



# NEWS

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## FCC RELEASES NEW TELEPHONE SUBSCRIBERSHIP REPORT

Washington, D.C. – The Federal Communications Commission (FCC) today released its latest report on telephone subscribership levels in the United States. The report presents subscribership statistics based on the Current Population Survey (CPS) conducted by the Census Bureau in March 2001. Statistics from that survey estimated that 94.6% of all households in the United States had telephone service in March 2001. The report also shows subscribership levels by state, income level, race, age, household size, and employment status.

### Statistical Summary

In March 2001:

- The telephone subscribership penetration rate in the U.S. was 94.6%, the same level as in March 2000.
- The telephone penetration rate was 79.0% for households with annual incomes below \$5,000, while the rate for households with incomes above \$75,000 was 98.5%.
- By state, the penetration rates ranged from a low of 87.8% in Mississippi to a high of 98.2% in New Hampshire.
- Households headed by whites had a penetration rate of 95.3%, while those headed by blacks had a rate of 89.5% and those headed by Hispanics had a rate of 91.7%.
- By age, penetration rates ranged from 88.6% for households headed by a person under 25 to 96.4% for households headed by a person between 55 and 59.
- Households with one person had a penetration rate of 91.6%, compared to a rate of 96.2% for households with four or five persons.
- The penetration rate for unemployed adults was 91.9%, while the rate for employed adults was 95.9%.

This report is updated three times a year and is available in the FCC's Reference Information Center, Courtyard Level, 445 12th Street SW, Washington, DC 20554. Call Qualex International at (202) 863-2893 to purchase a copy. This report can also be downloaded [file name: SUBS0301.ZIP or SUBS0301.PDF] from the FCC-State Link Internet site at <<http://www.fcc.gov/ccb/stats>>.

-FCC-

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# TELEPHONE SUBSCRIBERSHIP IN THE UNITED STATES

(Data Through March 2001)

ALEXANDER BELINFANTE

Industry Analysis Division  
Common Carrier Bureau  
Federal Communications Commission

Released: November 2001



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# **Telephone Subscribership in the United States**

## **(Data Through March 2001)**

### **Executive Summary**

This is the Federal Communications Commission's (FCC's) report on telephone subscribership in the United States, presenting subscribership statistics based on the Current Population Survey (CPS) conducted by the Census Bureau in March 2001. Statistics from that survey estimated that 94.6% of all households in the United States had telephone service. That level represents a 0.5% increase over the previous survey in November 2000, a change that is statistically significant. The report also shows subscribership levels by state, income level, race, age, household size, and employment status.

### **Statistical Findings**

In March 2001:

- The telephone subscribership penetration rate in the U.S. was 94.6%, the same level as in March 2000.
- The telephone penetration rate was 79.0% for households with annual incomes below \$5,000, while the rate for households with incomes above \$75,000 was 98.5%.
- By state, the penetration rates ranged from a low of 87.8% in Mississippi to a high of 98.2% in New Hampshire.
- Households headed by whites had a penetration rate of 95.3%, while those headed by blacks had a rate of 89.5% and those headed by Hispanics had a rate of 91.7%.
- By age, penetration rates ranged from 88.6% for households headed by a person under 25 to 96.4% for households headed by a person between 55 and 59.
- Households with one person had a penetration rate of 91.6%, compared to a rate of 96.2% for households with four or five persons.
- The penetration rate for unemployed adults was 91.9%, while the rate for employed adults was 95.9%.

### **Background**

The number and percentage of households that have telephone service represent the most fundamental measures of the extent of universal service. Continuing analysis of telephone penetration statistics allows us to examine the aggregate effects of Commission actions on households' decisions to maintain, acquire or drop telephone service. This report presents comprehensive data on telephone penetration statistics collected by the Bureau of the Census under contract with the Federal Communications Commission. Along with telephone penetration statistics for the United States and each of the states from November 1983 to March 2001, data are provided on penetration based on various demographic characteristics.

The most widely used measure of telephone subscribership is the percentage of households with telephone service, sometimes called a measure of telephone penetration. Prior to the 1980s, precise measurements of telephone subscribership received little attention. Traditionally, telephone penetration was measured by dividing the number of residential telephone lines by the number of households. Measures of penetration based on the number of residential lines, however, became subject to a large margin of error as more and more households added second telephone lines and more consumers

acquired second homes. By 1980, the traditional penetration measure (residential lines divided by the number of households) reached 96%, while the number of households reporting that they had telephones in the 1980 census was 92.9%.

Recognizing the need for more precise periodic measurements of subscribership, the Commission requested that the Bureau of the Census include questions on telephone availability as part of its Current Population Survey (CPS), which monitors demographic trends between the decennial censuses. This survey is a staggered panel survey in which the people residing at particular addresses are included in the survey for four consecutive months in one year and the same four months in the following year. Use of the CPS has several advantages: it is conducted every month by an independent and expert agency, the sample is large, and the questions are consistent. Thus, changes in the results can be compared over time with a great deal of confidence.

Unfortunately, the results of the CPS cannot be directly compared with the penetration figures contained in the 1980 and 1990 decennial censuses. This is due to differences in sampling techniques and survey methodologies and because of differences in the context in which the questions were asked. The 1990 decennial census reported 94.8% of all households in the United States had telephones, whereas the CPS data showed a penetration rate of 93.3% for 1990. This difference is statistically significant and appears to indicate that the CPS value may be on the low side and the decennial census value may be on the high side, with the most probable value lying somewhere in between. In the 2000 decennial census the telephone question was changed from asking whether there was a telephone instrument to asking whether there was telephone service.

The specific questions asked in the CPS are: "Is there a telephone in this house/apartment?" and, if the answer to the first question is "no," this is followed up with, "Is there a telephone elsewhere on which people in this household can be called?" If the answer to the first question is "yes," the household is counted as having a telephone "in unit." If the answer to either the first or second question is "yes," the household is counted as having a telephone "available." The "in unit" data are reported in all of the tables and charts in this report. The "available" data are also reported in Tables 3 through 12 and Charts 1 and 8.

Although the survey is conducted every month, not all questions are asked every month. The telephone questions are asked once every four months, in the month that a household is first included in the sample and in the month that the household reenters the sample a year later. Since the sample is staggered, the reported information for any given month actually reflects responses over the preceding four months. Aggregated summaries of the responses are reported to the Commission, based on the surveys conducted through March, July, and November of each year.

The Census Bureau data are based on a nationwide sample of about 46,000 households in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. (The CPS does not cover outlying areas that are not states, such as Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Guam, and the Northern Mariana Islands.) Because a sample is used, the estimates are subject to sampling error. For the nationwide totals, changes in telephone penetration between consecutive reports of less than 0.4% may be due to sampling error and cannot be regarded as statistically significant. As explained below, when comparing the same month in two consecutive years, changes of less than or equal to 0.3% are not statistically significant. When comparing annual averages, changes of less than or equal to 0.2% are not statistically significant. The annual averages are the average of the three surveys of the year in question. For

individual states or other subgroups of the U.S. population, the amount of sampling variability is much greater, because the sample sizes are smaller. This will require larger changes to yield statistical significance at the same confidence level.

The data in this report are not seasonally adjusted. After adjusting for the trend over time, there is an average increase of 0.2% between November and March, followed by an average decrease of 0.1% between March and July, and another average 0.1% decrease between July and November. However, these changes are not statistically significant.

## **Results and Statistical Analysis**

Census Bureau figures for March 2001, the most recent data available, show that the percentage of households subscribing to telephone service is 94.6%. This represents an increase of 0.5% from the last report, for November 2000. The change from November 2000 to March 2001 is statistically significant. As a result of an increasing number of households, 1.5 million households were added to the nation's telephone system between March 2000 and March 2001.

This report includes figures showing subscribership percentages by state, by the head of the household's age and race, by household size, by income, and for adult individuals by labor force status. The March 2001 data show that 95.3% of adult individuals in the civilian non-institutionalized population have a telephone in their household. This figure is up 0.5% from the last report, for November 2000. The increase from November 2000 is statistically significant.

This report contains twelve tables and eight charts presenting penetration statistics for various geographic and demographic characteristics. The charts and the first two tables present summaries of the available information. Tables 3 through 7 present more detailed information. In these tables, only the annual averages are included for the years 1984 through 1998. March, July, and November data for those years are available in previous subscribership reports or Monitoring Reports in CC Docket Nos. 87-339 or 98-202. Tables 8 through 12 provide information necessary to determine the statistical significance of changes in the penetration rates over time.

Table 1 summarizes the telephone penetration for the United States, combining information on the number of households with the penetration rates.

Chart 1 graphically depicts the nationwide penetration rates for households over time.

Table 2 summarizes the telephone penetration rates by state, showing the rates for November 1983 and March 2001, the change between those two months, and an indication as to whether the change is statistically significant. The statistical significance of a change is determined not only by the magnitude of that change, but also by the sizes of the samples used to estimate the change.

Chart 2 depicts the states with March 2001 penetration rates (as shown in Table 2) more than 1% below the national average, within 1% of the national average, or more than 1% above the national average.

Chart 3 depicts changes in household penetration rates by state (as shown in Table 2) between the November 1983 and March 2001 rates. States with statistically significant increases or decreases

are shown, along with other states with increases or decreases.

Chart 4 depicts the relationship between telephone penetration and household income, using March 2001 penetration rates, for all households, and for households headed by white, black, and Hispanic persons. It is based on data in Table 4.

Chart 5 depicts the relationship between telephone penetration and household size, using March 2001 penetration rates, for all households, and for households headed by white, black, and Hispanic persons. It is based on data in Table 5.

Chart 6 depicts the relationship between telephone penetration and the head of the household's age, using March 2001 penetration rates, for all households, and for households headed by white, black, and Hispanic persons. It is based on data in Table 6.

Chart 7 depicts the relationship between telephone penetration and labor force status for civilian non-institutionalized adults, using March 2001 penetration rates, for all adults, and for white, black, and Hispanic adults. It is based on data in Table 7.

Chart 8 graphically depicts the nationwide penetration rates for civilian non-institutionalized adults over time. It is also based on data in Table 7.

Table 3 shows the Current Population Survey responses for the United States and for each state beginning with November 1983. Because the Current Population Survey began collecting this data only in 1983, comparable values are not available prior to November 1983. For each of the surveys, the column headed "Unit" indicates the percentage of households for which there is a telephone in the housing unit. The column headed "Avail." indicates the percentage of households which have telephone service available for incoming calls, either in the housing unit or elsewhere (such as at work or at a neighbor's home).

Table 4 shows the nationwide penetration rates for households by income and the race of the head of the household. It shows a strong relationship between income and penetration. Caution should be used in comparing these figures over time, because these income levels are not adjusted for inflation. Thus, the same nominal income level at two points in time will reflect different real incomes in terms of purchasing power.<sup>1</sup> Also, the income categories have changed over time due to the changing value of the dollar.

Table 5 shows the nationwide penetration rates for households by the size of the household and the race of the head of the household. It shows that penetration is higher for households of 2 to 5 people than it is for single-person households or those with 6 or more people.

Table 6 shows the nationwide penetration rates for households by the age and race of the head of the household. It shows that the penetration rate is lowest for young and non-white households.

Table 7 shows the nationwide penetration rates for all persons that are at least 15 years old in the civilian non-institutionalized population by their race and employment status. Since this table is for

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1 Our publication *Telephone Penetration by Income by State* does make adjustments for inflation, making comparisons over time more appropriate.

individual adults rather than households, the total penetration rates are different from those in the previous tables. It shows that penetration is lowest among the unemployed.

Tables 8 through 12 present the critical values at the 95% confidence level for testing the statistical significance of changes in penetration rates over time in the earlier tables. These critical values are relevant because changes less than or equal to the values shown are likely to be due to sampling error and thus cannot be regarded as demonstrating that a change in telephone penetration has occurred. In some cases these critical values are very large because the sample sizes are very small for these subcategories, rendering the changes in estimated penetration rates unreliable. Because there is an overlap of half of the sample from year to year, but no overlap in the sample between surveys that are four months apart, annual changes are less subject to variations in sampling error. Consequently, the critical values should be multiplied by 0.8 when making a comparison for the same month in two consecutive years. When comparing the annual averages, the critical values should be multiplied by 0.5774, since these averages are based on three surveys and hence have a lower standard error. When comparing annual averages of two consecutive years, the critical values should be multiplied by .46, taking into account both of the above factors. The values in these tables were revised substantially last year as a result of the first revision made by CPS in their estimates of sampling variability since they began collecting the telephone availability information.

**Table 1**  
**Household Telephone Subscribership in the United States**

Date	Households (millions)	Households with Telephones (millions)	Percentage with Telephones	Households without Telephones (millions)	Percentage without Telephones
November 1983	85.8	78.4	91.4%	7.4	8.6%
March 1984	86.0	78.9	91.8%	7.1	8.2%
July 1984	86.6	79.3	91.6%	7.3	8.4%
November 1984	87.4	79.9	91.4%	7.5	8.6%
March 1985	87.4	80.2	91.8%	7.2	8.2%
July 1985	88.2	81.0	91.8%	7.2	8.2%
November 1985	88.8	81.6	91.9%	7.2	8.1%
March 1986	89.0	82.1	92.2%	6.9	7.8%
July 1986	89.5	82.5	92.2%	7.0	7.8%
November 1986	89.9	83.1	92.4%	6.8	7.6%
March 1987	90.2	83.4	92.5%	6.8	7.5%
July 1987	90.7	83.7	92.3%	7.0	7.7%
November 1987	91.3	84.3	92.3%	7.0	7.7%
March 1988	91.8	85.3	92.9%	6.5	7.1%
July 1988	92.4	85.7	92.8%	6.7	7.2%
November 1988	92.6	85.7	92.5%	6.9	7.5%
March 1989	93.6	87.0	93.0%	6.6	7.0%
July 1989	93.8	87.5	93.3%	6.3	6.7%
November 1989	93.9	87.3	93.0%	6.6	7.0%
March 1990	94.2	87.9	93.3%	6.3	6.7%
July 1990	94.8	88.4	93.3%	6.4	6.7%
November 1990	94.7	88.4	93.3%	6.3	6.7%
March 1991	95.3	89.2	93.6%	6.1	6.4%
July 1991	95.5	89.1	93.3%	6.4	6.7%
November 1991	95.7	89.4	93.4%	6.3	6.6%
March 1992	96.6	90.7	93.9%	5.9	6.1%
July 1992	96.6	90.6	93.8%	6.0	6.2%
November 1992	97.0	91.0	93.8%	6.0	6.2%
March 1993	97.3	91.6	94.2%	5.7	5.8%
July 1993	97.9	92.2	94.2%	5.7	5.8%
November 1993	98.8	93.0	94.2%	5.8	5.8%
March 1994	98.1	92.1	93.9%	6.0	6.1%
July 1994	98.6	92.4	93.7%	6.2	6.3%
November 1994	99.8	93.7	93.8%	6.2	6.2%
March 1995	99.9	93.8	93.9%	6.1	6.1%
July 1995	100.0	94.0	94.0%	6.0	6.0%
November 1995	100.4	94.2	93.9%	6.2	6.1%
March 1996	100.6	94.4	93.8%	6.2	6.2%
July 1996	101.2	95.0	93.9%	6.1	6.1%
November 1996	101.3	95.1	93.9%	6.2	6.1%
March 1997	102.0	95.8	93.9%	6.2	6.1%
July 1997	102.3	96.1	93.9%	6.2	6.1%
November 1997	102.8	96.5	93.8%	6.3	6.2%
March 1998	103.4	97.4	94.1%	6.1	5.9%
July 1998	103.4	97.3	94.1%	6.1	5.9%
November 1998	104.1	98.0	94.2%	6.1	5.8%
March 1999	104.8	98.5	94.0%	6.3	6.0%
July 1999	105.1	99.2	94.4%	5.9	5.6%
November 1999	105.4	99.1	94.1%	6.3	5.9%
March 2000	105.3	99.6	94.6%	5.7	5.4%
July 2000	105.8	99.8	94.4%	5.9	5.6%
November 2000	106.5	100.2	94.1%	6.3	5.9%
March 2001	107.0	101.1	94.6%	5.8	5.4%

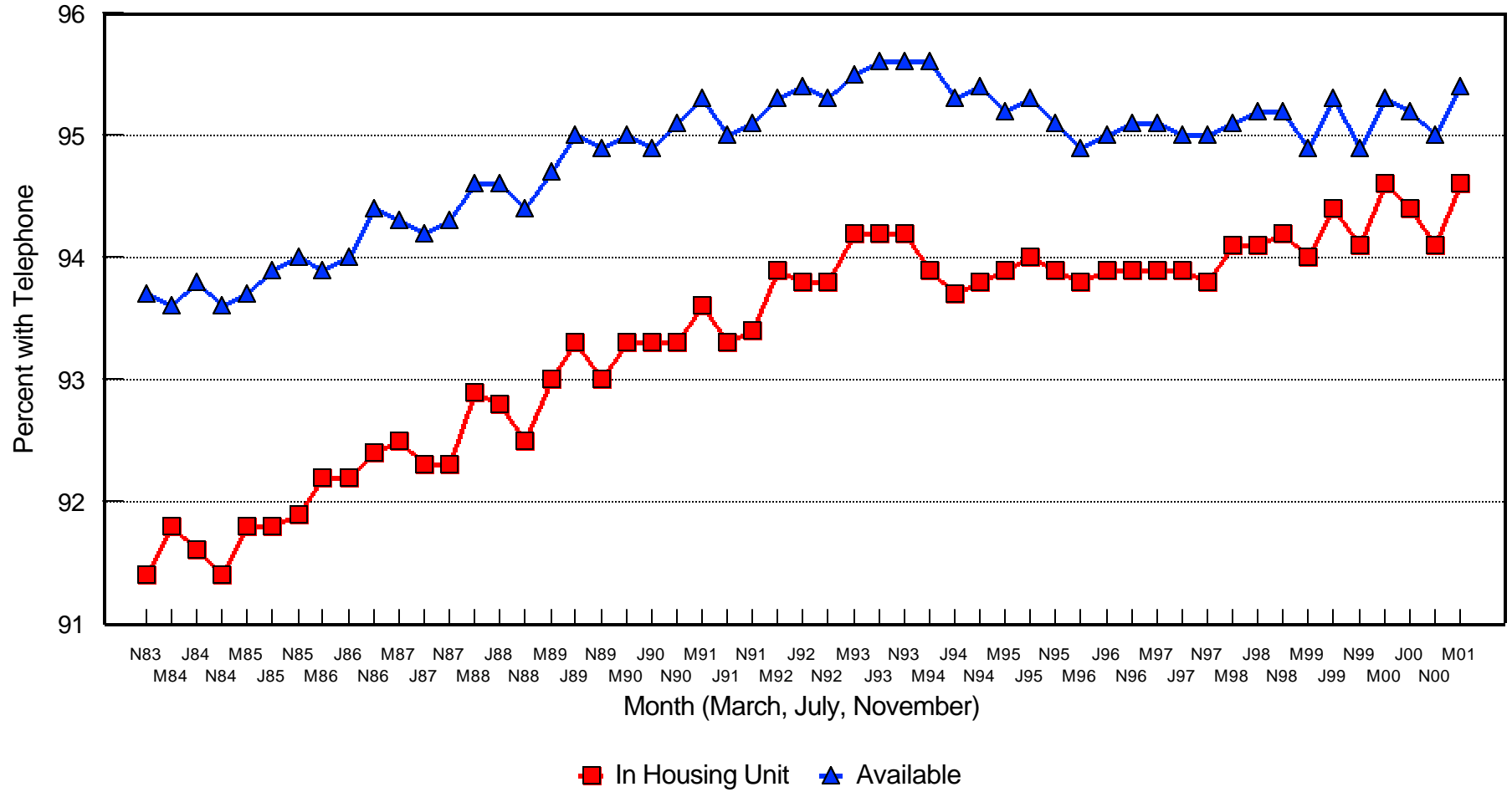
Note: Details may not appear to add to totals due to rounding.



