

INDEX

- Abortion
 effect of maternal smoking, 437, 438
- Acenaphthylene
 in cigar, pipe, and cigarette smoke, 548
- Acetaldehyde
 levels, effects of room size, amount of tobacco burned, and ventilation, 487-490, 494
 as suspected contributor to health hazards of smoking, 629
- Acetone
 as suspected contributor to health hazards of smoking, 629
- Acetonitrile
 as suspected contributor to health hazards of smoking, 629
- Acrolein
 effects of inhalation of, in rats, 151
 as irritant in tobacco smoke, 511
 levels, effects of room size, amount of tobacco burned, and ventilation, 487-490, 494
 as probable contributor to health hazards of smoking, 628
- Acrylonitrile
 as suspected contributor to health hazards of smoking, 629
- Adenocarcinoma
 prevalence in male and female smokers and nonsmokers, 276
 relationship of cigarette smoking to, 272-275, 322
- Adenoma
 papillary, induction in rats by exposure to cigarette tars, 374
 pulmonary, induction in mice by cigarette smoke inhalation, 375
 renal, relationship of smoking to, 322
- Adrenal glands
 catecholamine release from, nicotine effects on, 32
- Advisory Committee on Smoking and Health
 report on cigarette smoke and condensates effects on oral cavity of animals, 314
- Aerobic capacity
 effect of cessation of smoking, 613
 effect of exercise and smoking, 613, 614
- Age
 atypical nuclei in esophageal epithelium arranged by smoking and, 405-406
 effects on CHD, 23-35
- Air pollution
 as cause of COPD, 178, 201, 242-243
 in etiology of lung neoplasms, 302
 and human CO burden, 142
 relationship of lung neoplasms, smoking and place of residence, 278-281
 summary of recent findings, 564
- Alcohol
 ethanol, penetrability of dissolved benzo(a)pyrene in mice esophageal epithelium, 319
- Alcohol consumption
 effect on esophageal neoplasms in smokers, 315, 319
 effect on laryngeal neoplasms in tobacco users, 306
 effect on tobacco amblyopia, 531-532
 and heavy smoking, effect on oral neoplasms, 314
 smoking and, in esophageal neoplasm etiology, 64, 66, 67, 570
 smoking and, in laryngeal neoplasm etiology, 567
 smoking and, in oral neoplasm etiology, 563
 smoking and, in neoplasm development, 570
- Alcoholism
 patients, smoking and ventilatory function in, 239
- Allergy
 effect on cardiovascular abnormalities, 521
 tobacco and, 513-521
 tobacco smoke irritants and, 520
- Alpha-1-antitrypsin deficiency
 COPD predisposition from, 176
 determination using immunoelectrophoresis, 177
 in emphysema etiology, 520
 smoking and, 520
- Amblyopia, tobacco
 alcohol consumption effect on, 531-532
 characterization of, 531
 incidence of, 531
- American Heart Association
 pooling project on CHD, 19, 24, 26, 35
- Ammonia
 as suspected contributor to health hazards of smoking, 629
- Angina pectoris
 effects of increased carboxyhemoglobin levels, in passive smokers, 491, 497
 incidence in pipe and cigar smokers, 485
- Animals
 esophageal neoplasms in, induction by nitrosamines, 318
 respiratory tract of, neoplastic changes following cigarette smoke inhalation, 264-265
 skin of, carcinogenicity of tobacco tars, 264, 293
- Anthracene
 in cigar, pipe, and cigarette smoke, 548
- Anthranilic acid, 3-hydroxy-
 urinary excretion of, smoking effects on, 322

- Antigen-antibody reactions
 - allergy and, 513-517
 - smokers vs. nonsmokers, 515, 521
 - tobacco and, 514-517
- Aortic aneurysm
 - smoking and, 63, 67, 71
- Aromatic compounds
 - carcinogenic properties in cigarette smoke from, 290, 291
 - detection in urine using chemiluminescence technique, 323
- Aromatic hydrocarbons, polycyclic
 - effect during pregnancy in laboratory animals, 431, 432
 - maternal-fetal exchange and, 433
- Arrhythmias
 - formation in nicotine stimulated damaged myocardium, 54
- Arsenic
 - lung neoplasm mortality in smelter workers exposed to, 283
 - respiratory tract carcinoma in workers exposed to, 282, 283
- Arteries
 - aneurysm in aortic, cigarette smoking effects on, 63, 67, 71
 - atherosclerotic, increased by cigarette smoking, 59
 - flow of carotid, cigarette smoking effects on, 63
 - occlusions of, cigarette smoking effects on, 69
 - walls of, mechanism of lipoprotein infiltration, 59
 - walls of, nicotine-induced necrosis, 59
- Arteriosclerosis
 - in aorta and coronary arteries, cigarette smoking effects on, 41, 48-52
 - development of, carbon monoxide effects on, 59
 - development of, effects of nicotine on, 34
 - lesion development in, smoking enhancement, 32
 - peripheral, cigarette smoking effects on, 68-69
 - see also Cardiovascular diseases; Coronary diseases
- Aryl hydrocarbon hydroxylase
 - effect of benzo(a)pyrene in pregnant rats, 433
- Asia
 - Central and Southeast, relationship of tobacco use and neoplasms of oral cavity, 392
- Asthma
 - bronchial, cigarette smoking effects on, 201
- Atherosclerosis
 - aortic, long term smoking effects, 48-52
- Athletic performance
 - running, effect of smoking, 613, 614
 - smokers vs. nonsmokers, 613, 614
 - swimming, effect of smoking, 614
- Atropine
 - effects on bronchoconstriction in dogs, 189
- Australia
 - COPD morbidity in smokers in, 229
 - laryngeal neoplasms in, relationship to tobacco use, 383
 - lung neoplasms in, retrospective studies of, 353
- Bacteria
 - effect of cigarette smoke on action of macrophages on, 191
 - pneumonia, mice resistance following cigarette inhalation, 199
- Benz(e)acephenanthrylene
 - carcinogenic properties in cigarette smoke from, 290, 291
- Benz(a)anthracene
 - alcoholic solution of, penetrability of mice esophageal epithelium, 318
- Benz(a)anthracene, 7,12-dimethyl
 - carcinoma induction in hamsters following instillation of, 372
 - skin painting with, papilloma and carcinoma induction in mice by, 367
- Benzene
 - as suspected contributor to health hazards of smoking, 629
- Benzo(j)fluoranthene
 - carcinogenic properties in cigarette smoke from, 291
- Benzo(c)phenanthrene
 - carcinogenic properties in cigarette smoke from, 291
- Benzo(a)pyrene
 - alcoholic solution of, penetration of mice esophageal epithelium, 318
 - carcinogenic properties in cigarette smoke from, 290, 291
 - carcinogenicity of, in relation to asbestos in hamsters, 283
 - in cigar, pipe, and cigarette smoke, 491, 492
 - detoxification by lung aryl hydroxylase, 283
 - effects during pregnancy in laboratory animals, 431, 432
 - effects of instillation or implantation in animal tracheobronchial tree, 372-373
 - effects on animal tissue and organ cultures in, 369-371
 - effects with influenza virus on cigarette inhalation by mice, 378
 - levels, effects of room size, amount of tobacco burned, and ventilation, 487-490, 494
 - sarcoma induction in rats following instillation of, 372
 - skin painting with, papilloma induction in mice by, 363-364
- Betel nut chewing
 - oral neoplasms from, 392, 395-396
- Bicarbonate
 - in pancreatic secretions, effect of smoking, 473, 474
- Bicycle ergometer performance
 - cardiovascular parameters in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 612-614

- Birth weight**
 effect of maternal smoking, 417-428, 433-436
 effect of maternal smoking before and during current pregnancy by cigarette consumption, 421-423
 effect of maternal smoking during previous pregnancies, 426-428
 effect of paternal smoking, 424, 425
 effect of tobacco smoke, nicotine, or carbon monoxide in laboratory animals, 428-432
 gestation duration in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 417-420
 mortality risk of low birth weight infants of smoking vs. nonsmoking mothers, 440-446
 timing of influence of smoking, 434, 435
- Bladder neoplasms**
 frequency in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 264, 319-321
 mortality rates, 319, 320
 relationship of cigarette smoking to, 325
 retrospective studies of, and smoking, 319, 407-410
 and tryptophan metabolites in urine, 322-323
- Blood cholesterol levels**
 and coronary disease, 17-18, 19-20, 39
 effect of carbon monoxide in rabbits, 150
 effect of smoking, 37, 39
 effect of smoking in peripheral vascular disease, 68
 and hypertension, in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 137
 in pipe and cigar smokers, 585, 586
 in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 94-98
- Blood circulation**
 effect of variations in hemoglobin and hemat, 62
- Blood coagulation**
 effect of smoking, 32
- Blood lipids**
 effect of smoking, 61-62, 119-124
 smokers vs. nonsmokers, 37
- Blood platelets**
 effect of smoking, 62, 71
- Blood pressure**
 coronary disease and smoking, 39, 43
 diastolic, cigarette smoking effects, 19
 diastolic, in smokers with CHD, 17-18, 20, 38
 effect of exercise and smoking, 612, 614-616
 effect of nicotine, 32
 effect of pipe and cigar smoking, 586
 high risk in mortality from CVD, 63
 hypertensive vs. nonhypertensive, mortality rates of CHD in, 38
 risk factors in arteriosclerosis obliterans, 68
 in smokers, nonsmokers, and ex-smokers, 137-139
 in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 37, 38, 99-100
 systolic, mortality from elevated, with CHD, 38
- Body weight**
 and hypertension, in smokers, nonsmokers, and ex-smokers, 137-139
- Bradycardia**
 development in dogs given nicotine, 53
- Bronchial epithelium**
 histological changes in cigar, pipe, cigarette smokers vs. nonsmokers, 573, 574, 579
- Bronchitis**
 development in infants of maternal smokers, 499
 incidence in children of parental smokers, 501, 502
 mortality ratios in male pipe and cigar smokers, 587, 589
 in passive smokers, summary of recent findings, 504
 prevalence in pipe and cigar smokers, 590, 591
- Bronchitis, chronic**
 definition of, 165
 mortality in cigarette smokers, 201
 mortality rates, 165
 smokers vs. nonsmokers, 221-231
- Bronchopneumonia**
 development in dogs following cigarette smoke inhalation, 297
- Bronchopulmonary diseases, chronic obstructive**
 air pollution relationship in, 178, 242-243
 characterization of, 165
 cigarette smoking effects on development, 201
 genetic factors in pathogenesis of, 174, 176-178, 231
 increased prevalence of heterozygotes in, 177-178
 mortality rates, 165-171
 mortality rates in pipe, cigar, and cigarette smokers, 201
 mortality ratios in male pipe and cigar smokers, 586, 587, 589
- 2,3-Butadiene**
 as suspected contributor to health hazards of smoking, 629
- Butylamine**
 as suspected contributor to health hazards of smoking, 629
- Butylamine, N-methylnitroso**
 suspected carcinogenic properties in cigarette smoke from, 291
- Cadmium**
 in cigarette smoke, relation to pathogenesis of emphysema, 180
- Canada**
 COPD morbidity of smokers in, 230
 infectious respiratory disease in, relationship to smoking, 254
 kidney and bladder neoplasms in smokers in, 320
 mortality rates from COPD, 165-167, 171
 mortality ratios from COPD, 169

