

6. Subscribership and Penetration

The number and percentage of households that have telephone service represent the most fundamental measures of the extent of universal service. Continuing analysis of telephone penetration statistics allows us to examine the aggregate effects of Commission actions on households' decisions to maintain, acquire or drop telephone service. This section presents comprehensive data on telephone penetration statistics collected by the Bureau of the Census under contract with the Federal Communications Commission.¹ Along with telephone penetration statistics for the United States and each of the states from November 1983 to March 2003, data are provided on penetration based on various demographic characteristics. This section also updates information on telephone penetration by income by state.² This information is designed to help evaluate the degree of success of making telephone service available to low-income households in each state.

The most widely used measure of telephone subscribership is the percentage of households with telephone service, sometimes called a measure of telephone penetration. Prior to the 1980s, precise measurements of telephone subscribership received little attention. Traditionally, telephone penetration was measured by dividing the number of residential telephone lines by the number of households. Measures of penetration based on the number of residential lines, however, became subject to a large margin of error as more and more households added second telephone lines and more consumers acquired second homes. By 1980, the traditional measure of penetration (residential lines divided by the number of households) reached 96%, while the number of households reporting that they had telephones in the 1980 census was 92.9%.

Recognizing the need for more precise periodic measurements of subscribership, the Commission requested that the Census Bureau include questions on telephone availability as part of its Current Population Survey (CPS), which monitors demographic trends between the decennial censuses. This survey is a staggered panel survey in which the people residing at particular addresses are included in the survey for four consecutive months in one year and the same four months in the following year. Use of the CPS has several advantages: it is conducted every month by an independent and expert agency; the sample is large; and the questions are consistent. Thus, changes in the results can be compared over time with a reasonable degree of confidence.

1 This information was included in Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, Federal Communications Commission, *Telephone Subscribership in the United States* (Nov. 4, 2003). That report is updated three times a year.

2 This information was included in Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, Federal Communications Commission, *Telephone Penetration by Income by State* (May 20, 2003). That report contains information on the number of households in each state as well as the percentages reported here.

Unfortunately, the results of the CPS cannot be directly compared with the penetration figures contained in the 1980, 1990, and 2000 decennial censuses. This is due to differences in sampling techniques and survey methodologies, and because of differences in the context in which the questions were asked. For example, the 2000 decennial census reported 97.6% of all occupied housing units in the United States had telephone service available, whereas the CPS data showed a penetration rate of 94.6% of households for March 2000. This difference is statistically significant and appears to indicate that the CPS value may be on the low side and the decennial census value may be on the high side, with the most probable value lying somewhere in between.

The decennial census data have the advantage of using much larger samples than the CPS because they are based on a sample of one-in-six households that filled out the Census Bureau's long form. This makes it possible to look at long-run trends for small minority groups. For example, statistics from the 2000 census estimated that 67.9% of all American Indian households living on federally recognized reservations and trust lands had telephone service, as compared with 46.6% estimated from the 1990 census.³

The specific questions asked in the CPS are: "Is there a telephone in this house/apartment?"⁴ And, if the answer to the first question is "no," this is followed up with, "Is there a telephone elsewhere on which people in this household can be called?" If the answer to the first question is "yes," the household is counted as having a telephone "in unit." If the answer to either the first or second question is "yes," the household is counted as having a telephone "available." The "in unit" data and the "available" data are reported in Tables 6.6 through 6.10 and 6.12 through 6.16, and Charts 6.1 and 6.8. All of the remaining tables and charts of this section just report the "in unit" data.

Although the survey is conducted every month, not all questions are asked every month. The telephone questions are asked once every four months: in the month that a household is first included in the sample and in the month that the household reenters the sample a year later. Since the sample is staggered, the reported information for any given month actually reflects responses over the preceding four months. Aggregated summaries of the responses are reported to the Commission, based on the surveys conducted through March, July, and November of each year. The

3 For more information, see the report Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, Federal Communications Commission, *Telephone Subscribership on American Indian Reservations and Off-Reservation Trust Lands* (May 5, 2003).

4 The questions are intended to be neutral as to whether the household has wireline or wireless phones. For the November 2001 survey, households were also asked which type(s) of phones they had. While the response rate was not sufficient for a complete reporting of the results of this new question, 1.2% of the households indicated that they had only wireless phones. 5.9% of the households failed to answer this question. The CPS no longer asks this follow-up question.

CPS later provides the Commission with the raw data files containing all of the responses to all of the questions on the CPS questionnaires in those months.⁵

The Census Bureau data are based on a nationwide sample of about 50 to 60 thousand households in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. (The CPS does not cover outlying areas that are not states, such as Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, the Virgin Islands, and the Northern Mariana Islands.) Because a sample is used, the estimates are subject to sampling error. For the nationwide totals, changes in telephone penetration between consecutive reports of less than 0.4% may be due to sampling error and cannot be regarded as statistically significant.⁶ As explained below, when comparing the same month in two consecutive years, changes of less than or equal to 0.3% are not statistically significant. When comparing annual averages, changes of less than or equal to 0.2% are not statistically significant. The annual averages are the average of the three surveys of the year in question. For individual states or other subgroups of the U.S. population, the amount of sampling variability is much greater, because the sample sizes are smaller. This will require larger changes to yield statistical significance at the same confidence level.

The data in this section are not seasonally adjusted. After adjusting for the trend over time, there is an average increase of 0.2% between November and March, followed by an average decrease of less than 0.1% between March and July and an average decrease of more than 0.1% between July and November. The change from November to March is just above the threshold of statistical significance.

Once a year, in March, the CPS supplements its survey with additional questions, which include detailed information about income, and augments its sample with about 3,000 additional Hispanic households.⁷ Starting in 2001, the sample was further augmented with about 20,000 additional households with children.⁸ The more detailed information from the March surveys makes it possible to adjust the income categories for inflation, and therefore make the purchasing

5 Tables 6.3 through 6.5, 6.11, and 6.17 of this section are derived from these raw data files.

6 The determination of the statistical significance of a change over time is discussed below. The critical value is dependent on the sizes of the samples from which the change is computed and by the confidence level, which is 95% here.

7 The responses from these additional households are not included in Tables 6.1, 6.2, and 6.6 through 6.10. Thus, in some cases, there may be small discrepancies between the percentages in those tables and the percentages in Tables 6.3 through 6.5 and 6.11.

8 In the last edition of this report, the additional households with children were not included in the data for 2001. The data for that year have been revised in this report to include those households. In addition, the weights for all households, used to estimate the population from the sample, were revised for 2001 to reflect the results of the 2000 decennial Census.

power within each category stable over time. In the July and November surveys, only broad income categories are reported. (These are the categories that appear in Table 6.7.)

The Commission's Lifeline support mechanism was instituted in 1985 to help low-income households afford the monthly cost of telephone service. Under the federal Lifeline support mechanism, telephone companies offer reduced rates to qualifying households and currently receive reimbursement from the federal universal service support mechanisms. Initially, Lifeline was available only in those states that chose to participate by providing matching assistance.

Effective in 1998, the federal Lifeline support mechanism was revised so that a basic level of assistance would be provided in all states.⁹ Additional federal support is also provided wherever a state chooses to provide matching assistance, at a rate of \$1 in federal support for each \$2 of state matching support, up to a maximum of \$1.75 federal support (corresponding to \$3.50 of state matching support). States may provide further support without further matching federal assistance.

Results and Statistical Analysis

Census Bureau figures for March 2003, the most recent data available, show that the percentage of households subscribing to telephone service is 95.5%. This is unchanged from March 2002. This level is the highest recorded penetration level for households by the CPS. The average penetration rate for the year 2002 was 95.3%, which is up 0.4% from the 2001 average. This increase is statistically significant, and the annual average for 2002 is the highest annual average ever reported by the CPS.

This section includes figures showing subscribership percentages by state, by the head of the household's age and race, by household size, by income, and for adult individuals by labor force status. The March 2003 data show that 96.2% of adult individuals in the civilian non-institutionalized population have a telephone in their household. This is unchanged from March 2002. This level is the highest recorded penetration level for individuals by the CPS. The average penetration rate for 2002 was 96.0% for adult individuals, which is up 0.4% from the 2001 average. This increase is statistically significant, and the annual average for 2002 is the highest annual average ever reported by the CPS.

This section contains seventeen tables and nine charts presenting penetration statistics for various geographic and demographic characteristics. The charts and the first five tables present summaries of the available information. Tables 6.6 through 6.11 present more detailed information. In Tables 6.6 through 6.10, only the annual averages are included for the years 1984 through 1999. March, July, and November data for those years are available in previous Monitoring Reports in CC

9 The basic federal Lifeline support level is the subscriber line charge plus \$1.75 per line per month. Eligible subscribers living on tribal lands may receive up to \$25 additional Lifeline support as needed to bring their monthly rate down to \$1.

Docket Nos. 87-339 or 98-202. Tables 6.12 through 6.17 provide information necessary to determine the statistical significance of changes in the penetration rates over time.

Table 6.1 summarizes the telephone penetration for the United States, combining information on the number of households with the penetration rates.

Chart 6.1 graphically depicts the nationwide penetration rates for households over time.

Table 6.2 summarizes the telephone penetration rates by state, showing the average rates for 1984 and 2002, the change between those two years, and an indication as to whether the change is statistically significant. The statistical significance of a change is determined not only by the magnitude of that change, but also by the sizes of the samples used to estimate the change.

Chart 6.2 depicts the states with average 2002 penetration rates (as shown in Table 6.2) more than 1% below the national average, within 1% of the national average, or more than 1% above the national average.

Chart 6.3 depicts changes in household penetration rates by state (as shown in Table 6.2) between the average 1984 and 2002 rates. States with statistically significant increases or decreases are shown, along with other states with increases or decreases.

Chart 6.4 depicts the relationship between telephone penetration and household income, using average 2002 penetration rates for all households and for households headed by white, black, and Hispanic persons.¹⁰ It is based on data in Table 6.7.

Chart 6.5 depicts the relationship between telephone penetration and household size, using average 2002 penetration rates for all households and for households headed by white, black, and Hispanic persons. It is based on data in Table 6.8.

Chart 6.6 depicts the relationship between telephone penetration and the head of the household's age, using average 2002 penetration rates for all households and for households headed by white, black, and Hispanic persons. It is based on data in Table 6.9.

Chart 6.7 depicts the relationship between telephone penetration and labor force status for civilian non-institutionalized adults, using average 2002 penetration rates for all adults and for white, black, and Hispanic adults. It is based on data in Table 6.10.

10 The CPS includes three racial categories: white, black, and other. Others, which include Native Americans, Asians, and Pacific Islanders, are not reported separately because of small sample sizes, but they are included in the totals. Hispanics are reported as an ethnic group, and can be of any race.

Chart 6.8 graphically depicts the nationwide penetration rates for civilian non-institutionalized adults over time. It is also based on data in Table 6.10.

Chart 6.9 shows the telephone penetration rates in March of each year through 2002 for each of five income categories, adjusted for inflation, for the entire United States. It is based on data in Table 6.11. The income categories (expressed in March 1984 dollars) are: \$9,999 or less; \$10,000 - \$19,999; \$20,000 - \$29,999; \$30,000 - \$39,999; and \$40,000 or more. These categories were chosen because they are of approximately equal size, both in terms of income ranges and the number of households in each category. The upper limit of the lowest category is also approximately equal to the federal poverty line for a family of four. Between 1984 and 2002, there was a statistically significant increase in the penetration rate for all households. There also were statistically significant increases in penetration rates in the three lowest income categories over this time period, with the largest increase being in the lowest income category.¹¹ For the two highest income categories there was no significant change in the penetration rate between 1984 and 2002. Not all of the increases in the national total penetration rate can be explained by increases in real income, because real income increases are reflected in the movement of households between categories. Thus, penetration changes within each income category represent changes holding real income constant.

To help evaluate the effect of the federal Lifeline support mechanism, Table 6.3 focuses on changes in telephone penetration rates from just before the program was established to just before it was substantially expanded in 1998, by comparing penetration rates for states with and without state Lifeline programs prior to 1998.¹² Briefly, penetration rate increases were greater, on average, in states with Lifeline programs than in states without Lifeline programs.¹³ The effect is especially apparent for low-income households,¹⁴ which are the households primarily affected by the federal and state Lifeline programs. Between March 1984 and March 1997, the increase in the average penetration rate in states with Lifeline programs was 6.5% for low-income households. During this period, the increase in subscribership among low-income

11 See footnote 16 for the critical values for these significance tests.

12 The expanded program was adopted in 1997, and took effect on January 1, 1998. States with Lifeline programs prior to 1998 are identified in Table 6.3 by showing that the year that Lifeline began was before 1998. Prior to the expansion, states participating in the federal Lifeline program were required to match the federal support with their own state support.

13 The averages for the groups of states were computed as weighted averages of the states in the groups, using the total number of households in each state as weights. This was calculated as the total number of households with telephone service in each group of states divided by the total number of households in that group.

14 Low-income households are those with incomes under \$10,000 (expressed in 1984 dollars).

households in those states that adopted Lifeline programs was double that of states that did not adopt such programs, although there may have been other factors besides Lifeline that contributed to this result.

Information on all households is also included in Table 6.3. Overall penetration rates are more generally available and more commonly cited as measures of penetration than are rates only for low-income households. Penetration rate increases were again greater, on average, in states that established Lifeline programs. The increase for states with Lifeline programs was statistically significant,¹⁵ but the increase for states without state Lifeline programs was not. States that adopted Lifeline programs before 1998 generally had lower penetration rates in 1984 than those that did not adopt such programs. By 1997, the difference in the penetration rates for the two groups diminished significantly.

Table 6.4 focuses on the change in penetration rates between March 1997 (before the expansion of the federal Lifeline program) and March 2002. The states are divided into four groups:

- “Full Assistance” states providing sufficient support to get the maximum federal matching support. The total state support in these states was \$3.50 or more;¹⁶
- “Nearly Full Assistance” states providing slightly less support than that required to get the maximum federal matching support. In most cases, \$3.50 support was provided to most but not all lifeline customers. The total state support in these states averaged over \$3.00 per lifeline customer but less than \$3.50.
- “Intermediate Assistance” states providing some support, but less than enough to qualify for the maximum federal support. The monthly level of state support in such states was more than \$0, but less than \$3.00;
- “Basic Assistance” states providing no state support, and receiving just the basic federal support.

On average, for low-income households in those states where the maximum federal support is provided, telephone penetration increased significantly, by 4.1%, between March 1997 and March 2002. In this group of states, there was a smaller but also statistically significant increase in the overall penetration rate for all households. For states with nearly full assistance, there was an increase of 4.2% in the low-income penetration rate and a smaller but significant increase in overall penetration. For states with intermediate assistance, there was an increase of 2.3% in the low-income penetration rate and a smaller but significant increase in overall penetration. For states with just the basic federal support, the average increases in penetration

15 See the paragraph describing Tables 6.12 through 6.16 for a discussion of the determination of the statistical significance of a change over time. The critical value is dependent on the sizes of the samples from which the change is computed.

16 Any state support over \$3.50 is not matched by further federal support.

for low-income households and for all households were less than 1% and not statistically significant.

Data on individual states are provided in Table 6.5. The support amounts shown in Table 6.5 are the average state support for all lifeline subscribers in March 2002.

Table 6.6 shows the CPS penetration rates for the United States and for each state beginning with November 1983. Because the CPS began collecting this data only in 1983, comparable values are not available prior to November 1983. For each of the surveys, the column headed "Unit" indicates the percentage of households for which there is a telephone in the housing unit. The column headed "Avail." indicates the percentage of households which have telephone service available for incoming calls, either in the housing unit or elsewhere (such as at work or at a neighbor's home).

Table 6.7 shows the nationwide penetration rates for households by income and the race of the head of the household. It shows a strong relationship between income and penetration. Caution should be used in comparing these figures over time, because these income levels are not adjusted for inflation. Thus, the same nominal income level at two points in time will reflect different real incomes in terms of purchasing power. Also, the income categories have changed over time due to the changing value of the dollar. Consequently, when evaluating penetration changes by income levels over time, Table 6.11 should be used.

Table 6.8 shows the nationwide penetration rates for households by the size of the household and the race of the householder. It shows that penetration is higher for households of 2 to 5 people than it is for single-person households or those with 6 or more people.

Table 6.9 shows the nationwide penetration rates for households by the age and race of the head of the household. It shows that the penetration rate is lowest for young and non-white households.

Table 6.10 shows the nationwide penetration rates for all persons that are at least 15 years old in the civilian non-institutionalized population by their race and employment status. Since this table is for individual adults rather than households, the total penetration rates are different from those in the previous tables. It shows that penetration is lowest among the unemployed.

Table 6.11 shows the penetration rates for each of the income categories, adjusted for inflation, shown in Chart 6.9 for each state for March of each year. The table shows only five categories, rather than the more numerous categories of the nationwide data in Table 6.7, because the small sample sizes caused by a larger number of categories would result in unreliably large sampling variability for the individual states. The relative levels of the March Consumer Price Index for all items (as reported in Table 7.4) were used to make the inflation adjustment. Thus, for example, \$10,000 in March 1984 dollars had the same purchasing power as \$17,427 in March 2002 dollars. The precise current dollar values in each year are reported at the end of Table 6.11.

Tables 6.12 through 6.16 present the critical values at the 95% confidence level for testing the statistical significance of changes in penetration rates over time in the earlier tables. These critical values are relevant because changes less than or equal to the values shown are likely to be due to sampling error, and thus cannot be regarded as demonstrating that a change in telephone penetration has occurred. In some cases, these critical values are very large because the sample sizes are very small for these subcategories, rendering the changes in estimated penetration rates unreliable. Because there is an overlap of half of the sample from year to year, but no overlap in the sample between surveys that are four months apart, annual changes are less subject to variations in sampling error. Consequently, the critical values should be multiplied by 0.8 when making a comparison for the same month in two consecutive years. When comparing the annual averages, the critical values should be multiplied by 0.5774, since these averages are based on three surveys, and hence have a lower standard error. When comparing annual averages of two consecutive years, the critical values should be multiplied by .46, taking into account both of the above factors.

Table 6.17 shows the sample sizes on which the estimates of Table 6.11 are based. The sampling variability is inversely related to the square root of the sample size. The critical values for individual income categories in Table 6.11 can therefore be estimated by taking the critical value for the state "In Unit" total and multiplying it by the square root of the ratio of the sample size for the state total to the sample size for the income category. In most cases, the critical value for an individual income category will be between two and three times the critical value for the state total.¹⁷ In some cases, these critical values are very large because the sample sizes are very small for these subcategories, thereby rendering the estimated penetration rates unreliable.

17 For example, using this methodology to calculate critical values for comparing the 1984 and 2002 values for the United States Total, the critical values are 0.8% for the \$10,000 - \$19,999 and the \$40,000 or more categories, 0.9% for the \$9,999 or less and \$20,000 - \$29,999 categories, and 1.1% for the \$30,000 - \$39,999 category. These compare with 0.4% for all households.

Table 6.1
Household Telephone Subscribership in the United States

Date	Households (millions)	Households with Telephones (millions)	Percentage with Telephones	Households without Telephones (millions)	Percentage without Telephones
November 1983	85.8	78.4	91.4%	7.4	8.6%
March 1984	86.0	78.9	91.8%	7.1	8.2%
July 1984	86.6	79.3	91.6%	7.3	8.4%
November 1984	87.4	79.9	91.4%	7.5	8.6%
March 1985	87.4	80.2	91.8%	7.2	8.2%
July 1985	88.2	81.0	91.8%	7.2	8.2%
November 1985	88.8	81.6	91.9%	7.2	8.1%
March 1986	89.0	82.1	92.2%	6.9	7.8%
July 1986	89.5	82.5	92.2%	7.0	7.8%
November 1986	89.9	83.1	92.4%	6.8	7.6%
March 1987	90.2	83.4	92.5%	6.8	7.5%
July 1987	90.7	83.7	92.3%	7.0	7.7%
November 1987	91.3	84.3	92.3%	7.0	7.7%
March 1988	91.8	85.3	92.9%	6.5	7.1%
July 1988	92.4	85.7	92.8%	6.7	7.2%
November 1988	92.6	85.7	92.5%	6.9	7.5%
March 1989	93.6	87.0	93.0%	6.6	7.0%
July 1989	93.8	87.5	93.3%	6.3	6.7%
November 1989	93.9	87.3	93.0%	6.6	7.0%
March 1990	94.2	87.9	93.3%	6.3	6.7%
July 1990	94.8	88.4	93.3%	6.4	6.7%
November 1990	94.7	88.4	93.3%	6.3	6.7%
March 1991	95.3	89.2	93.6%	6.1	6.4%
July 1991	95.5	89.1	93.3%	6.4	6.7%
November 1991	95.7	89.4	93.4%	6.3	6.6%
March 1992	96.6	90.7	93.9%	5.9	6.1%
July 1992	96.6	90.6	93.8%	6.0	6.2%
November 1992	97.0	91.0	93.8%	6.0	6.2%
March 1993	97.3	91.6	94.2%	5.7	5.8%
July 1993	97.9	92.2	94.2%	5.7	5.8%
November 1993	98.8	93.0	94.2%	5.8	5.8%
March 1994	98.1	92.1	93.9%	6.0	6.1%
July 1994	98.6	92.4	93.7%	6.2	6.3%
November 1994	99.8	93.7	93.8%	6.2	6.2%
March 1995	99.9	93.8	93.9%	6.1	6.1%
July 1995	100.0	94.0	94.0%	6.0	6.0%
November 1995	100.4	94.2	93.9%	6.2	6.1%
March 1996	100.6	94.4	93.8%	6.2	6.2%
July 1996	101.2	95.0	93.9%	6.1	6.1%
November 1996	101.3	95.1	93.9%	6.2	6.1%
March 1997	102.0	95.8	93.9%	6.2	6.1%
July 1997	102.3	96.1	93.9%	6.2	6.1%
November 1997	102.8	96.5	93.8%	6.3	6.2%
March 1998	103.4	97.4	94.1%	6.1	5.9%
July 1998	103.4	97.3	94.1%	6.1	5.9%
November 1998	104.1	98.0	94.2%	6.1	5.8%
March 1999	104.8	98.5	94.0%	6.3	6.0%
July 1999	105.1	99.2	94.4%	5.9	5.6%
November 1999	105.4	99.1	94.1%	6.3	5.9%
March 2000	105.3	99.6	94.6%	5.7	5.4%
July 2000	105.8	99.8	94.4%	5.9	5.6%
November 2000	106.5	100.2	94.1%	6.3	5.9%
March 2001	107.0	101.1	94.6%	5.8	5.4%
July 2001	106.9	101.7	95.1%	5.2	4.9%
November 2001	107.7	102.2	94.9%	5.5	5.1%
March 2002	108.3	103.4	95.5%	4.8	4.5%
July 2002	108.5	103.2	95.1%	5.3	4.9%
November 2002	109.0	104.0	95.3%	5.1	4.7%
March 2003	112.1	107.1	95.5%	5.0	4.5%

Note: Details may not appear to add to totals due to rounding.

Chart 6.1

Telephone Penetration

Households

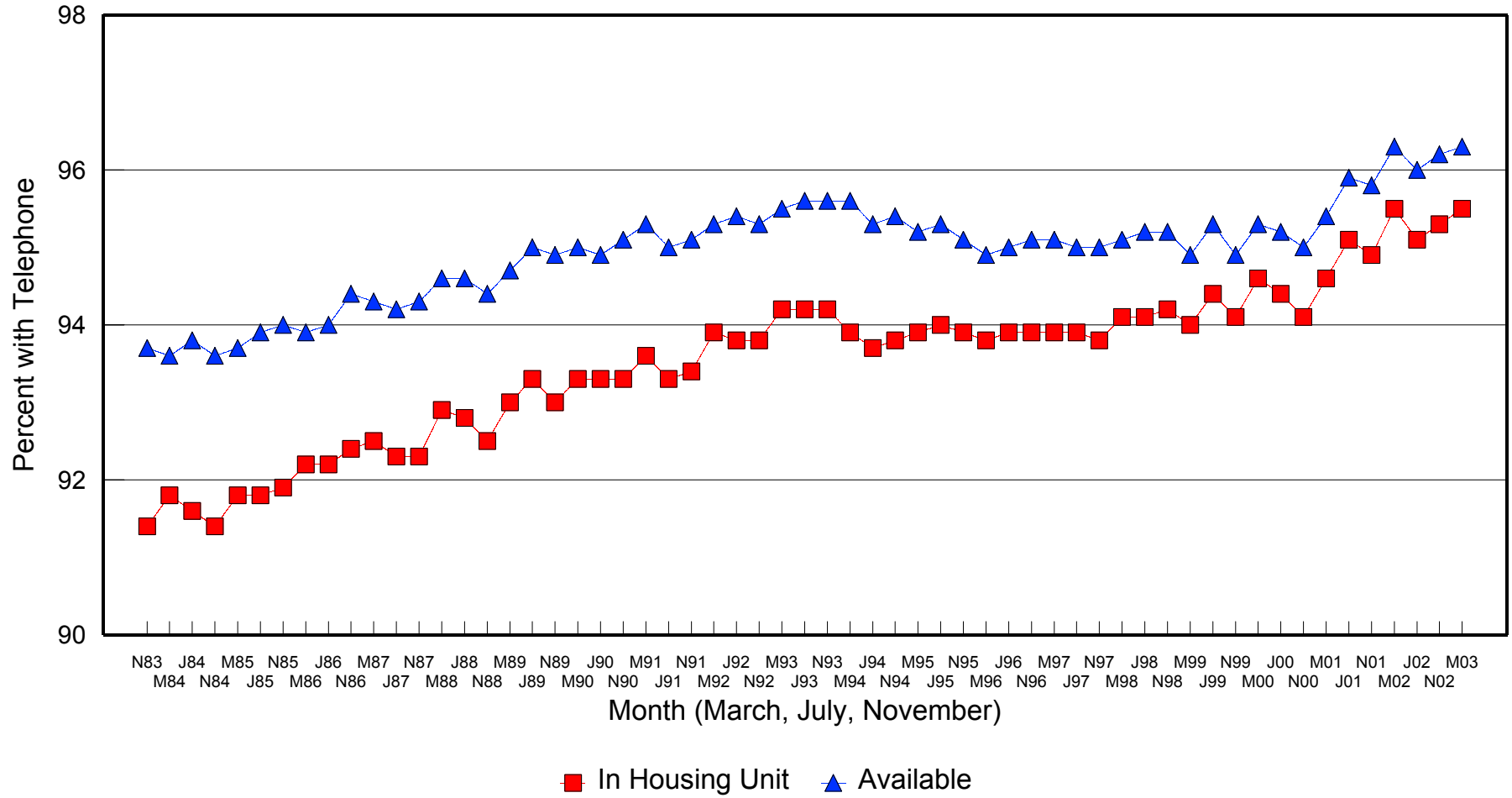


Table 6.2
Telephone Penetration by State
(Annual Average Percentage of Households with Telephone Service)

State	1984	2002	Change
Alabama	88.4 %	92.2 %	3.8 % *
Alaska	86.5	96.4	9.9 *
Arizona	86.9	94.8	7.9 *
Arkansas	86.6	92.1	5.5 *
California	92.5	97.0	4.6 *
Colorado	93.2	97.2	4.0 *
Connecticut	95.5	97.4	1.9 *
Delaware	94.3	96.8	2.5 *
District of Columbia	94.9	94.0	-0.9
Florida	88.7	94.3	5.6 *
Georgia	86.2	94.0	7.9 *
Hawaii	93.5	96.8	3.2 *
Idaho	90.7	95.0	4.3 *
Illinois	94.2	92.8	-1.4 #
Indiana	91.6	93.4	1.9 *
Iowa	96.2	96.9	0.7
Kansas	94.3	95.5	1.1
Kentucky	88.1	95.0	6.9 *
Louisiana	89.7	92.4	2.7 *
Maine	93.4	97.9	4.5 *
Maryland	95.7	96.4	0.7
Massachusetts	95.9	96.9	1.0
Michigan	92.8	94.3	1.5 *
Minnesota	95.8	97.7	1.9 *
Mississippi	82.4	91.4	9.0 *
Missouri	91.5	96.2	4.7 *
Montana	91.0	94.8	3.8 *
Nebraska	95.7	95.8	0.1
Nevada	90.4	95.5	5.1 *
New Hampshire	94.3	97.2	2.9 *
New Jersey	94.8	95.9	1.1
New Mexico	82.0	91.8	9.7 *
New York	91.8	95.8	4.0 *
North Carolina	88.3	94.3	6.0 *
North Dakota	94.6	94.9	0.2
Ohio	92.4	95.9	3.5 *
Oklahoma	90.3	93.1	2.9 *
Oregon	90.6	97.2	6.6 *
Pennsylvania	94.9	98.0	3.2 *
Rhode Island	93.6	96.1	2.4 *
South Carolina	83.7	94.3	10.6 *
South Dakota	93.2	95.1	1.9
Tennessee	88.5	93.6	5.1 *
Texas	88.4	94.2	5.8 *
Utah	92.5	96.7	4.1 *
Vermont	92.3	97.6	5.4 *
Virginia	93.1	96.2	3.1 *
Washington	93.0	96.4	3.4 *
West Virginia	87.7	94.5	6.8 *
Wisconsin	95.2	96.1	0.9
Wyoming	89.9	94.0	4.2 *
Total United States	91.6	95.3	3.7 *

* Increase is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Decrease is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Differences may not appear to equal changes due to rounding.

Chart 6.2

Average 2002 Telephone Penetration

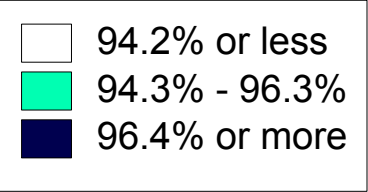
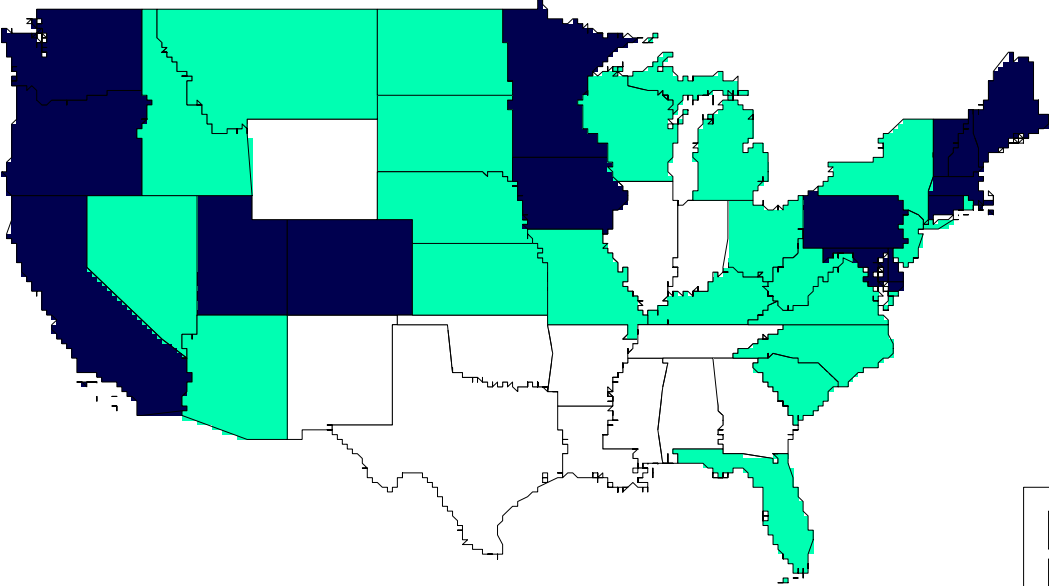


