

NOES QUESTIONNAIRE ITEM NO. 22
Examination or Tests Provided By Industrial Facilities

Intent

The intent of this question was to determine whether there was a company policy to provide preventive medical program services (examinations and tests), and to define which workers received these services on a periodic basis.

This overall item was displayed on the questionnaire as:

22. Do you provide the following examinations or tests to all or to selected groups of employees on a periodic basis?

	No	Yes, <u>All</u>	Yes, <u>All</u> Exec. & Mgmt Only	Yes, <u>All</u> Production Workers Only	Yes, for <u>Selected</u> Mgmt and/or Production Workers
Ophthalmology	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>
Audiometric	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>
Blood tests	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>
Urine tests	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>
Pulmonary function	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>
Chest X-rays	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>
Allergy/Sensitization	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>
Immunizations (flu, etc.)	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>

Notes

Each of the five possible answers within each of the eight tests categorized here is separately defined.

- (1) A "no" response indicated that no tests were provided to any worker in the facility.
- (2) A "yes, all" response indicated that an employer provided the specific test or examination to every employee in the facility without regard to that employee's exposure to potential occupational safety and health hazards.
- (3) A "yes, all exec. and mgmt. only" response indicated that examinations or tests were provided only to managerial or executive employees.

- (4) A "yes, all production workers only" response indicated that tests or examinations were provided only to workers directly involved in the production of the commodity or service produced by the facility.
- (5) A "yes, for selected mgmt. and/or production workers" response indicated that some, but not all of the workers in a facility were provided with the specific test or examination.

Because of the many analyses possible on the responses to question 22, some categorization was necessary. Accordingly, the five possible responses to each test/examination inquiry were grouped into one of two general responses.

- (1) Since response 1 ("no"), and response 3 ("yes, all exec. and mgmt. only") indicated that none of the general workforce would have been provided with tests or examinations, they were grouped together for analytical purposes.
- (2) Since response 2 ("all"), response 4 ("yes, all production workers only"), and response 5 ("yes, for selected mgmt. and/or production workers") indicated that at least some of the workers directly involved with the production of a service or commodity would have been provided with tests or examinations, they were grouped together for analytical purposes.

Since some question might exist as to the responses to each of the five possible answers for each question, a graphic representation of the estimated frequency of each of the five responses was produced for each of the eight tests/examinations in question 22.

Due to the number of analyses performed on question No. 22 responses, a listing and discussion of the analyses is presented in both an overview (Tables III-35 through III-44, and Figures III-39 through III-50) and by specific test/examination. Each group of analyses associated with a specific test/examination is presented separately, following an illustration of the specific item on the questionnaire.

Overview Analysis

Five overview analyses of the responses to question No. 22 are presented.

- (1) Response 22.2 - Provision of screening tests to all employees

The estimates of the plants which provide at least one of the eight screening tests or procedures to all workers, and the workers in those plants (by number and proportion of the totals) are displayed in Figures III-39 and III-40, and Tables III-35 and III-36.

**Figure III-39 One or more screening tests provided to all workers
(by major industrial group)**

**Figure III-40 One or more screening tests provided to all workers
(by 2-digit SIC)**

Table III-35	Number and percent of plants and employees in plants which provide one or more screening tests to all workers (by major industrial group)
Table III-36	Number and percent of plants and employees in plants which provide one or more screening tests to all employees (by 2-digit SIC)

(2) Response 22.3 - Provision of screening tests to management personnel

The estimates of the plants which provide at least one of the eight screening tests or procedures to management only, and the workers in those plants (by number and proportion of the totals) are displayed in Figures III-41 and III-42, and Tables III-37 and III-38.

Figure III-41	One or more tests provided only to management (by major industrial group)
Figure III-42	One or more tests provided only to management (by 2-digit SIC)
Table III-37	Number and percent of plants and employees in plants which provide one or more screening tests to management only (by major industrial group)
Table III-38	Number and percent of plants and employees in plants which provide one or more screening tests to management only (by 2-digit SIC)

(3) Response 22.4 - Provision of screening tests to production workers only

The estimates of the plants which provide one or more screening tests or procedures to all production workers only, and the workers in those plants (by number and proportion of the totals) are displayed in Figures III-43 and III-44, and Tables III-39 and III-40.

Figure III-43	One or more tests provided to all production workers (by major industrial group)
Figure III-44	One or more tests provided to all production workers (by 2-digit SIC)
Table III-39	Number and percent of plants and employees in plants which provide one or more screening tests to all production workers (by major industrial group)
Table III-40	Number and percent of plants and employees in plants which provide one or more screening tests to production workers (by 2-digit SIC)

(4) Response 22.5 - Provision of screening tests to selected employees

The estimates of the plants which provide at least one of the eight tests or procedures to selected employees only, and the workers in those plants (by number and proportion of the totals) are displayed in Figures III-45 and III-46, and Tables III-41 and III-42.

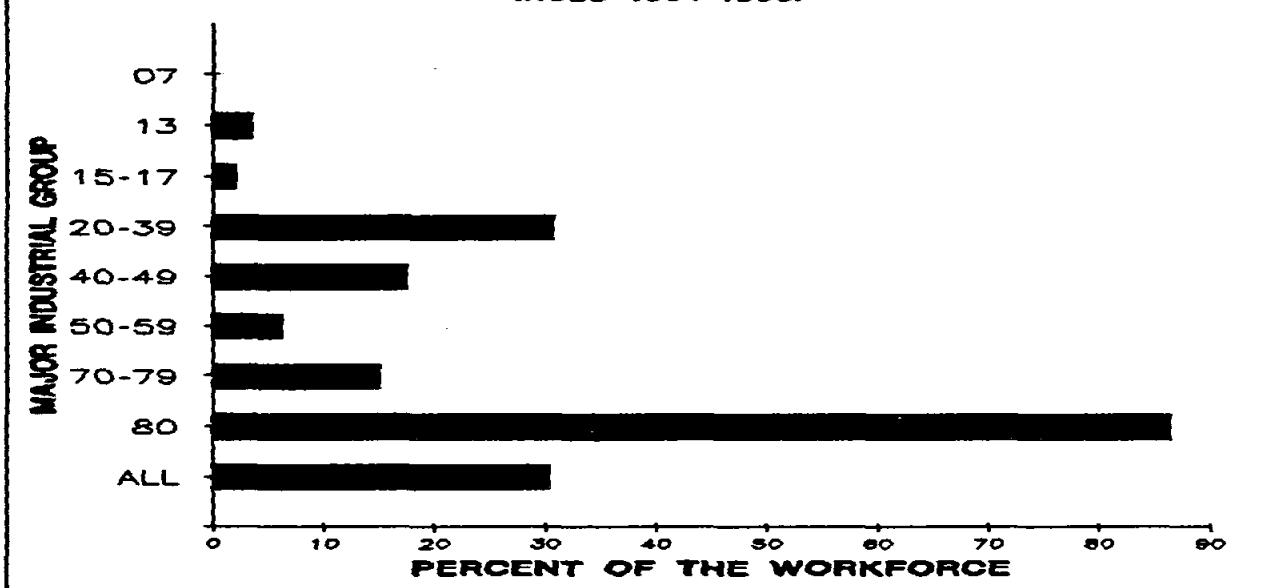
Figure III-45	One or more tests provided to selected workers (by major industrial group)
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- Figure III-46** One or more tests provided to selected workers
(by 2-digit SIC)
- Table III-41** Number and percent of plants and employees in plants which provide one or more screening tests to selected workers (by major industrial group)
- Table III-42** Number and percent of plants and employees in plants which provide one or more screening tests to selected employees (by 2-digit SIC)
- (5) Response 22.2, 22.3, 22.4, or 22.5 – Provision of screening tests to at least some employees**
- The estimates of the plants which provide one or more of the eight screening tests or procedures to at least some employees (production or management), and the workers in those plants (by number and proportion of the totals) are displayed in Figures III-47, III-48, III-49, and III-50, and Tables III-43 and III-44.
- Figure III-47** Screening tests provided to some workers
(by major industrial group)
- Figure III-48** Screening tests provided to some workers
(by 2-digit SIC)
- Figure III-49** Plants providing some screening tests
- Figure III-50** Workers in plants providing some tests
- Table III-43** Number and percent of plants and employees in plants which provide screening tests to at least some workers
(by major industrial group)
- Table III-44** Number and percent of plants and employees in plants which provide screening tests to at least some employees
(by 2-digit SIC)

FIGURE III - 39

ONE OR MORE SCREENING TESTS PROVIDED TO ALL WORKERS
(NOES 1981-1983)

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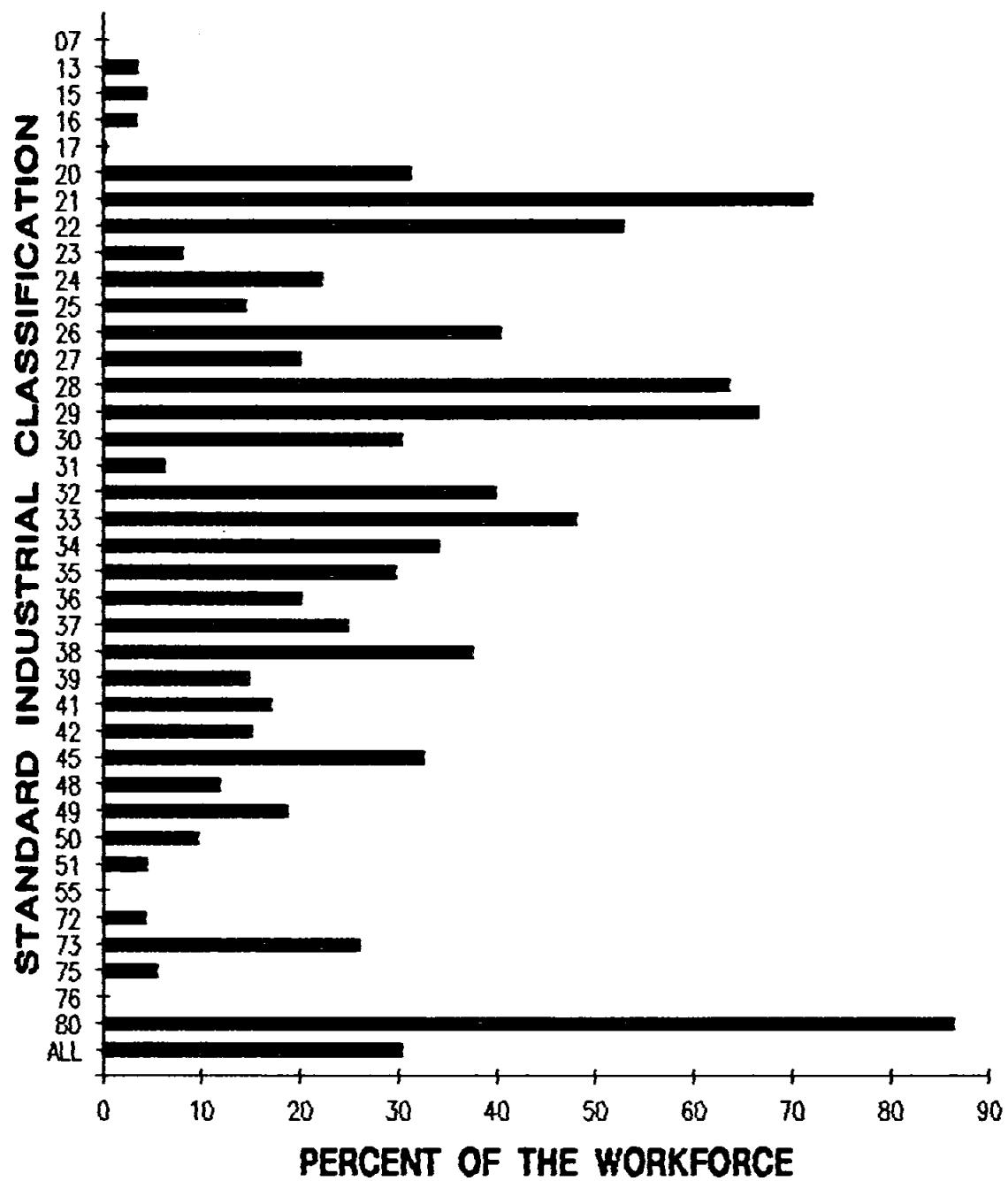
NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983) TABLE NO. III-35

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PLANTS AND EMPLOYEES IN PLANTS WHICH
PROVIDE ONE OR MORE SCREENING TESTS TO ALL WORKERS

MAJOR GROUP	PLANTS			TOTAL	EMPLOYEES			TOTAL
	SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (>500)		SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (>500)	
07	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	340* (233) 4.0%	32* (29) 3.1%	...	372* (242) 3.9%	8278* (5028) 4.0%	7071* (6377) 4.1%	...	15349* (10207) 3.7%
15-17	883* (455) .9%	95* (68) 2.3%	23* (33) 9.6%	1001* (464) 1.0%	14773* (7111) .7%	27262* (22705) 3.7%	25913* (26710) 11.0%	67948* (34032) 2.2%
20-39	11540 (1531) 7.5%	8629 (826) 27.2%	2944 (264) 47.0%	23114 (1861) 12.1%	471274 (59599) 10.2%	1845736 (186348) 28.9%	3626216 (342316) 43.9%	5943225 (416954) 30.9%
40-49	7606 (1457) 14.3%	1137* (417) 19.5%	117* (78) 25.0%	8861 (1586) 14.9%	217306 (46666) 15.2%	225361* (78393) 19.5%	117366* (59877) 20.5%	560034 (114950) 17.7%
50-59	1657* (803) 2.8%	167* (125) 6.3%	...	1823* (813) 3.0%	49373* (24377) 4.4%	50155* (37774) 12.3%	...	99527* (44843) 6.5%
70-79	4170* (1063) 5.7%	313* (126) 13.4%	142* (110) 40.0%	4625 (1036) 6.1%	100689* (30912) 7.2%	74086* (27884) 15.9%	159140* (89066) 46.9%	333914* (95636) 15.2%
80	1845* (627) 65.0%	1621 (254) 74.8%	1875 (297) 91.0%	5340 (759) 75.6%	68710 (15092) 67.6%	407857 (76271) 76.3%	2690542 (326370) 89.0%	3167109 (320514) 86.6%
ALL	28041 (2626) 6.2%	11994 (979) 24.0%	5101 (421) 54.0%	45136 (2927) 8.9%	930404 (87081) 8.4%	2637527 (222372) 26.7%	6619177 (485726) 53.1%	10187107 (549739) 30.5%

*Standard error >25% of the estimate. The estimate may be unreliable.
...No facilities observed.