- mortality ratios in smokers and non-smokers from pancreatic neoplasms, 324
- thrombosis in, smoking relationship, 128
- Canadian veterans study
 - lung neoplasm mortality ratios in, smokers vs. nonsmokers, 267
- Carbazole, 9-methyl-
 - possible importance in tobacco carcinogenesis, 292
- Carbon-14
 - labeled smoke particulate deposition in hamster respiratory tract, 307-308
- Carbon dioxide
 - as suspected contributor to health hazards of smoking, 629
- Carbon monoxide
 - cholesterol levels in rabbits, after exposure to, 150
 - and decrease in exercise time before claudication, 150
 - effect during pregnancy in laboratory animals, 430, 431, 446, 447
 - effect on aortas in animals, 150
 - effect on birth weight and neonatal mortality in animals, 447
 - effect on cholesterol-fed rabbits, 61-62
 - effect on healthy smokers vs. nonsmokers, 148
 - effect on human physiology, 56-58
 - effect on myocardium, 151
 - exposure to, and human absorption, 143-150
 - as most likely contributor to health hazards of smoking, 627
 - summary of previous findings on relationship to passive smoking, 483, 484, 504
 - summary of recent findings, 155
 - from tobacco smoke, effects on psychomotor performance, including attentiveness and cognition function, 495-497
- Carbon monoxide levels
 - in cigarette smoke, 55
 - effect of room size, amount of tobacco burned and ventilation, 486-591
 - effect on exercise performance, 493
 - from smokers in buses and planes, 498
- Carboxyhemoglobin
 - formation in blood of smokers, 56, 71
- Carboxyhemoglobin levels
 - in cigarette smokers, one hour after last cigarette, 147, 148
 - and CO burden in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 147, 148
 - effect on CO absorption, in passive smokers, 591, 592
 - effect on exercise performance, 493, 616, 617
 - in fetuses, 148, 149
 - in neonates of smoking mothers, 432, 433
 - in smokers vs. nonsmokers, by sex, race, employment status or urban location, 144-146
 - summary of recent findings, 155
 - in workers exposed to exhaust gases, 143
- Carcinogenesis
 - effect of tobacco curing methods, 582
- Carcinogens
 - action on oral cavity, effect of saliva, 314
 - cigar, pipe, and cigarette smoke condensate, in skin painting experiments in animals, 580-584
 - listing of, in cigarette smoke, 291-292
 - tobacco smoke constituents as, 580-584
- Carcinoid tumor
 - prevalence in male and female smokers and nonsmokers, 276
- Carcinoma
 - formation following animal skin painting with smoke condensates, 363-368
 - induction in rats exposed to cigarette tars, 374
 - undifferentiated, relationship to cigarette smoking, 274-275
- Carcinoma, alveolar cell
 - induction in mice by cigarette smoke inhalation, 375
- Carcinoma, anaplastic
 - prevalence in male and female smokers and nonsmokers, 276
- Carcinoma, bronchogenic
 - development in dogs following cigarette smoke inhalation, 295, 298-299
 - mortality from, relationships to smoking, air pollution and residence, 279
 - mortality in smoking vs. non-smoking asbestos workers, 283
- Carcinoma, epidermoid
 - mortality from, relationship to smoking, air pollution and residence, 280
 - prevalence in male and female smokers and nonsmokers, 276
 - relationship of cigarette smoking to, 272-275
- Carcinoma, epithelial
 - induction in mice by cigarette smoke inhalation, 376
- Carcinoma, oat cell
 - relationship of cigarette smoking to, 273
- Carcinoma, squamous cell
 - development in mice drinking alcoholic benzo(a)pyrene, 318
 - in oral cavity, relationship to tobacco use, 392-393
- Carcinoma, tracheobronchial
 - induction in hamsters by cigarette smoke instillation, 372-373
- Cardiac index
 - effect of exercise and smoking, 612-614
- Cardiovascular diseases
 - atherosclerotic, effects of CO, 149, 150
 - mortality ratios in male pipe and cigar smokers, 585, 586
 - pathogenesis of, 150, 151
 - summary of prospective epidemiological studies for cigar and pipe smokers, 586
 - see also Arteriosclerosis
- Cardiovascular system
 - effect of cigarette smoke on, 52-54, 103-114
 - effect of nicotine on, 52-54, 103-114

- Catecholamine levels
effect of cigar, pipe, and cigarette smoke in dogs, 586
- Catecholamines
effect of nicotine on release of, 32, 53, 115
effect on blood circulation in coronary arteries, 54
- Cats
cardiovascular function in, smoking and nicotine effects on, 106, 107
ciliary function in, effect of cigarette smoke on, 248-250
lungs of, cigarette smoke effect on surfactant activity, 251
- Cattle
ciliary function in, effect of cigarette smoke on, 247
- Central nervous system
effect of carbon monoxide in smoke on, 56
- Cerebrovascular diseases
definition of, 62
epidemiological studies, 149, 150
mortality rates by age, sex and smoking classification, 151
mortality rates, smokers vs. nonsmokers, 62-66
mortality ratios in pipe and cigar smokers, 585, 586
- Cessation of smoking
compared benefits in cigarette vs. pipe/cigar smokers, 542, 543
effect on absolute aerobic power, 613
effect on COPD development, 166
effect on COPD development in British physicians, 168
effect on COPD morbidity and mortality, 201
effect on COPD morbidity in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 172
effect on coronary disease mortality rate, 28, 42-44, 102
effect on infant birth weight, 421-423, 426-428
improvements in respiratory system, 174, 175
relation to incidence of CHD, 28, 42-44, 102
- Chest illnesses
prevalence of, in pipe and cigar smokers, 590, 591
- Chickens
ciliary function in, effect of cigarette smoke on, 249
effect of cigarette smoke on embryos, 370
- Children
of smokers, incidence of pneumonia and bronchitis, 501, 502
of smokers, prevalence of respiratory symptoms, 501, 502
- Chile
atherosclerosis autopsy studies in, 51, 52
- Cholesterol
rabbits fed, carbon monoxide effects on, 61-62
synergistic relationship of carbon monoxide in coronary atheromatosis, 59
- Chromium
lung neoplasm mortality from, 283-284
respiratory tract carcinoma in workers exposed to, 282
- Chrysene
carcinogenicity, as component of cigarette smoke, 291
- Cigarettes
definition and processing, 545
development of esophageal neoplasms, 319
similarities with little cigars, 594, 595
tar and nicotine content, 626, 627
tar levels of, relationship to lung neoplasm development, 301, 302
- Cigarettes, filter
summary of previous findings, 4
- Cigars
definition and processing, 545, 546
- Cigars, little
chemical composition of, 594, 595, 598
evaluation of potential public health impact, 592-598
shipment for domestic consumption (1970-1972), 592-594, 597
similarity to cigarettes, 594, 595
sugar and pH differences with large cigars and cigarettes, 592-594
tar and nicotine content, 594-596, 598
- Ciliary activity
effect of pipe/cigar smoke vs. cigarette smoke in cats, 587, 588
- Clofibrate
and reduction in risk of sudden death in cigarette smokers, 154
- Coffee drinking
myocardial infarction, smoking and, in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 141, 142
- Combustion temperature
effect on tumorigenic activity of pipe and cigarette tobacco, 580, 581
- Congenital malformations
maternal smoking and, 450, 451
- Connecticut Cancer Registry
figures on age-adjusted larynx neoplasm incidence, 303
figures on incidence of oral neoplasms, 310
- Constitutional hypothesis
relationship to CHD and smoking, 44-45, 101-102
- Corn silk
smoking, lack of arterial epinephrine level increase, 53
- Coronary diseases
age-adjusted rates in smokers, 19
arteriosclerotic, mortality rates in U.S., 17
atherosclerosis, effects of smoking on, 59
blood pressure of smokers vs. nonsmokers, 39, 43
carbon dioxide effects on oxygen uptake in, 58
death ratios of paired combinations of high risk, 21
effect of coffee drinking and cigarette smoking, 142
epidemiological studies, 136, 137

- incidence and mortality rates in former smokers, 42, 43-44
- incidence in pipe and cigar smokers, 585, 586
- infarction in NYC pipe and cigar smokers, 28, 34-35
- infarction, relationship to physical activity, smokers vs. nonsmokers, 40
- morbidity, relationship of smoking to, 28-31, 33, 35, 89-93
- mortality and morbidity retrospective studies, 36, 89-93
- mortality rates in hypertensives vs. nonhypertensives, 38
- mortality rates in obese vs. nonobese, 41
- mortality rates in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 17-18, 20, 22-25
- mortality rates in, with increased carbon monoxide, 58
- mortality rates of cigarette smokers from, AHA pooling project, 24, 26, 35
- mortality rates of paired combinations of high risk, 21
- mortality rates of U.S. veterans, 22, 34
- mortality rates, relationship to electrocardiographic findings, 38
- mortality ratios in pipe and cigar smokers, 585, 586
- nicotine effect on coronary blood flow in, 54
- relationship of blood pressure and smoking, 41, 43
- relationship of heart rate and smoking, 41, 43
- relationship of physical activity and smoking, 37, 39, 40
- relationship of triglycerides to, 61
- relationship to constitutional makeup and smoking, 44-45, 101-102
- relationship to ECG abnormalities and smoking, 41, 43
- relationship to obesity and smoking, 39-41
- risk factors, 19-20, 36-37
- smokers' age effects on development, 23, 35
- in smokers with predisposing factors, 20
- sudden death, and smoking, 48
- summary of previous findings, 4, 7
- see also Arteriosclerosis; Myocardial infarct
- Cough**
- of parental smokers, and respiratory symptoms in children, 499, 501
- prevalence in pipe and cigar smokers, 590, 591
- Cresols**
- in cigar, pipe, and cigarette smoke, 547
- as probable contributors to health hazards of smoking, 628
- suspected carcinogenic agent of cigarette smoke, 292
- Crotononitrile**
- as suspected contributor to health hazards of smoking, 629
- Cuba**
- laryngeal neoplasms in, relationship to tobacco use, 382
- oral neoplasms in, relationship of tobacco use, 390
- Cyanides**
- detoxification, in pregnant smokers vs. nonsmokers, 433
- in tobacco amblyopia etiology, 531-532
- Czechoslovakia**
- laryngeal neoplasms in, relationship to tobacco use, 380, 383
- serum lipid difference in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 97
- DDT**
- as suspected contributor to health hazards of smoking, 629
- Deaths, sudden**
- incidence in pipe and cigar smokers, 585
- reduction of risk of, in cigarette smokers, using clofibrate, 154
- Denmark**
- atherogenic effect of carbon monoxide and hypoxia, 60
- bladder neoplasms in, methods and results in retrospective studies of smoking and, 407, 409
- carbon monoxide effects on human blood lipids in, 125
- carbon monoxide effects on rabbit blood lipids in, 125
- serum lipid differences in smokers vs. nonsmokers in, 98
- twins in, angina pectoris in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 47
- Dermatitis**
- among tobacco workers, 521
- Diabetes mellitus**
- effect on CHD in smokers, 20
- relationship with cigarette smoking in peripheral vascular disease, 68
- risk in mortality from CVD, 67
- Dibenz(a,h)acridine**
- carcinogenic properties in cigarette smoke from, 291
- Dibenz(a,j)acridine**
- carcinogenic properties in cigarette smoke from, 291
- Diethylnitrosamine**
- suspected carcinogenic properties in cigarette smoke from, 291
- Dimethylamine**
- as suspected contributor to health hazards of smoking, 629
- Dimethylnitrosamine**
- suspected carcinogenic properties in cigarette smoke from, 291
- 2,3-Diphosphoglycerate**
- effects of carbon monoxide on, 56-57
- DNA**
- increases in smokers' oral epithelial cells, 314
- levels in mouse lung exposed to cigarette smoke, 187
- Dogs**
- atherogenic effects of nicotine in, 116
- bladder neoplasms in, fed 2-naphthylamine, 322
- bradycardia and tachycardia in, following nicotine injection, 53-54