Chart 1

# Telephone Penetration

Households



**Table 2**  
**Telephone Penetration by State**  
**(Percentage of Households with Telephone Service)**

State	November 1983	March 2001	Change
Alabama	87.9 %	91.9 %	4.0 %
Alaska	83.8	96.4	12.6 *
Arizona	88.8	94.5	5.8 *
Arkansas	88.2	91.6	3.4
California	91.7	96.1	4.4 *
Colorado	94.4	96.2	1.8
Connecticut	95.5	95.9	0.4
Delaware	95.0	97.5	2.5
District of Columbia	94.7	95.5	0.8
Florida	85.5	92.0	6.5 *
Georgia	88.9	92.2	3.3 *
Hawaii	94.6	94.3	-0.3
Idaho	89.5	93.5	4.0 *
Illinois	95.0	92.0	-3.0 #
Indiana	90.3	93.7	3.4 *
Iowa	95.4	97.1	1.7
Kansas	94.9	92.6	-2.3
Kentucky	86.9	93.4	6.5 *
Louisiana	88.9	93.4	4.5 *
Maine	90.7	97.9	7.2 *
Maryland	96.3	96.2	-0.1
Massachusetts	94.3	96.1	1.8
Michigan	93.8	94.9	1.1
Minnesota	96.4	97.0	0.7
Mississippi	82.4	87.8	5.4 *
Missouri	92.1	97.1	5.0 *
Montana	92.8	95.0	2.2
Nebraska	94.0	97.3	3.3 *
Nevada	89.4	95.4	6.0 *
New Hampshire	95.0	98.2	3.3 *
New Jersey	94.1	95.2	1.1
New Mexico	85.3	91.3	6.0 *
New York	90.8	95.1	4.3 *
North Carolina	89.3	93.3	4.0 *
North Dakota	95.1	95.0	-0.1
Ohio	92.2	95.4	3.2 *
Oklahoma	91.5	92.9	1.4
Oregon	91.2	94.6	3.4 *
Pennsylvania	95.1	97.1	2.0 *
Rhode Island	93.3	95.8	2.5
South Carolina	81.8	93.1	11.3 *
South Dakota	92.7	95.7	3.0
Tennessee	87.6	91.8	4.2 *
Texas	89.0	93.6	4.6 *
Utah	90.3	96.2	5.9 *
Vermont	92.7	97.1	4.4 *
Virginia	93.1	94.3	1.2
Washington	92.5	95.9	3.5 *
West Virginia	88.1	92.8	4.7 *
Wisconsin	94.8	96.2	1.4
Wyoming	89.7	94.2	4.5 *
Total United States	91.4	94.6	3.2 *

\* Increase is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

# Decrease is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Note: Differences may not appear to equal changes due to rounding.

