899	2,759	90	2,669	140	22	3
16 to 17 years	18	13	1	4	1,138	1,125	1,080	51	1,028	45	11	2
18 to 19 years	12	10	1	2	1,786	1,774	1,679	39	1,641	95	10	2
20 to 24 years	30	24	5	1	6,447	6,340	5,713	78	5,635	627	104	4
25 to 34 years	68	38	29	1	13,538	12,933	10,845	115	10,730	2,088	593	12
35 to 44 years	109	68	40	1	15,771	14,763	11,898	149	11,749	2,865	993	15
45 to 54 years	120	60	57	3	15,398	14,393	10,858	139	10,719	3,535	987	19
55 to 64 years	106	37	69	-	8,051	7,369	5,549	110	5,439	1,820	674	7
65 years and over	82	20	61	1	2,053	1,815	1,523	38	1,485	292	235	3

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2004					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
TOTAL						
Mining	539	525	524	1	13	-
Construction	10,768	8,905	8,409	496	1,848	15
Manufacturing	16,484	16,164	16,102	62	316	3
Durable goods	10,329	10,120	10,074	46	207	2
Nondurable goods	6,155	6,044	6,028	16	109	2
Wholesale and retail trade	20,869	19,692	19,600	92	1,153	25
Wholesale trade	4,600	4,407	4,396	11	189	4
Retail trade	16,269	15,285	15,204	82	963	21
Transportation and utilities	7,013	6,600	5,081	1,519	410	3
Transportation and warehousing	5,844	5,431	4,245	1,187	410	3
Utilities	1,168	1,168	836	332	-	-
Information	3,463	3,317	3,138	179	146	-
Financial activities	9,969	9,173	8,963	210	792	3
Finance and insurance	6,940	6,634	6,508	126	305	1
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,029	2,538	2,455	83	488	3
Professional and business services	14,108	12,100	11,759	341	1,993	14
Professional and technical services	8,386	7,194	7,016	178	1,184	8
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,722	4,906	4,743	164	809	7
Education and health services	28,719	27,605	17,371	10,234	1,105	9
Educational services	12,058	11,860	3,280	8,580	198	-
Health care and social assistance	16,661	15,746	14,091	1,655	907	8
Hospitals	5,700	5,690	4,948	743	9	-
Health services, except hospitals	8,118	7,717	7,287	429	396	5
Social assistance	2,844	2,339	1,857	482	501	3
Leisure and hospitality	11,820	11,153	10,706	447	660	7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,690	2,303	1,910	393	385	2
Accommodation and food services	9,131	8,851	8,796	55	275	6
Other services	6,903	5,863	5,827	36	1,031	9
Other services, except private households	6,124	5,084	5,048	36	1,031	9
Private households	779	779	779	-	-	-
Public administration	6,365	6,365	-	6,365	-	-
Men						
Mining	483	473	472	1	11	-
Construction	9,727	7,998	7,562	436	1,727	2
Manufacturing	11,485	11,268	11,221	47	216	2
Durable goods	7,600	7,442	7,407	35	157	1
Nondurable goods	3,885	3,826	3,815	11	59	-
Wholesale and retail trade	11,580	10,966	10,924	42	604	10
Wholesale trade	3,245	3,106	3,100	6	138	1
Retail trade	8,335	7,860	7,825	36	466	9
Transportation and utilities	5,342	4,974	3,949	1,024	367	1
Transportation and warehousing	4,449	4,082	3,315	767	367	1
Utilities	892	892	634	258	-	-
Information	1,962	1,864	1,812	53	98	-
Financial activities	4,396	3,906	3,822	84	490	1
Finance and insurance	2,791	2,568	2,528	40	223	-
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,605	1,338	1,294	44	267	1
Professional and business services	8,068	6,854	6,636	219	1,212	2
Professional and technical services	4,639	3,927	3,815	113	712	-
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,429	2,927	2,821	106	500	2
Education and health services	7,222	6,950	3,986	2,964	270	2
Educational services	3,752	3,690	1,156	2,534	62	-
Health care and social assistance	3,470	3,260	2,830	431	208	2
Hospitals	1,333	1,329	1,096	233	5	-
Health services, except hospitals	1,735	1,549	1,446	103	185	1
Social assistance	403	382	288	95	19	1
Leisure and hospitality	5,783	5,428	5,165	263	352	4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,460	1,258	1,016	242	201	1
Accommodation and food services	4,323	4,170	4,149	21	151	3
Other services	3,330	2,812	2,786	26	514	4
Other services, except private households	3,270	2,752	2,726	26	514	4
Private households	60	60	60	-	-	-
Public administration	3,458	3,458	-	3,458	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker — Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2004					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
Women						
Mining	55	52	52	—	3	—
Construction	1,041	907	847	60	121	13
Manufacturing	4,998	4,896	4,881	15	100	2
Durable goods	2,728	2,678	2,668	10	50	1
Nondurable goods	2,270	2,218	2,213	5	50	1
Wholesale and retail trade	9,289	8,726	8,675	50	549	15
Wholesale trade	1,355	1,301	1,296	4	51	3
Retail trade	7,934	7,425	7,379	46	497	12
Transportation and utilities	1,671	1,626	1,132	494	43	2
Transportation and warehousing	1,395	1,350	930	420	43	2
Utilities	276	276	202	74	—	—
Information	1,501	1,453	1,326	127	48	—
Financial activities	5,572	5,267	5,141	126	302	3
Finance and insurance	4,149	4,067	3,980	87	82	1
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,424	1,201	1,161	39	221	2
Professional and business services	6,039	5,246	5,123	122	781	12
Professional and technical services	3,746	3,267	3,202	65	472	7
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,293	1,979	1,921	57	309	5
Education and health services	21,497	20,655	13,385	7,270	835	6
Educational services	8,306	8,170	2,124	6,046	136	—
Health care and social assistance	13,191	12,486	11,262	1,224	699	6
Hospitals	4,366	4,362	3,852	510	5	—
Health services, except hospitals	6,383	6,167	5,841	327	212	4
Social assistance	2,441	1,956	1,569	388	483	2
Leisure and hospitality	6,037	5,726	5,541	184	308	3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,230	1,045	894	150	184	1
Accommodation and food services	4,807	4,681	4,647	34	124	2
Other services	3,573	3,051	3,041	10	516	6
Other services, except private households	2,854	2,332	2,322	10	516	6
Private households	719	719	719	—	—	—
Public administration	2,908	2,908	—	2,908	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2004											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
TOTAL												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,232	1,051	41	16	78	13	93	802	9	26	31	72
Mining	539	71	47	1	4	9	42	1	186	45	37	96
Construction	10,768	1,454	242	15	55	91	641	5	7,213	525	191	336
Manufacturing	16,484	2,539	2,180	30	196	586	1,599	58	338	755	6,893	1,310
Durable goods	10,329	1,610	1,592	17	96	304	943	13	280	479	4,332	665
Nondurable goods	6,155	929	588	13	100	283	656	45	59	277	2,561	645
Wholesale and retail trade ..	20,869	1,529	984	70	561	10,538	3,309	75	134	898	705	2,066
Wholesale trade	4,600	574	180	8	52	1,733	819	56	35	201	155	786
Retail trade	16,269	955	804	62	509	8,805	2,490	19	99	697	550	1,280
Transportation and utilities	7,013	682	283	43	256	101	1,801	7	153	499	260	2,926
Information	3,463	701	1,065	9	85	417	685	-	15	327	94	66
Financial activities	9,969	3,629	612	59	291	2,296	2,702	1	80	154	44	100
Professional and business services	14,108	3,058	4,325	464	2,147	590	2,309	15	119	282	323	475
Education and health services	28,719	2,386	15,407	166	5,992	130	3,705	3	95	212	198	426
Leisure and hospitality	11,820	1,432	752	178	7,575	798	573	5	39	112	116	240
Other services	6,903	575	892	24	2,384	389	693	2	29	1,103	511	301
Other services, except private households	6,124	573	889	24	1,627	389	687	2	27	1,102	510	294
Private households	779	2	3	-	757	-	6	-	3	1	1	7
Public administration	6,365	1,129	1,465	1,772	249	26	1,327	17	110	131	60	78
Men												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1,687	794	27	14	49	7	6	668	9	26	25	60
Mining	483	58	43	1	4	8	10	1	184	45	35	95
Construction	9,727	1,261	191	8	43	63	80	5	7,047	518	185	326
Manufacturing	11,485	1,791	1,708	24	144	386	519	27	327	714	4,789	1,057
Durable goods	7,600	1,163	1,305	14	68	228	322	11	269	449	3,210	563
Nondurable goods	3,885	628	403	10	76	158	197	16	58	266	1,579	494
Wholesale and retail trade ..	11,580	935	454	50	235	5,369	1,253	44	130	869	480	1,761
Wholesale trade	3,245	399	122	5	33	1,351	263	31	35	193	120	693
Retail trade	8,335	536	332	44	202	4,018	990	13	95	677	360	1,068
Transportation and utilities	5,342	465	225	27	126	58	935	6	152	484	236	2,630
Information	1,962	421	673	5	46	223	190	-	14	283	60	47
Financial activities	4,396	1,796	357	41	200	1,221	445	1	73	143	32	88
Professional and business services	8,068	1,751	2,802	369	1,409	266	454	14	116	264	215	409
Education and health services	7,222	798	4,227	105	1,128	33	334	3	90	188	90	226
Leisure and hospitality	5,783	821	426	115	3,656	216	135	5	38	103	60	208
Other services	3,330	304	531	20	448	245	85	1	24	1,078	326	268
Other services, except private households	3,270	303	530	20	398	245	85	1	22	1,077	326	262
Private households	60	-	1	-	51	-	-	-	2	1	-	5
Public administration	3,458	524	754	1,450	109	9	254	13	104	123	54	65

See footnotes at end of table.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2004											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Women												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	546	256	14	2	29	5	87	134	—	—	6	11
Mining	55	13	5	—	—	1	32	—	2	—	1	1
Construction	1,041	193	51	7	13	28	561	—	166	7	5	10
Manufacturing	4,998	748	472	5	52	200	1,080	31	12	41	2,104	253
Durable goods	2,728	447	287	3	28	75	621	2	11	30	1,122	102
Nondurable goods	2,270	301	185	2	24	125	458	29	1	11	982	152
Wholesale and retail trade ..	9,289	594	530	20	326	5,169	2,056	31	4	29	225	304
Wholesale trade	1,355	175	58	3	19	382	556	25	—	8	35	93
Retail trade	7,934	419	472	17	307	4,787	1,500	6	4	21	190	212
Transportation and utilities	1,671	217	59	16	130	43	867	1	2	15	25	297
Information	1,501	280	392	3	39	194	495	—	1	44	34	19
Financial activities	5,572	1,833	255	17	91	1,075	2,257	—	8	11	12	13
Professional and business services	6,039	1,307	1,523	95	738	324	1,856	1	4	18	108	65
Education and health services	21,497	1,588	11,180	61	4,864	96	3,371	—	6	25	108	199
Leisure and hospitality	6,037	611	326	63	3,919	582	439	—	—	9	57	32
Other services	3,573	271	360	4	1,936	144	608	1	5	24	185	33
Other services, except private households	2,854	270	359	4	1,230	144	603	1	5	24	183	32
Private households	719	1	2	—	706	—	6	—	1	—	1	1
Public administration	2,908	605	711	322	141	17	1,074	4	6	8	6	13
White												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,100	1,025	39	14	73	12	89	725	7	23	28	65
Mining	498	67	41	1	4	9	38	1	175	45	31	87
Construction	9,741	1,368	204	13	49	85	595	5	6,485	473	166	300
Manufacturing	13,766	2,296	1,787	21	157	526	1,374	47	308	665	5,542	1,043
Durable goods	8,717	1,458	1,299	13	82	285	822	12	255	420	3,540	532
Nondurable goods	5,050	838	489	8	75	241	552	36	54	245	2,002	511
Wholesale and retail trade ..	17,574	1,372	843	57	443	8,894	2,722	65	123	804	574	1,677
Wholesale trade	3,976	519	144	7	39	1,573	692	48	32	176	112	635
Retail trade	13,598	853	699	50	404	7,321	2,031	16	92	629	462	1,042
Transportation and utilities	5,535	579	239	29	189	88	1,357	6	133	417	217	2,281
Information	2,857	605	887	6	67	360	527	—	13	262	79	51
Financial activities	8,378	3,108	486	41	232	2,035	2,172	1	59	129	35	83
Professional and business services	11,837	2,680	3,663	295	1,821	508	1,916	12	106	237	248	350
Education and health services	22,886	1,982	12,709	120	4,214	105	3,013	3	80	182	153	325
Leisure and hospitality	9,496	1,151	647	147	6,099	583	458	4	36	95	83	193
Other services	5,626	492	729	21	1,838	332	585	2	27	969	392	239
Other services, except private households	4,998	491	728	21	1,228	332	580	2	24	969	391	233
Private households	628	1	1	—	610	—	5	—	3	1	1	6
Public administration	4,944	865	1,161	1,433	162	19	997	14	91	101	48	53

See footnotes at end of table.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2004											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Black or African American												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	53	5	1	1	2	—	2	35	—	—	1	6
Mining	26	1	4	—	—	—	3	—	6	—	4	8
Construction	630	42	18	1	5	4	19	—	468	32	14	28
Manufacturing	1,556	101	118	6	27	37	135	8	22	51	838	213
Durable goods	844	60	80	3	8	8	66	1	19	28	469	103
Nondurable goods	712	42	38	4	19	29	70	7	3	23	369	110
Wholesale and retail trade ..	1,965	57	60	13	75	954	387	7	7	40	71	295
Wholesale trade	341	14	12	1	9	57	75	5	2	19	30	117
Retail trade	1,623	43	48	11	66	897	312	1	6	21	40	177
Transportation and utilities	1,087	68	20	13	49	9	316	1	17	54	30	511
Information	375	54	83	3	9	39	119	—	2	43	10	12
Financial activities	982	303	59	12	47	154	361	—	16	14	6	10
Professional and business services	1,239	168	217	132	224	51	271	—	10	27	38	101
Education and health services	3,973	278	1,591	37	1,416	18	482	—	10	21	33	85
Leisure and hospitality	1,256	97	59	18	821	132	66	—	1	9	20	31
Other services	732	59	104	2	297	27	74	—	—	73	53	41
Other services, except private households	628	59	103	2	197	27	73	—	—	73	52	41
Private households	103	—	1	—	100	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Public administration	1,035	173	206	272	61	5	252	3	13	22	7	22
Asian												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	23	5	1	—	—	—	—	16	—	1	—	—
Mining	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Construction	139	22	16	—	—	1	10	—	72	9	5	2
Manufacturing	835	120	234	1	5	17	57	2	2	22	349	25
Durable goods	553	77	185	—	3	6	33	—	2	18	215	14
Nondurable goods	282	44	50	1	2	11	24	2	—	4	134	12
Wholesale and retail trade ..	887	80	64	—	25	476	124	3	1	31	42	40
Wholesale trade	199	34	19	—	3	84	34	3	1	1	10	12
Retail trade	688	47	46	—	23	392	89	—	—	30	32	29
Transportation and utilities	237	22	19	1	10	2	93	—	1	14	3	71
Information	154	31	74	—	5	10	18	—	—	11	3	1
Financial activities	432	165	58	4	6	76	113	—	1	5	3	1
Professional and business services	726	158	375	13	44	15	77	—	1	8	25	9
Education and health services	1,253	81	825	4	198	4	122	—	3	6	5	5
Leisure and hospitality	704	150	27	4	421	51	27	—	1	3	11	9
Other services	385	14	40	1	186	23	20	—	2	40	51	9
Other services, except private households	362	13	40	1	163	23	20	—	2	40	51	9
Private households	23	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	216	56	67	26	17	1	42	—	2	2	3	—