- bronchogenic carcinoma induction in, from cigarette smoke inhalation, 295, 296
- cigarette smoke instillation or implantation effects on tracheobronchial tree of, 294, 373
- death in, causes from cigarette smoke inhalation, 297
- effect of cigarette smoke on pulmonary clearance in, 190, 196
- fetal bronchial tubes of, effect of cigarette smoke on, 371
- lung neoplasms following cigarette smoke inhalation, 265, 303
- lung neoplasms in, types and lobes where found, 295, 298-299
- lungs of, cigarette smoke effects on surfactant activity, 198, 251
- myocardium, nicotine effects on, 54
- neoplasm development in smoking, percentages of, 300
- pulmonary histological changes in cigarette smoke inhaling, 184, 185-186
- respiratory tract of, cigarette smoke inhalation effects on, 294, 378, 379
- smoke induced bronchoconstriction in, atropine effects, 189
- smoking and nicotine effects on blood lipids in, 123-124
- smoking and nicotine effects on cardiovascular function in, 103-108
- smoking and nicotine effects on catecholamine levels in, 115
- Donkeys
 - effect of cigarette smoke on pulmonary clearance in, 190, 197
- Ducks
 - cigarette smoke instillation or implantation effects on tracheobronchial tree of, 372
- Duodenal ulcers
 - mortality ratios in male cigar and pipe smokers, 592
 - nicotine induced, in cats, 472, 473
 - post-operative complications in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 471
 - potentiating action of nicotine, in animals, 475-477
 - prevalence in smokers, mechanism of action, 474
- Dust exposure
 - COPD development from, 179, 244
- Dyspnea
 - prevalence in cigar and pipe smokers, 590, 591
- Egypt
 - relationship of human pulmonary histology and smoking in, 189
- Electrocardiograms
 - abnormalities, and CHD, 38, 41, 43
 - effect of smoking, 41, 43
- Electrophoresis
 - use in determining serum level of alpha-1-antitrypsin, 177
- Emphysema
 - alpha-1-antitrypsin deficiency and, 176, 177
- definition of, 165
- development in dogs following cigarette smoke inhalation, 297
- development of, relation of cadmium in smoke to, 180
- grade II or III, smokers vs. nonsmokers, 188
- incidence in cigar/pipe smoking coal miners vs. cigarette smokers and nonsmokers, 587
- mortality, effect of cigarette smoking on, 201
- mortality rates, 165
- mortality ratios, in male pipe and cigar smokers, 587, 589
- summary of previous findings on relationship to smoking, 5, 7
- Endrin
 - as suspected contributor to health hazards of smoking, 629
- Enzymes
 - activity, effect of smoking, 91
 - aryl hydroxylase, effect of nickel in cigarette smoke on induction, 283
- Epidemiological studies
 - cerebrovascular disease and smoking, 151, 152
 - coronary diseases and smoking, 136, 137
 - peptic ulcer and smoking, 181-183
- Epinephrine
 - effect of nicotine, 151
 - levels in arteries, cigarette smoking effects on, 53
- Epitheliomas
 - of lip, relationship of tobacco use with, 387
- Epoxides
 - suspected carcinogenic agents in cigarette smoke, 291
- Esophageal epithelium
 - atypical nuclei in basal cells, male smokers, 318, 405-406
- Esophageal neoplasms
 - alcohol consumption and smoking in, 570
 - frequency in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 264
 - induction in animals by nitrosamine, 318
 - methods and results of retrospective studies of tobacco use in, 315, 401-404
 - mortality rates, 315
 - mortality ratios for cigar, pipe, and cigarette smokers vs. nonsmokers, 567, 570
 - mortality ratios in, 315-317
 - relative risk in cigar, pipe, and cigarette smokers vs. nonsmokers, 567, 570-572
 - smoking in etiology of, 319
 - summary of retrospective studies, 571, 572
- Esophagus
 - histological changes in cigar, pipe, and cigarette smokers vs. nonsmokers, 570
- Exercise
 - on bicycle ergometer, effect of smoking, 612, 613

- cardiac index, effect of smoking, 612, 613
- effect of smoking and smoking abstinence, 611, 612, 616, 617
- effects of CO exposure and increased carboxyhemoglobin levels, 491, 493
- influencing factors, 611, 616, 617
- summary of findings and mechanism of action, 616, 617 -
- on treadmill, effect of smoking, 613, 615
- Ex-smokers
 - atypical nuclei in esophageal epithelium in male, 405-406
 - effects of cessation on body weight, blood pressure, and hypertension development, 138-141
 - low birth weight infants of, 426-428
 - mortality rates in, COPD, 201
 - mortality rates in, coronary disease, 42-44
 - mortality rates in, coronary disease, cigarette vs. pipe/cigar smokers, 542-543
 - mortality rates in, lung neoplasms, 302
 - mortality ratios in, lung neoplasms, 267-268
 - summary of previous findings on health consequences of cessation, 6
- Eye irritation
 - effects of exposure to cigarette smoke, in passive smokers, 495, 496
- Fatty acid levels
 - effect of cigar, pipe, and cigarette smoke in dogs, 586
 - rise in, after smoking, 32, 61
 - in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 98
- Fatty acids
 - suspected carcinogenic agents of cigarette smoke, 292
- Fetal death
 - effect of maternal smoking, 437-449
 - epidemiological studies, in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 440-446
- Filters
 - advantages in reduction of particulates, 295, 301
- Finland
 - blood pressure differences in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 99
 - COPD morbidity in smokers, 226
 - lung neoplasm mortality in, relationship to tobacco use, 271, 272
 - lung neoplasms in, retrospective study of, methods, 351, 353
 - serum lipid differences in smokers vs. nonsmokers in, 94, 95
 - smoking and nicotine effects on human blood lipids, 120
- Fitness tests
 - smokers vs. nonsmokers, 615
- Fluoranthene
 - alcoholic solution of, penetrability of esophageal epithelium, 318
- Formaldehyde
 - as suspected contributor to health hazards of smoking, 629
- Formosa
 - acute effect of cigarette smoke on human pulmonary function in, 195
- Framingham Study
 - effect of coffee drinking on mortality in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 142
- France
 - bladder neoplasms in, methods and results in retrospective studies of smoking, 407-409
 - CHD mortality and morbidity in, 90, 93
 - cigarette smoke effects on animal tissue in, 369, 370, 375
 - COPD mortality of smokers in, 227
 - esophageal neoplasms in, retrospective studies of tobacco use, 404
 - laryngeal neoplasms in, relationship to tobacco use, 381, 383
 - lung neoplasms in, methods of retrospective study of smoking in, 352
 - oral neoplasms in, relationship of tobacco use and, 389
- Fungicides
 - concentration in cigarette smoke, 291, 292
- Furfural
 - as suspected contributor to health hazards of smoking, 629
- Gas phase, cigarette smoke
 - harmful constituents in, 627
- Gastric secretion
 - effect of nicotine in laboratory animals, 472, 473
 - effect of smoking in ulcer patients, 471, 472
- Gastrointestinal disorders
 - prevalence in cigarette and pipe/cigar smokers, 592
- Genetic factors
 - COPD pathogenesis and, 174, 176-178, 231
 - twin studies, effects of smoking, 45-48, 95
- Germany
 - CHD morbidity and mortality in, 91-92, 93
 - cigarette smoke inhalation effects on animal respiratory tract in, 376
 - laryngeal neoplasms in, relationship to tobacco use, 381
 - lung neoplasms in, methods of retrospective study of smoking in, 349, 351, 352
 - polonium-210 levels in lungs of smokers in, 362
 - smoking and nicotine effects on human blood lipids, 121
- Gestational age
 - effect on perinatal mortality rates in smoking vs. nonsmoking mothers, 440-446
 - and low-birth-weight infants, effect of maternal smoking, 417-420