FIGURE III - 40
ONE OR MORE SCREENING TESTS PROVIDED TO ALL WORKERS
(NOES 1981-1983)



NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PLANTS AND EMPLOYEES IN PLANTS WHICH
PROVIDE ONE OR MORE SCREENING TESTS TO ALL EMPLOYEES

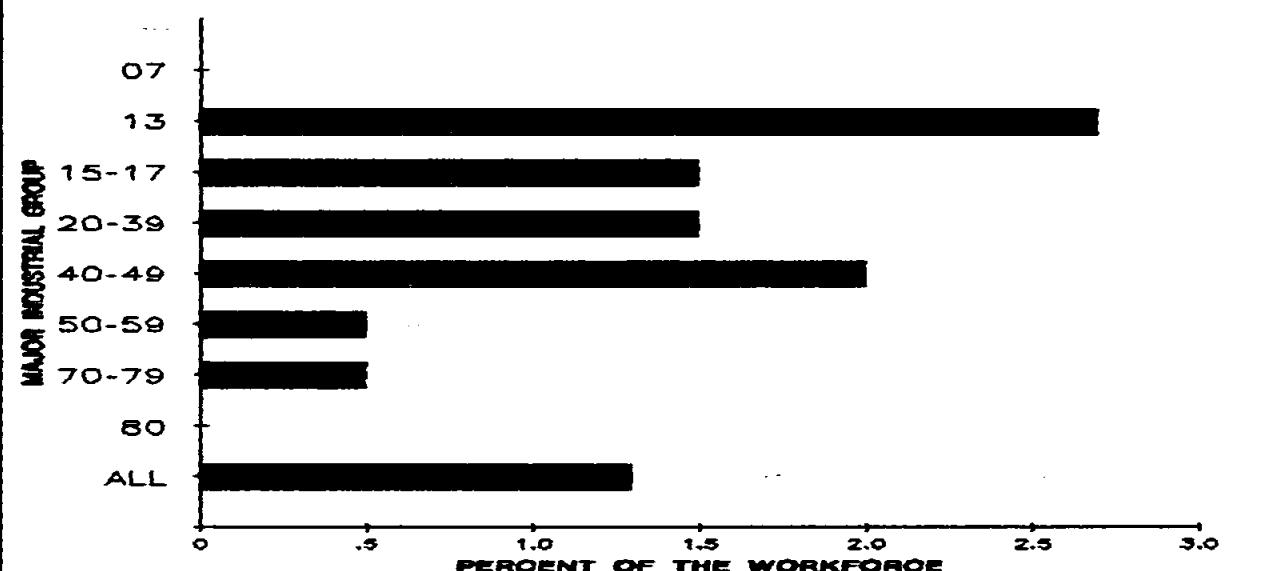
SIC CODE	SMALL (8-99)	PLANTS MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	TOTAL	SMALL (8-99)	EMPLOYEES MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	TOTAL
07	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	340*	32*	...	372*	8278*	7071*	...	15349*
	(233)	(29)		(242)	(5028)	(6377)		(10207)
	4.0%	3.1%		3.9%	4.0%	4.1%		3.7%
15	331*	56*	5*	392*	2982*	21769*	16222*	40972*
	(330)	(57)	(6)	(335)	(2967)	(22236)	(20062)	(32230)
	1.3%	5.0%	3.7%	1.5%	.5%	11.0%	12.0%	4.6%
16	399*	39*	18*	457*	6178*	5493*	9691*	21362*
	(335)	(39)	(32)	(342)	(4725)	(5493)	(16956)	(16900)
	3.5%	3.5%	17.1%	3.7%	2.2%	2.6%	9.6%	3.6%
17	152*	...	...	152*	5614*	...	...	5614*
	(151)	...	...	(151)	(5360)	...	...	(5360)
	.3%			.3%	.4%			.4%
20	742*	935	315*	1992	30248*	222186*	237152*	489586
	(325)	(231)	(92)	(415)	(11410)	(60067)	(68410)	(90101)
	6.5%	29.1%	56.4%	13.1%	7.8%	33.0%	48.2%	31.5%
21	6*	...	46*	51*	258*	...	82069*	82327*
	(6)	...	(37)	(37)	(345)	...	(68223)	(68177)
	14.6%		58.6%	46.5%	13.8%		73.2%	72.2%
22	319*	612	251*	1182	16511*	174513	188060*	379084
	(159)	(146)	(73)	(219)	(7703)	(40854)	(75183)	(87281)
	10.9%	38.5%	84.1%	24.5%	15.6%	50.3%	72.0%	53.7%
23	202*	174*	47*	423*	13531*	42618*	47062*	103212*
	(143)	(86)	(41)	(167)	(10371)	(20788)	(40984)	(47584)
	1.6%	5.6%	19.4%	2.7%	3.2%	7.0%	22.6%	8.3%
24	1005*	376*	19*	1400*	43525*	51199*	35767*	130490*
	(407)	(206)	(8)	(424)	(17530)	(31498)	(18789)	(37018)
	9.4%	32.7%	18.1%	11.7%	14.3%	27.9%	38.7%	22.5%
25	25*	111*	19*	155*	2267*	35780*	38134*	76182*
	(63)	(96)	(15)	(142)	(5671)	(30662)	(22387)	(42902)
	.6%	10.5%	15.9%	2.9%	1.6%	14.0%	31.0%	14.7%
26	387*	660*	111*	1157*	31591*	108145*	114311*	254048*
	(177)	(276)	(79)	(342)	(14288)	(45436)	(67190)	(91907)
	9.4%	42.1%	51.7%	19.6%	22.9%	38.4%	55.3%	40.6%
27	1092*	368*	106*	1569*	40254*	83877*	114837*	238968*
	(338)	(158)	(61)	(410)	(13670)	(37816)	(58109)	(75369)
	6.0%	19.7%	34.2%	7.7%	8.4%	23.2%	33.2%	20.2%
28	1382*	637	282*	2301	55174*	140442	390150*	585766
	(425)	(142)	(83)	(530)	(15893)	(30642)	(100828)	(116462)
	22.4%	54.9%	74.1%	29.8%	30.5%	53.8%	81.9%	63.8%
29	264*	73*	337*	337*	60212*	87901*	148114*	
	...	(124)	(35)	(139)	...	(21521)	(45186)	(56832)
		90.1%	72.2%	24.0%		95.2%	74.8%	66.8%
30	427*	180*	160*	766	18574*	29070*	182807*	230451*
	(141)	(88)	(76)	(168)	(5976)	(13791)	(77788)	(75909)
	6.4%	11.7%	71.3%	9.0%	8.3%	9.9%	78.2%	30.6%
31	72*	...	72*	72*	11220*	...	11220*	
	(55)	12.7%	...	(55)	(7971)	...	(7971)	
	8.1%	47.0%	92.7%	4.7%	8.3%			6.4%
32	709*	475*	171*	1355*	20229*	95182*	114729*	230140
	(344)	(144)	(75)	(357)	(8528)	(31499)	(51137)	(53815)
	8.1%	47.0%	92.7%	13.6%	8.5%	45.5%	88.9%	40.0%
33	641	683*	146*	1469	43407*	167390	306660*	517458*
	(144)	(174)	(49)	(254)	(11310)	(31184)	(151272)	(157034)
	15.5%	46.5%	43.2%	24.7%	31.3%	53.8%	49.3%	48.3%

SIC CODE	PLANTS			TOTAL	EMPLOYEES			TOTAL
	SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)		SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	
34	2775*	1111	171*	4057	86973	222894	205771*	515639
	(743)	(181)	(50)	(734)	(18948)	(38565)	(66922)	(75860)
	15.0%	35.6%	49.4%	18.5%	15.7%	37.4%	58.6%	34.3%
35	1429*	856	369	2654	48690	151290	511728	711708
	(494)	(177)	(65)	(526)	(11926)	(28495)	(79487)	(77491)
	6.3%	25.1%	47.1%	9.9%	8.0%	22.9%	46.0%	29.9%
36	106*	492*	275*	873*	8634*	108540*	284594*	401768*
	(85)	(158)	(130)	(280)	(6877)	(32856)	(102727)	(121997)
	1.5%	18.3%	34.9%	8.3%	3.7%	19.6%	24.1%	20.4%
37	117*	230*	148*	495*	6741*	55954*	409128	471823
	(93)	(84)	(50)	(163)	(5071)	(19628)	(69449)	(74703)
	2.9%	19.3%	35.5%	8.9%	5.3%	23.4%	27.0%	25.1%
38	66*	187*	208*	461*	1322*	30140*	254822*	286285*
	(66)	(72)	(98)	(149)	(1325)	(11663)	(115923)	(117053)
	2.5%	19.5%	50.1%	11.4%	1.3%	15.5%	55.3%	37.7%
39	111*	206*	26*	343*	3344*	55082*	20532*	78958*
	(117)	(347)	(26)	(379)	(3507)	(93979)	(20670)	(97031)
	1.7%	25.8%	7.7%	4.5%	2.0%	36.9%	9.8%	15.0%
41	863*	92*	—	955*	18953*	15395*	—	34348*
	(373)	(79)	—	(414)	(8901)	(13204)	—	(19644)
	19.5%	18.0%	—	19.4%	16.1%	18.9%	—	17.2%
42	3965*	168*	—	4133	84876	41051*	—	125927*
	(995)	(103)	—	(1026)	(19948)	(26958)	—	(32887)
	19.8%	11.3%	—	19.1%	17.4%	15.9%	—	15.3%
45	352*	416*	71*	839*	18474*	53756*	75139*	147369*
	(245)	(326)	(43)	(331)	(12610)	(43152)	(38243)	(50525)
	10.9%	70.5%	48.2%	21.1%	23.8%	49.2%	28.4%	32.7%
48	877*	115*	16*	1008*	20926*	35805*	23804*	80535*
	(732)	(79)	(14)	(725)	(15412)	(24531)	(21666)	(34308)
	6.0%	12.7%	46.7%	6.4%	4.9%	20.3%	34.0%	12.0%
49	1549*	303*	30*	1883*	74077*	66320*	18424*	158821*
	(742)	(150)	(72)	(827)	(39132)	(33899)	(43651)	(71986)
	18.9%	16.3%	17.6%	18.4%	27.5%	15.6%	12.6%	18.9%
50	1244*	167*	—	1411*	39662*	50155*	—	89816*
	(699)	(125)	—	(706)	(22701)	(37774)	—	(43489)
	4.1%	9.2%	—	4.4%	6.3%	17.7%	—	9.5%
51	413*	—	—	413*	9711*	—	—	9711*
	(327)	—	—	(327)	(7544)	5.2%	—	(7544)
	4.5%	—	—	4.4%	—	—	—	4.6%
55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
72	1234*	42*	—	1276*	15966*	5510*	—	21476*
	(737)	(43)	—	(728)	(9609)	(5565)	—	(9623)
	6.0%	6.3%	—	6.0%	4.2%	6.7%	—	4.5%
73	2018*	271*	142*	2431*	60616*	68575*	159140*	288332*
	(608)	(114)	(110)	(624)	(25306)	(26852)	(89066)	(96390)
	12.2%	18.2%	41.5%	13.2%	14.4%	19.6%	48.4%	26.2%
75	917*	—	—	917*	24106*	—	—	24106*
	(496)	—	—	(496)	(12166)	5.8%	—	(12166)
	3.5%	—	—	3.5%	—	—	—	5.7%
76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
80	1845*	1621	1875	5340	68710	407857	2690542	3167109
	(627)	(254)	(297)	(759)	(15092)	(76271)	(326370)	(320514)
	65.0%	74.8%	91.0%	75.6%	67.6%	76.3%	89.0%	86.6%
A11	28041	11972	5101	45114	930404	2631010	6619177	10180590
	(2660)	(867)	(401)	(2732)	(91416)	(200604)	(425533)	(517374)
	6.3%	24.2%	54.1%	8.9%	8.4%	26.9%	53.1%	30.6%

*Standard error >25% of the estimate. The estimate may be unreliable.
...No facilities observed.