Chart 6.3

1984 - 2002 Penetration Changes

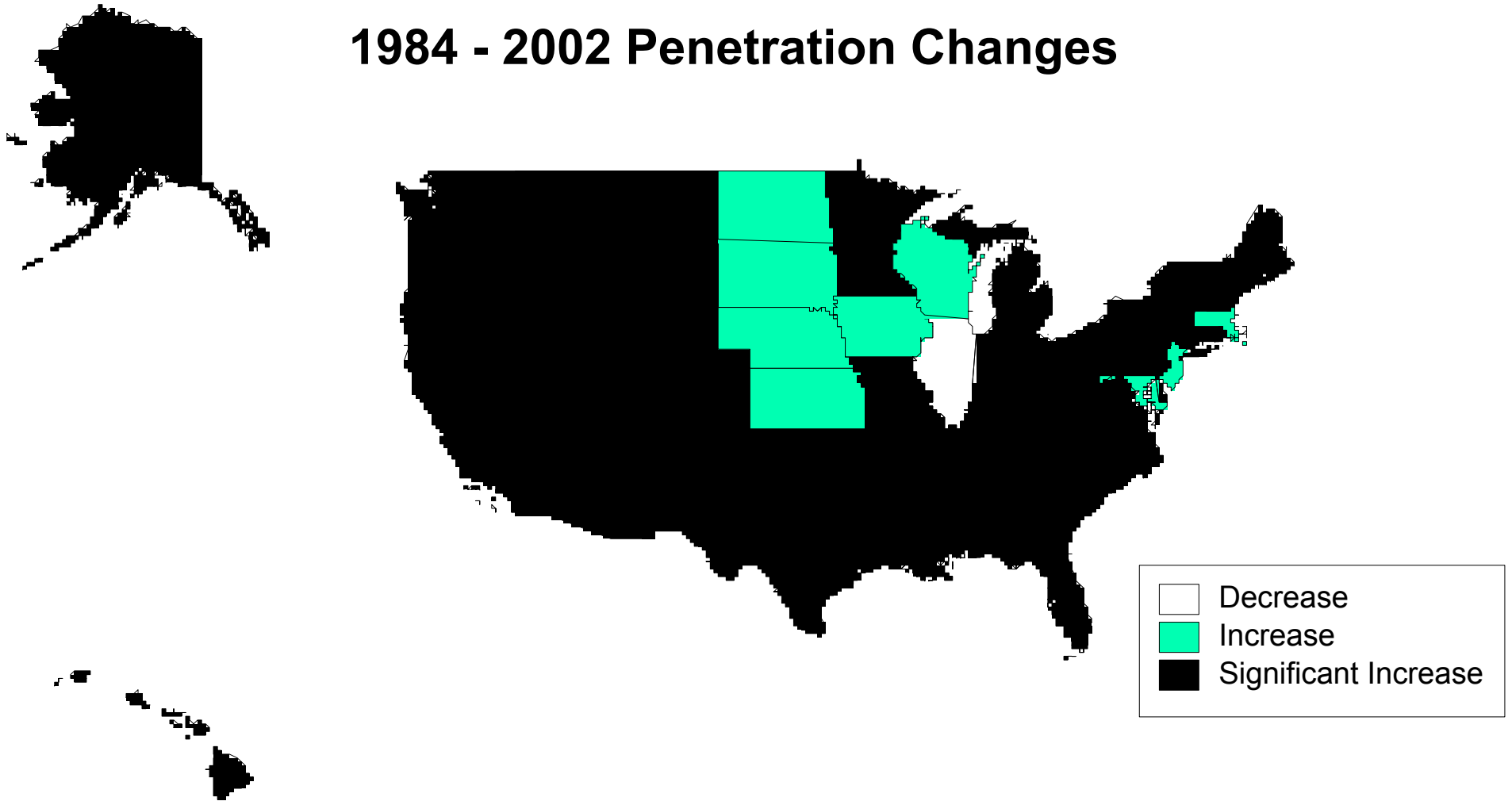


Chart 6.4

Telephone Penetration by Income Level

2002 Annual Average

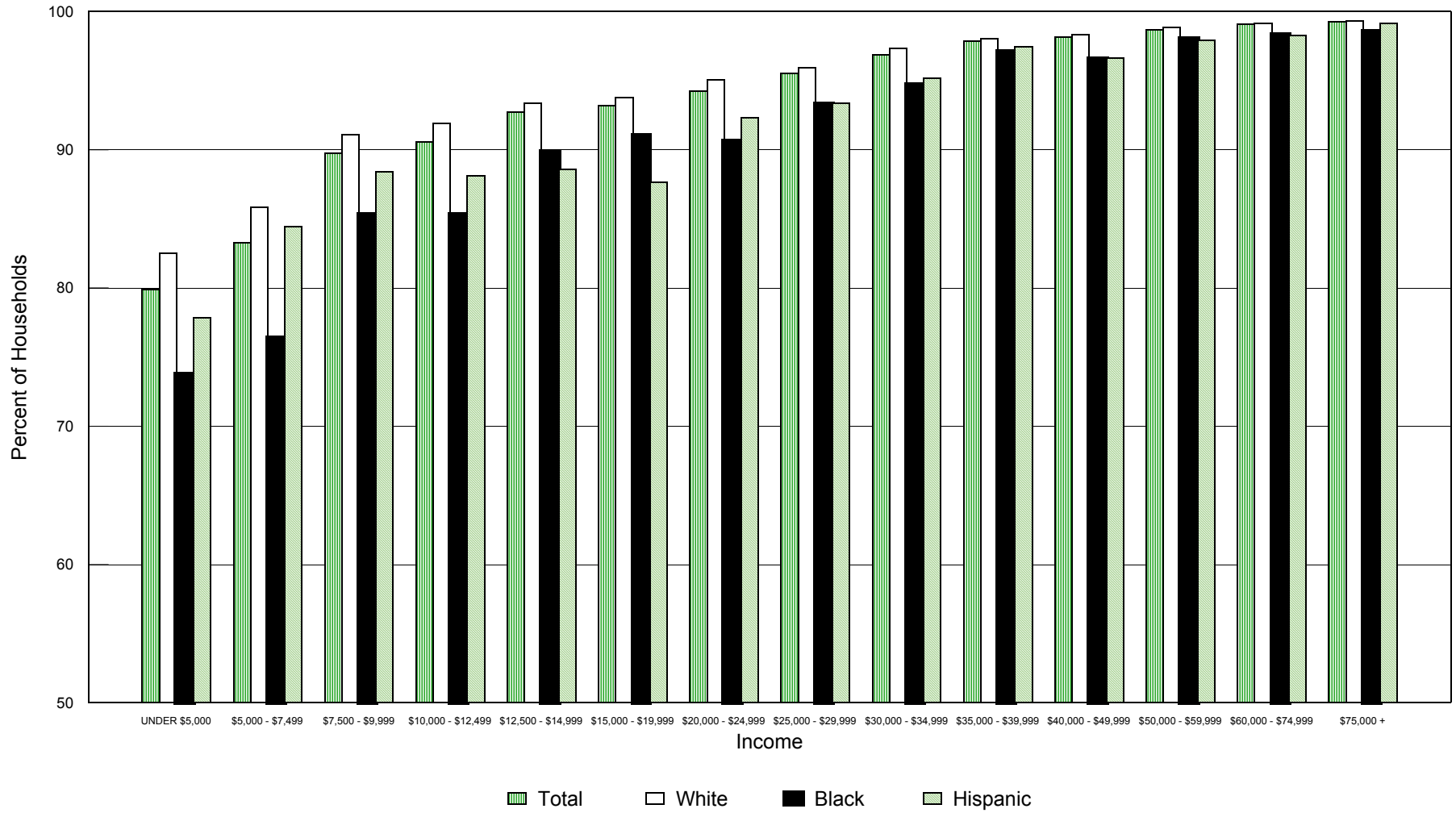


Chart 6.5

Telephone Penetration by Household Size

2002 Annual Average

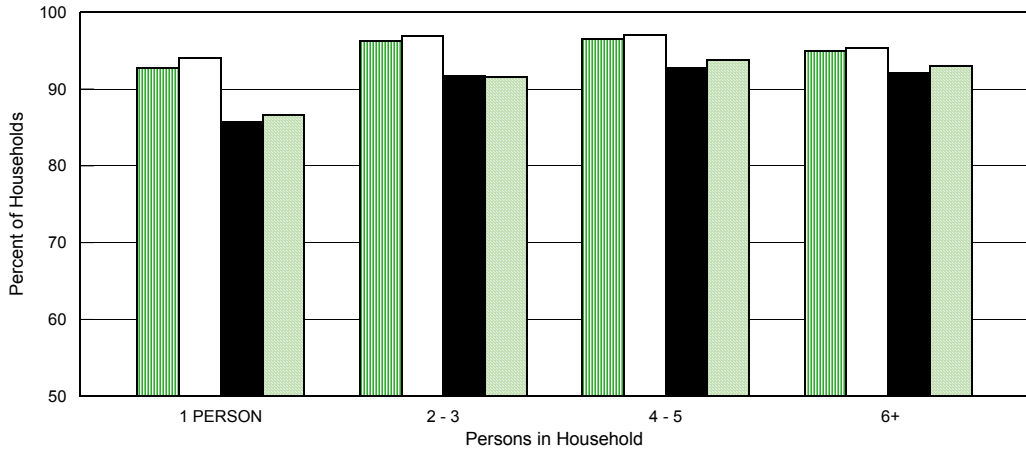


Chart 6.6

Telephone Penetration by Householder's Age

2002 Annual Average

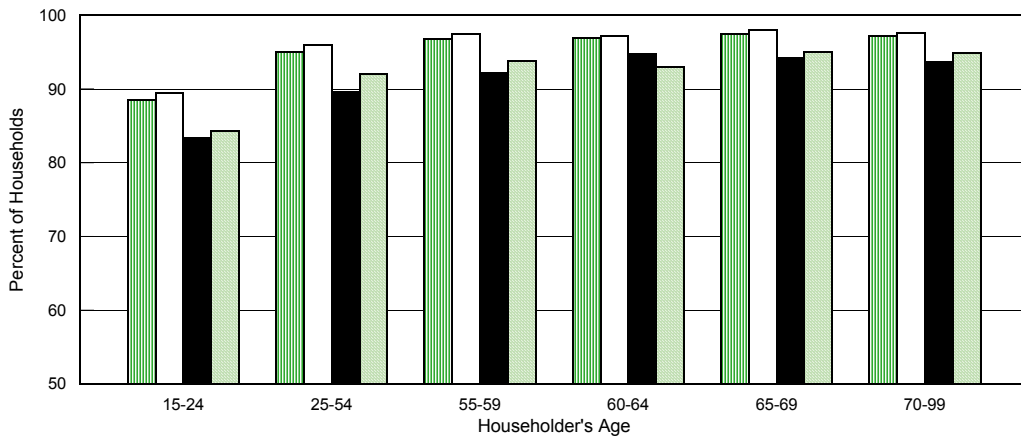


Chart 6.7

Telephone Penetration by Labor Force Status

2002 Annual Average

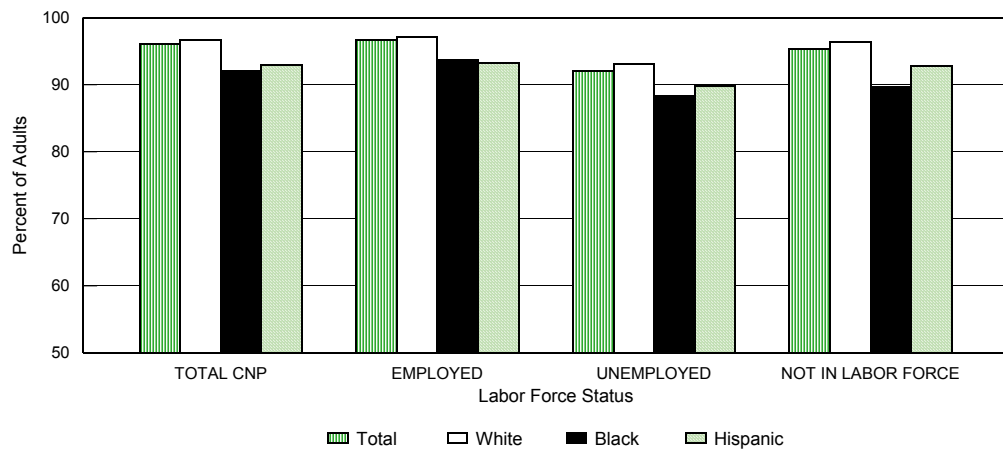


Chart 6.8

Telephone Penetration

Civilian Noninstitutionalized Adults

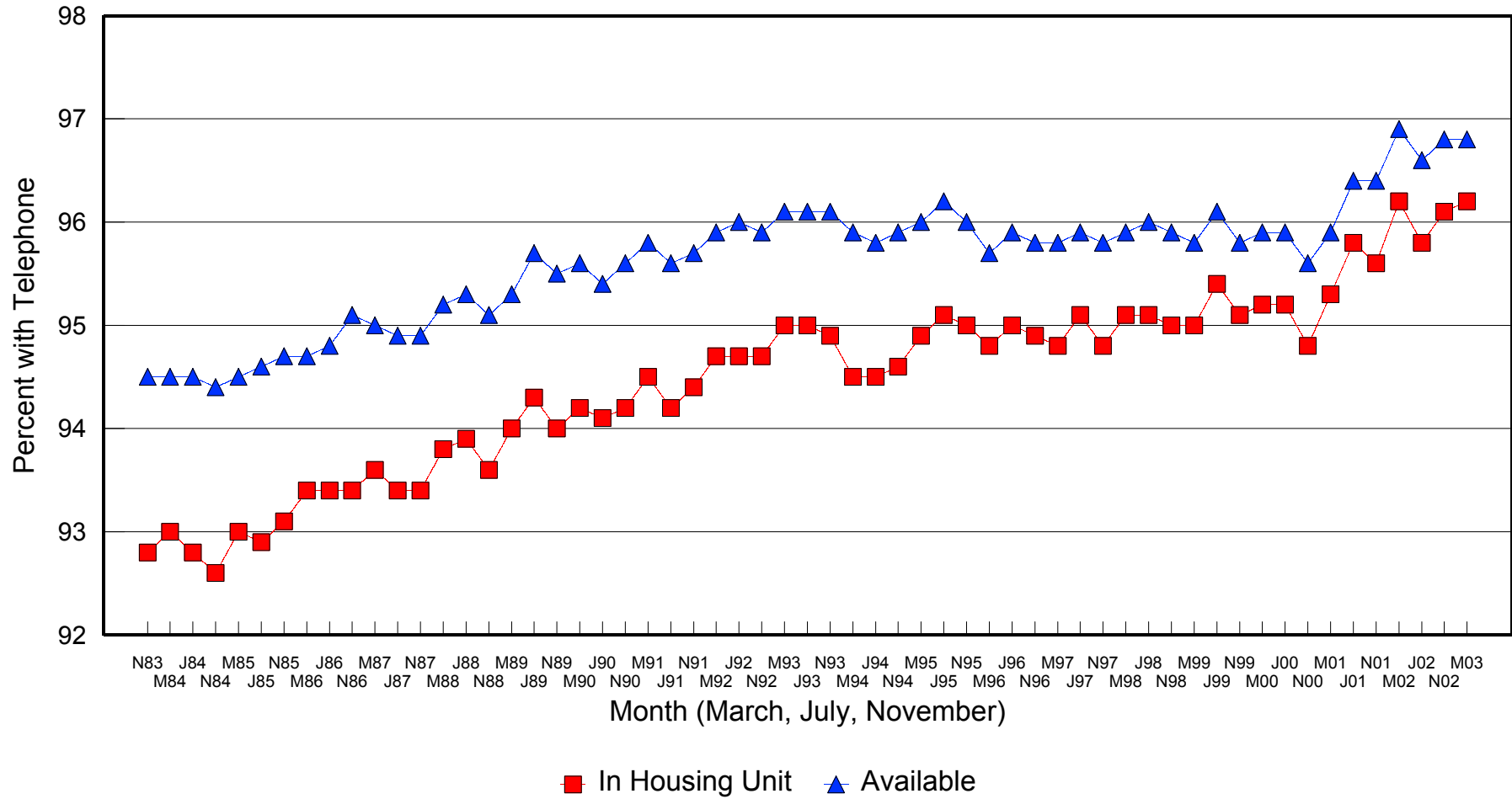


Chart 6.9

Telephone Penetration Rates by Income

Annual Household Income in 1984 Dollars

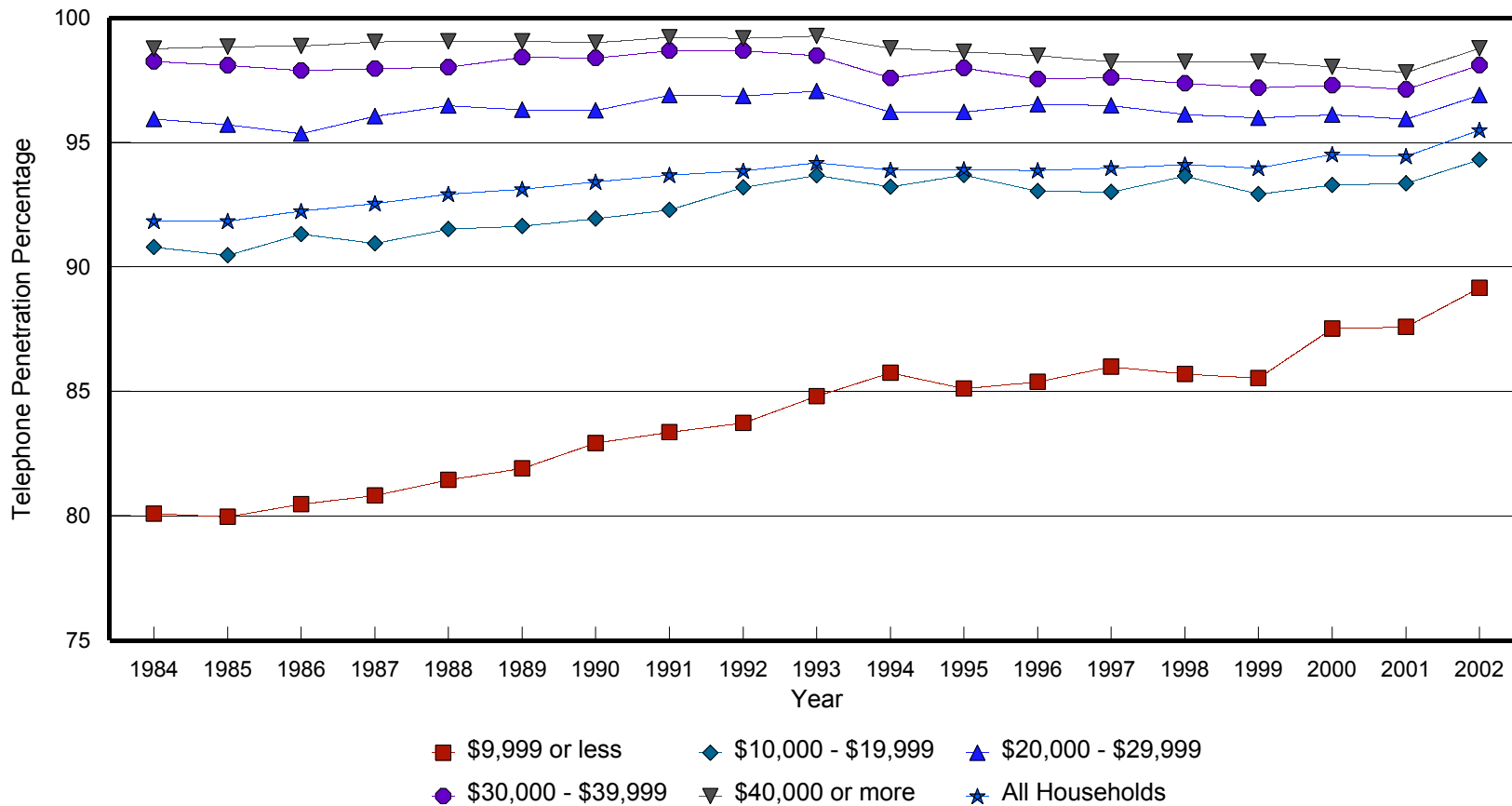


Table 6.3
Comparison of Penetration Rates for States With and Without Lifeline Assistance

Lifeline Category	Low-Income Households #				All Households			
	March 1984	March 1997	Change	Change per Year	March 1984	March 1997	Change	Change per Year
With Assistance	79.3%	85.8%	6.5% *	0.50%	91.5%	93.9%	2.4% *	0.18%
Without Assistance	83.6%	86.9%	3.3% *	0.25%	93.3%	94.4%	1.0%	0.08%
Average All States	80.1%	86.0%	5.9% *	0.45%	91.8%	94.0%	2.1% *	0.16%

Households with income under \$10,000 expressed in March 1984 dollars.

* Change is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Note: Changes may not appear to be the same as calculated differences due to rounding.

Table 6.4
Comparison of Penetration Rates for States by Level of Lifeline Assistance

Lifeline Category	Low-Income Households #				All Households			
	March 1997	March 2002	Change	Change per Year	March 1997	March 2002	Change	Change per Year
Full Assistance	86.8%	90.8%	4.1% *	0.81%	94.3%	95.8%	1.5% *	0.30%
Nearly Full Assistance	83.6%	87.9%	4.2% *	0.85%	92.8%	94.8%	1.9% *	0.39%
Intermediate Assistance	87.6%	89.9%	2.3% *	0.46%	94.6%	96.0%	1.4% *	0.28%
Basic Assistance	86.7%	87.6%	0.9%	0.19%	94.9%	95.1%	0.2%	0.04%
Average All States	86.0%	89.2%	3.2% *	0.63%	94.0%	95.5%	1.5% *	0.30%

Households with income under \$10,000 expressed in March 1984 dollars.

* Change is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Note: Changes may not appear to be the same as calculated differences due to rounding.

Table 6.5
Comparison of Penetration Rates for States by Level of Lifeline Assistance

State	Year Lifeline Began	Avg. State \$ Support per Line March 2002	Low-Income Households #					All Households				
			March 1984	March 1997	March 2002	Change 1984 to 1997	Change 1997 to 2002	March 1984	March 1997	March 2002	Change 1984 to 1997	Change 1997 to 2002
Alabama	1995	3.49	77.4%	78.0%	83.9%	0.6%	5.9%	89.0%	91.3%	92.4%	2.2%	1.2%
Alaska	1994	3.50	61.5%	74.1%	92.9%	12.6%	18.9% *	85.9%	94.3%	97.4%	8.4% *	3.1%
Arizona	1987	2.45	73.6%	82.4%	86.8%	8.9%	4.4%	90.0%	90.3%	95.3%	0.3%	5.0% *
Arkansas	1986	0.63	78.3%	78.8%	85.9%	0.5%	7.1% *	87.2%	88.7%	92.2%	1.5%	3.5%
California	1985	2.35	82.9%	87.7%	94.3%	4.7% *	6.6% *	92.6%	94.0%	97.4%	1.4%	3.4% *
Colorado	1986	3.50	86.9%	88.0%	94.6%	1.2%	6.5% *	94.6%	96.5%	96.9%	1.9%	0.4%
Connecticut	1993	1.16	80.5%	85.9%	90.1%	5.4%	4.3%	94.7%	95.6%	97.3%	1.0%	1.7%
Delaware	1998	2.30	87.3%	94.4%	92.8%	7.1%	-1.6%	95.5%	95.2%	97.3%	-0.3%	2.0%
District of Columbia	1987	3.50	92.5%	81.1%	87.0%	-11.4% *	5.9%	95.9%	91.4%	94.0%	-4.5% *	2.6%
Florida	1994	3.50	80.2%	84.4%	89.7%	4.1%	5.3% *	89.9%	92.1%	94.7%	2.2%	2.6% *
Georgia	1991	3.44	69.1%	81.6%	87.3%	12.5% *	5.7%	85.9%	90.4%	93.8%	4.5%	3.5% *
Hawaii	1987	0.00	76.1%	89.9%	92.5%	13.8% *	2.6%	94.0%	94.9%	97.1%	0.9%	2.2%
Idaho	1987	3.49	78.4%	87.9%	91.1%	9.4% *	3.2%	90.6%	95.0%	95.4%	4.4% *	0.5%
Illinois	1998	1.50	87.8%	83.2%	83.9%	-4.6%	0.6%	95.6%	93.5%	93.5%	-2.0%	0.0%
Indiana	1998	0.76	80.4%	91.6%	88.5%	11.2% *	-3.2%	92.0%	94.3%	94.8%	2.2%	0.6%
Iowa	1998	0.00	89.7%	87.7%	95.0%	-2.0%	7.3% *	95.8%	96.1%	97.1%	0.3%	1.0%
Kansas	1998	3.50	86.5%	87.0%	88.6%	0.4%	1.6%	94.5%	94.9%	95.7%	0.4%	0.8%
Kentucky	1998	3.48	72.1%	87.7%	90.2%	15.6% *	2.5%	87.1%	93.1%	95.7%	6.0% *	2.6%
Louisiana	1998	0.00	80.9%	81.7%	84.1%	0.8%	2.4%	89.6%	91.2%	91.4%	1.6%	0.2%
Maine	1987	3.49	83.1%	90.5%	96.5%	7.4%	6.1% *	94.3%	93.7%	98.2%	-0.6%	4.4% *
Maryland	1987	3.50	87.0%	85.9%	90.2%	-1.1%	4.3%	96.2%	95.3%	96.8%	-0.9%	1.5%
Massachusetts	1990	6.00	88.2%	91.7%	94.4%	3.5%	2.7%	95.7%	95.9%	95.9%	0.2%	0.0%
Michigan	1989	2.29	80.9%	86.0%	86.4%	5.1%	0.5%	93.3%	94.9%	94.7%	1.6%	-0.1%
Minnesota	1988	0.07	85.2%	91.7%	92.1%	6.5% *	0.4%	95.9%	97.4%	97.5%	1.5%	0.1%
Mississippi	1991	3.40	71.3%	76.6%	79.4%	5.3%	2.9%	81.9%	89.4%	90.9%	7.5% *	1.4%
Missouri	1987	1.05	82.5%	95.2%	88.3%	12.7% *	-6.9%	92.2%	97.5%	95.4%	5.3% *	-2.0%
Montana	1987	3.11	79.6%	86.3%	92.9%	6.7%	6.6% *	90.3%	94.1%	96.1%	3.8%	2.0%
Nebraska	1998	3.45	90.7%	92.8%	92.7%	2.2%	-0.1%	96.6%	97.0%	96.5%	0.4%	-0.4%
Nevada	1988	1.40	78.4%	90.8%	92.1%	12.3%	1.3%	93.0%	93.8%	95.9%	0.8%	2.1%
New Hampshire	1998	0.00	82.2%	93.6%	92.7%	11.4% *	-0.8%	94.8%	97.1%	97.8%	2.4%	0.7%
New Jersey	1998	0.00	83.2%	88.6%	86.1%	5.4%	-2.5%	93.6%	96.1%	95.6%	2.5% *	-0.5%
New Mexico	1987	3.35	61.8%	69.6%	83.8%	7.8%	14.2% *	82.1%	86.0%	92.4%	3.9%	6.4% *
New York	1985	3.20	84.6%	87.5%	89.2%	6.0% *	1.7%	91.4%	94.5%	96.0%	3.1% *	1.5% *
North Carolina	1986	3.48	73.5%	83.6%	86.9%	10.1% *	3.3%	89.0%	93.5%	94.3%	4.5% *	0.9%
North Dakota	1990	2.25	85.2%	93.6%	89.6%	8.5% *	-4.0% *	93.9%	96.2%	95.7%	2.3%	-0.5%

Households with income under \$10,000 expressed in March 1984 dollars.
* Change is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Note: Changes may not appear to be the same as calculated differences due to rounding.

Table 6.5
Comparison of Penetration Rates for States by Level of Lifeline Assistance

State	Year Lifeline Began	Avg. State \$ Support per Line March 2002	Low-Income Households #					All Households				
			March 1984	March 1997	March 2002	Change 1984 to 1997	Change 1997 to 2002	March 1984	March 1997	March 2002	Change 1984 to 1997	Change 1997 to 2002
Ohio	1987	1.15	81.0%	88.5%	90.6%	7.5% *	2.1%	93.2%	95.0%	96.4%	1.8%	1.4%
Oklahoma	1996	0.44	81.9%	78.9%	85.1%	-3.0%	6.2%	91.0%	91.8%	93.1%	0.7%	1.4%
Oregon	1986	3.50	76.4%	90.5%	91.9%	14.1% *	1.3%	91.4%	95.3%	97.4%	3.9% *	2.1%
Pennsylvania	1996	1.34	85.6%	93.6%	94.0%	8.0% *	0.4%	94.4%	97.3%	97.8%	3.0% *	0.4%
Rhode Island	1987	3.40	86.4%	87.6%	92.3%	1.2%	4.6%	94.0%	94.6%	96.1%	0.5%	1.6%
South Carolina	1995	3.38	66.1%	76.2%	85.7%	10.1%	9.5% *	85.1%	92.0%	94.0%	6.9% *	2.0%
South Dakota	1988	0.00	84.6%	90.5%	88.8%	5.9%	-1.7%	93.0%	88.8%	94.7%	1.7%	0.5%
Tennessee	1992	3.32	71.1%	89.3%	85.9%	18.2% *	-3.4%	87.1%	94.1%	93.2%	7.1% *	-0.9%
Texas	1988	3.14	74.0%	79.6%	86.7%	5.6% *	7.1% *	88.4%	91.0%	94.4%	2.6%	3.4% *
Utah	1987	3.50	81.5%	98.3%	91.1%	16.8% *	-7.3%	92.4%	97.5%	96.4%	5.1% *	-1.0%
Vermont	1986	3.50	75.3%	84.6%	94.9%	9.3%	10.3% *	91.5%	93.9%	98.0%	2.4%	4.1% *
Virginia	1988	3.37	80.4%	84.7%	90.9%	4.3%	6.2%	93.2%	93.6%	96.0%	0.5%	2.4%
Washington	1987	3.31	82.7%	89.0%	94.4%	6.3%	5.4%	92.9%	96.1%	96.3%	3.2%	0.2%
West Virginia	1986	0.97	75.7%	83.8%	88.1%	8.1% *	4.3%	87.3%	93.6%	94.7%	6.3% *	1.2%
Wisconsin	1991	2.20	88.4%	87.8%	87.5%	-0.6%	-0.3%	96.0%	96.4%	96.1%	0.4%	-0.3%
Wyoming	1991	3.50	74.2%	89.5%	82.5%	15.2% *	-7.0% *	89.2%	94.9%	93.0%	5.7% *	-1.9%

Households with income under \$10,000 expressed in March 1984 dollars.

* Change is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Note: Changes may not appear to be the same as calculated differences due to rounding.

Table 6.6
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	1983		1984		1985		1986	
	NOVEMBER		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	91.4	93.7	91.6	93.7	91.8	93.9	92.3	94.1
ALABAMA	87.9	90.2	88.4	90.5	89.1	91.0	88.7	90.4
ALASKA	83.8	88.8	86.5	89.0	87.1	89.5	86.4	88.9
ARIZONA	88.8	90.7	86.9	89.4	87.3	89.6	89.4	90.9
ARKANSAS	88.2	91.4	86.6	90.6	85.9	89.9	86.4	90.4
CALIFORNIA	91.7	93.5	92.5	93.8	92.9	94.1	93.0	94.0
COLORADO	94.4	96.5	93.2	95.4	94.3	96.2	94.1	96.0
CONNECTICUT	95.5	98.4	95.5	97.0	96.2	97.6	97.0	97.9
DELAWARE	95.0	96.6	94.3	95.7	94.8	96.2	94.7	96.3
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	94.7	95.6	94.9	96.3	93.6	95.2	92.2	94.0
FLORIDA	85.5	89.9	88.7	91.3	89.6	91.7	90.0	92.5
GEORGIA	88.9	92.1	86.2	89.1	87.6	89.7	88.4	91.0
HAWAII	94.6	96.4	93.5	94.9	93.0	95.0	92.2	94.4
IDAHO	89.5	92.2	90.7	91.7	91.8	93.1	91.5	93.1
ILLINOIS	95.0	95.9	94.2	95.8	93.7	95.3	93.6	95.2
INDIANA	90.3	93.5	91.6	93.6	92.3	94.7	92.2	94.3
IOWA	95.4	97.2	96.2	97.4	95.1	96.4	95.7	96.5
KANSAS	94.9	96.7	94.3	95.8	94.4	96.4	94.6	96.1
KENTUCKY	86.9	90.9	88.1	91.0	87.4	91.1	86.2	90.6
LOUISIANA	88.9	93.3	89.7	92.7	90.3	93.6	88.7	91.9
MAINE	90.7	93.1	93.4	95.3	94.0	95.6	93.4	95.4
MARYLAND	96.3	96.7	95.7	96.5	95.5	96.7	95.7	96.7
MASSACHUSETTS	94.3	95.9	95.9	96.9	95.2	96.3	96.4	97.1
MICHIGAN	93.8	94.9	92.8	94.5	92.9	94.2	93.4	94.5
MINNESOTA	96.4	97.5	95.8	97.1	96.4	97.4	96.2	97.2
MISSISSIPPI	82.4	89.1	82.4	87.5	80.9	87.6	80.1	87.3
MISSOURI	92.1	94.1	91.5	93.7	92.5	94.8	93.4	94.9
MONTANA	92.8	94.5	91.0	94.0	91.4	93.9	90.9	93.7
NEBRASKA	94.0	95.3	95.7	96.8	95.3	96.6	95.6	96.8
NEVADA	89.4	91.9	90.4	92.8	91.8	93.8	92.4	93.7
NEW HAMPSHIRE	95.0	96.9	94.3	95.8	93.2	94.6	94.0	95.0
NEW JERSEY	94.1	95.1	94.8	96.1	94.9	96.2	94.9	96.1
NEW MEXICO	85.3	90.9	82.0	87.0	84.1	88.2	85.1	89.1
NEW YORK	90.8	92.2	91.8	93.6	92.1	93.6	93.2	94.3
NORTH CAROLINA	89.3	92.9	88.3	91.9	89.4	92.4	90.2	92.5
NORTH DAKOTA	95.1	97.3	94.6	96.8	95.3	96.7	96.1	97.0
OHIO	92.2	93.9	92.4	94.4	92.2	94.5	93.1	94.4
OKLAHOMA	91.5	93.7	90.3	92.5	88.8	91.7	90.4	93.0
OREGON	91.2	93.5	90.6	92.3	90.3	92.1	92.7	94.3
PENNSYLVANIA	95.1	97.1	94.9	96.5	95.3	96.6	96.3	97.4
RHODE ISLAND	93.3	94.6	93.6	94.6	94.0	95.1	95.9	96.8
SOUTH CAROLINA	81.8	84.9	83.7	87.7	86.8	90.5	86.3	90.6
SOUTH DAKOTA	92.7	95.0	93.2	94.9	92.6	94.5	92.6	94.2
TENNESSEE	87.6	92.6	88.5	92.0	89.3	92.6	89.6	93.6
TEXAS	89.0	92.6	88.4	91.6	88.1	91.6	88.9	91.9
UTAH	90.3	92.2	92.5	94.2	93.9	95.1	93.0	93.9
VERMONT	92.7	94.3	92.3	94.0	92.9	94.1	93.8	95.6
VIRGINIA	93.1	94.7	93.1	95.1	91.7	93.8	92.1	94.1
WASHINGTON	92.5	93.7	93.0	94.4	94.7	96.2	94.6	96.3
WEST VIRGINIA	88.1	91.1	87.7	91.8	87.6	91.7	88.2	91.9
WISCONSIN	94.8	96.1	95.2	96.6	94.1	95.4	95.1	95.9
WYOMING	89.7	93.3	89.9	92.8	93.4	94.9	92.1	95.1

Table 6.6
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	1987		1988		1989		1990	
	ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	92.4	94.2	92.7	94.5	93.1	94.9	93.3	95.0
ALABAMA	87.5	89.6	87.3	89.6	89.0	91.3	89.5	91.1
ALASKA	87.8	90.2	87.6	89.9	86.8	89.9	89.3	92.6
ARIZONA	88.6	90.7	90.6	92.3	91.6	93.2	93.0	95.1
ARKANSAS	86.3	90.7	86.1	90.2	87.5	91.0	88.7	91.9
CALIFORNIA	93.8	95.0	94.4	95.5	94.9	96.0	94.6	95.5
COLORADO	92.9	95.5	93.8	95.4	94.6	96.0	94.7	96.3
CONNECTICUT	97.0	98.0	96.3	98.9	98.1	98.5	97.1	97.7
DELAWARE	96.5	97.3	97.0	97.9	96.6	97.5	96.0	97.1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	92.4	94.2	94.6	95.9	92.7	94.8	91.4	93.2
FLORIDA	91.7	93.8	92.7	94.5	92.9	94.5	93.0	94.9
GEORGIA	88.7	91.3	90.1	92.4	90.2	92.9	90.9	93.4
HAWAII	94.2	96.6	94.5	96.3	95.1	96.9	95.3	96.8
IDAHO	91.1	92.5	92.2	93.3	92.5	93.6	92.8	94.1
ILLINOIS	93.7	95.2	94.2	95.6	93.9	95.4	94.3	95.7
INDIANA	91.2	93.2	92.3	94.9	93.2	95.9	92.8	95.9
IOWA	95.1	96.3	95.4	96.9	96.3	97.5	96.1	96.9
KANSAS	95.2	96.6	94.4	95.7	94.4	95.8	95.4	96.5
KENTUCKY	86.5	90.6	87.5	90.9	88.9	92.7	89.1	93.3
LOUISIANA	87.5	90.8	87.3	91.1	88.6	91.3	89.4	92.0
MAINE	93.5	95.2	94.2	95.9	95.3	96.4	95.7	97.6
MARYLAND	95.4	96.6	95.9	97.2	95.0	96.6	95.4	96.7
MASSACHUSETTS	96.4	97.0	96.9	97.3	97.1	97.8	96.6	97.4
MICHIGAN	93.7	94.8	93.9	95.0	93.7	94.9	94.1	95.5
MINNESOTA	96.0	97.4	97.2	98.4	96.8	97.8	96.9	98.1
MISSISSIPPI	81.5	86.3	83.3	88.6	85.5	90.3	87.0	90.9
MISSOURI	93.0	95.3	93.5	95.6	91.0	93.4	92.0	95.3
MONTANA	90.9	93.9	91.7	94.2	91.7	94.3	92.0	94.2
NEBRASKA	94.6	96.1	95.4	96.1	95.2	96.3	96.2	97.1
NEVADA	92.4	93.7	92.4	93.4	92.7	93.3	92.6	93.6
NEW HAMPSHIRE	94.1	96.2	95.2	96.1	95.4	97.1	95.0	96.5
NEW JERSEY	95.0	96.3	94.4	95.9	94.8	96.1	94.7	95.9
NEW MEXICO	86.0	89.3	85.7	89.1	85.8	89.6	85.8	89.5
NEW YORK	92.7	94.2	92.4	94.0	92.3	94.0	91.1	92.8
NORTH CAROLINA	89.2	91.7	90.4	92.8	91.9	94.1	91.9	94.2
NORTH DAKOTA	96.8	97.4	96.8	97.5	97.0	98.0	97.0	97.9
OHIO	93.4	94.7	94.4	95.2	94.6	95.5	95.2	96.3
OKLAHOMA	88.7	91.8	88.9	91.6	88.2	91.2	89.5	92.7
OREGON	93.3	94.8	92.0	93.5	92.3	93.9	94.5	95.9
PENNSYLVANIA	96.4	97.3	96.2	97.1	97.0	97.5	96.9	97.6
RHODE ISLAND	95.2	96.3	95.4	96.5	95.4	96.3	95.6	96.5
SOUTH CAROLINA	87.7	90.6	88.5	91.4	87.8	90.8	90.2	93.2
SOUTH DAKOTA	92.8	95.0	92.9	95.4	93.3	95.0	93.4	95.3
TENNESSEE	89.2	92.6	90.3	93.5	91.9	95.1	91.6	94.1
TEXAS	89.5	92.2	88.5	91.3	88.8	91.6	89.4	92.0
UTAH	92.3	94.6	92.5	94.5	95.9	96.5	95.6	96.3
VERMONT	95.3	96.9	95.6	96.8	93.9	95.7	94.9	96.9
VIRGINIA	92.5	94.6	92.9	95.5	93.2	95.7	93.0	94.9
WASHINGTON	94.3	96.4	94.3	95.7	96.4	97.3	97.1	97.7
WEST VIRGINIA	87.8	91.5	87.3	91.4	86.8	90.3	87.6	91.7
WISCONSIN	96.4	97.1	97.0	98.0	97.3	98.4	96.9	97.7
WYOMING	92.3	94.1	93.0	94.4	93.6	95.5	94.1	95.9

Table 6.6
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	1991		1992		1993		1994	
	ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	93.4	95.1	93.8	95.3	94.2	95.6	93.8	95.4
ALABAMA	91.4	93.3	90.8	93.2	91.9	94.3	91.3	94.3
ALASKA	90.8	93.5	91.7	94.4	89.9	93.8	91.8	94.6
ARIZONA	93.4	94.9	93.3	94.7	93.3	94.4	93.9	95.3
ARKANSAS	87.6	91.4	87.3	91.0	87.8	91.0	90.2	93.5
CALIFORNIA	95.0	95.9	95.6	96.5	95.8	96.7	94.8	95.7
COLORADO	95.4	97.0	95.5	96.3	96.1	96.5	96.7	97.7
CONNECTICUT	96.2	97.3	96.6	97.3	96.7	97.5	96.5	97.5
DELAWARE	96.4	97.5	96.5	97.8	96.5	96.8	95.5	97.1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	90.9	92.6	88.7	90.5	90.2	91.7	90.0	91.2
FLORIDA	93.3	95.0	93.5	95.1	93.8	95.1	93.5	94.9
GEORGIA	89.9	91.7	90.2	91.9	93.2	94.2	91.1	93.2
HAWAII	95.1	96.4	95.3	96.8	94.4	96.3	94.3	96.1
IDAHO	92.0	93.6	93.0	94.7	94.4	95.7	94.7	96.2
ILLINOIS	93.8	95.6	93.8	95.5	93.6	95.3	93.6	95.2
INDIANA	92.2	94.6	91.9	93.2	93.7	95.1	93.6	94.8
IOWA	95.6	97.4	95.4	97.4	96.4	97.4	96.8	98.0
KANSAS	94.5	95.7	95.2	96.6	95.6	96.3	94.7	96.2
KENTUCKY	88.1	92.9	89.6	92.6	89.8	93.1	91.2	93.8
LOUISIANA	91.1	93.9	91.7	93.9	90.4	92.2	91.4	93.9
MAINE	94.4	96.6	93.2	95.3	96.0	98.1	96.0	97.8
MARYLAND	96.3	97.2	96.0	97.4	96.7	97.9	95.6	96.6
MASSACHUSETTS	96.4	97.4	96.8	97.5	96.9	97.9	96.5	97.1
MICHIGAN	94.1	95.5	94.4	95.5	95.6	96.5	95.0	96.6
MINNESOTA	97.1	97.9	96.7	98.1	96.1	97.3	95.6	97.2
MISSISSIPPI	86.0	90.9	86.3	90.4	87.2	90.6	88.6	92.5
MISSOURI	93.6	95.2	94.0	96.0	93.1	95.3	93.8	96.0
MONTANA	92.5	94.4	93.2	95.7	94.6	96.3	93.9	95.5
NEBRASKA	95.9	96.4	96.4	97.1	96.6	97.2	96.7	98.0
NEVADA	93.3	94.5	93.7	94.6	95.4	95.9	93.0	93.5
NEW HAMPSHIRE	96.2	97.5	95.4	96.4	96.0	96.9	96.4	97.3
NEW JERSEY	93.6	95.2	94.4	95.3	94.3	95.1	92.9	94.1
NEW MEXICO	87.1	89.9	88.4	90.9	90.2	93.3	88.3	91.2
NEW YORK	91.9	93.4	93.4	94.5	93.5	94.8	93.1	94.4
NORTH CAROLINA	91.8	94.2	92.5	94.5	92.7	94.6	92.6	95.2
NORTH DAKOTA	96.3	97.6	95.8	97.1	97.1	98.0	96.5	97.7
OHIO	94.5	95.8	94.6	95.6	94.9	96.0	94.8	96.0
OKLAHOMA	89.3	91.9	90.9	93.1	92.1	94.0	91.8	93.6
OREGON	94.7	95.4	93.9	94.7	94.8	95.7	96.1	97.0
PENNSYLVANIA	96.8	97.8	96.9	97.7	97.3	98.0	97.0	98.0
RHODE ISLAND	94.7	96.3	94.8	96.0	95.5	96.7	95.9	97.3
SOUTH CAROLINA	90.0	93.3	89.2	92.9	89.8	91.9	89.4	92.3
SOUTH DAKOTA	93.7	95.7	94.1	95.6	93.7	95.4	94.7	96.1
TENNESSEE	92.2	94.6	93.1	95.2	92.0	93.9	93.1	95.6
TEXAS	91.1	93.6	91.5	94.2	91.6	94.3	90.8	93.2
UTAH	96.2	97.0	95.9	96.5	96.0	96.8	95.7	97.1
VERMONT	94.4	96.5	94.2	95.6	94.6	95.9	94.6	96.3
VIRGINIA	92.6	94.7	94.8	96.4	94.3	95.9	94.8	96.7
WASHINGTON	96.8	97.3	96.0	96.9	96.8	98.0	96.0	97.2
WEST VIRGINIA	89.0	93.0	89.3	92.6	90.6	93.6	90.8	94.2
WISCONSIN	96.5	97.5	97.0	97.7	96.9	97.6	96.1	97.6
WYOMING	94.6	96.3	92.7	94.9	93.9	95.7	93.5	95.5