- Glossary
 terms used in smoking and ventilatory function, 241
- Glucose metabolism
 and insulin response, alteration effects on myocardial response, 62
- Glycogen
 levels in mice lung exposed to cigarette smoke, 187
- Graphite
 respiratory tract carcinoma in workers exposed to, 282
- Grip strength
 effect of smoking, 611, 612
- Guanethidine
 blockage of nicotine cardiac stimulation by, 53
- Guinea pigs
 lung neoplasm development following chronic nickel carbonyl or dust inhalation, 282
 lungs of, cigarette smoke effects on surfactant activity, 281
 respiratory changes in, exposed to cigarette smoke, 188
- Hamsters
 benzo(a)pyrene inhalation by, effect of asbestos dust on carcinoma induction, 188
 bladder neoplasms in, fed 2-naphthylamine, 322
 cigarette smoke instillation or implantation effects on tracheobronchial tree of, 294, 372-374
 larynx of, effect of cigarette smoke inhalation on, 307, 310
 lung and embryos, effects of cigarette smoke tars on, 369-370
 pulmonary changes from chronic nitrogen dioxide inhalation, 246
 respiratory tract of, C-14 labeled particulates deposition in, 307-308
 respiratory tract of, cigarette smoke inhalation effects on, 294, 377
- Health Insurance Plan
 myocardial infarction in pipe and cigar smokers under, 28, 34-35
- Heart
 effect of nicotine, 32
- Heart rate
 effect of exercise and smoking, 612-616
 effect of smoking and coronary disease, 41, 43
- Hematite
 dust, respiratory tract neoplasms in hamsters exposed to, 374
- Hematocrit
 variations in, effect on coronary blood flow, 62
- Hemoglobin
 affinity for oxygen, CO effects on 2,3-diphosphoglycerate control of, 56-57
 variations in, effect on coronary blood flow, 62
- Heterocyclic compounds
 carcinogenic properties in cigarette smoke, 290, 291
- Hexamethonium
 blockage of nicotine cardiac stimulation by, 53
- Hookahs
 smokers of, laryngeal neoplasm induction in, 381
- Humidity
 and pathologic effects of exposure to cigarette smoke, 495
- Hungary
 methods used for retrospective studies of lung neoplasms in, 354
- Hydrocyanic acid
 as probable contributor to health hazards of smoking, 628
- Hydrogen cyanide
 in cigarette smoke, effects on body oxidative metabolism, 58
- Hydrogen sulfide
 as suspected contributor to health hazards of smoking, 629
- Hydroquinone
 as suspected contributor to health hazards of smoking, 629
- 3-Hydroxykynurenine
 excretion of, smoking effects on, 322
- Hydroxyproline
 level in mice lung exposed to cigarette smoke, 187
- Hypertension
 smoking effects in, 137-141
 summary of recent findings, 155
- Hypoxemia
 carbon dioxide effects on, 57, 71
- Hypoxia
 aortic atheromatosis development in rabbits exposed to, 60
 postoperative, in smokers, 200, 256
 postural, mechanism in asymptomatic smokers vs. nonsmokers, 173
 tissue, carbon monoxide effects on, 57
- Iceland
 lung neoplasms in, relationship to tobacco smoking, 270
- Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene
 carcinogenic properties in smoke, 291
- India
 esophageal neoplasms in, retrospective studies of tobacco use with, 404
 laryngeal neoplasms in, relationship to tobacco use, 381, 382
 oral neoplasms in, relationship of tobacco use, 388, 392
 relationship of smoking to thrombosis in, 127
 relationship of smoking to tuberculosis in, 253
 smoking and nicotine effects on human cardiovascular system, 113
- Indole, 1-methyl-
 possible initiator in tobacco carcinogenesis, 291

- Industrial hazards
 - effect of dust on COPD development, 201
 - effect on COPD development in smokers, 179, 180, 244, 245
- Infant mortality
 - black vs. white smoking mothers, 443, 446
 - effect of genetic differences and smoking, 446
 - effect of maternal smoking, 437, 449
 - effect of previous obstetrical experience and smoking, 446
 - effect of socioeconomic background and smoking, 445, 446
 - epidemiological studies in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 440, 446
 - factors other than smoking, 445, 446
 - risk of low-birth-weight infants of smoking vs. nonsmoking mothers, 440, 446
- Infants
 - development of bronchitis and pneumonia, and maternal smoking, 499
- Influenza
 - incidence from antibody deficit in smoking, 519
 - prevalence in pipe and cigar smokers, 490, 491
- Influenza viruses
 - effect on dogs inhaling cigarette smoke, 377
 - resistance of mice following cigarette smoke inhalation, 199
- Inhalation
 - effect of previous smoking habits on patterns of, 556, 559
 - frequency-per-puff in cigar and cigarette smokers, 556, 559
 - pipe, cigar, and cigarette smokers, 554, 559
 - possible determining factors in patterns of, 553, 554
 - summary of previous findings on, 4
- Intermittent claudication
 - decrease in exercise time after exposure to CO, 150
 - effects of coffee drinking and cigarette smoking, 142
 - smokers vs. nonsmokers, 144, 148
- Ireland
 - acute effect of cigarette smoke on human pulmonary function in, 194
 - CHD mortality and morbidity in, 92
 - CHD mortality and morbidity in, smokers and nonsmokers in, 90
 - lung neoplasms in, methods of retrospective study of smoking in, 354
 - maternal smoking and infant weight in, 425
 - methods used in study of smoking and human pregnancy, 420, 422
 - Northern, mortality rates from COPD, 170
 - occupational exposure and smoking relationships to COPD in, 244
 - relationship of lung neoplasms to smoking, air pollution and residence in, 244
 - serum lipid differences in smokers vs. nonsmokers in, 95
 - smoking and nicotine effects on human peripheral vascular system, 129
 - smoking relationship to thrombosis in, 126
- Israel
 - cigarette smoke effects on animal embryos in, 369
 - mortality rates from COPD in, 166
- Italy
 - serum lipid differences in smokers vs. nonsmokers in, 96
 - tracheobronchial tree changes in smokers and nonsmokers in, 289
- Japan
 - bladder neoplasms in, methods and results in retrospective studies of smoking, 408, 410
 - CHD mortality and morbidity in, 92
 - cigarette smoke effects on human fetal lung tissue in, 369
 - esophageal neoplasms in retrospective studies of tobacco use in, 404
 - kidney and bladder neoplasms of smokers in, 321
 - lung neoplasms, mortality of smokers and nonsmokers in, 269
 - lung neoplasms, retrospective smoking study, methods of, 352, 354
 - mortality ratios, esophageal neoplasms in, 317
 - mortality ratios, pancreatic neoplasms in cigarette smokers, 324
 - relationship of lung neoplasms to smoking, air pollution, and residence in, 281
- Kidney neoplasms
 - mortality rates in U.S., 322
 - relationship of tobacco use and, 325
 - in smokers and nonsmokers, 264, 320-321
- Korea
 - relation of human pulmonary histology and smoking in, 281
 - tracheobronchial tree changes in smokers and nonsmokers of, 285
- Lactation
 - effect of maternal smoking, 452-455
 - effect of maternal smoking, summary of findings, 455
 - epidemiological studies, 452
 - experimental studies, 452, 453
- Lactones
 - suspected carcinogenic agents in cigarette smoke, 291
- Laparotomy
 - postoperative pulmonary complications following, in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 200

- Laryngeal neoplasms**
 development in hamsters following cigarette smoke inhalation, 265
 development in smokers, 307
 inhalation patterns and, 563
 mortality rates, in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 263-264
 mortality ratios, 303-305
 mortality ratios for pipe, cigar, and cigarette smokers vs. nonsmokers, 563, 566, 567
 relationship of tobacco use and development of, 380-383
 relative risk for cigar, pipe, and cigarette smokers, 567-569
 relative risk ratios from tobacco use, 303, 384
 summary of retrospective studies, 568, 569
- Larynx**
 epithelial changes in, classification of, 307, 309
 hamster, C-14 labeled particulate deposition in, 307-308
 histological changes in cigar, pipe, and cigarette smokers vs. nonsmokers, 567
- Lip neoplasms**
 cigarette smoking in etiology of, 560, 561
 cigar smoking in etiology of, 560, 561
 pipe smoking in etiology of, 315, 560, 561
 relative risk in pipe, cigar, and cigarette smokers vs. nonsmokers, 560, 561
 summary of retrospective studies, 562
 tobacco use relation to, 387, 388, 391, 393
- Lipoproteins**
 infiltration in arterial walls, carbon monoxide effects on, 59
 in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 95-98
- Luminescence**
 techniques of, use in determining aromatic hydrocarbons in urine, 323
- Lung neoplasms**
 development in dogs following cigarette smoke inhalation, 265
 environmental and atmospheric factors, 278-281
 group characteristics of tobacco use in smokers and nonsmokers, 266, 270, 355-359
 groupings, 272, 360
 histology of, and smoking, 272-275
 inhalation patterns and, 573
 mortality from chromium compounds, 283-284
 mortality rates expected in U.S. in 1970, 263, 265
 mortality rates in smelter workers exposed to arsenic, 283
 mortality rates in smokers and nonsmokers, 266-269
 mortality rates in smokers in Norway and Finland, 271-272
 mortality rates in United States, 265
 mortality rates, smoking duration and, 266, 270
 mortality ratios for cigar, pipe, and cigarette smokers vs. nonsmokers, 573-575
 prevalence in males and females by tumor type, 272, 276
 reduction in number using filter-type cigarettes, 301
 relationship of asbestos and smoking to, 283
 relative risk in cigar, pipe, and cigarette smokers vs. nonsmokers, 573, 576-578
 retrospective study methods for smoking relationships, 266, 349-354
 smoking in etiology of, 263, 302
 and smoking in women, 272, 277
 summary of previous findings, 3, 5-8
 summary of retrospective studies, 576-578
 types implicated in smoking, 263
- Lungs**
 arterioles, effect of pipe/cigar smoking vs. cigarette smoking on, 587
 effect of cigarette smoke on tissue, 369-371
 hamster, C-14 labeled particulates deposition in, 307-308
 histology of pipe/cigar smokers vs. cigarette smokers, 587
- Macrophages, alveolar**
 effect of cigarette smoke on, 191
- Mammals**
 effect of cigarette smoke tars on cells, 369
- Maternal-fetal exchange**
 polycyclic hydrocarbons and, 433
- Methacrolein**
 as suspected contributor to health hazards of smoking, 629
- Methyl alcohol**
 as suspected contributor to health hazards of smoking, 629
- 3-Methylcholanthrene**
 effects during pregnancy in laboratory animals, 431
- N-Methylnicotinamide**
 urinary excretion, effect of smoking, 323
- Mice**
 bladder neoplasms in, induction by tryptophan metabolites, 322
 esophageal epithelium of, alcoholic benzo(a)pyrene penetrability of, 318
 esophageal epithelium of, oil-dissolved benzo(a)pyrene penetrability of, 318
 lung neoplasm incidence in, from chromium oxide dust exposure, 284
 lungs of, effects of cigarette smoke on, 185, 369, 370
 pulmonary carcinoma induction in, following asbestos dust inhalation, 283
 pulmonary changes from chronic nitrogen oxide inhalation, 187, 246
 pulmonary clearance in, cigarette smoke effects on, 196