FIGURE III - 41
ONE OR MORE TESTS PROVIDED ONLY TO MANAGEMENT
(NOES 1981-1983)

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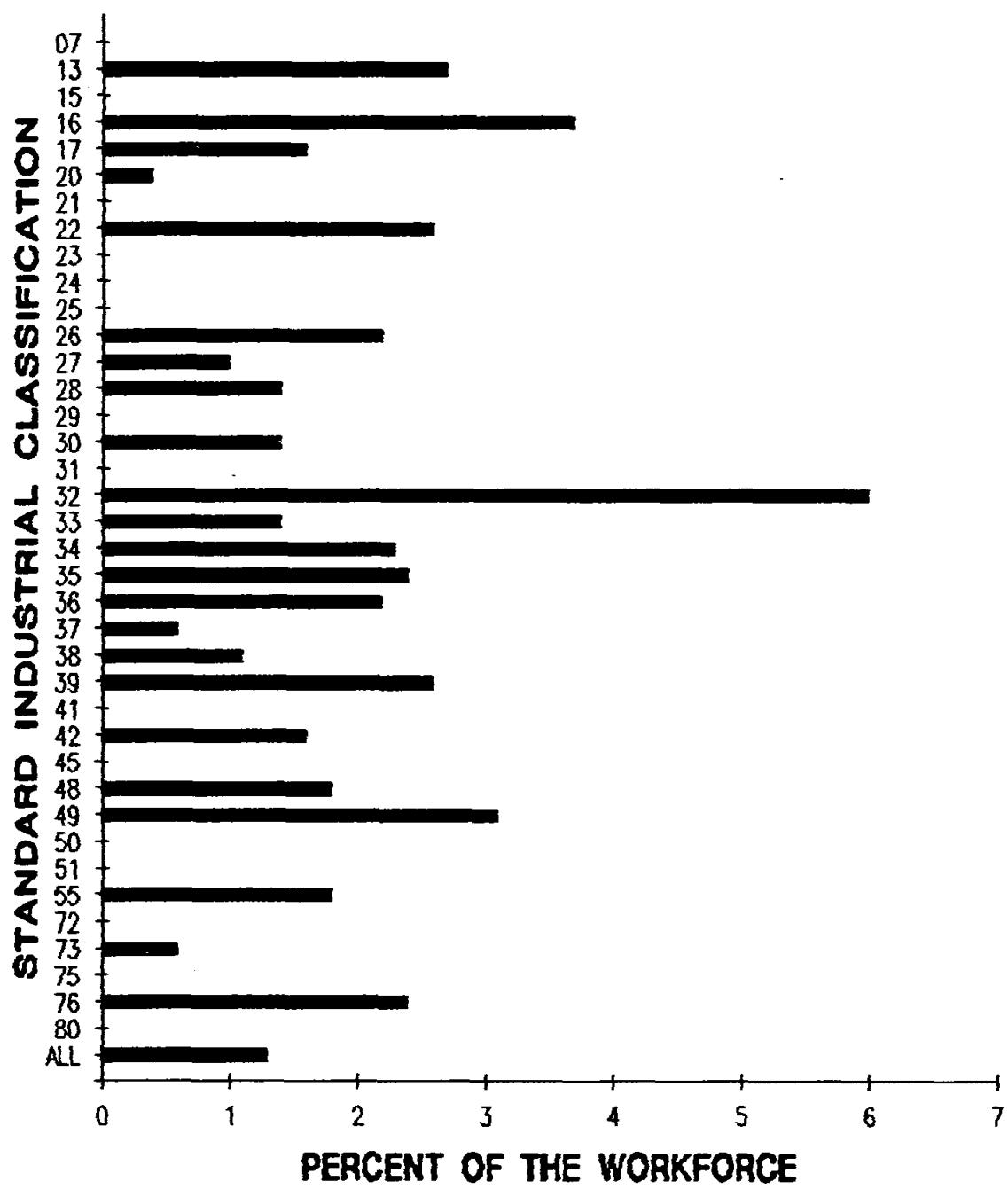
NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983) TABLE NO. III-37

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PLANTS AND EMPLOYEES IN PLANTS WHICH
 PROVIDE ONE OR MORE SCREENING TESTS TO MANAGEMENT ONLY

MAJOR GROUP	SMALL (8-99)	PLANTS MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	TOTAL	EMPLOYEES			TOTAL
					SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	
07	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13		71*		71*		11258*		11258*
	...	(65)		(65)	...	(10218)		(10218)
		7.0%		.7%		6.5%		2.7%
15-17	95*	89*	36*	219*	3934*	20668*	21661*	46263*
	(78)	(67)	(38)	(116)	(2678)	(15248)	(23411)	(30555)
	.1%	2.1%	14.7%	.2%	.2%	2.8%	9.2%	1.5%
20-39	509*	463*	165*	1137	27448*	108940*	156240*	292628
	(197)	(166)	(58)	(183)	(9925)	(39933)	(48594)	(54946)
	.3%	1.5%	2.6%	.6%	.6%	1.7%	1.9%	1.5%
40-49	298*	138*	53*	489*	12926*	25056*	26432*	64414*
	(192)	(86)	(53)	(227)	(8311)	(15016)	(26519)	(34308)
	.6%	2.4%	11.3%	.8%	.9%	2.2%	4.6%	2.0%
50-59	460*	138*		460*	7363*			7363*
	(444)	...		(444)	(7098)			(7098)
	.8%			.8%	.7%			.5%
70-79	325*			325*	11527*			11527*
	(248)	...	...	(248)	(9857)			(9857)
	.4%			.4%	.8%			.5%
80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ALL	1687*	761*	254*	2702	63200*	165921*	204332*	433453
	(583)	(209)	(88)	(601)	(17953)	(46443)	(60106)	(73360)
	.4%	1.5%	2.7%	.5%	.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.3%

*Standard error >25% of the estimate. The estimate may be unreliable.
 ...No facilities observed.

FIGURE III - 42
ONE OR MORE TESTS PROVIDED ONLY TO MANAGEMENT
(NOES 1981-1983)



NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PLANTS AND EMPLOYEES IN PLANTS WHICH
PROVIDE ONE OR MORE SCREENING TESTS TO MANAGEMENT ONLY

SIC CODE	SMALL (8-99)	PLANTS MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	TOTAL	SMALL (8-99)	EMPLOYEES MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	TOTAL
07
13	...	71* (65) 7.0%	...	71* (65) .7%	...	11258* (10218) 6.5%	...	11258* (10218) 2.7%
15
16	...	36* (38) 33.3%	36* (38) .3%	36* (38) .3%	...	21661* (23411) 21.4%	21661* (23411) 3.7%	21661* (23411) 3.7%
17	95* (78) .2%	89* (67) 4.6%	...	184* (104) .3%	3934* (2678) .3%	20668* (15248) 6.2%	...	24603* (15489) 1.6%
20	...	17* (19) .5%	...	17* (19) .1%	...	5830* (6380) .9%	...	5830* (6380) .4%
21
22	...	99* (65) 6.3%	...	99* (65) 2.7%	...	18241* (13741) 5.3%	...	18241* (13741) 2.6%
23
24
25
26	54* (76) 1.3%	23* (26) 1.5%	7* (6) 3.2%	85* (78) 1.4%	2936* (4109) 2.1%	3077* (3427) 1.1%	7945* (7094) 3.8%	13958* (8654) 2.2%
27	65* (67) .4%	...	8* (12) 2.4%	73* (68) .4%	3968* (4105) .8%	...	8291* (12965) 2.4%	12259* (13519) 1.0%
28	18* (20) 4.8%	18* (20) .2%	...	12804* (14334) 2.7%	12804* (14334) 1.4%	12804* (14334) 1.4%
29
30	...	41* (42) 2.7%	...	41* (42) .5%	...	10398* (10640) 3.5%	...	10398* (10640) 1.4%
31
32	...	41* (49) 4.0%	37* (28) 20.0%	78* (55) .8%	...	5981* (7198) 2.9%	28732* (21763) 22.3%	34713* (22384) 6.0%
33	8* (9) 2.3%	8* (9) .1%	...	15004* (12279) 2.4%	15004* (12279) 1.4%	15004* (12279) 1.4%

NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983)

TABLE NO. III-38 (CONTINUED)

SIC CODE	SMALL (8-99)	PLANTS MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	TOTAL	EMPLOYEES			TOTAL
					SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	
34		52*	25*	77*		15960*	18698*	34659*
	...	(33) 1.7%	(24) 7.3%	(41) .4%	...	(10486) 2.7%	(17846) 5.3%	(20780) 2.3%
35	155*	24*	47*	226*	8437*	9123*	40219*	57779*
	(92) .7%	(27) .7%	(31) 6.0%	(94) .8%	(4889) 1.4%	(10260) 1.4%	(24903) 3.6%	(27396) 2.4%
36		76*	15*	92*		19417*	24544*	43961*
	...	(47) 2.8%	(11) 1.9%	(49) .9%	...	(14777) 3.5%	(16467) 2.1%	(22855) 2.2%
37		32*		32*		10474*		10474*
	...	(36) 2.7%	...	(36) .6%	...	(12368) 4.4%	...	(12368) .6%
38	160*	11*		171*	7382*	1338*		8720*
	(135) 6.0%	(13) 1.1%	...	(138) 4.2%	(5562) 7.1%	(1609) .7%	...	(6088) 1.1%
39	74*	46*		120*	4725*	9101*		13826*
	(69) 1.1%	(105) 5.7%	...	(118) 1.6%	(4432) 2.8%	(20560) 6.1%	...	(20429) 2.6%
41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	298*			298*	12926*			12926*
	(192) 1.5%	...	...	(192) 1.4%	(8311) 2.6%	...	...	(8311) 1.6%
45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48		52*		52*		12170*		12170*
	...	(41) 5.7%	...	(41) .3%	...	(9720) 6.9%	...	(9720) 1.8%
49			53*	53*			26432*	26432*
	...	...	(53) 30.6%	(53) .5%	...	...	(26519) 18.0%	(26519) 3.1%
50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55	460*			460*	7363*			7363*
	(444) 2.4%	...	...	(444) 2.4%	(7098) 2.4%	...	...	(7098) 1.8%
72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73	87*			87*	6760*			6760*
	(121) .5%	...	...	(121) .5%	(9408) 1.6%	...	...	(9408) .6%
75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	238*			238*	4767*			4767*
	(237) 2.4%	...	...	(237) 2.4%	(4733) 2.7%	...	...	(4733) 2.4%
80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
A11	1687*	675*	254*	2616	63200*	153035*	204332*	420567
	(603) .4%	(187) 1.4%	(84) 2.7%	(539) .5%	(18565) .6%	(42340) 1.6%	(59462) 1.6%	(62719) 1.3%

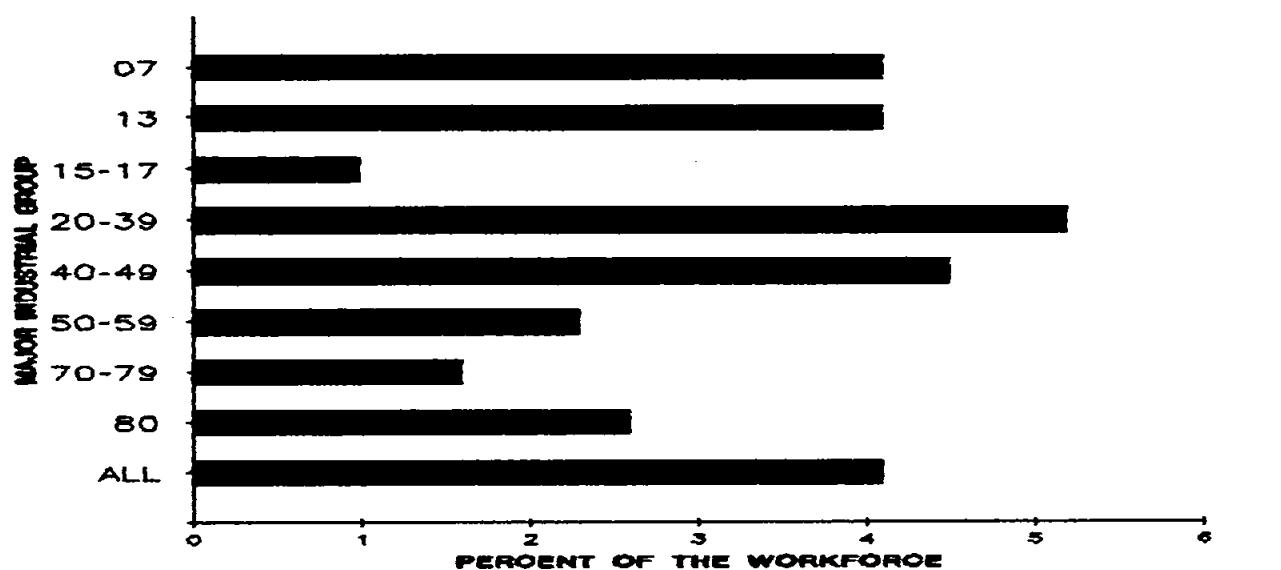
*Standard error >25% of the estimate. The estimate may be unreliable.