Table 6.6
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	1995		1996		1997		1998	
	ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	93.9	95.2	93.9	95.0	93.9	95.0	94.1	95.2
ALABAMA	92.2	94.0	92.2	93.9	92.3	93.6	93.3	94.4
ALASKA	93.6	95.6	94.4	95.4	94.5	96.4	94.0	96.0
ARIZONA	93.8	95.1	93.1	94.1	91.6	93.2	91.9	93.0
ARKANSAS	89.4	92.5	86.9	89.7	89.8	91.8	88.0	89.8
CALIFORNIA	94.5	95.3	95.0	95.6	94.3	94.9	95.2	95.9
COLORADO	96.6	97.2	95.5	96.4	95.9	97.3	95.0	96.0
CONNECTICUT	96.9	98.0	97.5	98.2	94.2	94.8	95.5	96.2
DELAWARE	96.2	96.8	96.1	97.1	95.7	96.7	96.7	97.0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	90.9	92.3	93.0	94.2	90.8	92.3	91.0	92.3
FLORIDA	93.9	94.8	93.1	94.2	92.8	94.0	92.6	93.5
GEORGIA	90.0	91.8	89.7	91.1	92.0	93.0	91.4	92.5
HAWAII	94.7	96.0	94.8	95.9	94.5	95.6	95.4	96.3
IDAHO	95.1	96.1	92.9	94.3	94.0	94.7	93.3	94.2
ILLINOIS	93.6	95.0	93.0	94.2	92.2	93.7	92.8	93.9
INDIANA	94.4	95.9	93.7	95.1	93.8	95.1	94.4	95.7
IOWA	96.4	97.6	96.6	96.9	96.7	97.5	96.7	97.5
KANSAS	93.9	95.0	93.9	95.2	94.0	95.2	94.3	95.3
KENTUCKY	92.1	94.2	92.3	93.3	93.2	94.3	93.3	95.1
LOUISIANA	92.6	95.3	91.1	93.3	91.0	93.5	92.3	93.3
MAINE	95.7	96.9	96.5	97.8	96.1	97.3	96.9	97.9
MARYLAND	96.4	96.8	96.7	97.2	95.7	96.3	96.5	97.0
MASSACHUSETTS	95.9	96.7	95.7	96.7	95.4	96.3	94.5	95.4
MICHIGAN	95.2	96.0	95.0	95.6	94.3	95.2	95.0	96.0
MINNESOTA	97.3	98.1	97.1	98.0	96.9	98.0	97.8	98.3
MISSISSIPPI	86.5	91.1	87.5	91.6	89.2	93.2	89.5	92.0
MISSOURI	94.4	95.7	95.3	96.7	95.0	96.2	94.6	95.9
MONTANA	94.2	95.3	94.3	95.5	93.7	94.8	94.1	95.0
NEBRASKA	97.1	97.8	96.0	96.9	97.1	97.8	96.2	97.0
NEVADA	92.6	93.6	93.5	94.1	94.1	94.4	92.3	93.3
NEW HAMPSHIRE	96.2	97.2	96.1	96.9	96.5	97.4	95.5	96.6
NEW JERSEY	92.3	93.2	93.6	94.8	94.9	96.0	94.5	95.3
NEW MEXICO	86.4	88.8	86.2	88.6	88.1	90.8	88.2	91.3
NEW YORK	92.9	93.9	93.4	94.3	94.2	95.1	94.8	95.7
NORTH CAROLINA	93.4	95.1	93.5	95.1	93.1	94.2	93.1	94.0
NORTH DAKOTA	97.2	97.9	96.3	96.7	95.8	97.0	96.8	97.5
OHIO	94.0	95.0	94.5	95.6	94.6	95.3	95.6	96.3
OKLAHOMA	91.5	92.9	91.3	92.6	91.4	93.1	90.6	91.7
OREGON	96.4	96.9	96.0	96.8	95.6	96.3	96.0	97.2
PENNSYLVANIA	96.8	97.5	96.9	97.5	97.1	97.6	96.8	97.4
RHODE ISLAND	96.0	97.4	95.7	96.3	94.5	95.6	95.6	96.5
SOUTH CAROLINA	90.5	92.3	91.3	93.6	92.5	93.8	92.9	94.1
SOUTH DAKOTA	94.3	95.9	93.3	94.5	93.9	95.0	90.6	91.7
TENNESSEE	93.0	95.5	94.0	96.2	94.5	96.4	94.6	96.3
TEXAS	91.3	93.3	91.0	92.6	91.3	93.0	92.2	93.7
UTAH	97.6	97.9	96.7	97.0	96.9	97.7	97.1	97.7
VERMONT	96.5	98.0	95.9	97.7	95.1	96.7	95.2	96.1
VIRGINIA	95.9	97.3	94.9	96.1	94.5	95.7	93.9	94.6
WASHINGTON	95.7	96.6	94.5	95.5	95.9	96.9	95.2	95.9
WEST VIRGINIA	92.7	94.9	92.9	95.0	93.2	94.9	93.8	95.5
WISCONSIN	97.3	97.7	97.0	97.7	96.3	97.2	95.9	96.8
WYOMING	94.1	95.5	95.0	95.7	93.4	95.0	93.7	94.6

Table 6.6
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	1999		2000					
	ANNUAL AVERAGE		MARCH		JULY		NOVEMBER	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	94.2	95.0	94.6	95.3	94.4	95.2	94.1	95.0
ALABAMA	91.5	93.0	91.2	92.5	92.3	94.2	92.1	93.1
ALASKA	94.6	96.5	95.4	97.4	91.9	96.4	95.6	96.9
ARIZONA	93.2	93.8	94.8	95.6	93.8	94.5	93.2	94.3
ARKANSAS	88.9	90.5	90.1	91.2	89.1	90.6	86.6	87.9
CALIFORNIA	95.7	96.2	95.6	96.1	95.8	96.4	96.1	96.6
COLORADO	96.7	97.2	95.7	96.3	96.4	97.0	96.7	96.8
CONNECTICUT	96.5	96.8	95.8	96.2	97.6	97.6	95.9	96.5
DELAWARE	95.7	96.9	97.2	97.8	96.2	96.8	95.4	96.6
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	92.4	93.5	90.8	91.8	95.3	95.8	93.6	94.8
FLORIDA	92.6	93.6	92.2	92.9	92.1	92.8	92.0	92.9
GEORGIA	92.1	93.2	91.8	92.9	90.6	91.7	90.9	92.8
HAWAII	96.3	97.1	93.6	94.5	93.5	94.0	97.1	97.3
IDAHO	93.8	94.6	93.6	94.2	93.3	94.9	94.9	95.3
ILLINOIS	91.8	93.0	93.0	93.4	92.1	92.6	89.5	91.0
INDIANA	93.8	95.2	95.7	96.3	93.3	94.0	94.4	95.5
IOWA	95.8	96.5	96.7	97.2	95.3	96.4	96.6	97.6
KANSAS	93.8	94.8	94.6	94.9	96.6	96.9	93.2	95.3
KENTUCKY	92.8	94.1	93.9	94.7	93.7	94.9	92.4	93.2
LOUISIANA	91.5	93.1	90.8	92.0	92.7	94.3	94.3	95.1
MAINE	97.2	97.9	98.5	99.2	97.9	98.1	97.2	97.6
MARYLAND	95.3	95.8	96.3	97.0	94.7	95.6	94.1	95.4
MASSACHUSETTS	95.4	96.0	94.1	95.5	95.7	96.3	94.0	94.7
MICHIGAN	94.2	94.9	95.9	96.1	94.8	95.7	94.2	95.1
MINNESOTA	96.9	97.3	97.8	98.0	96.6	97.4	97.9	98.1
MISSISSIPPI	88.0	91.2	88.8	91.5	87.7	90.1	91.1	94.4
MISSOURI	95.6	96.6	95.7	96.8	95.5	96.8	96.1	97.1
MONTANA	95.3	96.2	95.1	95.7	95.0	95.7	93.7	93.9
NEBRASKA	95.9	96.6	97.8	98.4	97.0	97.9	97.2	97.8
NEVADA	93.1	93.5	95.5	95.9	94.0	94.8	92.4	92.7
NEW HAMPSHIRE	97.0	97.6	98.1	98.5	97.7	98.4	97.2	98.0
NEW JERSEY	93.9	94.3	94.6	95.1	94.1	94.5	95.1	95.4
NEW MEXICO	89.8	91.4	92.2	93.0	92.0	93.7	89.4	91.3
NEW YORK	95.3	96.1	96.3	96.7	94.7	95.6	94.2	94.7
NORTH CAROLINA	93.9	94.8	93.3	94.5	95.1	95.9	93.3	94.6
NORTH DAKOTA	97.3	97.9	94.8	95.7	96.0	96.6	96.6	96.9
OHIO	94.7	95.6	94.7	95.6	95.4	96.2	94.4	95.6
OKLAHOMA	91.2	92.5	90.5	91.7	92.2	93.4	90.8	91.7
OREGON	95.2	96.1	94.0	94.7	94.7	95.6	95.7	96.4
PENNSYLVANIA	97.1	97.4	97.4	97.9	96.6	97.1	95.8	96.4
RHODE ISLAND	94.3	94.7	95.1	95.9	95.6	96.0	94.0	95.9
SOUTH CAROLINA	92.9	94.0	94.2	94.9	92.1	93.4	93.2	94.3
SOUTH DAKOTA	92.7	93.4	95.5	96.0	93.7	94.6	93.8	94.5
TENNESSEE	94.5	96.0	96.3	97.3	94.8	96.2	95.4	96.3
TEXAS	92.4	93.5	94.0	95.0	93.3	94.1	93.3	94.1
UTAH	95.6	96.5	96.0	96.7	95.4	96.0	96.4	96.9
VERMONT	95.3	96.7	95.6	96.4	94.2	94.8	96.9	97.5
VIRGINIA	93.2	94.1	95.0	95.8	96.0	96.3	95.1	95.9
WASHINGTON	95.9	96.4	93.4	94.7	95.9	96.7	95.4	96.6
WEST VIRGINIA	92.7	94.6	93.3	94.9	95.1	96.3	93.6	94.7
WISCONSIN	95.7	96.6	94.1	95.1	95.6	96.9	94.7	96.1
WYOMING	95.0	95.6	94.9	96.0	94.8	96.1	94.5	95.9

Table 6.6
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	2000		2001					
	ANNUAL AVERAGE		MARCH		JULY		NOVEMBER	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	94.4	95.2	94.6	95.4	95.1	95.9	94.9	95.8
ALABAMA	91.9	93.3	91.9	93.5	93.0	93.9	93.4	94.7
ALASKA	94.3	96.9	96.4	97.3	94.7	95.8	96.9	98.1
ARIZONA	93.9	94.8	94.5	95.1	93.5	94.1	95.4	96.1
ARKANSAS	88.6	89.9	91.6	92.5	91.4	93.1	90.9	93.2
CALIFORNIA	95.8	96.4	96.1	96.4	97.0	97.5	96.6	97.1
COLORADO	96.3	96.7	96.2	96.9	97.4	97.9	96.6	97.2
CONNECTICUT	96.4	96.8	95.9	96.5	96.8	97.3	95.5	96.7
DELAWARE	96.3	97.1	97.5	98.4	94.4	95.0	96.8	97.2
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	93.2	94.1	95.5	96.1	93.8	95.0	94.3	95.5
FLORIDA	92.1	92.9	92.0	92.8	93.2	94.1	94.5	95.0
GEORGIA	91.1	92.5	92.2	93.3	93.2	94.2	91.9	92.8
HAWAII	94.7	95.3	94.3	95.5	96.9	97.5	96.0	96.7
IDAHO	93.9	94.8	93.5	94.5	94.1	95.2	96.0	97.2
ILLINOIS	91.5	92.3	92.0	93.0	93.7	94.4	91.7	92.7
INDIANA	94.5	95.3	93.7	94.9	95.0	95.7	93.1	94.5
IOWA	96.2	97.1	97.1	97.7	97.2	97.6	97.0	98.0
KANSAS	94.8	95.7	92.6	94.9	95.4	96.6	94.6	96.3
KENTUCKY	93.3	94.3	93.4	94.6	93.7	94.9	93.5	94.1
LOUISIANA	92.6	93.8	93.4	94.7	94.5	95.2	92.8	94.0
MAINE	97.9	98.3	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.3	97.9	98.5
MARYLAND	95.0	96.0	96.2	96.5	95.5	95.9	96.4	96.6
MASSACHUSETTS	94.6	95.5	96.1	96.2	95.7	96.4	95.1	95.7
MICHIGAN	95.0	95.6	94.9	95.9	94.7	95.5	94.4	95.3
MINNESOTA	97.4	97.8	97.0	97.3	97.7	98.2	97.7	98.0
MISSISSIPPI	89.2	92.0	87.8	91.0	88.1	91.4	93.7	95.5
MISSOURI	95.8	96.9	97.1	97.6	96.6	97.0	94.6	95.8
MONTANA	94.6	95.1	95.0	96.1	94.8	95.4	95.2	95.7
NEBRASKA	97.3	98.0	97.3	97.6	96.5	97.6	96.0	96.9
NEVADA	94.0	94.5	95.4	95.9	95.2	95.9	94.8	95.7
NEW HAMPSHIRE	97.7	98.3	98.2	98.7	97.8	98.1	98.8	99.1
NEW JERSEY	94.6	95.0	95.2	95.8	95.9	96.7	96.2	96.7
NEW MEXICO	91.2	92.7	91.3	93.5	93.6	94.3	91.6	92.9
NEW YORK	95.1	95.7	95.1	95.9	94.9	95.5	95.2	96.2
NORTH CAROLINA	93.9	95.0	93.3	94.4	93.9	94.5	93.7	95.1
NORTH DAKOTA	95.8	96.4	95.0	96.0	94.6	95.4	93.5	94.4
OHIO	94.8	95.8	95.4	95.8	96.7	97.3	95.8	97.0
OKLAHOMA	91.2	92.3	92.9	93.9	93.0	93.8	93.7	95.1
OREGON	94.8	95.6	94.6	95.6	96.2	96.8	95.9	97.0
PENNSYLVANIA	96.6	97.1	97.1	97.5	97.0	97.3	97.0	97.7
RHODE ISLAND	94.9	95.9	95.8	96.4	95.7	96.2	97.4	97.5
SOUTH CAROLINA	93.2	94.2	93.1	94.3	94.9	96.3	95.5	96.3
SOUTH DAKOTA	94.3	95.0	95.7	96.3	94.9	95.5	94.6	95.7
TENNESSEE	95.5	96.6	91.8	93.4	93.2	94.9	94.5	95.9
TEXAS	93.5	94.4	93.6	94.7	94.3	95.1	93.6	94.9
UTAH	95.9	96.5	96.2	96.2	96.5	96.9	97.0	97.6
VERMONT	95.6	96.2	97.1	98.0	97.2	97.6	97.2	97.9
VIRGINIA	95.4	96.0	94.3	94.7	95.8	96.3	93.9	95.0
WASHINGTON	94.9	96.0	95.9	96.8	96.9	97.7	95.2	96.2
WEST VIRGINIA	94.0	95.3	92.8	95.6	94.5	95.6	93.1	94.7
WISCONSIN	94.8	96.0	96.2	97.8	95.6	95.8	95.5	96.7
WYOMING	94.7	96.0	94.2	95.1	93.7	94.5	93.4	94.9

Table 6.6
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	2001		2002					
	ANNUAL AVERAGE		MARCH		JULY		NOVEMBER	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	94.9	95.7	95.5	96.3	95.1	96.0	95.3	96.2
ALABAMA	92.8	94.0	92.0	92.6	92.6	93.8	92.0	93.1
ALASKA	96.0	97.1	96.4	98.5	96.6	96.9	96.3	98.2
ARIZONA	94.5	95.1	95.9	96.9	93.1	94.7	95.5	96.4
ARKANSAS	91.3	92.9	93.4	94.4	90.4	92.5	92.5	93.4
CALIFORNIA	96.6	97.0	97.2	97.6	97.1	97.5	96.8	97.2
COLORADO	96.7	97.3	96.3	97.1	97.5	98.0	97.8	98.0
CONNECTICUT	96.1	96.8	97.6	98.0	97.5	98.0	97.0	97.8
DELAWARE	96.2	96.9	97.4	97.5	96.1	97.0	96.8	97.4
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	94.5	95.5	94.0	94.8	93.1	95.1	95.0	96.8
FLORIDA	93.2	94.0	94.6	95.6	93.6	94.7	94.8	95.2
GEORGIA	92.4	93.4	95.1	95.3	94.6	95.6	92.4	93.6
HAWAII	95.7	96.6	97.0	97.7	96.4	97.3	96.9	98.1
IDAHO	94.5	95.6	95.3	97.1	94.0	94.9	95.6	96.4
ILLINOIS	92.5	93.4	94.1	94.7	91.2	92.6	93.0	93.9
INDIANA	93.9	95.0	94.6	94.8	92.5	94.2	93.2	94.5
IOWA	97.1	97.8	97.1	98.3	96.5	97.2	97.1	98.0
KANSAS	94.2	95.9	95.7	96.6	95.6	96.8	95.1	96.5
KENTUCKY	93.5	94.5	95.7	96.7	94.6	95.6	94.7	95.8
LOUISIANA	93.6	94.6	91.5	93.1	92.7	93.8	93.0	93.8
MAINE	97.8	98.5	98.0	98.9	97.4	98.2	98.3	98.9
MARYLAND	96.0	96.3	96.6	96.9	96.1	96.6	96.6	97.4
MASSACHUSETTS	95.6	96.1	96.5	97.0	97.4	98.1	96.7	97.3
MICHIGAN	94.7	95.6	94.6	95.1	95.1	95.8	93.2	93.9
MINNESOTA	97.5	97.8	97.8	98.5	98.0	98.4	97.4	98.1
MISSISSIPPI	89.9	92.6	90.7	93.0	91.8	93.8	91.7	93.2
MISSOURI	96.1	96.8	95.9	96.4	95.8	96.7	96.8	97.8
MONTANA	95.0	95.7	96.2	97.2	94.9	95.8	93.2	95.0
NEBRASKA	96.6	97.4	96.2	97.1	95.3	96.5	95.8	96.4
NEVADA	95.1	95.8	96.4	97.3	94.9	95.3	95.2	95.8
NEW HAMPSHIRE	98.3	98.6	97.6	98.0	96.9	97.3	97.2	97.7
NEW JERSEY	95.8	96.4	95.6	96.5	94.9	96.0	97.3	98.1
NEW MEXICO	92.2	93.6	92.7	94.3	92.3	94.7	90.3	92.8
NEW YORK	95.1	95.9	95.6	96.1	95.7	96.2	96.0	96.7
NORTH CAROLINA	93.6	94.7	94.3	95.0	94.4	95.1	94.3	95.5
NORTH DAKOTA	94.4	95.3	96.4	96.4	93.3	93.6	94.9	95.1
OHIO	96.0	96.7	96.3	97.3	95.2	96.0	96.3	97.5
OKLAHOMA	93.2	94.3	92.8	94.5	93.1	94.8	93.5	94.6
OREGON	95.6	96.5	97.3	98.0	97.4	97.9	96.8	97.1
PENNSYLVANIA	97.0	97.5	97.7	97.8	98.2	98.6	98.1	98.3
RHODE ISLAND	96.3	96.7	96.1	96.3	96.6	96.9	95.5	97.0
SOUTH CAROLINA	94.5	95.6	93.4	94.2	95.9	96.3	93.5	94.9
SOUTH DAKOTA	95.1	95.8	95.1	95.5	95.3	95.8	94.9	95.4
TENNESSEE	93.2	94.7	93.6	94.9	93.1	94.2	94.0	95.7
TEXAS	93.8	94.9	94.7	96.1	93.3	94.9	94.5	95.5
UTAH	96.6	96.9	96.6	98.0	96.7	97.4	96.7	97.3
VERMONT	97.2	97.8	98.0	98.6	97.3	97.8	97.6	98.0
VIRGINIA	94.7	95.3	96.6	97.3	96.6	97.2	95.3	96.0
WASHINGTON	96.0	96.9	96.6	97.7	96.8	97.5	95.9	96.4
WEST VIRGINIA	93.5	95.3	94.5	95.7	94.3	95.5	94.6	95.9
WISCONSIN	95.8	96.8	96.2	97.0	95.3	96.3	96.8	97.7
WYOMING	93.8	94.8	93.4	94.4	95.2	95.8	93.5	94.2

Table 6.6
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	2002		2003	
	ANNUAL AVERAGE		MARCH	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	95.3	96.2	95.5	96.3
ALABAMA	92.2	93.2	90.5	91.8
ALASKA	96.4	97.9	96.8	98.3
ARIZONA	94.8	96.0	95.6	96.1
ARKANSAS	92.1	93.4	93.0	93.7
CALIFORNIA	97.0	97.4	97.2	97.6
COLORADO	97.2	97.7	97.0	97.5
CONNECTICUT	97.4	97.9	97.6	98.3
DELAWARE	96.8	97.3	96.9	97.4
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	94.0	95.6	95.1	96.3
FLORIDA	94.3	95.2	95.0	95.6
GEORGIA	94.0	94.8	95.2	95.6
HAWAII	96.8	97.7	98.0	98.5
IDAHO	95.0	96.1	94.8	96.2
ILLINOIS	92.8	93.7	92.4	93.0
INDIANA	93.4	94.5	93.8	94.6
IOWA	96.9	97.8	97.0	97.5
KANSAS	95.5	96.6	96.3	97.6
KENTUCKY	95.0	96.0	94.0	95.6
LOUISIANA	92.4	93.6	93.4	94.4
MAINE	97.9	98.7	98.0	98.8
MARYLAND	96.4	97.0	98.5	98.8
MASSACHUSETTS	96.9	97.5	97.1	97.9
MICHIGAN	94.3	94.9	95.2	96.0
MINNESOTA	97.7	98.3	96.6	97.5
MISSISSIPPI	91.4	93.3	91.3	93.0
MISSOURI	96.2	97.0	97.0	97.5
MONTANA	94.8	96.0	94.2	95.0
NEBRASKA	95.8	96.7	96.5	96.8
NEVADA	95.5	96.1	94.9	96.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE	97.2	97.7	97.5	97.6
NEW JERSEY	95.9	96.9	96.1	96.9
NEW MEXICO	91.8	93.9	93.0	94.5
NEW YORK	95.8	96.3	95.3	96.0
NORTH CAROLINA	94.3	95.2	94.4	95.2
NORTH DAKOTA	94.9	95.0	94.4	95.7
OHIO	95.9	96.9	96.6	97.4
OKLAHOMA	93.1	94.6	92.7	93.7
OREGON	97.2	97.7	96.7	96.9
PENNSYLVANIA	98.0	98.2	97.1	97.7
RHODE ISLAND	96.1	96.7	97.4	97.8
SOUTH CAROLINA	94.3	95.1	93.6	94.5
SOUTH DAKOTA	95.1	95.6	94.8	95.5
TENNESSEE	93.6	94.9	94.3	95.6
TEXAS	94.2	95.5	94.8	95.9
UTAH	96.7	97.6	97.7	97.7
VERMONT	97.6	98.1	96.4	97.6
VIRGINIA	96.2	96.8	95.9	96.7
WASHINGTON	96.4	97.2	97.0	97.6
WEST VIRGINIA	94.5	95.7	94.9	96.2
WISCONSIN	96.1	97.0	96.3	96.7
WYOMING	94.0	94.8	93.8	95.2

Table 6.7
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
NOVEMBER 1983								
TOTAL	91.4	93.7	93.1	95.0	78.8	83.9	80.7	84.6
UNDER \$5,000	71.7	78.4	75.7	81.9	62.7	70.4	58.3	64.6
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.7	87.2	84.5	88.5	74.7	82.0	71.1	76.5
\$7,500 - \$9,999	88.2	90.9	89.6	92.2	80.5	83.9	72.6	77.9
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.7	92.7	91.2	93.9	82.0	86.2	76.8	82.1
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.1	94.6	93.4	95.2	82.5	90.7	89.8	91.7
\$15,000 - \$17,499	94.6	96.2	94.9	96.4	91.7	95.1	86.9	90.8
\$17,500 - \$19,999	95.7	97.4	96.1	97.7	91.4	95.0	88.4	91.5
\$20,000 - \$24,999	96.9	97.8	97.4	98.2	91.2	93.2	93.1	94.3
\$25,000 - \$29,999	98.0	98.9	98.2	99.0	96.1	97.2	98.3	99.0
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.8	99.1	99.0	99.2	95.1	97.7	97.7	98.9
\$35,000 - \$39,999	99.0	99.5	99.1	99.5	98.4	98.4	92.1	98.2
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.7	97.3	97.3	100.0	100.0
\$50,000 - \$74,999	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.7	98.5	100.0	99.6	100.0
\$75,000 +	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1984 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	91.6	93.7	93.2	94.9	79.8	84.5	80.9	84.3
UNDER \$5,000	71.2	77.5	74.5	80.4	63.2	70.5	55.1	62.3
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.3	86.9	85.5	88.7	74.8	80.2	69.8	73.6
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.5	89.6	88.3	91.0	77.2	82.7	75.0	79.7
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.7	92.6	91.1	93.6	81.1	86.3	79.7	84.6
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.1	94.4	93.0	95.0	85.4	89.5	87.3	90.5
\$15,000 - \$17,499	93.7	95.7	94.2	96.0	88.5	92.2	88.4	90.0
\$17,500 - \$19,999	95.1	96.4	95.6	96.7	91.7	94.4	91.0	92.8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	96.8	97.8	97.1	98.0	93.3	95.8	92.5	94.5
\$25,000 - \$29,999	98.1	98.8	98.4	98.9	95.1	97.2	96.4	97.2
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.7	99.1	98.8	99.3	96.8	97.2	98.8	99.1
\$35,000 - \$39,999	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.6	97.7	98.3	98.2	98.5
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.7	96.6	96.9	98.9	99.3
\$50,000 - \$74,999	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.8	98.0	98.4	100.0	100.0
\$75,000 +	98.9	99.6	98.9	99.6	96.5	100.0	98.0	100.0
1985 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	91.8	93.9	93.3	95.0	81.1	85.2	81.3	84.4
UNDER \$5,000	71.9	78.1	75.3	81.3	63.9	70.6	61.6	67.0
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.7	86.5	84.8	88.1	74.0	79.8	66.6	71.3
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.8	90.0	88.1	90.9	80.3	85.0	75.0	79.4
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.6	92.2	90.8	93.2	82.3	86.0	80.4	82.8
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.0	93.7	92.2	94.5	82.7	87.8	82.8	85.8
\$15,000 - \$17,499	93.4	95.6	94.2	96.2	88.2	91.8	85.7	88.6
\$17,500 - \$19,999	94.7	96.2	95.1	96.6	91.5	93.4	90.4	92.8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	96.3	97.5	96.5	97.6	94.4	96.3	91.3	93.7
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.6	98.5	97.8	98.6	95.8	97.3	93.0	95.9
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.6	99.0	98.7	99.1	97.3	98.4	97.3	97.3
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.8	99.2	98.9	99.4	96.9	97.8	98.2	99.4
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.4	97.8	98.2	97.5	98.2
\$50,000 - \$74,999	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.7	97.9	98.8	99.5	99.5
\$75,000 +	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.5	97.6	97.6	98.5	98.5

Table 6.7
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1986 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	92.3	94.1	93.7	95.2	81.6	85.9	81.4	84.1
UNDER \$5,000	71.6	77.4	74.9	80.1	63.9	71.0	57.5	62.9
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.1	86.5	85.2	88.2	74.3	79.6	68.1	72.1
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.9	90.2	88.4	91.1	78.6	85.2	72.9	75.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.6	92.1	90.7	93.0	82.6	86.4	80.3	82.6
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.2	93.8	91.9	94.4	86.4	90.3	83.9	87.8
\$15,000 - \$17,499	93.1	95.1	94.3	95.7	85.3	91.6	86.3	88.9
\$17,500 - \$19,999	94.9	96.3	95.3	96.7	92.2	94.2	87.2	90.1
\$20,000 - \$24,999	96.5	97.5	96.9	97.9	92.8	94.6	93.0	94.1
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.7	98.4	98.0	98.7	94.5	95.9	93.9	95.2
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.4	98.9	98.6	99.0	96.7	97.5	97.5	98.4
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.9	99.3	99.0	99.4	97.6	97.9	98.1	99.3
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.4	98.2	98.2	98.5	98.8
\$50,000 - \$74,999	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.7
\$75,000 +	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.6	98.0	99.5	97.5	100.0
1987 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	92.4	94.2	93.8	95.4	81.8	85.9	83.0	85.4
UNDER \$5,000	71.5	77.4	75.0	80.3	63.7	71.0	60.7	65.7
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.4	86.7	85.5	88.4	74.8	80.2	69.9	72.4
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.7	89.6	88.1	90.6	79.3	84.0	75.8	78.9
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.5	92.3	90.4	93.1	83.2	87.5	81.0	84.1
\$12,500 - \$14,999	90.8	93.2	91.9	94.1	83.8	87.7	85.2	86.9
\$15,000 - \$17,499	92.6	94.9	93.5	95.5	86.9	90.8	85.6	88.7
\$17,500 - \$19,999	94.4	96.0	95.1	96.4	89.0	92.7	89.3	90.6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	96.4	97.6	96.8	97.9	93.5	95.1	93.1	94.9
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.5	98.4	98.0	98.7	93.4	95.3	96.4	97.1
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.1	98.9	98.3	99.0	96.1	97.2	96.9	97.7
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.8	99.2	98.9	99.3	96.5	98.6	97.4	97.7
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.7	98.7	98.7	99.7	99.8
\$50,000 - \$74,999	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.1	99.4	98.7	99.6
\$75,000 +	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	98.5	99.6	98.6	100.0
1988 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	92.7	94.5	94.1	95.6	83.0	86.8	82.1	85.1
UNDER \$5,000	72.0	78.4	74.9	80.8	65.8	73.2	58.5	64.5
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.3	87.1	85.1	88.4	76.9	82.3	66.4	71.7
\$7,500 - \$9,999	85.6	88.7	87.2	90.3	77.7	81.4	67.3	72.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	88.8	91.5	90.1	92.4	81.7	86.5	77.5	80.9
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.3	93.7	92.2	94.4	85.1	88.8	81.5	84.5
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.6	95.3	94.3	95.9	88.5	91.1	88.6	90.6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	96.2	97.4	96.5	97.6	93.5	95.7	91.1	93.1
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.6	98.4	97.9	98.5	94.4	96.7	95.0	96.4
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.4	99.0	98.7	99.2	95.4	96.7	98.6	99.0
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.8	99.2	98.9	99.3	97.8	98.4	97.2	97.7
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.7	97.3	98.5	98.7	99.7
\$50,000 - \$74,999	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.8
\$75,000 +	99.5	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	100.0	97.8	100.0

Table 6.7
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1989 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.1	94.9	94.5	95.9	83.2	87.1	83.0	86.0
UNDER \$5,000	74.4	80.4	78.1	83.2	65.6	73.5	62.1	67.3
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.7	87.4	85.7	89.1	77.4	82.0	68.8	73.8
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.6	89.8	88.5	91.3	78.4	83.6	75.9	80.2
\$10,000 - \$12,499	88.4	91.3	90.0	92.6	79.3	84.9	73.2	76.8
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.3	93.7	92.4	94.5	84.5	88.8	79.2	83.7
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.2	95.0	94.2	95.8	85.9	89.2	86.3	88.8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.9	97.2	96.4	97.5	91.6	94.3	92.0	94.4
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.5	98.4	97.9	98.6	94.0	96.0	93.3	96.3
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.3	98.8	98.5	98.9	96.1	97.0	95.6	96.2
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.7	99.3	98.9	99.4	96.7	98.0	95.8	97.5
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.1	99.5	99.2	99.6	97.2	97.7	97.0	98.2
\$50,000 - \$59,999	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.8	98.7	99.0	98.7	99.2
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.3	95.7	96.8
\$75,000 +	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.7
1990 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.3	95.0	94.6	96.1	83.5	87.0	82.7	85.3
UNDER \$5,000	75.4	81.0	79.1	84.2	66.1	72.8	61.1	66.1
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.6	86.8	84.9	88.8	74.9	80.1	66.7	70.6
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.9	89.9	89.0	91.6	77.3	82.4	74.8	77.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	88.9	91.7	90.2	92.8	81.9	85.5	74.1	77.1
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.7	93.9	92.7	94.7	85.9	88.7	82.0	84.3
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.3	95.3	94.2	96.0	87.7	91.0	85.1	88.6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.6	97.0	96.1	97.4	91.9	93.7	89.4	91.3
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.0	98.0	97.7	98.5	90.9	93.2	94.2	95.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	97.9	98.6	98.4	98.9	93.3	95.4	96.0	97.0
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.7	99.3	98.8	99.4	97.0	98.0	94.1	96.3
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.1	99.4	99.2	99.5	98.5	98.8	97.8	97.8
\$50,000 - \$59,999	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.7	98.7	98.7	97.5	98.2
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.8	98.3	98.8	98.8	99.1
\$75,000 +	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	98.6	98.6	97.7	99.6
1991 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.4	95.1	94.8	96.2	83.5	87.2	84.1	86.7
UNDER \$5,000	73.9	80.1	78.3	83.7	63.3	71.2	65.2	71.3
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.9	86.8	85.2	88.8	75.0	80.3	69.6	74.7
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.5	89.7	88.1	91.0	79.1	83.7	73.1	76.9
\$10,000 - \$12,499	88.9	91.6	90.0	92.5	82.4	86.2	76.0	79.2
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.1	93.4	92.1	94.3	85.5	88.4	82.4	84.6
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.4	95.2	94.3	95.9	87.1	90.7	87.0	89.8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.5	97.0	96.0	97.5	91.2	93.3	91.6	93.5
\$25,000 - \$29,999	96.8	97.9	97.3	98.2	93.6	96.0	90.9	92.4
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.3	98.9	98.6	99.2	95.4	97.1	95.8	97.1
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.7	99.1	98.8	99.3	97.0	97.7	96.2	97.3
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.1	99.5	99.2	99.6	98.1	98.6	98.2	98.8
\$50,000 - \$59,999	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	98.6	99.0	97.9	98.6
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.5	98.8	99.2
\$75,000 +	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.6	100.0	98.5	99.6

Table 6.7
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1992 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.8	95.3	95.2	96.4	84.2	87.9	85.8	88.2
UNDER \$5,000	72.0	78.1	75.5	81.1	64.1	71.3	65.0	70.7
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.2	86.8	85.4	88.3	76.3	82.3	72.0	75.5
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.5	90.2	89.2	91.4	79.9	84.9	76.2	79.9
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.5	92.9	91.6	93.9	84.6	87.9	82.1	85.3
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.5	93.7	92.7	94.7	85.1	88.4	85.7	88.8
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.3	95.0	94.3	95.7	86.6	90.6	86.7	89.5
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.9	97.1	96.5	97.5	91.2	93.7	93.2	94.5
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.1	98.0	97.6	98.5	92.6	94.6	94.8	95.6
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.2	98.9	98.4	99.0	96.3	97.4	96.1	97.1
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.6	99.0	98.9	99.3	96.4	97.4	96.6	97.5
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.6	97.6	98.5	98.2	98.7
\$50,000 - \$59,999	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.7	98.9	99.6	98.3	98.5
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.3	99.6	98.9	99.7
\$75,000 +	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.8	97.7	97.9	99.1	99.1
1993 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	94.2	95.6	95.5	96.6	85.2	88.3	86.7	88.8
UNDER \$5,000	72.9	78.9	76.4	82.0	65.5	72.7	66.3	70.7
\$5,000 - \$7,499	84.0	87.2	85.7	88.8	78.7	82.4	75.7	78.6
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.4	90.1	89.1	91.4	80.1	84.6	79.7	82.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.6	92.7	91.9	93.8	82.9	86.7	85.7	88.3
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.0	94.1	93.2	95.1	84.8	88.7	84.0	86.2
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.6	95.2	94.5	96.0	88.0	90.4	85.3	88.3
\$20,000 - \$24,999	96.3	97.5	96.8	97.8	92.6	94.6	91.9	94.6
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.7	98.5	98.1	98.8	94.5	96.1	95.5	96.9
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.3	98.9	98.6	99.1	96.3	96.9	96.2	97.3
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.6	99.0	98.8	99.2	96.3	97.1	95.7	96.3
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.5	98.2	98.6	96.9	97.4
\$50,000 - \$59,999	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.0	99.3	98.4	99.1
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.3	100.0	100.0
\$75,000 +	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
1994 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.8	95.4	95.1	96.4	85.7	89.4	86.0	88.3
UNDER \$5,000	76.1	82.1	79.8	84.6	68.7	77.4	66.3	71.8
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.7	87.0	84.9	88.9	77.2	82.4	73.1	77.3
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.3	90.5	89.1	92.1	81.4	84.9	81.1	83.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.6	92.2	90.9	93.1	81.5	88.6	83.3	86.2
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.5	94.0	92.9	95.0	85.5	89.2	84.6	87.8
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.6	95.3	94.4	95.8	86.6	92.2	87.6	89.7
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.2	96.7	95.8	97.2	90.3	93.5	91.4	93.5
\$25,000 - \$29,999	96.6	97.6	97.0	97.9	93.9	95.8	92.1	93.3
\$30,000 - \$34,999	97.3	98.2	97.7	98.5	93.8	95.7	91.7	93.9
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.8	98.5	98.1	98.6	94.4	97.3	95.2	96.0
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.6	99.1	98.8	99.3	97.2	97.8	96.4	96.6
\$50,000 - \$59,999	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.4	96.3	98.1	99.5	99.7
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.7	98.3	98.5
\$75,000 +	99.1	99.4	99.2	99.4	98.6	99.3	98.7	98.7