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

Industry	2004				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over	139,252	46.5	10.7	4.3	12.9
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,232	24.4	2.4	1.0	19.6
Crop production	860	22.9	2.2	1.4	30.5
Animal production	957	26.0	1.6	.5	11.3
Forestry, except logging	74	36.5	3.4	–	1.8
Logging	128	8.9	9.8	–	5.3
Fishing, hunting, and trapping	55	14.2	3.6	7.3	5.1
Support activities for agriculture and forestry	159	33.6	1.4	1.5	35.5
Mining	539	10.2	4.8	.8	11.3
Oil and gas extraction	66	25.2	8.4	.7	8.1
Coal mining	87	7.1	1.3	–	1.0
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	107	8.1	5.9	.1	9.1
Support activities for mining	256	7.9	4.9	1.5	16.0
Construction	10,768	9.7	5.9	1.3	21.4
Manufacturing	16,484	30.3	9.4	5.1	14.3
Durable goods	10,329	26.4	8.2	5.4	11.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	507	20.1	6.0	1.8	16.8
Glass and glass products	150	28.7	5.4	4.2	17.0
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum products	208	9.1	7.4	.7	12.5
Primary metals and fabricated metal products	1,906	19.3	7.4	2.4	12.5
Iron and steel mills and steel products	285	13.5	11.7	1.2	11.7
Aluminum production and processing	90	17.1	7.2	1.2	9.8
Nonferrous metal, except aluminum, production and processing	66	20.6	10.5	2.9	12.6
Foundries	116	10.1	8.3	2.5	14.2
Metal forgings and stampings	86	23.5	5.9	3.5	11.9
Cutlery and hand tools	58	32.1	9.1	5.8	9.3
Structural metals and tanks and shipping containers	396	18.8	5.5	1.4	15.5
Machine shops; turned products; screws, nuts, and bolts	321	16.1	3.5	4.1	11.5
Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities	95	18.6	10.7	2.0	21.1
Machinery manufacturing	1,211	22.2	6.5	3.0	9.3
Agricultural implements	97	19.1	5.6	2.7	9.7
Construction, mining, and oil field machinery	112	14.8	5.5	3.6	9.5
Commercial and service industry machinery	125	30.1	12.3	3.8	8.6
Metalworking machinery	195	18.6	5.2	2.8	5.5
Computers and electronic products	1,570	32.4	5.7	14.8	9.9
Computer and peripheral equipment	330	31.3	5.0	16.0	5.5
Communications, audio, and video equipment	185	36.1	9.6	11.1	11.5
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments	242	31.2	3.9	10.3	7.4
Electrical equipment and appliances	483	35.0	8.6	4.2	9.1
Household appliances	95	36.0	13.9	1.8	6.0
Transportation equipment	2,282	23.9	12.4	4.4	8.3
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1,415	25.6	14.0	3.4	7.8
Aircraft and parts	338	23.4	8.9	5.9	11.4
Aerospace products and parts	292	22.4	6.2	9.0	7.6
Ship and boat building	168	16.7	18.7	2.9	8.5
Wood products	513	19.2	10.3	1.6	14.2
Sawmills and wood preservation	135	13.6	11.1	.4	13.8
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products	66	24.0	25.9	–	4.9
Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes	73	20.1	.7	1.1	13.7
Miscellaneous wood products	239	20.7	8.4	2.8	17.1
Furniture and fixtures	649	28.2	4.4	1.4	17.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1,208	40.2	8.2	7.4	16.8
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing	475	46.2	7.0	9.6	12.5
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods manufacturing	137	37.4	11.2	5.0	18.2
Nondurable goods	6,155	36.9	11.6	4.6	18.6
Food manufacturing	1,566	36.4	14.3	3.7	30.1
Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling	144	30.3	14.6	.8	12.6
Sugar and confectionery products	80	54.9	14.1	1.0	27.4
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty foods	162	35.0	5.0	1.8	40.9
Dairy products	134	21.6	11.4	2.2	16.6
Animal slaughtering and processing	487	34.8	19.0	3.7	42.2
Retail bakeries	149	56.8	10.4	5.8	23.9
Bakeries, except retail	198	32.6	14.8	3.4	27.4

See note at end of table.

Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Industry	2004				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Beverages and tobacco products	246	30.0	12.6	1.0	12.9
Beverages manufacturing	217	30.3	11.7	1.1	13.9
Textiles, apparel, and leather	927	55.5	12.7	8.3	23.7
Fabric mills, except knitting	149	43.7	23.8	2.1	9.9
Carpet and rug mills	100	45.0	7.1	.1	30.1
Textile product mills, except carpets and rugs	150	48.8	14.2	3.1	18.1
Cut and sew apparel	343	67.2	9.5	18.1	32.2
Paper and printing	1,324	32.6	9.7	3.3	12.4
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	231	21.1	14.5	.5	7.9
Paperboard containers and boxes	174	25.2	12.7	2.6	18.8
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	118	32.2	11.9	5.2	10.0
Printing and related support activities	801	37.6	7.4	4.0	12.6
Petroleum and coal products	161	22.3	11.0	3.0	11.9
Petroleum refining	137	20.6	9.6	3.6	13.8
Chemicals	1,216	35.2	10.1	6.1	10.3
Resins, synthetic rubber and fibers, and filaments	121	26.3	7.5	7.3	16.3
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	438	46.1	8.7	9.6	8.9
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	83	21.1	17.5	1.9	13.1
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and cosmetics	133	57.8	10.6	7.5	20.9
Plastics and rubber products	714	30.2	9.9	3.0	15.6
Plastics product manufacturing	529	32.8	8.7	3.1	17.8
Tire manufacturing	86	11.7	16.5	2.5	7.8
Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing	100	32.7	10.7	3.2	10.5
Wholesale and retail trade	20,869	44.5	9.4	4.3	12.3
Wholesale trade	4,600	29.5	7.4	4.3	13.3
Motor vehicles, parts and supplies	234	25.7	6.4	2.7	10.7
Furniture and home furnishings	109	37.6	5.6	5.3	16.5
Lumber and other construction materials	233	15.0	7.3	1.0	13.3
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	478	35.6	9.4	5.8	8.8
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	84	26.1	3.0	2.8	21.7
Electrical goods	301	28.3	5.3	3.0	9.0
Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies	222	22.8	3.9	1.5	7.7
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	508	28.2	4.5	2.7	6.2
Recyclable materials	93	14.3	9.2	—	15.4
Miscellaneous durable goods	183	34.9	5.2	6.3	12.5
Paper and paper products	114	32.4	8.9	1.6	11.7
Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products	277	43.1	10.1	6.6	8.7
Apparel, fabrics, and notions	128	46.4	7.7	14.7	22.4
Groceries and related products	886	24.6	11.1	4.3	24.1
Farm product raw materials	71	26.9	5.0	.7	5.9
Petroleum and petroleum products	148	29.0	6.8	1.7	7.7
Alcoholic beverages	131	13.2	8.0	3.1	11.2
Farm supplies	70	27.5	1.2	1.2	10.4
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	240	44.3	5.3	8.1	15.4
Retail trade	16,269	48.8	10.0	4.2	12.0
Automobile dealers	1,363	20.1	6.1	3.3	11.0
Other motor vehicle dealers	153	23.6	2.5	1.1	10.7
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	521	20.1	6.8	2.5	14.4
Furniture and home furnishings stores	666	45.2	8.7	2.6	14.0
Household appliance stores	87	35.5	7.1	4.6	16.3
Radio, TV, and computer stores	673	28.7	10.5	8.9	11.1
Building material and supplies dealers	926	26.2	8.0	1.3	11.6
Hardware stores	205	34.6	2.4	1.3	8.0
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	271	35.9	.8	1.2	8.4
Grocery stores	2,606	50.1	11.1	4.9	14.3
Specialty food stores	285	43.4	5.8	4.4	20.3
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	106	31.8	3.8	8.4	6.4
Pharmacies and drug stores	758	63.9	9.7	4.9	9.5
Health and personal care, except drug, stores	289	65.4	15.0	4.5	9.2
Gasoline stations	520	48.0	12.0	7.9	8.6
Clothing and accessories, except shoe, stores	831	70.8	14.2	6.5	12.7
Shoe stores	145	57.9	23.9	3.6	12.4
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	225	61.0	5.4	9.0	15.9
Sporting goods, camera, and hobby and toy stores	422	46.9	5.6	4.0	9.7
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	69	77.4	4.3	1.0	8.0
Music stores	139	35.5	10.2	8.2	10.3
Book stores and news dealers	190	64.5	14.1	3.3	7.9

See note at end of table.

Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Industry	2004				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Department stores and discount stores	2,396	64.1	14.6	3.3	11.8
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	403	62.4	13.8	4.7	16.2
Retail florists	169	68.6	2.4	8.0	16.1
Office supplies and stationery stores	179	44.4	8.8	3.3	10.9
Used merchandise stores	221	57.6	12.0	2.1	16.3
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	256	74.5	4.6	6.8	7.0
Miscellaneous retail stores	413	53.5	4.1	2.6	10.9
Electronic shopping	56	54.5	11.8	4.1	4.0
Mail order houses	84	62.0	12.8	.6	7.4
Vending machine operators	67	23.7	4.4	.8	9.1
Fuel dealers	82	30.0	8.8	.2	2.4
Transportation and utilities	7,013	23.8	15.5	3.4	12.4
Transportation and warehousing	5,844	23.9	16.7	3.7	13.4
Air transportation	571	37.2	9.5	5.1	10.0
Rail transportation	273	8.4	15.1	1.2	8.4
Water transportation	50	20.4	11.4	3.5	6.1
Truck transportation	1,917	12.4	12.3	1.1	13.9
Bus service and urban transit	514	40.1	28.5	4.4	16.2
Taxi and limousine service	203	10.5	31.8	12.7	11.2
Services incidental to transportation	553	27.5	13.7	5.3	14.8
Postal Service	842	39.2	21.9	7.4	9.9
Couriers and messengers	633	19.8	18.7	2.2	15.5
Warehousing and storage	233	25.8	19.8	2.2	27.3
Utilities	1,168	23.6	9.5	1.8	7.0
Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution	585	23.9	7.9	1.4	5.0
Natural gas distribution	113	20.9	6.3	.2	7.4
Electric and gas, and other combinations	101	30.5	6.2	4.4	8.9
Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems	259	24.4	14.2	2.0	10.2
Sewage treatment facilities	103	16.4	13.0	2.7	7.6
Information	3,463	43.3	10.8	4.4	9.2
Newspaper publishers	479	46.1	7.9	3.6	8.4
Publishing, except newspapers and software	325	54.4	5.2	3.0	5.4
Motion pictures and video industries	376	35.3	7.1	2.9	13.2
Radio and television broadcasting and cable	521	35.1	10.7	3.6	11.9
Wired telecommunications carriers	923	40.9	14.5	5.1	9.5
Internet service providers	81	29.1	5.3	7.4	8.9
Data processing, hosting, and related services	79	48.5	12.7	4.9	12.4
Libraries and archives	206	76.8	7.5	3.5	4.6
Financial activities	9,969	55.9	9.9	4.3	9.2
Finance and insurance	6,940	59.8	10.6	4.9	7.8
Banking and related activities	1,889	68.4	13.6	5.7	8.4
Savings institutions, including credit unions	288	76.5	7.1	3.8	7.5
Non-depository credit and related activities	1,151	56.6	12.2	5.0	10.7
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments	1,115	38.3	6.6	7.5	6.3
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,496	62.4	9.7	3.3	6.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,029	47.0	8.2	3.0	12.3
Real estate	2,515	49.7	8.0	3.1	12.0
Rental and leasing services	514	33.6	9.0	2.4	14.1
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	174	33.9	12.9	4.4	13.5
Video tape and disk rental	126	52.1	4.6	2.3	8.7
Other consumer goods rental	96	22.5	13.5	1.0	22.5
Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing	118	22.5	4.2	.9	14.0
Professional and business services	14,108	42.8	8.8	5.1	13.1
Professional and technical services	8,386	44.7	5.6	6.9	6.1
Legal services	1,591	57.9	6.5	3.1	7.6
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	910	61.0	6.6	6.0	6.8
Architectural, engineering, and related services	1,361	27.0	4.7	6.2	5.1
Specialized design services	346	59.2	4.8	9.5	7.7
Computer systems design and related services	1,637	26.1	5.3	14.0	5.4
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	967	42.8	6.3	3.4	4.4
Scientific research and development services	509	44.9	3.8	11.0	5.1
Advertising and related services	515	55.1	6.3	2.8	6.3
Veterinary services	241	73.2	1.0	1.2	5.1
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	310	53.9	7.1	5.7	10.1

See note at end of table.

Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Industry	2004				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,722	40.1	13.5	2.6	23.3
Employment services	974	57.9	19.6	3.5	16.9
Business support services	778	63.0	12.8	2.4	13.7
Travel arrangement and reservation services	274	71.7	7.4	9.4	10.9
Investigation and security services	666	24.8	21.9	2.6	12.3
Services to buildings and dwellings	1,184	50.9	13.3	2.2	30.9
Landscaping services	1,180	9.2	5.7	1.3	39.5
Waste management and remediation services	404	12.7	16.7	1.0	19.6
Education and health services	28,719	74.9	13.8	4.4	9.1
Educational services	12,058	68.9	10.7	3.6	8.2
Elementary and secondary schools	8,178	75.0	11.3	1.7	8.9
Colleges and universities, including junior colleges	3,277	54.2	9.8	7.9	6.7
Business, technical, and trade schools and training	114	57.9	12.7	2.8	10.1
Other schools, instruction, and educational services	490	68.4	5.3	6.5	7.2
Health care and social assistance	16,661	79.2	16.1	4.9	9.8
Hospitals	5,700	76.6	15.4	6.4	8.3
Health services, except hospitals	8,118	78.6	15.4	4.7	9.4
Offices of physicians	1,727	75.4	6.6	5.5	9.1
Offices of dentists	780	79.8	3.9	5.0	9.5
Offices of chiropractors	156	59.8	1.4	3.0	10.6
Offices of optometrists	93	73.8	4.2	9.7	7.6
Offices of other health practitioners	274	74.7	5.6	5.9	4.9
Outpatient care centers	885	77.1	13.4	5.2	9.1
Home health care services	750	91.3	25.7	4.0	15.2
Other health care services	976	67.9	14.8	5.7	8.2
Nursing care facilities	1,858	86.5	26.4	3.8	8.5
Residential care facilities, without nursing	618	73.5	22.3	2.3	10.9
Social assistance	2,844	85.8	19.7	2.5	13.6
Individual and family services	955	78.6	20.1	3.9	12.4
Community food and housing, and emergency services	74	71.2	35.7	—	11.1
Vocational rehabilitation services	258	58.3	16.4	.8	11.4
Child day care services	1,557	95.5	19.2	2.1	14.8
Leisure and hospitality	11,820	51.1	10.6	6.0	17.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,690	45.7	8.9	3.4	10.8
Independent artists, performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	747	44.3	6.6	2.9	8.2
Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions	387	42.4	13.3	2.4	8.4
Bowling centers	61	54.9	1.8	.1	5.9
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	1,494	46.9	9.2	4.0	12.9
Accommodation and food services	9,131	52.7	11.1	6.7	19.6
Accommodation	1,513	57.5	13.4	8.7	22.8
Traveler accommodation	1,420	57.8	13.8	9.0	23.8
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses	93	53.7	7.0	5.3	7.7
Food services and drinking places	7,618	51.7	10.7	6.3	18.9
Restaurants and other food services	7,384	51.5	10.9	6.4	19.3
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	234	58.0	5.3	3.7	8.4
Other services	6,903	51.8	10.6	5.6	15.0
Other services, except private households	6,124	46.6	10.3	5.9	12.9
Repair and maintenance	2,078	13.2	6.7	3.8	17.7
Automotive repair and maintenance	1,205	9.4	6.1	3.1	17.9
Car washes	153	16.2	10.8	3.2	30.1
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	166	14.6	9.8	6.9	9.5
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance	310	10.8	4.9	2.2	20.3
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	236	31.9	7.2	7.3	11.8
Personal and laundry services	2,130	70.7	11.6	10.7	13.6
Barber shops	111	24.4	34.8	4.2	7.9
Beauty salons	895	90.8	11.3	4.8	11.0
Nail salons and other personal care services	327	75.0	2.9	35.1	6.7
Drycleaning and laundry services	370	57.8	13.4	15.1	31.6
Funeral homes, cemeteries, and crematories	140	37.9	12.2	.9	6.5
Other personal services	287	53.8	10.7	3.1	11.9
Membership associations and organizations	1,916	56.1	12.7	2.9	6.9
Religious organizations	1,056	48.7	11.6	3.3	6.4
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services	609	69.1	14.9	2.4	8.5
Labor unions	67	40.5	14.2	2.3	6.8
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations	184	60.8	11.1	2.2	5.2
Private households	779	92.2	13.3	2.9	31.4

See note at end of table.

Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Industry	2004				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Public administration	6,365	45.7	16.3	3.4	8.3
Executive offices and legislative bodies	868	55.0	15.8	4.6	8.5
Public finance activities	383	64.2	16.5	3.1	6.1
Other general government and support	95	44.7	24.5	.8	4.6
Justice, public order, and safety activities	2,635	34.8	15.7	1.6	8.7
Administration of human resource programs	880	70.9	21.2	5.0	9.6
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs	302	42.1	11.1	4.3	5.2
Administration of economic programs and space research	553	43.4	12.5	5.7	6.4
National security and international affairs	648	36.4	16.9	5.1	9.5

NOTE: Generally, data for industries with fewer than 50,000 employed as well as for certain other industries are not published separately but are included in the totals for the appropriate categories shown. Dash represents or rounds to zero. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

19. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	2004					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	133,770	2,134	131,637	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	32,378	577	31,801	24.2	27.0	24.2
1 to 4 hours	1,391	54	1,337	1.0	2.5	1.0
5 to 14 hours	5,011	143	4,868	3.7	6.7	3.7
15 to 29 hours	16,017	254	15,763	12.0	11.9	12.0
30 to 34 hours	9,959	127	9,832	7.4	5.9	7.5
35 hours and over	101,393	1,556	99,836	75.8	73.0	75.8
35 to 39 hours	9,129	103	9,026	6.8	4.8	6.9
40 hours	54,878	531	54,347	41.0	24.9	41.3
41 hours and over	37,386	922	36,464	27.9	43.2	27.7
41 to 48 hours	13,201	163	13,039	9.9	7.6	9.9
49 to 59 hours	14,085	250	13,835	10.5	11.7	10.5
60 hours and over	10,100	509	9,590	7.6	23.9	7.3
Average hours, total at work	39.0	43.4	39.0	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.9	49.4	42.8	—	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

20. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	2004					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	32,378	10,053	22,325	31,801	9,865	21,936
Economic reasons	4,567	1,622	2,945	4,469	1,559	2,909
Slack work or business conditions	2,841	1,360	1,481	2,773	1,314	1,459
Could only find part-time work	1,409	—	1,409	1,399	—	1,399
Seasonal work	179	124	55	160	109	52
Job started or ended during week	137	137	—	136	136	—
Noneconomic reasons	27,811	8,431	19,380	27,332	8,306	19,026
Child-care problems	781	72	709	777	72	705
Other family or personal obligations	5,642	704	4,938	5,556	692	4,864
Health or medical limitations	784	—	784	763	—	763
In school or training	6,284	98	6,186	6,218	97	6,121
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,028	—	2,028	1,922	—	1,922
Vacation or personal day	3,510	3,510	—	3,462	3,462	—
Holiday, legal or religious	1,045	1,045	—	1,039	1,039	—
Weather-related curtailment	562	562	—	535	535	—
All other reasons	7,176	2,440	4,736	7,059	2,408	4,651
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.9	24.0	22.4	23.0	24.0	22.4
Other reasons	21.4	25.3	19.8	21.5	25.3	19.8

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

21. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	2004							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	131,637	31,801	4,469	8,306	19,026	99,836	39.0	42.8
Wage and salary workers	122,691	28,766	3,933	7,681	17,151	93,925	39.0	42.6
Mining	502	41	6	22	14	460	49.2	50.2
Construction	8,647	1,452	417	617	418	7,195	40.7	42.1
Manufacturing	15,698	1,683	305	872	506	14,015	42.4	43.2
Durable goods	9,838	997	146	560	292	8,841	42.6	43.3
Nondurable goods	5,860	686	160	312	214	5,173	42.0	43.0
Wholesale and retail trade	19,079	5,147	712	898	3,537	13,932	38.2	43.0
Transportation and utilities	6,342	1,017	185	386	446	5,325	42.0	44.0
Information	3,229	663	72	221	369	2,566	39.6	42.7
Financial activities	8,903	1,619	115	649	856	7,284	40.1	42.3
Professional and business services	11,761	2,378	407	706	1,265	9,382	40.1	43.1
Education and health services	25,880	7,403	664	1,855	4,884	18,477	37.3	41.7
Leisure and hospitality	10,812	4,571	751	474	3,347	6,241	34.0	42.1
Other services	5,691	1,789	261	293	1,235	3,902	36.8	42.8
Other services, except private households	4,938	1,356	172	253	931	3,583	38.0	43.0
Private households	752	433	89	40	304	319	29.1	41.2
Public administration	6,148	1,002	39	690	274	5,146	40.9	41.9
Self-employed workers	8,857	2,981	531	616	1,833	5,876	38.4	44.7
Unpaid family workers	90	54	5	8	42	35	31.3	41.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

22. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	2004							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
TOTAL								
Total, 16 years and over	131,637	31,801	4,469	8,306	19,026	99,836	39.0	42.8
16 to 19 years	5,576	4,080	343	191	3,546	1,496	24.1	38.7
16 to 17 years	2,043	1,851	55	34	1,762	192	17.9	36.9
18 to 19 years	3,533	2,229	289	157	1,783	1,304	27.7	39.0
20 years and over	126,061	27,721	4,126	8,114	15,481	98,340	39.6	42.8
20 to 24 years	13,202	4,613	803	713	3,097	8,589	35.3	41.0
25 years and over	112,858	23,107	3,323	7,401	12,384	89,751	40.1	43.0
25 to 54 years	92,523	17,068	2,808	5,980	8,279	75,455	40.7	43.1
55 years and over	20,336	6,040	514	1,421	4,105	14,296	37.4	42.5
Men, 16 years and over	70,546	12,139	2,278	4,032	5,829	58,407	41.6	44.0
16 to 19 years	2,766	1,870	184	104	1,582	896	25.7	39.2
16 to 17 years	955	847	29	18	800	108	18.4	37.5
18 to 19 years	1,810	1,023	155	86	782	787	29.5	39.4
20 years and over	67,780	10,269	2,094	3,928	4,246	57,512	42.3	44.1
20 to 24 years	6,980	2,048	435	368	1,245	4,932	37.1	41.7
25 years and over	60,800	8,220	1,659	3,560	3,001	52,580	42.9	44.4
25 to 54 years	49,975	5,718	1,404	2,855	1,459	44,257	43.5	44.5
55 years and over	10,825	2,502	255	705	1,542	8,323	39.9	43.7
Women, 16 years and over	61,091	19,662	2,191	4,273	13,197	41,429	35.9	41.0
16 to 19 years	2,811	2,210	159	87	1,963	601	22.6	38.0
16 to 17 years	1,088	1,004	26	16	962	84	17.4	36.2
18 to 19 years	1,723	1,206	133	71	1,001	517	25.9	38.2
20 years and over	58,280	17,452	2,032	4,186	11,234	40,828	36.6	41.0
20 to 24 years	6,222	2,565	368	345	1,852	3,658	33.3	40.0
25 years and over	52,058	14,887	1,664	3,841	9,383	37,171	37.0	41.1
25 to 54 years	42,548	11,349	1,405	3,125	6,820	31,198	37.5	41.2
55 years and over	9,510	3,538	259	716	2,563	5,972	34.6	40.8
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
White, 16 years and over	108,593	26,857	3,507	6,944	16,406	81,736	39.0	42.9
Men	59,182	10,230	1,838	3,440	4,951	48,951	41.8	44.3
Women	49,412	16,627	1,668	3,504	11,454	32,785	35.7	41.0
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,332	3,007	665	888	1,454	11,325	38.5	41.3
Men	6,661	1,121	290	360	471	5,540	40.2	42.3
Women	7,672	1,887	376	528	982	5,785	37.1	40.2
Asian, 16 years and over	5,785	1,141	159	268	715	4,644	39.9	43.3
Men	3,145	464	75	132	258	2,681	41.8	44.2
Women	2,640	677	84	136	457	1,963	37.7	42.1
Hispanic or Latino, 16 years and over	16,962	3,632	957	890	1,785	13,330	38.6	41.3
Men	10,234	1,612	549	500	562	8,622	40.3	42.0
Women	6,728	2,020	408	389	1,223	4,708	36.0	40.2
Marital status								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	42,504	5,310	914	2,479	1,917	37,194	43.4	44.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,531	1,330	333	518	479	7,200	42.1	43.9
Never married	19,511	5,498	1,031	1,035	3,433	14,013	37.4	42.2
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	32,304	10,255	838	2,334	7,083	22,049	36.0	40.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,491	3,270	526	979	1,765	9,221	37.8	41.3
Never married	16,296	6,137	827	960	4,350	10,159	34.3	40.9

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

23. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	2004							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	133,770	32,378	4,567	8,431	19,380	101,393	39.0	42.9
Management, professional, and related occupations	46,214	9,170	747	3,253	5,170	37,044	41.0	44.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	19,561	2,906	219	1,268	1,419	16,655	43.5	45.5
Professional and related occupations	26,653	6,264	528	1,985	3,751	20,389	39.2	42.8
Service occupations	21,872	8,199	1,374	1,141	5,683	13,673	35.0	41.7
Sales and office occupations	34,254	9,648	1,040	2,123	6,485	24,606	37.3	41.9
Sales and related occupations	15,412	4,424	582	711	3,132	10,987	38.4	44.0
Office and administrative support occupations	18,842	5,223	458	1,412	3,353	13,619	36.4	40.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,101	2,337	694	984	659	11,764	40.9	42.3
Construction and extraction occupations	8,213	1,522	520	653	350	6,691	40.2	41.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,930	577	110	273	194	4,352	42.0	43.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,330	3,025	712	930	1,384	14,306	40.8	43.1
Production occupations	9,169	1,287	308	521	457	7,882	40.9	42.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,162	1,738	403	408	927	6,424	40.7	44.1
Men, 16 years and over	72,174	12,487	2,355	4,121	6,011	59,688	41.7	44.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	23,301	3,178	348	1,448	1,382	20,124	44.1	45.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,371	1,288	139	627	523	10,083	45.9	47.3
Professional and related occupations	11,930	1,889	209	821	859	10,041	42.3	44.5
Service occupations	9,532	2,672	538	485	1,649	6,859	37.9	42.8
Sales and office occupations	12,467	2,421	325	577	1,519	10,046	41.0	44.4
Sales and related occupations	7,897	1,402	191	307	903	6,496	42.4	45.7
Office and administrative support occupations	4,569	1,019	133	269	616	3,550	38.6	42.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	13,485	2,166	660	941	565	11,319	41.0	42.4
Construction and extraction occupations	8,015	1,456	506	635	314	6,559	40.3	41.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,708	540	106	260	175	4,168	42.1	43.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,389	2,050	484	671	895	11,339	41.7	43.7
Production occupations	6,408	724	168	336	219	5,685	41.9	42.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,981	1,327	316	334	676	5,654	41.6	44.5
Women, 16 years and over	61,596	19,891	2,212	4,310	13,369	41,705	35.9	41.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	22,912	5,993	400	1,805	3,788	16,920	38.0	41.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,189	1,618	81	641	896	6,572	40.2	42.8
Professional and related occupations	14,723	4,375	319	1,164	2,892	10,348	36.7	41.2
Service occupations	12,340	5,526	836	656	4,034	6,814	32.8	40.6
Sales and office occupations	21,787	7,227	715	1,546	4,965	14,560	35.2	40.3
Sales and related occupations	7,514	3,023	390	404	2,229	4,492	34.2	41.4
Office and administrative support occupations	14,272	4,204	325	1,143	2,737	10,068	35.7	39.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	616	171	34	43	94	445	37.3	41.2
Construction and extraction occupations	198	67	14	18	35	132	35.8	40.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	222	37	4	14	20	184	39.2	41.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,941	974	227	259	488	2,967	37.7	40.8
Production occupations	2,760	563	140	185	238	2,197	38.7	40.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,181	411	87	74	250	770	35.4	40.8

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

24. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
Total, 16 years and over	4,906	4,456	6.3	5.6	3,868	3,694	5.7	5.4
Married, spouse present	1,751	1,466	3.8	3.1	1,352	1,244	3.7	3.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	699	608	7.3	6.3	842	828	6.1	5.9
Single (never married)	2,457	2,381	11.0	10.5	1,674	1,621	9.1	8.7
White, 16 years and over	3,643	3,282	5.6	5.0	2,668	2,565	4.8	4.7
Married, spouse present	1,379	1,161	3.5	2.9	1,065	996	3.5	3.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	541	466	6.9	5.9	602	600	5.6	5.5
Single (never married)	1,723	1,655	9.7	9.1	1,001	969	7.4	7.1
Black or African American, 16 years and over	891	860	11.6	11.1	895	868	10.2	9.8
Married, spouse present	208	200	5.9	5.6	155	149	5.5	5.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	118	104	9.8	8.9	180	179	7.8	7.8
Single (never married)	566	556	19.0	18.2	561	540	15.2	14.4
Asian, 16 years and over	204	153	6.2	4.5	162	124	5.7	4.3
Married, spouse present	111	64	5.3	2.9	90	62	5.2	3.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	13	14	5.4	5.8	28	24	6.8	6.3
Single (never married)	80	75	8.5	7.8	44	39	6.2	5.6
Hispanic or Latino, 16 years and over	809	755	7.2	6.5	631	587	8.4	7.6
Married, spouse present	311	275	5.1	4.4	267	228	7.2	6.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	105	85	7.4	5.8	127	130	8.2	7.9
Single (never married)	394	394	10.5	10.3	237	229	10.5	9.6
Total, 25 years and over	3,368	2,980	5.0	4.4	2,660	2,531	4.6	4.4
Married, spouse present	1,676	1,399	3.7	3.1	1,233	1,139	3.6	3.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	675	584	7.3	6.2	792	781	5.9	5.7
Single (never married)	1,017	997	8.3	8.0	634	611	6.7	6.3
White, 25 years and over	2,536	2,225	4.5	3.9	1,853	1,773	4.0	3.8
Married, spouse present	1,315	1,108	3.4	2.8	969	911	3.3	3.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	522	447	6.8	5.7	564	563	5.4	5.3
Single (never married)	698	670	7.4	7.0	321	299	5.0	4.6
Black or African American, 25 years and over	568	545	8.8	8.4	589	589	7.9	7.9
Married, spouse present	203	191	5.9	5.5	143	141	5.3	5.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	114	101	9.7	8.8	171	172	7.6	7.7
Single (never married)	251	253	13.9	13.5	275	276	11.2	11.1
Asian, 25 years and over	157	117	5.4	3.9	131	93	5.2	3.7
Married, spouse present	109	63	5.3	2.9	85	55	5.0	3.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	13	13	5.4	5.7	28	21	6.9	5.9
Single (never married)	35	41	5.8	6.6	18	17	4.3	4.2
Hispanic or Latino, 25 years and over	536	477	5.9	5.1	439	408	7.2	6.6
Married, spouse present	284	253	4.9	4.2	231	202	6.8	5.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	96	75	7.2	5.5	118	121	7.9	7.8
Single (never married)	156	149	7.7	7.4	90	84	7.7	6.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

25. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
Total, 16 years and over ¹	8,774	8,149	6.0	5.5	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.4
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,556	1,346	3.1	2.7	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	627	544	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.5	3.3	2.8
Management occupations	430	369	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.5
Business and financial operations occupations	198	175	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.7	3.7	3.2
Professional and related occupations	929	801	3.2	2.8	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.6
Computer and mathematical occupations	181	136	5.5	4.2	5.8	4.0	4.6	4.5
Architecture and engineering occupations	124	80	4.4	2.8	4.0	2.7	6.6	3.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations	48	35	3.3	2.5	3.3	2.6	3.4	2.4
Community and social services occupations	57	65	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.7	2.7	3.1
Legal occupations	35	31	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.5	3.1	2.4
Education, training, and library occupations	225	207	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	171	157	6.0	5.5	6.5	5.6	5.6	5.5
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	88	90	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4
Service occupations	1,681	1,617	7.1	6.6	7.5	6.7	6.7	6.6
Healthcare support occupations	171	169	5.5	5.5	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.5
Protective service occupations	129	113	4.5	3.8	4.1	3.6	6.3	4.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations	683	656	8.6	8.3	9.2	8.5	8.1	8.1
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	447	421	8.3	7.5	8.6	7.6	7.9	7.3
Personal care and service occupations	250	257	5.6	5.4	6.5	5.3	5.3	5.5
Sales and office occupations	2,070	1,937	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.6	5.3
Sales and related occupations	995	912	5.9	5.4	4.8	4.2	7.0	6.6
Office and administrative support occupations	1,076	1,025	5.2	5.0	6.4	6.4	4.8	4.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,244	1,140	8.1	7.3	7.8	7.0	12.9	11.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	136	132	11.4	11.8	9.1	10.1	18.7	17.6
Construction and extraction occupations	814	786	9.1	8.4	9.1	8.3	10.9	12.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	295	222	5.5	4.2	5.4	4.2	7.8	4.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,555	1,393	7.9	7.2	7.5	6.5	9.3	9.4
Production occupations	807	714	7.7	7.0	7.0	5.9	9.2	9.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	748	679	8.2	7.4	8.0	7.0	9.4	9.5
No previous work experience	641	686	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	424	456	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	117	121	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	100	109	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

26. Unemployed persons by industry and sex

Industry	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
Total, 16 years and over	8,774	8,149	6.0	5.5	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.4
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	7,131	6,484	6.3	5.7	6.6	5.7	6.0	5.6
Mining	37	21	6.7	3.9	6.3	3.9	9.1	4.4
Construction	810	769	9.3	8.4	9.6	8.5	6.7	7.1
Manufacturing	1,166	966	6.6	5.7	6.1	5.2	7.7	6.8
Durable goods	762	590	6.9	5.5	6.6	5.2	7.7	6.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	31	26	5.7	5.0	5.4	4.9	6.8	5.5
Primary and fabricated metal products	126	108	6.1	5.5	5.9	5.3	7.2	6.1
Machinery manufacturing	84	80	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.0	5.6	7.2
Computer and electronic products	154	99	8.9	6.0	8.3	5.4	9.9	7.1
Electrical equipment and appliances	40	33	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.9	10.0	7.4
Transportation equipment	151	113	6.4	4.8	6.1	4.2	7.2	6.4
Wood products	43	27	8.0	5.3	8.0	5.4	8.0	5.0
Furniture and fixtures	52	31	8.2	4.8	8.2	4.8	8.0	4.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing	81	74	6.6	6.1	6.5	5.5	6.8	7.0
Nondurable goods	404	375	6.1	5.9	5.2	5.2	7.7	7.0
Food manufacturing	106	110	6.3	6.7	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.4
Beverage and tobacco products	11	15	4.4	5.7	3.6	6.0	6.7	5.0
Textile, apparel, and leather	99	85	9.1	8.6	7.0	7.1	10.8	9.9
Paper and printing	80	67	5.8	4.9	5.1	4.5	7.3	5.8
Petroleum and coal products	9	9	5.4	5.2	6.0	2.9	(¹)	12.3
Chemicals	47	43	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.4	4.4	3.5
Plastic and rubber products	52	47	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.5	9.7	7.9
Wholesale and retail trade	1,237	1,197	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.2	6.5	6.5
Wholesale trade	226	210	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.0	6.8	5.9
Retail trade	1,011	987	6.3	6.1	6.1	5.6	6.4	6.6
Transportation and utilities	283	236	5.3	4.4	5.3	4.3	5.1	5.0
Transportation and warehousing	256	219	5.7	4.9	5.9	4.8	5.2	5.4
Utilities	27	17	3.1	1.9	2.6	1.6	4.6	3.0
Information ²	246	189	6.8	5.7	6.6	5.4	7.1	6.0
Publishing, except Internet	40	38	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	5.1	4.8
Motion picture and sound recording industries	47	35	11.2	8.7	12.2	9.1	9.2	8.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	27	22	5.1	4.2	5.2	3.7	5.1	5.0
Telecommunications	113	80	7.5	6.0	6.7	5.5	8.6	6.8
Internet service providers and data processing services	13	8	6.8	5.2	6.5	4.4	7.1	6.1
Other information services	5	5	4.8	5.5	4.3	(¹)	5.2	5.3
Financial activities	319	332	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5
Finance and insurance	217	228	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.5
Finance	151	156	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.6
Insurance	67	73	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.3
Real estate and rental and leasing	101	104	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.1	3.7
Real estate	71	72	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.1
Rental and leasing services	30	32	5.9	6.1	5.4	5.6	6.9	7.2
Professional and business services	1,042	861	8.2	6.8	7.9	6.6	8.7	7.1
Professional and technical services	396	298	5.4	4.1	5.1	3.8	5.8	4.4
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	645	563	12.1	10.6	11.5	10.1	12.9	11.3
Administrative and support services	626	534	12.6	10.8	12.2	10.5	13.2	11.4
Waste management and remediation services	17	26	5.2	7.6	4.9	7.5	6.5	8.3
Education and health services	640	617	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.1	3.6	3.5
Educational services	145	128	4.5	3.7	4.5	3.4	4.5	3.9
Health care and social assistance	494	489	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.4
Hospitals	92	90	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.7
Health services, except hospitals	278	279	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.4	3.9	4.0
Social assistance	125	120	6.3	6.1	7.9	8.8	5.9	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Unemployed persons by industry and sex — Continued

Industry	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
Leisure and hospitality	1,006	972	8.7	8.3	8.6	8.0	8.8	8.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	155	149	7.8	7.2	8.2	7.5	7.4	6.9
Accommodation and food services	851	823	8.9	8.6	8.7	8.2	9.1	8.9
Accommodation	126	114	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.6	8.7	7.6
Food services and drinking places	725	709	9.1	8.8	9.0	8.4	9.2	9.2
Other services	347	324	5.7	5.3	6.4	5.3	5.1	5.3
Other services, except private households	273	256	5.3	4.8	6.1	5.0	4.2	4.6
Repair and maintenance	133	105	7.8	6.1	8.0	6.2	5.9	5.6
Personal and laundry services	69	77	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.3	5.0
Membership associations and organizations	71	74	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.0
Private households	74	69	8.8	8.1	17.7	16.7	8.0	7.3
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	140	129	10.2	9.9	9.3	9.5	13.0	11.2
Government workers	568	548	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.5
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	294	303	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.6
No previous work experience	641	686	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used

in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

27. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	8,774	8,149	4,209	3,791	3,314	3,150	1,251	1,208
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4,838	4,197	2,899	2,503	1,751	1,529	188	165
On temporary layoff	1,121	998	686	613	367	326	68	59
Not on temporary layoff	3,717	3,199	2,213	1,890	1,384	1,202	120	107
Permanent job losers	2,846	2,386	1,667	1,366	1,102	949	77	71
Persons who completed temporary jobs	871	813	546	524	282	253	43	36
Job leavers	818	858	376	398	357	384	85	76
Reentrants	2,477	2,408	846	791	1,076	1,107	554	510
New entrants	641	686	88	99	130	131	424	456
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	55.1	51.5	68.9	66.0	52.8	48.5	15.0	13.7
On temporary layoff	12.8	12.2	16.3	16.2	11.1	10.4	5.4	4.9
Not on temporary layoff	42.4	39.3	52.6	49.8	41.8	38.2	9.6	8.8
Job leavers	9.3	10.5	8.9	10.5	10.8	12.2	6.8	6.3
Reentrants	28.2	29.5	20.1	20.9	32.5	35.1	44.3	42.2
New entrants	7.3	8.4	2.1	2.6	3.9	4.1	33.9	37.8
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3.3	2.8	3.9	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.3
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	1.2	1.1
Reentrants	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.7	7.7	7.2
New entrants .....	.4	.5	.1	.1	.2	.2	5.9	6.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

28. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	6,311	5,847	1,787	1,729	366	277	1,441	1,342
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,613	3,105	876	828	195	139	807	693
On temporary layoff	924	819	138	129	27	19	224	200
Not on temporary layoff	2,689	2,286	738	699	169	120	583	493
Permanent job losers	2,085	1,744	530	484	144	95	393	321
Persons who completed temporary jobs	604	542	208	215	25	24	190	172
Job leavers	619	654	132	142	37	28	103	121
Reentrants	1,676	1,638	614	590	88	73	398	377
New entrants	403	450	165	169	46	37	133	152
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	57.3	53.1	49.0	47.9	53.4	50.2	56.0	51.6
On temporary layoff	14.6	14.0	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.0	15.6	14.9
Not on temporary layoff	42.6	39.1	41.3	40.4	46.1	43.2	40.5	36.7
Job leavers	9.8	11.2	7.4	8.2	10.1	10.2	7.1	9.0
Reentrants	26.6	28.0	34.4	34.1	23.9	26.2	27.6	28.1
New entrants	6.4	7.7	9.2	9.8	12.6	13.4	9.2	11.3
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3.0	2.6	5.3	5.0	3.2	2.2	4.3	3.6
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.8	.9	.6	.4	.5	.6
Reentrants	1.4	1.4	3.7	3.5	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.0
New entrants .....	.3	.4	1.0	1.0	.8	.6	.7	.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

29. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	2004						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	8,149	100.0	33.1	29.2	37.7	15.9	21.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4,197	100.0	32.8	28.5	38.7	16.6	22.1
On temporary layoff	998	100.0	53.3	30.6	16.1	10.3	5.8
Not on temporary layoff	3,199	100.0	26.5	27.8	45.8	18.6	27.2
Permanent job losers	2,386	100.0	23.6	26.8	49.6	19.3	30.3
Persons who completed temporary jobs	813	100.0	34.9	30.6	34.6	16.6	18.0
Job leavers	858	100.0	38.5	29.9	31.7	15.3	16.4
Reentrants	2,408	100.0	31.6	29.1	39.3	15.3	23.9
New entrants	686	100.0	32.9	33.7	33.4	13.7	19.7
Men, 20 years and over	3,791	100.0	31.1	28.0	40.9	16.2	24.7
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,503	100.0	31.9	28.1	39.9	16.6	23.3
On temporary layoff	613	100.0	49.5	31.7	18.8	12.1	6.7
Not on temporary layoff	1,890	100.0	26.3	27.0	46.7	18.1	28.6
Permanent job losers	1,366	100.0	23.2	25.7	51.1	18.5	32.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	524	100.0	34.3	30.4	35.4	17.0	18.4
Job leavers	398	100.0	35.6	29.6	34.8	14.8	20.0
Reentrants	791	100.0	27.4	26.5	46.1	15.7	30.4
New entrants	99	100.0	21.3	30.5	48.2	13.3	34.9
Women, 20 years and over	3,150	100.0	31.1	29.6	39.3	17.1	22.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,529	100.0	31.0	29.2	39.8	17.7	22.0
On temporary layoff	326	100.0	55.4	32.0	12.6	7.7	4.8
Not on temporary layoff	1,202	100.0	24.4	28.4	47.1	20.4	26.7
Permanent job losers	949	100.0	22.1	27.8	50.0	21.2	28.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs	253	100.0	33.0	30.7	36.3	17.5	18.7
Job leavers	384	100.0	38.0	30.8	31.3	16.8	14.4
Reentrants	1,107	100.0	29.5	29.3	41.2	16.6	24.6
New entrants	131	100.0	24.4	33.1	42.5	16.0	26.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,208	100.0	44.6	32.1	23.4	11.6	11.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	165	100.0	62.9	26.2	10.9	6.1	4.9
On temporary layoff	59	100.0	80.6	12.0	7.4	5.0	2.4
Not on temporary layoff	107	100.0	53.2	33.9	12.9	6.7	6.2
Permanent job losers	71	100.0	51.6	34.6	13.8	7.7	6.1
Persons who completed temporary jobs	36	100.0	56.1	32.7	11.2	4.6	6.6
Job leavers	76	100.0	55.9	26.9	17.2	10.3	7.0
Reentrants	510	100.0	42.9	32.6	24.5	12.2	12.3
New entrants	456	100.0	37.8	34.5	27.6	13.2	14.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

30. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
Total, 16 years and over	8,774	8,149	100.0	100.0	7,361	6,762	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,785	2,696	31.7	33.1	2,121	2,030	28.8	30.0
5 to 14 weeks	2,612	2,382	29.8	29.2	2,192	1,972	29.8	29.2
5 to 10 weeks	1,734	1,594	19.8	19.6	1,431	1,299	19.4	19.2
11 to 14 weeks	878	787	10.0	9.7	761	674	10.3	10.0
15 weeks and over	3,378	3,072	38.5	37.7	3,048	2,759	41.4	40.8
15 to 26 weeks	1,442	1,293	16.4	15.9	1,281	1,136	17.4	16.8
27 weeks and over	1,936	1,779	22.1	21.8	1,767	1,623	24.0	24.0
27 to 51 weeks	899	747	10.2	9.2	825	684	11.2	10.1
52 weeks and over	1,037	1,031	11.8	12.7	942	939	12.8	13.9
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	19.2	19.6	—	—	20.4	21.0	—	—
Median duration, in weeks	10.1	9.8	—	—	11.2	10.8	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

31. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	2004							
	Thousands of persons					Weeks		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		
TOTAL								
Total, 16 years and over	8,149	2,696	2,382	3,072	1,293	1,779	19.6	9.8
16 to 19 years	1,208	538	387	282	140	142	12.6	6.2
20 to 24 years	1,431	545	454	432	200	231	15.8	8.0
25 to 34 years	1,784	584	544	656	316	340	18.0	9.8
35 to 44 years	1,578	458	443	677	265	412	22.5	11.6
45 to 54 years	1,288	340	336	612	223	389	24.9	13.4
55 to 64 years	682	175	174	333	121	212	26.0	14.0
65 years and over	179	55	43	80	27	53	25.2	11.8
Men, 16 years and over	4,456	1,473	1,269	1,713	690	1,023	20.3	9.9
16 to 19 years	664	294	207	163	77	86	13.2	6.3
20 to 24 years	811	310	251	251	111	140	16.4	8.1
25 to 34 years	980	321	291	368	174	194	18.5	9.9
35 to 44 years	839	245	233	362	134	228	23.0	11.7
45 to 54 years	684	179	173	332	114	218	25.5	13.9
55 to 64 years	373	95	89	190	63	126	28.7	15.1
65 years and over	104	30	25	48	17	31	25.9	12.6
Women, 16 years and over	3,694	1,222	1,112	1,359	603	756	18.8	9.6
16 to 19 years	543	244	180	119	63	56	11.8	6.1
20 to 24 years	619	235	204	181	90	91	15.0	7.9
25 to 34 years	804	263	253	288	141	146	17.3	9.6
35 to 44 years	739	213	210	315	131	184	21.9	11.5
45 to 54 years	605	162	163	280	109	171	24.3	12.9
55 to 64 years	309	80	85	143	58	85	22.8	13.0
65 years and over	75	25	18	32	11	22	24.4	10.5
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
White, 16 years and over	5,847	2,067	1,707	2,073	886	1,187	18.5	9.1
Men	3,282	1,155	932	1,195	492	703	19.1	9.3
Women	2,565	913	775	878	394	484	17.7	8.9
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,729	451	506	772	316	457	23.0	12.5
Men	860	222	246	392	148	244	24.5	12.8
Women	868	228	260	380	168	212	21.5	12.1
Asian, 16 years and over	277	80	80	117	43	74	23.0	11.2
Men	153	43	45	64	24	39	23.1	11.5
Women	124	36	35	53	19	34	22.8	10.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,342	496	396	450	200	250	17.3	8.6
Men	755	295	208	252	115	137	16.3	8.2
Women	587	201	189	198	85	113	18.7	9.1
Marital status								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	1,466	443	401	622	253	369	21.7	11.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	608	186	153	270	94	176	23.7	12.0
Single (never married)	2,381	844	716	821	342	479	18.6	9.0
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	1,244	412	367	465	203	262	19.2	9.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	828	237	237	354	150	203	21.4	11.7
Single (never married)	1,621	573	508	540	250	290	17.1	8.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

32. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	2004							Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
	Thousands of persons						Weeks			
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration			Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
OCCUPATION										
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,346	407	367	571	215	356	22.9	11.4		
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ..	544	138	145	262	95	167	25.7	13.8		
Professional and related occupations	801	269	222	310	120	190	21.0	9.9		
Service occupations	1,617	572	479	565	258	307	18.0	9.0		
Sales and office occupations	1,937	622	565	750	331	419	19.5	10.0		
Sales and related occupations	912	306	263	343	150	193	18.9	9.6		
Office and administrative support occupations	1,025	316	302	407	180	226	20.1	10.4		
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ..	1,140	421	334	386	164	221	17.6	8.7		
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	132	48	45	39	17	22	15.1	8.7		
Construction and extraction occupations	786	306	233	248	109	139	16.8	8.0		
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	222	67	56	99	38	61	21.7	12.0		
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,393	438	394	561	224	336	20.8	10.5		
Production occupations	714	213	195	306	113	194	22.6	11.5		
Transportation and material moving occupations	679	225	199	255	112	143	18.9	9.8		
INDUSTRY ¹										
Agriculture and related industries	136	52	45	38	20	18	14.4	8.3		
Mining	21	9	5	8	2	6	(²)	(²)		
Construction	783	293	241	248	115	133	16.4	8.3		
Manufacturing	970	257	246	467	164	302	25.6	13.7		
Durable goods	594	158	143	293	97	196	26.8	14.2		
Nondurable goods	376	99	103	174	67	106	23.7	13.0		
Wholesale and retail trade	1,202	390	358	455	194	261	19.6	9.9		
Transportation and utilities	266	82	70	114	50	63	20.1	11.1		
Information	192	56	49	87	29	58	24.4	12.5		
Financial activities	339	96	104	139	60	79	20.4	11.2		
Professional and business services	874	271	258	345	152	193	20.2	10.4		
Education and health services	860	304	252	304	136	168	18.4	9.0		
Leisure and hospitality	1,011	380	309	321	152	169	16.3	8.2		
Other services	326	111	89	126	50	76	20.4	9.7		
Public administration	151	39	39	72	28	44	24.3	13.6		
No previous work experience	686	226	231	229	94	135	18.3	8.9		

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

33. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and active jobsearch methods used

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2004									Average number of methods used
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers							
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
Total, 16 years and over	8,149	7,151	62.7	54.5	16.4	18.0	19.9	7.7	11.8	1.92
16 to 19 years	1,208	1,149	60.4	60.4	10.7	12.6	8.1	2.5	6.0	1.61
20 to 24 years	1,431	1,313	64.1	55.2	14.8	15.9	18.0	6.0	10.9	1.85
25 to 34 years	1,784	1,542	63.1	53.8	16.8	17.8	22.5	8.8	12.3	1.95
35 to 44 years	1,578	1,348	64.1	54.1	19.2	20.5	24.0	9.0	12.9	2.04
45 to 54 years	1,288	1,097	62.9	53.7	19.9	21.7	25.4	10.7	14.7	2.10
55 to 64 years	682	562	61.2	49.6	18.2	21.2	23.3	10.7	15.6	2.00
65 years and over	179	139	55.4	39.1	14.5	20.0	11.7	5.6	11.6	1.58
Men, 16 years and over	4,456	3,807	63.9	52.4	15.9	19.5	20.0	8.2	12.7	1.93
16 to 19 years	664	628	59.6	60.0	9.3	14.1	8.5	2.8	6.3	1.61
20 to 24 years	811	726	64.4	53.4	13.4	17.8	17.2	6.6	10.9	1.84
25 to 34 years	980	810	65.1	50.7	16.8	19.3	22.1	9.0	13.1	1.97
35 to 44 years	839	693	67.0	50.1	19.4	22.3	24.8	9.8	14.7	2.09
45 to 54 years	684	567	64.4	52.1	19.7	22.7	26.2	11.9	16.3	2.14
55 to 64 years	373	301	61.9	48.5	19.1	22.5	25.0	11.4	17.5	2.07
65 years and over	104	81	56.4	37.6	11.3	19.1	11.7	5.4	13.9	1.56
Women, 16 years and over	3,694	3,344	61.4	57.0	17.1	16.4	19.8	7.1	10.7	1.90
16 to 19 years	543	520	61.4	60.9	12.4	10.9	7.6	2.2	5.8	1.61
20 to 24 years	619	587	63.6	57.5	16.4	13.6	18.9	5.4	11.0	1.87
25 to 34 years	804	732	60.8	57.2	16.8	16.0	23.0	8.5	11.3	1.94
35 to 44 years	739	655	61.0	58.4	18.9	18.7	23.2	8.1	11.0	2.00
45 to 54 years	605	529	61.3	55.4	20.2	20.6	24.5	9.4	12.9	2.05
55 to 64 years	309	261	60.4	50.9	17.2	19.7	21.3	9.9	13.5	1.93
65 years and over	75	59	54.0	41.3	18.9	21.4	11.7	5.8	8.3	1.62
White, 16 years and over	5,847	5,029	62.6	55.0	17.4	18.1	18.4	7.5	12.4	1.92
Men	3,282	2,742	64.0	52.4	17.0	19.5	19.1	8.2	13.7	1.94
Women	2,565	2,287	60.9	58.0	17.8	16.3	17.6	6.6	10.9	1.89
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,729	1,599	63.4	52.9	14.5	17.0	25.5	7.6	9.4	1.91
Men	860	784	64.1	51.0	13.2	17.6	23.8	7.2	9.4	1.87
Women	868	815	62.8	54.7	15.8	16.4	27.0	8.0	9.5	1.94
Asian, 16 years and over	277	258	62.2	51.6	14.5	26.1	16.4	11.9	13.8	1.98
Men	153	142	63.6	53.6	14.6	29.1	17.3	14.6	13.6	2.08
Women	124	115	60.4	49.1	14.4	22.4	15.3	8.7	14.2	1.85
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,342	1,142	63.2	46.3	12.5	21.9	19.7	6.9	9.0	1.80
Men	755	619	66.1	42.7	12.6	23.3	19.9	7.4	10.2	1.82
Women	587	524	59.7	50.6	12.4	20.1	19.5	6.3	7.5	1.76

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for

all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

34. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, reason for unemployment, and active jobsearch methods used

Sex and reason	2004									Average number of methods used
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers							
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
Total, 16 years and over	8,149	7,151	62.7	54.5	16.4	18.0	19.9	7.7	11.8	1.92
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	4,197	3,199	65.4	53.9	19.8	21.1	25.7	10.3	13.5	2.10
Job leavers	858	858	64.4	54.0	17.3	16.8	18.7	7.0	11.6	1.90
Reentrants	2,408	2,408	59.4	55.1	13.5	15.1	15.2	5.5	11.0	1.75
New entrants	686	686	59.6	56.2	10.3	15.8	11.2	4.0	6.4	1.64
Men, 16 years and over	4,456	3,807	63.9	52.4	15.9	19.5	20.0	8.2	12.7	1.93
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	2,603	1,954	66.3	51.5	18.6	22.1	24.7	10.4	14.1	2.08
Job leavers	437	437	66.1	51.6	17.8	17.8	19.1	8.4	12.1	1.94
Reentrants	1,070	1,070	59.8	53.1	12.2	15.8	14.7	5.2	12.1	1.73
New entrants	346	346	59.7	56.0	9.8	17.8	11.4	4.8	7.1	1.67
Women, 16 years and over	3,694	3,344	61.4	57.0	17.1	16.4	19.8	7.1	10.7	1.90
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	1,595	1,245	64.0	57.5	21.6	19.5	27.2	10.2	12.6	2.13
Job leavers	421	421	62.5	56.5	16.8	15.8	18.3	5.6	11.1	1.87
Reentrants	1,338	1,338	59.0	56.8	14.5	14.4	15.7	5.7	10.2	1.77
New entrants	340	340	59.4	56.4	10.8	13.6	11.0	3.2	5.7	1.60

¹ Data on the number of jobseekers and the jobsearch methods used exclude persons on temporary layoff.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will

always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

35. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	2003	2004	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
Total not in the labor force	74,658	75,956	13,800	14,151	20,980	21,288	39,878	40,517	28,197	28,730	46,461	47,225
Do not want a job now ¹	69,932	71,103	12,079	12,422	18,857	19,136	38,996	39,545	26,073	26,565	43,859	44,538
Want a job ¹	4,726	4,852	1,721	1,729	2,124	2,152	882	971	2,124	2,165	2,603	2,687
Did not search for work in previous year	2,631	2,715	882	886	1,129	1,145	620	684	1,127	1,126	1,503	1,590
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,096	2,137	838	843	995	1,006	262	288	996	1,040	1,099	1,097
Not available to work now	564	563	274	279	248	242	43	42	231	230	333	333
Available to work now	1,531	1,574	565	565	747	764	220	245	765	809	766	765
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects ³	457	466	134	142	248	240	75	84	266	288	190	178
Reasons other than discouragement	1,075	1,108	431	423	499	524	145	161	499	521	576	587
Family responsibilities	153	157	37	28	94	104	22	24	35	38	118	119
In school or training	239	244	194	199	42	43	3	2	125	131	114	112
Ill health or disability	113	123	15	18	72	71	26	35	51	56	62	67
Other ⁴	570	584	184	178	292	306	94	100	288	296	282	288

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁴ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

36. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,315	7,473	5.3	5.4	3,716	3,835	5.1	5.1	3,599	3,638	5.6	5.6
16 to 19 years	280	274	4.7	4.6	107	107	3.7	3.6	173	167	5.7	5.7
20 years and over	7,035	7,199	5.3	5.4	3,608	3,728	5.1	5.2	3,427	3,471	5.6	5.6
20 to 24 years	778	795	5.8	5.8	350	377	5.0	5.2	428	419	6.7	6.5
25 years and over	6,257	6,403	5.3	5.4	3,258	3,351	5.1	5.2	2,999	3,052	5.4	5.5
25 to 54 years	5,266	5,361	5.4	5.5	2,742	2,800	5.3	5.3	2,525	2,561	5.6	5.7
55 years and over	991	1,042	4.7	4.7	517	551	4.6	4.6	474	491	4.8	4.8
55 to 64 years	837	869	5.0	5.0	430	451	4.9	4.9	407	417	5.2	5.1
65 years and over	154	173	3.3	3.6	87	100	3.4	3.7	67	74	3.3	3.4
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,273	6,357	5.5	5.5	3,190	3,266	5.2	5.2	3,083	3,091	5.9	5.9
Black or African American	645	705	4.4	4.7	328	360	4.8	5.2	317	345	4.0	4.3
Asian	196	226	3.4	3.8	96	118	3.1	3.6	100	108	3.7	3.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	554	612	3.2	3.4	325	363	3.1	3.4	229	248	3.3	3.5
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,067	4,125	5.1	5.2	2,398	2,408	5.4	5.3	1,669	1,718	4.8	5.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,270	1,303	5.8	5.9	410	463	4.6	5.1	860	840	6.6	6.4
Single (never married)	1,978	2,044	5.4	5.5	907	964	4.6	4.7	1,070	1,080	6.4	6.4
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,825	3,908	-	-	2,164	2,210	-	-	1,661	1,697	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,651	1,678	-	-	510	540	-	-	1,141	1,138	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	273	286	-	-	187	187	-	-	86	100	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,523	1,564	-	-	831	879	-	-	692	685	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for

all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

37. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	100,302	101,224	\$ 20	\$38
Men, 16 years and over	56,227	57,001	695	713
16 to 24 years	6,158	6,243	398	400
25 years and over	50,069	50,758	744	762
Women, 16 years and over	44,076	44,223	552	573
16 to 24 years	4,632	4,633	371	375
25 years and over	39,444	39,590	584	599
RACE, SEX, AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY				
White	81,916	82,468	636	657
Men	47,001	47,495	715	732
Women	34,916	34,972	567	584
Black	11,887	12,032	514	525
Men	5,585	5,706	555	569
Women	6,301	6,326	491	505
Asian	4,314	4,457	693	708
Men	2,442	2,504	772	802
Women	1,872	1,953	598	613
Hispanic or Latino	13,634	14,061	440	456
Men	8,677	8,996	464	480
Women	4,957	5,065	410	419

NOTE: Estimates for the race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

38. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	21,809	22,047	\$192	\$195
Men, 16 years and over	6,868	6,985	180	183
16 to 24 years	3,508	3,572	144	148
25 years and over	3,361	3,413	235	235
Women, 16 years and over	14,941	15,062	197	201
16 to 24 years	4,570	4,623	140	145
25 years and over	10,370	10,439	230	235
RACE, SEX, AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY				
White	18,450	18,623	192	196
Men	5,702	5,796	178	182
Women	12,748	12,827	199	203
Black	2,023	2,036	182	190
Men	704	689	185	187
Women	1,319	1,346	180	191
Asian	781	819	212	203
Men	257	308	199	200
Women	524	510	219	204
Hispanic or Latino	2,419	2,444	190	192
Men	880	841	204	195
Women	1,540	1,602	183	191

NOTE: Estimates for the race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as race. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2004					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Total, 16 years and over	101,224	\$38	57,001	\$713	44,223	\$573
Management, professional, and related occupations	36,149	918	17,981	1,098	18,168	780
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14,778	965	8,170	1,158	6,609	812
Management occupations	10,221	1,052	6,226	1,215	3,995	871
Chief executives	1,050	1,663	802	1,875	248	1,310
General and operations managers	727	1,129	552	1,166	175	872
Advertising and promotions managers	57	924	23	(¹)	34	(¹)
Marketing and sales managers	770	1,213	472	1,441	298	898
Administrative services managers	80	937	53	958	27	(¹)
Computer and information systems managers	325	1,439	228	1,547	96	1,228
Financial managers	961	986	427	1,397	535	839
Human resources managers	261	1,051	90	1,259	171	958
Industrial production managers	269	1,107	220	1,172	49	(¹)
Purchasing managers	163	1,092	104	1,153	59	946
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	220	741	187	753	34	(¹)
Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers	103	621	86	612	16	(¹)
Construction managers	425	1,027	402	1,036	23	(¹)
Education administrators	651	1,019	246	1,172	405	905
Engineering managers	99	1,807	94	1,783	6	(¹)
Food service managers	568	657	336	713	232	598
Lodging managers	102	733	52	778	50	659
Medical and health services managers	451	973	123	1,135	328	943
Property, real estate, and community association managers	304	681	118	767	186	623
Social and community service managers	241	819	85	1,014	156	768
Business and financial operations occupations	4,558	847	1,944	1,007	2,613	746
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	146	808	75	935	71	609
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	267	782	125	883	141	694
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	257	762	85	952	171	677
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health, safety, and transportation ..	116	922	54	1,070	62	835
Cost estimators	88	888	73	915	14	(¹)
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	612	803	198	952	415	755
Management analysts	317	1,017	170	1,215	146	922
Accountants and auditors	1,385	851	543	1,016	842	757
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	78	863	50	1,021	29	(¹)
Personal financial advisors	229	1,062	167	1,170	61	773
Insurance underwriters	89	859	24	(¹)	65	772
Loan counselors and officers	381	799	165	1,001	216	695
Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents	77	818	28	(¹)	49	(¹)
Professional and related occupations	21,371	883	9,811	1,049	11,560	767
Computer and mathematical occupations	2,793	1,114	2,037	1,155	757	972
Computer scientists and systems analysts	604	1,027	418	1,092	186	902
Computer programmers	516	1,118	371	1,151	145	1,006
Computer software engineers	757	1,350	572	1,429	184	1,149
Computer support specialists	297	840	209	850	88	813
Database administrators	76	1,105	53	1,121	22	(¹)
Network and computer systems administrators	178	1,038	145	1,064	33	(¹)
Network systems and data communications analysts	233	1,027	189	1,097	44	(¹)
Operations research analysts	84	1,083	43	(¹)	41	(¹)
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,500	1,098	2,170	1,139	331	880
Architects, except naval	142	1,141	105	1,242	38	(¹)
Aerospace engineers	105	1,347	94	1,369	10	(¹)
Chemical engineers	65	1,221	55	1,242	10	(¹)
Civil engineers	264	1,135	232	1,159	32	(¹)
Computer hardware engineers	86	1,328	73	1,487	13	(¹)
Electrical and electronics engineers	311	1,277	287	1,336	24	(¹)
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	178	1,152	146	1,195	32	(¹)
Mechanical engineers	292	1,187	276	1,201	16	(¹)
Drafters	178	768	140	797	38	(¹)
Engineering technicians, except drafters	394	829	320	867	73	696
Surveying and mapping technicians	66	672	57	711	9	(¹)
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,073	957	647	1,012	426	884
Biological scientists	109	929	60	946	49	(¹)
Medical scientists	83	1,025	38	(¹)	45	(¹)
Chemists and materials scientists	133	1,048	91	1,146	42	(¹)
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	75	1,008	55	1,144	20	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2004					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Market and survey researchers	90	937	47	(¹)	43	(¹)
Psychologists	75	1,012	28	(¹)	47	(¹)
Chemical technicians	89	827	62	869	27	(¹)
Community and social services occupations	1,846	707	764	766	1,082	661
Counselors	513	735	175	832	338	689
Social workers	620	698	148	720	472	689
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	261	639	95	747	166	596
Clergy	351	771	304	795	47	(¹)
Legal occupations	1,111	1,070	508	1,561	603	845
Lawyers	621	1,561	412	1,710	208	1,255
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	58	1,333	25	(¹)	33	(¹)
Paralegals and legal assistants	280	731	36	(¹)	244	713
Miscellaneous legal support workers	152	707	34	(¹)	117	695
Education, training, and library occupations	5,941	781	1,668	956	4,273	729
Postsecondary teachers	813	1,034	476	1,162	337	886
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	484	521	11	(¹)	473	515
Elementary and middle school teachers	2,206	806	435	917	1,772	776
Secondary school teachers	1,013	885	458	955	555	824
Special education teachers	325	804	54	841	271	795
Other teachers and instructors	297	776	139	873	158	654
Librarians	159	834	23	(¹)	136	823
Teacher assistants	545	377	45	(¹)	500	373
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,426	768	808	862	618	688
Artists and related workers	65	865	41	(¹)	24	(¹)
Designers	480	714	250	818	230	646
Producers and directors	98	1,030	63	1,211	35	(¹)
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	99	745	82	792	17	(¹)
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	64	835	31	(¹)	33	(¹)
Public relations specialists	102	823	40	(¹)	61	739
Editors	110	856	56	946	54	759
Writers and authors	86	760	42	(¹)	44	(¹)
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	75	857	67	871	8	(¹)
Photographers	53	650	36	(¹)	17	(¹)
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	4,680	852	1,210	1,062	3,470	808
Dietitians and nutritionists	57	669	8	(¹)	49	(¹)
Pharmacists	162	1,578	90	1,684	72	1,432
Physicians and surgeons	555	1,660	382	1,874	173	978
Physician assistants	57	901	19	(¹)	38	(¹)
Registered nurses	1,800	904	148	1,031	1,651	895
Occupational therapists	56	923	5	(¹)	51	906
Physical therapists	121	925	50	955	70	900
Respiratory therapists	79	782	41	(¹)	38	(¹)
Speech-language pathologists	65	879	3	(¹)	62	869
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	267	727	79	763	188	710
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	225	884	75	961	150	836
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	121	690	84	717	37	(¹)
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	280	516	44	(¹)	236	508
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	385	637	23	(¹)	362	629
Medical records and health information technicians	81	501	10	(¹)	71	513
Service occupations	13,763	411	6,989	476	6,773	374
Healthcare support occupations	1,985	407	230	453	1,755	402
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	1,261	388	148	420	1,113	383
Dental assistants	144	474	5	(¹)	139	469
Protective service occupations	2,509	700	2,038	733	471	557
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	134	1,015	107	1,055	27	(¹)
Fire fighters	263	933	250	942	13	(¹)
Bailliffs, correctional officers, and jailers	370	622	263	654	107	558
Detectives and criminal investigators	114	995	88	1,048	26	(¹)
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	654	844	571	845	83	841
Private detectives and investigators	63	812	41	(¹)	21	(¹)
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	641	457	502	471	138	418

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2004					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Food preparation and serving related occupations	3,863	360	1,955	384	1,908	339
Chefs and head cooks	266	508	215	524	51	416
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	504	435	222	464	282	418
Cooks	1,167	341	723	356	443	319
Food preparation workers	278	321	120	319	158	323
Bartenders	197	426	95	482	102	392
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	123	311	39	(¹)	85	308
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	91	292	35	(¹)	56	282
Waiters and waitresses	799	348	261	399	538	327
Food servers, nonrestaurant	94	363	34	(¹)	60	333
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	152	340	91	326	61	356
Dishwashers	141	306	111	311	30	(¹)
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,436	385	2,228	412	1,208	335
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial work	139	479	89	531	50	410
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	106	641	99	661	6	(¹)
Janitors and building cleaners	1,460	405	1,081	425	379	343
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	818	331	95	402	723	324
Pest control workers	65	478	61	489	4	(¹)
Grounds maintenance workers	848	372	803	371	46	(¹)
Personal care and service occupations	1,969	402	538	500	1,431	380
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	88	600	55	673	33	(¹)
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	64	597	28	(¹)	36	(¹)
Gaming services workers	75	558	34	(¹)	41	(¹)
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	291	398	24	(¹)	267	394
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	60	498	50	491	11	(¹)
Transportation attendants	76	575	22	(¹)	54	473
Child care workers	413	334	26	(¹)	387	334
Personal and home care aides	360	358	52	434	308	350
Recreation and fitness workers	153	498	65	585	89	473
Sales and office occupations	24,950	558	9,410	669	15,540	512
Sales and related occupations	9,984	604	5,562	747	4,422	464
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	2,246	613	1,260	737	985	505
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	936	860	652	927	284	678
Cashiers	1,355	322	339	380	1,016	313
Counter and rental clerks	97	429	51	514	46	(¹)
Parts salespersons	120	530	107	554	13	(¹)
Retail salespersons	1,865	496	1,100	597	766	386
Advertising sales agents	180	772	97	942	84	643
Insurance sales agents	360	726	170	970	190	615
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	305	973	210	1,168	95	651
Travel agents	69	576	10	(¹)	59	544
Sales representatives, services, all other	412	800	255	875	157	740
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,233	867	937	895	296	754
Real estate brokers and sales agents	431	744	197	834	233	663
Telemarketers	93	380	32	(¹)	61	355
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	61	442	38	(¹)	23	(¹)
Office and administrative support occupations	14,966	535	3,848	587	11,118	522
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support	1,441	670	440	792	1,001	636
Switchboard operators, including answering service	55	450	4	(¹)	50	459
Bill and account collectors	200	536	61	529	139	539
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	363	518	32	(¹)	330	510
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	1,004	543	88	563	916	542
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	136	554	13	(¹)	123	541
Tellers	301	405	35	(¹)	265	401
Court, municipal, and license clerks	82	526	6	(¹)	76	518
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	51	600	13	(¹)	38	(¹)
Customer service representatives	1,379	516	412	571	967	504
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	63	622	15	(¹)	48	(¹)
File clerks	264	528	58	543	205	525
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	67	349	27	(¹)	41	(¹)
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	102	497	12	(¹)	89	498
Library assistants, clerical	51	468	4	(¹)	47	(¹)
Loan interviewers and clerks	170	536	28	(¹)	143	522
Order clerks	90	529	23	(¹)	67	512

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2004					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	53	635	11	(¹)	42	(¹)
Receptionists and information clerks	847	462	52	454	795	463
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	125	502	40	(¹)	85	489
Couriers and messengers	200	648	176	663	24	(¹)
Dispatchers	232	586	109	701	122	516
Postal service clerks	162	768	89	761	73	778
Postal service mail carriers	314	791	203	834	112	743
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	103	741	62	749	41	(¹)
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	266	686	123	767	143	613
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	537	501	393	512	144	469
Stock clerks and order fillers	946	429	597	438	349	420
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	55	543	31	(¹)	23	(¹)
Secretaries and administrative assistants	2,657	552	87	598	2,570	550
Computer operators	170	579	79	575	91	580
Data entry keyers	394	495	78	556	315	486
Word processors and typists	239	527	16	(¹)	223	525
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	252	536	36	(¹)	216	534
Mail clerks and mail machine operators except postal service	127	457	68	433	59	479
Office clerks, general	667	503	109	523	559	499
Office machine operators, except computer	51	433	20	(¹)	31	(¹)
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11,280	621	10,835	626	445	453
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	718	356	585	367	133	322
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	61	355	15	(¹)	46	(¹)
Logging workers	61	465	59	470	2	(¹)
Construction and extraction occupations	6,232	604	6,109	606	123	504
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	579	812	568	822	11	(¹)
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	164	577	164	577	-	-
Carpenters	1,170	576	1,149	576	21	(¹)
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	147	517	146	518	-	-
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	95	556	95	556	-	-
Construction laborers	986	492	965	492	21	(¹)
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	335	689	331	689	4	(¹)
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	156	529	156	529	-	-
Electricians	668	719	655	718	14	(¹)
Painters, construction and maintenance	410	494	395	495	15	(¹)
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	483	690	480	690	2	(¹)
Roofers	188	480	184	482	3	(¹)
Sheet metal workers	132	606	126	614	6	(¹)
Structural iron and steel workers	53	694	53	695	-	-
Helpers, construction trades	99	386	94	386	4	(¹)
Construction and building inspectors	87	718	77	724	10	(¹)
Highway maintenance workers	81	565	79	572	2	(¹)
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,330	704	4,140	707	190	611
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	326	876	304	877	22	(¹)
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	309	723	271	735	38	(¹)
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	221	877	190	891	31	(¹)
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers	52	668	50	676	2	(¹)
Security and fire alarm systems installers	52	661	51	666	2	(¹)
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	116	856	113	856	3	(¹)
Automotive body and related repairers	107	630	102	638	5	(¹)
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	735	637	723	639	12	(¹)
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	298	706	297	707	1	(¹)
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	189	708	188	708	2	(¹)
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	298	682	293	683	5	(¹)
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	419	707	408	708	11	(¹)
Maintenance and repair workers, general	281	665	270	668	10	(¹)
Millwrights	59	839	58	844	1	(¹)
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	112	804	111	813	2	(¹)
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	134	755	127	771	7	(¹)
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,082	523	11,786	578	3,296	406
Production occupations	8,478	526	6,024	597	2,454	405
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	874	726	706	765	169	546
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	213	443	96	515	117	397
Bakers	126	410	73	454	53	364
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	260	454	209	488	51	369