...No facilities observed.

FIGURE III - 43

ONE OR MORE TESTS PROVIDED TO ALL PRODUCTION WORKERS
(NOES 1981-1983)

160



NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983) TABLE NO. III-39

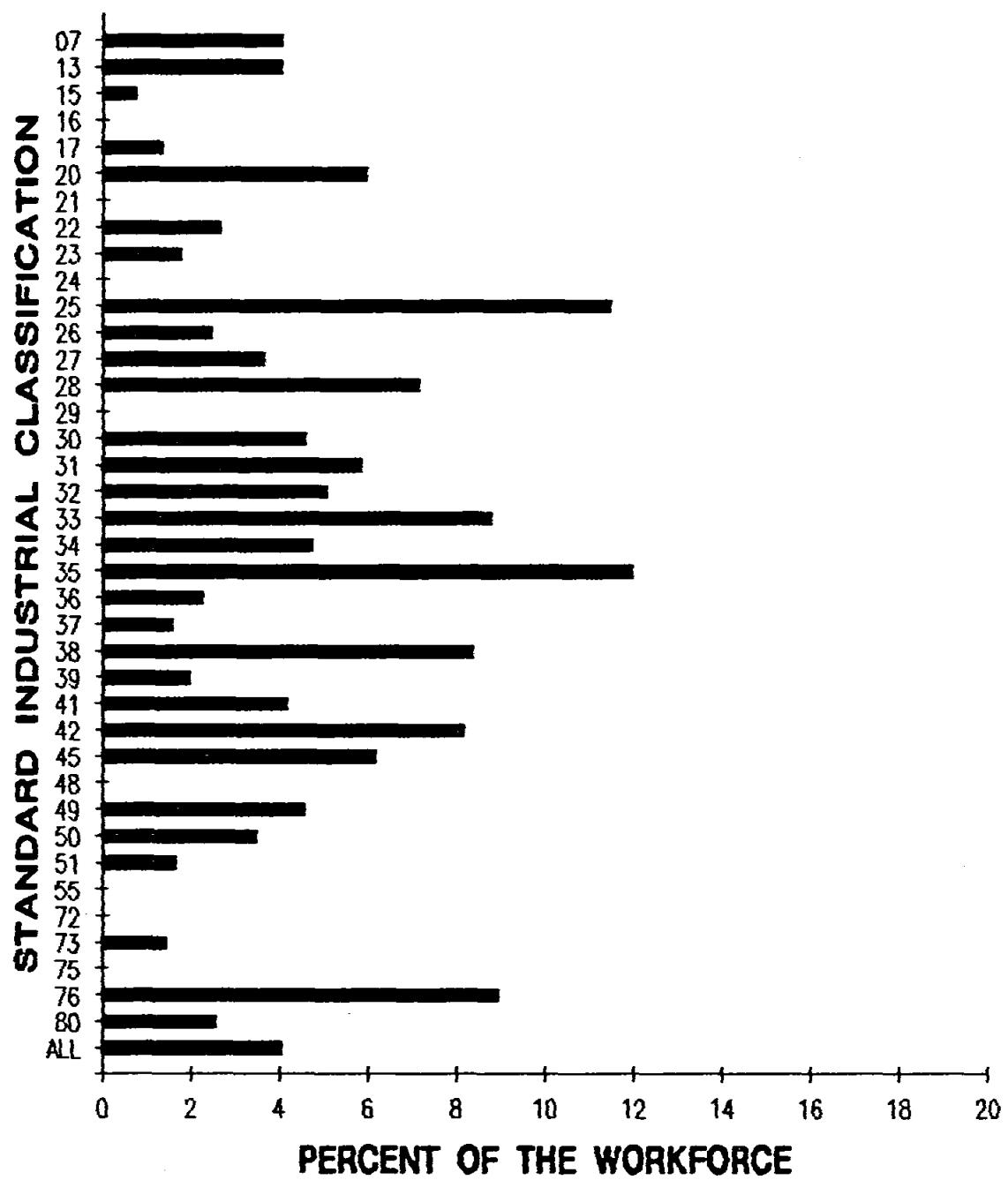
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PLANTS AND EMPLOYEES IN PLANTS WHICH
PROVIDE ONE OR MORE SCREENING TESTS TO ALL PRODUCTION WORKERS

MAJOR GROUP	PLANTS			TOTAL	EMPLOYEES			TOTAL
	SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (>500)		SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (>500)	
07	162* (162) 2.9%	...	...	162* (162) 2.9%	4547* (4528) 4.4%	...	...	4547* (4528) 4.1%
13	105* (83) 10.3%	...	...	105* (83) 1.1%	16854* (12297) 9.7%	...	...	16854* (12297) 4.1%
15-17	439* (290) .5%	60* (68) 1.4%	...	499* (301) .5%	22327* (15706) 1.1%	7895* (8994) 1.1%	...	30222* (18546) 1.0%
20-39	2673 (572) 1.7%	1683 (298) 5.3%	453* (119) 7.2%	4808 (601) 2.5%	107828 (19124) 2.3%	359147 (68866) 5.6%	530939 (117781) 6.4%	997914 (116544) 5.2%
40-49	1514* (578) 2.8%	65* (65) 1.1%	76* (78) 16.3%	1655* (587) 2.8%	44999* (16271) 3.1%	13666* (13666) 1.2%	83820* (60938) 14.6%	142485* (58888) 4.5%
50-59	555* (475) .9%	108* (98) 4.1%	...	663* (511) 1.1%	18533* (16102) 1.6%	16924* (15649) 4.1%	...	35457* (25135) 2.3%
70-79	440* (440) .6%	73* (61) 3.1%	...	512* (484) .7%	6858* (8003) .5%	27853* (23178) 6.0%	...	34711* (29641) 1.6%
80	160* (112) 7.4%	30* (22) 1.5%	190* (120) 2.7%	190* (120) 2.7%	21457* (15262) 4.0%	72828* (28185) 2.4%	94284* (36904) 2.6%	94284* (36904) 2.6%
ALL	5782 (1091) 1.3%	2254 (362) 4.5%	559* (144) 5.9%	8595 (1157) 1.7%	205092 (34942) 1.9%	463797 (78590) 4.7%	687586 (135573) 5.5%	1356475 (142962) 4.1%

*Standard error >25% of the estimate. The estimate may be unreliable.

...No facilities observed.

FIGURE III - 44
ONE OR MORE TESTS PROVIDED TO ALL PRODUCTION WORKERS
(NOES 1981-1983)



NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983) TABLE NO. III-40

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PLANTS AND EMPLOYEES IN PLANTS WHICH
PROVIDE ONE OR MORE SCREENING TESTS TO PRODUCTION WORKERS

SIC CODE	SMALL (8-99)	PLANTS MEDIUM (100-499)		TOTAL	SMALL (8-99)	EMPLOYEES MEDIUM (100-499)		TOTAL
		LARGE (≥500)	TOTAL			MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	
07	162* (162) 2.9%	...	...	162* (162) 2.9%	4547* (4528) 4.4%	...	...	4547* (4528) 4.1%
13	105* (83) 10.3%	...	...	105* (83) 1.1%	...	16854* (12297) 9.7%	...	16854* (12297) 4.1%
15	233* (215) .9%	...	...	233* (215) .9%	7445* (6875) 1.3%	...	...	7445* (6875) .8%
16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	207* (198) .4%	60* (68) 3.1%	...	267* (213) .4%	14882* (14236) 1.2%	7895* (8994) 2.4%	...	22777* (17270) 1.4%
20	532* (364) 4.7%	216* (92) 6.7%	40* (31) 7.1%	788* (408) 5.2%	15063* (10048) 3.9%	43110* (22750) 6.4%	35717* (28191) 7.3%	53889* (43044) 6.0%
21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	...	70* (54) 4.4%	...	70* (54) 1.5%	...	19245* (14374) 5.5%	...	19245* (14374) 2.7%
23	...	...	15* (17) 6.3%	15* (17) .1%	...	...	22824* (26080) 11.0%	22824* (26080) 1.8%
24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	67* (70) 1.6%	71* (70) 59.7%	138* (96) 2.6%	2532* (2667) 1.8%	...	56843* (56040) 46.2%	59375* (55961) 11.5%	59375* (55961) 11.5%
26	...	68* (51) 4.3%	...	68* (51) 1.1%	...	15723* (12040) 5.6%	...	15723* (12040) 2.5%
27	...	18* (21) .9%	24* (22) 7.6%	41* (31) .2%	...	4078* (4949) 1.1%	39236* (30142) 11.3%	43315* (30872) 3.7%
28	455* (172) 7.4%	32* (32) 2.7%	16* (9) 4.1%	503* (171) 6.5%	18875* (7977) 10.4%	15104* (14976) 5.8%	32557* (15939) 6.8%	66536* (22652) 7.2%
29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	171* (189) 2.5%	118* (95) 7.7%	3* (5) 1.2%	291* (195) 3.4%	6313* (7007) 2.8%	25743* (19889) 8.7%	2952* (5934) 1.3%	35008* (19921) 4.6%
31	50* (39) 5.3%	36* (33) 6.3%	...	86* (51) 5.6%	2188* (1707) 8.8%	8219* (7589) 6.1%	...	10406* (7748) 5.9%
32	190* (138) 2.2%	44* (64) 4.3%	...	234* (157) 2.3%	12292* (8906) 5.2%	17111* (25115) 8.2%	...	29403* (27422) 5.1%
33	316* (212) 7.6%	86* (42) 5.9%	54* (32) 15.9%	454* (218) 7.6%	15073* (10491) 10.9%	20690* (11955) 6.7%	57999* (34591) 9.3%	93761* (41447) 8.8%

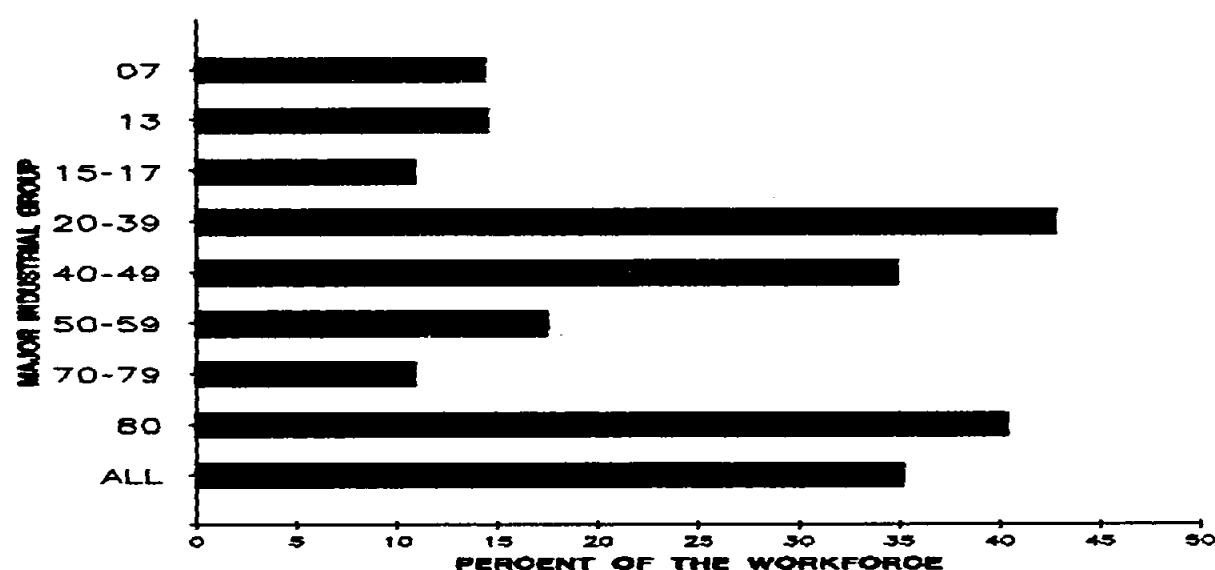
NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983)

TABLE NO. III-40 (CONTINUED)