Chart 2

# March 2001 Telephone Penetration

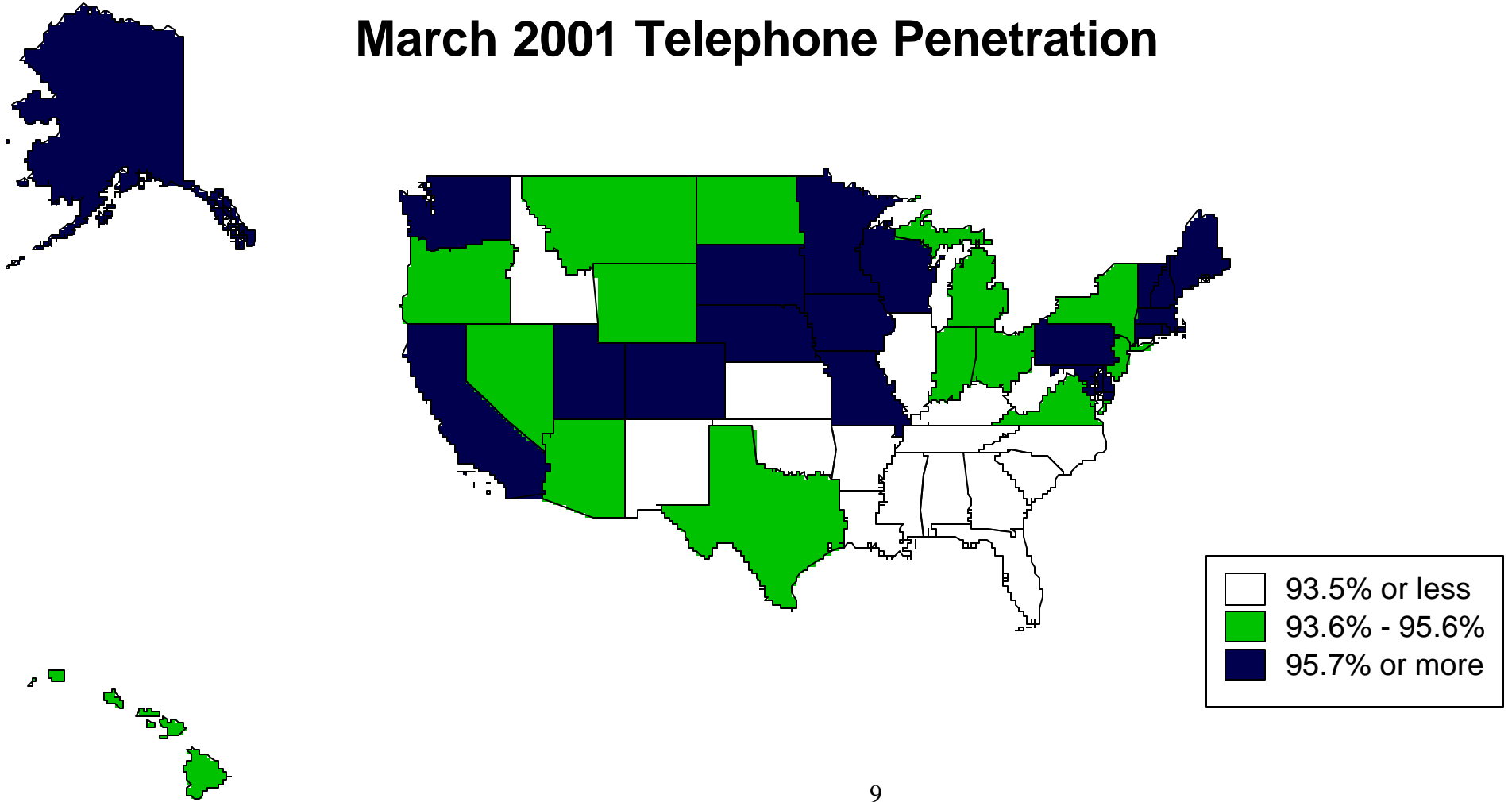


Chart 3

# 11/83 - 3/01 Penetration Changes

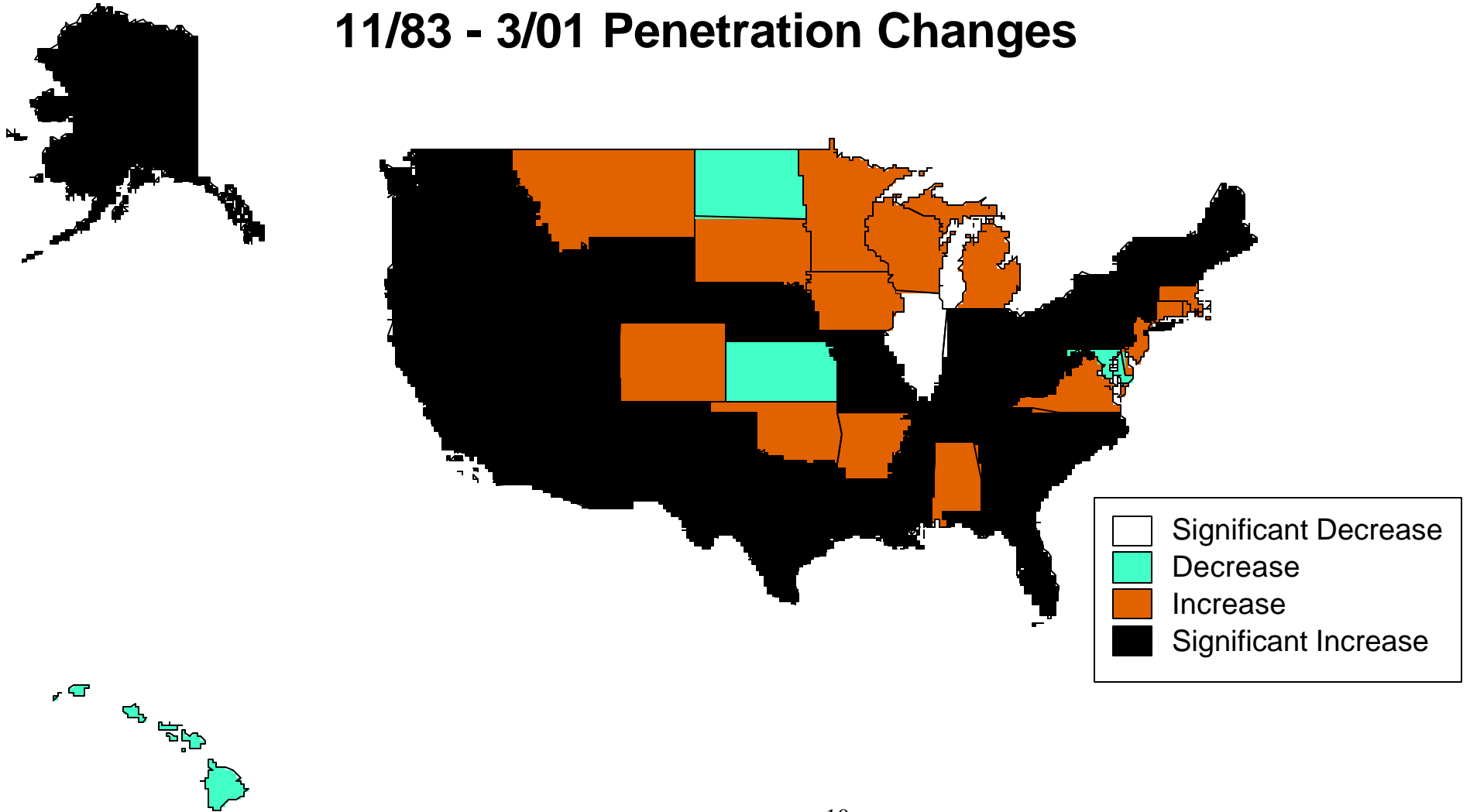


Chart 4

### Telephone Penetration by Income Level

March 2001

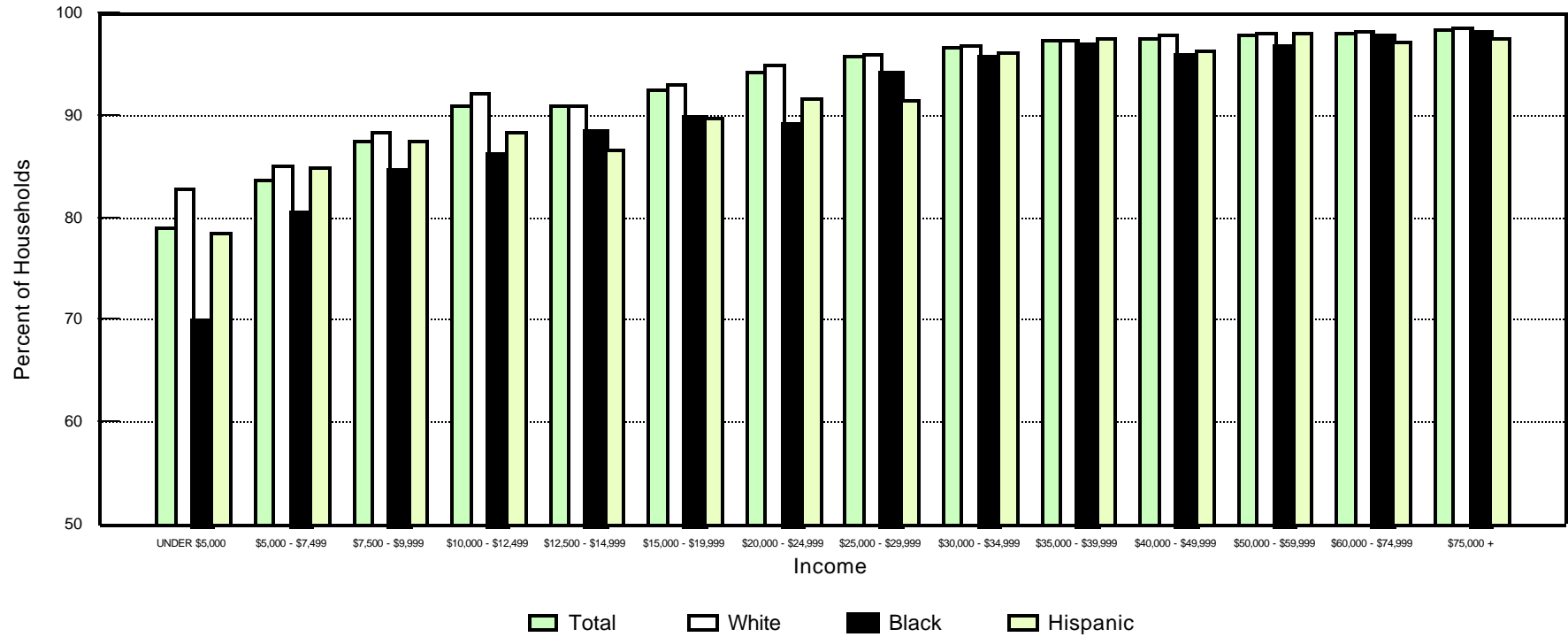


Chart 5

### Telephone Penetration by Household Size

March 2001

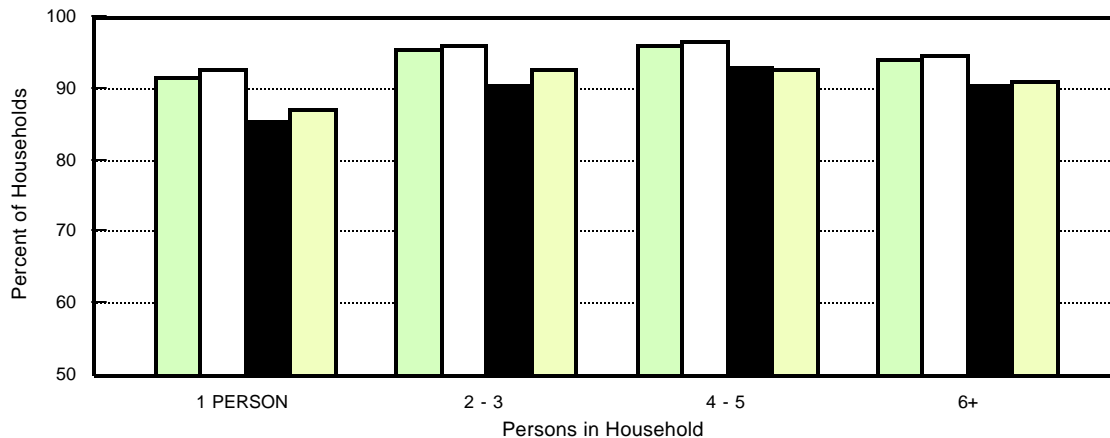


Chart 6

### Telephone Penetration by Householder's Age

March 2001

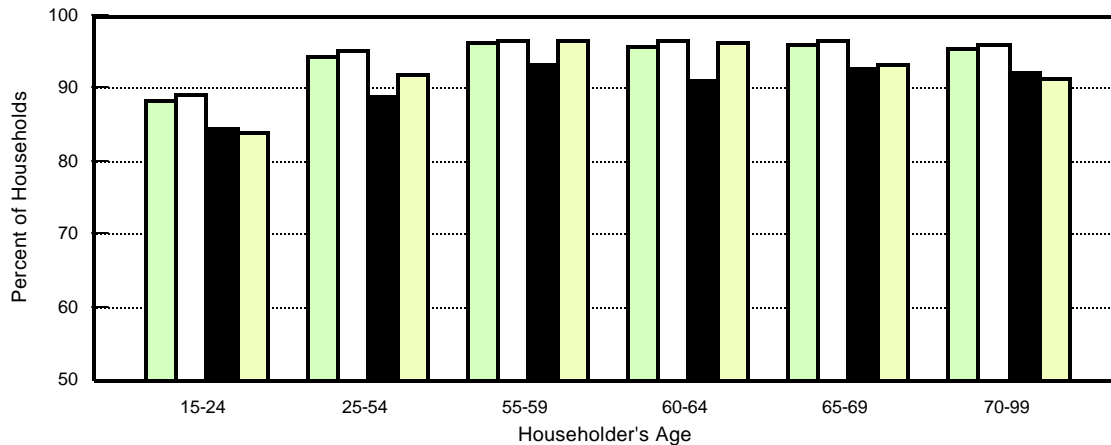


Chart 7

### Telephone Penetration by Labor Force Status

March 2001

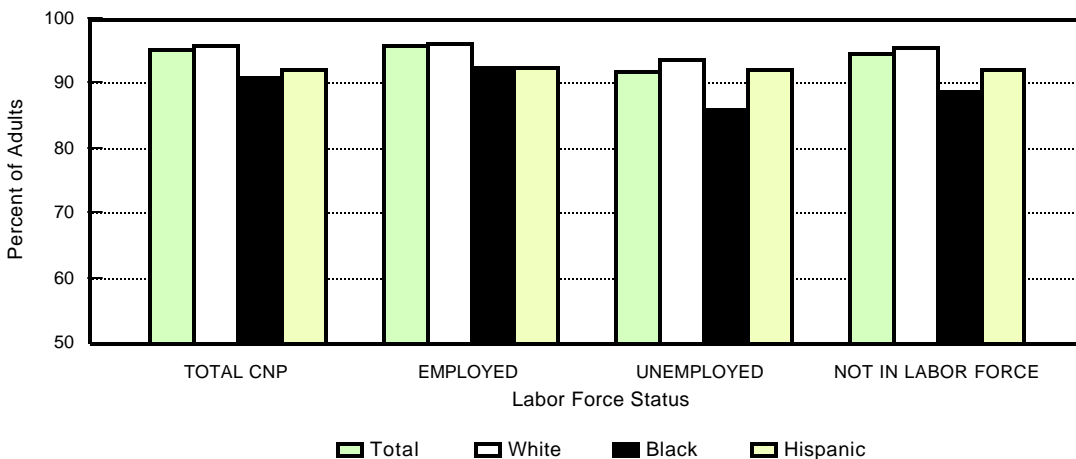
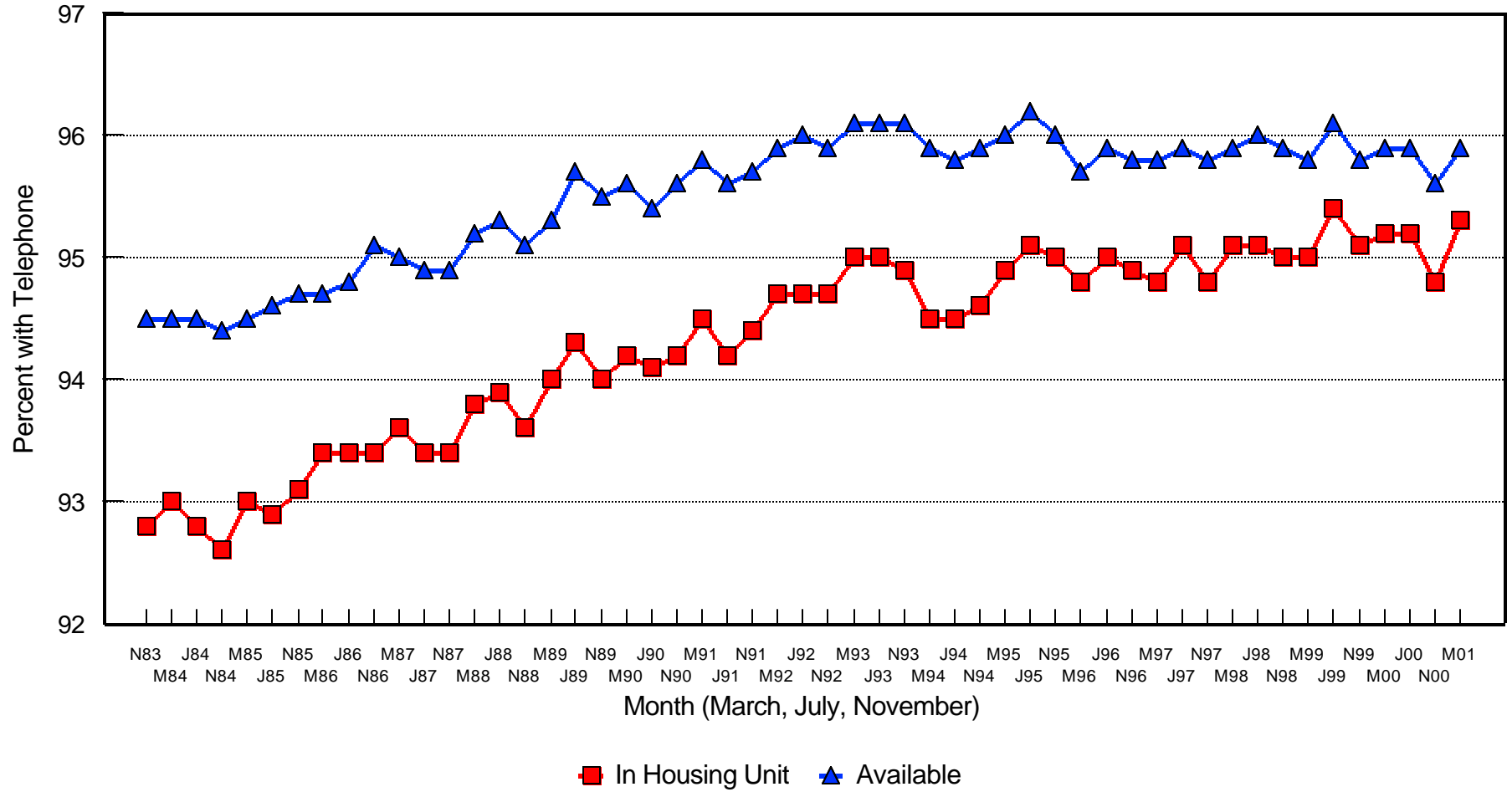


Chart 8

# Telephone Penetration

Civilian Noninstitutionalized Adults



**Table 3**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State**

	1983		1984		1985		1986	
	NOVEMBER Unit	Avail	ANNUAL AVERAGE Unit	Avail	ANNUAL AVERAGE Unit	Avail	ANNUAL AVERAGE Unit	Avail
<b>UNITED STATES</b>	91.4	93.7	91.6	93.7	91.8	93.9	92.3	94.1
<b>ALABAMA</b>	87.9	90.2	88.4	90.5	89.1	91.0	88.7	90.4
<b>ALASKA</b>	83.8	88.8	86.5	89.0	87.1	89.5	86.4	88.9
<b>ARIZONA</b>	88.8	90.7	86.9	89.4	87.3	89.6	89.4	90.9
<b>ARKANSAS</b>	88.2	91.4	86.6	90.6	85.9	89.9	86.4	90.4
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>	91.7	93.5	92.5	93.8	92.9	94.1	93.0	94.0
<b>COLORADO</b>	94.4	96.5	93.2	95.4	94.3	96.2	94.1	96.0
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>	95.5	98.4	95.5	97.0	96.2	97.6	97.0	97.9
<b>DELAWARE</b>	95.0	96.6	94.3	95.7	94.8	96.2	94.7	96.3
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b>	94.7	95.6	94.9	96.3	93.6	95.2	92.2	94.0
<b>FLORIDA</b>	85.5	89.9	88.7	91.3	89.6	91.7	90.0	92.5
<b>GEORGIA</b>	88.9	92.1	86.2	89.1	87.6	89.7	88.4	91.0
<b>HAWAII</b>	94.6	96.4	93.5	94.9	93.0	95.0	92.2	94.4
<b>IDAHO</b>	89.5	92.2	90.7	91.7	91.8	93.1	91.5	93.1
<b>ILLINOIS</b>	95.0	95.9	94.2	95.8	93.7	95.3	93.6	95.2
<b>INDIANA</b>	90.3	93.5	91.6	93.6	92.3	94.7	92.2	94.3
<b>IOWA</b>	95.4	97.2	96.2	97.4	95.1	96.4	95.7	96.5
<b>KANSAS</b>	94.9	96.7	94.3	95.8	94.4	96.4	94.6	96.1
<b>KENTUCKY</b>	86.9	90.9	88.1	91.0	87.4	91.1	86.2	90.6
<b>LOUISIANA</b>	88.9	93.3	89.7	92.7	90.3	93.6	88.7	91.9
<b>MAINE</b>	90.7	93.1	93.4	95.3	94.0	95.6	93.4	95.4
<b>MARYLAND</b>	96.3	96.7	95.7	96.5	95.5	96.7	95.7	96.7
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>	94.3	95.9	95.9	96.9	95.2	96.3	96.4	97.1
<b>MICHIGAN</b>	93.8	94.9	92.8	94.5	92.9	94.2	93.4	94.5
<b>MINNESOTA</b>	96.4	97.5	95.8	97.1	96.4	97.4	96.2	97.2
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>	82.4	89.1	82.4	87.5	80.9	87.6	80.1	87.3
<b>MISSOURI</b>	92.1	94.1	91.5	93.7	92.5	94.8	93.4	94.9
<b>MONTANA</b>	92.8	94.5	91.0	94.0	91.4	93.9	90.9	93.7
<b>NEBRASKA</b>	94.0	95.3	95.7	96.8	95.3	96.6	95.6	96.8
<b>NEVADA</b>	89.4	91.9	90.4	92.8	91.8	93.8	92.4	93.7
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>	95.0	96.9	94.3	95.8	93.2	94.6	94.0	95.0
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>	94.1	95.1	94.8	96.1	94.9	96.2	94.9	96.1
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>	85.3	90.9	82.0	87.0	84.1	88.2	85.1	89.1
<b>NEW YORK</b>	90.8	92.2	91.8	93.6	92.1	93.6	93.2	94.3
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>	89.3	92.9	88.3	91.9	89.4	92.4	90.2	92.5
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>	95.1	97.3	94.6	96.8	95.3	96.7	96.1	97.0
<b>OHIO</b>	92.2	93.9	92.4	94.4	92.2	94.5	93.1	94.4
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>	91.5	93.7	90.3	92.5	88.8	91.7	90.4	93.0
<b>OREGON</b>	91.2	93.5	90.6	92.3	90.3	92.1	92.7	94.3
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>	95.1	97.1	94.9	96.5	95.3	96.6	96.3	97.4
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>	93.3	94.6	93.6	94.6	94.0	95.1	95.9	96.8
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>	81.8	84.9	83.7	87.7	86.8	90.5	86.3	90.6
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>	92.7	95.0	93.2	94.9	92.6	94.5	92.6	94.2
<b>TENNESSEE</b>	87.6	92.6	88.5	92.0	89.3	92.6	89.6	93.6
<b>TEXAS</b>	89.0	92.6	88.4	91.6	88.1	91.6	88.9	91.9
<b>UTAH</b>	90.3	92.2	92.5	94.2	93.9	95.1	93.0	93.9
<b>VERMONT</b>	92.7	94.3	92.3	94.0	92.9	94.1	93.8	95.6
<b>VIRGINIA</b>	93.1	94.7	93.1	95.1	91.7	93.8	92.1	94.1
<b>WASHINGTON</b>	92.5	93.7	93.0	94.4	94.7	96.2	94.6	96.3
<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>	88.1	91.1	87.7	91.8	87.6	91.7	88.2	91.9
<b>WISCONSIN</b>	94.8	96.1	95.2	96.6	94.1	95.4	95.1	95.9
<b>WYOMING</b>	89.7	93.3	89.9	92.8	93.4	94.9	92.1	95.1



**Table 3**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State**

	1987		1988		1989		1990	
	ANNUAL AVERAGE Unit	Avail	ANNUAL AVERAGE Unit	Avail	ANNUAL AVERAGE Unit	Avail	ANNUAL AVERAGE Unit	Avail
<b>UNITED STATES</b>	92.4	94.2	92.7	94.5	93.1	94.9	93.3	95.0
<b>ALABAMA</b>	87.5	89.6	87.3	89.6	89.0	91.3	89.5	91.1
<b>ALASKA</b>	87.8	90.2	87.6	89.9	86.8	89.9	89.3	92.6
<b>ARIZONA</b>	88.6	90.7	90.6	92.3	91.6	93.2	93.0	95.1
<b>ARKANSAS</b>	86.3	90.7	86.1	90.2	87.5	91.0	88.7	91.9
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>	93.8	95.0	94.4	95.5	94.9	96.0	94.6	95.5
<b>COLORADO</b>	92.9	95.5	93.8	95.4	94.6	96.0	94.7	96.3
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>	97.0	98.0	96.3	98.9	98.1	98.5	97.1	97.7
<b>DELAWARE</b>	96.5	97.3	97.0	97.9	96.6	97.5	96.0	97.1
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b>	92.4	94.2	94.6	95.9	92.7	94.8	91.4	93.2
<b>FLORIDA</b>	91.7	93.8	92.7	94.5	92.9	94.5	93.0	94.9
<b>GEORGIA</b>	88.7	91.3	90.1	92.4	90.2	92.9	90.9	93.4
<b>HAWAII</b>	94.2	96.6	94.5	96.3	95.1	96.9	95.3	96.8
<b>IDAHO</b>	91.1	92.5	92.2	93.3	92.5	93.6	92.8	94.1
<b>ILLINOIS</b>	93.7	95.2	94.2	95.6	93.9	95.4	94.3	95.7
<b>INDIANA</b>	91.2	93.2	92.3	94.9	93.2	95.9	92.8	95.9
<b>IOWA</b>	95.1	96.3	95.4	96.9	96.3	97.5	96.1	96.9
<b>KANSAS</b>	95.2	96.6	94.4	95.7	94.4	95.8	95.4	96.5
<b>KENTUCKY</b>	86.5	90.6	87.5	90.9	88.9	92.7	89.1	93.3
<b>LOUISIANA</b>	87.5	90.8	87.3	91.1	88.6	91.3	89.4	92.0
<b>MAINE</b>	93.5	95.2	94.2	95.9	95.3	96.4	95.7	97.6
<b>MARYLAND</b>	95.4	96.6	95.9	97.2	95.0	96.6	95.4	96.7
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>	96.4	97.0	96.9	97.3	97.1	97.8	96.6	97.4
<b>MICHIGAN</b>	93.7	94.8	93.9	95.0	93.7	94.9	94.1	95.5
<b>MINNESOTA</b>	96.0	97.4	97.2	98.4	96.8	97.8	96.9	98.1
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>	81.5	86.3	83.3	88.6	85.5	90.3	87.0	90.9
<b>MISSOURI</b>	93.0	95.3	93.5	95.6	91.0	93.4	92.0	95.3
<b>MONTANA</b>	90.9	93.9	91.7	94.2	91.7	94.3	92.0	94.2
<b>NEBRASKA</b>	94.6	96.1	95.4	96.1	95.2	96.3	96.2	97.1
<b>NEVADA</b>	92.4	93.7	92.4	93.4	92.7	93.3	92.6	93.6
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>	94.1	96.2	95.2	96.1	95.4	97.1	95.0	96.5
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>	95.0	96.3	94.4	95.9	94.8	96.1	94.7	95.9
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>	86.0	89.3	85.7	89.1	85.8	89.6	85.8	89.5
<b>NEW YORK</b>	92.7	94.2	92.4	94.0	92.3	94.0	91.1	92.8
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>	89.2	91.7	90.4	92.8	91.9	94.1	91.9	94.2
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>	96.8	97.4	96.8	97.5	97.0	98.0	97.0	97.9
<b>OHIO</b>	93.4	94.7	94.4	95.2	94.6	95.5	95.2	96.3
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>	88.7	91.8	88.9	91.6	88.2	91.2	89.5	92.7
<b>OREGON</b>	93.3	94.8	92.0	93.5	92.3	93.9	94.5	95.9
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>	96.4	97.3	96.2	97.1	97.0	97.5	96.9	97.6
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>	95.2	96.3	95.4	96.5	95.4	96.3	95.6	96.5
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>	87.7	90.6	88.5	91.4	87.8	90.8	90.2	93.2
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>	92.8	95.0	92.9	95.4	93.3	95.0	93.4	95.3
<b>TENNESSEE</b>	89.2	92.6	90.3	93.5	91.9	95.1	91.6	94.1
<b>TEXAS</b>	89.5	92.2	88.5	91.3	88.8	91.6	89.4	92.0
<b>UTAH</b>	92.3	94.6	92.5	94.5	95.9	96.5	95.6	96.3
<b>VERMONT</b>	95.3	96.9	95.6	96.8	93.9	95.7	94.9	96.9
<b>VIRGINIA</b>	92.5	94.6	92.9	95.5	93.2	95.7	93.0	94.9
<b>WASHINGTON</b>	94.3	96.4	94.3	95.7	96.4	97.3	97.1	97.7
<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>	87.8	91.5	87.3	91.4	86.8	90.3	87.6	91.7
<b>WISCONSIN</b>	96.4	97.1	97.0	98.0	97.3	98.4	96.9	97.7
<b>WYOMING</b>	92.3	94.1	93.0	94.4	93.6	95.5	94.1	95.9

**Table 3**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State**

	1991		1992		1993		1994	
	ANNUAL AVERAGE Unit	Avail	ANNUAL AVERAGE Unit	Avail	ANNUAL AVERAGE Unit	Avail	ANNUAL AVERAGE Unit	Avail
<b>UNITED STATES</b>	93.4	95.1	93.8	95.3	94.2	95.6	93.8	95.4
<b>ALABAMA</b>	91.4	93.3	90.8	93.2	91.9	94.3	91.3	94.3
<b>ALASKA</b>	90.8	93.5	91.7	94.4	89.9	93.8	91.8	94.6
<b>ARIZONA</b>	93.4	94.9	93.3	94.7	93.3	94.4	93.9	95.3
<b>ARKANSAS</b>	87.6	91.4	87.3	91.0	87.8	91.0	90.2	93.5
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>	95.0	95.9	95.6	96.5	95.8	96.7	94.8	95.7
<b>COLORADO</b>	95.4	97.0	95.5	96.3	96.1	96.5	96.7	97.7
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>	96.2	97.3	96.6	97.3	96.7	97.5	96.5	97.5
<b>DELAWARE</b>	96.4	97.5	96.5	97.8	96.5	96.8	95.5	97.1
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b>	90.9	92.6	88.7	90.5	90.2	91.7	90.0	91.2
<b>FLORIDA</b>	93.3	95.0	93.5	95.1	93.8	95.1	93.5	94.9
<b>GEORGIA</b>	89.9	91.7	90.2	91.9	93.2	94.2	91.1	93.2
<b>HAWAII</b>	95.1	96.4	95.3	96.8	94.4	96.3	94.3	96.1
<b>IDAHO</b>	92.0	93.6	93.0	94.7	94.4	95.7	94.7	96.2
<b>ILLINOIS</b>	93.8	95.6	93.8	95.5	93.6	95.3	93.6	95.2
<b>INDIANA</b>	92.2	94.6	91.9	93.2	93.7	95.1	93.6	94.8
<b>IOWA</b>	95.6	97.4	95.4	97.4	96.4	97.4	96.8	98.0
<b>KANSAS</b>	94.5	95.7	95.2	96.6	95.6	96.3	94.7	96.2
<b>KENTUCKY</b>	88.1	92.9	89.6	92.6	89.8	93.1	91.2	93.8
<b>LOUISIANA</b>	91.1	93.9	91.7	93.9	90.4	92.2	91.4	93.9
<b>MAINE</b>	94.4	96.6	93.2	95.3	96.0	98.1	96.0	97.8
<b>MARYLAND</b>	96.3	97.2	96.0	97.4	96.7	97.9	95.6	96.6
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>	96.4	97.4	96.8	97.5	96.9	97.9	96.5	97.1
<b>MICHIGAN</b>	94.1	95.5	94.4	95.5	95.6	96.5	95.0	96.6
<b>MINNESOTA</b>	97.1	97.9	96.7	98.1	96.1	97.3	95.6	97.2
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>	86.0	90.9	86.3	90.4	87.2	90.6	88.6	92.5
<b>MISSOURI</b>	93.6	95.2	94.0	96.0	93.1	95.3	93.8	96.0
<b>MONTANA</b>	92.5	94.4	93.2	95.7	94.6	96.3	93.9	95.5
<b>NEBRASKA</b>	95.9	96.4	96.4	97.1	96.6	97.2	96.7	98.0
<b>NEVADA</b>	93.3	94.5	93.7	94.6	95.4	95.9	93.0	93.5
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>	96.2	97.5	95.4	96.4	96.0	96.9	96.4	97.3
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>	93.6	95.2	94.4	95.3	94.3	95.1	92.9	94.1
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>	87.1	89.9	88.4	90.9	90.2	93.3	88.3	91.2
<b>NEW YORK</b>	91.9	93.4	93.4	94.5	93.5	94.8	93.1	94.4
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>	91.8	94.2	92.5	94.5	92.7	94.6	92.6	95.2
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>	96.3	97.6	95.8	97.1	97.1	98.0	96.5	97.7
<b>OHIO</b>	94.5	95.8	94.6	95.6	94.9	96.0	94.8	96.0
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>	89.3	91.9	90.9	93.1	92.1	94.0	91.8	93.6
<b>OREGON</b>	94.7	95.4	93.9	94.7	94.8	95.7	96.1	97.0
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>	96.8	97.8	96.9	97.7	97.3	98.0	97.0	98.0
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>	94.7	96.3	94.8	96.0	95.5	96.7	95.9	97.3
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>	90.0	93.3	89.2	92.9	89.8	91.9	89.4	92.3
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>	93.7	95.7	94.1	95.6	93.7	95.4	94.7	96.1
<b>TENNESSEE</b>	92.2	94.6	93.1	95.2	92.0	93.9	93.1	95.6
<b>TEXAS</b>	91.1	93.6	91.5	94.2	91.6	94.3	90.8	93.2
<b>UTAH</b>	96.2	97.0	95.9	96.5	96.0	96.8	95.7	97.1
<b>VERMONT</b>	94.4	96.5	94.2	95.6	94.6	95.9	94.6	96.3
<b>VIRGINIA</b>	92.6	94.7	94.8	96.4	94.3	95.9	94.8	96.7
<b>WASHINGTON</b>	96.8	97.3	96.0	96.9	96.8	98.0	96.0	97.2
<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>	89.0	93.0	89.3	92.6	90.6	93.6	90.8	94.2
<b>WISCONSIN</b>	96.5	97.5	97.0	97.7	96.9	97.6	96.1	97.6
<b>WYOMING</b>	94.6	96.3	92.7	94.9	93.9	95.7	93.5	95.5