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2004					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Food batchmakers	68	466	39	(¹)	30	(¹)
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders	139	517	97	557	42	(¹)
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators	78	516	70	527	8	(¹)
Machinists	408	670	392	679	16	(¹)
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal	69	459	50	489	19	(¹)
Tool and die makers	80	764	78	769	2	(¹)
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	539	606	513	614	26	(¹)
Job printers	54	563	42	(¹)	12	(¹)
Printing machine operators	174	592	142	622	32	(¹)
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	136	360	62	460	74	323
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	67	293	24	(¹)	42	(¹)
Sewing machine operators	242	327	56	381	186	319
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	50	376	17	(¹)	33	(¹)
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	61	498	58	503	3	(¹)
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	102	704	101	701	1	(¹)
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	65	790	58	809	7	(¹)
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	107	587	87	600	20	(¹)
Cutting workers	73	519	56	563	17	(¹)
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	638	585	398	663	240	474
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	76	524	35	(¹)	41	(¹)
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	299	368	131	410	168	341
Painting workers	180	509	154	530	27	(¹)
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,604	520	5,762	549	842	410
Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers	180	655	147	688	33	(¹)
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	95	1,418	90	1,472	5	(¹)
Bus drivers	366	500	215	588	152	440
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	2,587	610	2,494	613	93	476
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	165	486	143	494	22	(¹)
Railroad conductors and yardmasters	57	881	52	903	5	(¹)
Parking lot attendants	52	378	44	(¹)	8	(¹)
Service station attendants	78	319	76	319	2	(¹)
Crane and tower operators	66	732	64	721	2	(¹)
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	57	607	57	607	-	-
Industrial truck and tractor operators	525	486	485	487	40	(¹)
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	258	384	230	387	28	(¹)
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	1,342	443	1,146	457	196	402
Packers and packagers, hand	349	349	143	373	206	333
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	67	508	62	512	5	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2003					2004				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over	122,358	15,776	12.9	17,448	14.3	123,554	15,472	12.5	17,087	13.8
16 to 24 years	18,904	966	5.1	1,124	5.9	19,109	890	4.7	1,019	5.3
25 years and over	103,454	14,810	14.3	16,324	15.8	104,444	14,581	14.0	16,069	15.4
25 to 34 years	28,179	3,097	11.0	3,455	12.3	28,202	2,982	10.6	3,316	11.8
35 to 44 years	30,714	4,308	14.0	4,717	15.4	30,470	4,173	13.7	4,590	15.1
45 to 54 years	27,567	4,848	17.6	5,307	19.3	28,039	4,771	17.0	5,233	18.7
55 to 64 years	13,633	2,300	16.9	2,547	18.7	14,239	2,390	16.8	2,617	18.4
65 years and over	3,361	258	7.7	297	8.8	3,495	264	7.5	314	9.0
Men, 16 years and over	63,236	9,044	14.3	9,848	15.6	64,145	8,878	13.8	9,638	15.0
16 to 24 years	9,683	595	6.1	685	7.1	9,835	557	5.7	627	6.4
25 years and over	53,553	8,450	15.8	9,163	17.1	54,310	8,321	15.3	9,010	16.6
25 to 34 years	15,263	1,826	12.0	2,005	13.1	15,391	1,722	11.2	1,873	12.2
35 to 44 years	16,080	2,535	15.8	2,735	17.0	16,035	2,449	15.3	2,658	16.6
45 to 54 years	13,723	2,684	19.6	2,891	21.1	14,026	2,699	19.2	2,903	20.7
55 to 64 years	6,776	1,271	18.8	1,377	20.3	7,117	1,309	18.4	1,414	19.9
65 years and over	1,710	133	7.8	155	9.0	1,741	142	8.2	163	9.4
Women, 16 years and over	59,122	6,732	11.4	7,601	12.9	59,408	6,593	11.1	7,450	12.5
16 to 24 years	9,221	371	4.0	439	4.8	9,274	333	3.6	391	4.2
25 years and over	49,901	6,360	12.7	7,161	14.4	50,134	6,260	12.5	7,058	14.1
25 to 34 years	12,916	1,270	9.8	1,451	11.2	12,811	1,261	9.8	1,443	11.3
35 to 44 years	14,634	1,773	12.1	1,982	13.5	14,435	1,725	11.9	1,931	13.4
45 to 54 years	13,844	2,163	15.6	2,416	17.5	14,014	2,072	14.8	2,330	16.6
55 to 64 years	6,857	1,029	15.0	1,170	17.1	7,122	1,081	15.2	1,203	16.9
65 years and over	1,651	125	7.6	142	8.6	1,753	121	6.9	151	8.6
RACE, SEX, AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY										
White, 16 years and over	100,589	12,535	12.5	13,849	13.8	101,340	12,381	12.2	13,657	13.5
Men	52,827	7,378	14.0	8,016	15.2	53,432	7,260	13.6	7,854	14.7
Women	47,762	5,157	10.8	5,834	12.2	47,908	5,121	10.7	5,803	12.1
Black or African American, 16 years and over	13,928	2,298	16.5	2,540	18.2	14,090	2,130	15.1	2,355	16.7
Men	6,302	1,153	18.3	1,249	19.8	6,409	1,085	16.9	1,185	18.5
Women	7,626	1,145	15.0	1,291	16.9	7,681	1,045	13.6	1,170	15.2
Asian, 16 years and over	5,096	581	11.4	659	12.9	5,280	603	11.4	670	12.7
Men	2,699	296	11.0	346	12.8	2,815	328	11.7	371	13.2
Women	2,397	285	11.9	313	13.1	2,465	275	11.1	299	12.1
Hispanic or Latino, 16 years and over	16,068	1,712	10.7	1,913	11.9	16,533	1,676	10.1	1,888	11.4
Men	9,567	1,050	11.0	1,160	12.1	9,857	1,016	10.3	1,130	11.5
Women	6,501	662	10.2	753	11.6	6,676	661	9.9	758	11.4
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS³										
Full-time workers	100,302	14,263	14.2	15,732	15.7	101,224	14,029	13.9	15,463	15.3
Part-time workers	21,809	1,479	6.8	1,679	7.7	22,047	1,406	6.4	1,587	7.2

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

41. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation and selected characteristics

Characteristic	2003				2004			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	\$620	\$760	\$755	\$599	\$638	\$781	\$776	\$612
16 to 24 years	387	497	494	381	390	498	494	385
25 years and over	662	774	770	636	683	798	793	656
25 to 34 years	594	707	701	580	604	724	717	590
35 to 44 years	687	787	783	665	713	813	808	690
45 to 54 years	723	812	807	695	743	834	831	718
55 to 64 years	708	797	798	678	725	835	835	693
65 years and over	516	619	624	504	560	728	744	520
Men, 16 years and over	695	805	802	667	713	829	828	685
16 to 24 years	398	498	493	392	400	504	496	395
25 years and over	744	821	821	724	762	846	846	743
25 to 34 years	628	737	732	613	639	751	748	620
35 to 44 years	775	841	839	759	804	868	865	787
45 to 54 years	834	865	865	822	857	878	881	847
55 to 64 years	827	834	842	821	843	870	877	829
65 years and over	612	713	720	603	641	753	776	620
Women, 16 years and over	552	696	691	523	573	723	719	541
16 to 24 years	371	495	494	366	375	487	491	370
25 years and over	584	709	704	562	599	733	730	580
25 to 34 years	546	661	657	525	561	678	665	541
35 to 44 years	590	706	703	574	608	735	733	590
45 to 54 years	609	736	731	589	625	758	755	604
55 to 64 years	601	748	743	576	615	767	767	592
65 years and over	435	517	531	422	478	687	733	455
RACE, SEX, AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	636	779	774	612	657	808	802	626
Men	715	827	825	688	732	855	854	704
Women	567	711	707	539	584	738	734	557
Black or African American, 16 years and over	514	665	654	491	525	656	651	507
Men	555	693	687	518	569	679	679	534
Women	491	633	622	467	505	629	621	490
Asian, 16 years and over	693	759	760	681	708	765	774	691
Men	772	783	775	771	802	775	786	809
Women	598	710	723	587	613	756	762	594
Hispanic or Latino, 16 years and over	440	632	622	419	456	679	670	428
Men	464	664	652	437	480	697	690	455
Women	410	586	584	394	419	623	616	401

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Estimates for the above race

groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2003					2004				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
OCCUPATION										
Management, professional, and related occupations	40,883	5,331	13.0	6,130	15.0	41,451	5,418	13.1	6,256	15.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15,465	727	4.7	882	5.7	15,758	732	4.6	895	5.7
Management occupations	10,713	436	4.1	546	5.1	10,796	441	4.1	553	5.1
Business and financial operations occupations	4,753	291	6.1	336	7.1	4,962	291	5.9	342	6.9
Professional and related occupations	25,418	4,604	18.1	5,248	20.6	25,693	4,686	18.2	5,361	20.9
Computer and mathematical occupations	2,947	154	5.2	197	6.7	2,962	128	4.3	171	5.8
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,592	202	7.8	240	9.2	2,597	209	8.0	246	9.5
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,203	108	9.0	136	11.3	1,204	106	8.8	129	10.7
Community and social services occupations	2,118	351	16.6	395	18.6	2,132	370	17.4	422	19.8
Legal occupations	1,134	54	4.8	65	5.7	1,216	75	6.2	92	7.6
Education, training, and library occupations	7,584	2,861	37.7	3,207	42.3	7,636	2,874	37.6	3,235	42.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,879	140	7.5	157	8.4	1,894	162	8.6	184	9.7
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	5,961	733	12.3	853	14.3	6,052	762	12.6	882	14.6
Service occupations	20,183	2,318	11.5	2,562	12.7	20,724	2,371	11.4	2,552	12.3
Healthcare support occupations	2,824	312	11.0	341	12.1	2,791	290	10.4	315	11.3
Protective service occupations	2,699	974	36.1	1,038	38.5	2,840	1,059	37.3	1,118	39.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,150	292	4.1	347	4.9	7,164	294	4.1	337	4.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,426	490	11.1	550	12.4	4,597	490	10.7	529	11.5
Personal care and service occupations	3,084	251	8.1	286	9.3	3,331	238	7.1	254	7.6
Sales and office occupations	32,323	2,642	8.2	2,974	9.2	32,322	2,493	7.7	2,780	8.6
Sales and related occupations	13,378	533	4.0	599	4.5	13,527	488	3.6	548	4.1
Office and administrative support occupations	18,945	2,109	11.1	2,375	12.5	18,795	2,005	10.7	2,232	11.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11,894	2,288	19.2	2,409	20.3	12,081	2,222	18.4	2,343	19.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	921	33	3.5	38	4.1	862	27	3.1	34	3.9
Construction and extraction occupations	6,412	1,394	21.7	1,457	22.7	6,680	1,312	19.6	1,370	20.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,560	862	18.9	913	20.0	4,540	883	19.4	939	20.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,074	3,196	18.7	3,374	19.8	16,976	2,968	17.5	3,156	18.6
Production occupations	9,261	1,624	17.5	1,710	18.5	9,085	1,485	16.3	1,582	17.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,814	1,572	20.1	1,664	21.3	7,891	1,483	18.8	1,574	20.0

See footnotes at end of table.

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2003					2004				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
INDUSTRY										
Private sector	102,648	8,452	8.2	9,264	9.0	103,584	8,205	7.9	8,956	8.6
Agriculture and related industries	1,089	17	1.6	23	2.1	1,023	23	2.2	30	2.9
Nonagricultural industries	101,559	8,435	8.3	9,241	9.1	102,560	8,182	8.0	8,926	8.7
Mining	504	46	9.1	53	10.5	496	57	11.4	58	11.7
Construction	7,126	1,139	16.0	1,188	16.7	7,550	1,110	14.7	1,162	15.4
Manufacturing	16,130	2,173	13.5	2,314	14.3	15,754	2,036	12.9	2,183	13.9
Durable goods	10,049	1,411	14.0	1,497	14.9	9,885	1,316	13.3	1,407	14.2
Nondurable goods	6,081	762	12.5	817	13.4	5,869	720	12.3	776	13.2
Wholesale and retail trade	18,343	1,130	6.2	1,210	6.6	18,754	1,028	5.5	1,107	5.9
Wholesale trade	3,878	197	5.1	213	5.5	4,083	189	4.6	214	5.2
Retail trade	14,466	933	6.4	997	6.9	14,671	839	5.7	893	6.1
Transportation and utilities	4,942	1,294	26.2	1,350	27.3	4,893	1,218	24.9	1,287	26.3
Transportation and warehousing	4,081	1,051	25.8	1,094	26.8	4,043	976	24.2	1,031	25.5
Utilities	861	243	28.2	256	29.8	850	241	28.4	256	30.1
Information ³	3,297	448	13.6	481	14.6	3,058	433	14.2	470	15.4
Publishing, except Internet	781	58	7.4	60	7.7	778	52	6.7	59	7.6
Motion pictures and sound recording	333	40	12.0	46	13.8	329	52	15.7	54	16.4
Broadcasting, except Internet	489	45	9.2	48	9.7	502	47	9.3	53	10.5
Telecommunications	1,414	296	21.0	316	22.3	1,218	273	22.4	292	24.0
Financial activities	8,360	176	2.1	237	2.8	8,490	171	2.0	209	2.5
Finance and insurance	6,246	98	1.6	142	2.3	6,301	96	1.5	124	2.0
Finance	4,079	63	1.5	96	2.3	4,111	56	1.4	73	1.8
Insurance	2,167	35	1.6	47	2.1	2,191	40	1.8	51	2.3
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,114	77	3.7	95	4.5	2,188	76	3.5	85	3.9
Professional and business services	10,588	243	2.3	312	2.9	10,815	246	2.3	306	2.8
Professional and technical services	6,146	88	1.4	125	2.0	6,263	70	1.1	102	1.6
Management, administrative, and waste services	4,443	155	3.5	187	4.2	4,552	177	3.9	204	4.5
Education and health services	16,635	1,324	8.0	1,560	9.4	16,870	1,405	8.3	1,593	9.4
Educational services	3,062	371	12.1	452	14.8	3,243	421	13.0	475	14.6
Health care and social assistance	13,573	953	7.0	1,108	8.2	13,627	984	7.2	1,119	8.2
Leisure and hospitality	10,207	281	2.8	333	3.3	10,326	319	3.1	368	3.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,764	95	5.4	111	6.3	1,777	114	6.4	123	6.9
Accommodation and food services	8,443	187	2.2	222	2.6	8,548	205	2.4	245	2.9
Accommodation	1,396	116	8.3	126	9.0	1,431	117	8.2	132	9.2
Food services and drinking places	7,046	70	1.0	96	1.4	7,117	88	1.2	112	1.6
Other services ³	5,425	181	3.3	203	3.7	5,556	158	2.8	183	3.3
Other services, except private households	4,645	174	3.8	196	4.2	4,782	148	3.1	172	3.6
Public sector	19,710	7,324	37.2	8,185	41.5	19,970	7,267	36.4	8,131	40.7
Federal government	3,247	1,004	30.9	1,196	36.8	3,298	985	29.9	1,153	35.0
State government	5,636	1,706	30.3	1,929	34.2	5,712	1,751	30.7	1,961	34.3
Local government	10,827	4,614	42.6	5,060	46.7	10,961	4,532	41.3	5,017	45.8

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	2003				2004			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Represented by unions ²	Non-union	Total	Members of unions ¹	Represented by unions ²	Non-union
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	\$887	\$896	\$892	\$886	\$918	\$921	\$916	\$918
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	961	985	994	959	965	963	972	965
Management occupations	1,023	1,102	1,109	1,019	1,052	1,065	1,074	1,050
Business and financial operations occupations	842	864	873	839	847	880	881	844
Professional and related occupations	845	885	879	833	883	915	907	875
Computer and mathematical occupations	1,049	963	979	1,057	1,114	1,000	983	1,124
Architecture and engineering occupations	1,053	1,037	1,028	1,058	1,098	1,080	1,090	1,100
Life, physical, and social science occupations	891	944	945	876	957	949	977	955
Community and social services occupations	686	848	832	650	707	827	817	666
Legal occupations	1,051	1,362	1,317	1,032	1,070	1,174	1,155	1,058
Education, training, and library occupations	754	864	854	644	781	899	886	687
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	745	947	933	734	768	953	972	754
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	816	877	876	801	852	938	933	841
Service occupations	403	606	596	382	411	655	647	389
Healthcare support occupations	400	452	452	394	407	458	462	401
Protective service occupations	630	857	850	510	700	907	897	567
Food preparation and serving related occupations	349	415	410	344	360	445	435	355
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	390	503	498	372	385	515	513	368
Personal care and service occupations	391	532	520	381	402	522	518	394
Sales and office occupations	545	629	624	530	558	662	658	545
Sales and related occupations	598	597	601	598	604	576	577	606
Office and administrative support occupations	523	639	632	510	535	676	671	519
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	608	851	843	558	621	867	858	581
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	369	(³)	(³)	365	356	(³)	(³)	352
Construction and extraction occupations	599	\$851	\$840	531	604	\$861	\$852	555
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	673	858	856	622	704	886	880	662
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	519	688	684	493	523	687	681	498
Production occupations	519	670	665	495	526	681	674	503
Transportation and material moving occupations	520	710	704	490	520	695	689	491

See footnotes at end of table.