SIC CODE	PLANTS			TOTAL	EMPLOYEES			TOTAL
	SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)		SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	
34	431*	169*	22*	622*	15484*	42411*	14367*	72263
	(245)	(72)	(21)	(258)	(5128)	(20265)	(13553)	(17603)
	2.3%	5.4%	6.5%	2.5%	2.8%	7.1%	4.1%	4.8%
35	65*	504*	163*	733*	2159*	93464*	191089*	286712*
	(68)	(193)	(69)	(224)	(2248)	(29817)	(80130)	(85140)
	.3%	14.6%	20.8%	2.7%	.4%	14.1%	17.2%	12.0%
36	59*	66*	23*	148*	5319*	17437*	22156*	44912*
	(63)	(46)	(27)	(91)	(5643)	(12010)	(24872)	(31824)
	.8%	2.4%	2.9%	1.4%	2.3%	3.2%	1.9%	2.3%
37	98*	56*	3*	157*	6343*	8327*	15866*	30536*
	(103)	(54)	(4)	(122)	(6564)	(8152)	(16846)	(19349)
	2.5%	4.7%	.8%	2.8%	5.0%	3.5%	1.0%	1.6%
38	55*	167*	19*	241*	4527*	19870*	39333*	63730*
	(57)	(128)	(19)	(128)	(4673)	(14057)	(37089)	(36891)
	2.1%	17.4%	4.5%	5.9%	4.3%	10.2%	8.5%	8.4%
39	184*	36*	—	220*	1659*	8615*	—	10274*
	(190)	(77)	—	(200)	(1710)	(14525)	—	(14606)
	2.8%	4.5%	—	2.9%	1.0%	5.8%	—	2.0%
41	306*	—	—	306*	8462*	—	—	8462*
	(228)	—	—	(228)	(6446)	—	—	(6446)
	6.9%	—	—	6.2%	7.2%	—	—	4.2%
42	1164*	65*	14*	1243*	34124*	13666*	19905*	67695*
	(518)	(65)	(12)	(523)	(15057)	(13666)	(17323)	(25281)
	5.8%	4.4%	16.9%	5.8%	7.0%	5.3%	26.6%	8.2%
45	44*	—	12*	56*	2413*	—	25630*	28043*
	(54)	—	(15)	(60)	(2977)	—	(24078)	(24575)
	1.4%	—	8.4%	1.4%	3.1%	—	9.7%	6.2%
48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
49	—	—	50*	50*	—	38285*	38285*	38285*
	—	—	(75)	(75)	—	(48601)	(48601)	(48601)
	—	—	29.1%	.5%	—	26.1%	—	4.6%
50	203*	108*	—	311*	15014*	16924*	—	31938*
	(197)	(98)	—	(239)	(14536)	(15649)	—	(23598)
	.7%	6.0%	—	1.0%	2.4%	6.0%	—	3.5%
51	352*	—	—	352*	3519*	—	—	3519*
	(375)	—	—	(375)	(3755)	—	—	(3755)
	3.9%	—	—	3.8%	1.9%	—	—	1.7%
55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
73	150*	36*	—	186*	1347*	15181*	—	16528*
	(150)	(35)	—	(149)	(1347)	(14469)	—	(14370)
	.9%	2.4%	—	1.0%	.3%	4.3%	—	1.5%
75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
76	290*	36*	—	326*	5511*	12672*	—	18183*
	(417)	(45)	—	(430)	(7915)	(15755)	—	(19376)
	3.0%	29.4%	—	3.3%	3.1%	52.1%	—	9.0%
80	—	160*	30*	190*	—	21457*	72828*	94284*
	—	(112)	(22)	(120)	—	(15262)	(28185)	(36904)
	—	7.4%	1.5%	2.7%	—	4.0%	2.4%	2.6%
A11	5782	2254	559*	8595	205092	463797	687586	1356475
	(1108)	(419)	(146)	(1162)	(37720)	(89525)	(142790)	(158858)
	1.3%	4.5%	5.9%	1.7%	1.9%	4.7%	5.5%	4.1%

*Standard error >25% of the estimate. The estimate may be unreliable.
...No facilities observed.

FIGURE III - 45
ONE OR MORE TESTS PROVIDED TO SELECTED WORKERS
 (NOES 1981-1983)



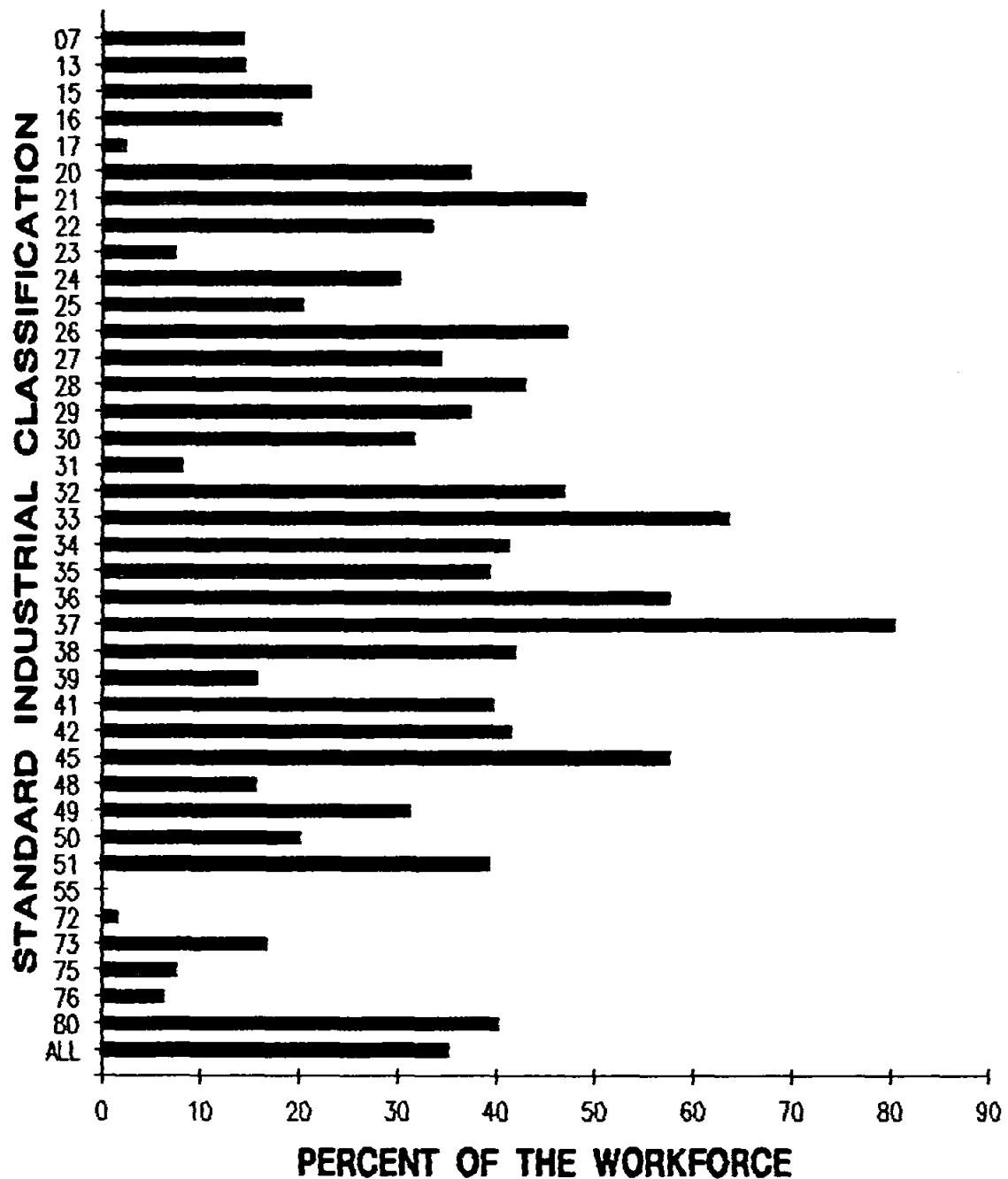
NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983) TABLE NO. III-41

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PLANTS AND EMPLOYEES IN PLANTS WHICH
 PROVIDE ONE OR MORE SCREENING TESTS TO SELECTED WORKERS

MAJOR GROUP	PLANTS			TOTAL	EMPLOYEES			TOTAL
	SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)		SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	
07	295* (238) 5.3%	---	---	295* (238) 5.2%	15999* (14202) 15.4%	---	---	15999* (14202) 14.5%
13	233* (160) 2.7%	114* (72) 11.2%	46* (52) 100.0%	393* (168) 4.1%	9793* (6510) 4.7%	19423* (12192) 11.2%	31383* (35291) 100.0%	60598* (35873) 14.6%
15-17	2317 (546) 2.5%	722* (257) 17.4%	140* (122) 57.8%	3180 (653) 3.2%	70525* (17874) 3.4%	117392* (38286) 15.9%	151398* (88365) 64.1%	339314* (94459) 11.0%
20-39	11966 (1774) 7.8%	7923 (828) 25.0%	3670 (271) 58.5%	23559 (2011) 12.3%	552450 (67400) 12.0%	1791140 (208979) 28.1%	5920452 (368547) 71.6%	8264043 (516370) 42.9%
40-49	10463 (1450) 19.7%	2381 (500) 40.7%	218* (105) 46.5%	13061 (1578) 22.0%	284910 (37342) 19.9%	473685 (115967) 41.1%	348186* (87409) 60.7%	1106781 (159314) 35.0%
50-59	7985 (1336) 13.7%	707* (325) 26.6%	---	8692 (1375) 14.2%	175994 (33791) 15.7%	93347* (40543) 22.8%	---	269342 (47576) 17.6%
70-79	2889* (1167) 3.9%	260* (109) 11.1%	80* (44) 22.5%	3228* (1168) 4.3%	82271* (33581) 5.9%	62936* (20155) 13.5%	95946* (64711) 28.3%	241154* (79343) 11.0%
80	316* (248) 11.1%	527* (132) 24.4%	785 (126) 38.1%	1628 (318) 23.0%	12071* (11270) 11.9%	122025* (31321) 22.8%	1347028 (244227) 44.6%	1481124 (250715) 40.5%
ALL	36463 (2973) 8.1%	12635 (1069) 25.3%	4938 (346) 52.3%	54037 (3225) 10.6%	1204014 (94325) 10.9%	2679948 (248527) 27.2%	7894393 (465140) 63.3%	11778355 (611430) 35.3%

*Standard error >25% of the estimate. The estimate may be unreliable.
 ...No facilities observed.

FIGURE III – 46
ONE OR MORE TESTS PROVIDED TO SELECTED WORKERS
(NOES 1981-1983)



NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983) TABLE NO. III-42

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PLANTS AND EMPLOYEES IN PLANTS WHICH
PROVIDE ONE OR MORE SCREENING TESTS TO SELECTED EMPLOYEES

SIC CODE	SMALL (8-99)	PLANTS MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (>500)	TOTAL	SMALL (8-99)	EMPLOYEES MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (>500)	TOTAL
07	295* (238) 5.3%	114* (72) 2.7%	46* (52) 100.0%	395* (168) 4.1%	15999* (14202) 15.4%	19423* (12192) 11.2%	31383* (35291) 100.0%	15999* (14202) 14.5%
13	233* (160) 2.7%	114* (72) 11.2%	46* (52) 100.0%	393* (168) 4.1%	9793* (6510) 4.7%	19423* (12192) 11.2%	31383* (35291) 100.0%	60598* (35873) 14.6%
15	366* (252) 1.5%	458* (208) 41.4%	72* (95) 53.5%	896* (344) 3.4%	16090* (11132) 2.9%	86150* (34173) 43.5%	88625* (66889) 65.7%	190866* (73065) 21.3%
16	759* (262) 6.7%	201* (131) 17.9%	68* (62) 63.3%	1027* (302) 8.2%	21108* (7567) 7.4%	24767* (14952) 11.9%	62772* (48489) 62.0%	108648* (49962) 18.3%
17	1193* (557) 2.1%	63* (67) 3.3%	---	1257* (558) 2.1%	33327* (15230) 2.7%	6474* (6839) 2.0%	---	39801* (16313) 2.5%
20	1909 (397) 16.7%	864* (349) 26.9%	303* (114) 54.1%	3075 (549) 20.2%	90541 (17379) 23.3%	185185* (84468) 27.5%	306887* (106907) 62.4%	582613 (113693) 37.5%
21	4* (6) 14.6%	---	36* (60) 45.1%	40* (60) 36.7%	258* (345) 13.8%	---	55808* (50579) 49.8%	56066* (50438) 49.2%
22	34* (47) 1.2%	334* (88) 21.0%	179* (69) 59.7%	547 (126) 11.3%	3324* (4571) 3.1%	71897* (18409) 20.7%	165625* (62012) 63.4%	240847* (70154) 33.7%
23	282* (178) 2.3%	44* (35) 1.4%	58* (43) 24.1%	384* (172) 2.4%	9024* (5616) 2.1%	8492* (6866) 1.4%	76627* (48463) 36.8%	94143* (47265) 7.6%
24	776* (311) 7.2%	488* (146) 42.5%	19* (8) 18.1%	1283* (348) 10.7%	48467* (21112) 16.0%	92226* (27443) 50.2%	35767* (18789) 38.7%	176459 (43295) 30.4%
25	202* (145) 4.8%	211* (112) 19.9%	32* (25) 26.7%	445* (222) 8.3%	7989* (6119) 5.7%	49413* (29900) 19.3%	48937* (30396) 39.8%	106339* (42916) 20.5%
26	436* (197) 10.6%	532* (186) 33.9%	156* (56) 73.1%	1125* (324) 19.1%	31037* (14127) 22.5%	113673* (41908) 40.4%	151104* (42380) 73.0%	295814 (67758) 47.3%
27	1022* (481) 5.6%	684 (156) 36.5%	227* (94) 71.7%	1932* (508) 9.5%	30926* (12808) 6.5%	124941* (31888) 34.6%	253999* (73320) 73.5%	409866 (83490) 34.6%
28	973 (146) 15.8%	346* (124) 29.8%	175* (52) 46.2%	1495 (230) 19.4%	51044 (8049) 28.2%	114376* (35298) 43.9%	229068* (90999) 48.1%	394490* (99117) 43.0%
29	96* (109) 9.5%	26* (35) 9.0%	59* (39) 58.7%	182* (119) 13.0%	3667* (4156) 8.9%	4750* (6386) 7.5%	75019* (70084) 63.8%	83436* (71863) 37.6%
30	506* (299) 7.5%	381* (104) 24.6%	97* (41) 43.3%	984* (364) 11.6%	27542* (12762) 12.2%	80602* (22914) 27.4%	131767* (44311) 56.4%	239911* (60687) 31.9%
31	---	32* (38) 5.7%	3* (10) 14.0%	36* (38) 2.4%	---	10482* (12234) 7.7%	4015* (11440) 25.6%	14496* (15853) 8.2%
32	1163* (300) 13.2%	369* (127) 36.5%	184* (71) 99.9%	1717 (333) 17.2%	54139* (13850) 22.8%	87565* (30952) 41.9%	128993* (49687) 100.0%	270696 (55919) 47.1%
33	616* (268) 14.9%	572* (170) 39.0%	260 (58) 77.3%	1448 (344) 24.4%	26955* (11532) 19.5%	110368* (29001) 35.5%	545892 (76122) 87.8%	683215 (89534) 63.8%

NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983)

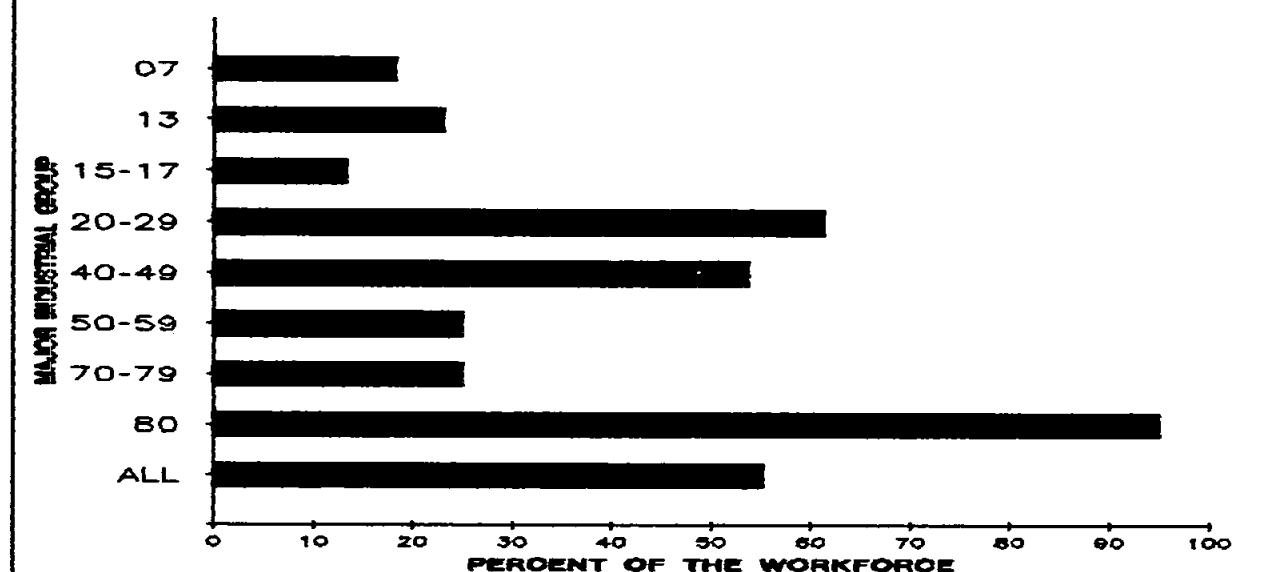
TABLE NO. III-42 (CONTINUED)

SIC CODE	PLANTS			TOTAL	EMPLOYEES			TOTAL
	SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)		SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	
34	2029*	1098	309*	3436	69256	243543	310928*	623727
	(536)	(147)	(88)	(573)	(16010)	(31658)	(113459)	(126569)
	11.0%	35.2%	89.3%	15.6%	12.5%	40.8%	88.6%	41.5%
35	588*	742	384	1714	33792*	176806	728799	939396
	(272)	(170)	(95)	(367)	(15240)	(43045)	(140164)	(140274)
	2.6%	21.8%	49.0%	6.4%	5.6%	26.7%	65.5%	39.5%
36	469*	628	554	1652*	15113*	178611	939835	1133560
	(361)	(143)	(137)	(437)	(9334)	(38034)	(191976)	(192792)
	6.6%	23.4%	70.5%	15.6%	6.6%	32.3%	79.5%	57.7%
37	518*	131*	377*	1027*	32059*	42191*	1441511	1515761
	(254)	(54)	(98)	(273)	(16763)	(18092)	(248428)	(247433)
	13.0%	11.0%	90.7%	18.4%	25.2%	17.6%	95.2%	80.6%
38	25*	248*	247*	520*	2223*	47172*	270407*	319801*
	(38)	(81)	(108)	(151)	(3424)	(18519)	(115061)	(120993)
	.9%	26.0%	59.3%	12.8%	2.1%	24.3%	58.7%	42.1%
39	318*	191*	10*	519*	15095*	48846*	19466*	83407*
	(160)	(497)	(10)	(477)	(7639)	(141027)	(18968)	(135556)
	4.8%	24.0%	3.0%	6.7%	9.1%	32.7%	9.3%	15.9%
41	1043*	237*	...	1280*	36286*	43215*	79501*	79501*
	(538)	(71)	...	(547)	(14673)	(26171)	...	(28641)
	23.6%	46.5%	...	26.0%	30.8%	53.0%	...	39.9%
42	6196	799*	36*	7030	183029	137004*	22218*	342251
	(1113)	(238)	(34)	(1147)	(29855)	(38234)	(14343)	(47518)
	30.9%	53.9%	43.6%	32.6%	37.5%	52.9%	29.7%	41.7%
45	496*	118*	93*	708*	9224*	47505*	203993*	260722*
	(398)	(118)	(37)	(412)	(6830)	(47505)	(75933)	(85896)
	15.3%	20.0%	63.5%	17.6%	11.9%	43.5%	77.2%	57.8%
48	751*	313*	19*	1083*	16143*	52921*	37029*	106093*
	(722)	(209)	(16)	(735)	(14712)	(32612)	(29526)	(53437)
	5.1%	34.7%	56.8%	6.9%	3.8%	30.0%	52.8%	15.6%
49	1107*	712*	69*	1888*	20591*	159397*	84944*	264932*
	(727)	(271)	(72)	(778)	(16392)	(65182)	(53036)	(87950)
	13.5%	38.2%	40.0%	18.4%	7.6%	37.5%	58.0%	31.5%
50	4677*	470*	...	5148	119188*	66335*	...	185523
	(1188)	(144)	...	(1188)	(30928)	(21378)	...	(33222)
	15.4%	26.1%	...	16.0%	18.9%	23.4%	...	20.3%
51	3307	237*	...	3544	56806*	27013*	...	83818*
	(693)	(237)	...	(786)	(14420)	(27013)	...	(34843)
	36.3%	100.0%	...	37.9%	30.7%	100.0%	...	39.5%
55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	216*	...	...	216*	8211*	...	...	8211*
	(241)	...	...	(241)	(9165)	...	...	(9165)
	1.0%	...	...	1.0%	2.2%	...	...	1.7%
73	1205*	224*	80*	1509*	41007*	50264*	95946*	187217*
	(806)	(109)	(44)	(792)	(26035)	(17150)	(64711)	(74300)
	7.3%	15.0%	23.4%	8.2%	9.7%	14.4%	29.2%	17.0%
75	1458*	...	...	1458*	32569*	...	...	32569*
	(850)	...	...	(850)	(18596)	...	...	(18596)
	5.6%	...	...	5.6%	7.9%	...	...	7.7%
76	9*	36*	...	45*	483*	12672*	...	13156*
	(8)	(45)	...	(45)	(423)	(15755)	...	(15699)
	.1%	29.4%	...	.5%	.3%	52.7%	...	6.5%
80	316*	527*	785	1628	12071*	122025*	1347028	1481124
	(248)	(132)	(126)	(318)	(11270)	(31321)	(244227)	(250715)
	11.1%	24.4%	38.1%	23.0%	11.9%	22.8%	44.6%	40.5%
A11	35594	12432	4938	52964	1184376	2646305	7894393	11725074
	(3619)	(861)	(424)	(3919)	(114849)	(171842)	(516743)	(594628)
	8.0%	25.1%	52.4%	10.5%	10.7%	27.1%	63.4%	35.3%

*Standard error >25% of the estimate. The estimate may be unreliable.
...No facilities observed.

FIGURE III - 47
SCREENING TESTS PROVIDED TO SOME WORKERS
(NOES 1981-1983)

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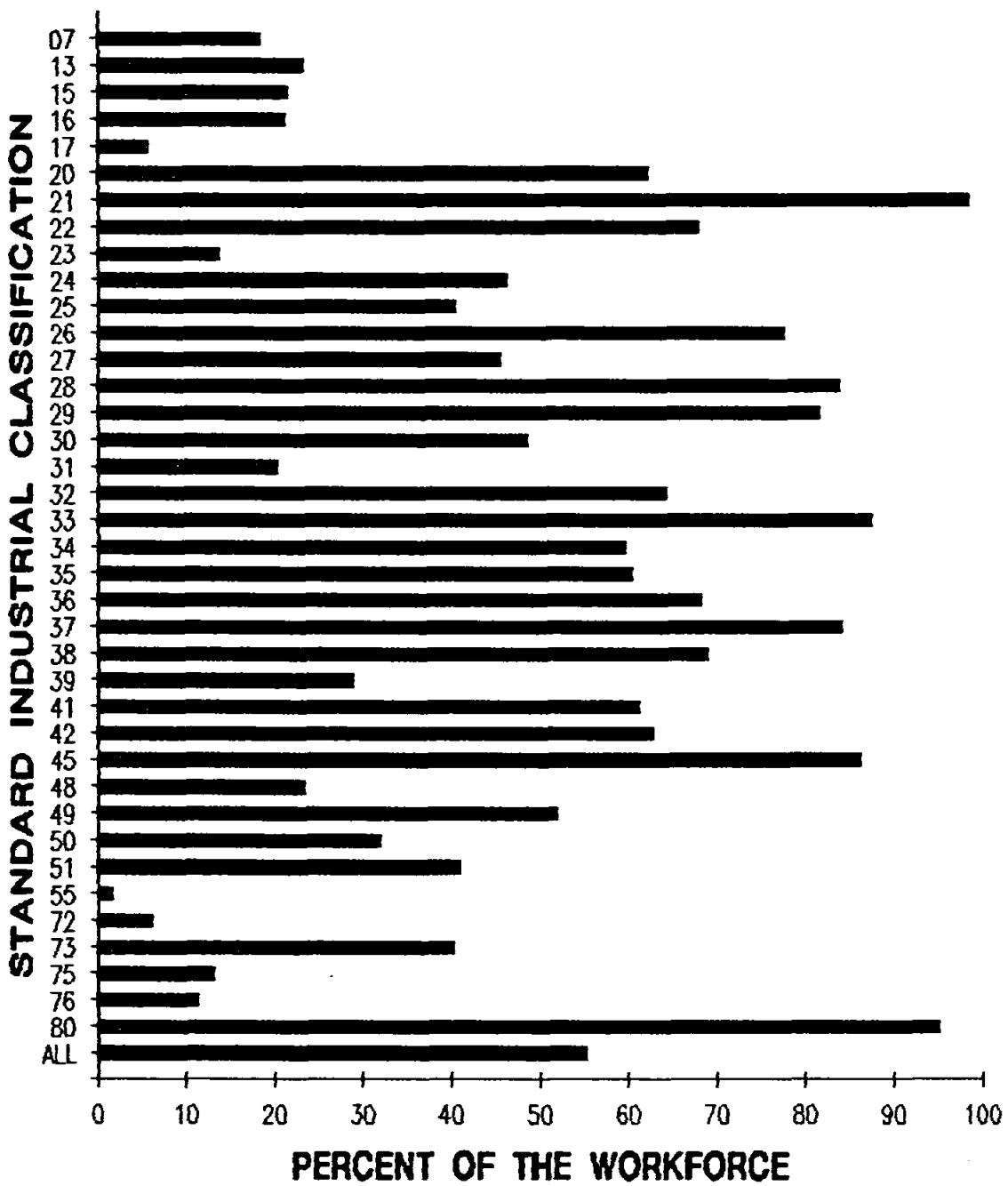
NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983) TABLE NO. III-43

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PLANTS AND EMPLOYEES IN PLANTS WHICH
PROVIDE ONE OR MORE SCREENING TESTS TO AT LEAST SOME WORKERS

MAJOR GROUP	PLANTS			TOTAL	EMPLOYEES			TOTAL
	SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)		SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	
07	457* (295) 8.2%	...	...	457* (295) 8.1%	20546* (15118) 19.8%	...	...	20546* (15118) 18.6%
13	573* (256) 6.7%	290* (138) 28.5%	46* (52) 100.0%	910 (223) 9.4%	18071* (7543) 8.6%	47535* (22013) 27.3%	31383* (35291) 100.0%	96989* (42697) 23.4%
15-17	3502 (683) 3.7%	871* (269) 21.0%	157* (125) 65.0%	4530 (727) 4.6%	104115 (24516) 5.0%	145955* (40571) 19.8%	163367* (88842) 69.2%	413437 (96191) 13.5%
20-39	24270 (2158) 15.8%	15679 (1272) 49.4%	5207 (233) 83.0%	45156 (2645) 23.6%	1030025 (69111) 22.3%	3378833 (282319) 53.0%	7458991 (337469) 90.2%	11867849 (553929) 61.6%
40-49	18483 (2096) 34.8%	3617 (828) 61.9%	354* (123) 75.7%	22454 (2461) 37.8%	518655 (63920) 36.2%	718599 (176664) 62.3%	468715 (98302) 81.7%	1705969 (230107) 54.0%
50-59	10145 (1387) 17.4%	962* (354) 36.2%	...	11107 (1408) 18.2%	234373 (37015) 20.8%	154050* (55791) 37.7%	...	388423 (66206) 25.3%
70-79	7823 (1606) 10.7%	524* (149) 22.4%	196* (115) 55.3%	8543 (1536) 11.3%	201345 (43316) 14.5%	136868 (30629) 29.5%	215460* (103590) 63.5%	553673 (110848) 25.2%
80	2161* (695) 76.1%	1924 (268) 88.8%	2010 (312) 97.5%	6095 (821) 86.2%	80782 (17716) 79.5%	469697 (72567) 87.9%	2938054 (363130) 97.2%	3488533 (363842) 95.3%
ALL	67414 (3828) 15.0%	23867 (1617) 47.7%	7971 (445) 84.4%	99252 (4328) 19.5%	2207911 (115364) 19.9%	5051537 (349802) 51.2%	11275970 (524673) 90.4%	18535418 (721209) 55.5%

*Standard error >25% of the estimate. The estimate may be unreliable.
...No facilities observed.