Table 6.7
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1995 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.9	95.2	95.2	96.2	86.2	89.2	85.9	87.8
UNDER \$5,000	75.3	80.5	79.1	83.0	67.4	75.1	68.8	72.2
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.8	86.3	84.8	87.7	77.9	83.0	72.6	75.5
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.3	89.6	89.5	91.5	79.0	83.3	78.0	80.4
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.8	92.1	91.2	93.2	83.5	87.6	84.2	86.4
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.7	93.5	92.8	94.4	86.4	89.3	84.9	86.8
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.1	95.0	94.1	95.6	88.5	92.4	84.9	87.6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.4	96.4	96.0	96.9	92.4	94.1	90.2	92.1
\$25,000 - \$29,999	96.6	97.6	97.0	97.9	93.7	95.6	92.2	94.3
\$30,000 - \$34,999	97.6	98.0	97.9	98.3	94.3	95.2	94.2	95.1
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.3	98.7	98.5	98.8	96.9	97.5	97.3	98.4
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.6	98.9	98.8	99.0	97.1	97.8	96.6	96.6
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.8	99.1	99.0	99.3	97.7	98.2	95.7	97.0
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.4	98.8	99.0	98.6	99.4
\$75,000 +	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.5	99.0	99.0
1996 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.9	95.0	94.9	95.8	87.3	89.8	86.4	88.0
UNDER \$5,000	75.6	80.3	78.0	81.7	70.1	76.9	68.0	71.4
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.1	85.8	84.5	86.6	79.9	84.3	76.9	78.8
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.2	89.8	88.6	90.7	81.9	86.7	79.7	82.3
\$10,000 - \$12,499	88.8	91.4	90.2	92.3	83.5	88.1	82.0	84.3
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.7	93.5	92.8	94.4	86.1	89.5	85.1	87.0
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.0	94.6	93.7	95.1	88.7	91.3	86.5	88.7
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.5	95.6	95.1	96.0	91.3	92.6	86.5	88.6
\$25,000 - \$29,999	96.2	97.1	96.5	97.3	93.3	95.0	94.5	95.4
\$30,000 - \$34,999	97.5	98.1	97.7	98.3	96.4	97.4	95.7	96.3
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.9	98.3	97.8	98.2	97.5	98.0	95.2	95.7
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.5	98.9	98.7	99.0	96.7	97.0	96.1	97.5
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.8	99.0	99.0	99.1	97.3	97.6	97.5	98.2
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.8	99.1	99.0	99.3	97.3	97.3	97.9	99.4
\$75,000 +	98.9	99.2	99.0	99.2	98.7	99.2	98.4	98.7
1997 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.9	95.0	95.0	95.9	86.9	89.5	86.7	88.6
UNDER \$5,000	75.7	80.8	79.1	83.5	68.4	75.1	68.5	73.5
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.8	85.9	84.5	87.1	78.1	82.4	74.6	77.0
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.7	89.5	89.0	91.2	78.6	83.3	79.3	81.4
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.9	91.9	90.9	92.7	85.3	88.1	82.4	86.0
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.0	93.1	92.4	94.0	83.9	88.1	84.5	86.4
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.1	94.6	94.1	95.3	88.8	91.8	86.7	88.4
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.0	95.9	95.4	96.2	92.1	93.9	89.6	90.9
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.8	96.8	96.2	97.1	92.6	94.7	91.8	93.7
\$30,000 - \$34,999	97.2	97.9	97.5	98.1	95.1	95.9	93.6	94.9
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.4	97.9	97.9	98.1	94.8	96.2	94.9	96.4
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.2	98.6	98.4	98.7	97.0	97.8	96.6	97.4
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.4	98.8	98.5	98.9	96.9	97.3	97.7	98.6
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.8	98.4	98.4
\$75,000 +	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.3	98.5	98.8	98.1	98.3

Table 6.7
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1998 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	94.1	95.2	95.1	96.0	87.9	89.7	88.4	90.0
UNDER \$5,000	77.2	81.3	80.1	83.8	70.3	75.2	72.0	75.3
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.0	85.9	84.9	87.6	77.6	81.0	77.0	80.6
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.4	89.3	88.8	90.6	83.3	85.0	79.7	81.6
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.8	91.7	90.7	92.5	85.7	88.5	84.6	86.2
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.0	92.8	92.0	93.7	85.8	88.2	85.3	86.4
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.0	94.2	94.0	95.2	88.3	89.6	89.6	91.0
\$20,000 - \$24,999	93.9	95.2	94.6	95.8	90.2	92.2	88.4	90.2
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.6	96.6	95.8	96.7	94.0	95.9	91.3	93.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	97.1	97.8	97.5	98.2	94.3	95.6	95.3	96.7
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.5	98.0	97.8	98.3	95.4	96.4	95.9	96.8
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.1	98.5	98.3	98.7	96.2	96.7	96.9	97.4
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.1	98.5	98.2	98.6	96.8	97.5	95.7	96.7
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.6	98.8	98.8	99.0	96.9	97.4	97.5	97.5
\$75,000 +	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.1	98.6	98.8
1999 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	94.2	95.0	95.2	95.9	87.7	89.6	89.9	90.9
UNDER \$5,000	76.0	79.8	79.0	82.6	69.5	74.2	72.8	75.6
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.9	85.3	84.6	87.0	78.3	81.2	79.8	83.3
\$7,500 - \$9,999	88.3	90.3	89.9	91.5	81.8	85.5	85.0	85.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	88.9	90.5	90.4	91.8	82.1	84.9	85.2	86.5
\$12,500 - \$14,999	90.3	92.0	91.0	92.4	87.1	89.8	84.8	85.9
\$15,000 - \$19,999	92.5	94.0	93.5	94.7	87.0	90.2	88.3	89.5
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.1	95.1	94.8	95.7	90.5	92.1	91.5	92.8
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.3	96.2	95.9	96.6	91.8	93.5	95.2	95.7
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.7	97.4	97.2	97.7	93.9	95.5	94.7	95.2
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.3	97.8	97.8	98.2	94.3	95.1	96.1	96.6
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.2	98.5	98.3	98.6	97.2	97.6	95.8	96.5
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.2	98.5	98.3	98.7	97.2	97.4	98.1	98.5
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.6	98.8	98.6	98.9	97.6	98.4	98.2	98.4
\$75,000 +	98.8	99.0	98.9	99.1	97.8	98.2	97.7	98.2
MARCH 2000								
TOTAL	94.6	95.3	95.4	96.0	89.7	91.2	90.6	91.5
UNDER \$5,000	80.3	83.3	84.4	87.2	71.4	74.5	81.1	83.8
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.5	85.8	83.6	85.8	82.8	85.6	80.6	84.4
\$7,500 - \$9,999	88.1	90.5	89.7	91.7	82.9	86.1	89.2	90.9
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.5	91.2	90.5	92.1	85.8	87.9	81.4	83.8
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.0	93.1	92.9	94.0	87.6	88.6	87.7	88.3
\$15,000 - \$19,999	92.3	93.7	93.3	94.5	87.7	89.7	84.9	86.5
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.8	95.3	95.0	95.5	93.5	94.3	91.0	91.0
\$25,000 - \$29,999	96.0	96.5	96.4	96.8	93.1	94.6	94.1	94.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	95.9	96.6	96.0	96.8	94.9	95.4	93.3	94.4
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.4	97.8	97.8	98.3	94.6	95.6	95.4	95.4
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.4	97.8	97.8	98.1	94.4	94.7	96.8	97.2
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.5	97.7	98.1	97.6	97.6
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.4	98.5	98.5	98.7	96.3	96.6	96.8	97.4
\$75,000 +	98.5	98.7	98.5	98.7	96.8	97.2	95.6	96.1

Table 6.7
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
JULY 2000								
TOTAL	94.4	95.2	95.2	95.9	89.2	90.6	90.5	91.7
UNDER \$5,000	79.2	82.5	81.5	84.7	72.9	76.3	75.2	78.5
\$5,000 - \$7,499	85.3	87.0	86.3	88.1	82.4	83.9	83.5	85.5
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.5	88.9	88.0	89.7	81.1	85.8	86.1	87.4
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.3	91.7	91.1	92.4	86.3	88.9	85.4	87.5
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.1	93.7	93.6	95.1	85.6	87.4	88.1	90.4
\$15,000 - \$19,999	90.8	92.5	91.5	93.2	87.1	89.2	88.4	89.8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	93.3	94.6	93.8	95.1	91.0	92.8	90.4	91.6
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.7	96.5	96.5	97.3	92.2	93.3	92.9	94.4
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.5	97.1	96.5	97.1	95.6	96.6	95.3	95.6
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.1	97.5	97.5	97.8	94.9	94.9	94.9	95.6
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.0	98.6	98.0	98.6	97.2	98.3	98.2	99.3
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.0	98.4	98.3	98.6	96.0	97.0	98.0	98.0
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.6	98.8	98.8	99.0	96.7	97.1	95.9	96.4
\$75,000 +	98.5	98.8	98.5	98.8	98.3	98.3	96.9	97.4
NOVEMBER 2000								
TOTAL	94.1	95.0	94.9	95.7	88.9	90.3	90.4	91.5
UNDER \$5,000	80.4	83.6	83.3	86.7	74.7	78.2	80.6	83.7
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.7	86.1	85.2	87.0	79.9	84.3	83.0	84.1
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.3	88.4	87.5	89.6	82.7	85.2	82.1	82.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.1	91.7	91.1	92.9	85.6	85.8	85.3	86.7
\$12,500 - \$14,999	90.5	91.9	91.5	92.8	86.4	87.7	88.3	90.9
\$15,000 - \$19,999	91.9	93.4	93.0	94.5	85.9	88.3	88.3	89.2
\$20,000 - \$24,999	93.1	94.3	94.2	95.1	86.9	89.5	91.0	91.3
\$25,000 - \$29,999	94.7	95.8	95.1	96.2	92.2	93.5	92.0	93.9
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.9	97.3	97.2	97.6	95.7	96.4	92.4	92.8
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.0	97.7	97.3	98.0	95.7	96.5	96.0	96.4
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.7	98.2	97.8	98.4	96.3	96.3	95.0	96.8
\$50,000 - \$59,999	97.8	98.1	97.8	98.2	97.4	97.4	97.2	97.7
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.3	98.8	98.3	98.7	98.0	98.7	95.0	95.8
\$75,000 +	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.7	97.5	97.6	98.1	98.7
2000 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	94.4	95.2	95.2	95.9	89.3	90.7	90.5	91.6
UNDER \$5,000	80.0	83.1	83.1	86.2	73.0	76.3	79.0	82.0
\$5,000 - \$7,499	84.2	86.3	85.0	87.0	81.7	84.6	82.4	84.7
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.0	89.3	88.4	90.3	82.2	85.7	85.8	87.0
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.0	91.5	90.9	92.5	85.9	87.5	84.0	86.0
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.5	92.9	92.7	94.0	86.5	87.9	88.0	89.9
\$15,000 - \$19,999	91.7	93.2	92.6	94.1	86.9	89.1	87.2	88.5
\$20,000 - \$24,999	93.7	94.7	94.3	95.2	90.5	92.2	90.8	91.3
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.5	96.3	96.0	96.8	92.5	93.8	93.0	94.3
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.4	97.0	96.6	97.2	95.4	96.1	93.7	94.3
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.2	97.7	97.5	98.0	95.1	95.7	95.4	95.8
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.7	98.2	97.9	98.4	96.0	96.4	96.7	97.8
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.0	98.3	98.1	98.4	97.0	97.5	97.6	97.8
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.4	98.7	98.5	98.8	97.0	97.5	95.9	96.5
\$75,000 +	98.4	98.7	98.5	98.7	97.5	97.7	96.9	97.4

Table 6.7
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
MARCH 2001								
TOTAL	94.6	95.4	95.3	96.1	89.5	91.0	91.7	92.5
UNDER \$5,000	79.0	81.7	82.9	84.6	69.8	74.5	78.6	80.2
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.7	86.2	85.1	87.3	80.4	84.0	84.9	85.4
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.5	90.0	88.5	90.6	84.6	89.1	87.6	89.3
\$10,000 - \$12,499	91.1	92.6	92.2	93.8	86.2	87.7	88.5	89.7
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.0	91.7	91.0	91.9	88.4	88.7	86.7	87.3
\$15,000 - \$19,999	92.7	94.2	93.2	94.4	89.8	92.7	89.8	90.8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.3	95.4	95.1	96.1	89.1	91.5	91.7	93.1
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.9	97.0	96.1	97.1	94.2	95.5	91.6	92.2
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.8	97.3	97.0	97.4	95.8	96.6	96.2	96.2
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.5	97.7	97.5	97.7	96.9	97.2	97.6	98.3
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.6	98.2	98.0	98.5	95.9	96.3	96.4	96.4
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.0	98.3	98.1	98.5	96.8	97.2	98.1	98.7
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.2	98.5	98.4	98.6	97.8	98.6	97.3	98.4
\$75,000 +	98.5	98.9	98.6	99.0	98.2	98.2	97.7	98.3
JULY 2001								
TOTAL	95.1	95.9	95.8	96.5	90.3	91.8	91.3	92.5
UNDER \$5,000	81.7	85.1	85.6	87.7	73.3	79.8	81.0	84.9
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.7	86.0	85.9	87.7	78.4	82.2	83.1	85.5
\$7,500 - \$9,999	90.7	92.3	92.1	93.5	86.1	87.9	86.7	90.5
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.5	92.4	91.2	92.9	87.6	90.8	85.0	86.9
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.5	92.9	93.0	94.0	82.5	86.3	89.0	89.0
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.5	94.5	94.1	95.3	91.0	91.9	88.5	89.5
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.3	95.6	94.7	96.0	91.6	93.3	89.8	93.0
\$25,000 - \$29,999	96.4	97.1	96.8	97.5	94.0	95.3	93.6	94.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.8	97.3	96.8	97.2	97.0	97.7	94.3	94.6
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.6	97.9	97.6	97.9	97.4	97.5	94.2	94.7
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.0	98.4	97.9	98.4	97.4	97.8	96.8	97.0
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.4	98.9	98.4	98.9	98.1	98.2	95.5	97.3
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.9	99.1	99.0	99.2	98.4	98.5	97.1	97.1
\$75,000 +	98.9	99.1	98.9	99.1	97.7	98.3	99.0	99.0
NOVEMBER 2001								
TOTAL	94.9	95.8	95.6	96.5	90.3	91.5	90.8	92.2
UNDER \$5,000	79.1	83.0	80.8	84.7	75.1	79.7	76.8	81.9
\$5,000 - \$7,499	84.5	86.8	85.1	87.5	83.0	85.3	85.1	86.1
\$7,500 - \$9,999	88.1	89.6	89.4	90.7	83.0	84.8	85.3	85.9
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.1	91.0	89.9	91.7	84.3	86.7	84.0	85.9
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.7	93.1	92.6	94.0	88.7	89.8	89.6	90.2
\$15,000 - \$19,999	92.5	94.4	93.2	95.0	89.3	91.3	88.2	91.6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.2	95.2	95.0	95.9	90.7	91.6	92.3	93.1
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.7	96.6	95.6	96.5	96.5	97.2	92.7	93.9
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.6	97.3	97.2	97.9	93.0	93.8	94.2	94.7
\$35,000 - \$39,999	96.6	97.8	96.9	98.0	94.0	95.6	96.1	97.0
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.9	98.3	97.9	98.4	97.7	97.7	94.9	94.9
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.8	99.1	98.9	99.3	97.0	97.0	98.3	99.3
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.7	99.2	98.8	99.3	97.5	97.8	95.0	97.1
\$75,000 +	98.9	99.2	98.9	99.2	98.9	99.2	98.0	98.8

Table 6.7
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
2001 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	94.9	95.7	95.6	96.4	90.0	91.4	91.3	92.4
UNDER \$5,000	79.9	83.3	83.1	85.7	72.7	78.0	78.8	82.3
\$5,000 - \$7,499	84.0	86.3	85.4	87.5	80.6	83.8	84.4	85.7
\$7,500 - \$9,999	88.8	90.6	90.0	91.6	84.6	87.3	86.5	88.6
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.2	92.0	91.1	92.8	86.0	88.4	85.8	87.5
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.4	92.6	92.2	93.3	86.5	88.3	88.4	88.8
\$15,000 - \$19,999	92.9	94.4	93.5	94.9	90.0	92.0	88.8	90.6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.3	95.4	94.9	96.0	90.5	92.1	91.3	93.1
\$25,000 - \$29,999	96.0	96.9	96.2	97.0	94.9	96.0	92.6	93.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.7	97.3	97.0	97.5	95.3	96.0	94.9	95.2
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.2	97.8	97.3	97.9	96.1	96.8	96.0	96.7
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.8	98.3	97.9	98.4	97.0	97.3	96.0	96.1
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.4	98.8	98.5	98.9	97.3	97.5	97.3	98.4
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.6	98.9	98.7	99.0	97.9	98.3	96.5	97.5
\$75,000 +	98.8	99.1	98.8	99.1	98.3	98.6	98.2	98.7
MARCH 2002								
TOTAL	95.5	96.3	96.3	97.0	90.8	92.1	91.8	92.9
UNDER \$5,000	81.0	83.9	84.2	86.6	73.7	77.7	79.9	82.1
\$5,000 - \$7,499	84.0	86.8	85.6	88.5	78.8	81.7	84.1	86.0
\$7,500 - \$9,999	90.9	92.3	92.2	93.3	88.2	89.4	90.0	91.1
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.2	91.5	91.6	92.6	84.4	86.1	89.6	91.1
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.9	94.0	93.8	95.1	89.6	90.1	87.1	89.0
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.1	94.6	93.3	94.5	91.8	94.6	86.9	88.7
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.8	95.6	95.5	96.3	92.1	92.7	93.9	94.8
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.5	96.8	96.3	97.4	91.2	93.0	93.1	95.0
\$30,000 - \$34,999	97.1	97.5	97.2	97.7	96.5	96.5	93.4	94.2
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.9	98.4	98.0	98.5	97.2	97.8	97.0	97.7
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.2	98.6	98.4	98.8	96.6	97.2	97.4	97.5
\$50,000 - \$59,999	99.0	99.6	99.0	99.5	99.6	99.6	98.2	99.3
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.7	98.8	98.8	98.8	99.3
\$75,000 +	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.6	98.8	98.8	99.5	99.5
JULY 2002								
TOTAL	95.1	96.0	96.0	96.7	89.9	91.6	90.7	92.0
UNDER \$5,000	78.9	82.2	80.5	83.8	74.5	78.7	75.4	79.3
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.6	86.0	86.2	88.9	73.3	78.3	84.1	84.5
\$7,500 - \$9,999	89.7	91.6	90.2	92.1	87.0	89.2	86.5	89.1
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.4	92.3	91.7	93.2	85.2	89.0	88.1	90.7
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.5	93.4	93.2	94.0	89.5	90.8	87.9	89.7
\$15,000 - \$19,999	92.9	94.1	93.7	94.7	90.9	92.6	86.7	87.8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	93.6	95.0	94.6	96.0	88.6	90.5	89.7	91.8
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.4	96.3	95.6	96.5	94.2	94.9	92.6	94.3
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.3	97.3	97.1	97.9	92.2	93.7	94.5	96.1
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.1	98.5	98.2	98.6	97.9	98.0	97.2	97.2
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.8	98.3	98.0	98.4	96.6	97.3	94.9	96.1
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.5	98.9	98.7	99.0	98.4	98.4	97.0	97.0
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.9	99.2	98.9	99.3	98.1	99.0	96.7	97.6
\$75,000 +	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.6	98.2	98.5	99.2	99.4
	RACE						HISPANIC	

Table 6.7
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		ORIGIN	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
NOVEMBER 2002								
TOTAL	95.3	96.2	96.2	96.9	89.7	91.2	92.7	93.7
UNDER \$5,000	79.8	83.1	82.8	85.3	73.1	77.8	78.2	80.8
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.2	85.6	85.8	88.4	77.0	79.1	85.2	86.6
\$7,500 - \$9,999	88.6	90.8	91.0	92.7	80.8	84.6	88.8	91.6
\$10,000 - \$12,499	91.1	93.0	92.4	94.0	86.4	88.6	86.6	87.4
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.8	94.2	93.2	94.6	90.5	92.0	90.8	91.9
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.6	94.8	94.3	95.3	90.5	93.2	89.4	90.7
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.4	95.6	95.2	96.2	91.2	93.2	93.4	94.4
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.8	96.7	96.0	97.0	94.5	95.2	94.5	96.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	97.3	97.8	97.8	98.2	95.5	96.3	97.6	97.6
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.7	98.3	97.9	98.6	96.2	96.7	98.1	98.9
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.5	98.9	98.7	99.1	96.5	96.8	97.7	98.8
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.6	99.0	98.9	99.2	96.1	96.7	98.6	98.6
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.9	99.3	99.0	99.4	98.1	98.6	99.4	99.9
\$75,000 +	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.5	98.7	98.7	98.8	98.8
2002 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	95.3	96.2	96.2	96.9	90.1	91.6	91.7	92.9
UNDER \$5,000	79.9	83.1	82.5	85.2	73.8	78.1	77.8	80.7
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.3	86.1	85.9	88.6	76.4	79.7	84.5	85.7
\$7,500 - \$9,999	89.7	91.6	91.1	92.7	85.3	87.7	88.4	90.6
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.6	92.3	91.9	93.3	85.3	87.9	88.1	89.7
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.7	93.9	93.4	94.6	89.9	91.0	88.6	90.2
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.2	94.5	93.8	94.8	91.1	93.5	87.7	89.1
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.3	95.4	95.1	96.2	90.6	92.1	92.3	93.7
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.6	96.6	96.0	97.0	93.3	94.4	93.4	95.3
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.9	97.5	97.4	97.9	94.7	95.5	95.2	96.0
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.9	98.4	98.0	98.6	97.1	97.5	97.4	97.9
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.2	98.6	98.4	98.8	96.6	97.1	96.7	97.5
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.7	99.2	98.9	99.2	98.0	98.2	97.9	98.3
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.1	99.4	99.2	99.5	98.3	98.8	98.3	98.9
\$75,000 +	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.6	98.6	98.7	99.2	99.2
MARCH 2003								
TOTAL	95.5	96.3	96.2	96.9	91.0	92.1	92.3	93.2
UNDER \$5,000	80.5	84.6	83.0	87.3	76.0	80.3	79.5	83.9
\$5,000 - \$7,499	86.5	88.2	86.6	88.6	83.6	85.0	81.0	82.1
\$7,500 - \$9,999	89.7	91.2	90.9	92.3	85.5	86.9	88.2	90.5
\$10,000 - \$12,499	91.6	92.6	92.2	93.2	87.8	89.4	87.9	89.3
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.0	93.0	92.5	93.7	88.9	89.7	89.4	90.3
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.6	94.8	94.7	95.6	88.9	90.8	90.6	91.4
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.0	94.9	94.7	95.5	90.1	91.2	92.1	93.2
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.8	96.5	96.2	96.8	94.2	94.8	93.3	93.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.7	97.4	96.9	97.7	94.2	94.6	95.4	96.3
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.0	98.5	98.3	98.8	96.0	96.3	98.6	98.6
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.0	98.5	97.9	98.4	98.4	99.2	95.9	96.4
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.6	99.1	98.8	99.2	97.4	98.2	97.5	98.3
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.8	99.2	98.8	99.3	98.1	98.1	97.3	97.9
\$75,000 +	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.6	98.8	99.1

Table 6.8
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
NOVEMBER 1983								
TOTAL	91.4	93.7	93.1	95.0	78.8	83.9	80.7	84.6
1 PERSON	87.5	91.3	90.2	93.7	71.2	77.1	73.8	82.0
2 - 3	93.3	95.0	94.5	95.9	82.5	87.8	80.7	84.3
4 - 5	92.4	94.2	93.6	95.0	83.1	87.3	83.4	86.2
6 +	86.6	88.9	90.5	92.2	74.5	78.5	81.0	84.0
1984 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	91.6	93.7	93.2	94.9	79.8	84.5	80.9	84.3
1 PERSON	88.3	91.8	90.3	93.4	74.9	80.7	72.9	79.4
2 - 3	93.2	94.9	94.5	95.9	82.3	86.8	82.0	85.2
4 - 5	92.5	94.0	93.9	95.1	81.8	85.7	83.9	86.2
6 +	86.9	88.8	89.8	91.1	76.3	80.1	79.2	81.8
1985 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	91.8	93.9	93.3	95.0	81.1	85.2	81.3	84.4
1 PERSON	87.6	91.2	89.9	93.1	73.6	79.8	71.9	78.5
2 - 3	93.5	95.0	94.5	95.8	84.9	87.9	83.6	86.0
4 - 5	94.2	95.3	95.2	96.1	87.6	90.4	85.6	87.0
6 +	90.3	91.8	92.8	93.6	81.3	84.9	85.6	86.1
1986 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	92.3	94.1	93.7	95.2	81.6	85.9	81.4	84.1
1 PERSON	88.1	91.4	90.4	93.2	75.4	81.0	73.9	79.3
2 - 3	94.0	95.3	95.0	96.1	85.3	88.9	83.1	85.4
4 - 5	94.4	95.3	95.4	96.1	87.9	90.4	85.5	86.7
6 +	90.1	91.5	92.9	93.5	77.8	82.8	83.3	84.1
1987 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	92.4	94.2	93.8	95.4	81.8	85.9	83.0	85.4
1 PERSON	89.5	92.7	91.3	94.1	77.8	83.1	79.5	83.5
2 - 3	93.9	95.3	95.1	96.3	83.9	87.3	83.8	86.3
4 - 5	93.0	94.5	94.3	95.4	83.6	87.4	84.4	86.4
6 +	87.4	89.1	89.8	91.0	77.4	81.5	80.6	81.6
1988 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	92.7	94.5	94.1	95.6	83.0	86.8	82.1	85.1
1 PERSON	88.4	91.7	90.6	93.5	76.4	82.0	74.4	79.5
2 - 3	94.5	95.7	95.4	96.4	86.8	89.7	84.2	86.9
4 - 5	94.9	95.8	95.8	96.5	89.0	90.7	84.4	85.6
6 +	92.8	94.3	93.7	94.9	87.2	90.6	86.1	88.0
1989 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.1	94.9	94.5	95.9	83.2	87.1	83.0	86.0
1 PERSON	90.0	93.0	91.9	94.6	79.1	83.8	75.5	81.3
2 - 3	94.5	95.8	95.6	96.7	85.8	89.3	84.3	87.3
4 - 5	94.5	95.5	95.7	96.4	85.7	88.8	86.9	88.5
6 +	90.5	92.0	92.7	93.8	82.4	85.8	84.9	86.5

Table 6.8
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1990 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.3	95.0	94.6	96.1	83.5	87.0	82.7	85.3
1 PERSON	90.9	93.7	92.5	95.1	80.2	84.8	76.2	80.5
2 - 3	94.7	96.0	95.8	96.9	86.0	89.0	84.2	86.7
4 - 5	93.6	95.0	95.0	96.1	84.0	87.1	84.6	86.8
6 +	87.8	89.6	90.2	91.5	78.5	81.8	80.6	81.8
1991 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.4	95.1	94.8	96.2	83.5	87.2	84.1	87.7
1 PERSON	91.1	93.9	92.8	95.3	79.8	84.9	77.7	83.3
2 - 3	94.9	96.2	96.0	97.1	85.8	88.9	86.2	88.4
4 - 5	93.7	95.0	95.1	96.1	84.3	87.4	85.1	87.5
6 +	88.8	90.4	90.5	91.8	81.0	83.9	82.0	83.3
1992 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.8	95.3	95.2	96.4	84.2	87.9	85.8	88.2
1 PERSON	91.8	94.1	93.4	95.4	81.4	86.1	81.3	85.4
2 - 3	95.1	96.3	96.2	97.2	86.1	89.2	86.3	88.9
4 - 5	93.9	95.2	95.3	96.2	84.4	88.0	87.4	89.2
6 +	89.9	91.4	91.7	92.7	82.8	85.4	85.7	86.6
1993 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	94.2	95.6	95.5	96.6	85.2	88.3	86.7	88.8
1 PERSON	92.3	94.6	93.9	95.8	82.5	86.8	81.9	86.4
2 - 3	95.3	96.4	96.3	97.2	87.1	89.6	87.3	89.1
4 - 5	94.5	95.6	95.9	96.7	85.7	88.3	88.4	90.2
6 +	89.9	91.5	92.0	93.0	81.2	84.9	85.7	87.1
1994 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.8	95.4	95.1	96.4	85.7	89.4	86.0	88.3
1 PERSON	91.8	94.2	93.4	95.4	82.2	86.7	82.1	85.9
2 - 3	95.0	96.2	96.0	97.0	87.9	91.1	86.6	88.9
4 - 5	94.2	95.6	95.5	96.6	86.6	89.9	88.1	89.5
6 +	89.4	91.7	91.3	93.1	82.3	86.9	83.4	85.9
1995 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.9	95.2	95.2	96.2	86.2	89.2	85.9	87.8
1 PERSON	91.6	93.4	93.2	94.6	82.1	85.9	80.6	82.7
2 - 3	95.2	96.1	96.2	96.9	88.2	90.7	86.4	88.2
4 - 5	94.5	95.6	95.6	96.5	87.9	90.5	88.0	89.8
6 +	90.4	92.3	92.0	93.6	84.4	87.8	85.2	87.1
1996 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.9	95.0	94.9	95.8	87.3	89.8	86.4	88.0
1 PERSON	91.5	93.1	92.7	94.2	83.8	86.5	80.5	83.4
2 - 3	95.2	96.1	96.1	96.7	88.9	91.5	87.5	88.9
4 - 5	94.5	95.5	95.3	96.1	88.9	91.3	87.8	89.5
6 +	89.8	91.1	91.1	92.1	84.6	87.5	85.4	86.5

Table 6.8
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1997 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	93.9	95.0	95.0	95.9	86.9	89.5	86.7	88.6
1 PERSON	91.4	93.1	92.8	94.3	83.3	86.3	80.1	83.7
2 - 3	95.0	96.0	95.9	96.6	89.2	91.4	87.6	89.4
4 - 5	94.8	95.8	95.9	96.6	87.9	90.5	89.1	90.3
6 +	90.3	91.7	91.9	92.9	83.0	86.2	85.7	87.6
1998 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	94.1	95.2	95.1	96.0	87.9	89.7	88.4	90.0
1 PERSON	91.4	92.9	92.9	94.3	82.8	85.2	81.9	84.5
2 - 3	95.4	96.2	96.1	96.8	90.5	92.1	89.5	91.0
4 - 5	94.9	95.7	95.7	96.4	89.5	90.9	89.9	91.3
6 +	91.8	92.9	92.7	93.6	87.9	89.9	88.4	89.4
1999 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	94.2	95.0	95.2	95.9	87.7	89.6	89.9	90.9
1 PERSON	90.9	92.4	92.6	93.8	82.1	84.9	82.7	84.4
2 - 3	95.4	96.1	96.1	96.7	90.3	91.8	90.1	91.3
4 - 5	95.6	96.2	96.4	96.9	90.6	92.0	92.5	93.4
6 +	92.2	93.4	93.4	94.4	85.9	88.5	90.3	90.8
MARCH 2000								
TOTAL	94.6	95.3	95.4	96.0	89.7	91.2	90.6	91.5
1 PERSON	92.2	93.5	93.4	94.5	85.6	88.0	86.7	88.4
2 - 3	95.5	96.1	96.1	96.6	91.3	92.6	90.2	91.4
4 - 5	95.6	96.1	96.4	96.8	91.6	92.5	92.3	92.8
6 +	93.0	93.7	93.8	94.6	90.0	90.4	91.6	92.3
JULY 2000								
TOTAL	94.4	95.2	95.2	95.9	89.2	90.6	90.5	91.7
1 PERSON	91.3	92.5	92.6	93.7	83.7	85.6	81.5	83.1
2 - 3	95.5	96.2	96.1	96.7	91.2	92.3	90.9	92.2
4 - 5	95.6	96.4	96.2	96.8	91.7	93.1	93.1	94.1
6 +	94.0	95.1	94.0	95.2	93.5	94.4	92.1	93.6
NOVEMBER 2000								
TOTAL	94.1	95.0	94.9	95.7	88.9	90.3	90.4	91.5
1 PERSON	91.0	92.5	92.3	93.7	83.9	86.0	83.8	87.2
2 - 3	95.2	95.9	95.9	96.5	90.5	91.5	90.4	91.1
4 - 5	95.5	96.1	96.1	96.6	91.8	93.2	92.5	93.2
6 +	93.3	94.3	93.5	94.3	91.1	93.4	92.6	93.0
2000 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	94.4	95.2	95.2	95.9	89.3	90.7	90.5	91.6
1 PERSON	91.5	92.8	92.8	94.0	84.4	86.5	84.0	86.2
2 - 3	95.4	96.1	96.0	96.6	91.0	92.1	90.5	91.6
4 - 5	95.6	96.2	96.2	96.7	91.7	92.9	92.6	93.4
6 +	93.4	94.4	93.8	94.7	91.5	92.7	92.1	93.0

Table 6.8
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
MARCH 2001								
TOTAL	94.6	95.4	95.3	96.1	89.5	91.0	91.7	92.5
1 PERSON	91.6	93.0	92.7	94.0	85.5	87.2	87.2	88.9
2 - 3	95.5	96.1	96.2	96.7	90.4	92.1	92.6	93.2
4 - 5	96.2	96.7	96.7	97.2	93.0	94.0	92.8	93.4
6 +	94.0	94.6	94.7	95.3	90.4	90.9	91.0	91.6
JULY 2001								
TOTAL	95.1	95.9	95.8	96.5	90.3	91.8	91.3	92.5
1 PERSON	92.5	93.8	93.7	94.9	85.6	87.8	84.4	86.7
2 - 3	96.0	96.5	96.5	96.9	92.7	93.7	90.2	91.5
4 - 5	96.4	97.1	97.1	97.7	91.2	92.7	95.1	96.0
6 +	94.3	95.1	94.7	95.2	92.6	95.0	92.9	93.3
NOVEMBER 2001								
TOTAL	94.9	95.8	95.6	96.5	90.3	91.5	90.8	92.2
1 PERSON	92.0	93.5	93.0	94.4	86.3	88.3	83.0	85.6
2 - 3	95.9	96.6	96.5	97.1	92.0	93.1	90.9	92.0
4 - 5	96.2	97.0	96.7	97.6	92.4	92.9	93.4	94.7
6 +	94.4	95.2	95.0	95.8	90.9	92.0	92.6	93.3
2001 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	94.9	95.7	95.6	96.4	90.0	91.4	91.3	92.4
1 PERSON	92.0	93.4	93.1	94.4	85.8	87.8	84.9	87.1
2 - 3	95.8	96.4	96.4	96.9	91.7	93.0	91.2	92.2
4 - 5	96.3	96.9	96.8	97.5	92.2	93.2	93.8	94.7
6 +	94.2	95.0	94.8	95.4	91.3	92.6	92.2	92.7
MARCH 2002								
TOTAL	95.5	96.3	96.3	97.0	90.8	92.1	91.8	92.9
1 PERSON	93.0	94.2	94.3	95.3	86.3	88.2	87.2	88.5
2 - 3	96.4	97.1	97.1	97.6	92.5	93.3	91.7	92.8
4 - 5	96.7	97.3	97.1	97.7	93.3	94.4	93.6	94.6
6 +	95.3	96.1	95.6	96.2	93.8	95.0	93.1	93.9
JULY 2002								
TOTAL	95.1	96.0	96.0	96.7	89.9	91.6	90.7	92.0
1 PERSON	92.5	93.8	93.7	95.0	85.7	87.6	84.9	86.3
2 - 3	96.1	96.7	96.8	97.3	91.4	93.0	90.6	92.1
4 - 5	96.4	97.2	97.0	97.6	92.9	94.6	93.3	94.2
6 +	94.3	95.3	94.7	95.6	90.2	92.3	91.3	93.1
NOVEMBER 2002								
TOTAL	95.3	96.2	96.2	96.9	89.7	91.2	92.7	93.7
1 PERSON	92.7	93.9	94.0	95.2	85.2	86.7	87.9	89.7
2 - 3	96.2	96.9	96.9	97.5	91.4	93.1	92.3	93.2
4 - 5	96.7	97.3	97.3	97.8	92.2	93.2	94.6	95.6
6 +	95.2	95.8	96.0	96.4	92.3	92.9	94.8	95.4