**Table 3**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State**

	1995		1996		1997		1998	
	ANNUAL AVERAGE Unit	Avail	ANNUAL AVERAGE Unit	Avail	ANNUAL AVERAGE Unit	Avail	ANNUAL AVERAGE Unit	Avail
<b>UNITED STATES</b>	93.9	95.2	93.9	95.0	93.9	95.0	94.1	95.2
<b>ALABAMA</b>	92.2	94.0	92.2	93.9	92.3	93.6	93.3	94.4
<b>ALASKA</b>	93.6	95.6	94.4	95.4	94.5	96.4	94.0	96.0
<b>ARIZONA</b>	93.8	95.1	93.1	94.1	91.6	93.2	91.9	93.0
<b>ARKANSAS</b>	89.4	92.5	86.9	89.7	89.8	91.8	88.0	89.8
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>	94.5	95.3	95.0	95.6	94.3	94.9	95.2	95.9
<b>COLORADO</b>	96.6	97.2	95.5	96.4	95.9	97.3	95.0	96.0
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>	96.9	98.0	97.5	98.2	94.2	94.8	95.5	96.2
<b>DELAWARE</b>	96.2	96.8	96.1	97.1	95.7	96.7	96.7	97.0
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b>	90.9	92.3	93.0	94.2	90.8	92.3	91.0	92.3
<b>FLORIDA</b>	93.9	94.8	93.1	94.2	92.8	94.0	92.6	93.5
<b>GEORGIA</b>	90.0	91.8	89.7	91.1	92.0	93.0	91.4	92.5
<b>HAWAII</b>	94.7	96.0	94.8	95.9	94.5	95.6	95.4	96.3
<b>IDAHO</b>	95.1	96.1	92.9	94.3	94.0	94.7	93.3	94.2
<b>ILLINOIS</b>	93.6	95.0	93.0	94.2	92.2	93.7	92.8	93.9
<b>INDIANA</b>	94.4	95.9	93.7	95.1	93.8	95.1	94.4	95.7
<b>IOWA</b>	96.4	97.6	96.6	96.9	96.7	97.5	96.7	97.5
<b>KANSAS</b>	93.9	95.0	93.9	95.2	94.0	95.2	94.3	95.3
<b>KENTUCKY</b>	92.1	94.2	92.3	93.3	93.2	94.3	93.3	95.1
<b>LOUISIANA</b>	92.6	95.3	91.1	93.3	91.0	93.5	92.3	93.3
<b>MAINE</b>	95.7	96.9	96.5	97.8	96.1	97.3	96.9	97.9
<b>MARYLAND</b>	96.4	96.8	96.7	97.2	95.7	96.3	96.5	97.0
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>	95.9	96.7	95.7	96.7	95.4	96.3	94.5	95.4
<b>MICHIGAN</b>	95.2	96.0	95.0	95.6	94.3	95.2	95.0	96.0
<b>MINNESOTA</b>	97.3	98.1	97.1	98.0	96.9	98.0	97.8	98.3
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>	86.5	91.1	87.5	91.6	89.2	93.2	89.5	92.0
<b>MISSOURI</b>	94.4	95.7	95.3	96.7	95.0	96.2	94.6	95.9
<b>MONTANA</b>	94.2	95.3	94.3	95.5	93.7	94.8	94.1	95.0
<b>NEBRASKA</b>	97.1	97.8	96.0	96.9	97.1	97.8	96.2	97.0
<b>NEVADA</b>	92.6	93.6	93.5	94.1	94.1	94.4	92.3	93.3
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>	96.2	97.2	96.1	96.9	96.5	97.4	95.5	96.6
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>	92.3	93.2	93.6	94.8	94.9	96.0	94.5	95.3
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>	86.4	88.8	86.2	88.6	88.1	90.8	88.2	91.3
<b>NEW YORK</b>	92.9	93.9	93.4	94.3	94.2	95.1	94.8	95.7
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>	93.4	95.1	93.5	95.1	93.1	94.2	93.1	94.0
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>	97.2	97.9	96.3	96.7	95.8	97.0	96.8	97.5
<b>OHIO</b>	94.0	95.0	94.5	95.6	94.6	95.3	95.6	96.3
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>	91.5	92.9	91.3	92.6	91.4	93.1	90.6	91.7
<b>OREGON</b>	96.4	96.9	96.0	96.8	95.6	96.3	96.0	97.2
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>	96.8	97.5	96.9	97.5	97.1	97.6	96.8	97.4
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>	96.0	97.4	95.7	96.3	94.5	95.6	95.6	96.5
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>	90.5	92.3	91.3	93.6	92.5	93.8	92.9	94.1
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>	94.3	95.9	93.3	94.5	93.9	95.0	90.6	91.7
<b>TENNESSEE</b>	93.0	95.5	94.0	96.2	94.5	96.4	94.6	96.3
<b>TEXAS</b>	91.3	93.3	91.0	92.6	91.3	93.0	92.2	93.7
<b>UTAH</b>	97.6	97.9	96.7	97.0	96.9	97.7	97.1	97.7
<b>VERMONT</b>	96.5	98.0	95.9	97.7	95.1	96.7	95.2	96.1
<b>VIRGINIA</b>	95.9	97.3	94.9	96.1	94.5	95.7	93.9	94.6
<b>WASHINGTON</b>	95.7	96.6	94.5	95.5	95.9	96.9	95.2	95.9
<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>	92.7	94.9	92.9	95.0	93.2	94.9	93.8	95.5
<b>WISCONSIN</b>	97.3	97.7	97.0	97.7	96.3	97.2	95.9	96.8
<b>WYOMING</b>	94.1	95.5	95.0	95.7	93.4	95.0	93.7	94.6

**Table 3**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State**

	1999							
	MARCH		JULY		NOVEMBER		ANNUAL AVERAGE	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
<b>UNITED STATES</b>	94.0	94.9	94.4	95.3	94.1	94.9	94.2	95.0
<b>ALABAMA</b>	91.9	93.3	92.6	94.2	89.9	91.4	91.5	93.0
<b>ALASKA</b>	94.9	96.3	94.6	96.7	94.2	96.4	94.6	96.5
<b>ARIZONA</b>	92.8	93.5	92.4	92.9	94.4	95.0	93.2	93.8
<b>ARKANSAS</b>	88.9	90.5	90.5	92.4	87.2	88.6	88.9	90.5
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>	94.7	95.5	96.5	96.9	95.9	96.3	95.7	96.2
<b>COLORADO</b>	95.9	96.2	97.2	97.9	97.1	97.6	96.7	97.2
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>	94.9	95.2	97.6	97.9	97.0	97.4	96.5	96.8
<b>DELAWARE</b>	98.2	98.6	94.4	96.0	94.6	96.1	95.7	96.9
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b>	92.3	93.5	92.7	93.5	92.1	93.4	92.4	93.5
<b>FLORIDA</b>	92.6	93.7	93.3	94.1	92.0	92.9	92.6	93.6
<b>GEORGIA</b>	92.3	93.3	91.2	92.6	92.8	93.7	92.1	93.2
<b>HAWAII</b>	95.6	96.7	97.4	97.6	95.9	97.0	96.3	97.1
<b>IDAHO</b>	93.6	94.6	95.1	96.1	92.8	93.0	93.8	94.6
<b>ILLINOIS</b>	91.2	92.4	91.7	93.1	92.4	93.6	91.8	93.0
<b>INDIANA</b>	93.8	95.4	93.7	94.5	94.0	95.8	93.8	95.2
<b>IOWA</b>	96.1	96.9	96.3	96.9	95.0	95.6	95.8	96.5
<b>KANSAS</b>	97.1	97.4	92.1	93.4	92.2	93.6	93.8	94.8
<b>KENTUCKY</b>	93.5	95.3	93.3	94.0	91.5	93.0	92.8	94.1
<b>LOUISIANA</b>	90.3	91.8	92.2	93.7	92.1	93.7	91.5	93.1
<b>MAINE</b>	97.5	98.0	96.9	97.8	97.3	98.0	97.2	97.9
<b>MARYLAND</b>	96.8	97.1	94.1	94.6	95.0	95.6	95.3	95.8
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>	95.4	95.8	94.7	95.4	96.1	96.9	95.4	96.0
<b>MICHIGAN</b>	94.0	94.7	94.3	95.2	94.2	94.7	94.2	94.9
<b>MINNESOTA</b>	95.9	96.5	97.5	97.8	97.3	97.6	96.9	97.3
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>	87.1	89.6	89.1	93.1	87.8	90.8	88.0	91.2
<b>MISSOURI</b>	94.6	95.4	97.1	97.8	95.0	96.6	95.6	96.6
<b>MONTANA</b>	95.4	96.5	95.4	96.0	95.0	96.2	95.3	96.2
<b>NEBRASKA</b>	94.8	95.7	97.0	97.7	95.8	96.4	95.9	96.6
<b>NEVADA</b>	93.4	94.0	94.9	94.9	91.1	91.6	93.1	93.5
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>	95.8	97.2	97.9	97.9	97.3	97.6	97.0	97.6
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>	95.0	95.3	92.4	92.8	94.4	94.7	93.9	94.3
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>	90.0	91.6	90.9	92.3	88.6	90.2	89.8	91.4
<b>NEW YORK</b>	95.2	96.0	95.4	96.1	95.3	96.1	95.3	96.1
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>	93.3	94.2	94.3	95.1	94.0	95.1	93.9	94.8
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>	95.7	96.6	98.9	99.1	97.2	97.9	97.3	97.9
<b>OHIO</b>	95.5	96.0	94.8	95.8	93.8	95.1	94.7	95.6
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>	90.8	91.6	91.3	92.6	91.5	93.4	91.2	92.5
<b>OREGON</b>	95.1	95.5	95.8	96.9	94.7	95.8	95.2	96.1
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>	96.9	97.3	96.9	97.1	97.5	97.7	97.1	97.4
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>	95.1	95.5	94.6	95.1	93.1	93.6	94.3	94.7
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>	94.4	95.2	91.1	92.7	93.3	94.2	92.9	94.0
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>	91.3	91.8	94.5	95.6	92.2	92.8	92.7	93.4
<b>TENNESSEE</b>	93.3	94.8	94.9	96.9	95.2	96.4	94.5	96.0
<b>TEXAS</b>	92.2	93.2	93.5	94.9	91.4	92.5	92.4	93.5
<b>UTAH</b>	95.5	96.9	94.6	95.8	96.6	96.8	95.6	96.5
<b>VERMONT</b>	95.4	97.2	94.5	95.9	96.1	97.0	95.3	96.7
<b>VIRGINIA</b>	93.1	94.9	93.0	93.7	93.4	93.7	93.2	94.1
<b>WASHINGTON</b>	95.9	96.6	96.8	97.0	94.9	95.6	95.9	96.4
<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>	93.1	94.7	92.7	93.9	92.4	95.1	92.7	94.6
<b>WISCONSIN</b>	96.0	97.5	95.7	96.0	95.4	96.2	95.7	96.6
<b>WYOMING</b>	95.2	96.0	95.0	95.6	94.9	95.3	95.0	95.6

**Table 3**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State**

	2000							
	MARCH		JULY		NOVEMBER		ANNUAL AVERAGE	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
<b>UNITED STATES</b>	94.6	95.3	94.4	95.2	94.1	95.0	94.4	95.2
<b>ALABAMA</b>	91.2	92.5	92.3	94.2	92.1	93.1	91.9	93.3
<b>ALASKA</b>	95.4	97.4	91.9	96.4	95.6	96.9	94.3	96.9
<b>ARIZONA</b>	94.8	95.6	93.8	94.5	93.2	94.3	93.9	94.8
<b>ARKANSAS</b>	90.1	91.2	89.1	90.6	86.6	87.9	88.6	89.9
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>	95.6	96.1	95.8	96.4	96.1	96.6	95.8	96.4
<b>COLORADO</b>	95.7	96.3	96.4	97.0	96.7	96.8	96.3	96.7
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>	95.8	96.2	97.6	97.6	95.9	96.5	96.4	96.8
<b>DELAWARE</b>	97.2	97.8	96.2	96.8	95.4	96.6	96.3	97.1
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b>	90.8	91.8	95.3	95.8	93.6	94.8	93.2	94.1
<b>FLORIDA</b>	92.2	92.9	92.1	92.8	92.0	92.9	92.1	92.9
<b>GEORGIA</b>	91.8	92.9	90.6	91.7	90.9	92.8	91.1	92.5
<b>HAWAII</b>	93.6	94.5	93.5	94.0	97.1	97.3	94.7	95.3
<b>IDAHO</b>	93.6	94.2	93.3	94.9	94.9	95.3	93.9	94.8
<b>ILLINOIS</b>	93.0	93.4	92.1	92.6	89.5	91.0	91.5	92.3
<b>INDIANA</b>	95.7	96.3	93.3	94.0	94.4	95.5	94.5	95.3
<b>IOWA</b>	96.7	97.2	95.3	96.4	96.6	97.6	96.2	97.1
<b>KANSAS</b>	94.6	94.9	96.6	96.9	93.2	95.3	94.8	95.7
<b>KENTUCKY</b>	93.9	94.7	93.7	94.9	92.4	93.2	93.3	94.3
<b>LOUISIANA</b>	90.8	92.0	92.7	94.3	94.3	95.1	92.6	93.8
<b>MAINE</b>	98.5	99.2	97.9	98.1	97.2	97.6	97.9	98.3
<b>MARYLAND</b>	96.3	97.0	94.7	95.6	94.1	95.4	95.0	96.0
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>	94.1	95.5	95.7	96.3	94.0	94.7	94.6	95.5
<b>MICHIGAN</b>	95.9	96.1	94.8	95.7	94.2	95.1	95.0	95.6
<b>MINNESOTA</b>	97.8	98.0	96.6	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.8
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>	88.8	91.5	87.7	90.1	91.1	94.4	89.2	92.0
<b>MISSOURI</b>	95.7	96.8	95.5	96.8	96.1	97.1	95.8	96.9
<b>MONTANA</b>	95.1	95.7	95.0	95.7	93.7	93.9	94.6	95.1
<b>NEBRASKA</b>	97.8	98.4	97.0	97.9	97.2	97.8	97.3	98.0
<b>NEVADA</b>	95.5	95.9	94.0	94.8	92.4	92.7	94.0	94.5
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>	98.1	98.5	97.7	98.4	97.2	98.0	97.7	98.3
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>	94.6	95.1	94.1	94.5	95.1	95.4	94.6	95.0
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>	92.2	93.0	92.0	93.7	89.4	91.3	91.2	92.7
<b>NEW YORK</b>	96.3	96.7	94.7	95.6	94.2	94.7	95.1	95.7
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>	93.3	94.5	95.1	95.9	93.3	94.6	93.9	95.0
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>	94.8	95.7	96.0	96.6	96.6	96.9	95.8	96.4
<b>OHIO</b>	94.7	95.6	95.4	96.2	94.4	95.6	94.8	95.8
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>	90.5	91.7	92.2	93.4	90.8	91.7	91.2	92.3
<b>OREGON</b>	94.0	94.7	94.7	95.6	95.7	96.4	94.8	95.6
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>	97.4	97.9	96.6	97.1	95.8	96.4	96.6	97.1
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>	95.1	95.9	95.6	96.0	94.0	95.9	94.9	95.9
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>	94.2	94.9	92.1	93.4	93.2	94.3	93.2	94.2
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>	95.5	96.0	93.7	94.6	93.8	94.5	94.3	95.0
<b>TENNESSEE</b>	96.3	97.3	94.8	96.2	95.4	96.3	95.5	96.6
<b>TEXAS</b>	94.0	95.0	93.3	94.1	93.3	94.1	93.5	94.4
<b>UTAH</b>	96.0	96.7	95.4	96.0	96.4	96.9	95.9	96.5
<b>VERMONT</b>	95.6	96.4	94.2	94.8	96.9	97.5	95.6	96.2
<b>VIRGINIA</b>	95.0	95.8	96.0	96.3	95.1	95.9	95.4	96.0
<b>WASHINGTON</b>	93.4	94.7	95.9	96.7	95.4	96.6	94.9	96.0
<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>	93.3	94.9	95.1	96.3	93.6	94.7	94.0	95.3
<b>WISCONSIN</b>	94.1	95.1	95.6	96.9	94.7	96.1	94.8	96.0
<b>WYOMING</b>	94.9	96.0	94.8	96.1	94.5	95.9	94.7	96.0

**Table 3**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State**

	2001	
	MARCH Unit	Avail
<b>UNITED STATES</b>	94.6	95.4
<b>ALABAMA</b>	91.9	93.5
<b>ALASKA</b>	96.4	97.3
<b>ARIZONA</b>	94.5	95.1
<b>ARKANSAS</b>	91.6	92.5
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>	96.1	96.4
<b>COLORADO</b>	96.2	96.9
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>	95.9	96.5
<b>DELAWARE</b>	97.5	98.4
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b>	95.5	96.1
<b>FLORIDA</b>	92.0	92.8
<b>GEORGIA</b>	92.2	93.3
<b>HAWAII</b>	94.3	95.5
<b>IDAHO</b>	93.5	94.5
<b>ILLINOIS</b>	92.0	93.0
<b>INDIANA</b>	93.7	94.9
<b>IOWA</b>	97.1	97.7
<b>KANSAS</b>	92.6	94.9
<b>KENTUCKY</b>	93.4	94.6
<b>LOUISIANA</b>	93.4	94.7
<b>MAINE</b>	97.9	98.8
<b>MARYLAND</b>	96.2	96.5
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>	96.1	96.2
<b>MICHIGAN</b>	94.9	95.9
<b>MINNESOTA</b>	97.0	97.3
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>	87.8	91.0
<b>MISSOURI</b>	97.1	97.6
<b>MONTANA</b>	95.0	96.1
<b>NEBRASKA</b>	97.3	97.6
<b>NEVADA</b>	95.4	95.9
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>	98.2	98.7
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>	95.2	95.8
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>	91.3	93.5
<b>NEW YORK</b>	95.1	95.9
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>	93.3	94.4
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>	95.0	96.0
<b>OHIO</b>	95.4	95.8
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>	92.9	93.9
<b>OREGON</b>	94.6	95.6
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>	97.1	97.5
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>	95.8	96.4
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>	93.1	94.3
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>	95.7	96.3
<b>TENNESSEE</b>	91.8	93.4
<b>TEXAS</b>	93.6	94.7
<b>UTAH</b>	96.2	96.2
<b>VERMONT</b>	97.1	98.0
<b>VIRGINIA</b>	94.3	94.7
<b>WASHINGTON</b>	95.9	96.8
<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>	92.8	95.6
<b>WISCONSIN</b>	96.2	97.8
<b>WYOMING</b>	94.2	95.1