FIGURE III - 48
SCREENING TESTS PROVIDED TO SOME WORKERS
(NOES 1981-1983)



NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983) TABLE NO. III-44

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PLANTS AND EMPLOYEES IN PLANTS WHICH
PROVIDE ONE OR MORE SCREENING TESTS TO AT LEAST SOME EMPLOYEES

SIC CODE	SMALL (8-99)	PLANTS MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (>500)	TOTAL	SMALL (8-99)	EMPLOYEES MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (>500)	TOTAL
07	457* (295) 8.2%	290* (138) 6.7%	46* (57) 28.5%	457* (295) 8.1%	20546* (15118) 19.8%	31383* (22013) 27.3%	20546* (15118) 18.6%	20546* (15118) 18.6%
13	573* (256) 6.7%	290* (138) 28.5%	46* (57) 100.0%	910 (223) 9.4%	18071* (7543) 8.6%	47535* (35291) 100.0%	96989* (42697) 23.4%	96989* (42697) 23.4%
15	697* (428) 2.6%	458* (208) 41.4%	12* (95) 53.5%	1227* (484) 4.7%	19072* (11760) 3.4%	86150* (34173) 43.5%	193847* (66889) 65.7%	193847* (73223) 21.6%
16	1158* (480) 10.3%	201* (131) 17.9%	85* (63) 79.5%	1444* (505) 11.5%	27286* (10272) 9.6%	24767* (14952) 11.9%	126795* (47222) 73.8%	126795* (47222) 21.4%
17	1647* (649) 2.8%	212* (127) 11.1%	212* (127) ---	1859* (638) 3.1%	57757* (24558) 4.6%	35037* (20168) 10.6%	92794* (29827) 5.9%	92794* (29827) 5.9%
20	2989 (619) 26.2%	1778 (419) 55.3%	524 (118) 93.7%	5292 (783) 34.8%	122914 (24503) 31.6%	391061* (103561) 58.0%	455647 (102879) 92.7%	969622 (121474) 62.4%
21	4* (6) 14.6%	79* (56) 99.6%	83* (56) 76.2%	258* (345) 13.8%	112133* (67572) 100.0%	112133* (67449) 98.6%	112133* (67449) 98.6%	112133* (67449) 98.6%
22	319* (159) 10.9%	838 (156) 52.8%	292* (85) 97.8%	1450 (215) 30.1%	16511* (7703) 15.6%	213780 (40463) 61.6%	257102* (98052) 98.5%	487392 (103009) 68.2%
23	484* (248) 3.9%	218* (86) 7.0%	74* (46) 30.4%	776* (253) 4.9%	22556* (12753) 5.3%	51110* (21176) 8.4%	99451* (52874) 47.7%	173117* (61569) 13.9%
24	1781* (487) 16.6%	855 (137) 74.4%	19* (8) 18.1%	2655 (474) 22.2%	91991* (26311) 30.3%	141284 (23482) 77.0%	35767* (18789) 38.7%	269042 (39120) 46.4%
25	294* (124) 7.0%	296* (157) 27.9%	119* (75) 99.6%	708* (232) 13.3%	12788* (6823) 9.2%	74918* (43004) 29.2%	122998* (62394) 100.0%	210704* (77889) 40.6%
26	765* (214) 18.6%	1144* (291) 72.9%	214* (73) 100.0%	2123 (378) 36.0%	56205* (14744) 40.8%	223039 (53969) 79.2%	206864* (65220) 100.0%	486108 (94396) 77.7%
27	1988* (528) 11.0%	984 (186) 52.5%	239* (93) 75.5%	3210 (602) 15.8%	66529 (15673) 13.9%	194261 (43051) 53.8%	280559 (68845) 81.1%	541350 (94218) 45.7%
28	2252 (389) 36.5%	832 (149) 71.7%	375 (63) 98.8%	3460 (466) 44.9%	90374 (11026) 50.0%	211843 (36434) 81.2%	470067 (99069) 98.7%	772284 (106436) 84.1%
29	96* (109) 9.5%	264* (124) 90.1%	101* (42) 100.0%	462* (191) 32.9%	3667* (4156) 8.9%	60212* (21521) 95.2%	117545* (70259) 100.0%	181424* (79046) 81.8%
30	1053* (336) 15.7%	527* (147) 34.3%	193* (74) 86.0%	1772 (395) 20.9%	49475* (13813) 22.0%	101858* (27574) 34.6%	216359* (74266) 92.6%	367692 (81850) 48.8%
31	50* (39) 5.3%	140* (75) 24.7%	3* (10) 14.0%	194* (88) 12.7%	2188* (1707) 8.8%	29920* (17165) 22.1%	4015* (11440) 25.6%	36122* (19513) 20.5%
32	1872* (493) 21.3%	727 (132) 71.8%	184* (71) 99.9%	2783 (526) 27.8%	74367 (16925) 31.4%	167586 (33767) 80.2%	128993* (49687) 100.0%	370947 (54405) 64.5%
33	1259 (244) 30.5%	1222 (185) 83.2%	317 (59) 94.1%	2799 (334) 47.1%	73159 (12762) 52.8%	271589 (37743) 87.3%	594583 (83056) 95.7%	939331 (89437) 87.7%

SIC CODE	PLANTS			TOTAL	EMPLOYEES			TOTAL
	SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)		SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	
34	4659 (811) 25.2%	1952 (175) 62.5%	341* (89) 98.5%	6951 (799) 31.6%	152266 (22067) 27.4%	402286 (34499) 67.4%	345264* (103625) 98.4%	899816 (112450) 59.9%
35	2130 (531) 9.4%	1602 (258) 47.0%	690 (77) 88.0%	4421 (651) 16.5%	86198 (18484) 14.2%	323893 (52614) 49.0%	1030460 (134605) 92.6%	1440551 (135137) 60.5%
36	634* (375) 8.9%	1091 (160) 40.6%	665* (176) 84.6%	2390 (493) 22.6%	29066* (12020) 12.6%	270631 (36977) 49.0%	1045187 (217653) 88.4%	1344885 (227194) 68.4%
37	647* (281) 16.3%	333* (97) 28.0%	389* (99) 93.5%	1369 (322) 24.5%	39236* (18900) 30.9%	74693* (22646) 31.2%	1472960 (261722) 97.3%	1586890 (255416) 84.4%
38	306* (168) 11.4%	518 (122) 54.1%	353* (112) 84.9%	1177 (231) 29.0%	15454* (8299) 14.8%	86780 (21666) 44.6%	423038* (119842) 91.9%	525272 (122373) 69.2%
39	687* (230) 10.5%	358* (705) 44.9%	36* (26) 10.7%	1082* (699) 14.1%	24823* (7168) 15.0%	88089* (176195) 58.9%	39998* (24337) 19.1%	152910* (172541) 29.1%
41	2212* (706) 50.1%	329* (126) 64.5%	...	2541* (752) 51.5%	63701* (16399) 54.2%	58610* (32330) 71.9%	...	122311* (37700) 61.4%
42	10976 (1382) 54.8%	1014* (282) 68.4%	50* (35) 60.4%	12040 (1518) 55.8%	289611 (32742) 59.4%	185778* (53387) 71.8%	42123* (22071) 56.3%	517512 (68141) 63.0%
45	892* (524) 27.5%	534* (387) 90.6%	144* (56) 97.6%	1570* (628) 39.5%	30111* (15782) 38.9%	101262* (74123) 92.6%	258326* (79623) 97.8%	389698* (97914) 86.4%
48	877* (732) 6.0%	479* (233) 53.1%	19* (16) 56.8%	1375* (746) 8.8%	20926* (15412) 4.9%	100895* (42994) 57.2%	37029* (29526) 52.8%	15885* (59474) 23.6%
49	2656* (1099) 32.3%	928* (337) 49.8%	142* (88) 82.0%	3726* (1228) 36.3%	94668* (43025) 35.1%	212490* (80331) 49.9%	131237* (60964) 89.5%	438395* (123652) 52.1%
50	6026 (1289) 19.9%	725* (217) 40.2%	...	6751 (1334) 21.0%	166685 (37576) 26.4%	127037* (46775) 44.9%	...	293723 (65776) 32.2%
51	3659 (820) 40.1%	237* (237) 100.0%	...	3896 (896) 41.7%	60325* (15125) 32.6%	27013* (27013) 100.0%	...	87337* (35012) 41.2%
55	460* (444) 2.4%	...	...	460* (444) 2.4%	7363* (7098) 2.4%	...	...	7363* (7098) 1.6%
72	1450* (788) 7.0%	42* (43) 6.3%	...	1493* (778) 7.0%	24178* (14039) 6.4%	5510* (5565) 6.7%	...	29688* (13747) 6.3%
73	3460 (678) 20.9%	446* (140) 29.9%	196* (115) 57.4%	4101 (640) 22.3%	109731* (34144) 26.0%	118685 (29184) 33.9%	215460* (103590) 65.5%	443876* (119492) 40.4%
75	2376* (1015) 9.1%	...	...	2376* (1015) 9.1%	56676* (23141) 13.7%	...	...	56676* (23141) 13.4%
76	537* (515) 5.5%	36* (45) 29.4%	...	574* (543) 5.8%	10761* (9858) 6.0%	12672* (15755) 52.1%	...	23434* (23125) 11.6%
80	2161* (695) 76.1%	1924 (268) 88.8%	2010 (312) 97.5%	6095 (821) 86.2%	80782 (17716) 79.5%	469697 (72567) 87.9%	2938054 (363130) 97.2%	3488533 (363842) 95.5%
A11	66545 (4138) 14.9%	23556 (1038) 47.5%	7971 (539) 84.6%	98072 (4453) 19.4%	2188274 (127561) 19.8%	4998490 (210960) 51.1%	11275970 (553171) 90.5%	18462734 (670191) 55.5%

*Standard error >25% of the estimate. The estimate may be unreliable.
...No facilities observed.