Table 6.8
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
2002 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL	95.3	96.2	96.2	96.9	90.1	91.6	91.7	92.9
1 PERSON	92.7	94.0	94.0	95.2	85.7	87.5	86.7	88.2
2 - 3	96.2	96.9	96.9	97.5	91.8	93.1	91.5	92.7
4 - 5	96.6	97.3	97.1	97.7	92.8	94.1	93.8	94.8
6 +	94.9	95.7	95.4	96.1	92.1	93.4	93.1	94.1
MARCH 2003								
TOTAL	95.5	96.3	96.2	96.9	91.0	92.1	92.3	93.2
1 PERSON	92.6	93.8	93.7	94.9	86.4	87.7	84.5	87.0
2 - 3	96.6	97.2	97.2	97.7	92.7	93.7	93.1	93.7
4 - 5	97.0	97.4	97.4	97.8	93.9	94.6	95.0	95.3
6 +	94.2	95.2	94.5	95.4	92.5	94.1	91.8	93.7

Table 6.9
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
NOVEMBER 1983								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	91.4	93.7	93.1	95.0	78.8	83.9	80.7	84.6
16-24 YRS OLD	76.6	84.1	80.2	86.2	49.9	68.2	64.9	71.9
25-54 YRS OLD	91.5	93.7	93.4	95.2	78.7	83.3	81.8	85.6
55-59 YRS OLD	95.0	96.1	96.1	97.0	86.3	88.5	89.3	89.3
60-64 YRS OLD	95.5	96.4	96.4	97.2	89.5	90.7	87.3	90.2
65-69 YRS OLD	95.5	96.2	96.5	97.0	87.2	89.0	90.7	90.7
70-99 YRS OLD	95.4	96.5	96.0	97.0	90.1	92.3	85.5	89.1
1984 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	91.6	93.7	93.2	94.9	79.8	84.5	80.9	84.3
16-24 YRS OLD	77.0	83.6	79.6	85.4	58.2	70.8	60.9	69.2
25-54 YRS OLD	91.7	93.7	93.4	95.1	79.6	84.1	83.1	85.7
55-59 YRS OLD	94.9	96.1	96.1	97.1	86.6	89.2	87.1	90.1
60-64 YRS OLD	94.9	96.0	96.0	97.0	86.6	88.8	87.1	89.1
65-69 YRS OLD	96.2	96.8	97.1	97.6	87.9	89.9	90.2	91.5
70-99 YRS OLD	95.3	96.5	96.0	97.1	88.2	90.9	84.4	87.6
1985 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	91.8	93.9	93.3	95.0	81.1	85.2	81.3	84.4
16-24 YRS OLD	77.9	83.8	80.3	85.8	60.0	69.4	64.8	70.8
25-54 YRS OLD	91.9	93.9	93.5	95.2	80.7	85.0	82.5	85.2
55-59 YRS OLD	94.9	96.0	95.8	96.8	87.8	90.0	87.4	89.2
60-64 YRS OLD	94.9	95.9	95.8	96.5	88.4	90.2	89.7	91.3
65-69 YRS OLD	95.9	96.8	96.8	97.5	88.2	90.9	89.1	91.7
70-99 YRS OLD	95.5	96.6	96.2	97.3	89.1	90.7	87.6	90.9
1986 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	92.3	94.1	93.7	95.2	81.6	85.9	81.4	84.1
16-24 YRS OLD	79.0	84.4	81.5	85.9	59.8	72.2	63.4	67.4
25-54 YRS OLD	92.2	94.0	93.8	95.3	81.1	85.2	82.9	85.5
55-59 YRS OLD	95.2	96.3	96.1	97.0	88.0	91.3	87.6	90.4
60-64 YRS OLD	95.4	96.2	96.2	97.0	88.9	90.4	89.1	90.3
65-69 YRS OLD	95.8	96.7	96.7	97.4	88.4	90.6	90.4	91.9
70-99 YRS OLD	96.0	97.0	96.5	97.4	91.3	92.9	87.5	89.8
1987 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	92.4	94.2	93.8	95.4	81.8	85.9	83.0	85.4
16-24 YRS OLD	78.9	84.4	81.4	86.1	61.8	72.3	65.2	70.8
25-54 YRS OLD	92.3	94.2	93.9	95.4	81.4	85.5	84.4	86.5
55-59 YRS OLD	95.2	96.2	96.4	97.2	87.0	89.6	89.1	90.7
60-64 YRS OLD	95.7	96.4	96.6	97.3	88.0	90.2	90.9	92.0
65-69 YRS OLD	95.9	96.7	97.0	97.5	87.1	89.3	88.8	88.8
70-99 YRS OLD	96.0	97.0	96.5	97.5	91.9	93.0	91.6	93.1
1988 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	92.7	94.5	94.1	95.6	83.0	86.8	82.1	85.1
16-24 YRS OLD	80.2	85.1	82.3	86.8	65.6	73.5	64.0	70.9
25-54 YRS OLD	92.6	94.4	94.1	95.6	82.2	86.3	83.5	86.1
55-59 YRS OLD	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.2	88.3	91.0	88.5	89.9
60-64 YRS OLD	95.3	96.2	96.3	97.0	87.6	89.9	87.3	90.0
65-69 YRS OLD	96.4	97.1	97.2	97.7	89.6	92.0	89.6	91.2
70-99 YRS OLD	96.2	97.5	96.7	97.9	92.3	93.9	92.2	94.3

Table 6.9
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1989 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.1	94.9	94.5	95.9	83.2	87.1	83.0	86.0
16-24 YRS OLD	80.5	85.9	82.9	87.7	65.3	75.2	64.8	72.3
25-54 YRS OLD	92.7	94.6	94.3	95.8	82.2	86.4	83.6	86.5
55-59 YRS OLD	95.4	96.5	96.4	97.4	88.7	90.7	90.1	91.2
60-64 YRS OLD	95.7	96.7	96.6	97.3	89.2	91.6	89.8	90.0
65-69 YRS OLD	96.3	97.0	97.1	97.7	90.3	91.9	88.8	91.0
70-99 YRS OLD	96.4	97.4	97.1	97.9	91.1	92.6	89.8	92.0
1990 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.3	95.0	94.6	96.1	83.5	87.0	82.7	85.3
16-24 YRS OLD	81.2	86.5	83.6	88.2	66.4	75.3	67.8	73.5
25-54 YRS OLD	92.6	94.5	94.1	95.7	82.4	86.1	82.0	84.6
55-59 YRS OLD	95.4	96.4	96.5	97.4	87.3	89.6	89.9	90.7
60-64 YRS OLD	96.2	96.9	97.1	97.6	89.7	91.6	90.6	91.1
65-69 YRS OLD	96.3	97.1	97.0	97.8	90.7	91.7	90.7	92.5
70-99 YRS OLD	96.9	97.8	97.4	98.3	91.9	93.3	93.2	94.1
1991 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.4	95.1	94.8	96.2	83.5	87.2	84.1	86.7
16-24 YRS OLD	81.0	86.1	83.4	88.0	65.7	74.5	68.5	73.9
25-54 YRS OLD	92.7	94.6	94.3	95.8	82.3	86.3	84.1	86.7
55-59 YRS OLD	95.5	96.7	96.5	97.5	88.0	90.9	89.8	90.5
60-64 YRS OLD	95.9	96.9	96.9	97.6	88.5	90.8	88.3	90.4
65-69 YRS OLD	96.7	97.5	97.5	98.2	89.8	91.8	92.9	94.0
70-99 YRS OLD	97.3	98.1	97.8	98.6	92.8	93.5	92.1	94.0
1992 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.8	95.3	95.2	96.4	84.2	87.9	85.8	88.2
15-24 YRS OLD	82.0	87.4	85.0	89.6	64.2	74.1	72.8	80.4
25-54 YRS OLD	93.1	94.8	94.6	95.9	82.9	87.0	85.5	87.7
55-59 YRS OLD	96.0	96.8	97.0	97.5	89.6	91.9	91.5	92.3
60-64 YRS OLD	96.3	97.1	97.0	97.7	91.2	92.6	89.3	91.2
65-69 YRS OLD	96.6	97.3	97.5	98.0	89.8	92.0	92.0	92.4
70-99 YRS OLD	97.5	98.0	98.0	98.5	93.1	94.0	94.2	95.0
1993 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.2	95.6	95.5	96.6	85.2	88.3	86.7	88.8
15-24 YRS OLD	83.3	87.3	85.7	89.2	70.1	77.3	71.8	76.3
25-54 YRS OLD	93.5	95.1	95.0	96.3	83.5	87.0	86.4	88.7
55-59 YRS OLD	95.9	96.8	96.7	97.5	90.0	92.2	91.3	92.1
60-64 YRS OLD	97.0	97.6	97.7	98.3	91.9	93.3	92.5	93.7
65-69 YRS OLD	97.0	97.6	97.5	98.1	92.8	93.5	92.9	93.9
70-99 YRS OLD	97.6	98.2	98.0	98.6	93.2	94.1	94.7	95.4
1994 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.8	95.4	95.1	96.4	85.7	89.4	86.0	88.3
15-24 YRS OLD	84.3	89.2	86.1	90.4	74.0	83.0	71.8	77.1
25-54 YRS OLD	93.3	95.0	94.7	96.0	84.8	88.7	86.1	88.4
55-59 YRS OLD	95.6	96.6	96.3	97.2	90.7	92.9	89.4	91.1
60-64 YRS OLD	96.3	97.2	97.1	97.9	90.1	91.9	91.8	92.4
65-69 YRS OLD	96.7	97.3	97.3	97.8	91.8	93.2	93.3	93.5
70-99 YRS OLD	96.7	97.6	97.2	98.1	91.7	93.1	92.3	93.7

Table 6.9
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1995 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.9	95.2	95.2	96.2	86.2	89.2	85.9	87.8
15-24 YRS OLD	84.6	88.5	87.0	90.2	73.2	80.6	74.8	78.0
25-54 YRS OLD	93.6	94.9	95.0	96.0	85.4	88.5	86.1	88.0
55-59 YRS OLD	95.7	96.4	96.2	96.8	92.5	93.9	88.6	90.0
60-64 YRS OLD	95.8	96.5	96.3	96.9	91.7	93.4	90.0	90.9
65-69 YRS OLD	96.4	96.8	96.9	97.4	92.2	93.1	91.2	92.6
70-99 YRS OLD	96.4	97.1	97.0	97.5	91.4	92.8	90.4	92.1
1996 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.9	95.0	94.9	95.8	87.3	89.8	86.4	88.0
15-24 YRS OLD	84.9	88.4	86.8	89.6	74.5	81.2	72.9	76.4
25-54 YRS OLD	93.5	94.8	94.6	95.6	86.6	89.4	87.1	88.8
55-59 YRS OLD	95.7	96.3	96.3	96.8	91.0	92.5	90.3	90.7
60-64 YRS OLD	95.7	96.2	96.3	96.8	92.0	93.0	88.2	88.8
65-69 YRS OLD	95.8	96.3	96.4	96.8	92.5	93.3	89.5	90.4
70-99 YRS OLD	96.5	97.0	96.8	97.3	93.5	94.3	90.9	92.3
1997 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.9	95.0	95.0	95.9	86.9	89.5	86.7	88.6
15-24 YRS OLD	84.9	88.8	86.7	90.1	74.9	81.6	75.0	79.4
25-54 YRS OLD	93.6	94.8	94.7	95.7	86.3	89.0	87.1	88.9
55-59 YRS OLD	95.4	96.1	96.4	96.9	89.2	90.8	90.1	92.2
60-64 YRS OLD	96.0	96.5	96.6	97.0	92.1	92.7	90.6	91.2
65-69 YRS OLD	96.2	96.7	96.7	97.1	92.6	93.8	90.9	92.4
70-99 YRS OLD	96.2	96.7	96.6	97.1	93.0	93.7	90.3	91.3
1998 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.1	95.2	95.1	96.0	87.9	89.7	88.4	90.0
15-24 YRS OLD	87.0	89.8	88.4	91.0	79.9	83.8	80.0	83.5
25-54 YRS OLD	93.8	94.9	94.8	95.8	87.2	89.2	88.5	89.9
55-59 YRS OLD	95.6	96.2	96.2	96.8	91.5	92.5	91.4	92.8
60-64 YRS OLD	95.8	96.3	96.5	97.0	91.8	92.8	91.2	92.6
65-69 YRS OLD	95.7	96.3	96.5	97.0	90.2	90.7	95.1	95.8
70-99 YRS OLD	96.3	96.8	96.7	97.1	93.1	93.8	91.0	91.9
1999 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.2	95.0	95.2	95.9	87.7	89.6	89.9	90.9
15-24 YRS OLD	86.4	88.9	88.2	90.2	77.5	82.3	81.0	83.1
25-54 YRS OLD	94.0	94.9	95.1	95.9	87.5	89.5	90.2	91.3
55-59 YRS OLD	95.7	96.3	96.4	96.9	90.5	91.5	93.1	94.3
60-64 YRS OLD	95.7	96.2	96.4	96.8	90.9	92.0	92.2	92.8
65-69 YRS OLD	95.9	96.3	96.6	97.0	90.0	91.1	94.1	94.8
70-99 YRS OLD	95.8	96.3	96.2	96.7	92.2	92.8	92.4	93.1
MARCH 2000								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.6	95.3	95.4	96.0	89.7	91.2	90.6	91.5
15-24 YRS OLD	88.3	90.2	89.1	91.1	84.4	86.2	82.6	84.4
25-54 YRS OLD	94.3	95.2	95.2	95.9	89.2	90.9	90.9	91.8
55-59 YRS OLD	96.1	96.6	96.5	97.0	92.7	93.1	88.1	89.2
60-64 YRS OLD	96.2	96.5	96.9	97.1	92.1	92.9	93.6	94.5
65-69 YRS OLD	96.2	96.4	96.7	96.9	92.7	93.7	97.4	97.4
70-99 YRS OLD	96.1	96.6	96.5	96.9	92.4	93.2	93.9	95.2

Table 6.9
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
JULY 2000								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.4	95.2	95.2	95.9	89.2	90.6	90.5	91.7
15-24 YRS OLD	87.7	89.9	88.8	91.0	81.4	84.1	84.2	87.5
25-54 YRS OLD	94.3	95.2	95.1	96.0	88.9	90.5	91.2	92.4
55-59 YRS OLD	95.7	96.1	96.1	96.5	92.1	92.7	91.1	91.1
60-64 YRS OLD	96.0	96.5	96.7	97.1	91.2	91.7	91.7	93.0
65-69 YRS OLD	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.4	94.6	94.6	93.1	93.6
70-99 YRS OLD	95.7	96.0	96.1	96.4	91.4	92.0	89.3	89.5
NOVEMBER 2000								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.1	95.0	94.9	95.7	88.9	90.3	90.4	91.5
15-24 YRS OLD	87.4	90.1	89.2	91.8	77.7	82.0	78.9	81.4
25-54 YRS OLD	94.1	95.0	94.9	95.7	89.5	90.8	91.1	92.2
55-59 YRS OLD	95.5	96.1	96.1	96.7	90.5	91.7	94.0	95.6
60-64 YRS OLD	95.2	95.6	95.8	96.0	90.2	91.5	91.6	92.1
65-69 YRS OLD	95.3	95.6	95.9	96.2	91.0	91.4	93.1	93.1
70-99 YRS OLD	95.4	95.8	95.8	96.3	91.0	92.1	93.0	93.5
2000 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.4	95.2	95.2	95.9	89.3	90.7	90.5	91.6
15-24 YRS OLD	87.8	90.1	89.0	91.3	81.2	84.1	81.9	84.4
25-54 YRS OLD	94.2	95.1	95.1	95.9	89.2	90.7	91.1	92.1
55-59 YRS OLD	95.8	96.3	96.2	96.7	91.8	92.5	91.1	92.0
60-64 YRS OLD	95.8	96.2	96.5	96.7	91.2	92.0	92.3	93.2
65-69 YRS OLD	95.8	96.1	96.3	96.5	92.8	93.2	94.5	94.7
70-99 YRS OLD	95.7	96.1	96.1	96.5	91.6	92.4	92.1	92.7
MARCH 2001								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.6	95.4	95.3	96.1	89.5	91.0	91.7	92.5
15-24 YRS OLD	88.6	90.9	89.3	91.4	84.7	88.0	84.1	85.6
25-54 YRS OLD	94.4	95.2	95.3	96.0	88.9	90.5	92.0	92.7
55-59 YRS OLD	96.4	96.9	96.7	97.2	93.5	94.3	96.6	98.1
60-64 YRS OLD	95.9	96.4	96.6	96.9	91.1	92.8	96.4	96.4
65-69 YRS OLD	96.1	96.5	96.6	96.9	92.8	93.4	93.3	94.0
70-99 YRS OLD	95.7	96.2	96.2	96.7	92.4	93.2	91.6	91.7
JULY 2001								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.1	95.9	95.8	96.5	90.3	91.8	91.3	92.5
15-24 YRS OLD	90.1	91.8	90.2	91.8	89.4	91.5	86.1	87.9
25-54 YRS OLD	94.8	95.7	95.7	96.4	89.1	90.9	91.5	92.8
55-59 YRS OLD	96.4	96.9	96.9	97.4	92.5	93.4	93.3	94.4
60-64 YRS OLD	96.7	96.9	97.0	97.1	95.0	95.7	94.0	94.8
65-69 YRS OLD	97.1	97.5	97.7	98.0	94.1	94.9	96.1	96.1
70-99 YRS OLD	96.5	96.9	96.9	97.3	92.8	93.4	90.3	91.0
NOVEMBER 2001								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.9	95.8	95.6	96.5	90.3	91.5	90.8	92.2
15-24 YRS OLD	87.8	90.2	88.7	91.2	82.8	84.8	80.2	83.2
25-54 YRS OLD	94.8	95.8	95.5	96.5	90.3	91.5	91.8	93.1
55-59 YRS OLD	96.3	96.8	96.7	97.1	93.4	95.2	89.9	90.4
60-64 YRS OLD	96.0	96.5	96.5	96.9	92.9	93.7	92.8	93.7
65-69 YRS OLD	95.9	96.4	96.9	97.3	89.0	89.8	92.9	92.9
70-99 YRS OLD	96.7	97.2	97.0	97.6	94.3	94.6	93.8	95.2

Table 6.9
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
2001 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.9	95.7	95.6	96.4	90.0	91.4	91.3	92.4
15-24 YRS OLD	88.8	91.0	89.4	91.5	85.6	88.1	83.5	85.6
25-54 YRS OLD	94.7	95.6	95.5	96.3	89.4	91.0	91.8	92.9
55-59 YRS OLD	96.4	96.9	96.8	97.2	93.1	94.3	93.3	94.3
60-64 YRS OLD	96.2	96.6	96.7	97.0	93.0	94.1	94.4	95.0
65-69 YRS OLD	96.4	96.8	97.1	97.4	92.0	92.7	94.1	94.3
70-99 YRS OLD	96.3	96.8	96.7	97.2	93.2	93.7	91.9	92.6
MARCH 2002								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.5	96.3	96.3	97.0	90.8	92.1	91.8	92.9
15-24 YRS OLD	89.8	92.0	91.4	93.7	82.3	84.7	88.8	91.1
25-54 YRS OLD	95.2	96.0	96.0	96.7	90.3	91.6	91.7	92.8
55-59 YRS OLD	97.0	97.7	97.4	98.1	94.5	95.4	94.4	95.5
60-64 YRS OLD	96.8	97.2	97.1	97.6	95.0	95.3	92.3	93.0
65-69 YRS OLD	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.0	96.6	96.8	91.6	91.6
70-99 YRS OLD	97.1	97.5	97.6	97.9	94.3	95.2	95.0	95.6
JULY 2002								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.1	96.0	96.0	96.7	89.9	91.6	90.7	92.0
15-24 YRS OLD	87.2	89.8	88.0	90.4	83.1	87.0	80.0	82.5
25-54 YRS OLD	94.8	95.8	95.8	96.6	89.6	91.4	91.6	92.9
55-59 YRS OLD	96.6	97.0	97.3	97.6	90.8	91.6	91.2	92.2
60-64 YRS OLD	96.8	97.4	97.2	97.7	94.5	95.8	89.2	90.2
65-69 YRS OLD	97.5	97.9	98.1	98.3	93.9	94.7	96.9	96.9
70-99 YRS OLD	97.0	97.4	97.5	97.8	92.9	93.8	93.5	93.8
NOVEMBER 2002								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.3	96.2	96.2	96.9	89.7	91.2	92.7	93.7
15-24 YRS OLD	88.4	91.1	89.0	91.5	84.8	88.5	83.9	86.5
25-54 YRS OLD	95.1	95.9	96.0	96.7	89.0	90.4	92.8	93.9
55-59 YRS OLD	96.8	97.4	97.5	98.0	91.2	92.6	96.0	96.0
60-64 YRS OLD	97.0	97.5	97.4	97.9	94.8	95.2	97.4	97.4
65-69 YRS OLD	97.2	97.5	98.0	98.1	92.3	94.3	96.7	96.7
70-99 YRS OLD	97.4	97.8	97.9	98.3	93.8	94.1	96.2	96.6
2002 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.3	96.2	96.2	96.9	90.1	91.6	91.7	92.9
15-24 YRS OLD	88.5	91.0	89.5	91.9	83.4	86.7	84.2	86.7
25-54 YRS OLD	95.0	95.9	95.9	96.7	89.6	91.1	92.0	93.2
55-59 YRS OLD	96.8	97.4	97.4	97.9	92.2	93.2	93.9	94.6
60-64 YRS OLD	96.9	97.4	97.2	97.7	94.8	95.4	93.0	93.5
65-69 YRS OLD	97.5	97.8	98.0	98.1	94.3	95.3	95.1	95.1
70-99 YRS OLD	97.2	97.6	97.7	98.0	93.7	94.4	94.9	95.3
MARCH 2003								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.5	96.3	96.2	96.9	91.0	92.1	92.3	93.2
15-24 YRS OLD	90.4	92.4	91.4	93.2	87.6	90.1	88.1	89.8
25-54 YRS OLD	95.1	95.9	95.9	96.6	90.2	91.4	92.6	93.5
55-59 YRS OLD	96.9	97.4	97.3	97.7	93.6	94.6	93.3	93.7
60-64 YRS OLD	97.3	97.6	97.9	98.2	92.7	93.1	93.7	94.1
65-69 YRS OLD	97.0	97.4	97.7	98.0	92.3	92.3	94.2	94.2
70-99 YRS OLD	97.2	97.6	97.5	97.8	95.0	95.2	92.0	93.8

Table 6.10
Percentage of Adults with a Telephone by Labor Force Status

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
NOVEMBER 1983								
TOTAL CNP	92.8	94.5	94.1	95.6	82.7	86.6	83.4	86.5
EMPLOYED	94.1	95.9	95.0	96.6	85.7	89.8	86.3	89.6
UNEMPLOYED	82.5	86.5	84.8	88.1	74.6	81.2	76.6	79.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.1	93.4	93.8	94.9	80.8	83.7	80.4	83.0
1984 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	92.8	94.5	94.1	95.5	82.9	86.7	83.0	85.6
EMPLOYED	94.0	95.7	95.0	96.4	85.9	89.8	85.7	88.3
UNEMPLOYED	81.7	85.3	84.0	87.0	74.7	80.2	74.0	77.4
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.1	93.5	93.8	95.0	80.7	83.9	80.3	82.8
1985 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	93.0	94.6	94.2	95.6	84.1	87.4	83.5	85.8
EMPLOYED	94.2	95.8	95.0	96.5	87.3	90.4	85.1	87.5
UNEMPLOYED	82.3	85.8	84.2	87.3	76.3	81.1	73.8	76.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.2	93.6	93.8	94.9	81.5	84.5	82.6	84.6
1986 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	93.4	94.8	94.6	95.8	84.6	88.1	83.3	85.4
EMPLOYED	94.7	96.1	95.5	96.6	87.7	91.1	85.3	87.4
UNEMPLOYED	82.3	86.0	84.5	87.6	74.8	80.7	75.3	78.2
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.6	93.9	94.1	95.1	82.3	85.4	81.4	83.4
1987 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	93.5	94.9	94.7	95.9	84.7	88.1	84.5	86.4
EMPLOYED	94.6	96.1	95.4	96.7	87.9	91.0	86.3	88.3
UNEMPLOYED	82.7	86.1	85.3	88.2	74.0	79.3	77.0	79.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.7	93.9	94.2	95.2	82.2	85.5	82.5	84.1
1988 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	93.8	95.2	94.9	96.1	85.6	88.7	83.6	86.1
EMPLOYED	94.9	96.2	95.6	96.8	88.5	91.5	85.4	87.7
UNEMPLOYED	83.3	86.8	85.9	88.9	75.4	80.5	76.7	80.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.8	94.2	94.3	95.5	83.1	86.0	81.5	84.0
1989 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	94.1	95.5	95.3	96.4	85.8	89.0	84.7	87.0
EMPLOYED	95.2	96.5	96.0	97.1	88.8	91.7	86.6	89.0
UNEMPLOYED	83.9	87.1	86.2	88.8	77.0	82.5	75.1	78.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.1	94.4	94.7	95.7	82.8	85.9	82.6	84.6
1990 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	94.2	95.5	95.3	96.5	86.1	88.8	84.5	86.6
EMPLOYED	95.3	96.6	96.0	97.2	89.4	91.8	86.3	88.4
UNEMPLOYED	85.0	88.0	87.9	90.4	75.3	80.0	77.0	80.4
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.0	94.3	94.6	95.6	83.2	85.8	82.4	84.1

Table 6.10
Percentage of Adults with a Telephone by Labor Force Status

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1991 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	94.3	95.7	95.5	96.6	86.3	89.1	85.5	87.7
EMPLOYED	95.6	96.8	96.3	97.3	89.8	92.4	87.5	89.6
UNEMPLOYED	86.4	89.5	88.3	91.0	78.9	84.1	78.2	81.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.1	94.4	94.7	95.8	82.6	85.3	83.5	85.4
1992 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	94.7	95.9	95.8	96.8	86.9	89.8	87.8	89.7
EMPLOYED	95.8	97.0	96.5	97.5	90.1	92.8	89.5	91.6
UNEMPLOYED	88.1	90.3	90.0	91.8	81.2	85.0	83.4	85.8
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.6	94.8	95.2	96.1	83.6	86.5	85.8	87.4
1993 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	95.0	96.1	96.0	97.0	87.5	90.0	88.2	89.9
EMPLOYED	96.1	97.1	96.8	97.6	90.6	92.8	89.7	91.5
UNEMPLOYED	88.6	90.6	90.7	92.3	80.9	84.7	85.0	87.1
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.8	94.9	95.3	96.2	84.5	87.0	86.1	87.6
1994 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	94.5	95.9	95.6	96.7	87.9	91.0	87.3	89.2
EMPLOYED	95.6	96.8	96.3	97.3	90.4	93.2	88.5	90.4
UNEMPLOYED	87.8	90.8	89.8	92.2	81.1	86.7	84.1	86.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.4	94.8	94.8	95.9	85.4	88.5	85.7	87.6
1995 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	95.0	96.1	95.9	96.8	89.1	91.4	88.0	89.6
EMPLOYED	95.8	96.7	96.5	97.2	91.2	93.2	88.9	90.4
UNEMPLOYED	88.8	91.7	90.8	93.1	82.3	87.4	84.4	87.2
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.4	94.4	94.8	95.7	84.9	87.3	86.0	87.7
1996 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	94.9	95.8	95.6	96.4	89.7	91.8	88.4	89.7
EMPLOYED	95.6	96.4	96.2	96.9	91.4	93.0	89.6	90.8
UNEMPLOYED	88.8	91.1	90.1	91.9	85.0	89.5	84.6	86.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.4	94.4	94.5	95.3	86.4	88.8	85.6	87.0
1997 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	94.9	95.8	95.7	96.5	89.3	91.5	88.6	90.2
EMPLOYED	95.6	96.5	96.2	96.9	91.1	92.9	89.5	91.1
UNEMPLOYED	87.8	90.4	89.7	91.4	81.5	87.1	82.4	84.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.5	94.4	94.8	95.5	86.4	88.4	86.9	88.4
1998 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	95.1	95.9	95.7	96.5	90.4	91.9	89.9	91.3
EMPLOYED	95.6	96.4	96.1	96.8	91.9	93.3	90.4	91.8
UNEMPLOYED	89.3	91.4	91.5	93.2	82.9	85.6	85.4	88.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.9	94.7	94.9	95.6	87.8	89.1	89.0	90.2

Table 6.10
Percentage of Adults with a Telephone by Labor Force Status

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1999 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	95.2	95.9	95.9	96.5	90.3	91.8	91.2	92.1
EMPLOYED	95.8	96.4	96.3	96.9	91.8	93.2	91.5	92.4
UNEMPLOYED	89.6	91.2	91.6	93.0	83.2	85.4	89.1	90.2
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	94.1	94.7	95.1	95.7	87.7	89.1	90.7	91.6
MARCH 2000								
TOTAL CNP	95.2	95.9	95.9	96.4	91.2	92.3	91.8	92.5
EMPLOYED	95.8	96.4	96.2	96.8	92.8	94.0	91.8	92.5
UNEMPLOYED	89.9	91.3	91.2	92.4	85.6	88.2	89.6	91.8
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	94.6	95.2	95.5	96.0	88.9	89.9	92.1	92.6
JULY 2000								
TOTAL CNP	95.2	95.9	95.8	96.4	91.1	92.2	92.0	93.2
EMPLOYED	95.8	96.6	96.2	96.9	92.6	93.6	92.5	93.7
UNEMPLOYED	91.6	93.1	93.3	94.5	86.5	88.9	90.8	92.7
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	94.4	94.9	95.1	95.6	89.3	90.1	91.3	92.3
NOVEMBER 2000								
TOTAL CNP	94.8	95.6	95.4	96.1	90.8	91.9	91.3	92.0
EMPLOYED	95.5	96.2	95.9	96.6	92.3	93.2	91.4	92.1
UNEMPLOYED	90.1	92.1	92.1	93.5	84.6	87.9	87.4	88.0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	94.0	94.7	94.7	95.3	89.0	90.1	91.5	92.4
2000 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	95.1	95.8	95.7	96.3	91.0	92.1	91.7	92.6
EMPLOYED	95.7	96.4	96.1	96.8	92.6	93.6	91.9	92.8
UNEMPLOYED	90.5	92.2	92.2	93.5	85.6	88.3	89.3	90.8
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	94.3	94.9	95.1	95.6	89.1	90.0	91.6	92.4
MARCH 2001								
TOTAL CNP	95.3	95.9	95.9	96.5	90.8	92.0	92.3	92.9
EMPLOYED	95.9	96.5	96.3	96.9	92.4	93.4	92.4	92.9
UNEMPLOYED	91.9	93.3	93.7	94.5	86.0	89.3	92.3	92.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	94.5	95.1	95.4	95.9	88.7	89.9	92.3	92.8
JULY 2001								
TOTAL CNP	95.8	96.4	96.4	96.9	91.9	93.1	92.7	93.6
EMPLOYED	96.3	96.9	96.7	97.2	93.4	94.5	92.6	93.5
UNEMPLOYED	92.3	93.6	93.0	94.2	89.4	91.4	93.1	93.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	95.2	95.8	96.0	96.5	89.4	90.8	92.9	93.8
NOVEMBER 2001								
TOTAL CNP	95.6	96.4	96.2	96.9	92.0	92.9	92.1	93.3
EMPLOYED	96.2	97.0	96.6	97.4	93.4	94.1	92.4	93.6
UNEMPLOYED	92.0	93.4	92.7	94.0	90.2	91.9	89.9	91.0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	94.9	95.7	95.6	96.4	90.0	91.1	91.7	93.0

Table 6.10
Percentage of Adults with a Telephone by Labor Force Status

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
2001 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	95.6	96.2	96.2	96.8	91.6	92.7	92.4	93.3
EMPLOYED	96.1	96.8	96.5	97.2	93.1	94.0	92.5	93.3
UNEMPLOYED	92.1	93.4	93.1	94.2	88.5	90.9	91.8	92.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	94.9	95.5	95.7	96.3	89.4	90.6	92.3	93.2
MARCH 2002								
TOTAL CNP	96.2	96.9	96.7	97.3	92.8	93.7	92.9	93.8
EMPLOYED	96.8	97.4	97.2	97.7	94.4	95.3	93.3	94.1
UNEMPLOYED	92.2	93.3	92.8	93.8	89.4	90.7	89.7	91.2
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	95.6	96.3	96.4	97.0	90.8	91.8	92.6	93.6
JULY 2002								
TOTAL CNP	95.8	96.6	96.5	97.1	91.5	92.9	92.0	93.0
EMPLOYED	96.4	97.1	96.9	97.5	93.2	94.4	92.2	93.2
UNEMPLOYED	92.3	94.0	92.6	94.2	90.9	93.2	89.9	91.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	95.2	95.8	96.2	96.7	88.6	90.2	91.9	92.8
NOVEMBER 2002								
TOTAL CNP	96.1	96.8	96.8	97.4	91.7	92.9	93.9	94.6
EMPLOYED	96.8	97.4	97.2	97.8	93.7	94.7	94.2	95.0
UNEMPLOYED	91.7	93.1	93.7	94.8	84.7	87.7	89.8	90.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	95.4	96.1	96.4	96.9	89.7	90.9	93.9	94.5
2002 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	96.0	96.8	96.7	97.3	92.0	93.2	92.9	93.8
EMPLOYED	96.7	97.3	97.1	97.7	93.8	94.8	93.2	94.1
UNEMPLOYED	92.1	93.5	93.0	94.3	88.3	90.5	89.8	91.0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	95.4	96.1	96.3	96.9	89.7	91.0	92.8	93.6
MARCH 2003								
TOTAL CNP	96.2	96.8	96.7	97.3	92.5	93.4	93.2	94.0
EMPLOYED	96.7	97.3	97.1	97.7	94.1	94.9	93.7	94.3
UNEMPLOYED	92.5	93.9	93.3	94.6	89.0	90.6	89.4	91.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	95.7	96.3	96.5	97.0	90.7	91.7	93.1	93.8

Table 6.11
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Alabama										
\$9,999 or less	77.4	77.8	76.7	72.8	75.8	81.4	79.6	81.8	79.1	85.2
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.2	85.1	89.9	91.3	89.1	88.9	85.0	89.0	93.2	93.4
\$20,000 - \$29,999	91.0	96.6	96.2	92.2	94.1	97.6	94.9	95.5	95.0	96.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	99.2	100.0	97.0	100.0	98.6	98.6	96.9	99.0	95.5
\$40,000 or more	98.3	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.0	100.0	99.1	98.3	97.6	99.1
All Households	89.0	88.5	89.3	87.4	88.6	90.8	88.6	90.2	90.5	92.7
Alaska										
\$9,999 or less	61.5	69.3	62.8	73.5	69.8	59.9	71.7	66.1	81.5	63.8
\$10,000 - \$19,999	80.2	83.6	74.2	74.0	78.8	76.2	83.3	84.4	83.9	88.4
\$20,000 - \$29,999	90.9	90.7	93.2	88.1	89.8	86.5	91.1	90.9	90.8	90.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	92.3	95.3	94.5	97.8	91.4	93.3	96.4	96.1	94.3	91.9
\$40,000 or more	96.0	95.7	96.7	99.7	98.1	96.8	98.5	98.7	97.2	99.1
All Households	85.9	89.4	88.5	88.5	87.5	84.2	89.9	89.7	90.9	90.0
Arizona										
\$9,999 or less	73.6	69.4	82.9	76.6	80.4	73.6	74.6	83.5	84.2	79.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.7	90.0	84.2	83.5	85.2	87.9	91.5	93.0	90.7	94.6
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.1	88.9	94.5	92.3	92.5	95.7	92.6	94.2	97.0	98.2
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.3	92.5	97.2	93.5	98.9	98.1	98.2	99.0	97.7	97.2
\$40,000 or more	99.6	97.7	97.0	97.0	97.3	98.4	99.5	100.0	99.1	98.9
All Households	90.0	86.6	90.3	88.4	90.7	90.6	91.2	93.5	93.6	93.3
Arkansas										
\$9,999 or less	78.3	74.4	77.0	74.9	69.6	72.3	75.6	77.4	75.7	80.2
\$10,000 - \$19,999	85.7	88.9	81.6	85.0	81.8	80.4	91.4	87.3	88.0	86.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.1	91.5	94.9	98.6	94.3	92.0	91.9	93.0	91.4	94.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96.5	91.7	97.2	95.5	99.0	100.0	98.3	100.0	97.9	97.6
\$40,000 or more	98.4	100.0	96.8	97.6	93.7	98.9	96.5	97.6	97.1	98.8
All Households	87.2	85.7	85.9	87.1	83.8	84.3	88.3	88.1	87.2	88.7
California										
\$9,999 or less	82.9	80.3	82.3	84.5	86.9	85.9	84.3	87.5	85.9	87.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	90.5	90.6	92.3	91.1	93.6	94.7	93.9	92.9	94.3	94.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.5	95.4	93.6	95.8	95.4	94.8	96.7	96.3	96.6	96.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.7	96.6	97.3	98.1	97.2	98.5	97.7	98.6	98.6	98.4
\$40,000 or more	98.1	99.1	99.0	99.1	98.5	99.2	98.2	99.1	98.8	99.3
All Households	92.6	92.6	93.3	94.1	94.7	95.0	94.7	95.1	95.0	95.2
Colorado										
\$9,999 or less	86.9	93.0	85.9	85.2	82.8	90.0	86.1	80.3	86.9	90.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	90.4	93.1	94.2	90.4	93.9	96.6	97.1	93.0	94.5	95.5
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.8	98.0	96.3	95.1	98.4	97.5	95.1	98.9	96.0	97.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.6	99.3	98.4	97.0	100.0	100.0	99.1	99.0	100.0	100.0
\$40,000 or more	99.6	97.6	97.6	97.5	100.0	99.1	99.0	100.0	100.0	99.3
All Households	94.6	96.2	94.8	93.0	94.9	96.2	94.8	94.0	95.4	96.5
Connecticut										
\$9,999 or less	80.5	71.4	91.7	92.5	91.4	86.9	88.6	85.6	85.5	89.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.5	94.8	97.2	95.6	91.0	98.0	95.8	98.2	95.7	97.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.0	99.0	97.6	97.8	96.0	98.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.2
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.7	100.0	98.9	100.0
\$40,000 or more	99.3	99.4	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.3	100.0	99.5	100.0
All Households	94.7	94.1	97.6	97.7	96.0	97.4	97.3	97.2	97.1	97.5
Delaware										
\$9,999 or less	87.3	89.6	87.2	90.3	95.0	86.6	89.0	94.4	89.1	95.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	92.1	94.8	93.6	96.3	92.6	93.8	92.8	96.6	92.6	90.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.4	98.3	98.1	97.9	97.4	96.9	96.7	96.2	97.5	98.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.4	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.3	98.6	100.0
\$40,000 or more	99.5	100.0	98.8	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.1	98.5	99.0	100.0
All Households	95.5	96.3	95.2	96.6	97.1	95.3	95.8	96.8	95.5	96.9
District of Columbia										
\$9,999 or less	92.5	84.8	81.7	81.5	81.8	89.5	84.8	87.3	79.5	68.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.6	91.5	91.8	88.6	91.5	95.0	91.4	87.7	90.8	86.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.2	93.9	95.4	94.0	96.8	98.5	97.4	95.2	92.4	92.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.6	99.0	97.4	93.0	98.7	100.0	96.5	97.4	96.3	96.2
\$40,000 or more	98.7	97.5	98.3	99.2	96.9	97.0	99.4	98.4	96.3	99.5
All Households	95.9	92.0	91.9	91.4	92.9	95.6	93.2	92.4	90.2	87.9