**Table 4**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail		
<b>NOVEMBER 1983</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	91.4	93.7	93.1	95.0	78.8	83.9	80.7	84.6
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	71.7	78.4	75.7	81.9	62.7	70.4	58.3	64.6
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	82.7	87.2	84.5	88.5	74.7	82.0	71.1	76.5
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	88.2	90.9	89.6	92.2	80.5	83.9	72.6	77.9
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	89.7	92.7	91.2	93.9	82.0	86.2	76.8	82.1
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	92.1	94.6	93.4	95.2	82.5	90.7	89.8	91.7
<b>\$15,000 - \$17,499</b>	94.6	96.2	94.9	96.4	91.7	95.1	86.9	90.8
<b>\$17,500 - \$19,999</b>	95.7	97.4	96.1	97.7	91.4	95.0	88.4	91.5
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	96.9	97.8	97.4	98.2	91.2	93.2	93.1	94.3
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	98.0	98.9	98.2	99.0	96.1	97.2	98.3	99.0
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	98.8	99.1	99.0	99.2	95.1	97.7	97.7	98.9
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	99.0	99.5	99.1	99.5	98.4	98.4	92.1	98.2
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.7	97.3	97.3	100.0	100.0
<b>\$50,000 - \$74,999</b>	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.7	98.5	100.0	99.6	100.0
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>1984 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	91.6	93.7	93.2	94.9	79.8	84.5	80.9	84.3
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	71.2	77.5	74.5	80.4	63.2	70.5	55.1	62.3
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	83.3	86.9	85.5	88.7	74.8	80.2	69.8	73.6
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	86.5	89.6	88.3	91.0	77.2	82.7	75.0	79.7
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	89.7	92.6	91.1	93.6	81.1	86.3	79.7	84.6
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	92.1	94.4	93.0	95.0	85.4	89.5	87.3	90.5
<b>\$15,000 - \$17,499</b>	93.7	95.7	94.2	96.0	88.5	92.2	88.4	90.0
<b>\$17,500 - \$19,999</b>	95.1	96.4	95.6	96.7	91.7	94.4	91.0	92.8
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	96.8	97.8	97.1	98.0	93.3	95.8	92.5	94.5
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	98.1	98.8	98.4	98.9	95.1	97.2	96.4	97.2
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	98.7	99.1	98.8	99.3	96.8	97.2	98.8	99.1
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.6	97.7	98.3	98.2	98.5
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.7	96.6	96.9	98.9	99.3
<b>\$50,000 - \$74,999</b>	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.8	98.0	98.4	100.0	100.0
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	98.9	99.6	98.9	99.6	96.5	100.0	98.0	100.0
<b>1985 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	91.8	93.9	93.3	95.0	81.1	85.2	81.3	84.4
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	71.9	78.1	75.3	81.3	63.9	70.6	61.6	67.0
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	82.7	86.5	84.8	88.1	74.0	79.8	66.6	71.3
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	86.8	90.0	88.1	90.9	80.3	85.0	75.0	79.4
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	89.6	92.2	90.8	93.2	82.3	86.0	80.4	82.8
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	91.0	93.7	92.2	94.5	82.7	87.8	82.8	85.8
<b>\$15,000 - \$17,499</b>	93.4	95.6	94.2	96.2	88.2	91.8	85.7	88.6
<b>\$17,500 - \$19,999</b>	94.7	96.2	95.1	96.6	91.5	93.4	90.4	92.8
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	96.3	97.5	96.5	97.6	94.4	96.3	91.3	93.7
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	97.6	98.5	97.8	98.6	95.8	97.3	93.0	95.9
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	98.6	99.0	98.7	99.1	97.3	98.4	97.3	97.3
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	98.8	99.2	98.9	99.4	96.9	97.8	98.2	99.4
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.4	97.8	98.2	97.5	98.2
<b>\$50,000 - \$74,999</b>	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.7	97.9	98.8	99.5	99.5
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.5	97.6	97.6	98.5	98.5

**Table 4**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail		
<b>1986 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	92.3	94.1	93.7	95.2	81.6	85.9	81.4	84.1
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	71.6	77.4	74.9	80.1	63.9	71.0	57.5	62.9
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	83.1	86.5	85.2	88.2	74.3	79.6	68.1	72.1
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	86.9	90.2	88.4	91.1	78.6	85.2	72.9	75.8
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	89.6	92.1	90.7	93.0	82.6	86.4	80.3	82.6
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	91.2	93.8	91.9	94.4	86.4	90.3	83.9	87.8
<b>\$15,000 - \$17,499</b>	93.1	95.1	94.3	95.7	85.3	91.6	86.3	88.9
<b>\$17,500 - \$19,999</b>	94.9	96.3	95.3	96.7	92.2	94.2	87.2	90.1
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	96.5	97.5	96.9	97.9	92.8	94.6	93.0	94.1
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	97.7	98.4	98.0	98.7	94.5	95.9	93.9	95.2
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	98.4	98.9	98.6	99.0	96.7	97.5	97.5	98.4
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	98.9	99.3	99.0	99.4	97.6	97.9	98.1	99.3
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.4	98.2	98.2	98.5	98.8
<b>\$50,000 - \$74,999</b>	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.7
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.6	98.0	99.5	97.5	100.0
<b>1987 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	92.4	94.2	93.8	95.4	81.8	85.9	83.0	85.4
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	71.5	77.4	75.0	80.3	63.7	71.0	60.7	65.7
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	83.4	86.7	85.5	88.4	74.8	80.2	69.9	72.4
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	86.7	89.6	88.1	90.6	79.3	84.0	75.8	78.9
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	89.5	92.3	90.4	93.1	83.2	87.5	81.0	84.1
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	90.8	93.2	91.9	94.1	83.8	87.7	85.2	86.9
<b>\$15,000 - \$17,499</b>	92.6	94.9	93.5	95.5	86.9	90.8	85.6	88.7
<b>\$17,500 - \$19,999</b>	94.4	96.0	95.1	96.4	89.0	92.7	89.3	90.6
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	96.4	97.6	96.8	97.9	93.5	95.1	93.1	94.9
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	97.5	98.4	98.0	98.7	93.4	95.3	96.4	97.1
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	98.1	98.9	98.3	99.0	96.1	97.2	96.9	97.7
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	98.8	99.2	98.9	99.3	96.5	98.6	97.4	97.7
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.7	98.7	98.7	99.7	99.8
<b>\$50,000 - \$74,999</b>	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.1	99.4	98.7	99.6
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	98.5	99.6	98.6	100.0
<b>1988 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	92.7	94.5	94.1	95.6	83.0	86.8	82.1	85.1
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	72.0	78.4	74.9	80.8	65.8	73.2	58.5	64.5
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	83.3	87.1	85.1	88.4	76.9	82.3	66.4	71.7
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	85.6	88.7	87.2	90.3	77.7	81.4	67.3	72.8
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	88.8	91.5	90.1	92.4	81.7	86.5	77.5	80.9
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	91.3	93.7	92.2	94.4	85.1	88.8	81.5	84.5
<b>\$15,000 - \$19,999</b>	93.6	95.3	94.3	95.9	88.5	91.1	88.6	90.6
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	96.2	97.4	96.5	97.6	93.5	95.7	91.1	93.1
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	97.6	98.4	97.9	98.5	94.4	96.7	95.0	96.4
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	98.4	99.0	98.7	99.2	95.4	96.7	98.6	99.0
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	98.8	99.2	98.9	99.3	97.8	98.4	97.2	97.7
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.7	97.3	98.5	98.7	99.7
<b>\$50,000 - \$74,999</b>	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.8
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	99.5	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	100.0	97.8	100.0



**Table 4**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail		
<b>1989 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	93.1	94.9	94.5	95.9	83.2	87.1	83.0	86.0
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	74.4	80.4	78.1	83.2	65.6	73.5	62.1	67.3
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	83.7	87.4	85.7	89.1	77.4	82.0	68.8	73.8
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	86.6	89.8	88.5	91.3	78.4	83.6	75.9	80.2
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	88.4	91.3	90.0	92.6	79.3	84.9	73.2	76.8
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	91.3	93.7	92.4	94.5	84.5	88.8	79.2	83.7
<b>\$15,000 - \$19,999</b>	93.2	95.0	94.2	95.8	85.9	89.2	86.3	88.8
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	95.9	97.2	96.4	97.5	91.6	94.3	92.0	94.4
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	97.5	98.4	97.9	98.6	94.0	96.0	93.3	96.3
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	98.3	98.8	98.5	98.9	96.1	97.0	95.6	96.2
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	98.7	99.3	98.9	99.4	96.7	98.0	95.8	97.5
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	99.1	99.5	99.2	99.6	97.2	97.7	97.0	98.2
<b>\$50,000 - \$59,999</b>	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.8	98.7	99.0	98.7	99.2
<b>\$60,000 - \$74,999</b>	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.3	95.7	96.8
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.7
<b>1990 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	93.3	95.0	94.6	96.1	83.5	87.0	82.7	85.3
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	75.4	81.0	79.1	84.2	66.1	72.8	61.1	66.1
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	82.6	86.8	84.9	88.8	74.9	80.1	66.7	70.6
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	86.9	89.9	89.0	91.6	77.3	82.4	74.8	77.8
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	88.9	91.7	90.2	92.8	81.9	85.5	74.1	77.1
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	91.7	93.9	92.7	94.7	85.9	88.7	82.0	84.3
<b>\$15,000 - \$19,999</b>	93.3	95.3	94.2	96.0	87.7	91.0	85.1	88.6
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	95.6	97.0	96.1	97.4	91.9	93.7	89.4	91.3
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	97.0	98.0	97.7	98.5	90.9	93.2	94.2	95.5
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	97.9	98.6	98.4	98.9	93.3	95.4	96.0	97.0
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	98.7	99.3	98.8	99.4	97.0	98.0	94.1	96.3
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	99.1	99.4	99.2	99.5	98.5	98.8	97.8	97.8
<b>\$50,000 - \$59,999</b>	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.7	98.7	98.7	97.5	98.2
<b>\$60,000 - \$74,999</b>	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.8	98.3	98.8	98.8	99.1
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	98.6	98.6	97.7	99.6
<b>1991 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	93.4	95.1	94.8	96.2	83.5	87.2	84.1	86.7
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	73.9	80.1	78.3	83.7	63.3	71.2	65.2	71.3
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	82.9	86.8	85.2	88.8	75.0	80.3	69.6	74.7
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	86.5	89.7	88.1	91.0	79.1	83.7	73.1	76.9
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	88.9	91.6	90.0	92.5	82.4	86.2	76.0	79.2
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	91.1	93.4	92.1	94.3	85.5	88.4	82.4	84.6
<b>\$15,000 - \$19,999</b>	93.4	95.2	94.3	95.9	87.1	90.7	87.0	89.8
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	95.5	97.0	96.0	97.5	91.2	93.3	91.6	93.5
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	96.8	97.9	97.3	98.2	93.6	96.0	90.9	92.4
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	98.3	98.9	98.6	99.2	95.4	97.1	95.8	97.1
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	98.7	99.1	98.8	99.3	97.0	97.7	96.2	97.3
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	99.1	99.5	99.2	99.6	98.1	98.6	98.2	98.8
<b>\$50,000 - \$59,999</b>	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	98.6	99.0	97.9	98.6
<b>\$60,000 - \$74,999</b>	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.5	98.8	99.2
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.6	100.0	98.5	99.6

**Table 4**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail		
<b>1992 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	93.8	95.3	95.2	96.4	84.2	87.9	85.8	88.2
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	72.0	78.1	75.5	81.1	64.1	71.3	65.0	70.7
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	83.2	86.8	85.4	88.3	76.3	82.3	72.0	75.5
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	87.5	90.2	89.2	91.4	79.9	84.9	76.2	79.9
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	90.5	92.9	91.6	93.9	84.6	87.9	82.1	85.3
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	91.5	93.7	92.7	94.7	85.1	88.4	85.7	88.8
<b>\$15,000 - \$19,999</b>	93.3	95.0	94.3	95.7	86.6	90.6	86.7	89.5
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	95.9	97.1	96.5	97.5	91.2	93.7	93.2	94.5
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	97.1	98.0	97.6	98.5	92.6	94.6	94.8	95.6
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	98.2	98.9	98.4	99.0	96.3	97.4	96.1	97.1
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	98.6	99.0	98.9	99.3	96.4	97.4	96.6	97.5
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.6	97.6	98.5	98.2	98.7
<b>\$50,000 - \$59,999</b>	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.7	98.9	99.6	98.3	98.5
<b>\$60,000 - \$74,999</b>	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.3	99.6	98.9	99.7
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.8	97.7	97.9	99.1	99.1
<b>1993 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	94.2	95.6	95.5	96.6	85.2	88.3	86.7	88.8
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	72.9	78.9	76.4	82.0	65.5	72.7	66.3	70.7
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	84.0	87.2	85.7	88.8	78.7	82.4	75.7	78.6
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	87.4	90.1	89.1	91.4	80.1	84.6	79.7	82.8
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	90.6	92.7	91.9	93.8	82.9	86.7	85.7	88.3
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	92.0	94.1	93.2	95.1	84.8	88.7	84.0	86.2
<b>\$15,000 - \$19,999</b>	93.6	95.2	94.5	96.0	88.0	90.4	85.3	88.3
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	96.3	97.5	96.8	97.8	92.6	94.6	91.9	94.6
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	97.7	98.5	98.1	98.8	94.5	96.1	95.5	96.9
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	98.3	98.9	98.6	99.1	96.3	96.9	96.2	97.3
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	98.6	99.0	98.8	99.2	96.3	97.1	95.7	96.3
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.5	98.2	98.6	96.9	97.4
<b>\$50,000 - \$59,999</b>	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.0	99.3	98.4	99.1
<b>\$60,000 - \$74,999</b>	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.3	100.0	100.0
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>1994 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	93.8	95.4	95.1	96.4	85.7	89.4	86.0	88.3
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	76.1	82.1	79.8	84.6	68.7	77.4	66.3	71.8
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	82.7	87.0	84.9	88.9	77.2	82.4	73.1	77.3
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	87.3	90.5	89.1	92.1	81.4	84.9	81.1	83.8
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	89.6	92.2	90.9	93.1	81.5	88.6	83.3	86.2
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	91.5	94.0	92.9	95.0	85.5	89.2	84.6	87.8
<b>\$15,000 - \$19,999</b>	93.6	95.3	94.4	95.8	86.6	92.2	87.6	89.7
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	95.2	96.7	95.8	97.2	90.3	93.5	91.4	93.5
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	96.6	97.6	97.0	97.9	93.9	95.8	92.1	93.3
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	97.3	98.2	97.7	98.5	93.8	95.7	91.7	93.9
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	97.8	98.5	98.1	98.6	94.4	97.3	95.2	96.0
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	98.6	99.1	98.8	99.3	97.2	97.8	96.4	96.6
<b>\$50,000 - \$59,999</b>	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.4	96.3	98.1	99.5	99.7
<b>\$60,000 - \$74,999</b>	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.7	98.3	98.5
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	99.1	99.4	99.2	99.4	98.6	99.3	98.7	98.7

**Table 4**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail		
<b>1995 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	93.9	95.2	95.2	96.2	86.2	89.2	85.9	87.8
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	75.3	80.5	79.1	83.0	67.4	75.1	68.8	72.2
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	82.8	86.3	84.8	87.7	77.9	83.0	72.6	75.5
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	87.3	89.6	89.5	91.5	79.0	83.3	78.0	80.4
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	89.8	92.1	91.2	93.2	83.5	87.6	84.2	86.4
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	91.7	93.5	92.8	94.4	86.4	89.3	84.9	86.8
<b>\$15,000 - \$19,999</b>	93.1	95.0	94.1	95.6	88.5	92.4	84.9	87.6
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	95.4	96.4	96.0	96.9	92.4	94.1	90.2	92.1
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	96.6	97.6	97.0	97.9	93.7	95.6	92.2	94.3
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	97.6	98.0	97.9	98.3	94.3	95.2	94.2	95.1
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	98.3	98.7	98.5	98.8	96.9	97.5	97.3	98.4
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	98.6	98.9	98.8	99.0	97.1	97.8	96.6	96.6
<b>\$50,000 - \$59,999</b>	98.8	99.1	99.0	99.3	97.7	98.2	95.7	97.0
<b>\$60,000 - \$74,999</b>	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.4	98.8	99.0	98.6	99.4
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.5	99.0	99.0
<b>1996 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	93.9	95.0	94.9	95.8	87.3	89.8	86.4	88.0
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	75.6	80.3	78.0	81.7	70.1	76.9	68.0	71.4
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	83.1	85.8	84.5	86.6	79.9	84.3	76.9	78.8
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	87.2	89.8	88.6	90.7	81.9	86.7	79.7	82.3
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	88.8	91.4	90.2	92.3	83.5	88.1	82.0	84.3
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	91.7	93.5	92.8	94.4	86.1	89.5	85.1	87.0
<b>\$15,000 - \$19,999</b>	93.0	94.6	93.7	95.1	88.7	91.3	86.5	88.7
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	94.5	95.6	95.1	96.0	91.3	92.6	86.5	88.6
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	96.2	97.1	96.5	97.3	93.3	95.0	94.5	95.4
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	97.5	98.1	97.7	98.3	96.4	97.4	95.7	96.3
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	97.9	98.3	97.8	98.2	97.5	98.0	95.2	95.7
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	98.5	98.9	98.7	99.0	96.7	97.0	96.1	97.5
<b>\$50,000 - \$59,999</b>	98.8	99.0	99.0	99.1	97.3	97.6	97.5	98.2
<b>\$60,000 - \$74,999</b>	98.8	99.1	99.0	99.3	97.3	97.3	97.9	99.4
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	98.9	99.2	99.0	99.2	98.7	99.2	98.4	98.7
<b>1997 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	93.9	95.0	95.0	95.9	86.9	89.5	86.7	88.6
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	75.7	80.8	79.1	83.5	68.4	75.1	68.5	73.5
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	82.8	85.9	84.5	87.1	78.1	82.4	74.6	77.0
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	86.7	89.5	89.0	91.2	78.6	83.3	79.3	81.4
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	89.9	91.9	90.9	92.7	85.3	88.1	82.4	86.0
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	91.0	93.1	92.4	94.0	83.9	88.1	84.5	86.4
<b>\$15,000 - \$19,999</b>	93.1	94.6	94.1	95.3	88.8	91.8	86.7	88.4
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	95.0	95.9	95.4	96.2	92.1	93.9	89.6	90.9
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	95.8	96.8	96.2	97.1	92.6	94.7	91.8	93.7
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	97.2	97.9	97.5	98.1	95.1	95.9	93.6	94.9
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	97.4	97.9	97.9	98.1	94.8	96.2	94.9	96.4
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	98.2	98.6	98.4	98.7	97.0	97.8	96.6	97.4
<b>\$50,000 - \$59,999</b>	98.4	98.8	98.5	98.9	96.9	97.3	97.7	98.6
<b>\$60,000 - \$74,999</b>	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.8	98.4	98.4
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.3	98.5	98.8	98.1	98.3