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry — Continued

Occupation and industry	2003				2004			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Represented by unions ²	Non-union	Total	Members of unions ¹	Represented by unions ²	Non-union
INDUSTRY								
Private sector	\$603	\$717	\$713	\$592	\$615	\$739	\$734	\$604
Agriculture and related industries	397	(³)	(³)	396	403	(³)	(³)	402
Nonagricultural industries	605	\$718	\$713	595	617	\$740	\$735	606
Mining	797	(³)	783	799	874	905	911	865
Construction	615	\$884	873	580	618	893	884	588
Manufacturing	637	689	689	626	662	694	692	654
Durable goods	668	714	712	655	691	707	706	687
Nondurable goods	597	635	637	590	611	670	662	602
Wholesale and retail trade	533	590	586	528	550	596	590	547
Wholesale trade	670	694	689	668	677	722	709	674
Retail trade	497	562	554	494	509	567	560	507
Transportation and utilities	704	817	816	653	711	854	850	662
Transportation and warehousing	668	782	780	620	668	819	814	619
Utilities	899	965	979	857	957	979	978	948
Information ⁴	776	868	862	758	828	893	887	808
Publishing, except Internet	690	740	747	684	720	844	829	710
Motion pictures and sound recording	704	(³)	(³)	669	805	(³)	(³)	762
Broadcasting, except Internet	724	(³)	(³)	703	763	(³)	(³)	749
Telecommunications	857	\$877	\$875	848	918	\$910	\$897	929
Financial activities	691	618	625	694	706	657	649	708
Finance and insurance	728	607	623	732	738	636	629	740
Finance	726	614	640	730	735	606	616	737
Insurance	731	(³)	(³)	734	743	(³)	(³)	744
Real estate and rental and leasing	604	\$642	\$630	603	615	\$677	\$670	613
Professional and business services	692	699	691	692	709	679	694	710
Professional and technical services	885	897	911	884	927	940	937	927
Management, administrative, and waste services	486	640	617	482	478	607	606	470
Education and health services	598	670	684	590	613	717	728	603
Educational services	681	756	760	659	716	828	831	679
Health care and social assistance	582	627	639	577	595	656	671	588
Leisure and hospitality	400	497	485	395	407	518	508	402
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	492	546	529	489	523	677	662	513
Accommodation and food services	385	478	470	381	391	477	473	387
Accommodation	435	485	482	423	432	481	490	422
Food services and drinking places	371	467	456	369	378	467	422	377
Other services ⁴	515	726	709	510	528	749	750	521
Other services, except private households	544	730	720	533	560	764	764	551
Public sector	728	801	795	656	751	832	827	683
Federal government	818	809	816	821	856	840	848	869
State government	702	764	759	652	725	788	781	681
Local government	709	814	803	606	731	844	834	627

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

⁴ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

Table 44. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2004				
	Workers paid hourly rates			Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Number	Percent of hourly-paid workers
SEX AND AGE					
Total, 16 years and over	73,939	1,483	520	2,003	2.7
16 to 24 years	16,174	750	272	1,021	6.3
25 years and over	57,765	733	249	982	1.7
Men, 16 years and over	36,806	470	210	680	1.8
16 to 24 years	8,305	239	127	366	4.4
25 years and over	28,500	231	83	314	1.1
Women, 16 years and over	37,133	1,013	310	1,323	3.6
16 to 24 years	7,869	510	145	655	8.3
25 years and over	29,265	502	166	668	2.3
RACE, SEX, AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY					
White, 16 years and over	59,877	1,286	395	1,681	2.8
Men	30,255	393	161	555	1.8
Women	29,621	892	234	1,126	3.8
Black or African American, 16 years and over	9,417	128	99	228	2.4
Men	4,243	49	40	89	2.1
Women	5,174	79	59	138	2.7
Asian, 16 years and over	2,672	30	8	38	1.4
Men	1,295	12	3	15	1.2
Women	1,378	18	5	23	1.7
Hispanic or Latino, 16 years and over	12,073	168	82	250	2.1
Men	7,183	66	32	99	1.4
Women	4,890	102	49	151	3.1
FULL- AND PART-TIME STATUS AND SEX¹					
Full-time workers	55,739	583	177	760	1.4
Men	30,951	223	77	300	1.0
Women	24,788	360	100	460	1.9
Part-time workers	18,046	897	343	1,240	6.9
Men	5,770	246	132	378	6.6
Women	12,276	651	210	861	7.0

¹ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$5.15 per hour in 2004. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. They refer to a person's earnings on their sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and

other nonhourly workers are not included. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents might have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar, and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Table 45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2004				
	Workers paid hourly rates			Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Number	Percent of hourly-paid workers
OCCUPATION					
Management, professional, and related occupations	13,743	39	27	66	0.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	3,750	14	2	16	.4
Management occupations	2,120	12	1	13	.6
Business and financial operations occupations	1,630	2	1	3	.2
Professional and related occupations	9,993	25	25	50	.5
Computer and mathematical occupations	762	—	1	2	.2
Architecture and engineering occupations	952	1	2	3	.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations	414	1	1	2	.5
Community and social services occupations	717	2	1	4	.5
Legal occupations	281	—	—	—	—
Education, training, and library occupations	2,024	8	11	19	1.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	777	8	6	13	1.7
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	4,065	4	3	7	.2
Service occupations	16,381	1,238	256	1,494	9.1
Healthcare support occupations	2,460	21	12	32	1.3
Protective service occupations	1,823	20	4	25	1.3
Food preparation and serving related occupations	6,236	1,036	147	1,183	19.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,608	63	39	102	2.8
Personal care and service occupations	2,254	97	54	151	6.7
Sales and office occupations	20,650	104	146	250	1.2
Sales and related occupations	7,512	66	76	143	1.9
Office and administrative support occupations	13,139	37	69	107	.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9,368	24	26	50	.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	603	10	11	22	3.6
Construction and extraction occupations	5,430	7	6	14	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3,335	6	9	15	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,796	78	66	144	1.0
Production occupations	7,708	36	18	55	.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,087	42	47	89	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2004				
	Workers paid hourly rates			Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Number	Percent of hourly-paid workers
INDUSTRY					
Private sector	64,708	1,423	467	1,889	2.9
Agriculture and related industries	623	9	10	19	3.1
Nonagriculture and related industries	64,085	1,413	457	1,870	2.9
Mining	312	—	1	1	.2
Construction	5,552	10	8	17	.3
Manufacturing	10,388	38	23	61	.6
Durable goods	6,397	20	8	29	.4
Nondurable goods	3,991	18	15	32	.8
Wholesale and retail trade	12,456	85	96	181	1.5
Wholesale trade	2,038	7	10	16	.8
Retail trade	10,418	78	86	165	1.6
Transportation and utilities	2,915	13	7	21	.7
Transportation and warehousing	2,431	12	7	20	.8
Utilities	485	1	—	1	.2
Information	1,472	4	10	15	1.0
Publishing, except Internet	328	—	2	3	.8
Motion pictures and sound recording	204	3	7	10	4.8
Broadcasting, except Internet	228	—	—	—	—
Telecommunications	600	1	1	2	.3
Financial activities	3,453	13	20	33	1.0
Finance and insurance	2,429	8	10	18	.7
Finance	1,581	3	6	9	.6
Insurance	848	5	4	9	1.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,025	6	10	15	1.5
Professional and business services	5,461	37	24	61	1.1
Professional and technical services	2,249	5	9	14	.6
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,212	32	15	47	1.5
Education and health services	11,022	76	62	137	1.2
Educational services	1,263	13	21	34	2.7
Health care and social assistance	9,759	62	41	103	1.1
Leisure and hospitality	8,095	1,066	176	1,242	15.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,198	45	20	65	5.4
Accommodation and food services	6,897	1,021	156	1,177	17.1
Accommodation	1,037	35	9	44	4.2
Food services and drinking places	5,860	986	147	1,133	19.3
Other services ¹	2,959	71	31	101	3.4
Other services, except private households	2,470	36	27	63	2.5
Other services, private households	489	35	4	39	7.9
Public sector	9,231	60	53	114	1.2
Federal government	1,781	8	11	20	1.1
State government	2,347	15	17	32	1.4
Local government	5,103	37	25	62	1.2

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$.15 per hour in 2004. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. They refer to a person's earnings on their sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate

violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents might have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar, and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

46. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by age and sex

Age and sex	2004						
	Total employed (in thousands)	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Total, 16 years and over	101,011	3.2	2.3	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.5
16 to 19 years	1,663	3.2	2.4	.8	1.7	1.2	.5
20 to 24 years	9,191	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.6	.9	.6
25 years and over	90,157	3.2	2.3	.9	1.8	1.3	.5
25 to 54 years	76,458	3.1	2.2	1.0	1.7	1.2	.5
55 years and over	13,699	3.5	2.9	.7	2.1	1.8	.3
Men, 16 years and over	56,922	2.3	1.8	.5	1.2	1.0	.2
16 to 19 years	1,015	2.9	2.4	.5	1.7	1.4	.3
20 to 24 years	5,242	2.2	1.6	.5	1.1	.8	.2
25 years and over	50,665	2.3	1.8	.5	1.3	1.0	.2
25 to 54 years	43,177	2.2	1.7	.5	1.2	.9	.2
55 years and over	7,489	3.0	2.4	.5	1.9	1.6	.2
Women, 16 years and over	44,088	4.4	2.9	1.4	2.4	1.5	.9
16 to 19 years	648	3.7	2.3	1.3	1.8	.9	.9
20 to 24 years	3,949	4.4	2.6	1.8	2.3	1.1	1.2
25 years and over	39,492	4.4	3.0	1.4	2.4	1.6	.8
25 to 54 years	33,282	4.4	2.9	1.5	2.4	1.5	.9
55 years and over	6,210	4.2	3.4	.9	2.4	2.0	.4

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: Own illness, injury, or medical problems; child-care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of

workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

Occupation and industry	2004						
	Total employed (in thousands)	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
OCCUPATION							
Management, professional, and related occupations	36,131	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14,662	2.4	1.6	.8	1.3	.8	.5
Management occupations	10,139	2.1	1.4	.7	1.1	.7	.4
Business and financial operations occupations	4,523	3.1	2.1	1.1	1.7	1.0	.7
Professional and related occupations	21,469	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.0	.7
Computer and mathematical occupations	2,813	2.6	1.9	.7	1.1	.7	.3
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,514	2.5	1.8	.7	1.3	1.0	.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,089	3.2	2.1	1.1	1.7	1.0	.7
Community and social services occupations	1,814	3.8	2.5	1.4	2.0	1.2	.8
Legal occupations	1,087	3.0	1.8	1.2	1.6	.8	.8
Education, training, and library occupations	5,975	3.0	1.7	1.3	1.6	.7	.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,431	2.2	1.6	.7	1.0	.6	.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	4,747	3.8	2.6	1.2	2.3	1.5	.8
Service occupations	13,642	3.4	2.5	.9	1.9	1.5	.5
Healthcare support occupations	1,960	5.6	4.0	1.6	3.4	2.4	.9
Protective service occupations	2,494	2.9	2.3	.6	1.9	1.5	.3
Food preparation and serving related occupations	3,802	2.9	2.0	.8	1.5	1.1	.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,413	3.3	2.6	.7	1.8	1.5	.3
Personal care and service occupations	1,972	3.0	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.0	.5
Sales and office occupations	24,784	3.7	2.6	1.1	1.9	1.3	.6
Sales and related occupations	9,839	2.8	1.9	.9	1.5	1.0	.5
Office and administrative support occupations	14,946	4.3	3.0	1.3	2.2	1.5	.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11,394	2.7	2.1	.6	1.5	1.2	.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	749	1.9	1.3	.6	1.1	.8	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6,308	2.7	2.1	.6	1.5	1.2	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,337	2.8	2.2	.6	1.6	1.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,059	3.5	2.7	.8	2.1	1.7	.4
Production occupations	8,431	3.7	2.8	.9	2.1	1.7	.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,627	3.2	2.6	.6	2.0	1.7	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued

Occupation and industry	2004						
	Total employed (in thousands)	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
INDUSTRY							
Private sector	83,872	3.1	2.2	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.5
Agriculture and related industries	880	1.7	1.1	.5	1.0	.7	.3
Nonagricultural industries	82,992	3.1	2.2	.9	1.7	1.2	.5
Mining	492	2.7	2.1	.6	1.6	1.4	.2
Construction	6,996	2.4	1.9	.6	1.3	1.1	.3
Manufacturing	15,046	3.2	2.3	.8	1.8	1.4	.4
Durable goods	9,457	3.1	2.3	.7	1.7	1.4	.4
Nondurable goods	5,589	3.3	2.4	1.0	1.9	1.4	.5
Wholesale and retail trade	14,170	3.0	2.2	.9	1.6	1.2	.5
Wholesale trade	3,787	2.6	1.8	.8	1.4	1.0	.4
Retail trade	10,384	3.2	2.3	.9	1.7	1.2	.5
Transportation and utilities	4,339	3.0	2.3	.6	1.9	1.5	.4
Transportation and warehousing	3,527	2.8	2.2	.6	1.8	1.5	.4
Utilities	812	3.6	3.0	.6	2.0	1.7	.4
Information	2,646	3.2	2.5	.8	1.7	1.3	.4
Financial activities	7,452	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.0	.5
Finance and insurance	5,690	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	1.1	.5
Finance	3,696	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.5	.9	.5
Insurance	1,994	3.9	2.8	1.2	2.0	1.4	.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,762	2.8	1.9	.9	1.3	.8	.4
Professional and business services	9,131	2.7	1.8	.9	1.4	.9	.5
Professional and technical services	5,495	2.5	1.5	.9	1.2	.7	.6
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,636	3.0	2.2	.8	1.5	1.2	.4
Education and health services	12,652	3.9	2.6	1.3	2.2	1.4	.8
Educational services	2,322	2.7	1.7	1.0	1.5	.8	.7
Health care and social assistance	10,330	4.2	2.9	1.3	2.3	1.6	.8
Leisure and hospitality	6,130	2.7	1.8	.9	1.4	1.0	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,158	2.9	2.2	.8	1.5	1.1	.4
Accommodation and food services	4,972	2.6	1.7	.9	1.4	.9	.5
Accommodation	1,134	2.8	1.9	.9	1.7	1.2	.5
Food services and drinking places	3,838	2.6	1.7	.9	1.3	.9	.5
Other services	3,938	2.8	2.0	.9	1.5	1.0	.4
Other services, except private households	3,573	2.9	2.0	.8	1.5	1.1	.4
Public sector	17,138	3.9	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.5	.6
Federal government	3,080	4.2	3.2	.9	2.3	1.8	.5
State government	4,826	4.4	3.1	1.3	2.2	1.5	.7
Local government	9,233	3.5	2.5	1.1	1.9	1.3	.6

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: Own illness, injury, or medical problems; child-care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of

workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.