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11

Table 6.11
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Alabama									
\$9,999 or less	83.1	79.9	81.9	78.0	83.6	79.5	82.2	84.6	83.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	92.7	95.6	95.6	92.5	94.7	90.4	89.3	91.6	91.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.1	96.1	97.3	95.7	97.2	96.6	95.9	93.1	94.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96.1	100.0	92.9	100.0	98.2	98.3	97.2	97.1	98.4
\$40,000 or more	94.4	98.7	97.2	97.5	99.1	100.0	95.9	96.1	99.0
All Households	90.8	92.5	91.8	91.3	93.6	92.0	91.3	91.7	92.4
Alaska									
\$9,999 or less	72.0	76.1	82.9	74.1	79.7	86.8	89.0	88.0	92.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	82.2	95.0	95.0	91.5	89.8	88.2	97.0	92.9	94.6
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.9	95.0	96.7	94.9	96.7	95.7	94.2	98.3	97.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	94.9	100.0	100.0	96.3	99.0	94.8	97.6	98.0
\$40,000 or more	98.9	99.7	96.3	99.1	95.9	98.7	97.7	99.1	99.4
All Households	91.6	94.0	95.4	94.3	92.8	94.8	95.5	96.3	97.4
Arizona									
\$9,999 or less	87.5	81.9	86.9	82.4	79.5	79.1	88.6	87.6	86.8
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.9	91.3	88.4	86.8	92.0	90.2	90.8	90.5	94.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.3	94.3	98.0	96.4	95.0	94.8	97.4	93.3	96.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96.5	98.7	99.1	95.2	95.6	94.0	96.3	97.9	98.4
\$40,000 or more	100.0	96.9	98.1	95.7	97.9	98.8	99.2	98.2	99.2
All Households	93.7	92.0	93.0	90.3	91.5	91.7	94.4	93.4	95.3
Arkansas									
\$9,999 or less	81.7	80.8	72.4	78.8	77.2	77.7	80.3	79.8	85.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	89.7	88.5	86.9	87.7	83.8	87.7	89.1	93.6	89.4
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.5	94.0	90.7	94.2	92.9	94.7	95.5	96.2	96.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.0	96.3	96.7	96.7	96.7	96.6	97.5	97.2	98.2
\$40,000 or more	98.1	97.1	97.8	98.7	98.9	100.0	96.6	99.0	97.8
All Households	90.1	89.3	86.1	88.7	86.4	88.8	90.1	91.3	92.2
California									
\$9,999 or less	89.0	87.7	87.0	87.7	89.4	89.2	90.1	90.6	94.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.0	95.0	94.1	91.6	95.4	92.6	96.3	95.3	96.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.6	95.1	97.0	96.0	95.0	96.0	95.8	97.3	98.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.3	97.9	97.2	97.3	96.3	97.1	96.5	97.3	97.9
\$40,000 or more	98.9	99.1	98.3	97.8	97.4	97.8	97.6	98.2	99.3
All Households	94.8	95.0	94.6	94.0	94.9	94.6	95.6	96.0	97.4
Colorado									
\$9,999 or less	91.6	86.0	87.4	88.0	81.1	89.5	91.4	87.1	94.6
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.7	96.9	94.7	96.9	96.0	92.2	94.9	95.6	94.8
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.8	99.2	99.0	97.9	97.0	95.9	96.5	95.6	95.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.3	99.3	99.1	99.1	93.7	95.6	95.0	97.7	99.3
\$40,000 or more	97.8	98.2	98.5	98.8	97.7	99.3	96.2	97.7	99.1
All Households	95.6	96.3	96.2	96.5	94.2	95.4	95.2	95.3	96.9
Connecticut									
\$9,999 or less	88.7	87.3	96.6	85.9	74.2	80.9	90.2	91.4	90.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.3	95.9	96.9	95.2	96.9	98.4	94.6	93.4	98.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	99.3	100.0	99.3	98.5	95.5	99.4	98.2	97.3	97.7
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.7	100.0	98.6	100.0	95.0	98.3	94.5	97.7	99.3
\$40,000 or more	100.0	98.9	99.4	98.3	97.9	98.7	97.1	97.3	98.7
All Households	96.2	96.3	98.3	95.6	92.7	95.3	95.4	95.8	97.3
Delaware									
\$9,999 or less	88.7	89.7	88.7	94.4	97.3	97.2	91.7	91.4	92.8
\$10,000 - \$19,999	92.3	94.7	98.0	91.5	96.0	97.2	97.9	95.4	96.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.5	96.9	94.2	97.7	99.1	97.1	97.8	98.2	98.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	97.4	97.4	100.0	95.1	98.8	98.8	97.0	98.9
\$40,000 or more	99.4	100.0	97.4	95.2	98.5	100.0	98.9	98.3	98.1
All Households	95.6	96.0	95.3	95.2	97.4	98.2	97.4	96.5	97.3
District of Columbia									
\$9,999 or less	72.9	83.2	81.4	81.1	86.1	88.4	86.6	91.7	87.0
\$10,000 - \$19,999	92.8	91.4	93.6	93.7	93.7	91.2	87.6	94.4	94.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.7	96.8	97.4	93.2	89.7	89.1	90.3	96.3	94.8
\$30,000 - \$39,999	94.1	98.5	98.4	98.5	94.3	93.8	92.0	99.4	96.9
\$40,000 or more	96.1	97.2	98.1	97.5	96.1	98.8	97.4	93.9	97.9
All Households	89.1	92.3	92.5	91.4	91.7	92.4	91.0	94.6	94.0

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11

Table 6.11
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Florida										
\$9,999 or less	80.2	77.0	74.7	80.2	82.4	83.2	83.6	84.2	86.4	84.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	87.9	87.6	88.2	89.0	91.6	88.0	91.4	91.4	93.0	93.8
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.8	92.6	93.3	94.6	95.5	95.5	94.8	96.2	97.2	95.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96.8	98.3	96.6	96.5	97.3	97.6	97.7	99.3	98.9	98.4
\$40,000 or more	99.1	97.7	98.1	98.9	99.0	98.1	98.8	99.7	98.5	99.3
All Households	89.9	88.9	89.1	91.2	92.8	91.7	92.6	93.2	94.1	93.5
Georgia										
\$9,999 or less	69.1	75.0	73.3	70.0	81.9	79.5	80.3	76.5	77.7	81.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	85.7	86.4	88.3	81.8	88.7	88.5	88.2	90.1	92.0	95.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	91.5	95.7	92.4	95.8	94.2	94.2	92.6	97.1	93.9	97.8
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.7	100.0	97.2	97.8	98.9	98.4	98.7	98.7	98.1	99.3
\$40,000 or more	97.8	99.8	99.1	98.1	99.3	98.8	98.7	98.5	99.1	98.6
All Households	85.9	89.3	88.0	87.7	92.0	91.0	91.0	91.1	90.5	93.5
Hawaii										
\$9,999 or less	76.1	74.6	80.1	85.7	85.9	83.4	89.6	81.1	78.0	86.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.4	93.7	92.6	90.0	95.4	96.5	94.2	92.2	95.1	91.5
\$20,000 - \$29,999	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.9	95.2	95.5	98.4	97.0	97.8	93.7
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.2	96.6	98.5	97.2	98.7	98.5	99.1	98.3	96.8	97.5
\$40,000 or more	99.3	98.7	98.0	99.4	97.4	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.5	98.6
All Households	94.0	93.4	94.4	94.7	95.3	95.7	96.7	94.8	95.1	94.6
Idaho										
\$9,999 or less	78.4	78.6	79.6	81.4	82.8	79.8	86.7	86.9	82.3	87.5
\$10,000 - \$19,999	89.6	92.4	92.0	89.3	93.4	92.3	88.9	88.5	91.2	92.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.7	96.7	96.3	96.0	96.8	98.0	97.6	96.7	96.2	99.4
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.7	98.2	98.0	98.1	98.8	100.0	96.5	97.8	98.9	99.2
\$40,000 or more	99.1	100.0	98.9	100.0	97.3	96.8	99.6	98.4	99.6	99.2
All Households	90.6	92.0	91.8	91.2	92.7	92.0	92.8	92.3	92.2	94.5
Illinois										
\$9,999 or less	87.8	84.6	82.5	85.2	84.5	85.8	84.4	83.3	83.7	82.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95.8	94.2	94.5	92.0	93.6	92.5	92.5	91.4	94.0	93.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.8	98.1	95.6	96.6	96.7	98.4	96.9	98.1	97.1	97.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.7	97.9	98.0	97.9	99.2	97.6	99.3	97.9	99.0	99.6
\$40,000 or more	99.0	98.9	98.3	99.3	99.4	98.8	99.2	99.1	99.3	98.4
All Households	95.6	94.4	93.4	94.1	94.4	94.6	94.5	93.9	94.5	93.7
Indiana										
\$9,999 or less	80.4	78.1	82.9	81.5	80.1	76.7	85.5	85.6	70.0	79.8
\$10,000 - \$19,999	90.9	89.0	92.4	88.5	90.0	93.0	89.2	89.9	89.4	86.5
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.7	98.6	96.0	95.3	97.3	98.6	94.7	97.4	97.6	98.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.8	99.3	97.3	97.5	96.5	99.2	98.2	98.0	98.6	97.8
\$40,000 or more	98.0	98.3	98.6	98.6	99.3	98.5	98.9	97.9	100.0	99.4
All Households	92.0	91.7	93.0	91.3	91.6	93.0	92.3	92.8	89.4	91.3
Iowa										
\$9,999 or less	89.7	91.1	87.8	86.8	83.8	91.0	93.8	88.9	87.8	89.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	96.6	95.5	97.0	96.8	96.3	97.9	95.2	94.6	96.1	95.8
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.3	96.7	96.9	98.2	98.2	99.4	98.9	98.7	96.7	98.8
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.5	100.0
\$40,000 or more	99.0	99.7	99.1	98.1	98.9	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0
All Households	95.8	95.9	95.5	95.6	94.6	97.3	97.2	95.7	95.3	96.0
Kansas										
\$9,999 or less	86.5	88.8	90.1	92.2	86.9	91.6	89.2	86.8	86.6	89.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	92.9	91.2	91.1	93.9	93.4	88.4	94.0	93.1	95.2	95.8
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.7	97.0	93.7	96.5	98.5	98.6	97.2	96.2	94.9	99.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.0	99.5	99.2	98.7	100.0	98.0	98.8	98.5	100.0	99.1
\$40,000 or more	100.0	99.1	97.9	97.9	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0
All Households	94.5	94.8	93.8	95.5	95.3	94.5	95.5	94.3	94.8	96.5
Kentucky										
\$9,999 or less	72.1	79.1	75.4	73.8	76.0	78.8	79.2	75.2	77.6	80.8
\$10,000 - \$19,999	89.2	88.7	86.8	90.4	90.9	89.0	87.9	89.7	91.8	91.8
\$20,000 - \$29,999	93.5	94.6	94.8	90.5	96.2	95.1	98.4	93.9	96.0	97.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	94.2	95.8	95.8	97.3	94.4	98.6	98.7	100.0	97.9	97.3
\$40,000 or more	97.3	98.4	100.0	98.9	100.0	100.0	98.8	99.0	100.0	100.0
All Households	87.1	89.1	87.3	87.5	89.5	89.5	90.4	89.2	90.2	90.9

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11

Table 6.11
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Florida									
\$9,999 or less	84.2	86.7	86.6	84.4	85.4	87.8	85.6	84.2	89.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.1	93.7	94.0	92.0	93.6	91.5	90.2	91.1	94.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.1	97.2	95.8	95.4	95.6	92.8	94.5	95.4	97.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.1	97.2	95.9	94.7	97.8	95.2	97.1	97.1	96.8
\$40,000 or more	98.7	98.0	97.8	97.7	97.3	97.3	96.9	95.3	97.0
All Households	92.4	93.9	93.4	92.1	93.3	92.6	92.4	92.3	94.7
Georgia									
\$9,999 or less	88.6	81.0	86.1	81.6	78.4	78.7	81.4	86.0	87.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.2	90.6	88.4	87.8	90.0	90.7	90.2	90.6	90.9
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.1	96.8	94.8	95.4	91.1	94.7	93.2	92.8	95.2
\$30,000 - \$39,999	95.7	96.5	97.0	97.9	93.3	98.5	95.1	95.1	96.5
\$40,000 or more	98.0	95.4	95.7	93.9	97.4	99.0	98.1	96.0	98.9
All Households	93.2	91.4	92.0	90.4	90.3	92.5	91.9	92.1	93.8
Hawaii									
\$9,999 or less	84.6	83.5	88.8	89.9	85.4	87.2	88.9	93.6	92.5
\$10,000 - \$19,999	92.7	91.7	86.7	89.8	92.8	93.2	90.2	95.9	96.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	93.3	99.1	97.1	96.4	97.6	97.6	94.2	96.6	96.7
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.2	100.0	92.7	97.2	98.2	100.0	95.2	95.6	99.6
\$40,000 or more	98.0	98.8	98.7	99.3	100.0	97.4	97.4	97.7	99.5
All Households	94.6	95.5	93.9	94.9	95.0	95.8	93.6	96.3	97.1
Idaho									
\$9,999 or less	87.0	83.9	85.6	87.9	85.6	81.9	84.4	87.6	91.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.6	94.8	91.0	95.8	90.2	93.6	93.9	94.9	92.5
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.3	98.2	98.2	96.5	93.0	95.8	94.4	96.5	97.8
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.1	98.9	96.7	97.1	98.6	97.9	97.2	92.2	98.3
\$40,000 or more	99.1	95.7	99.1	98.4	98.5	97.9	100.0	95.4	98.9
All Households	95.0	94.2	93.6	95.0	92.5	93.3	93.7	93.4	95.4
Illinois									
\$9,999 or less	81.3	81.4	83.3	83.2	81.7	75.3	78.8	81.9	83.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	92.8	92.3	92.0	92.5	91.4	89.9	92.6	89.1	91.9
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.7	95.3	95.8	96.7	93.0	94.2	94.3	93.2	94.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.5	97.0	93.6	96.8	97.4	96.9	97.9	93.7	96.9
\$40,000 or more	99.3	98.9	98.6	97.9	97.6	97.1	97.7	96.3	98.1
All Households	93.5	92.9	93.1	93.5	92.6	91.3	93.0	91.4	93.5
Indiana									
\$9,999 or less	87.7	83.2	92.7	91.6	84.5	83.3	92.4	85.3	88.5
\$10,000 - \$19,999	89.8	94.8	92.3	93.3	90.6	97.1	92.7	93.5	94.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.8	98.2	96.8	94.6	98.7	95.1	98.4	96.2	95.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	93.7	100.0	94.8	96.8	97.9	96.4	99.0	98.8	98.9
\$40,000 or more	100.0	99.2	97.6	95.9	97.2	96.9	96.4	96.6	98.0
All Households	92.8	94.2	94.7	94.3	93.9	93.8	95.7	94.0	94.8
Iowa									
\$9,999 or less	93.1	88.8	91.3	87.7	93.3	92.5	90.1	94.7	95.0
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95.4	95.6	92.5	96.3	96.8	97.1	96.3	97.0	95.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.0	98.7	99.2	98.1	95.1	94.2	97.3	99.2	98.7
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.2	99.0	99.1	97.9	100.0	99.4	97.5	98.3	97.1
\$40,000 or more	100.0	99.3	98.1	100.0	98.5	97.9	100.0	98.6	99.8
All Households	96.5	96.0	95.8	96.1	96.6	96.2	96.5	97.6	97.1
Kansas									
\$9,999 or less	82.1	89.3	85.5	87.0	91.2	94.4	83.2	79.3	88.6
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.0	93.1	93.7	92.4	89.9	94.7	93.8	91.3	95.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	99.6	97.8	96.9	98.6	100.0	96.8	96.7	97.7	96.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.5	98.7	99.2	100.0	97.2	100.0	99.0	97.5	99.3
\$40,000 or more	99.1	99.7	97.4	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.9	98.0	99.5
All Households	94.1	94.8	93.6	94.9	95.2	97.0	94.1	92.5	95.7
Kentucky									
\$9,999 or less	78.9	78.1	81.0	87.7	83.4	81.1	90.4	84.8	90.2
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.7	93.9	91.7	90.0	94.7	94.7	91.3	87.8	94.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	92.3	97.1	96.5	96.9	98.1	96.4	95.5	96.1	98.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96.3	97.8	100.0	99.1	98.7	98.7	97.2	98.9	99.4
\$40,000 or more	99.3	100.0	94.8	96.2	99.2	99.4	97.9	96.9	98.4
All Households	90.1	91.2	91.3	93.1	94.1	93.4	93.9	91.9	95.7

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11

Table 6.11
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Louisiana										
\$9,999 or less	80.9	79.6	78.2	72.2	68.8	79.7	77.5	85.3	84.2	77.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	88.0	91.1	89.8	82.5	88.1	89.8	94.3	93.7	91.2	92.5
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.1	95.1	94.9	95.2	97.8	98.8	97.2	98.0	97.9	95.7
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.0	99.2	97.3	100.0	97.9	98.7	99.1	97.2	99.5	100.0
\$40,000 or more	98.0	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.3	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
All Households	89.6	90.7	90.6	87.1	87.1	90.8	90.5	93.0	92.7	90.4
Maine										
\$9,999 or less	83.1	87.3	83.9	92.1	88.0	86.6	91.7	86.9	82.4	91.8
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.0	91.4	96.0	88.4	92.6	94.8	95.0	96.4	89.3	95.7
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.5	99.3	94.8	97.1	96.8	98.7	96.7	96.9	95.8	99.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	98.9	96.0	97.0	98.9	97.8	100.0	100.0	98.5	100.0
\$40,000 or more	100.0	98.2	98.6	100.0	98.2	100.0	100.0	99.0	98.6	100.0
All Households	94.3	94.2	92.8	94.2	94.3	95.2	96.5	95.6	91.8	96.9
Maryland										
\$9,999 or less	87.0	85.3	82.5	85.4	86.3	78.7	83.0	92.2	86.2	86.6
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.9	90.6	95.4	95.5	95.2	97.1	94.6	94.6	93.8	94.7
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.9	97.6	97.9	97.3	99.1	95.5	96.8	100.0	97.8	98.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.5	97.3	98.8	96.1
\$40,000 or more	98.5	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.5	99.2	98.9	100.0
All Households	96.2	95.3	95.8	96.3	96.5	95.8	95.5	97.3	95.7	95.9
Massachusetts										
\$9,999 or less	88.2	87.9	89.0	89.9	88.7	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.8	91.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.1	95.0	95.4	94.8	96.9	95.0	94.5	95.4	94.8	97.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.7	97.3	97.2	99.2	98.6	99.1	98.3	98.2	98.4	98.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	98.5	98.7	98.8	98.7	98.4	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.3
\$40,000 or more	99.1	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.9
All Households	95.7	95.9	96.2	96.7	96.9	96.6	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.4
Michigan										
\$9,999 or less	80.9	81.0	85.0	82.7	84.5	84.3	82.7	84.2	81.1	90.2
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.2	92.2	91.8	95.3	93.6	94.2	93.2	94.6	94.9	95.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.8	96.9	97.2	95.9	97.1	95.9	97.0	98.9	97.8	97.8
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.1	98.7	97.7	99.1	99.1	99.1	98.7	98.4	99.1	99.7
\$40,000 or more	99.7	99.5	98.9	98.8	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.6
All Households	93.3	92.7	93.6	94.2	94.5	94.6	94.2	94.7	94.1	96.3
Minnesota										
\$9,999 or less	85.2	90.4	85.5	87.3	92.3	90.4	89.6	92.6	86.2	93.5
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95.7	97.9	95.7	96.1	95.5	96.6	96.1	97.5	99.5	98.8
\$20,000 - \$29,999	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.2	100.0	98.2	98.5	98.0	100.0	98.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.7	97.8	99.1	98.9	98.4	97.6	98.8	97.4	100.0	99.0
\$40,000 or more	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.3	100.0	99.3	100.0	100.0	99.4
All Households	95.9	97.1	95.6	95.9	97.1	96.5	96.5	97.2	97.0	97.7
Mississippi										
\$9,999 or less	71.3	69.1	65.5	68.2	74.2	68.7	76.9	73.5	76.9	75.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	79.0	81.4	86.5	84.3	79.4	86.3	87.5	88.3	88.5	88.9
\$20,000 - \$29,999	92.0	92.7	90.8	94.2	93.1	95.0	94.4	93.8	94.0	95.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96.3	91.6	93.9	96.5	93.3	98.9	100.0	100.0	97.7	96.0
\$40,000 or more	98.4	97.2	97.9	95.4	98.9	98.9	100.0	98.8	97.3	97.3
All Households	81.9	81.7	82.1	82.8	83.9	84.7	88.1	86.4	86.9	87.0
Missouri										
\$9,999 or less	82.5	83.3	83.8	78.8	78.4	77.6	81.2	85.6	88.6	80.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	90.4	90.8	91.1	92.3	96.1	91.9	87.9	92.9	91.5	94.7
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.9	96.9	97.4	93.4	97.3	98.5	96.3	99.0	100.0	97.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.2	98.5	99.2	98.4	98.1	96.1	98.7	98.9	100.0	99.2
\$40,000 or more	99.4	100.0	98.0	100.0	99.4	97.5	100.0	98.2	99.0	100.0
All Households	92.2	92.8	93.1	91.5	93.0	91.0	91.9	94.2	94.8	92.8
Montana										
\$9,999 or less	79.6	84.0	81.2	78.3	81.4	80.4	80.2	77.9	80.5	84.6
\$10,000 - \$19,999	88.7	90.2	95.8	93.0	95.6	94.5	92.7	94.2	94.4	95.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.4	97.8	97.8	94.9	90.7	96.9	95.0	95.9	96.6	97.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.4	97.7	98.9	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.3	98.6	98.5	100.0
\$40,000 or more	100.0	98.2	98.6	97.7	97.9	97.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.7
All Households	90.3	92.2	93.1	91.3	91.1	92.6	91.7	91.5	92.6	94.5

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11

Table 6.11
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Louisiana									
\$9,999 or less	81.7	81.9	79.5	81.7	84.2	82.3	85.4	86.7	84.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.4	90.3	95.0	93.6	93.6	91.7	92.2	92.5	91.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.0	96.4	93.2	95.0	97.1	90.5	91.2	96.5	93.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.4	100.0	93.9	92.4	97.9	94.1	90.7	100.0	96.2
\$40,000 or more	98.1	98.1	97.8	98.3	98.0	98.8	96.0	98.0	97.1
All Households	91.6	91.0	90.5	91.2	93.5	90.6	90.9	93.3	91.4
Maine									
\$9,999 or less	86.7	88.4	91.9	90.5	92.6	94.5	98.0	97.7	96.5
\$10,000 - \$19,999	96.7	94.0	94.8	90.3	93.2	95.6	97.5	97.6	97.9
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.4	98.9	98.7	95.6	97.8	98.6	98.4	97.6	99.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.3	98.5	100.0	100.0	98.9	98.9
\$40,000 or more	100.0	100.0	98.1	98.9	100.0	100.0	99.2	99.3	98.7
All Households	95.0	95.4	96.5	93.7	95.9	97.6	98.5	98.2	98.2
Maryland									
\$9,999 or less	95.5	87.1	92.1	85.9	89.7	91.6	91.2	87.5	90.2
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.3	93.3	93.3	96.9	93.7	93.7	94.1	92.2	94.5
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.1	96.2	95.6	96.2	94.9	99.3	96.9	95.1	99.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	95.8	98.0	96.8	97.0	97.3	100.0	97.9	98.2	97.9
\$40,000 or more	97.3	98.0	100.0	98.0	100.0	98.3	98.4	99.5	99.3
All Households	95.6	94.8	96.2	95.3	96.1	97.0	96.4	95.5	96.8
Massachusetts									
\$9,999 or less	92.0	90.7	87.3	91.7	84.3	90.2	89.8	90.8	94.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95.6	94.7	94.5	93.0	93.3	93.8	89.2	91.9	93.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.0	96.4	96.1	97.1	97.8	94.5	95.5	98.6	96.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.0	99.2	98.6	100.0	97.7	97.0	97.1	98.5	97.3
\$40,000 or more	98.8	98.7	99.1	98.2	97.4	98.7	97.7	98.5	97.5
All Households	96.2	96.0	95.2	95.9	94.1	95.2	94.0	95.8	95.9
Michigan									
\$9,999 or less	89.6	87.6	84.2	86.0	87.1	83.5	88.1	86.6	86.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.8	96.2	92.9	92.9	95.0	93.3	95.7	95.2	93.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.1	97.1	96.1	98.3	96.9	95.3	97.6	95.4	96.2
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.5	96.5	97.8	98.6	96.7	97.3	97.0	99.5	97.6
\$40,000 or more	99.2	98.7	99.3	98.5	98.9	98.4	98.6	98.7	98.7
All Households	95.6	95.3	94.0	94.9	95.1	93.9	95.8	95.3	94.7
Minnesota									
\$9,999 or less	87.4	93.9	95.8	91.7	90.0	86.5	94.1	90.7	92.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	97.5	96.9	96.5	96.8	98.3	92.6	98.8	96.3	95.8
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.4	95.6	96.6	100.0	97.7	98.8	97.9	97.9	97.7
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	98.4	99.0	97.1	98.9	97.9	97.0	97.3	98.8
\$40,000 or more	100.0	99.4	100.0	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.0	99.9
All Households	96.5	96.8	97.7	97.4	97.3	95.7	97.8	97.1	97.5
Mississippi									
\$9,999 or less	78.6	73.6	76.1	76.6	76.4	75.2	76.7	77.8	79.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.5	88.5	86.1	90.2	89.1	85.0	92.9	86.6	94.9
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.5	96.7	91.5	96.8	98.5	94.3	92.6	92.3	94.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96.0	94.5	98.6	98.0	96.0	93.1	90.9	92.4	97.3
\$40,000 or more	96.1	99.1	95.6	99.0	97.3	100.0	96.5	97.1	98.5
All Households	88.9	87.2	86.7	89.4	89.3	87.2	88.9	88.0	90.9
Missouri									
\$9,999 or less	83.2	85.5	87.3	95.2	84.4	82.7	86.1	93.2	88.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.8	93.6	98.1	96.2	96.7	94.6	94.5	93.8	93.9
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.4	98.4	96.6	96.7	96.5	95.6	96.5	97.1	96.7
\$30,000 - \$39,999	94.4	96.6	99.0	100.0	98.9	99.2	100.0	98.4	97.8
\$40,000 or more	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.1
All Households	92.1	94.1	96.3	97.5	95.0	94.8	95.5	96.7	95.4
Montana									
\$9,999 or less	91.3	91.1	89.4	86.3	87.2	88.0	88.0	90.2	92.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.6	96.7	92.8	93.1	91.3	96.9	95.5	95.8	98.4
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.4	97.3	97.8	98.1	97.9	98.7	98.4	97.5	96.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.5	99.1	100.0	98.8	97.8	99.1	98.5	98.2	97.0
\$40,000 or more	99.2	100.0	95.6	99.2	97.2	97.6	99.1	94.0	95.5
All Households	95.4	96.3	94.2	94.1	93.2	95.6	95.1	94.8	96.1

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11

Table 6.11
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Nebraska										
\$9,999 or less	90.7	94.2	92.0	89.0	88.1	87.0	86.3	89.4	91.2	91.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	97.1	93.8	93.4	93.1	97.2	96.6	97.6	95.4	98.0	98.7
\$20,000 - \$29,999	99.2	98.1	98.9	97.2	100.0	100.0	97.4	97.4	98.3	97.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	100.0	97.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.2	100.0
\$40,000 or more	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.1	98.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
All Households	96.6	96.5	95.8	94.9	96.4	96.4	95.8	95.9	97.2	97.3
Nevada										
\$9,999 or less	78.4	85.2	76.9	78.8	77.9	74.9	80.4	78.4	90.0	88.0
\$10,000 - \$19,999	89.8	84.5	92.5	91.1	89.6	91.3	91.8	89.2	91.1	92.7
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.7	96.6	93.0	91.7	96.2	95.5	98.1	97.2	97.0	96.2
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.2	95.4	96.7	97.9	96.6	97.1	96.2	99.3	97.5	98.8
\$40,000 or more	98.6	96.3	100.0	100.0	98.7	96.8	99.1	99.4	98.4	100.0
All Households	93.0	91.4	91.3	92.5	92.0	91.5	93.6	92.9	94.7	95.1
New Hampshire										
\$9,999 or less	82.2	87.8	84.9	91.7	90.2	88.7	88.3	86.1	82.1	87.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.3	89.7	88.1	88.2	95.3	92.2	91.6	95.9	92.9	97.6
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.4	92.6	97.1	92.4	98.0	98.0	96.9	95.3	97.0	98.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.0	98.7	97.5	97.5	95.7	98.0	97.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$40,000 or more	100.0	97.7	100.0	98.5	99.3	98.6	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0
All Households	94.8	93.3	94.0	94.1	96.4	95.8	95.9	96.7	94.6	97.2
New Jersey										
\$9,999 or less	83.2	84.3	80.0	81.6	85.4	86.8	86.6	83.5	84.8	83.2
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.1	94.6	93.9	93.6	89.0	92.5	94.3	92.1	91.1	93.5
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.1	96.6	96.9	94.4	95.4	95.9	95.0	96.6	98.6	94.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.1	100.0	98.4	98.3	98.1	96.5	98.5	97.8	98.2	98.5
\$40,000 or more	98.6	99.4	98.9	99.3	99.2	99.0	98.7	99.0	98.9	99.0
All Households	93.6	95.2	94.5	94.2	94.3	95.1	95.5	94.8	94.9	94.3
New Mexico										
\$9,999 or less	61.8	67.4	67.8	73.6	70.3	73.8	75.3	71.5	71.7	75.5
\$10,000 - \$19,999	81.7	80.8	83.1	87.3	84.7	84.5	83.3	85.7	89.5	88.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	89.8	90.7	89.9	96.8	92.6	97.1	89.2	96.5	95.1	93.7
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.1	96.3	98.1	94.7	93.9	93.4	97.3	93.6	99.5	97.2
\$40,000 or more	99.0	98.2	98.4	99.3	98.6	98.7	99.3	98.9	98.7	99.1
All Households	82.1	84.3	85.2	88.2	85.5	86.5	86.4	87.3	88.6	88.7
New York										
\$9,999 or less	78.4	80.4	81.6	82.9	82.2	80.6	75.4	77.7	83.2	84.2
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.9	91.8	92.7	91.8	92.3	94.1	90.7	89.8	92.9	94.5
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.1	96.8	96.9	97.4	96.5	94.1	94.1	95.6	94.6	96.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.0	98.1	98.2	97.6	96.8	98.4	96.4	98.5	97.6	97.6
\$40,000 or more	98.5	98.8	98.4	99.1	98.9	98.9	98.3	98.6	99.3	98.5
All Households	91.4	92.2	92.9	93.3	93.0	92.9	90.9	91.5	93.1	93.7
North Carolina										
\$9,999 or less	73.5	75.7	78.4	77.5	77.1	82.4	82.7	84.1	83.6	85.0
\$10,000 - \$19,999	87.0	89.2	88.1	88.0	88.2	88.3	91.0	91.2	91.4	90.9
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.4	94.6	94.3	94.1	95.5	96.3	95.5	95.3	96.7	96.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.5	99.4	98.2	98.0	98.5	99.4	97.9	98.1	97.5	98.5
\$40,000 or more	98.4	99.5	98.9	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.8
All Households	89.0	89.9	90.1	89.8	90.2	92.1	92.5	92.8	92.7	93.1
North Dakota										
\$9,999 or less	85.2	85.5	89.5	94.1	92.1	88.9	89.8	90.6	90.0	91.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95.0	94.9	93.1	98.3	95.0	98.3	97.9	97.6	97.2	98.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.7	98.9	98.1	98.6	100.0	97.7	98.3	99.2	98.9	97.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	100.0	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.2	100.0
\$40,000 or more	99.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	99.0	100.0
All Households	93.9	94.9	95.0	97.9	96.8	96.5	96.7	96.7	96.3	97.2
Ohio										
\$9,999 or less	81.0	77.4	79.1	80.6	82.8	82.2	88.6	85.9	84.4	86.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.2	91.0	94.7	94.0	93.5	94.3	95.8	94.2	93.6	93.7
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.0	96.8	96.4	97.6	97.4	97.5	98.0	97.1	97.8	98.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.4	96.9	99.2	98.0	99.4	99.5	98.3	97.9	99.4	99.1
\$40,000 or more	99.4	99.3	99.4	98.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.0	99.7
All Households	93.2	91.6	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3	96.0	94.8	94.3	95.1

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11

Table 6.11
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Nebraska									
\$9,999 or less	90.7	90.9	90.1	92.8	92.5	85.1	96.6	93.1	92.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	96.2	98.8	97.5	97.5	94.4	94.8	96.6	97.4	96.7
\$20,000 - \$29,999	99.4	99.3	98.0	97.4	96.8	98.6	100.0	98.2	95.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.3	98.0	95.5	100.0	98.5	97.5	100.0	98.8	97.9
\$40,000 or more	100.0	97.8	99.2	98.0	97.9	98.9	98.4	98.5	98.9
All Households	97.0	97.1	96.0	97.0	95.7	94.6	98.1	97.3	96.5
Nevada									
\$9,999 or less	78.3	78.5	88.4	90.8	79.3	78.2	89.7	89.0	92.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	92.3	92.1	90.0	91.3	88.8	93.3	94.0	94.2	93.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.6	93.4	96.0	92.3	95.4	97.0	95.9	96.2	95.8
\$30,000 - \$39,999	95.3	97.7	97.4	96.3	100.0	95.1	96.2	96.6	98.2
\$40,000 or more	97.2	98.8	99.3	98.0	98.6	95.2	98.8	97.3	99.0
All Households	92.6	92.3	94.1	93.8	92.5	92.5	95.4	95.1	95.9
New Hampshire									
\$9,999 or less	89.0	89.7	96.1	93.6	88.6	90.2	95.6	95.3	92.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.8	92.5	97.8	97.3	93.3	96.3	96.4	96.9	97.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.0	97.4	98.2	96.4	94.5	96.4	96.6	98.8	99.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	96.4	95.2	98.3	100.0	95.5	100.0	99.1	100.0
\$40,000 or more	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.1	98.7	97.6	100.0	99.3	98.7
All Households	95.9	95.2	97.6	97.1	95.4	95.7	98.0	98.1	97.8
New Jersey									
\$9,999 or less	83.4	81.9	83.4	88.6	90.0	88.9	89.8	86.2	86.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.6	88.4	88.3	94.9	94.4	93.4	93.5	95.2	94.7
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.0	91.9	91.6	97.1	95.2	95.6	90.5	94.0	97.7
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.7	97.5	96.1	97.7	95.8	97.7	98.0	97.0	98.7
\$40,000 or more	97.4	96.9	98.2	99.2	99.0	97.0	97.5	98.6	98.5
All Households	94.0	92.0	92.4	96.1	95.7	94.9	94.5	94.9	95.6
New Mexico									
\$9,999 or less	80.3	78.0	68.5	69.6	76.2	76.6	85.9	83.0	83.8
\$10,000 - \$19,999	87.2	87.4	87.1	90.1	87.8	85.6	90.0	90.9	93.7
\$20,000 - \$29,999	93.5	92.4	91.1	93.0	93.4	91.5	93.9	94.2	95.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.3	97.5	96.4	95.2	89.8	94.5	91.7	93.1	95.1
\$40,000 or more	96.2	100.0	97.9	100.0	97.6	93.1	97.2	95.7	98.2
All Households	89.4	89.0	84.3	86.0	87.8	86.7	91.3	90.7	92.4
New York									
\$9,999 or less	83.7	84.8	85.4	87.5	88.5	90.7	92.0	90.7	89.2
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.5	94.4	93.3	95.3	95.3	94.3	96.9	94.0	96.6
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.7	95.4	96.3	95.4	97.4	96.2	96.8	95.0	98.2
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.0	96.2	97.6	97.3	98.4	97.5	97.6	97.7	98.6
\$40,000 or more	99.1	98.5	98.4	98.8	98.7	98.1	97.9	97.8	98.7
All Households	93.4	93.4	93.6	94.5	95.2	95.1	96.1	95.0	96.0
North Carolina									
\$9,999 or less	83.9	83.5	85.5	83.6	85.5	84.3	85.1	86.5	86.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.6	92.3	87.9	91.8	91.0	92.6	92.4	91.7	93.7
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.5	95.7	95.9	96.3	94.5	95.7	95.8	96.2	97.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.0	97.6	98.2	98.9	97.2	99.0	96.7	95.7	96.8
\$40,000 or more	99.1	98.7	99.1	98.4	98.1	98.0	98.4	97.1	98.0
All Households	92.9	92.6	92.5	93.5	93.1	93.3	93.5	93.1	94.3
North Dakota									
\$9,999 or less	89.8	94.4	91.3	93.6	91.2	89.3	89.1	86.2	89.6
\$10,000 - \$19,999	97.1	97.8	95.5	95.4	94.9	95.7	95.6	95.2	95.7
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.3	98.9	98.1	96.8	100.0	99.4	95.6	98.1	98.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.9	100.0	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.8	97.8	99.0	98.2
\$40,000 or more	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	99.0	98.3	99.4
All Households	96.3	97.6	96.2	96.2	96.5	95.7	94.8	94.9	95.7
Ohio									
\$9,999 or less	85.8	83.4	87.3	88.5	87.7	87.8	88.0	86.9	90.6
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.8	95.8	92.9	94.7	95.1	94.0	93.9	95.1	96.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.7	95.5	98.7	96.8	98.9	98.7	97.1	96.3	97.8
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.8	98.3	99.2	97.0	98.6	98.3	96.5	98.4	99.0
\$40,000 or more	98.7	99.3	98.8	99.3	99.3	99.2	98.5	98.6	98.7
All Households	94.6	93.9	95.0	95.0	95.8	95.6	94.8	95.2	96.4