- resistance to pneumonia bacteria following cigarette inhalation, 199
- respiratory tract of, cigarette smoke inhalation effect on, 294-295, 375-379
- skin painting of, smoke condensates effects on, 295, 363-368
- Mollusks
 - ciliary function in, effect of cigarette smoke on, 249
- Monkeys
 - atherogenic effects of carbon monoxide and hypoxia, 60
 - ciliary function in, effect of cigarette smoke on, 248
 - fetal bronchial tubes of, effects of cigarette smoke on, 371
 - rhesus, development of bladder neoplasms from 2-naphthylamine, 322
 - squirrel, nitrogen oxide effects on resistance to pneumococcus, 199
- Morbidity ratios
 - coronary diseases, smokers with predisposing factors, 20
 - coronary diseases, smoking and, 28-31, 33, 35
 - coronary diseases, retrospective studies, 36, 89-93
 - in Danish twins, smoking effects on, 45-47
 - development of COPD in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 171, 221-231
- Mortality rates
 - from bladder neoplasms in U.S. for 1967, 319
 - from bronchopulmonary disease, 167-171
 - cerebrovascular diseases, smokers vs. nonsmokers, 62-63, 64-66
 - in chronic bronchopulmonary disease, cigar/pipe smokers vs. cigarette smokers and nonsmokers, 586, 587
 - compared rates for cigarette vs. pipe/cigar ex-smokers, 542, 543
 - coronary diseases, 17, 136
 - coronary diseases, and age, 136
 - coronary diseases, paired combinations of high risk characteristics in, 21
 - coronary diseases, retrospective studies, 36, 89-93
 - coronary diseases, smokers vs. nonsmokers, 20, 22-25
 - in Danish twins, smoking effects on, 47
 - esophageal neoplasms, 315
 - in former smokers, relation to CHD, 42, 43-44
 - from kidney neoplasms in U.S. for 1967, 322
 - from lung neoplasms expected in 1970, 263, 265
 - from lung neoplasms for 1939 vs. 1967 in U.S., 265
 - from lung neoplasms in smelter workers exposed to arsenic, 283
 - from myocardial infarction, 136
 - from oral neoplasms in 1967, 311
 - overall rates for cigar smokers vs. pipe smokers, 549, 550
 - overall rates for pipe/cigar smokers and dose-response relationships, 550-559
 - overall rates for pipe/cigar smokers vs. nonsmokers, 549, 550
 - overall rates from cancer in pipe and cigar smokers, 559
 - in Swedish twins, smokers vs. nonsmokers, 47
 - summary of previous findings, 3-8, 135
 - U.S. male veterans from CHD, 22, 34
- Mortality ratios
 - coronary diseases, with high risk characteristics, estimated, 24
 - esophageal neoplasms, prospective and retrospective studies, 315-317
 - laryngeal neoplasms, 303-305
 - lung neoplasms, in males by cigarette smoking duration, 266-270
 - lung neoplasms in smokers in Norway and Finland, 272
 - from pancreatic neoplasms in smokers and nonsmokers, 315-325
 - in pipe and cigar smokers by age and inhalation, 554, 557
 - smokers vs. nonsmokers, from lung neoplasms, 266-269
- Mouth neoplasms
 - frequency in smokers and nonsmokers, 264
- Mucopolysaccharides
 - function as surfactants in lung tissue, 198
- Mussels
 - ciliary function in, effects of cigarette smoke on, 247, 248
- Myocardial infarct
 - coffee drinking, smoking and, 141, 142
 - damage to rabbits after exposure to carbon monoxide, 151
 - incidence in pipe and cigar smokers, 585
 - mortality, in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 136
 - summary of previous findings, 4, 135
 - in Swedish women smokers vs. nonsmokers, 136
 - see also Coronary diseases
- Myocardium
 - effects of hydrogen cyanide in smoke on, 58
 - oxygen consumption in nicotine stimulated, 55
 - oxygen demand of nicotine effects, 34
- 2-Naphthylamine
 - development of bladder carcinomas and papillomas in dogs, hamsters, and monkeys, 322
 - suspected bladder carcinogen in tobacco smoke, 291
- National Center for Health Statistics
 - survey on relationship of smoking and incidence of respiratory disease, 199
- National Cooperative Pooling Project
 - mortality statistics from coronary disease, 17-18
- Natural gas
 - respiratory tract carcinoma in workers exposed to, 282

- Neoplasms
 - adenomatous, induction in mice by cigarette smoke inhalation, 376
 - development in smoking dogs, percentages of, 300
 - mammalian, cigarette smoke effect on, 369
 - summary of previous findings on relationship to smoking, 3-8
- Netherlands
 - cigarette smoke inhalation effects on mice respiratory tract in, 375
 - lung neoplasms, methods of retrospective study of smoking in, 349
 - serum lipid difference, in smokers vs. nonsmokers in, 97
- New York City
 - myocardial infarctions in cigar and pipe smokers in, 28, 34-35
- Nickel
 - compounds, suspected carcinogenic agents in cigarette smoke, 291, 629
- Nicotine
 - antigenic properties, 514
 - atherogenic effects of, 116-118
 - in cigar, pipe, and cigarette smoke, 547
 - clinical effects on offspring of smoking mothers, 454, 455
 - in duodenal ulcer induction in cats, 472, 473
 - effect during pregnancy in laboratory animals, 429, 430
 - effect on blood lipids, 119-124
 - effect on blood pressure, 32
 - effect on cardiac rhythm, 32
 - effect on cardiovascular system, 52-54, 103-114
 - effect on catecholamine release, 32, 115, 151
 - effect on gastric secretion in cats, 472, 473
 - effect on gastric secretion in rats, 473
 - effect on heart rate, 32
 - effect on immune response in man, 519
 - effect on lactation in laboratory animals, 452, 453
 - effect on lactation in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 453, 454
 - effect on myocardium oxygen demand, 34
 - effect on pancreatic secretions in animals, 475, 476
 - effect on peripheral vascular system, 68, 71, 129-130
 - effect on pipe/cigar smoke inhalation, 553, 554
 - effect on rat and mouse fetus, site of action, 435
 - excretion, by passive smokers, 493
 - induction of necrosis in arterial walls, 59
 - neurogenic effects of, 53
 - as potentiator of duodenal ulcers in animals, 475-477
 - secretion, effect of cigar, pipe, and cigarette smoke in dogs, 586
- Nicotine content
 - effects of room size, amount of tobacco burned and ventilation, 487-490, 493
 - in little cigars compared to cigarettes and cigars, 593-596, 598
 - in milk of laboratory animals, 452, 453
 - in milk of smoking mothers, 453
- Nitric oxide
 - as probable contributor to health hazards of smoking, 628
- Nitrogen dioxide
 - as probable contributor to health hazards of smoking, 628
 - pulmonary changes in rodents chronically inhaling, 187, 246
- Nitrogen oxides
 - effects on resistance of squirrel monkeys to pneumococcus, 196
- 4-Nitroquinoline 1-oxide
 - alcoholic solution of, development of papillomas in mice drinking, 318
- Nitrosamines
 - effect on lactating hamsters, 453
- N-Nitrosamines
 - carcinogenicity in cigarette smoke, 290-292
 - esophageal neoplasms induced in animals by, 318
- Nonsmokers
 - allergic symptoms in, from tobacco smoke exposure, 520, 521
 - carboxyhemoglobin effects on oxygen uptake, 57
- Norepinephrine
 - effects of nicotine, 151
- Norway
 - lung neoplasms in, for pipe smokers, 270
 - lung neoplasms mortality in, relationship to tobacco use, 271-272
 - tracheobronchial tree changes in smokers and nonsmokers of, 285
- Obesity
 - relationship to smoking and CHD, 39-41
 - relationship to smoking in peripheral arteriosclerosis, 68
- Occupational hazards
 - carboxyhemoglobin levels in workers exposed to exhaust gases, 143
- Occupations
 - asbestos workers, lung neoplasm mortality and smoking, 283
 - asbestos workers, respiratory tract carcinoma, 282
 - bank employees, smoking and COPD, 224
 - coal miners, impaired pulmonary function in smoking, 189
 - coal miners, respiratory tract carcinoma, 282
 - coal miners, smoking and COPD, 179, 223, 244-245
 - coal miners, smoking and ventilatory function, 233
 - flax mill workers, smoking and COPD, 225
 - government employees, blood pressure differences in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 95

- longshoremen, mortality from smoking-related cerebrovascular disease, 66
- longshoremen, mortality rates from CHD in, 24
- longshoremen, smoking and COPD, 24
- longshoremen, smoking and ventilatory function, 234
- medical students, serum lipid differences in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 94
- medical students, smoking and nicotine effects on blood lipid levels, 120
- medical students, smoking and thrombosis relationships, 126
- medical students, smoking and ventilatory function, 235-236
- nickel workers, lung neoplasms in, 282
- physicians, bladder and kidney neoplasms in smoking, 319, 320
- physicians, cessation of smoking effect on COPD, 168
- physicians, COPD mortality rates, 175
- physicians, decline in cigarette smoking rates, 44
- physicians, mortality from smoking-related cerebrovascular disease, 64
- physicians, mortality rates from CHD, 22
- physicians, mortality ratios from esophageal neoplasms, 316
- physicians, pulmonary function following cessation of smoking, 175
- physicians, smoking and ventilatory function, 235-236, 239
- plant workers, occupational exposure and smoking relationships to COPD, 179, 244, 245
- plant workers, smoking and ventilatory function, 232-234
- post office workers, blood pressure differences in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 100
- post office workers, smoking and ventilatory function, 235
- post office workers, smoking and COPD, 226, 228
- prisoners, serum lipid differences in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 96
- prisoners, smoking and nicotine effects on peripheral vascular system, 129
- railroad employees, mortality and morbidity, CHD and smoking, 24, 30, 93
- smelter workers, lung neoplasm mortality from arsenic exposure, 283
- soldiers, smoking and COPD, 223
- steel workers, COPD development from dust exposure, 179
- students, carbon monoxide effects on blood lipids, 125
- students, infectious respiratory disease in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 254-255
- students, mortality from smoking-related cerebrovascular disease, 64
- students, mortality rates from CHD, 24
- students, smoking and COPD, 227
- students, smoking and nicotine effects on blood lipid level, 121
- students, smoking and thrombosis relationships, 126
- students, smoking and ventilatory function, 237
- telephone company employees, smoking and COPD, 226
- textile workers, occupational exposure and smoking relationship to COPD, 244-245
- transportation workers, air pollution relationship to COPD, 224, 228
- transportation workers, smoking and COPD, 224, 228
- transportation workers, smoking and ventilatory function, 233, 238
- uranium miners, lung neoplasms in smokers and nonsmokers, 282
- utility company employees, CHD morbidity in smoking, 320-321
- Oleic acid
 - suspected carcinogenic agent in cigarette smoke, 292
- Olive oil
 - penetrability of benzo(a)pyrene in mice esophageal epithelium, 318
- Oral neoplasms
 - alcohol consumption and smoking in etiology of, 563
 - estimated incidence in U.S. for 1970, 310
 - inhalation patterns and, 561
 - mortality rates in, 311
 - mortality ratios for pipe, cigar, and cigarette smokers vs. nonsmokers, 561-563
 - relationship of tobacco use, 311, 315, 387-393
 - relative risk of development in pipe, cigar, and cigarette smokers vs. nonsmokers, 561, 564, 565
 - smoking in etiology of, 315
 - summary of retrospective studies, 564, 565
- Organ cultures
 - cigarette smoke effects on cell growth and reproduction in, 293, 369-371
- Oropharyngeal neoplasms
 - frequency in smokers and nonsmokers, 264
- Oxygen
 - debt, effect of smoking, 616, 617
 - debt, exercise performance and, 616, 617
 - myocardial consumption of, following nicotine stimulation, 54, 71
 - transport in body, carbon monoxide effects, 56, 71
 - uptake in nonsmokers with specific carboxyhemoglobin levels, 57, 71
- Palate
 - hamster, C-14 labeled smoke particulates deposition in, 307-308
- Pancreatic neoplasms
 - relationship of smoking to mortality from, 324-325
 - smoking and, 264, 324-325