**Table 4**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail		
<b>1998 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	94.1	95.2	95.1	96.0	87.9	89.7	88.4	90.0
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	77.2	81.3	80.1	83.8	70.3	75.2	72.0	75.3
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	83.0	85.9	84.9	87.6	77.6	81.0	77.0	80.6
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	87.4	89.3	88.8	90.6	83.3	85.0	79.7	81.6
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	89.8	91.7	90.7	92.5	85.7	88.5	84.6	86.2
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	91.0	92.8	92.0	93.7	85.8	88.2	85.3	86.4
<b>\$15,000 - \$19,999</b>	93.0	94.2	94.0	95.2	88.3	89.6	89.6	91.0
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	93.9	95.2	94.6	95.8	90.2	92.2	88.4	90.2
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	95.6	96.6	95.8	96.7	94.0	95.9	91.3	93.5
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	97.1	97.8	97.5	98.2	94.3	95.6	95.3	96.7
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	97.5	98.0	97.8	98.3	95.4	96.4	95.9	96.8
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	98.1	98.5	98.3	98.7	96.2	96.7	96.9	97.4
<b>\$50,000 - \$59,999</b>	98.1	98.5	98.2	98.6	96.8	97.5	95.7	96.7
<b>\$60,000 - \$74,999</b>	98.6	98.8	98.8	99.0	96.9	97.4	97.5	97.5
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.1	98.6	98.8
<b>MARCH 1999</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	94.0	94.9	95.1	95.8	87.3	89.2	89.2	90.2
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	75.9	79.6	78.8	82.4	70.5	74.9	73.4	76.7
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	81.4	84.1	83.2	85.5	76.4	80.6	79.5	82.1
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	89.7	91.7	90.8	92.6	86.0	89.3	85.5	86.5
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	88.7	89.9	90.4	91.3	81.6	83.8	83.1	83.9
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	89.6	91.4	90.4	92.0	85.9	88.0	82.9	83.4
<b>\$15,000 - \$19,999</b>	92.4	93.8	93.5	94.5	87.2	90.1	87.2	88.0
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	93.5	94.2	94.3	95.0	89.6	90.6	90.4	92.0
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	95.4	96.2	95.9	96.7	91.6	92.0	95.4	96.4
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	96.5	97.2	97.0	97.6	93.8	95.6	93.8	93.8
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	97.3	97.9	97.9	98.4	93.6	95.0	95.1	95.6
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	98.2	98.4	98.4	98.5	96.6	97.3	96.4	96.8
<b>\$50,000 - \$59,999</b>	97.9	98.3	98.0	98.4	97.0	97.0	97.7	97.7
<b>\$60,000 - \$74,999</b>	98.5	98.9	98.6	99.0	96.3	97.6	98.8	99.4
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	98.6	99.0	98.7	99.0	97.8	98.2	97.7	97.7
<b>JULY 1999</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	94.4	95.3	95.4	96.1	88.2	90.1	90.7	91.8
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	76.7	80.9	79.3	83.3	71.3	76.2	72.2	74.9
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	84.6	86.6	86.6	88.7	79.2	80.8	83.6	85.5
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	88.3	90.6	90.5	92.4	79.6	83.6	84.0	85.5
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	89.2	91.1	91.1	92.7	81.1	84.4	87.6	89.6
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	90.2	91.6	90.7	91.7	87.4	90.0	83.6	85.1
<b>\$15,000 - \$19,999</b>	92.6	94.4	93.8	95.1	85.8	90.3	90.7	92.4
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	94.4	95.4	94.9	95.8	91.5	93.1	92.5	93.3
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	95.8	96.6	96.1	96.8	93.7	94.9	95.2	95.5
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	96.8	97.5	96.9	97.5	96.0	98.0	96.1	97.2
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	97.4	97.8	98.0	98.3	93.6	94.6	97.2	98.2
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	98.4	98.7	98.5	98.8	97.5	97.8	96.2	96.7
<b>\$50,000 - \$59,999</b>	98.5	98.8	98.5	98.9	98.6	98.6	98.0	98.8
<b>\$60,000 - \$74,999</b>	98.7	98.8	98.7	98.8	99.2	100.0	99.5	99.5
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	98.9	99.1	99.0	99.2	97.1	97.5	98.1	98.7

**Table 4**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
<b>NOVEMBER 1999</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	94.1	94.9	95.0	95.8	87.7	89.5	89.7	90.8
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	75.4	78.8	79.0	82.0	66.8	71.4	72.7	75.3
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	82.6	85.3	84.0	86.7	79.4	82.3	76.3	82.2
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	86.8	88.5	88.4	89.5	79.8	83.5	85.4	85.4
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	88.7	90.4	89.8	91.3	83.6	86.4	84.9	85.9
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	91.1	93.0	91.9	93.5	88.0	91.3	87.9	89.2
<b>\$15,000 - \$19,999</b>	92.4	93.8	93.3	94.6	87.9	90.2	87.0	88.2
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	94.4	95.6	95.2	96.2	90.3	92.5	91.7	93.1
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	94.7	95.8	95.6	96.4	90.2	93.7	94.9	95.2
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	96.9	97.4	97.6	98.0	91.8	93.0	94.3	94.7
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	97.2	97.7	97.4	97.9	95.7	95.8	96.1	96.1
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	98.0	98.4	98.1	98.5	97.6	97.6	94.9	95.9
<b>\$50,000 - \$59,999</b>	98.2	98.4	98.4	98.7	96.0	96.6	98.5	98.9
<b>\$60,000 - \$74,999</b>	98.5	98.8	98.5	98.8	97.2	97.5	96.4	96.4
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	98.9	99.0	98.9	99.0	98.5	98.9	97.3	98.2
<b>1999 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	94.2	95.0	95.2	95.9	87.7	89.6	89.9	90.9
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	76.0	79.8	79.0	82.6	69.5	74.2	72.8	75.6
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	82.9	85.3	84.6	87.0	78.3	81.2	79.8	83.3
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	88.3	90.3	89.9	91.5	81.8	85.5	85.0	85.8
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	88.9	90.5	90.4	91.8	82.1	84.9	85.2	86.5
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	90.3	92.0	91.0	92.4	87.1	89.8	84.8	85.9
<b>\$15,000 - \$19,999</b>	92.5	94.0	93.5	94.7	87.0	90.2	88.3	89.5
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	94.1	95.1	94.8	95.7	90.5	92.1	91.5	92.8
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	95.3	96.2	95.9	96.6	91.8	93.5	95.2	95.7
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	96.7	97.4	97.2	97.7	93.9	95.5	94.7	95.2
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	97.3	97.8	97.8	98.2	94.3	95.1	96.1	96.6
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	98.2	98.5	98.3	98.6	97.2	97.6	95.8	96.5
<b>\$50,000 - \$59,999</b>	98.2	98.5	98.3	98.7	97.2	97.4	98.1	98.5
<b>\$60,000 - \$74,999</b>	98.6	98.8	98.6	98.9	97.6	98.4	98.2	98.4
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	98.8	99.0	98.9	99.1	97.8	98.2	97.7	98.2
<b>MARCH 2000</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	94.6	95.3	95.4	96.0	89.7	91.2	90.6	91.5
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	80.3	83.3	84.4	87.2	71.4	74.5	81.1	83.8
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	83.5	85.8	83.6	85.8	82.8	85.6	80.6	84.4
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	88.1	90.5	89.7	91.7	82.9	86.1	89.2	90.9
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	89.5	91.2	90.5	92.1	85.8	87.9	81.4	83.8
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	92.0	93.1	92.9	94.0	87.6	88.6	87.7	88.3
<b>\$15,000 - \$19,999</b>	92.3	93.7	93.3	94.5	87.7	89.7	84.9	86.5
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	94.8	95.3	95.0	95.5	93.5	94.3	91.0	91.0
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	96.0	96.5	96.4	96.8	93.1	94.6	94.1	94.5
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	95.9	96.6	96.0	96.8	94.9	95.4	93.3	94.4
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	97.4	97.8	97.8	98.3	94.6	95.6	95.4	95.4
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	97.4	97.8	97.8	98.1	94.4	94.7	96.8	97.2
<b>\$50,000 - \$59,999</b>	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.5	97.7	98.1	97.6	97.6
<b>\$60,000 - \$74,999</b>	98.4	98.5	98.5	98.7	96.3	96.6	96.8	97.4
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	98.5	98.7	98.5	98.7	96.8	97.2	95.6	96.1

**Table 4**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail		
<b>JULY 2000</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	94.4	95.2	95.2	95.9	89.2	90.6	90.5	91.7
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	79.2	82.5	81.5	84.7	72.9	76.3	75.2	78.5
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	85.3	87.0	86.3	88.1	82.4	83.9	83.5	85.5
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	86.5	88.9	88.0	89.7	81.1	85.8	86.1	87.4
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	90.3	91.7	91.1	92.4	86.3	88.9	85.4	87.5
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	92.1	93.7	93.6	95.1	85.6	87.4	88.1	90.4
<b>\$15,000 - \$19,999</b>	90.8	92.5	91.5	93.2	87.1	89.2	88.4	89.8
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	93.3	94.6	93.8	95.1	91.0	92.8	90.4	91.6
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	95.7	96.5	96.5	97.3	92.2	93.3	92.9	94.4
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	96.5	97.1	96.5	97.1	95.6	96.6	95.3	95.6
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	97.1	97.5	97.5	97.8	94.9	94.9	94.9	95.6
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	98.0	98.6	98.0	98.6	97.2	98.3	98.2	99.3
<b>\$50,000 - \$59,999</b>	98.0	98.4	98.3	98.6	96.0	97.0	98.0	98.0
<b>\$60,000 - \$74,999</b>	98.6	98.8	98.8	99.0	96.7	97.1	95.9	96.4
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	98.5	98.8	98.5	98.8	98.3	98.3	96.9	97.4
<b>NOVEMBER 2000</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	94.1	95.0	94.9	95.7	88.9	90.3	90.4	91.5
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	80.4	83.6	83.3	86.7	74.7	78.2	80.6	83.7
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	83.7	86.1	85.2	87.0	79.9	84.3	83.0	84.1
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	86.3	88.4	87.5	89.6	82.7	85.2	82.1	82.8
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	90.1	91.7	91.1	92.9	85.6	85.8	85.3	86.7
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	90.5	91.9	91.5	92.8	86.4	87.7	88.3	90.9
<b>\$15,000 - \$19,999</b>	91.9	93.4	93.0	94.5	85.9	88.3	88.3	89.2
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	93.1	94.3	94.2	95.1	86.9	89.5	91.0	91.3
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	94.7	95.8	95.1	96.2	92.2	93.5	92.0	93.9
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	96.9	97.3	97.2	97.6	95.7	96.4	92.4	92.8
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	97.0	97.7	97.3	98.0	95.7	96.5	96.0	96.4
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	97.7	98.2	97.8	98.4	96.3	96.3	95.0	96.8
<b>\$50,000 - \$59,999</b>	97.8	98.1	97.8	98.2	97.4	97.4	97.2	97.7
<b>\$60,000 - \$74,999</b>	98.3	98.8	98.3	98.7	98.0	98.7	95.0	95.8
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.7	97.5	97.6	98.1	98.7
<b>2000 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	94.4	95.2	95.2	95.9	89.3	90.7	90.5	91.6
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	80.0	83.1	83.1	86.2	73.0	76.3	79.0	82.0
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	84.2	86.3	85.0	87.0	81.7	84.6	82.4	84.7
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	87.0	89.3	88.4	90.3	82.2	85.7	85.8	87.0
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	90.0	91.5	90.9	92.5	85.9	87.5	84.0	86.0
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	91.5	92.9	92.7	94.0	86.5	87.9	88.0	89.9
<b>\$15,000 - \$19,999</b>	91.7	93.2	92.6	94.1	86.9	89.1	87.2	88.5
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	93.7	94.7	94.3	95.2	90.5	92.2	90.8	91.3
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	95.5	96.3	96.0	96.8	92.5	93.8	93.0	94.3
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	96.4	97.0	96.6	97.2	95.4	96.1	93.7	94.3
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	97.2	97.7	97.5	98.0	95.1	95.7	95.4	95.8
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	97.7	98.2	97.9	98.4	96.0	96.4	96.7	97.8
<b>\$50,000 - \$59,999</b>	98.0	98.3	98.1	98.4	97.0	97.5	97.6	97.8
<b>\$60,000 - \$74,999</b>	98.4	98.7	98.5	98.8	97.0	97.5	95.9	96.5
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	98.4	98.7	98.5	98.7	97.5	97.7	96.9	97.4

**Table 4**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail		
<b>MARCH 2001</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	94.6	95.4	95.3	96.1	89.5	91.0	91.7	92.5
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	79.0	81.7	82.9	84.6	69.8	74.5	78.6	80.2
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	83.7	86.2	85.1	87.3	80.4	84.0	84.9	85.4
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	87.5	90.0	88.5	90.6	84.6	89.1	87.6	89.3
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	91.1	92.6	92.2	93.8	86.2	87.7	88.5	89.7
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	91.0	91.7	91.0	91.9	88.4	88.7	86.7	87.3
<b>\$15,000 - \$19,999</b>	92.7	94.2	93.2	94.4	89.8	92.7	89.8	90.8
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	94.3	95.4	95.1	96.1	89.1	91.5	91.7	93.1
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	95.9	97.0	96.1	97.1	94.2	95.5	91.6	92.2
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	96.8	97.3	97.0	97.4	95.8	96.6	96.2	96.2
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	97.5	97.7	97.5	97.7	96.9	97.2	97.6	98.3
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	97.6	98.2	98.0	98.5	95.9	96.3	96.4	96.4
<b>\$50,000 - \$59,999</b>	98.0	98.3	98.1	98.5	96.8	97.2	98.1	98.7
<b>\$60,000 - \$74,999</b>	98.2	98.5	98.4	98.6	97.8	98.6	97.3	98.4
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	98.5	98.9	98.6	99.0	98.2	98.2	97.7	98.3

**Table 5**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
<b>NOVEMBER 1983</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	91.4	93.7	93.1	95.0	78.8	83.9	80.7	84.6
<b>1 PERSON</b>	87.5	91.3	90.2	93.7	71.2	77.1	73.8	82.0
<b>2 - 3</b>	93.3	95.0	94.5	95.9	82.5	87.8	80.7	84.3
<b>4 - 5</b>	92.4	94.2	93.6	95.0	83.1	87.3	83.4	86.2
<b>6 +</b>	86.6	88.9	90.5	92.2	74.5	78.5	81.0	84.0
<b>1984 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	91.6	93.7	93.2	94.9	79.8	84.5	80.9	84.3
<b>1 PERSON</b>	88.3	91.8	90.3	93.4	74.9	80.7	72.9	79.4
<b>2 - 3</b>	93.2	94.9	94.5	95.9	82.3	86.8	82.0	85.2
<b>4 - 5</b>	92.5	94.0	93.9	95.1	81.8	85.7	83.9	86.2
<b>6 +</b>	86.9	88.8	89.8	91.1	76.3	80.1	79.2	81.8
<b>1985 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	91.8	93.9	93.3	95.0	81.1	85.2	81.3	84.4
<b>1 PERSON</b>	87.6	91.2	89.9	93.1	73.6	79.8	71.9	78.5
<b>2 - 3</b>	93.5	95.0	94.5	95.8	84.9	87.9	83.6	86.0
<b>4 - 5</b>	94.2	95.3	95.2	96.1	87.6	90.4	85.6	87.0
<b>6 +</b>	90.3	91.8	92.8	93.6	81.3	84.9	85.6	86.1
<b>1986 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	92.3	94.1	93.7	95.2	81.6	85.9	81.4	84.1
<b>1 PERSON</b>	88.1	91.4	90.4	93.2	75.4	81.0	73.9	79.3
<b>2 - 3</b>	94.0	95.3	95.0	96.1	85.3	88.9	83.1	85.4
<b>4 - 5</b>	94.4	95.3	95.4	96.1	87.9	90.4	85.5	86.7
<b>6 +</b>	90.1	91.5	92.9	93.5	77.8	82.8	83.3	84.1
<b>1987 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	92.4	94.2	93.8	95.4	81.8	85.9	83.0	85.4
<b>1 PERSON</b>	89.5	92.7	91.3	94.1	77.8	83.1	79.5	83.5
<b>2 - 3</b>	93.9	95.3	95.1	96.3	83.9	87.3	83.8	86.3
<b>4 - 5</b>	93.0	94.5	94.3	95.4	83.6	87.4	84.4	86.4
<b>6 +</b>	87.4	89.1	89.8	91.0	77.4	81.5	80.6	81.6
<b>1988 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	92.7	94.5	94.1	95.6	83.0	86.8	82.1	85.1
<b>1 PERSON</b>	88.4	91.7	90.6	93.5	76.4	82.0	74.4	79.5
<b>2 - 3</b>	94.5	95.7	95.4	96.4	86.8	89.7	84.2	86.9
<b>4 - 5</b>	94.9	95.8	95.8	96.5	89.0	90.7	84.4	85.6
<b>6 +</b>	92.8	94.3	93.7	94.9	87.2	90.6	86.1	88.0
<b>1989 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	93.1	94.9	94.5	95.9	83.2	87.1	83.0	86.0
<b>1 PERSON</b>	90.0	93.0	91.9	94.6	79.1	83.8	75.5	81.3
<b>2 - 3</b>	94.5	95.8	95.6	96.7	85.8	89.3	84.3	87.3
<b>4 - 5</b>	94.5	95.5	95.7	96.4	85.7	88.8	86.9	88.5
<b>6 +</b>	90.5	92.0	92.7	93.8	82.4	85.8	84.9	86.5



**Table 5**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
<b>1990 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	93.3	95.0	94.6	96.1	83.5	87.0	82.7	85.3
<b>1 PERSON</b>	90.9	93.7	92.5	95.1	80.2	84.8	76.2	80.5
<b>2 - 3</b>	94.7	96.0	95.8	96.9	86.0	89.0	84.2	86.7
<b>4 - 5</b>	93.6	95.0	95.0	96.1	84.0	87.1	84.6	86.8
<b>6 +</b>	87.8	89.6	90.2	91.5	78.5	81.8	80.6	81.8
<b>1991 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	93.4	95.1	94.8	96.2	83.5	87.2	84.1	87.7
<b>1 PERSON</b>	91.1	93.9	92.8	95.3	79.8	84.9	77.7	83.3
<b>2 - 3</b>	94.9	96.2	96.0	97.1	85.8	88.9	86.2	88.4
<b>4 - 5</b>	93.7	95.0	95.1	96.1	84.3	87.4	85.1	87.5
<b>6 +</b>	88.8	90.4	90.5	91.8	81.0	83.9	82.0	83.3
<b>1992 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	93.8	95.3	95.2	96.4	84.2	87.9	85.8	88.2
<b>1 PERSON</b>	91.8	94.1	93.4	95.4	81.4	86.1	81.3	85.4
<b>2 - 3</b>	95.1	96.3	96.2	97.2	86.1	89.2	86.3	88.9
<b>4 - 5</b>	93.9	95.2	95.3	96.2	84.4	88.0	87.4	89.2
<b>6 +</b>	89.9	91.4	91.7	92.7	82.8	85.4	85.7	86.6
<b>1993 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	94.2	95.6	95.5	96.6	85.2	88.3	86.7	88.8
<b>1 PERSON</b>	92.3	94.6	93.9	95.8	82.5	86.8	81.9	86.4
<b>2 - 3</b>	95.3	96.4	96.3	97.2	87.1	89.6	87.3	89.1
<b>4 - 5</b>	94.5	95.6	95.9	96.7	85.7	88.3	88.4	90.2
<b>6 +</b>	89.9	91.5	92.0	93.0	81.2	84.9	85.7	87.1
<b>1994 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	93.8	95.4	95.1	96.4	85.7	89.4	86.0	88.3
<b>1 PERSON</b>	91.8	94.2	93.4	95.4	82.2	86.7	82.1	85.9
<b>2 - 3</b>	95.0	96.2	96.0	97.0	87.9	91.1	86.6	88.9
<b>4 - 5</b>	94.2	95.6	95.5	96.6	86.6	89.9	88.1	89.5
<b>6 +</b>	89.4	91.7	91.3	93.1	82.3	86.9	83.4	85.9
<b>1995 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	93.9	95.2	95.2	96.2	86.2	89.2	85.9	87.8
<b>1 PERSON</b>	91.6	93.4	93.2	94.6	82.1	85.9	80.6	82.7
<b>2 - 3</b>	95.2	96.1	96.2	96.9	88.2	90.7	86.4	88.2
<b>4 - 5</b>	94.5	95.6	95.6	96.5	87.9	90.5	88.0	89.8
<b>6 +</b>	90.4	92.3	92.0	93.6	84.4	87.8	85.2	87.1
<b>1996 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	93.9	95.0	94.9	95.8	87.3	89.8	86.4	88.0
<b>1 PERSON</b>	91.5	93.1	92.7	94.2	83.8	86.5	80.5	83.4
<b>2 - 3</b>	95.2	96.1	96.1	96.7	88.9	91.5	87.5	88.9
<b>4 - 5</b>	94.5	95.5	95.3	96.1	88.9	91.3	87.8	89.5
<b>6 +</b>	89.8	91.1	91.1	92.1	84.6	87.5	85.4	86.5