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11

Table 6.11
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Oklahoma										
\$9,999 or less	81.9	77.5	80.8	67.8	74.7	67.5	75.8	76.7	78.5	82.5
\$10,000 - \$19,999	90.8	88.4	86.2	89.7	88.5	86.5	91.4	87.2	90.8	91.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.7	93.5	93.1	95.9	96.7	96.8	96.7	96.3	97.8	96.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	94.4	98.7	98.8	98.9	100.0	95.5	98.4	98.7	100.0	100.0
\$40,000 or more	99.0	99.2	98.2	100.0	100.0	99.1	99.2	100.0	100.0	98.9
All Households	91.0	90.3	89.9	88.3	89.7	86.6	90.5	89.6	91.2	91.8
Oregon										
\$9,999 or less	76.4	73.5	83.6	72.5	68.6	71.2	82.0	88.6	83.5	82.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.2	89.9	91.9	92.1	88.2	87.6	88.7	96.9	90.2	91.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.0	94.4	93.5	97.5	98.7	95.1	97.9	98.6	92.4	100.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	100.0	97.2	98.8	100.0	95.3	100.0	100.0	96.8	92.7
\$40,000 or more	96.9	93.9	99.1	100.0	100.0	99.0	97.9	98.2	99.3	99.3
All Households	91.4	89.6	92.4	91.5	89.7	89.6	92.8	96.2	91.8	92.8
Pennsylvania										
\$9,999 or less	85.6	85.2	88.4	88.7	89.8	90.5	91.0	91.9	93.4	92.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95.2	95.0	96.8	95.7	95.2	96.4	96.6	96.9	97.8	98.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.0	97.5	98.0	98.2	99.0	98.2	98.4	98.8	99.0	99.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.0	99.5	98.4	98.6	98.3	99.4	98.6	100.0	99.7	99.7
\$40,000 or more	99.2	99.6	99.0	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.8	99.6
All Households	94.4	94.4	95.9	96.0	96.1	96.7	96.7	97.2	97.8	97.5
Rhode Island										
\$9,999 or less	86.4	80.7	87.8	91.2	92.9	83.5	82.4	83.8	87.0	85.6
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.2	96.4	91.9	89.2	93.5	94.9	96.3	94.8	93.0	96.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.8	96.7	96.1	97.3	95.3	98.8	95.5	95.5	98.2	98.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	100.0	100.0	98.3	98.2	96.8
\$40,000 or more	98.3	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.2	99.3	99.2	100.0	98.9
All Households	94.0	93.3	94.8	95.4	96.1	95.3	94.8	94.6	94.9	94.8
South Carolina										
\$9,999 or less	66.1	73.0	77.1	75.5	75.7	72.2	76.8	75.3	73.1	76.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	88.2	82.7	86.3	86.9	85.1	81.8	86.8	85.2	88.3	88.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.1	98.2	94.7	95.7	89.7	93.1	97.9	96.9	98.1	92.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	93.5	98.3	100.0	97.6	98.9	98.2	98.3	96.3	97.3	96.0
\$40,000 or more	99.1	95.7	99.1	98.4	98.4	99.3	100.0	100.0	97.9	100.0
All Households	85.1	87.5	88.9	89.1	88.5	87.2	89.7	89.7	89.2	89.2
South Dakota										
\$9,999 or less	84.6	85.6	84.4	82.0	80.0	84.9	88.7	85.8	90.6	87.5
\$10,000 - \$19,999	92.5	89.6	93.9	94.8	92.7	93.7	93.5	93.8	91.5	93.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.4	97.8	99.3	95.9	98.4	97.5	97.8	95.4	97.9	95.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.8	97.9	98.8	99.2	98.4	96.3	98.2	99.0	99.2	99.2
\$40,000 or more	100.0	99.0	97.9	97.1	100.0	98.9	99.1	98.4	97.6	98.4
All Households	93.0	92.4	93.5	92.3	92.3	93.4	94.4	93.5	94.3	93.6
Tennessee										
\$9,999 or less	71.1	75.0	79.4	80.4	80.5	86.7	86.0	75.6	89.6	83.0
\$10,000 - \$19,999	88.3	91.2	89.4	89.5	93.9	90.0	88.2	93.4	91.3	93.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.5	91.2	94.1	95.4	97.5	97.6	97.0	97.6	98.0	99.2
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	97.5	100.0	96.0	93.7	97.7	100.0	100.0	97.8	97.8
\$40,000 or more	100.0	98.8	100.0	97.4	99.0	100.0	99.1	97.9	100.0	99.3
All Households	87.1	88.0	89.8	89.5	91.6	93.0	92.3	90.8	94.1	92.8
Texas										
\$9,999 or less	74.0	73.8	72.8	77.5	70.8	73.3	77.5	78.8	80.7	79.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	84.6	84.5	85.4	86.0	83.9	84.0	86.5	88.8	91.2	91.7
\$20,000 - \$29,999	91.7	90.1	91.2	95.8	95.5	93.1	95.9	94.9	94.5	96.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.0	96.9	94.5	96.2	97.9	98.2	98.7	98.3	98.0	98.6
\$40,000 or more	98.5	98.9	99.3	99.0	98.7	97.8	98.5	99.3	99.3	99.0
All Households	88.4	88.1	88.1	90.2	88.2	87.8	90.0	91.2	91.8	92.0
Utah										
\$9,999 or less	81.5	87.9	78.3	73.0	79.1	87.7	85.3	96.1	91.0	86.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	88.4	95.9	91.2	91.9	91.0	93.6	96.8	95.4	94.4	95.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.0	96.9	98.3	97.8	97.2	99.2	99.2	98.2	92.5	96.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	97.8	100.0	97.8	92.7	99.1	98.4	98.6	98.7	100.0
\$40,000 or more	100.0	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.0	97.8	98.2
All Households	92.4	95.5	94.0	92.9	92.6	95.6	0.0	97.3	94.4	95.6

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11

Table 6.11
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Oklahoma									
\$9,999 or less	84.6	76.5	80.4	78.9	80.0	80.0	82.1	87.1	85.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.8	92.9	90.0	95.4	89.5	89.2	86.6	92.2	91.7
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.1	99.5	95.9	98.3	95.6	98.1	93.8	92.2	94.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	95.2	100.0	96.4	98.0	97.8	95.5	97.3	95.8	99.1
\$40,000 or more	99.2	99.1	98.2	96.1	96.0	96.0	97.6	99.4	99.5
All Households	93.0	91.4	90.3	91.8	90.6	90.8	90.3	92.7	93.1
Oregon									
\$9,999 or less	92.6	90.3	88.1	90.5	86.8	87.8	86.7	90.2	91.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	92.6	98.1	95.9	95.0	94.7	94.1	91.3	97.2	96.7
\$20,000 - \$29,999	100.0	97.0	100.0	96.1	96.8	98.4	98.1	96.3	98.4
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.9	97.0	98.9	97.4	100.0	100.0	97.3	98.1	100.0
\$40,000 or more	98.7	100.0	100.0	97.7	98.4	97.1	97.2	97.2	100.0
All Households	96.2	96.4	96.7	95.3	95.3	95.1	94.2	96.0	97.4
Pennsylvania									
\$9,999 or less	91.9	91.8	92.4	93.6	92.1	92.3	94.5	92.9	94.0
\$10,000 - \$19,999	97.6	95.7	98.2	97.0	97.6	96.5	96.1	96.7	97.7
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.7	98.3	98.1	98.6	97.7	98.7	99.0	98.7	98.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.4	99.4	98.1	99.5	98.8	97.5	98.5	97.8	99.5
\$40,000 or more	99.2	99.2	99.4	99.1	98.9	99.1	99.0	97.3	99.3
All Households	97.1	96.6	97.1	97.3	96.9	96.9	97.3	96.7	97.8
Rhode Island									
\$9,999 or less	87.6	92.9	90.7	87.6	92.5	85.8	89.6	92.5	92.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	96.0	94.4	94.3	91.9	95.9	96.3	91.9	97.0	94.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.8	98.8	97.2	96.1	98.5	96.6	97.6	96.1	95.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	98.8	99.3	100.0	98.5	98.9	93.8	98.8	99.6
\$40,000 or more	99.6	99.0	98.2	100.0	97.7	97.3	99.4	98.7	99.1
All Households	95.9	96.5	95.5	94.6	96.2	94.7	94.6	96.6	96.1
South Carolina									
\$9,999 or less	74.9	79.5	80.6	76.2	80.5	89.9	86.2	84.6	85.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	85.7	90.8	93.2	91.3	92.5	93.3	88.9	91.1	94.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.6	93.1	97.3	95.7	94.8	95.3	100.0	97.7	96.4
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.2	100.0	96.4	98.5	94.5	96.1	100.0	95.5	98.2
\$40,000 or more	100.0	97.6	98.9	100.0	99.1	100.0	100.0	98.9	97.5
All Households	88.1	90.9	92.0	92.0	92.1	94.6	94.3	93.3	94.0
South Dakota									
\$9,999 or less	87.6	86.8	82.7	90.5	68.5	73.8	91.1	91.6	88.8
\$10,000 - \$19,999	97.3	95.9	93.3	92.5	94.1	93.9	90.4	93.8	93.9
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.4	97.6	97.6	98.8	95.7	97.8	99.2	96.1	95.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	96.7	99.0	96.7	100.0	96.9	100.0	96.7	99.4
\$40,000 or more	98.2	99.0	98.9	98.8	98.2	100.0	99.1	98.1	99.4
All Households	94.8	94.7	93.1	94.7	89.0	91.4	95.3	95.0	95.2
Tennessee									
\$9,999 or less	84.6	82.5	82.6	89.3	87.1	83.3	90.9	82.4	85.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.6	93.9	93.4	92.9	93.3	92.9	96.9	92.7	93.6
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.4	94.4	99.3	96.2	97.7	97.4	95.0	98.5	93.2
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.3	95.7	97.2	100.0	96.0	97.7
\$40,000 or more	100.0	100.0	97.5	97.6	98.3	98.4	100.0	98.4	99.0
All Households	92.9	92.7	93.4	94.1	93.9	93.3	96.3	92.8	93.2
Texas									
\$9,999 or less	82.6	82.2	79.7	79.6	83.2	83.1	85.2	86.2	86.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.9	88.7	89.6	90.6	90.9	91.1	92.0	92.4	92.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	93.9	92.7	94.3	94.2	95.5	93.9	95.5	93.8	95.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96.9	97.6	97.4	96.3	98.0	94.4	97.6	95.4	98.4
\$40,000 or more	98.5	97.9	98.2	97.5	98.0	98.1	98.4	97.6	99.3
All Households	92.0	91.0	91.0	91.0	92.4	92.1	93.5	93.0	94.4
Utah									
\$9,999 or less	87.7	91.2	84.5	98.3	94.1	89.0	88.1	91.1	91.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	96.5	96.4	95.5	94.1	98.5	94.0	95.0	94.7	96.6
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.4	99.5	97.1	97.8	98.8	97.2	97.7	98.2	97.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.9	99.1	99.1	100.0	99.0	98.2	98.9	98.4	96.0
\$40,000 or more	98.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	98.2	97.4	96.8	97.3	99.0
All Households	96.2	97.3	96.0	97.5	98.0	95.6	95.8	96.2	96.4

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11

Table 6.11
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Vermont										
\$9,999 or less	75.3	77.2	83.5	90.8	88.4	87.7	90.8	83.5	83.6	87.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.3	90.3	89.9	96.4	93.9	95.0	96.4	94.8	94.0	88.9
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.3	96.0	97.7	95.3	100.0	97.3	97.4	95.9	98.9	97.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.6	94.0	100.0	98.9	98.7	98.6	99.0	100.0	98.3	96.3
\$40,000 or more	100.0	97.4	98.4	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.1	100.0	98.9	97.6
All Households	91.5	90.7	94.1	95.9	95.9	95.8	96.8	94.8	94.2	93.4
Virginia										
\$9,999 or less	80.4	82.5	74.7	73.1	80.0	79.8	82.1	71.6	80.1	84.0
\$10,000 - \$19,999	90.2	86.9	90.2	91.0	94.8	88.7	89.4	91.2	92.4	87.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.7	96.9	94.4	96.2	95.0	96.0	94.8	95.6	97.5	97.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.2	98.4	99.2	98.7	98.0	97.1	98.3	99.0	98.1	99.2
\$40,000 or more	98.9	98.3	98.9	99.1	100.0	98.6	99.3	100.0	99.6	99.1
All Households	93.2	92.9	92.2	93.0	94.4	92.8	93.4	92.3	94.3	94.1
Washington										
\$9,999 or less	82.7	82.9	80.2	81.2	83.3	84.8	92.1	92.3	87.5	93.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.1	89.5	92.5	93.5	89.8	96.7	96.7	95.6	97.9	97.6
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.9	96.1	93.3	94.6	96.8	98.5	97.0	98.7	98.7	97.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96.2	98.6	96.7	99.1	98.0	99.1	99.3	100.0	100.0	98.6
\$40,000 or more	98.4	97.7	97.3	98.5	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.9	100.0
All Households	92.9	93.1	92.1	93.4	93.5	96.6	97.2	97.4	96.9	97.4
West Virginia										
\$9,999 or less	75.7	74.4	79.9	77.1	75.8	76.7	77.1	77.4	79.4	78.6
\$10,000 - \$19,999	88.8	90.9	94.0	91.9	93.2	88.6	89.3	87.7	89.2	93.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	91.2	93.8	97.3	95.4	92.7	93.7	94.2	97.8	96.2	95.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.9	97.6	97.2	97.2	97.1	97.5	95.3	99.0	97.6	95.7
\$40,000 or more	100.0	97.1	98.7	100.0	97.2	97.6	98.9	95.3	97.9	100.0
All Households	87.3	88.0	90.7	88.7	88.0	87.6	88.7	89.0	89.6	89.4
Wisconsin										
\$9,999 or less	88.4	83.5	81.4	85.1	86.1	88.4	89.6	90.4	90.5	93.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	96.0	95.1	95.1	97.7	96.7	95.7	94.9	95.3	97.4	98.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.1	99.4	99.5	98.8	100.0	98.7	98.9	99.4	99.7	97.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.1	99.2	100.0	100.0	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0
\$40,000 or more	100.0	98.4	100.0	100.0	98.2	100.0	100.0	99.4	100.0	100.0
All Households	96.0	93.8	94.6	96.2	95.8	96.8	96.6	96.8	97.7	97.4
Wyoming										
\$9,999 or less	74.2	84.6	73.1	85.6	79.6	84.3	83.1	84.0	76.4	85.5
\$10,000 - \$19,999	86.0	90.6	92.6	92.3	91.1	96.1	95.0	96.6	95.6	92.6
\$20,000 - \$29,999	91.7	91.8	96.6	94.8	99.3	100.0	97.0	98.1	96.0	96.8
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	96.9	96.0	98.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	98.8	98.7
\$40,000 or more	98.0	97.3	99.2	98.8	98.2	97.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8
All Households	89.2	92.2	90.7	93.5	93.5	95.4	95.3	95.5	92.8	94.1
United States Total										
\$9,999 or less	80.1	80.0	80.5	80.8	81.4	81.9	82.9	83.4	83.7	84.8
\$10,000 - \$19,999	90.8	90.5	91.3	90.9	91.5	91.6	91.9	92.3	93.2	93.7
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.9	95.7	95.3	96.1	96.5	96.3	96.3	96.9	96.9	97.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.3	98.1	97.9	98.0	98.0	98.4	98.4	98.7	98.7	98.5
\$40,000 or more	98.8	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.3
All Households	91.8	91.8	92.2	92.5	92.9	93.1	93.4	93.7	93.9	94.2
1984 Dollars	Equivalent in Current Dollars									
\$10,000	\$10,000	\$10,370	\$10,604	\$10,926	\$11,354	\$11,920	\$12,514	\$13,158	\$13,578	\$13,996
\$20,000	\$20,000	\$20,740	\$21,208	\$21,852	\$22,708	\$23,840	\$25,028	\$26,316	\$27,156	\$27,992
\$30,000	\$30,000	\$31,110	\$31,812	\$32,778	\$34,062	\$35,760	\$37,542	\$39,474	\$40,734	\$41,988
\$40,000	\$40,000	\$41,480	\$42,416	\$43,704	\$45,416	\$47,680	\$50,056	\$52,632	\$54,312	\$55,984

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11

Table 6.11
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Vermont									
\$9,999 or less	87.7	88.4	91.7	84.6	85.8	89.0	92.9	93.1	94.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95.8	95.3	96.3	91.7	97.2	96.2	94.8	96.9	97.5
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.6	99.2	93.8	98.0	99.0	95.6	96.8	99.5	98.7
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.2	99.1	97.1	99.0	98.3	96.1	98.6	99.2	100.0
\$40,000 or more	96.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.2	99.1	95.7	98.8	99.1
All Households	94.7	96.4	95.7	93.9	95.6	95.5	95.6	97.4	98.0
Virginia									
\$9,999 or less	87.1	89.6	86.2	84.7	84.7	79.5	84.2	89.5	90.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.0	96.0	96.3	90.0	96.1	92.7	90.8	92.0	92.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.2	98.8	97.4	97.8	94.3	98.1	98.4	95.3	96.8
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.4	99.0	98.9	94.7	99.1	93.4	99.1	96.2	97.2
\$40,000 or more	97.9	99.5	99.5	99.1	99.1	97.6	98.4	99.1	99.5
All Households	94.6	97.0	95.8	93.6	95.0	93.2	94.9	95.0	96.0
Washington									
\$9,999 or less	88.8	89.9	83.6	89.0	87.1	83.1	79.4	91.7	94.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.9	95.4	91.6	95.3	91.7	95.2	90.7	95.3	93.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.1	95.8	100.0	98.4	99.0	99.4	98.1	96.8	95.7
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.7	98.1	100.0	98.7	96.4	100.0	97.5	96.9	98.9
\$40,000 or more	99.2	98.2	97.1	98.9	97.8	97.8	99.1	98.3	99.1
All Households	95.4	95.4	94.4	96.1	95.0	96.0	93.7	96.0	96.3
West Virginia									
\$9,999 or less	78.1	84.1	81.7	83.8	85.6	87.9	84.1	87.3	88.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	92.9	94.4	96.9	97.1	96.2	94.9	96.1	95.1	95.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	99.3	97.8	98.3	97.4	97.8	92.3	95.2	98.2	98.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.4	96.9	100.0	100.0	95.5	96.8	97.2	98.5	99.3
\$40,000 or more	98.6	98.2	99.1	100.0	99.5	98.5	100.0	97.7	99.6
All Households	90.6	92.4	93.1	93.6	93.6	93.0	93.3	94.3	94.7
Wisconsin									
\$9,999 or less	92.8	93.3	90.9	87.8	86.5	83.2	84.5	90.0	87.5
\$10,000 - \$19,999	96.2	96.7	95.9	94.8	94.4	96.4	90.6	95.2	94.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.8	99.6	98.6	99.1	95.8	99.2	96.9	97.8	98.2
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.4	99.1	98.9	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.2	98.0	99.6
\$40,000 or more	100.0	100.0	99.4	99.4	98.5	100.0	97.4	99.0	99.1
All Households	97.1	97.9	97.2	96.4	94.9	96.3	94.0	96.4	96.1
Wyoming									
\$9,999 or less	85.4	86.2	87.1	89.5	83.4	91.1	91.7	86.2	82.5
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.5	93.6	96.1	93.9	93.4	92.1	91.4	93.1	92.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.0	94.0	99.2	97.7	96.3	98.3	95.6	95.0	94.8
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.1	96.4	98.8	97.5	97.7	97.0	97.4	96.5	96.9
\$40,000 or more	98.3	98.5	99.1	98.8	95.7	98.2	99.2	97.8	99.3
All Households	92.9	93.6	95.5	94.9	92.6	95.0	94.8	93.7	93.0
United States Total									
\$9,999 or less	85.7	85.1	85.4	86.0	85.7	85.5	87.5	87.6	89.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.2	93.7	93.0	93.0	93.7	92.9	93.3	93.4	94.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.2	96.2	96.5	96.5	96.1	96.0	96.1	95.9	96.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.6	98.0	97.6	97.6	97.4	97.2	97.3	97.1	98.1
\$40,000 or more	98.8	98.6	98.5	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.0	97.8	98.8
All Households	93.9	93.9	93.9	94.0	94.1	94.0	94.5	94.4	95.5
1984 Dollars	Equivalent in Current Dollars								
\$10,000	\$14,347	\$14,756	\$15,175	\$15,595	\$15,809	\$16,082	\$16,686	\$17,173	\$17,427
\$20,000	\$28,694	\$29,512	\$30,350	\$31,190	\$31,618	\$32,164	\$33,372	\$34,346	\$34,854
\$30,000	\$43,041	\$44,268	\$45,525	\$46,785	\$47,427	\$48,246	\$50,058	\$51,519	\$52,281
\$40,000	\$57,388	\$59,024	\$60,700	\$62,380	\$63,236	\$64,328	\$66,744	\$68,692	\$69,708

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11

Table 6.12
Critical Values for Determining Significant Differences by State

	In Unit	Available
UNITED STATES	0.4%	0.3%
ALABAMA	4.2%	4.0%
ALASKA	3.4%	2.7%
ARIZONA	2.7%	2.5%
ARKANSAS	3.6%	3.5%
CALIFORNIA	1.1%	1.0%
COLORADO	2.1%	1.9%
CONNECTICUT	2.6%	2.6%
DELAWARE	2.8%	2.4%
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	4.7%	4.2%
FLORIDA	1.7%	1.7%
GEORGIA	3.3%	3.1%
HAWAII	3.1%	2.6%
IDAHO	2.6%	2.5%
ILLINOIS	2.4%	2.0%
INDIANA	3.1%	2.9%
IOWA	2.8%	2.6%
KANSAS	3.0%	2.8%
KENTUCKY	3.5%	3.2%
LOUISIANA	3.5%	3.1%
MAINE	2.0%	1.7%
MARYLAND	2.9%	2.8%
MASSACHUSETTS	2.1%	1.9%
MICHIGAN	1.7%	1.6%
MINNESOTA	2.3%	2.2%
MISSISSIPPI	4.0%	3.3%
MISSOURI	3.2%	2.9%
MONTANA	2.5%	2.3%
NEBRASKA	2.2%	2.0%
NEVADA	3.6%	3.6%
NEW HAMPSHIRE	2.7%	2.4%
NEW JERSEY	2.3%	2.3%
NEW MEXICO	3.6%	3.5%
NEW YORK	1.4%	1.3%
NORTH CAROLINA	2.0%	1.8%
NORTH DAKOTA	1.9%	1.7%
OHIO	1.9%	1.7%
OKLAHOMA	3.6%	3.2%
OREGON	3.1%	2.7%
PENNSYLVANIA	1.4%	1.3%
RHODE ISLAND	3.3%	3.2%
SOUTH CAROLINA	3.6%	3.4%
SOUTH DAKOTA	4.0%	3.8%
TENNESSEE	2.9%	2.6%
TEXAS	1.8%	1.6%
UTAH	2.7%	2.5%
VERMONT	3.5%	3.0%
VIRGINIA	3.5%	3.3%
WASHINGTON	2.3%	2.1%
WEST VIRGINIA	3.3%	2.8%
WISCONSIN	2.7%	2.5%
WYOMING	2.7%	2.5%

Table 6.13
Critical Values for Determining Significant Differences by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		In Unit	Available
	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available
TOTAL	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%
UNDER \$5,000	3.9%	3.7%	4.4%	4.1%	7.8%	7.4%	10.2%	9.8%
\$5,000 - \$7,499	3.0%	2.9%	3.3%	3.1%	7.3%	7.2%	9.2%	8.5%
\$7,500 - \$9,999	2.4%	2.2%	2.6%	2.5%	7.3%	6.4%	8.4%	8.4%
\$10,000 - \$12,499	2.1%	2.0%	2.3%	2.2%	7.3%	6.7%	7.0%	6.7%
\$12,500 - \$14,999	2.1%	1.9%	2.2%	2.0%	6.8%	6.3%	7.4%	7.3%
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	5.8%	5.1%	5.3%	4.9%
\$20,000 - \$24,999	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	3.7%	3.4%	5.0%	4.8%
\$25,000 - \$29,999	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	4.7%	4.3%	3.9%	3.7%
\$30,000 - \$34,999	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	5.2%	4.6%	4.6%	4.1%
\$35,000 - \$39,999	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	4.8%	4.6%	3.7%	3.6%
\$40,000 - \$49,999	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	3.0%	2.8%	4.2%	3.7%
\$50,000 - \$59,999	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	3.2%	3.2%	3.0%	2.7%
\$60,000 - \$74,999	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	4.0%	3.8%	2.1%	2.0%
\$75,000 +	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	2.6%	2.4%	3.0%	2.8%

Table 6.14
Critical Values for Determining Significant Differences by Household Size

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		In Unit	Available
	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available
TOTAL	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%
1 PERSON	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	3.5%	3.2%	5.4%	5.2%
2 - 3	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	2.0%	1.9%	2.3%	2.2%
4 - 5	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	2.9%	2.7%	2.3%	2.1%
6 +	1.9%	1.8%	2.0%	1.9%	6.6%	6.2%	4.6%	4.5%

Table 6.15
Critical Values for Determining Significant Differences by Householder's Age

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		In Unit	Available
	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available
TOTAL	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	1.6%
15-24 YRS OLD	2.3%	2.1%	2.4%	2.2%	7.6%	6.8%	6.0%	5.9%
25-54 YRS OLD	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	2.0%	1.8%	1.9%	1.8%
55-59 YRS OLD	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	4.9%	4.5%	5.8%	5.3%
60-64 YRS OLD	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	4.9%	4.6%	6.3%	6.2%
65-69 YRS OLD	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	5.5%	5.1%	7.2%	7.2%
70-99 YRS OLD	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	3.6%	3.3%	5.8%	5.4%

Table 6.16
Critical Values for Determining Significant Differences by Labor Force Status

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		In Unit	Available
	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available
TOTAL CNP	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%
EMPLOYED	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%	1.5%
UNEMPLOYED	2.1%	1.8%	2.1%	1.9%	5.7%	5.0%	5.8%	5.3%
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%

Table 6.17
CPS March Sample Size

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Alabama										
\$9,999 or less	271	210	177	221	225	196	210	222	228	210
\$10,000 - \$19,999	274	233	155	174	167	212	185	187	193	189
\$20,000 - \$29,999	149	132	106	122	134	125	135	142	135	141
\$30,000 - \$39,999	111	87	65	95	75	82	83	84	93	85
\$40,000 or more	111	89	74	101	119	86	100	93	106	99
All Households	916	751	577	713	720	701	713	728	755	724
Alaska										
\$9,999 or less	144	92	82	94	123	124	108	100	97	90
\$10,000 - \$19,999	155	155	140	157	126	167	137	149	166	154
\$20,000 - \$29,999	161	147	163	131	131	142	151	135	128	139
\$30,000 - \$39,999	104	115	140	116	102	114	107	116	112	117
\$40,000 or more	290	340	353	297	287	264	274	269	290	281
All Households	854	849	878	795	769	811	777	769	793	781
Arizona										
\$9,999 or less	192	173	120	118	112	127	130	147	123	144
\$10,000 - \$19,999	235	194	154	158	160	179	189	173	163	172
\$20,000 - \$29,999	198	172	139	120	150	134	160	149	129	126
\$30,000 - \$39,999	94	88	91	91	87	92	88	91	80	88
\$40,000 or more	122	116	123	139	143	138	143	133	136	117
All Households	841	743	627	626	652	670	710	693	631	647
Arkansas										
\$9,999 or less	230	263	223	238	223	220	225	220	229	234
\$10,000 - \$19,999	233	232	193	176	219	252	224	240	232	204
\$20,000 - \$29,999	136	147	144	138	155	155	147	156	140	155
\$30,000 - \$39,999	69	69	74	91	88	81	106	98	83	77
\$40,000 or more	71	72	70	86	92	89	85	86	97	98
All Households	739	783	704	729	777	797	787	800	781	768
California										
\$9,999 or less	1,127	1,013	906	838	816	531	842	923	970	1,001
\$10,000 - \$19,999	1,386	1,252	1,032	1,006	1,073	675	1,061	1,150	1,160	1,116
\$20,000 - \$29,999	1,071	1,100	944	862	878	559	957	990	923	918
\$30,000 - \$39,999	711	756	685	721	707	465	713	688	669	638
\$40,000 or more	1,235	1,294	1,245	1,296	1,342	722	1,380	1,365	1,298	1,254
All Households	5,530	5,415	4,812	4,723	4,816	2,952	4,953	5,116	5,020	4,927
Colorado										
\$9,999 or less	185	136	112	136	135	139	153	142	141	152
\$10,000 - \$19,999	254	186	128	137	153	176	171	159	178	184
\$20,000 - \$29,999	193	172	135	138	135	141	135	155	150	140
\$30,000 - \$39,999	157	135	117	98	91	86	82	94	90	107
\$40,000 or more	232	177	154	160	150	141	153	152	166	166
All Households	1,021	806	646	669	664	683	694	702	725	749
Connecticut										
\$9,999 or less	110	102	99	90	105	65	60	80	60	90
\$10,000 - \$19,999	136	113	116	115	111	79	85	87	102	102
\$20,000 - \$29,999	119	128	121	97	96	111	86	108	94	92
\$30,000 - \$39,999	114	103	92	93	100	82	75	71	83	92
\$40,000 or more	177	201	229	197	191	183	219	193	171	173
All Households	656	647	657	592	603	520	525	539	510	549
Delaware										
\$9,999 or less	86	103	111	105	93	102	95	90	84	79
\$10,000 - \$19,999	137	147	139	123	104	129	120	133	114	102
\$20,000 - \$29,999	111	125	104	102	145	120	127	99	115	99
\$30,000 - \$39,999	92	96	83	79	77	98	91	69	73	89
\$40,000 or more	129	125	118	132	145	145	142	138	121	125
All Households	555	596	555	541	564	594	575	529	507	494
District of Columbia										
\$9,999 or less	140	181	152	115	127	122	161	145	132	107
\$10,000 - \$19,999	145	135	163	169	140	135	136	118	128	133
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94	109	97	114	119	134	125	109	106	97
\$30,000 - \$39,999	73	64	69	67	83	63	68	56	54	52
\$40,000 or more	130	134	136	162	165	144	143	123	122	138
All Households	582	623	617	627	634	598	633	551	542	527

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11

Table 6.17
CPS March Sample Size

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Alabama									
\$9,999 or less	195	194	199	173	171	166	167	307	318
\$10,000 - \$19,999	189	178	172	180	163	131	157	283	286
\$20,000 - \$29,999	122	133	127	116	112	117	144	240	185
\$30,000 - \$39,999	80	75	65	99	113	83	94	149	160
\$40,000 or more	105	136	111	117	123	159	139	276	299
All Households	691	716	674	685	682	656	701	1,255	1,248
Alaska									
\$9,999 or less	96	91	50	59	72	76	68	123	118
\$10,000 - \$19,999	129	98	97	95	101	92	98	193	177
\$20,000 - \$29,999	130	115	90	88	88	97	104	198	171
\$30,000 - \$39,999	106	92	85	87	81	83	81	193	165
\$40,000 or more	250	223	189	215	181	211	218	374	427
All Households	711	619	511	544	523	559	569	1,081	1,058
Arizona									
\$9,999 or less	132	157	179	207	191	165	161	178	192
\$10,000 - \$19,999	180	194	207	217	240	233	253	259	242
\$20,000 - \$29,999	131	161	386	147	144	162	176	193	192
\$30,000 - \$39,999	87	82	109	105	90	104	102	153	157
\$40,000 or more	126	153	144	150	176	203	204	264	303
All Households	656	747	771	826	841	867	896	1,047	1,086
Arkansas									
\$9,999 or less	210	191	199	198	209	189	185	249	241
\$10,000 - \$19,999	219	189	207	186	188	194	196	252	218
\$20,000 - \$29,999	144	121	126	129	133	118	116	153	169
\$30,000 - \$39,999	65	86	87	87	64	70	96	106	111
\$40,000 or more	79	89	96	72	82	106	105	143	165
All Households	717	676	715	672	676	677	698	903	904
California									
\$9,999 or less	1,003	1,048	983	996	913	916	793	917	953
\$10,000 - \$19,999	1,059	1,029	1,016	1,007	1,012	1,000	1,046	1,173	1,120
\$20,000 - \$29,999	840	800	714	758	737	801	766	978	977
\$30,000 - \$39,999	537	519	551	562	566	548	567	704	708
\$40,000 or more	1,200	1,194	1,113	1,173	1,237	1,260	1,281	1,839	1,811
All Households	4,639	4,590	4,377	4,496	4,465	4,525	4,453	5,611	5,569
Colorado									
\$9,999 or less	138	124	103	133	118	104	102	207	191
\$10,000 - \$19,999	171	153	153	161	156	159	160	272	340
\$20,000 - \$29,999	133	158	128	146	152	154	148	308	275
\$30,000 - \$39,999	102	119	122	122	114	118	108	220	198
\$40,000 or more	181	171	178	196	233	244	252	515	555
All Households	725	725	684	758	773	779	770	1,522	1,559
Connecticut									
\$9,999 or less	85	95	85	97	93	96	90	192	190
\$10,000 - \$19,999	102	100	101	92	89	104	101	225	246
\$20,000 - \$29,999	105	75	91	85	102	75	85	235	202
\$30,000 - \$39,999	76	66	66	60	62	65	69	170	201
\$40,000 or more	164	168	155	161	189	200	205	517	508
All Households	532	504	498	495	535	540	550	1,339	1,347
Delaware									
\$9,999 or less	79	82	92	89	71	88	75	132	113
\$10,000 - \$19,999	110	93	126	109	101	106	102	173	193
\$20,000 - \$29,999	89	100	95	83	97	99	97	173	188
\$30,000 - \$39,999	72	66	77	65	69	74	81	139	152
\$40,000 or more	120	111	111	152	159	136	154	326	355
All Households	470	452	501	498	497	503	509	943	1,001
District of Columbia									
\$9,999 or less	129	136	145	154	138	126	121	238	272
\$10,000 - \$19,999	124	131	139	124	136	128	133	220	226
\$20,000 - \$29,999	74	90	97	104	91	85	109	181	160
\$30,000 - \$39,999	47	66	60	57	55	45	47	113	132
\$40,000 or more	131	130	123	122	128	144	160	263	255
All Households	505	553	564	561	548	528	570	1,015	1,045