- Pancreatic secretions
 - bicarbonate content, effect of smoking, 473, 474
 - effect of nicotine in animals, 475, 476
- Papain
 - pulmonary effects on rats exposed to cigarette smoke with, 189
- Papillomas
 - development in mice drinking alcoholic benzopyrene, 318
 - formation following skin painting with smoke tars, 363-365, 367
 - induction in hamsters exposed to benzo(a)pyrene, 372-373
- Parents
 - incidence of pneumonia and bronchitis in children of smokers, 501, 502
 - prevalence of respiratory symptoms in children of smokers, 498, 499
 - smokers cough and phlegm production, and respiratory symptoms in children, 499
- Particulate phase, cigarette smoke
 - harmful constituents in, 627
- Passive smokers
 - pathologic studies, 495
 - summary of previous findings, 483, 484
 - summary of recent findings, 503, 504
- Passive smoking
 - CO, nicotine, benzo(a)pyrene, acrolein, and acetaldehyde levels, 486-491
 - effects of carboxyhemoglobin levels, in persons with angina pectoris, 491, 493
 - effects of carboxyhemoglobin levels on CO absorption, 491, 492
 - effects of CO in tobacco smoke on psychomotor performance, 495-497
 - effects of exposure to cigarette smoke, in passive smokers, 495
 - effects of tobacco smoke constituents, 484-494
 - effects on bus and plane passengers, 498
 - excretion of nicotine, 493
 - exposure to cigarette smoke, and development of eye and throat irritations, 495, 496
 - incidence of pneumonia and bronchitis in children of parental smokers, 501, 502
 - maternal smoking, and development of bronchitis and pneumonia in infants, 499, 500
 - parental cough and phlegm production, and respiratory symptoms in children, 499
- Peoples Gas Light and Coke Co.
 - study of CHD, serum cholesterol and smoking relationships, 39
- Peptic ulcer
 - clinical studies, 469-471
 - epidemiological studies, 469-471
 - gastric secretion in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 471, 472
 - increased mortality in Japanese smokers vs. nonsmokers, 469, 470
 - mortality ratios in Japanese adults by age started smoking, 469, 470
 - mortality ratios in male cigar and pipe smokers, 592
 - predisposing factors, 471
 - recurrence in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 471
 - smoking and, 469
- Perinatal studies
 - effect of maternal smoking on mortality, summary of findings, 448, 449
- Peroxides
 - suspected carcinogenic agent in cigarette smoke, 291
- Personality characteristics
 - relationship to CHD and smoking, 44-45, 101-102
- Pesticides
 - content in cigarette smoke, 291, 292
- pH
 - pipe/cigar smoke inhalation and, 553
 - of smoke in cigarettes, cigars, and little cigars, 593, 594, 598
- Phagocytosis
 - effect of cigarette smoke in rabbits, 519
 - pulmonary alveolar, in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 191
- Pharyngeal neoplasms
 - frequency in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 264
 - relationship to tobacco use, 388-390, 392
- Phenols
 - in cigar, pipe, and cigarette smoke, 547
 - as probable contributors to health hazards of smoking, 628
 - suspected carcinogenic agent of cigarette smoke, 292
- Phlegm production
 - by parental smokers, and development of respiratory symptoms in children, 499
 - by parental smokers, and incidence of pneumonia and bronchitis in children, 501, 502
- Phospholipids
 - function as surfactants in lung tissue, 198
 - smokers vs. nonsmokers, 95-96, 98
- Physical activity
 - relationship to myocardial infarction, smokers vs. nonsmokers, 40
 - smoking and relationship to CHD, 37, 39, 40
- Piperidine, nitroso-
 - suspected carcinogenic properties in cigarette smoke from, 291
- Pneumonia
 - incidence in children of smokers, 501, 502
 - maternal smoking, and development in infants, 499
 - in passive smokers, summary of recent findings, 504
- Poland
 - bladder neoplasms in, methods and results in retrospective studies of smoking and, 408, 409
 - CHD mortality and morbidity in, 92
 - esophageal neoplasms in, retrospective studies of tobacco use with, 404

- laryngeal neoplasms in, retrospective studies of tobacco use with, 383
- oral neoplasms in, retrospective studies of tobacco use with, 390
- serum lipid differences in smokers vs. nonsmokers in, 96, 98
- smoking and nicotine effects on human blood levels in, 120
- smoking relationship to thrombosis in, 127
- Polonium 210
 - suspected carcinogenic agent in cigarette smoke, 291-293, 361-362
- Post-operative complications
 - in duodenal ulcer removal, smokers vs. nonsmokers, 471
 - pulmonary, smokers vs. nonsmokers, 200-201
- Potassium-40
 - present in tobacco leaf, 292
- Preeclampsia
 - maternal smoking and, 456
 - in smoking vs. nonsmoking women, 456
- Pregnancy
 - carboxyhemoglobin levels in fetuses, 148, 149
 - effect of smoking during, 78-83, 417-456
 - effect of smoking during, and development of bronchitis and pneumonia in infants, 499, 500
 - effect of tobacco smoke, nicotine, and carbon monoxide in laboratory animals, 428-432
 - and previous smoking habits, effect on infant birth weight, 426-428
 - summary of previous findings, 5, 6
 - timing of influence of smoking on birth weight, 434, 435
 - see also Smoking, maternal
- Prematurity
 - and maternal smoking, 426
- Protozoa
 - ciliary function in, effect of cigarette smoke on, 191, 250
- Psychomotor performance
 - effects of CO in tobacco smoke, 495-497
 - in passive smokers, summary of recent findings, 504
- Public transportation
 - effects of passive smoking on bus and plane passengers, 498
- Puerto Rico
 - esophageal neoplasms in, retrospective studies of tobacco use with, 404
 - relationship of tobacco use and neoplasms of oral cavity in, 393
- Pulmonary alveoli
 - rupture, in pipe/cigar smokers vs. cigarette smokers and nonsmokers, 587
- Pulmonary fibrosis
 - in pipe/cigar smokers vs. cigarette smokers and nonsmokers, 587
 - smokers vs. nonsmokers, 187
- Pulmonary function
 - effect on exercise performance in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 616
 - in pipe/cigar smokers vs. nonsmokers, 587, 591
- Pyrene
 - in cigar, pipe, and cigarette smoke, 548
- Pyridine
 - as suspected contributor to health hazards of smoking, 629
- Pyrrrolidine, nitroso-
 - suspected carcinogenic properties in cigarette smoke from, 291
- Rabbits
 - atherogenic effects of carbon monoxide and hypoxia, 60
 - atherogenic effects of nicotine, 116-118
 - blood lipids in, smoking and nicotine effects on, 123
 - cardiovascular function in, smoking and nicotine effects, 104, 105
 - cholesterol fed, carbon monoxide effects on, 61-62
 - ciliary function in, cigarette smoke effect on, 247-248
 - pulmonary changes in cigarette smoking, 185
 - pulmonary clearance in, cigarette smoke effect on, 190, 196, 197
 - skin painting, smoke condensate effects on, 293, 364
- Race
 - as a factor in perinatal mortality in smoking vs. nonsmoking mothers, 443-446
 - as a factor in stillbirth rates, 438, 439
- Rats
 - blood lipids in, nicotine and smoke effects, 124
 - ciliary function in, cigarette smoke on, 247, 248
 - lung neoplasms, from intrabronchial implanting of chromium compounds, 284
 - lung neoplasms, from nickel carbonyl and dust inhalation, 282
 - lungs, cigarette smoke effects on surfactant activity, 198, 251
 - pulmonary carcinoma induction following asbestos dust inhalation, 283
 - pulmonary changes from chronic nitrogen dioxide inhalation, 187, 246
 - respiratory tract, cigarette smoke inhalation effects, 294, 375, 379
 - skin painting, smoke condensates effect, 293, 366
 - trachea, cigarette smoke effects on, 369
 - tracheal ligation, cigarette smoke and papain effects on, 189
 - tracheobronchial tree, cigarette smoke effects on, 294, 372-375
- Reserpine
 - nicotine cardiac stimulation blockage by, 53
- Respiratory function tests
 - smokers, 172-173, 232-240
- Respiratory symptoms
 - prevalence in children of parental smokers, 498, 499

- prevalence in pipe and cigar smokers, 587, 590, 591
summary of previous findings, 5
summary of previous findings on relationship to passive smoking, 484
- Respiratory system**
acute effect of cigarette smoke on human pulmonary function, 189, 192-195
animal, cigarette smoke instillation or implantation effects on, 294, 372-374
animal, effect of cigarette smoke inhalation on, 294-295, 375-379
effect of cigarette and cigar smoke on bronchial reactivity, 190
effect of cigarette smoke on human ciliary function, 191, 247-250
effect of cigarette smoke on human pulmonary clearance, 190, 196
glossary of terms used in testing, 241
histological changes in smokers, 180-183
improvements in function following smoking cessation, 174, 175
pathological changes in cigarette smokers, 201
postoperative complication in, of smokers vs. nonsmokers, 200-202, 256
pulmonary alveolar phagocytosis in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 191
pulmonary infarction in dogs inhaling cigarette smoke, 297
surface tension of, effect of cigarette smoke on, 198, 251
surfactant activity of, in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 198, 251
surfactants in, definition, 198
- Respiratory tract diseases**
infections, prevalence in smokers, 202
infections, smoking and, 202, 252-255
pathological and cytological changes in, of smokers vs. nonsmokers, 284-289
ventilatory function in, smokers vs. nonsmokers, 201
- Retrospective studies**
lung neoplasms, and smoking, methods, 349-354
- Rhodesia**
methods used in retrospective studies of smoking in relation to lung neoplasms, 354
- Rubidium-84**
tracing capillary flow in coronary blood flow, 55
- Running**
effect of smoking, 613, 614
- Rural areas**
lung neoplasm incidence in, in Switzerland, 270
relationships of lung neoplasm to smoking, air pollution, and, 278-281
- Rural populations**
lung neoplasms in, suspected etiology of increased, 302
- Russia**
atherogenic effects of nicotine on rabbits in, 116
atherosclerosis autopsy studies in, 50
cigarette tar effects on rat tracheobronchial tree in, 374
- Saliva**
interference in action of carcinogens on oral cavity, 314
- Sarcomas**
formation following animal skin painting with smoke condensates, 364, 366
induction in rats by cigarette smoke injection, 372-373
- Sex**
effect of, in alpha-1-antitrypsin deficiency emphysema, 177
effect of, in lung neoplasms and tobacco use, 270, 355-359
effect of, in mortality in cigarette smokers, 302
effect of, on laryngeal neoplasm incidence development, 303
ratio, effect of maternal smoking on, 449, 450
ratio, in lung neoplasm mortality in Norway and Finland, 271-272
- Skin**
effect of tobacco extracts, 515-517
tobacco antigens and, 514, 515
- Skin testing**
for reactions to tobacco, 515-517
- Smoke, cigar**
chemical constituents in, 547-549
ciliotoxicity, 588
effect of curing methods, 588, 589
effect of pH on inhalation of, 553
little, pH, compared to cigarette and cigar smoke, 594, 598
tumorigenic activity in laboratory animals, 580-584
- Smoke, cigarette**
alteration of coronary blood flow, 54
bronchogenic carcinoma induction in dogs inhaling, 295, 296
cadmium levels in, 180
carbon monoxide levels in, 55
carcinogenicity of components to animals, 303
cause of death in dogs from inhalation, 297
chemical constituents in, compared to pipe/cigar smoke, 547, 548
ciliary inhibition, 293
effect of curing methods, 588, 589
effect of nickel on induction of lung aryl hydroxylase, 282-283
effect on phagocytosis in rabbits, 519
effect on rat and mouse fetus, site of action, 435
effect on tissue cultures, 293, 369-371
harmful constituents of, 625-630
inhalation by dogs, lung neoplasm development, 294-295, 298-300
inhalation effects on animal respiratory tract, 294-295, 375, 379
inhalation effects on hamster larynx, 307, 310