**Table 5**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
<b>1997 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	93.9	95.0	95.0	95.9	86.9	89.5	86.7	88.6
<b>1 PERSON</b>	91.4	93.1	92.8	94.3	83.3	86.3	80.1	83.7
<b>2 - 3</b>	95.0	96.0	95.9	96.6	89.2	91.4	87.6	89.4
<b>4 - 5</b>	94.8	95.8	95.9	96.6	87.9	90.5	89.1	90.3
<b>6 +</b>	90.3	91.7	91.9	92.9	83.0	86.2	85.7	87.6
<b>1998 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	94.1	95.2	95.1	96.0	87.9	89.7	88.4	90.0
<b>1 PERSON</b>	91.4	92.9	92.9	94.3	82.8	85.2	81.9	84.5
<b>2 - 3</b>	95.4	96.2	96.1	96.8	90.5	92.1	89.5	91.0
<b>4 - 5</b>	94.9	95.7	95.7	96.4	89.5	90.9	89.9	91.3
<b>6 +</b>	91.8	92.9	92.7	93.6	87.9	89.9	88.4	89.4
<b>MARCH 1999</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	94.0	94.9	95.1	95.8	87.3	89.2	89.2	90.2
<b>1 PERSON</b>	90.9	92.3	92.6	93.8	82.0	84.7	82.6	84.0
<b>2 - 3</b>	95.3	96.0	96.1	96.7	89.6	91.2	89.9	91.4
<b>4 - 5</b>	95.1	95.8	95.9	96.5	90.5	92.0	91.4	92.0
<b>6 +</b>	92.1	93.2	93.6	94.3	84.0	86.9	89.2	89.2
<b>JULY 1999</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	94.4	95.3	95.4	96.1	88.2	90.1	90.7	91.8
<b>1 PERSON</b>	91.2	92.6	92.9	94.0	82.1	85.2	83.4	84.4
<b>2 - 3</b>	95.5	96.2	96.1	96.7	90.8	92.3	90.8	92.1
<b>4 - 5</b>	96.2	96.8	96.9	97.4	91.9	93.2	93.2	94.4
<b>6 +</b>	92.3	93.2	93.7	94.6	85.7	87.5	91.4	91.9
<b>NOVEMBER 1999</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	94.1	94.9	95.0	95.8	87.7	89.5	89.7	90.8
<b>1 PERSON</b>	90.7	92.2	92.2	93.5	82.2	84.8	82.0	84.7
<b>2 - 3</b>	95.4	96.0	96.1	96.6	90.6	92.0	89.6	90.3
<b>4 - 5</b>	95.4	96.0	96.3	96.9	89.4	90.8	92.9	93.7
<b>6 +</b>	92.2	93.8	93.0	94.2	87.9	91.1	90.3	91.3
<b>1999 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	94.2	95.0	95.2	95.9	87.7	89.6	89.9	90.9
<b>1 PERSON</b>	90.9	92.4	92.6	93.8	82.1	84.9	82.7	84.4
<b>2 - 3</b>	95.4	96.1	96.1	96.7	90.3	91.8	90.1	91.3
<b>4 - 5</b>	95.6	96.2	96.4	96.9	90.6	92.0	92.5	93.4
<b>6 +</b>	92.2	93.4	93.4	94.4	85.9	88.5	90.3	90.8
<b>MARCH 2000</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	94.6	95.3	95.4	96.0	89.7	91.2	90.6	91.5
<b>1 PERSON</b>	92.2	93.5	93.4	94.5	85.6	88.0	86.7	88.4
<b>2 - 3</b>	95.5	96.1	96.1	96.6	91.3	92.6	90.2	91.4
<b>4 - 5</b>	95.6	96.1	96.4	96.8	91.6	92.5	92.3	92.8
<b>6 +</b>	93.0	93.7	93.8	94.6	90.0	90.4	91.6	92.3

**Table 5**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
<b>JULY 2000</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	94.4	95.2	95.2	95.9	89.2	90.6	90.5	91.7
<b>1 PERSON</b>	91.3	92.5	92.6	93.7	83.7	85.6	81.5	83.1
<b>2 - 3</b>	95.5	96.2	96.1	96.7	91.2	92.3	90.9	92.2
<b>4 - 5</b>	95.6	96.4	96.2	96.8	91.7	93.1	93.1	94.1
<b>6 +</b>	94.0	95.1	94.0	95.2	93.5	94.4	92.1	93.6
<b>NOVEMBER 2000</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	94.1	95.0	94.9	95.7	88.9	90.3	90.4	91.5
<b>1 PERSON</b>	91.0	92.5	92.3	93.7	83.9	86.0	83.8	87.2
<b>2 - 3</b>	95.2	95.9	95.9	96.5	90.5	91.5	90.4	91.1
<b>4 - 5</b>	95.5	96.1	96.1	96.6	91.8	93.2	92.5	93.2
<b>6 +</b>	93.3	94.3	93.5	94.3	91.1	93.4	92.6	93.0
<b>2000 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	94.4	95.2	95.2	95.9	89.3	90.7	90.5	91.6
<b>1 PERSON</b>	91.5	92.8	92.8	94.0	84.4	86.5	84.0	86.2
<b>2 - 3</b>	95.4	96.1	96.0	96.6	91.0	92.1	90.5	91.6
<b>4 - 5</b>	95.6	96.2	96.2	96.7	91.7	92.9	92.6	93.4
<b>6 +</b>	93.4	94.4	93.8	94.7	91.5	92.7	92.1	93.0
<b>MARCH 2001</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	94.6	95.4	95.3	96.1	89.5	91.0	91.7	92.5
<b>1 PERSON</b>	91.6	93.0	92.7	94.0	85.5	87.2	87.2	88.9
<b>2 - 3</b>	95.5	96.1	96.2	96.7	90.4	92.1	92.6	93.2
<b>4 - 5</b>	96.2	96.7	96.7	97.2	93.0	94.0	92.8	93.4
<b>6 +</b>	94.0	94.6	94.7	95.3	90.4	90.9	91.0	91.6

**Table 6**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
<b>NOVEMBER 1983</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	91.4	93.7	93.1	95.0	78.8	83.9	80.7	84.6
<b>16-24 YRS OLD</b>	76.6	84.1	80.2	86.2	49.9	68.2	64.9	71.9
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	91.5	93.7	93.4	95.2	78.7	83.3	81.8	85.6
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	95.0	96.1	96.1	97.0	86.3	88.5	89.3	89.3
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	95.5	96.4	96.4	97.2	89.5	90.7	87.3	90.2
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	95.5	96.2	96.5	97.0	87.2	89.0	90.7	90.7
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	95.4	96.5	96.0	97.0	90.1	92.3	85.5	89.1
<b>1984 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	91.6	93.7	93.2	94.9	79.8	84.5	80.9	84.3
<b>16-24 YRS OLD</b>	77.0	83.6	79.6	85.4	58.2	70.8	60.9	69.2
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	91.7	93.7	93.4	95.1	79.6	84.1	83.1	85.7
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	94.9	96.1	96.1	97.1	86.6	89.2	87.1	90.1
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	94.9	96.0	96.0	97.0	86.6	88.8	87.1	89.1
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	96.2	96.8	97.1	97.6	87.9	89.9	90.2	91.5
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	95.3	96.5	96.0	97.1	88.2	90.9	84.4	87.6
<b>1985 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	91.8	93.9	93.3	95.0	81.1	85.2	81.3	84.4
<b>16-24 YRS OLD</b>	77.9	83.8	80.3	85.8	60.0	69.4	64.8	70.8
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	91.9	93.9	93.5	95.2	80.7	85.0	82.5	85.2
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	94.9	96.0	95.8	96.8	87.8	90.0	87.4	89.2
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	94.9	95.9	95.8	96.5	88.4	90.2	89.7	91.3
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	95.9	96.8	96.8	97.5	88.2	90.9	89.1	91.7
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	95.5	96.6	96.2	97.3	89.1	90.7	87.6	90.9
<b>1986 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	92.3	94.1	93.7	95.2	81.6	85.9	81.4	84.1
<b>16-24 YRS OLD</b>	79.0	84.4	81.5	85.9	59.8	72.2	63.4	67.4
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	92.2	94.0	93.8	95.3	81.1	85.2	82.9	85.5
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	95.2	96.3	96.1	97.0	88.0	91.3	87.6	90.4
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	95.4	96.2	96.2	97.0	88.9	90.4	89.1	90.3
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	95.8	96.7	96.7	97.4	88.4	90.6	90.4	91.9
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	96.0	97.0	96.5	97.4	91.3	92.9	87.5	89.8
<b>1987 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	92.4	94.2	93.8	95.4	81.8	85.9	83.0	85.4
<b>16-24 YRS OLD</b>	78.9	84.4	81.4	86.1	61.8	72.3	65.2	70.8
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	92.3	94.2	93.9	95.4	81.4	85.5	84.4	86.5
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	95.2	96.2	96.4	97.2	87.0	89.6	89.1	90.7
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	95.7	96.4	96.6	97.3	88.0	90.2	90.9	92.0
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	95.9	96.7	97.0	97.5	87.1	89.3	88.8	88.8
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	96.0	97.0	96.5	97.5	91.9	93.0	91.6	93.1
<b>1988 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	92.7	94.5	94.1	95.6	83.0	86.8	82.1	85.1
<b>16-24 YRS OLD</b>	80.2	85.1	82.3	86.8	65.6	73.5	64.0	70.9
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	92.6	94.4	94.1	95.6	82.2	86.3	83.5	86.1
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.2	88.3	91.0	88.5	89.9
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	95.3	96.2	96.3	97.0	87.6	89.9	87.3	90.0
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	96.4	97.1	97.2	97.7	89.6	92.0	89.6	91.2
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	96.2	97.5	96.7	97.9	92.3	93.9	92.2	94.3

**Table 6**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
<b>1989 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	93.1	94.9	94.5	95.9	83.2	87.1	83.0	86.0
<b>16-24 YRS OLD</b>	80.5	85.9	82.9	87.7	65.3	75.2	64.8	72.3
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	92.7	94.6	94.3	95.8	82.2	86.4	83.6	86.5
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	95.4	96.5	96.4	97.4	88.7	90.7	90.1	91.2
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	95.7	96.7	96.6	97.3	89.2	91.6	89.8	90.0
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	96.3	97.0	97.1	97.7	90.3	91.9	88.8	91.0
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	96.4	97.4	97.1	97.9	91.1	92.6	89.8	92.0
<b>1990 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	93.3	95.0	94.6	96.1	83.5	87.0	82.7	85.3
<b>16-24 YRS OLD</b>	81.2	86.5	83.6	88.2	66.4	75.3	67.8	73.5
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	92.6	94.5	94.1	95.7	82.4	86.1	82.0	84.6
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	95.4	96.4	96.5	97.4	87.3	89.6	89.9	90.7
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	96.2	96.9	97.1	97.6	89.7	91.6	90.6	91.1
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	96.3	97.1	97.0	97.8	90.7	91.7	90.7	92.5
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	96.9	97.8	97.4	98.3	91.9	93.3	93.2	94.1
<b>1991 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	93.4	95.1	94.8	96.2	83.5	87.2	84.1	86.7
<b>16-24 YRS OLD</b>	81.0	86.1	83.4	88.0	65.7	74.5	68.5	73.9
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	92.7	94.6	94.3	95.8	82.3	86.3	84.1	86.7
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	95.5	96.7	96.5	97.5	88.0	90.9	89.8	90.5
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	95.9	96.9	96.9	97.6	88.5	90.8	88.3	90.4
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	96.7	97.5	97.5	98.2	89.8	91.8	92.9	94.0
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	97.3	98.1	97.8	98.6	92.8	93.5	92.1	94.0
<b>1992 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	93.8	95.3	95.2	96.4	84.2	87.9	85.8	88.2
<b>15-24 YRS OLD</b>	82.0	87.4	85.0	89.6	64.2	74.1	72.8	80.4
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	93.1	94.8	94.6	95.9	82.9	87.0	85.5	87.7
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	96.0	96.8	97.0	97.5	89.6	91.9	91.5	92.3
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	96.3	97.1	97.0	97.7	91.2	92.6	89.3	91.2
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	96.6	97.3	97.5	98.0	89.8	92.0	92.0	92.4
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	97.5	98.0	98.0	98.5	93.1	94.0	94.2	95.0
<b>1993 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	94.2	95.6	95.5	96.6	85.2	88.3	86.7	88.8
<b>15-24 YRS OLD</b>	83.3	87.3	85.7	89.2	70.1	77.3	71.8	76.3
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	93.5	95.1	95.0	96.3	83.5	87.0	86.4	88.7
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	95.9	96.8	96.7	97.5	90.0	92.2	91.3	92.1
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	97.0	97.6	97.7	98.3	91.9	93.3	92.5	93.7
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	97.0	97.6	97.5	98.1	92.8	93.5	92.9	93.9
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	97.6	98.2	98.0	98.6	93.2	94.1	94.7	95.4
<b>1994 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	93.8	95.4	95.1	96.4	85.7	89.4	86.0	88.3
<b>15-24 YRS OLD</b>	84.3	89.2	86.1	90.4	74.0	83.0	71.8	77.1
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	93.3	95.0	94.7	96.0	84.8	88.7	86.1	88.4
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	95.6	96.6	96.3	97.2	90.7	92.9	89.4	91.1
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	96.3	97.2	97.1	97.9	90.1	91.9	91.8	92.4
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	96.7	97.3	97.3	97.8	91.8	93.2	93.3	93.5
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	96.7	97.6	97.2	98.1	91.7	93.1	92.3	93.7

**Table 6**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
<b>1995 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	93.9	95.2	95.2	96.2	86.2	89.2	85.9	87.8
<b>15-24 YRS OLD</b>	84.6	88.5	87.0	90.2	73.2	80.6	74.8	78.0
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	93.6	94.9	95.0	96.0	85.4	88.5	86.1	88.0
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	95.7	96.4	96.2	96.8	92.5	93.9	88.6	90.0
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	95.8	96.5	96.3	96.9	91.7	93.4	90.0	90.9
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	96.4	96.8	96.9	97.4	92.2	93.1	91.2	92.6
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	96.4	97.1	97.0	97.5	91.4	92.8	90.4	92.1
<b>1996 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	93.9	95.0	94.9	95.8	87.3	89.8	86.4	88.0
<b>15-24 YRS OLD</b>	84.9	88.4	86.8	89.6	74.5	81.2	72.9	76.4
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	93.5	94.8	94.6	95.6	86.6	89.4	87.1	88.8
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	95.7	96.3	96.3	96.8	91.0	92.5	90.3	90.7
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	95.7	96.2	96.3	96.8	92.0	93.0	88.2	88.8
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	95.8	96.3	96.4	96.8	92.5	93.3	89.5	90.4
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	96.5	97.0	96.8	97.3	93.5	94.3	90.9	92.3
<b>1997 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	93.9	95.0	95.0	95.9	86.9	89.5	86.7	88.6
<b>15-24 YRS OLD</b>	84.9	88.8	86.7	90.1	74.9	81.6	75.0	79.4
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	93.6	94.8	94.7	95.7	86.3	89.0	87.1	88.9
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	95.4	96.1	96.4	96.9	89.2	90.8	90.1	92.2
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	96.0	96.5	96.6	97.0	92.1	92.7	90.6	91.2
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	96.2	96.7	96.7	97.1	92.6	93.8	90.9	92.4
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	96.2	96.7	96.6	97.1	93.0	93.7	90.3	91.3
<b>1998 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	94.1	95.2	95.1	96.0	87.9	89.7	88.4	90.0
<b>15-24 YRS OLD</b>	87.0	89.8	88.4	91.0	79.9	83.8	80.0	83.5
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	93.8	94.9	94.8	95.8	87.2	89.2	88.5	89.9
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	95.6	96.2	96.2	96.8	91.5	92.5	91.4	92.8
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	95.8	96.3	96.5	97.0	91.8	92.8	91.2	92.6
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	95.7	96.3	96.5	97.0	90.2	90.7	95.1	95.8
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	96.3	96.8	96.7	97.1	93.1	93.8	91.0	91.9
<b>MARCH 1999</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	94.0	94.9	95.1	95.8	87.3	89.2	89.2	90.2
<b>15-24 YRS OLD</b>	86.3	88.7	88.5	90.3	74.8	80.5	81.3	84.6
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	93.8	94.8	95.0	95.8	87.1	89.0	89.3	90.2
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	95.7	96.3	96.5	97.0	89.8	91.0	92.5	94.0
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	95.7	96.4	96.2	96.9	92.2	93.3	93.4	93.4
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	95.4	96.0	96.2	96.7	89.4	91.0	93.2	93.2
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	95.8	96.3	96.2	96.7	92.3	92.9	92.0	92.5
<b>JULY 1999</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	94.4	95.3	95.4	96.1	88.2	90.1	90.7	91.8
<b>15-24 YRS OLD</b>	87.5	90.2	89.2	91.4	80.2	84.6	82.6	84.3
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	94.2	95.1	95.3	96.1	87.7	89.9	91.0	92.2
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	95.6	96.0	96.1	96.5	91.8	91.9	91.6	92.6
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	96.3	96.6	96.7	97.1	93.2	93.2	92.9	93.7
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	96.3	96.7	97.2	97.5	89.9	91.1	95.7	97.6
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	96.0	96.4	96.4	96.7	92.1	92.8	94.0	94.0

**Table 6**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
<b>NOVEMBER 1999</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	94.1	94.9	95.0	95.8	87.7	89.5	89.7	90.8
<b>15-24 YRS OLD</b>	85.5	87.8	87.0	88.9	77.6	81.8	79.0	80.5
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	94.0	94.9	95.0	95.9	87.7	89.6	90.3	91.4
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	95.9	96.5	96.7	97.1	89.8	91.5	95.1	96.3
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	95.1	95.7	96.2	96.5	87.4	89.5	90.4	91.3
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	95.9	96.1	96.4	96.7	90.8	91.3	93.5	93.5
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	95.7	96.2	96.1	96.6	92.1	92.6	91.3	92.8
<b>1999 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	94.2	95.0	95.2	95.9	87.7	89.6	89.9	90.9
<b>15-24 YRS OLD</b>	86.4	88.9	88.2	90.2	77.5	82.3	81.0	83.1
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	94.0	94.9	95.1	95.9	87.5	89.5	90.2	91.3
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	95.7	96.3	96.4	96.9	90.5	91.5	93.1	94.3
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	95.7	96.2	96.4	96.8	90.9	92.0	92.2	92.8
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	95.9	96.3	96.6	97.0	90.0	91.1	94.1	94.8
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	95.8	96.3	96.2	96.7	92.2	92.8	92.4	93.1
<b>MARCH 2000</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	94.6	95.3	95.4	96.0	89.7	91.2	90.6	91.5
<b>15-24 YRS OLD</b>	88.3	90.2	89.1	91.1	84.4	86.2	82.6	84.4
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	94.3	95.2	95.2	95.9	89.2	90.9	90.9	91.8
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	96.1	96.6	96.5	97.0	92.7	93.1	88.1	89.2
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	96.2	96.5	96.9	97.1	92.1	92.9	93.6	94.5
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	96.2	96.4	96.7	96.9	92.7	93.7	97.4	97.4
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	96.1	96.6	96.5	96.9	92.4	93.2	93.9	95.2
<b>JULY 2000</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	94.4	95.2	95.2	95.9	89.2	90.6	90.5	91.7
<b>15-24 YRS OLD</b>	87.7	89.9	88.8	91.0	81.4	84.1	84.2	87.5
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	94.3	95.2	95.1	96.0	88.9	90.5	91.2	92.4
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	95.7	96.1	96.1	96.5	92.1	92.7	91.1	91.1
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	96.0	96.5	96.7	97.1	91.2	91.7	91.7	93.0
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.4	94.6	94.6	93.1	93.6
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	95.7	96.0	96.1	96.4	91.4	92.0	89.3	89.5
<b>NOVEMBER 2000</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	94.1	95.0	94.9	95.7	88.9	90.3	90.4	91.5
<b>15-24 YRS OLD</b>	87.4	90.1	89.2	91.8	77.7	82.0	78.9	81.4
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	94.1	95.0	94.9	95.7	89.5	90.8	91.1	92.2
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	95.5	96.1	96.1	96.7	90.5	91.7	94.0	95.6
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	95.2	95.6	95.8	96.0	90.2	91.5	91.6	92.1
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	95.3	95.6	95.9	96.2	91.0	91.4	93.1	93.1
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	95.4	95.8	95.8	96.3	91.0	92.1	93.0	93.5
<b>2000 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	94.4	95.2	95.2	95.9	89.3	90.7	90.5	91.6
<b>16-24 YRS OLD</b>	87.8	90.1	89.0	91.3	81.2	84.1	81.9	84.4
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	94.2	95.1	95.1	95.9	89.2	90.7	91.1	92.1
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	95.8	96.3	96.2	96.7	91.8	92.5	91.1	92.0
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	95.8	96.2	96.5	96.7	91.2	92.0	92.3	93.2
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	95.8	96.1	96.3	96.5	92.8	93.2	94.5	94.7
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	95.7	96.1	96.1	96.5	91.6	92.4	92.1	92.7