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11

Table 6.17
CPS March Sample Size

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Florida										
\$9,999 or less	549	614	595	597	610	681	673	703	649	709
\$10,000 - \$19,999	622	730	794	783	800	782	837	831	820	778
\$20,000 - \$29,999	422	506	544	589	599	623	640	646	586	584
\$30,000 - \$39,999	271	301	352	385	428	403	428	389	348	329
\$40,000 or more	290	395	490	564	587	648	584	537	529	511
All Households	2,154	2,546	2,775	2,918	3,024	3,137	3,162	3,106	2,932	2,911
Georgia										
\$9,999 or less	272	209	180	147	164	168	154	147	165	160
\$10,000 - \$19,999	274	217	161	162	157	146	153	159	148	148
\$20,000 - \$29,999	192	162	125	121	124	143	128	117	111	125
\$30,000 - \$39,999	133	108	89	96	98	88	86	85	81	73
\$40,000 or more	168	153	123	146	162	150	147	134	117	127
All Households	1,039	849	678	672	705	695	668	642	622	633
Hawaii										
\$9,999 or less	101	87	76	73	64	80	80	68	61	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	120	108	109	119	105	108	106	100	110	81
\$20,000 - \$29,999	117	92	84	85	91	107	99	89	95	97
\$30,000 - \$39,999	110	88	75	76	81	84	74	67	60	76
\$40,000 or more	143	153	154	146	181	151	162	170	166	173
All Households	591	528	498	499	522	530	521	494	492	501
Idaho										
\$9,999 or less	173	176	167	172	170	182	186	205	181	164
\$10,000 - \$19,999	248	210	217	206	224	187	202	213	193	200
\$20,000 - \$29,999	151	169	153	165	141	174	164	163	166	154
\$30,000 - \$39,999	93	99	96	96	88	87	87	109	73	96
\$40,000 or more	79	86	89	69	99	95	126	95	100	100
All Households	744	740	722	708	722	725	765	785	713	714
Illinois										
\$9,999 or less	444	514	527	483	511	480	473	500	496	521
\$10,000 - \$19,999	504	501	495	498	474	491	504	504	556	550
\$20,000 - \$29,999	437	492	500	470	430	457	475	476	453	459
\$30,000 - \$39,999	311	325	356	365	347	343	374	364	336	346
\$40,000 or more	456	471	527	522	593	605	616	591	578	551
All Households	2,152	2,303	2,405	2,338	2,355	2,376	2,442	2,435	2,419	2,427
Indiana										
\$9,999 or less	259	215	190	188	187	127	159	177	153	142
\$10,000 - \$19,999	273	247	237	215	245	187	177	158	173	178
\$20,000 - \$29,999	220	209	210	194	183	143	155	150	138	147
\$30,000 - \$39,999	151	140	140	120	116	110	98	81	84	93
\$40,000 or more	157	159	148	130	128	124	104	111	108	110
All Households	1,060	970	925	847	859	691	693	677	656	670
Iowa										
\$9,999 or less	228	191	172	161	169	158	167	176	158	169
\$10,000 - \$19,999	256	232	202	209	212	207	190	197	210	213
\$20,000 - \$29,999	199	168	159	165	163	162	168	183	183	176
\$30,000 - \$39,999	116	82	94	102	114	96	105	114	119	123
\$40,000 or more	140	146	103	111	94	121	119	123	113	102
All Households	939	819	730	748	752	744	749	793	783	783
Kansas										
\$9,999 or less	171	138	158	149	150	140	166	154	153	146
\$10,000 - \$19,999	197	182	178	180	177	192	184	174	190	216
\$20,000 - \$29,999	173	161	135	163	148	141	145	168	172	163
\$30,000 - \$39,999	111	119	107	96	100	98	96	106	93	100
\$40,000 or more	96	141	147	146	143	144	168	154	139	149
All Households	748	741	725	734	718	715	759	756	747	774
Kentucky										
\$9,999 or less	214	204	209	197	185	207	184	190	215	247
\$10,000 - \$19,999	208	189	204	167	181	186	162	157	187	159
\$20,000 - \$29,999	164	142	113	142	130	108	127	124	123	120
\$30,000 - \$39,999	95	82	82	79	73	70	79	94	90	85
\$40,000 or more	103	88	86	84	97	101	100	99	103	113
All Households	784	705	694	669	666	672	652	664	718	724

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11

Table 6.17
CPS March Sample Size

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Florida									
\$9,999 or less	744	660	666	638	594	599	574	645	757
\$10,000 - \$19,999	705	745	691	706	678	654	733	844	843
\$20,000 - \$29,999	556	486	506	468	481	505	516	655	665
\$30,000 - \$39,999	332	302	310	328	335	347	342	447	399
\$40,000 or more	525	530	445	468	525	586	619	864	841
All Households	2,862	2,723	2,618	2,608	2,613	2,691	2,784	3,455	3,505
Georgia									
\$9,999 or less	146	242	164	172	151	138	128	203	204
\$10,000 - \$19,999	149	290	175	209	193	192	197	236	254
\$20,000 - \$29,999	131	246	173	145	167	137	138	222	223
\$30,000 - \$39,999	79	152	103	108	122	120	110	155	156
\$40,000 or more	153	264	167	187	213	207	195	278	281
All Households	658	1,194	782	821	846	794	768	1,094	1,118
Hawaii									
\$9,999 or less	54	64	71	83	85	75	73	132	176
\$10,000 - \$19,999	99	84	82	83	83	101	88	177	203
\$20,000 - \$29,999	85	75	97	87	74	73	76	191	198
\$30,000 - \$39,999	77	72	61	58	60	50	51	164	138
\$40,000 or more	153	145	147	136	115	139	154	367	346
All Households	468	440	458	447	417	438	442	1,031	1,061
Idaho									
\$9,999 or less	155	125	155	152	152	145	150	192	184
\$10,000 - \$19,999	200	193	167	168	213	188	198	236	229
\$20,000 - \$29,999	149	139	149	148	143	144	152	188	219
\$30,000 - \$39,999	104	91	92	101	106	109	105	151	137
\$40,000 or more	132	126	121	130	132	156	136	229	213
All Households	740	674	684	699	741	742	741	996	982
Illinois									
\$9,999 or less	488	489	369	381	370	345	320	440	443
\$10,000 - \$19,999	516	519	418	399	433	416	419	523	550
\$20,000 - \$29,999	451	444	372	348	355	360	382	460	511
\$30,000 - \$39,999	320	310	257	289	306	290	287	373	403
\$40,000 or more	540	627	582	574	579	650	689	925	886
All Households	2,315	2,389	1,998	1,991	2,043	2,061	2,097	2,721	2,793
Indiana									
\$9,999 or less	147	122	105	140	123	135	110	228	263
\$10,000 - \$19,999	171	172	182	163	153	146	151	306	300
\$20,000 - \$29,999	129	121	153	136	149	135	126	274	252
\$30,000 - \$39,999	90	60	81	103	111	102	106	207	185
\$40,000 or more	113	107	119	124	148	150	158	374	385
All Households	650	582	640	666	684	668	651	1,389	1,385
Iowa									
\$9,999 or less	174	138	128	113	118	107	119	200	204
\$10,000 - \$19,999	202	157	154	188	187	180	153	306	301
\$20,000 - \$29,999	141	134	142	127	126	135	127	260	226
\$30,000 - \$39,999	105	107	104	93	93	84	96	200	229
\$40,000 or more	110	118	119	122	133	141	162	327	319
All Households	732	654	647	643	657	647	657	1,293	1,279
Kansas									
\$9,999 or less	151	160	159	139	127	133	135	225	232
\$10,000 - \$19,999	190	191	174	170	156	159	160	283	285
\$20,000 - \$29,999	131	136	117	107	135	130	113	240	231
\$30,000 - \$39,999	102	70	76	70	89	95	98	165	178
\$40,000 or more	134	127	134	144	144	148	158	363	372
All Households	708	684	660	630	651	665	664	1,276	1,298
Kentucky									
\$9,999 or less	219	187	159	174	149	153	164	217	233
\$10,000 - \$19,999	178	172	147	140	155	144	156	251	229
\$20,000 - \$29,999	109	107	131	106	99	119	115	223	219
\$30,000 - \$39,999	57	63	69	109	87	82	75	130	125
\$40,000 or more	120	115	117	112	142	153	146	241	280
All Households	683	644	623	641	632	651	656	1,062	1,086

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11

Table 6.17
CPS March Sample Size

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Louisiana										
\$9,999 or less	259	210	169	171	177	176	193	188	165	169
\$10,000 - \$19,999	185	180	148	119	138	143	112	128	144	130
\$20,000 - \$29,999	126	135	115	96	83	102	109	97	100	101
\$30,000 - \$39,999	101	86	81	69	83	80	64	76	76	70
\$40,000 or more	120	112	121	119	111	85	92	89	94	83
All Households	791	723	634	574	592	586	570	578	579	553
Maine										
\$9,999 or less	153	149	154	122	131	139	105	120	132	132
\$10,000 - \$19,999	197	181	147	154	161	133	165	163	148	132
\$20,000 - \$29,999	153	126	135	133	131	137	117	99	123	129
\$30,000 - \$39,999	108	97	77	74	87	98	78	90	85	89
\$40,000 or more	90	95	74	104	104	113	126	112	91	89
All Households	701	648	587	587	614	620	591	584	579	571
Maryland										
\$9,999 or less	129	140	140	126	108	75	91	86	85	91
\$10,000 - \$19,999	183	171	156	133	124	104	107	101	111	134
\$20,000 - \$29,999	183	151	153	142	131	95	123	111	115	93
\$30,000 - \$39,999	142	128	122	122	135	79	88	94	85	94
\$40,000 or more	302	311	276	240	262	202	190	187	175	173
All Households	939	901	847	763	760	555	599	579	571	585
Massachusetts										
\$9,999 or less	246	331	420	410	418	414	426	481	455	448
\$10,000 - \$19,999	293	378	420	412	412	395	383	414	437	431
\$20,000 - \$29,999	262	340	446	388	383	398	370	342	374	387
\$30,000 - \$39,999	197	278	371	346	347	311	303	335	323	317
\$40,000 or more	345	483	603	651	712	721	761	697	636	646
All Households	1,343	1,810	2,260	2,207	2,272	2,239	2,243	2,269	2,225	2,229
Michigan										
\$9,999 or less	418	523	529	460	476	456	472	541	523	514
\$10,000 - \$19,999	408	445	527	474	465	454	510	547	536	562
\$20,000 - \$29,999	384	385	415	433	432	478	444	440	465	449
\$30,000 - \$39,999	273	302	337	332	328	341	368	352	340	325
\$40,000 or more	303	429	537	573	600	558	577	550	581	565
All Households	1,786	2,084	2,345	2,272	2,301	2,287	2,371	2,430	2,445	2,415
Minnesota										
\$9,999 or less	201	165	154	130	131	137	120	118	137	149
\$10,000 - \$19,999	255	212	161	142	131	134	130	145	164	154
\$20,000 - \$29,999	225	175	141	121	124	125	125	118	138	134
\$30,000 - \$39,999	197	140	110	94	120	99	86	86	86	95
\$40,000 or more	210	192	152	157	153	141	153	153	120	149
All Households	1,088	884	718	644	659	636	614	620	645	681
Mississippi										
\$9,999 or less	296	259	254	259	240	249	264	267	285	294
\$10,000 - \$19,999	201	222	212	192	205	199	196	218	202	198
\$20,000 - \$29,999	148	125	124	113	121	127	139	125	129	131
\$30,000 - \$39,999	70	66	67	82	82	81	100	78	83	78
\$40,000 or more	79	77	84	84	87	89	80	74	71	95
All Households	794	749	741	730	735	745	779	762	770	796
Missouri										
\$9,999 or less	266	249	197	189	188	174	148	156	192	188
\$10,000 - \$19,999	294	257	238	214	197	183	173	172	142	171
\$20,000 - \$29,999	182	198	193	145	162	114	132	126	128	123
\$30,000 - \$39,999	130	134	131	119	114	91	84	79	81	98
\$40,000 or more	173	171	148	148	147	120	121	112	114	114
All Households	1,045	1,009	907	815	808	682	658	645	657	694
Montana										
\$9,999 or less	230	185	207	201	233	192	207	210	186	168
\$10,000 - \$19,999	220	201	203	227	210	221	206	232	216	232
\$20,000 - \$29,999	180	143	139	154	152	167	153	160	142	148
\$30,000 - \$39,999	104	98	97	90	91	99	121	90	82	99
\$40,000 or more	96	102	131	125	106	94	106	101	113	108
All Households	830	729	777	797	792	773	793	793	739	755

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11

Table 6.17
CPS March Sample Size

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Louisiana									
\$9,999 or less	153	194	177	179	155	188	167	249	239
\$10,000 - \$19,999	136	156	163	153	157	159	161	224	223
\$20,000 - \$29,999	93	110	131	126	114	119	128	140	155
\$30,000 - \$39,999	64	76	70	77	85	79	63	103	82
\$40,000 or more	90	102	91	113	140	144	133	154	201
All Households	536	638	632	648	651	689	652	870	900
Maine									
\$9,999 or less	153	132	103	109	113	94	95	250	274
\$10,000 - \$19,999	157	132	130	130	149	140	122	279	290
\$20,000 - \$29,999	115	111	134	119	113	123	132	250	237
\$30,000 - \$39,999	73	57	72	82	67	77	60	199	163
\$40,000 or more	88	91	81	84	97	116	127	290	305
All Households	586	523	520	524	539	550	536	1,268	1,269
Maryland									
\$9,999 or less	70	102	92	94	72	77	81	186	189
\$10,000 - \$19,999	117	124	125	107	111	97	98	214	207
\$20,000 - \$29,999	101	93	102	94	107	95	103	201	198
\$30,000 - \$39,999	73	79	66	76	77	92	86	192	151
\$40,000 or more	164	158	184	180	197	189	205	481	522
All Households	525	556	569	551	564	550	573	1,274	1,267
Massachusetts									
\$9,999 or less	477	487	250	245	251	227	224	259	248
\$10,000 - \$19,999	415	429	230	247	217	263	241	244	242
\$20,000 - \$29,999	393	328	189	188	194	173	159	224	207
\$30,000 - \$39,999	293	328	143	159	136	159	142	210	193
\$40,000 or more	662	703	339	346	389	381	380	496	579
All Households	2,240	2,275	1,151	1,185	1,187	1,203	1,146	1,433	1,469
Michigan									
\$9,999 or less	504	480	327	304	312	291	280	361	346
\$10,000 - \$19,999	534	519	349	366	340	345	328	412	443
\$20,000 - \$29,999	446	467	287	284	308	278	282	370	381
\$30,000 - \$39,999	318	332	224	250	221	239	247	298	285
\$40,000 or more	542	597	468	477	481	512	551	731	686
All Households	2,344	2,395	1,655	1,681	1,662	1,665	1,688	2,172	2,141
Minnesota									
\$9,999 or less	134	135	123	117	112	110	116	155	155
\$10,000 - \$19,999	134	145	158	147	141	127	137	240	253
\$20,000 - \$29,999	138	122	126	126	136	112	130	257	249
\$30,000 - \$39,999	90	80	96	110	93	106	105	201	235
\$40,000 or more	156	151	182	176	209	226	216	553	520
All Households	652	633	685	676	691	681	704	1,406	1,412
Mississippi									
\$9,999 or less	251	207	184	181	167	166	160	225	250
\$10,000 - \$19,999	200	182	160	158	153	158	146	177	197
\$20,000 - \$29,999	115	106	106	118	114	97	104	149	140
\$30,000 - \$39,999	85	70	70	56	73	67	70	100	90
\$40,000 or more	96	90	75	99	84	101	110	149	135
All Households	747	655	595	612	591	589	590	800	812
Missouri									
\$9,999 or less	171	130	110	120	118	98	101	176	183
\$10,000 - \$19,999	154	147	149	162	145	142	133	240	284
\$20,000 - \$29,999	123	129	122	113	103	96	118	232	206
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96	79	90	92	95	99	95	195	173
\$40,000 or more	97	83	115	125	135	144	151	337	346
All Households	641	568	586	612	596	579	598	1,180	1,192
Montana									
\$9,999 or less	182	173	165	161	167	157	173	186	204
\$10,000 - \$19,999	225	220	210	210	206	204	192	247	238
\$20,000 - \$29,999	145	152	141	136	146	159	126	173	165
\$30,000 - \$39,999	84	84	72	72	84	74	84	96	110
\$40,000 or more	121	111	104	109	104	124	112	164	140
All Households	757	740	692	688	707	718	687	866	857

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11

Table 6.17
CPS March Sample Size

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Nebraska										
\$9,999 or less	202	164	167	158	160	156	170	166	163	163
\$10,000 - \$19,999	192	209	193	206	204	206	201	199	204	205
\$20,000 - \$29,999	155	171	166	158	161	166	147	165	176	175
\$30,000 - \$39,999	93	104	99	100	107	100	113	115	126	128
\$40,000 or more	109	117	104	106	117	121	130	118	113	125
All Households	751	765	729	728	749	749	761	763	782	796
Nevada										
\$9,999 or less	98	88	114	77	97	94	100	124	112	120
\$10,000 - \$19,999	143	147	135	138	153	144	159	161	185	152
\$20,000 - \$29,999	135	118	101	122	129	143	160	152	139	149
\$30,000 - \$39,999	114	104	87	82	94	87	105	107	93	101
\$40,000 or more	123	120	106	128	124	134	126	158	166	126
All Households	613	577	543	547	597	602	650	702	695	648
New Hampshire										
\$9,999 or less	104	86	61	65	63	83	77	58	79	74
\$10,000 - \$19,999	135	116	111	97	112	81	84	74	81	85
\$20,000 - \$29,999	120	111	107	102	100	99	94	83	88	108
\$30,000 - \$39,999	86	86	69	82	93	85	85	83	63	82
\$40,000 or more	94	107	103	134	149	147	166	136	132	129
All Households	539	506	451	480	517	495	506	434	443	478
New Jersey										
\$9,999 or less	300	353	375	409	389	355	359	387	433	453
\$10,000 - \$19,999	311	363	432	398	398	396	429	406	452	465
\$20,000 - \$29,999	292	335	384	384	362	382	351	438	385	395
\$30,000 - \$39,999	206	302	377	349	366	346	372	335	317	307
\$40,000 or more	382	563	739	740	741	793	821	820	834	775
All Households	1,491	1,916	2,307	2,280	2,256	2,272	2,332	2,386	2,421	2,395
New Mexico										
\$9,999 or less	250	232	202	208	206	242	231	203	225	216
\$10,000 - \$19,999	219	214	221	246	249	257	247	235	199	189
\$20,000 - \$29,999	163	162	148	154	155	165	175	155	153	126
\$30,000 - \$39,999	102	101	102	94	84	80	87	91	106	110
\$40,000 or more	129	150	132	112	111	108	137	124	122	117
All Households	863	859	805	814	805	852	877	808	805	758
New York										
\$9,999 or less	1,044	1,025	1,028	995	971	628	1,000	1,083	1,111	1,067
\$10,000 - \$19,999	800	914	950	870	885	553	877	879	878	941
\$20,000 - \$29,999	663	740	726	745	708	487	766	792	741	704
\$30,000 - \$39,999	493	498	542	569	541	376	584	605	560	546
\$40,000 or more	676	825	956	947	1,007	677	1,213	1,077	1,049	971
All Households	3,676	4,002	4,202	4,126	4,112	2,721	4,440	4,436	4,339	4,229
North Carolina										
\$9,999 or less	255	434	551	576	575	542	572	563	583	567
\$10,000 - \$19,999	294	458	561	588	589	607	611	632	633	619
\$20,000 - \$29,999	237	346	474	478	441	471	484	464	444	437
\$30,000 - \$39,999	154	220	284	314	323	321	356	329	331	334
\$40,000 or more	132	266	368	359	402	422	445	401	398	443
All Households	1,072	1,724	2,238	2,315	2,330	2,363	2,468	2,389	2,389	2,400
North Dakota										
\$9,999 or less	187	196	173	180	195	175	167	187	195	168
\$10,000 - \$19,999	185	206	196	206	213	220	219	217	221	227
\$20,000 - \$29,999	157	171	153	153	179	165	176	168	170	177
\$30,000 - \$39,999	102	100	113	127	117	115	110	104	97	78
\$40,000 or more	108	110	106	97	109	114	97	103	97	107
All Households	739	783	741	763	813	789	769	779	780	757
Ohio										
\$9,999 or less	462	501	479	495	509	518	503	533	554	541
\$10,000 - \$19,999	531	546	540	555	577	544	608	644	636	639
\$20,000 - \$29,999	485	503	491	491	522	509	504	493	505	521
\$30,000 - \$39,999	308	357	376	355	360	384	366	365	371	400
\$40,000 or more	373	404	486	497	521	519	551	570	503	521
All Households	2,159	2,311	2,372	2,393	2,489	2,474	2,532	2,605	2,569	2,622

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11

Table 6.17
CPS March Sample Size

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Nebraska									
\$9,999 or less	147	128	153	140	141	149	150	185	180
\$10,000 - \$19,999	191	193	157	170	169	163	151	271	284
\$20,000 - \$29,999	179	139	147	136	133	132	138	236	233
\$30,000 - \$39,999	106	96	78	95	80	95	84	174	204
\$40,000 or more	129	131	119	122	147	149	166	351	330
All Households	752	687	654	663	670	688	689	1,217	1,231
Nevada									
\$9,999 or less	100	120	115	83	119	111	105	189	166
\$10,000 - \$19,999	136	137	142	156	146	168	182	303	368
\$20,000 - \$29,999	145	118	107	140	130	169	142	294	307
\$30,000 - \$39,999	89	98	94	77	102	97	99	235	208
\$40,000 or more	145	141	131	155	171	186	212	396	422
All Households	615	614	589	611	668	731	740	1,417	1,471
New Hampshire									
\$9,999 or less	66	77	80	77	71	77	69	154	156
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91	121	98	116	111	85	111	228	218
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98	82	108	86	88	108	90	214	206
\$30,000 - \$39,999	71	79	64	69	69	73	65	187	178
\$40,000 or more	109	111	128	115	148	157	163	498	466
All Households	435	470	478	463	487	500	498	1,281	1,224
New Jersey									
\$9,999 or less	447	432	284	256	239	252	256	309	309
\$10,000 - \$19,999	442	426	250	292	258	279	297	340	348
\$20,000 - \$29,999	389	364	247	205	229	209	235	315	299
\$30,000 - \$39,999	318	345	226	231	183	207	219	244	244
\$40,000 or more	790	771	481	522	547	552	526	755	767
All Households	2,386	2,338	1,488	1,506	1,456	1,499	1,533	1,963	1,967
New Mexico									
\$9,999 or less	192	233	287	295	229	241	221	245	256
\$10,000 - \$19,999	203	211	227	263	245	224	231	244	285
\$20,000 - \$29,999	112	149	152	144	166	152	170	204	195
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96	100	89	91	101	117	92	139	141
\$40,000 or more	122	117	112	124	142	178	166	185	180
All Households	725	810	867	917	883	912	880	1,017	1,057
New York									
\$9,999 or less	1,072	1,107	909	899	895	848	768	912	928
\$10,000 - \$19,999	907	878	751	715	673	650	703	889	793
\$20,000 - \$29,999	681	673	559	533	535	522	528	649	674
\$30,000 - \$39,999	517	447	407	438	384	406	358	505	467
\$40,000 or more	931	959	779	804	863	861	950	1,247	1,224
All Households	4,108	4,064	3,405	3,389	3,350	3,287	3,307	4,202	4,086
North Carolina									
\$9,999 or less	530	512	278	261	229	281	278	349	353
\$10,000 - \$19,999	600	511	288	314	311	283	303	379	389
\$20,000 - \$29,999	429	390	221	249	237	232	231	320	347
\$30,000 - \$39,999	314	261	156	191	171	169	156	221	201
\$40,000 or more	405	390	249	290	290	304	331	383	389
All Households	2,278	2,064	1,192	1,305	1,238	1,269	1,299	1,652	1,679
North Dakota									
\$9,999 or less	180	173	161	158	162	163	152	215	242
\$10,000 - \$19,999	237	197	172	162	161	181	163	274	255
\$20,000 - \$29,999	157	145	116	148	133	89	127	222	217
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100	94	94	84	85	91	87	180	166
\$40,000 or more	119	92	91	89	103	113	93	210	217
All Households	793	701	634	641	644	637	622	1,101	1,097
Ohio									
\$9,999 or less	543	548	378	397	364	357	353	435	451
\$10,000 - \$19,999	641	578	438	439	449	429	433	486	504
\$20,000 - \$29,999	461	477	306	316	319	287	360	459	467
\$30,000 - \$39,999	353	317	268	247	264	263	248	371	316
\$40,000 or more	543	516	442	423	475	538	490	724	709
All Households	2,541	2,436	1,832	1,822	1,871	1,874	1,884	2,475	2,447

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11

Table 6.17
CPS March Sample Size

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Oklahoma										
\$9,999 or less	228	189	196	170	189	184	178	177	212	219
\$10,000 - \$19,999	245	214	202	189	180	169	187	214	182	197
\$20,000 - \$29,999	159	151	167	128	131	130	115	137	131	125
\$30,000 - \$39,999	113	106	105	78	87	71	80	82	100	91
\$40,000 or more	144	155	127	124	119	128	131	111	116	121
All Households	889	815	797	689	706	682	691	721	741	753
Oregon										
\$9,999 or less	181	137	123	126	134	107	119	129	135	136
\$10,000 - \$19,999	197	196	150	133	124	143	157	161	169	152
\$20,000 - \$29,999	184	135	108	142	133	131	132	140	135	108
\$30,000 - \$39,999	111	95	76	85	87	98	94	84	95	102
\$40,000 or more	118	122	104	99	103	110	108	127	121	141
All Households	791	685	561	585	581	589	610	641	655	639
Pennsylvania										
\$9,999 or less	575	602	533	494	539	493	513	549	560	590
\$10,000 - \$19,999	564	656	652	625	585	608	590	648	612	626
\$20,000 - \$29,999	488	475	500	497	509	493	488	522	500	482
\$30,000 - \$39,999	297	321	358	326	353	354	361	352	387	332
\$40,000 or more	369	410	470	469	493	508	554	513	509	520
All Households	2,293	2,464	2,513	2,411	2,479	2,456	2,506	2,584	2,568	2,550
Rhode Island										
\$9,999 or less	147	141	115	101	97	107	104	88	116	121
\$10,000 - \$19,999	143	129	109	110	117	109	121	121	115	127
\$20,000 - \$29,999	124	127	109	105	100	90	109	105	106	109
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96	82	82	85	89	81	86	63	72	69
\$40,000 or more	95	98	99	117	119	145	125	123	106	100
All Households	605	577	514	518	522	532	545	500	515	526
South Carolina										
\$9,999 or less	178	151	183	186	163	192	228	171	183	179
\$10,000 - \$19,999	178	159	168	172	177	174	204	173	181	184
\$20,000 - \$29,999	132	121	115	144	140	160	141	164	129	136
\$30,000 - \$39,999	68	81	78	90	115	111	109	102	105	105
\$40,000 or more	66	104	135	138	144	147	142	148	142	126
All Households	622	616	679	730	739	784	824	758	740	730
South Dakota										
\$9,999 or less	253	232	225	232	222	196	218	189	199	229
\$10,000 - \$19,999	249	218	260	255	248	234	203	247	257	242
\$20,000 - \$29,999	185	190	169	182	184	158	185	167	171	196
\$30,000 - \$39,999	85	104	90	104	98	91	98	114	98	105
\$40,000 or more	99	96	96	91	118	129	109	95	94	107
All Households	871	840	840	864	870	808	813	812	819	879
Tennessee										
\$9,999 or less	256	249	194	212	198	199	213	190	213	216
\$10,000 - \$19,999	229	214	201	188	180	196	164	212	219	223
\$20,000 - \$29,999	154	141	123	134	143	133	132	129	145	140
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96	94	72	73	79	79	86	81	89	94
\$40,000 or more	107	111	78	87	110	115	105	104	114	103
All Households	842	809	668	694	710	722	700	716	780	776
Texas										
\$9,999 or less	698	703	687	714	735	782	801	721	755	770
\$10,000 - \$19,999	787	785	750	734	759	800	813	818	796	787
\$20,000 - \$29,999	602	637	552	550	509	612	562	601	571	521
\$30,000 - \$39,999	410	390	404	379	429	345	387	377	334	342
\$40,000 or more	605	606	615	597	586	567	567	547	517	538
All Households	3,102	3,121	3,008	2,974	3,018	3,106	3,130	3,064	2,973	2,958
Utah										
\$9,999 or less	165	119	84	93	92	103	92	109	135	95
\$10,000 - \$19,999	221	165	154	150	170	171	157	169	169	132
\$20,000 - \$29,999	208	155	131	150	135	133	144	147	129	136
\$30,000 - \$39,999	109	97	78	93	94	102	108	94	80	94
\$40,000 or more	131	132	119	123	127	97	131	121	104	120
All Households	834	668	566	609	618	606	632	640	617	577

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11

Table 6.17
CPS March Sample Size

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Oklahoma									
\$9,999 or less	223	217	213	219	186	176	181	252	235
\$10,000 - \$19,999	189	203	214	212	202	185	202	300	265
\$20,000 - \$29,999	156	134	127	136	165	145	137	198	207
\$30,000 - \$39,999	85	95	81	93	86	98	93	114	144
\$40,000 or more	108	119	118	125	129	156	150	227	216
All Households	761	768	753	785	768	760	763	1,091	1,067
Oregon									
\$9,999 or less	122	131	112	115	119	133	114	188	191
\$10,000 - \$19,999	152	167	150	163	148	131	139	258	277
\$20,000 - \$29,999	132	128	136	129	110	115	136	235	235
\$30,000 - \$39,999	74	93	94	78	83	89	91	169	153
\$40,000 or more	143	123	131	133	160	169	153	348	345
All Households	623	642	623	618	620	637	633	1,198	1,201
Pennsylvania									
\$9,999 or less	563	547	456	445	418	407	407	448	460
\$10,000 - \$19,999	604	609	470	494	445	461	480	528	554
\$20,000 - \$29,999	479	491	413	387	383	373	335	480	465
\$30,000 - \$39,999	311	339	307	276	280	273	269	364	383
\$40,000 or more	519	522	473	491	524	572	532	839	829
All Households	2,476	2,508	2,119	2,093	2,050	2,086	2,023	2,659	2,691
Rhode Island									
\$9,999 or less	119	118	143	141	137	119	121	271	272
\$10,000 - \$19,999	111	125	103	88	110	105	105	257	230
\$20,000 - \$29,999	99	101	106	114	76	72	70	205	210
\$30,000 - \$39,999	80	72	87	73	54	69	71	173	168
\$40,000 or more	116	113	103	111	143	165	148	420	474
All Households	525	529	542	527	520	530	515	1,326	1,354
South Carolina									
\$9,999 or less	201	147	133	105	122	123	104	216	217
\$10,000 - \$19,999	174	147	131	132	125	138	140	240	217
\$20,000 - \$29,999	121	99	82	107	108	91	92	186	192
\$30,000 - \$39,999	67	69	60	66	58	79	76	126	120
\$40,000 or more	137	118	99	112	127	112	116	246	211
All Households	700	580	505	522	540	543	528	1,014	957
South Dakota									
\$9,999 or less	223	189	175	179	147	132	122	244	216
\$10,000 - \$19,999	232	203	180	187	182	175	176	286	256
\$20,000 - \$29,999	182	161	149	150	126	130	139	252	271
\$30,000 - \$39,999	105	94	69	70	73	72	96	184	194
\$40,000 or more	115	121	113	98	111	129	113	244	262
All Households	857	768	686	684	639	638	646	1,210	1,199
Tennessee									
\$9,999 or less	216	173	153	172	142	140	145	214	216
\$10,000 - \$19,999	197	174	186	159	185	165	158	246	223
\$20,000 - \$29,999	141	142	118	120	122	130	126	177	190
\$30,000 - \$39,999	77	72	84	98	90	90	91	124	102
\$40,000 or more	95	105	96	106	106	131	141	212	239
All Households	726	666	637	655	645	656	661	973	970
Texas									
\$9,999 or less	744	709	667	627	657	602	626	732	685
\$10,000 - \$19,999	810	717	668	699	657	720	683	814	826
\$20,000 - \$29,999	502	490	491	481	487	502	505	655	639
\$30,000 - \$39,999	331	314	304	317	336	321	353	442	405
\$40,000 or more	554	565	531	559	576	632	675	861	926
All Households	2,941	2,795	2,661	2,683	2,713	2,777	2,842	3,504	3,481
Utah									
\$9,999 or less	75	110	77	74	83	87	83	108	135
\$10,000 - \$19,999	145	141	167	177	133	126	137	185	193
\$20,000 - \$29,999	125	131	142	135	126	123	124	186	179
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100	89	107	102	118	93	96	153	169
\$40,000 or more	121	133	125	136	166	172	176	300	302
All Households	566	604	618	624	626	601	616	932	978

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11

Table 6.17
CPS March Sample Size

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Vermont										
\$9,999 or less	132	106	81	101	108	84	75	90	111	79
\$10,000 - \$19,999	175	140	111	131	134	120	115	127	120	110
\$20,000 - \$29,999	114	109	106	112	104	110	111	101	94	106
\$30,000 - \$39,999	89	85	79	82	82	72	81	67	67	70
\$40,000 or more	78	80	112	99	106	116	109	106	100	67
All Households	588	520	489	525	534	502	491	491	492	432
Virginia										
\$9,999 or less	167	154	134	122	137	138	152	144	120	120
\$10,000 - \$19,999	237	214	163	167	173	164	169	180	175	157
\$20,000 - \$29,999	215	190	143	165	173	142	148	166	153	151
\$30,000 - \$39,999	163	137	132	123	98	112	111	139	111	126
\$40,000 or more	267	240	202	239	263	264	283	226	217	215
All Households	1,049	935	774	816	844	820	863	855	776	769
Washington										
\$9,999 or less	160	126	114	123	122	97	104	109	108	105
\$10,000 - \$19,999	229	182	156	138	154	154	176	185	155	145
\$20,000 - \$29,999	210	171	129	133	131	139	143	152	137	149
\$30,000 - \$39,999	136	117	95	100	107	120	131	125	102	82
\$40,000 or more	170	167	143	153	151	167	175	155	170	157
All Households	905	763	637	647	665	677	729	726	672	638
West Virginia										
\$9,999 or less	216	203	235	243	238	227	207	207	217	245
\$10,000 - \$19,999	205	201	215	191	191	207	217	200	213	214
\$20,000 - \$29,999	126	132	111	129	131	131	134	134	130	110
\$30,000 - \$39,999	74	78	76	76	71	71	83	91	84	69
\$40,000 or more	68	75	69	67	73	84	89	76	81	68
All Households	689	689	706	706	704	720	730	708	725	706
Wisconsin										
\$9,999 or less	175	221	172	161	157	135	154	163	141	158
\$10,000 - \$19,999	246	191	192	163	184	174	197	209	216	196
\$20,000 - \$29,999	191	154	171	179	142	164	180	172	178	173
\$30,000 - \$39,999	144	117	121	123	130	130	128	137	136	137
\$40,000 or more	149	126	128	157	167	169	169	169	160	191
All Households	905	809	784	783	780	772	828	850	831	855
Wyoming										
\$9,999 or less	106	101	119	99	94	103	87	111	109	102
\$10,000 - \$19,999	145	131	140	107	102	127	131	120	138	137
\$20,000 - \$29,999	140	133	82	83	92	96	110	113	118	108
\$30,000 - \$39,999	81	91	81	74	80	85	84	84	89	75
\$40,000 or more	97	113	106	88	114	97	106	94	82	95
All Households	569	569	528	451	482	508	518	522	536	517
United States Total										
\$9,999 or less	13,633	13,345	12,825	12,530	12,661	11,801	12,676	13,007	13,224	13,325
\$10,000 - \$19,999	14,753	14,478	13,991	13,578	13,729	13,014	13,841	14,240	14,329	14,174
\$20,000 - \$29,999	11,789	11,789	11,303	11,263	11,185	10,831	11,527	11,637	11,289	11,169
\$30,000 - \$39,999	7,968	8,053	8,176	8,157	8,326	7,637	8,337	8,182	7,875	7,910
\$40,000 or more	10,536	11,609	12,198	12,457	13,074	12,052	13,560	12,863	12,502	12,392
All Households	58,679	59,274	58,493	57,985	58,975	55,335	59,941	59,929	59,219	58,970

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11

Table 6.17
CPS March Sample Size

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Vermont									
\$9,999 or less	88	89	99	112	103	82	94	206	186
\$10,000 - \$19,999	112	119	131	134	129	122	107	265	258
\$20,000 - \$29,999	104	94	110	92	109	96	101	237	211
\$30,000 - \$39,999	56	74	71	88	65	72	73	167	142
\$40,000 or more	82	112	96	81	107	112	118	299	322
All Households	442	488	507	507	513	484	493	1,174	1,119
Virginia									
\$9,999 or less	124	171	132	132	141	118	109	194	206
\$10,000 - \$19,999	172	252	169	169	144	165	152	269	238
\$20,000 - \$29,999	126	218	135	139	118	122	140	245	247
\$30,000 - \$39,999	108	183	86	96	100	93	103	178	165
\$40,000 or more	214	357	195	211	233	251	257	445	477
All Households	744	1,181	717	747	736	749	761	1,331	1,333
Washington									
\$9,999 or less	109	129	111	116	110	94	114	223	209
\$10,000 - \$19,999	135	174	152	169	119	122	124	278	316
\$20,000 - \$29,999	123	130	124	105	136	134	122	266	232
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96	75	87	86	101	115	88	186	187
\$40,000 or more	160	155	155	167	203	218	213	397	417
All Households	623	663	629	643	669	683	661	1,350	1,361
West Virginia									
\$9,999 or less	219	223	214	224	206	206	194	297	305
\$10,000 - \$19,999	208	195	195	181	168	185	193	304	292
\$20,000 - \$29,999	132	125	127	119	134	120	136	191	191
\$30,000 - \$39,999	64	76	68	68	78	64	71	168	130
\$40,000 or more	74	79	98	96	96	107	103	172	190
All Households	697	698	702	688	682	682	697	1,132	1,108
Wisconsin									
\$9,999 or less	158	119	108	130	119	113	115	202	202
\$10,000 - \$19,999	196	170	145	150	149	154	148	309	325
\$20,000 - \$29,999	149	159	151	140	155	139	135	275	295
\$30,000 - \$39,999	134	105	133	113	99	114	106	241	234
\$40,000 or more	162	167	179	196	183	187	213	461	469
All Households	799	720	716	729	705	707	717	1,488	1,525
Wyoming									
\$9,999 or less	114	120	150	138	157	129	128	179	174
\$10,000 - \$19,999	118	150	167	180	150	164	162	232	244
\$20,000 - \$29,999	90	114	119	118	131	126	143	230	213
\$30,000 - \$39,999	76	105	90	90	93	93	91	168	158
\$40,000 or more	78	109	112	105	117	128	134	236	230
All Households	476	598	638	631	648	640	658	1,045	1,019
United States Total									
\$9,999 or less	13,015	12,867	11,130	11,103	10,608	10,304	9,941	14,039	14,322
\$10,000 - \$19,999	13,768	13,540	11,833	11,998	11,625	11,542	11,739	16,674	16,777
\$20,000 - \$29,999	10,631	10,513	9,271	9,061	9,176	9,016	9,234	14,299	14,123
\$30,000 - \$39,999	7,342	7,275	6,482	6,714	6,607	6,714	6,643	10,746	10,395
\$40,000 or more	12,323	12,746	10,966	11,435	12,337	13,209	13,459	22,296	22,648
All Households	57,079	56,941	49,682	50,311	50,353	50,785	51,016	78,054	78,265

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.11