- listing of identified or suspected tumorigenic agents, 290-293
 - 2-naphthylamine identified in, 291
 - neoplastic changes in animals inhaling, 264-265
 - tobacco amblyopia relationship to cyanide metabolism in, 531-532
- Smoke, pipe
 - chemical constituents in, 547, 548
 - ciliotoxicity of, 588
 - effect of pH on inhalation of, 553
 - tumorigenic activity in laboratory animals, 580-584
- Smokers
 - COPD morbidity in, 172, 223-224, 227-228, 230-231
 - effects of smoke on bronchial reactivity, 190
 - esophageal neoplasm mortality ratio, 316
 - kidney neoplasms in, 320-321
 - lack of risk in CVD, 63
 - laryngeal neoplasm induction in, 380-383
 - laryngeal neoplasms in, 307
 - lung neoplasms, incidence in rural Switzerland, 270
 - lung neoplasms, mortality in, 266-269
 - mortality ratios from COPD in, 168-169, 171
 - mortality ratios from pancreatic neoplasms in, 324
 - myocardial infarction in, 28, 34-35
 - relationship of neoplasms of oral cavity with, 387-391, 393-397
 - relationship to infectious respiratory diseases, 253
 - relative risk in laryngeal neoplasm development, 302
- Smokers, cigar
 - atypical nuclei in male esophageal epithelium, 405
 - bladder neoplasms in, 319-320
 - cell rows and atypical cells in vocal cords of, 306, 385-386
- Smokers, cigarette
 - arterial occlusions in, 69
 - atherosclerosis in aortic and coronary arteries, 48-52
 - atypical nuclei in male esophageal epithelium, 405-406
 - bladder neoplasms in, 319-321
 - cell rows and atypical cells in vocal cords of, 306, 385-386
 - cessation of smoking, effects on COPD morbidity, 172, 223, 225, 229-230
 - changes in ventilatory function and pulmonary histology, 201
 - comparative risk for lung neoplasms, 263
 - coronary diseases in, AHA pooling project, 24, 26, 35
 - coronary diseases risk by, 19-21
 - decline in, British physicians, 44
 - development of esophageal neoplasms, 319
 - development of second primary oral neoplasms in continuing, 313
 - effect of filters on emphysema development, 188
 - effect on cardiovascular system, 52-54, 103-115
 - effects of inhalation on bronchial reactivity, 190
 - esophageal neoplasms, mortality ratios in, 316-317
 - histology and smoking relationship of lung neoplasms in, 272-275
 - inhalation effects on human pulmonary function, 189, 192-195
 - kidney neoplasms in, 320-322
 - laryngeal neoplasm induction in, 380-383
 - lung neoplasms, etiology, 265
 - lung neoplasms, mortality in, 266, 269-270
 - mortality from cerebrovascular disease, 63-66
 - mortality ratios from COPD, 168-170
 - mortality ratios from pancreatic neoplasms in, 324
 - postoperative pulmonary complications, 200, 256
 - pulmonary surfactant activity in, 198, 251
 - relationship in coronary and lower limb arteriosclerosis, 68
 - relationship of asbestos in lung neoplasm mortality, 283
 - relationship to infectious respiratory diseases, 198, 252-255
 - relationship to laryngeal neoplasm development in, 307
 - relationship to lip or oral cavity neoplasms, 387-396
 - relationship to lung neoplasms, 301, 302
 - relationship with bladder neoplasms in men, 325
 - relationship with dust on COPD development, 179
 - risk of COPD in, 166
- Smokers, pipe
 - atypical nuclei in male esophageal epithelium, 405
 - bladder neoplasms in, 319-320
 - cell rows and atypical cells in vocal cords of, 306, 385-386
 - COPD morbidity in, 172, 223-224, 227-231
 - development of esophageal neoplasms, 319
 - esophageal neoplasms, mortality ratios, 316
 - kidney neoplasms in, 320-321
 - lack of risk in CVD, 63
 - laryngeal neoplasms, induction, 380-383
 - lung neoplasms, incidence in Norway, 270
 - lung neoplasms, incidence in rural Switzerland, 270
 - lung neoplasms, mortality in, 350-353
 - mortality rates from COPD, 168-169, 171
 - mortality ratios from pancreatic neoplasms, 324
 - myocardial infarction in, 28, 34-35
 - relationship to infectious respiratory diseases, 253

- relationship to laryngeal neoplasm development, 307
- relationship to lip neoplasms, 315
- relationship to oral cavity neoplasms, 337-390, 393
- relative risk in laryngeal neoplasm development, 63
- relative risk in lung neoplasm development, 302
- Smokers vs. nonsmokers**
 - bladder neoplasms in, 319-321, 407-410
 - cell rows and atypical cells in vocal cords of, 306, 385-386
 - cerebrovascular disease mortality rates, 63-66
 - coronary disease morbidity ratios, 20
 - coronary disease mortality, 17-18, 20, 22-25
 - coronary disease mortality, by sex, 24-27
 - coronary disease mortality, in Swedish twins, 47
 - development of COPD in, 167, 171, 221-231
 - differences in emphysema types in, 180, 182
 - esophageal epithelial cells with atypical nuclei in, 318
 - esophageal neoplasm mortality ratios, 316-317
 - excretion of tryptophan metabolites in, 323
 - frequency of esophageal neoplasms in, 264
 - frequency of kidney neoplasms in, 264
 - frequency of mouth and pharyngeal neoplasms in, 264
 - frequency of urinary bladder neoplasms, 264
 - group characteristics in lung neoplasms and smoking in, 266, 270, 355-359
 - laryngeal neoplasm mortality rates, 263-264
 - laryngeal neoplasm mortality ratios, 304-305
 - laryngeal neoplasms in, relationship to tobacco use, 380-383
 - lung fibrosis development in, 187
 - lung neoplasm mortality in uranium miners, 282
 - lung neoplasm mortality rates, for women, 266-269
 - mortality ratios from pancreatic neoplasms in, 324
 - mortality ratios of COPD in, 168-170
 - myocardial infarction relationships to physical activity, 40
 - pathological and cytological changes in respiratory tract of, 284-289
 - postoperative hypoxemia in, 200, 256
 - postoperative pulmonary complications in, 200-201, 256
 - postural hypoxemia mechanism in symptomatic, 173
 - pulmonary alveolar phagocytosis in, 191
 - relation between CHD and serum cholesterol level, 39
 - relationship to infectious respiratory disease, 198, 252-255
 - serum lipids in, 37, 94-98
 - surfactant activity in lungs of, 198, 251
 - type of lung neoplasms in male and female, 276
- Smoke streams**
 - CO levels in mainstream cigar smoke, 486
 - constituents of tobacco smoke, 484-494
 - summary of previous findings, 483, 484
- Smoke, tobacco**
 - effect during pregnancy in laboratory animals, 428, 429
 - effect of constituents on passive smokers, 484-494
 - effect on stillbirth rate in laboratory animals, 439
 - irritants in, 519, 520
 - pH of, effect of leaf constituents, 594
 - summary of previous findings on relationship to passive smoking, 483, 484
 - summary of recent findings, 504
 - tumorigenic activity, 580-584
- Smoking**
 - effect of abstinence in exercise performance, 611, 612, 616, 617
 - health hazards of, similarities of cigarettes with little cigars, 594, 595
 - prevalence of in U.S. and Great Britain, 543, 544
 - see also* Passive smoking
- Smoking, cigar**
 - CO levels in mainstream smoke, 486
 - effect on mortality and morbidity compared to cigarette smoking, 541-543
 - in esophageal neoplasm development, 567, 570-572
 - gastrointestinal disorders and, 592
 - health consequences of, 549
 - histological effects on bronchial epithelium, 573, 574, 579
 - histological effects on esophagus, 570
 - histological effects on larynx, 567
 - histological effects on lungs, 587
 - inhalation patterns and, 554-559
 - in laryngeal neoplasm development, 567-569
 - in lung neoplasm development, 573-576
 - and lung neoplasm mortality ratios, 573-575
 - mortality ratios from cardiovascular diseases and, 585, 586
 - mortality ratios from COPD and, 587, 589
 - mortality ratios from esophageal neoplasms and, 567, 570
 - mortality ratios from laryngeal neoplasms and, 563, 566, 567
 - mortality ratios from oral neoplasms and, 561, 563
 - oral neoplasm development and, 563-565
 - overall mortality rates by amount smoked, 550-552
 - overall mortality rates from neoplasms, 559
 - prevalence in Great Britain, 543, 544
 - prevalence in United States, 543, 544
 - summary of previous findings on effects, 4, 135