**Table 6**  
**Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
<b>MARCH 2001</b>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	94.6	95.4	95.3	96.1	89.5	91.0	91.7	92.5
<b>15-24 YRS OLD</b>	88.6	90.9	89.3	91.4	84.7	88.0	84.1	85.6
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	94.4	95.2	95.3	96.0	88.9	90.5	92.0	92.7
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	96.4	96.9	96.7	97.2	93.5	94.3	96.6	98.1
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	95.9	96.4	96.6	96.9	91.1	92.8	96.4	96.4
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	96.1	96.5	96.6	96.9	92.8	93.4	93.3	94.0
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	95.7	96.2	96.2	96.7	92.4	93.2	91.6	91.7



**Table 7**  
**Percentage of Adults with a Telephone by Labor Force Status**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
<b>NOVEMBER 1983</b>								
TOTAL CNP	92.8	94.5	94.1	95.6	82.7	86.6	83.4	86.5
EMPLOYED	94.1	95.9	95.0	96.6	85.7	89.8	86.3	89.6
UNEMPLOYED	82.5	86.5	84.8	88.1	74.6	81.2	76.6	79.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.1	93.4	93.8	94.9	80.8	83.7	80.4	83.0
<b>1984 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
TOTAL CNP	92.8	94.5	94.1	95.5	82.9	86.7	83.0	85.6
EMPLOYED	94.0	95.7	95.0	96.4	85.9	89.8	85.7	88.3
UNEMPLOYED	81.7	85.3	84.0	87.0	74.7	80.2	74.0	77.4
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.1	93.5	93.8	95.0	80.7	83.9	80.3	82.8
<b>1985 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
TOTAL CNP	93.0	94.6	94.2	95.6	84.1	87.4	83.5	85.8
EMPLOYED	94.2	95.8	95.0	96.5	87.3	90.4	85.1	87.5
UNEMPLOYED	82.3	85.8	84.2	87.3	76.3	81.1	73.8	76.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.2	93.6	93.8	94.9	81.5	84.5	82.6	84.6
<b>1986 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
TOTAL CNP	93.4	94.8	94.6	95.8	84.6	88.1	83.3	85.4
EMPLOYED	94.7	96.1	95.5	96.6	87.7	91.1	85.3	87.4
UNEMPLOYED	82.3	86.0	84.5	87.6	74.8	80.7	75.3	78.2
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.6	93.9	94.1	95.1	82.3	85.4	81.4	83.4
<b>1987 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
TOTAL CNP	93.5	94.9	94.7	95.9	84.7	88.1	84.5	86.4
EMPLOYED	94.6	96.1	95.4	96.7	87.9	91.0	86.3	88.3
UNEMPLOYED	82.7	86.1	85.3	88.2	74.0	79.3	77.0	79.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.7	93.9	94.2	95.2	82.2	85.5	82.5	84.1
<b>1988 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
TOTAL CNP	93.8	95.2	94.9	96.1	85.6	88.7	83.6	86.1
EMPLOYED	94.9	96.2	95.6	96.8	88.5	91.5	85.4	87.7
UNEMPLOYED	83.3	86.8	85.9	88.9	75.4	80.5	76.7	80.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.8	94.2	94.3	95.5	83.1	86.0	81.5	84.0
<b>1989 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
TOTAL CNP	94.1	95.5	95.3	96.4	85.8	89.0	84.7	87.0
EMPLOYED	95.2	96.5	96.0	97.1	88.8	91.7	86.6	89.0
UNEMPLOYED	83.9	87.1	86.2	88.8	77.0	82.5	75.1	78.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.1	94.4	94.7	95.7	82.8	85.9	82.6	84.6
<b>1990 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
TOTAL CNP	94.2	95.5	95.3	96.5	86.1	88.8	84.5	86.6
EMPLOYED	95.3	96.6	96.0	97.2	89.4	91.8	86.3	88.4
UNEMPLOYED	85.0	88.0	87.9	90.4	75.3	80.0	77.0	80.4
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.0	94.3	94.6	95.6	83.2	85.8	82.4	84.1

**Table 7**  
**Percentage of Adults with a Telephone by Labor Force Status**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
<b>1991 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
TOTAL CNP	94.3	95.7	95.5	96.6	86.3	89.1	85.5	87.7
EMPLOYED	95.6	96.8	96.3	97.3	89.8	92.4	87.5	89.6
UNEMPLOYED	86.4	89.5	88.3	91.0	78.9	84.1	78.2	81.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.1	94.4	94.7	95.8	82.6	85.3	83.5	85.4
<b>1992 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
TOTAL CNP	94.7	95.9	95.8	96.8	86.9	89.8	87.8	89.7
EMPLOYED	95.8	97.0	96.5	97.5	90.1	92.8	89.5	91.6
UNEMPLOYED	88.1	90.3	90.0	91.8	81.2	85.0	83.4	85.8
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.6	94.8	95.2	96.1	83.6	86.5	85.8	87.4
<b>1993 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
TOTAL CNP	95.0	96.1	96.0	97.0	87.5	90.0	88.2	89.9
EMPLOYED	96.1	97.1	96.8	97.6	90.6	92.8	89.7	91.5
UNEMPLOYED	88.6	90.6	90.7	92.3	80.9	84.7	85.0	87.1
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.8	94.9	95.3	96.2	84.5	87.0	86.1	87.6
<b>1994 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
TOTAL CNP	94.5	95.9	95.6	96.7	87.9	91.0	87.3	89.2
EMPLOYED	95.6	96.8	96.3	97.3	90.4	93.2	88.5	90.4
UNEMPLOYED	87.8	90.8	89.8	92.2	81.1	86.7	84.1	86.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.4	94.8	94.8	95.9	85.4	88.5	85.7	87.6
<b>1995 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
TOTAL CNP	95.0	96.1	95.9	96.8	89.1	91.4	88.0	89.6
EMPLOYED	95.8	96.7	96.5	97.2	91.2	93.2	88.9	90.4
UNEMPLOYED	88.8	91.7	90.8	93.1	82.3	87.4	84.4	87.2
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.4	94.4	94.8	95.7	84.9	87.3	86.0	87.7
<b>1996 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
TOTAL CNP	94.9	95.8	95.6	96.4	89.7	91.8	88.4	89.7
EMPLOYED	95.6	96.4	96.2	96.9	91.4	93.0	89.6	90.8
UNEMPLOYED	88.8	91.1	90.1	91.9	85.0	89.5	84.6	86.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.4	94.4	94.5	95.3	86.4	88.8	85.6	87.0
<b>1997 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
TOTAL CNP	94.9	95.8	95.7	96.5	89.3	91.5	88.6	90.2
EMPLOYED	95.6	96.5	96.2	96.9	91.1	92.9	89.5	91.1
UNEMPLOYED	87.8	90.4	89.7	91.4	81.5	87.1	82.4	84.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.5	94.4	94.8	95.5	86.4	88.4	86.9	88.4
<b>1998 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
TOTAL CNP	95.1	95.9	95.7	96.5	90.4	91.9	89.9	91.3
EMPLOYED	95.6	96.4	96.1	96.8	91.9	93.3	90.4	91.8
UNEMPLOYED	89.3	91.4	91.5	93.2	82.9	85.6	85.4	88.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.9	94.7	94.9	95.6	87.8	89.1	89.0	90.2

**Table 7**  
**Percentage of Adults with a Telephone by Labor Force Status**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
<b>MARCH 1999</b>								
TOTAL CNP	95.0	95.8	95.8	96.4	89.7	91.3	90.8	91.6
EMPLOYED	95.7	96.4	96.2	96.8	91.2	92.7	91.2	92.0
UNEMPLOYED	89.1	90.6	91.3	92.5	81.9	83.9	90.4	91.2
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.8	94.5	94.9	95.5	87.0	88.7	89.7	90.4
<b>JULY 1999</b>								
TOTAL CNP	95.4	96.1	96.2	96.7	90.5	92.0	92.0	93.0
EMPLOYED	96.0	96.7	96.5	97.1	92.3	93.8	92.5	93.4
UNEMPLOYED	89.6	91.2	92.7	94.0	81.3	83.6	88.9	90.2
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	94.2	94.8	95.3	95.8	87.7	88.7	91.0	92.1
<b>NOVEMBER 1999</b>								
TOTAL CNP	95.1	95.8	95.8	96.4	90.8	92.2	90.8	91.7
EMPLOYED	95.6	96.2	96.1	96.7	91.8	93.2	90.9	91.7
UNEMPLOYED	90.0	91.8	90.9	92.6	86.5	88.8	88.1	89.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	94.2	94.9	95.1	95.7	88.4	89.8	91.3	92.2
<b>1999 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
TOTAL CNP	95.2	95.9	95.9	96.5	90.3	91.8	91.2	92.1
EMPLOYED	95.8	96.4	96.3	96.9	91.8	93.2	91.5	92.4
UNEMPLOYED	89.6	91.2	91.6	93.0	83.2	85.4	89.1	90.2
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	94.1	94.7	95.1	95.7	87.7	89.1	90.7	91.6
<b>MARCH 2000</b>								
TOTAL CNP	95.2	95.9	95.9	96.4	91.2	92.3	91.8	92.5
EMPLOYED	95.8	96.4	96.2	96.8	92.8	94.0	91.8	92.5
UNEMPLOYED	89.9	91.3	91.2	92.4	85.6	88.2	89.6	91.8
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	94.6	95.2	95.5	96.0	88.9	89.9	92.1	92.6
<b>JULY 2000</b>								
TOTAL CNP	95.2	95.9	95.8	96.4	91.1	92.2	92.0	93.2
EMPLOYED	95.8	96.6	96.2	96.9	92.6	93.6	92.5	93.7
UNEMPLOYED	91.6	93.1	93.3	94.5	86.5	88.9	90.8	92.7
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	94.4	94.9	95.1	95.6	89.3	90.1	91.3	92.3
<b>NOVEMBER 2000</b>								
TOTAL CNP	94.8	95.6	95.4	96.1	90.8	91.9	91.3	92.0
EMPLOYED	95.5	96.2	95.9	96.6	92.3	93.2	91.4	92.1
UNEMPLOYED	90.1	92.1	92.1	93.5	84.6	87.9	87.4	88.0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	94.0	94.7	94.7	95.3	89.0	90.1	91.5	92.4
<b>2000 ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>								
TOTAL CNP	95.1	95.8	95.7	96.3	91.0	92.1	91.7	92.6
EMPLOYED	95.7	96.4	96.1	96.8	92.6	93.6	91.9	92.8
UNEMPLOYED	90.5	92.2	92.2	93.5	85.6	88.3	89.3	90.8
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	94.3	94.9	95.1	95.6	89.1	90.0	91.6	92.4

**Table 7**  
**Percentage of Adults with a Telephone by Labor Force Status**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
<b>MARCH 2001</b>								
<b>TOTAL CNP</b>	95.3	95.9	95.9	96.5	90.8	92.0	92.3	92.9
<b>EMPLOYED</b>	95.9	96.5	96.3	96.9	92.4	93.4	92.4	92.9
<b>UNEMPLOYED</b>	91.9	93.3	93.7	94.5	86.0	89.3	92.3	92.6
<b>NOT IN LABOR FORCE</b>	94.5	95.1	95.4	95.9	88.7	89.9	92.3	92.8

**Table 8**  
**Critical Values for Determining Significant Differences by State**

	<b>In Unit</b>	<b>Available</b>
<b>UNITED STATES</b>	0.4%	0.3%
<b>ALABAMA</b>	4.1%	4.0%
<b>ALASKA</b>	3.4%	2.7%
<b>ARIZONA</b>	2.7%	2.5%
<b>ARKANSAS</b>	3.6%	3.5%
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>	1.1%	1.0%
<b>COLORADO</b>	2.1%	1.9%
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>	2.6%	2.5%
<b>DELAWARE</b>	2.8%	2.4%
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b>	4.6%	4.1%
<b>FLORIDA</b>	1.7%	1.7%
<b>GEORGIA</b>	3.3%	3.1%
<b>HAWAII</b>	3.1%	2.6%
<b>IDAHO</b>	2.6%	2.4%
<b>ILLINOIS</b>	2.4%	2.0%
<b>INDIANA</b>	3.1%	3.0%
<b>IOWA</b>	2.8%	2.6%
<b>KANSAS</b>	3.0%	2.8%
<b>KENTUCKY</b>	3.5%	3.1%
<b>LOUISIANA</b>	3.4%	3.1%
<b>MAINE</b>	2.0%	1.7%
<b>MARYLAND</b>	2.9%	2.8%
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>	2.1%	1.9%
<b>MICHIGAN</b>	1.7%	1.6%
<b>MINNESOTA</b>	2.3%	2.2%
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>	3.9%	3.2%
<b>MISSOURI</b>	3.2%	2.9%
<b>MONTANA</b>	2.5%	2.3%
<b>NEBRASKA</b>	2.2%	2.0%
<b>NEVADA</b>	3.6%	3.5%
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>	2.7%	2.4%
<b>NEW JERSEY</b>	2.3%	2.2%
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>	3.6%	3.5%
<b>NEW YORK</b>	1.4%	1.2%
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>	2.0%	1.8%
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>	1.9%	1.7%
<b>OHIO</b>	1.9%	1.7%
<b>OKLAHOMA</b>	3.5%	3.2%
<b>OREGON</b>	3.0%	2.7%
<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>	1.4%	1.3%
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>	3.3%	3.2%
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>	3.6%	3.4%
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>	4.0%	3.8%
<b>TENNESSEE</b>	2.9%	2.6%
<b>TEXAS</b>	1.8%	1.6%
<b>UTAH</b>	2.7%	2.5%
<b>VERMONT</b>	3.4%	3.0%
<b>VIRGINIA</b>	3.4%	3.3%
<b>WASHINGTON</b>	2.2%	2.1%
<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>	3.3%	2.8%
<b>WISCONSIN</b>	2.7%	2.5%
<b>WYOMING</b>	2.8%	2.5%

**Table 9**  
**Critical Values for Determining Significant Differences by Income**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		In Unit	Available
	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	1.6%	1.4%	1.6%	1.6%
<b>UNDER \$5,000</b>	3.9%	3.6%	4.4%	4.1%	7.7%	7.2%	10.0%	9.7%
<b>\$5,000 - \$7,499</b>	3.0%	2.9%	3.2%	3.1%	7.4%	7.3%	9.0%	8.4%
<b>\$7,500 - \$9,999</b>	2.4%	2.2%	2.6%	2.5%	7.2%	6.3%	8.3%	8.2%
<b>\$10,000 - \$12,499</b>	2.1%	1.9%	2.3%	2.1%	7.3%	6.6%	6.9%	6.6%
<b>\$12,500 - \$14,999</b>	2.1%	1.9%	2.2%	2.0%	6.8%	6.3%	7.3%	7.2%
<b>\$15,000 - \$19,999</b>	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	5.7%	5.0%	5.3%	4.9%
<b>\$20,000 - \$24,999</b>	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	3.7%	3.4%	5.0%	4.7%
<b>\$25,000 - \$29,999</b>	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	4.6%	4.3%	3.9%	3.7%
<b>\$30,000 - \$34,999</b>	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	5.2%	4.6%	4.6%	4.0%
<b>\$35,000 - \$39,999</b>	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	4.8%	4.5%	3.7%	3.6%
<b>\$40,000 - \$49,999</b>	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	3.0%	2.8%	4.2%	3.7%
<b>\$50,000 - \$59,999</b>	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	3.2%	3.2%	3.0%	2.7%
<b>\$60,000 - \$74,999</b>	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	4.0%	3.8%	2.1%	1.9%
<b>\$75,000 +</b>	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	2.6%	2.4%	3.0%	2.8%

**Table 10**  
**Critical Values for Determining Significant Differences by Household Size**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		In Unit	Available
	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	1.6%	1.4%	1.6%	1.6%
<b>1 PERSON</b>	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	3.5%	3.2%	5.4%	5.1%
<b>2 - 3</b>	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	2.0%	1.9%	2.3%	2.2%
<b>4 - 5</b>	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	2.9%	2.7%	2.3%	2.0%
<b>6 +</b>	1.9%	1.7%	2.0%	1.9%	6.5%	6.2%	4.5%	4.5%

**Table 11**  
**Critical Values for Determining Significant Differences by Householder's Age**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		In Unit	Available
	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	1.6%	1.4%	1.6%	1.6%
<b>15-24 YRS OLD</b>	2.3%	2.1%	2.4%	2.2%	7.3%	6.6%	6.0%	5.8%
<b>25-54 YRS OLD</b>	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	2.0%	1.8%	1.9%	1.8%
<b>55-59 YRS OLD</b>	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	4.8%	4.5%	5.7%	5.3%
<b>60-64 YRS OLD</b>	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	4.9%	4.5%	6.2%	6.2%
<b>65-69 YRS OLD</b>	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	5.4%	5.0%	7.2%	7.2%
<b>70-99 YRS OLD</b>	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	3.6%	3.3%	5.8%	5.4%

**Table 12**  
**Critical Values for Determining Significant Differences by Labor Force Status**

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		In Unit	Available
	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available	In Unit	Available
<b>TOTAL CNP</b>	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%
<b>EMPLOYED</b>	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%	1.5%
<b>UNEMPLOYED</b>	2.0%	1.8%	2.0%	1.9%	5.5%	4.9%	5.8%	5.2%
<b>NOT IN LABOR FORCE</b>	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%

## Customer Response

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1. Please check the category that best describes you:

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- Potential telecommunications carrier
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2. Please rate the report:

	Excellent	Good	Satisfactory	Poor	No opinion
Data accuracy	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
Data presentation	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )
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Completeness of text	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )

3. Overall, how do you rate this report?

	Excellent	Good	Satisfactory	Poor	No opinion
	( )	( )	( )	( )	( )

4. How can this report be improved?

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5. May we contact you to discuss possible improvements?

Name:

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To discuss this report contact Alex Belinfante at 202-418-0944		
Fax this response to	or	Mail this response to
202-418-0520		FCC/CCB/IAD Washington, DC 20554