- Smoking, maternal
 and abortion, 437, 438
 congenital malformations and, 450, 451
 and development of bronchitis and pneumonia in infants, 499, 500
 effect during pregnancy, 417-456
 effect on birth weight, 417-428, 433-436
 effect on fetal mortality, 438, 439
 effect on gestation duration, 417-420
 effect on lactation, 452-455
 effect on neonatal carboxyhemoglobin levels, 432, 433
 effect on sex ratio, 449, 450
 preeclampsia and, 456
 selective action on fetus of certain women vs. other, 445
 timing of influence on birth weight, 434, 435
see also Pregnancy
- Smoking, paternal
 effect on infant birth weight, 424, 425
- Smoking, pipe
 effect on mortality and morbidity compared to cigarette smoking, 541-543
 in esophageal neoplasm development, 567, 570-572
 gastrointestinal disorders and, 592
 health consequences of, 549
 histological effects on bronchial epithelium, 573, 574, 579
 histological effects on esophagus, 570
 histological effects on larynx, 567
 inhalation patterns and, 554-559
 in laryngeal neoplasm development, 567-569
 in lung neoplasm etiology by amount smoked, 573-576
 and lung neoplasm mortality ratios, 573-575
 mortality ratios from cardiovascular diseases and, 585, 586
 mortality ratios from COPD and, 587, 589
 mortality ratios from laryngeal neoplasms and, 563, 566, 567, 570
 mortality ratios from oral neoplasms, 561, 563
 oral neoplasms development and, 563-565
 overall mortality rates by amount smoked, 550-552
 overall mortality rates from neoplasms and, 559
 prevalence in Great Britain, 543, 544
 prevalence in United States, 543, 544
 pulmonary histological changes and, 587
 summary of previous findings on effects on smokers, 4, 135
- Snuff
 oral lesions from, 313, 387, 390-391
- Socioeconomics
 in COPD, 178-179, 242-243
- South Africa
 esophageal neoplasms in, retrospective studies of tobacco use, 404
 methods of retrospective studies of lung neoplasms in, 354
 occupational exposure and smoking relationship to COPD in, 245
 serum lipid differences in smokers vs. nonsmokers in, 95
- Sputum
 prevalence in pipe and cigar smokers, 590, 591
- Stearic acid
 suspected carcinogenic agent of cigarette smoke, 292
- Stillbirths
 effects of maternal smoking, 438, 439
 rates in blacks vs. whites, 438, 439
 in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 438, 439
- Sweden
 acute effects of cigarette smoke on human pulmonary function, 194
 blood pressure differences in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 100
 CHD mortality and morbidity in, 93
 CHD morbidity in smokers in, 229, 231
 effect of cigarette smoke on animals' ciliary function in, 247-250
 genetic studies of twins in, smoking effects on, 46, 95
 laryngeal neoplasms in relationship to tobacco use, 382
 relationship of tobacco use and lip neoplasms in, 387
 relationship of tobacco use and oral cavity neoplasms, 390
 retrospective studies of esophageal neoplasms, by tobacco use, 404
 serum lipid differences in smokers vs. nonsmokers of, 95
 smoking and nicotine effects on human cardiovascular system, 111
 smoking and nicotine effects on human peripheral vascular system, 129
 tracheobronchial tree changes in smokers and nonsmokers in, 289
- Swimming
 effect of smoking, 612, 614
- Switzerland
 CHD morbidity and mortality in, smokers vs. nonsmokers, 91
 cigarette smoke effects on mice lung and kidney tissue in, 370
 cigarette smoke inhalation effects on mice respiratory tract, 377
 lung neoplasm incidence in cigar and pipe smokers of rural, 270
 lung neoplasms, methods of retrospective study of smoking in, 351
 serum lipid differences in smokers vs. nonsmokers of, 96
- Tachycardia
 development in dogs induced by nicotine, 53
- Tars, cigarette
 carcinogenic effect on animal oral cavities, 314
 carcinogenicity, 290, 291
 carcinogenic properties on animal skin, 363-368, 580-584
 effect of instillation or implantation in animal tracheobronchial tree, 372-374
 effect on tissue and organ cultures, 369-370

- as harmful component of cigarette smoke, 626, 627
 - summary of previous findings on effects on smokers, 5
- Tars, tobacco
 - definition, 627
 - in little cigars, compared to cigarettes and cigars, 593-596, 598
 - sarcoma induction in rats following instillation, 372
 - skin neoplasm induction by, 264, 363-368, 580-584
- Tetraethylammonium chloride
 - blockage of nicotine cardiac stimulation by, 53
- Throat
 - effect of exposure to cigarette smoke, in passive smokers, 495
- Thromboangiitis obliterans
 - cessation of smoking, and remission, 70
 - definition, 69
 - tobacco allergy and, 521
- Thrombosis
 - smoking and, 62, 126-128
- Thrombus formation
 - and smoking, 154
- Tissue cultures
 - effect of cigarette smoke on, 293, 369-371
- Tobacco
 - antigenic properties of, 514
 - antigens, in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 517
 - curing methods, and incidence of respiratory infections in rats, 588, 589
 - effect on immune responses, 517-519
 - flue-cured vs. air-cured, effect on respiratory system in animals, 587, 588
 - pharmacologic, irritative, and allergic effects, 519-521
- Tobacco chewing
 - lip neoplasms from, 387-389, 391-392
 - oral neoplasms from, 387-389, 391-392
- Tobacco extracts
 - antigenic properties, 514, 515
 - effect on skin, 515-517
 - irritants in, 514, 515
 - thromboangiitis obliterans and, 521
- Tobacco leaf components
 - antigenic properties, 514, 515
 - presence of potassium, 292
- Tobacco, pipe
 - definition and processing, 546
- Tongue
 - hamster, C-14 labeled particulate deposition in, 307-308
- Trachea
 - hamster, C-14 labeled particulate deposition in, 307-308
- Treadmill performance
 - cardiovascular parameters in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 269-271
 - effect of vitamin C, 271
 - oxygen intake in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 271
- Triglycerides
 - coronary disease relationship to, 61
 - smokers vs. nonsmokers, 95-96, 98
- Tryptophan metabolism
 - alterations by smoking, 323
 - carcinogenicity in mice bladders, 322
 - relation of excretion in smokers and nonsmokers, 323
- Tuberculosis
 - in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 198, 252-254
- Twins
 - angina pectoris development in, smoking effects on, 46-47
 - genetic studies of smoking effects on, 45-48
 - mortality from CHD, in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 136, 137
 - smoking effects on mortality and morbidity in, 47
- United Kingdom
 - bladder neoplasms in, methods in retrospective studies of smoking and, 408-410
 - blood pressure differences in smokers vs. nonsmokers in, 99, 100
 - cigarette smoke effects on animal ciliary function in, 247
 - cigarette smoke effects on human fetal lung and mice trachea, 370
 - cigarette smoke effects on human pulmonary function, 194, 195
 - cigarette smoke effects on mice respiratory tract, 378
 - cigarette smoke implantation effects on rat tracheobronchial tree in, 372-373
 - COPD morbidity in smokers in, 221-223, 229, 230
 - kidney and bladder neoplasms in smokers in, 320
 - lung neoplasms mortality in males in England and Wales, 266
 - methods of retrospective study of lung neoplasms and smoking in, 350, 352
 - mortality from cerebrovascular disease related to smoking in, 64
 - mortality rates from COPD in, lack of increase, 166
 - mortality ratios from esophageal neoplasms in, 316
 - mortality ratios from laryngeal neoplasms in, 304
 - occupational exposure and smoking relationships to COPD in, 244-245
 - physicians in, decline in cigarette smoking rates, 44
 - physicians in, mortality from lung neoplasms in smokers and nonsmokers, 267
 - pulmonary function in, cigarette smoke effects on, 194
 - relationship of lung neoplasms to smoking, air pollution, and residence in, 279-280
 - relationship of smoking and tuberculosis in, 252
 - serum lipid differences in smokers vs. nonsmokers in, 97, 98
 - smoking and nicotine effects on animal cardiovascular function in, 103
 - smoking and nicotine effects on human blood lipids in, 122

- smoking and nicotine effects on human cardiovascular system in, 111
- smoking relationships to thrombosis in, 127
- United States
 - acute effect of cigarette smoke on human pulmonary function in, 192-193, 195
 - atherosclerosis autopsy studies in, 49-51
 - bladder neoplasms in, methods and results in retrospective studies of smoking and, 407-410
 - blood pressure differences in smokers vs. nonsmokers in, 99-100
 - CHD mortality and morbidity in smokers vs. nonsmokers in, 26-31, 33, 89-91
 - cigarette smoke effects on animal ciliary function in, 247-250
 - cigarette smoke effects on animal tissues in, 369-371
 - cigarette smoke effects on pulmonary surfactants and surface tension, 198, 251
 - cigarette smoke implantation effects on animal tracheobronchial tree, 372-374
 - cigarette smoke inhalation effects on animal respiratory tracts, 375-376, 378, 380
 - COPD morbidity in smokers, 221, 222, 224-226, 227-228, 231
 - esophageal neoplasms in, retrospective studies of tobacco use, 404
 - esophageal neoplasms mortality in, in 1967, 315
 - human pulmonary function following cessation of smoking in, 175
 - kidney and bladder neoplasms in smokers in, 319-321
 - laryngeal neoplasms incidence in 1967, 303
 - laryngeal neoplasms in, relationships to tobacco use, 304-305, 380-381
 - lung neoplasms mortality rates in, smokers and nonsmokers in, 266-269
 - methods of retrospective study of lung neoplasms and smoking in, 349-354
 - mortality from aortic aneurysm related to smoking in, 67
 - mortality from cerebrovascular disease related to smoking, 64-66
 - mortality rates for bladder neoplasms in 1967, 319
 - mortality rates for COPD, 165-166
 - mortality rates for kidney neoplasms in 1967, 322
 - mortality rates for lung neoplasms expected in 1970, 263, 265
 - mortality rates for lung neoplasms in 1939 vs. 1967, 265
 - mortality ratios for COPD, 168-171
 - mortality ratios for esophageal neoplasms in, 316-320
 - mortality ratios for laryngeal neoplasms, 304-305
 - mortality ratios for pancreatic neoplasms in smokers and nonsmokers in, 324
 - occupational exposure and smoking relationships to COPD in, 244-245
 - oral neoplasms incidence in, estimated for 1970, 310
 - polonium-210 levels in lungs of smokers in, 361-362
 - relationship of human pulmonary histology and smoking in, 181-183
 - relationship of lung neoplasms to smoking, air pollution, and residence in, 279-280
 - relationship of smoking to infectious respiratory diseases in, 253-255
 - relationship of tobacco use and lip neoplasms, 387-391, 393
 - relationship of tobacco use and neoplasms of oral cavity, 387-391, 393
 - serum lipid differences in smokers vs. nonsmokers in, 94, 96, 97
 - smoking and nicotine effects on animal cardiovascular function in, 103-108
 - smoking and nicotine effects on human blood lipids, 119-122
 - smoking and nicotine effects on human cardiovascular system, 109-110, 112, 113-115
 - smoking and nicotine effects on human catecholamine levels, 115
 - smoking and nicotine effects on human peripheral vascular system, 129-130
 - smoking relationship to thrombosis in, 126, 127
 - tracheobronchial tree changes in smokers and nonsmokers in, 285-289
- Uranium miners
 - lung neoplasms in, 282
- Urban areas
 - lung neoplasm rates in, 302
 - relationship of lung neoplasms, smoking, air pollution to, 278-281
- Urban populations
 - lung neoplasms in, suspected etiology of increased, 302
- Vascular system
 - peripheral, smoking and nicotine effect on, 68-69, 71, 129-130
- Ventilation
 - effects on constituents of tobacco smoke, 486-491
- Ventilatory function
 - effect of exercise and smoking, 614, 615
- Ventricular fibrillation
 - death from, nicotine effects on, 32
- Ventricular premature beats
 - effect of cigarette smoking, 142
- Viruses
 - influenza, cigarette smoke effects on resistance of mice with, 199
 - influenza, nitrogen oxide effects on squirrel monkey resistance to, 199
- Vitamin B 12
 - in pregnant smokers vs. nonsmokers, 433
- Vitamin C
 - effect on treadmill performance in smokers vs. nonsmokers, 615

in milk of smoking mothers, 455
in pregnant smokers vs. nonsmokers, 433

summary of previous findings on effects
of smoking, 5-7

Women
myocardial infarction, in Swedish
smokers vs. nonsmokers, 136

Xenon
radioactive, regional pulmonary function
using, 173