FIGURE III – 49
PLANTS PROVIDING SOME SCREENING TESTS
(NOES 1981-1983)

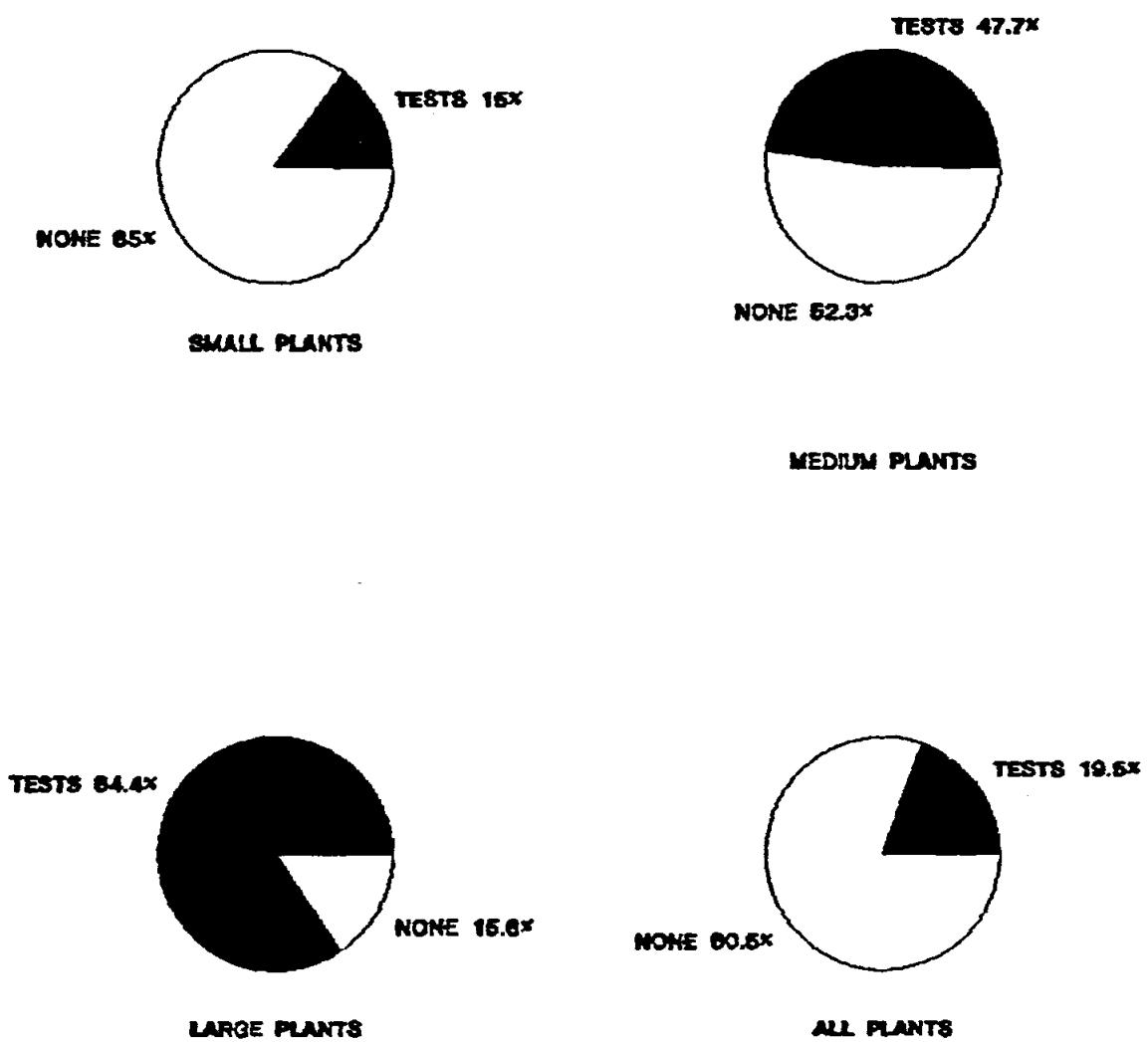
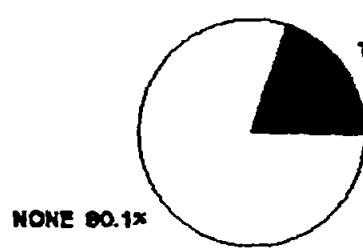
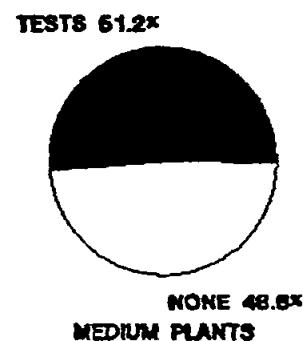


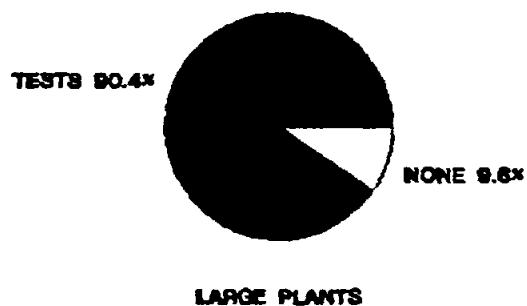
FIGURE III - 50
WORKERS IN PLANTS PROVIDING SOME TESTS
(NOES 1981-1983)



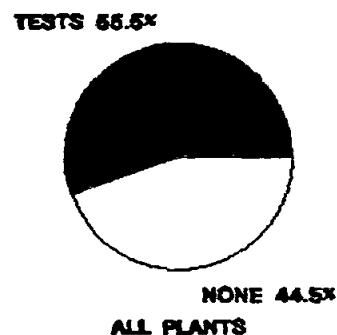
SMALL PLANTS



MEDIUM PLANTS



LARGE PLANTS



ALL PLANTS

Analysis of Ophthalmology Testing

(see text on questionnaire item 22 for definitions and notes)

This sub-item was displayed on the questionnaire as:

Ophthalmology 1 2 3 4 5

(Note: Response categories are as shown in the display of question 22.)

Three analyses of the responses to the ophthalmology sub-item are presented.

- (1) Response 2, 4, or 5 – Provision of ophthalmology tests to all, production, or selected workers

The estimates of the plants which provide ophthalmology testing to all workers, production workers or selected workers, and workers in those plants (by number and proportion of the totals) are displayed in Figures III-51 and III-52, and Tables III-45 and III-46.

**Figure III-51 Ophthalmology tests provided to all or selected workers
(by major industrial group)**

**Figure III-52 Ophthalmology tests provided to all or selected workers
(by 2-digit SIC)**

Table III-45 Number and percent of plants and employees in plants which provide ophthalmology tests to all or selected workers (by major industry group)

Table III-46 Number and percent of plants and employees in plants which provide ophthalmology tests to all or selected workers (by 2-digit SIC)

- (2) Response 1 or 3 - No provision of ophthalmology tests, or testing of management personnel only

The estimates of plants which either do not provide any ophthalmology tests or provide them only to management personnel, and workers in those plants (by number and proportion of the totals) are displayed in Figures III-53 and III-54, and Tables III-47 and III-48.

**Figure III-53 Ophthalmology tests not provided or for management only
(by major industrial group)**

**Figure III-54 Ophthalmology tests not provided or for management only
(by 2-digit SIC)**

Table III-47 Number and percent of plants and employees in plants which provide no ophthalmology tests or examine management only (by major industrial group)

Table III-48 Number and percent of plants and employees in plants which provide no ophthalmology tests or examine management only (by 2-digit SIC)

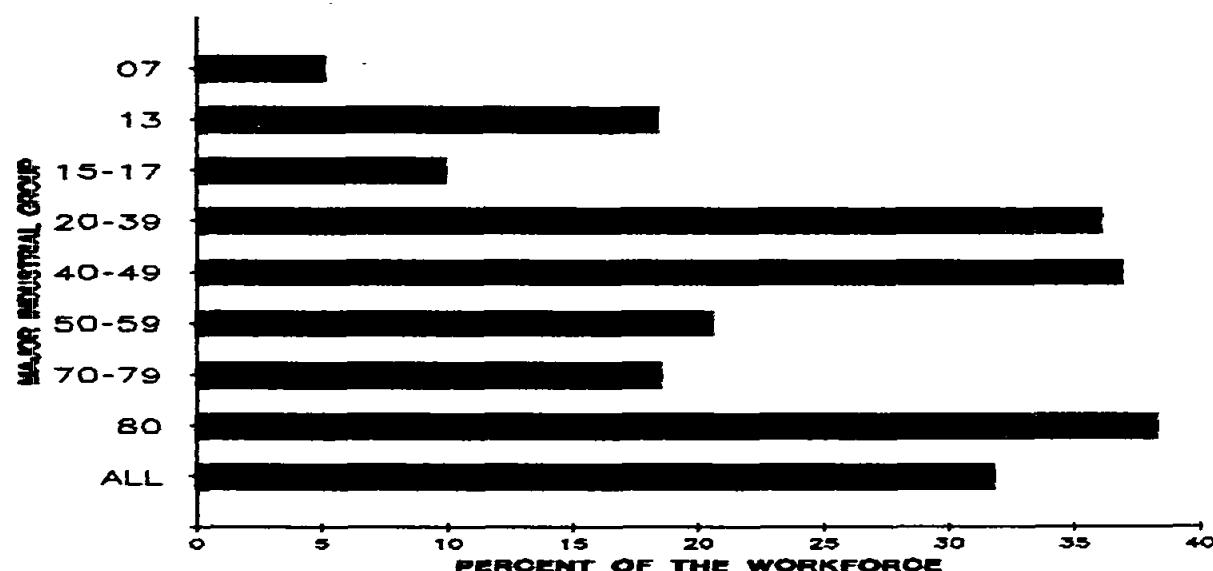
(3) Response 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 - Provision of ophthalmology tests

The estimated proportions of plants and workers in those plants corresponding to each of the five possible responses to the ophthalmology inquiry are presented in Figure III-55.

Figure III-55 Provision of ophthalmology tests

FIGURE III - 51

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OPHTHALMOLOGY TESTS PROVIDED TO ALL OR SELECTED WORKERS
(NOES 1981-1983)

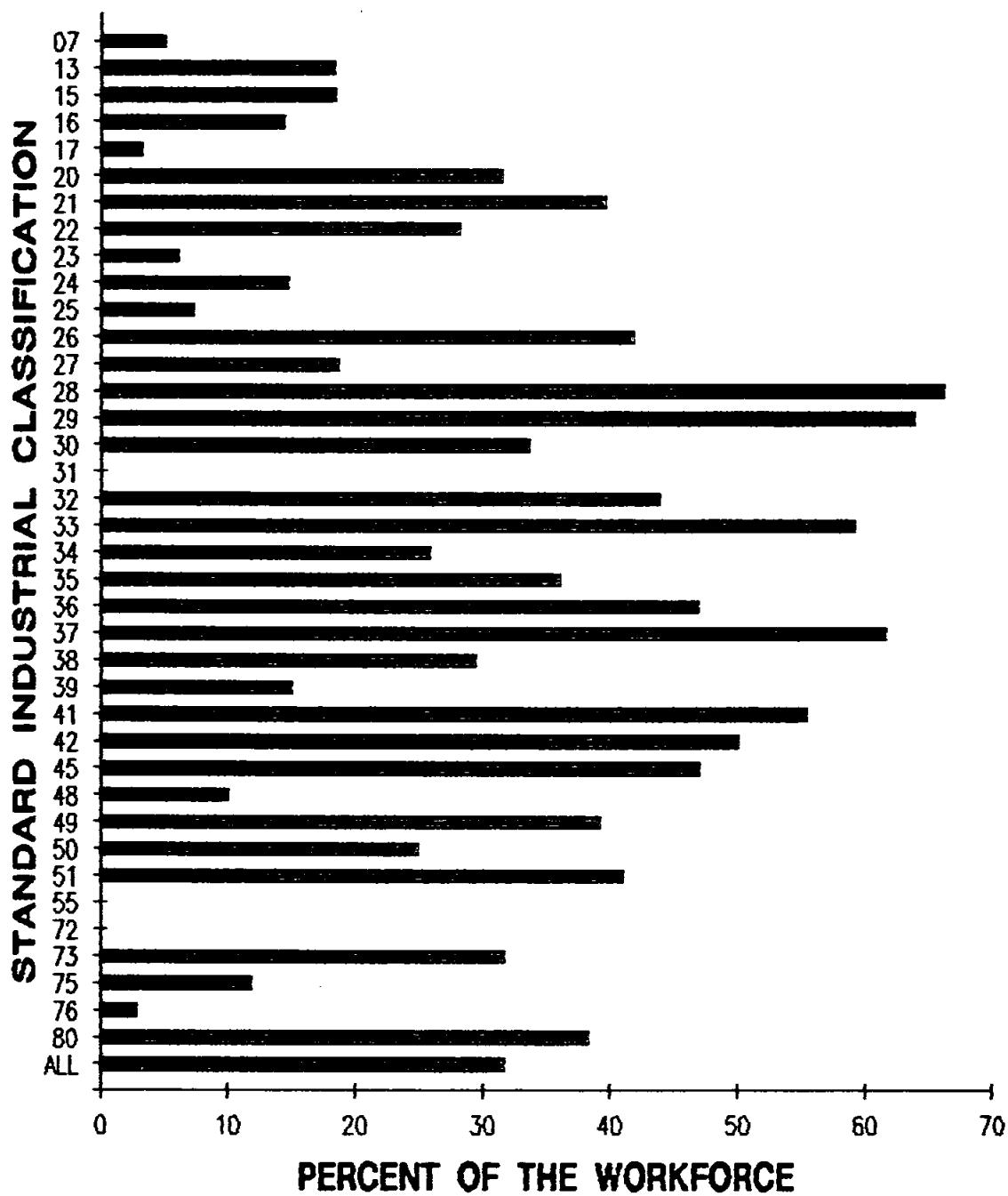
NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983) TABLE NO. III-45

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PLANTS AND EMPLOYEES IN PLANTS WHICH
PROVIDE OPHTHALMOLOGY TESTS TO ALL OR SELECTED WORKERS

MAJOR GROUP	SMALL (8-99)	PLANTS MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (>500)	TOTAL	SMALL (8-99)	EMPLOYEES MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (>500)	TOTAL
07	144* (138) 2.6%	...	...	144* (138) 2.6%	5758* (5510) 5.6%	...	...	5758* (5510) 5.2%
13	457* (221) 5.3%	187* (106) 18.4%	46* (52) 100.0%	690* (202) 7.1%	15855* (7035) 7.6%	29206* (16103) 16.8%	31383* (35291) 100.0%	76444* (41340) 18.5%
15-17	2753* (773) 2.9%	736* (265) 17.8%	105* (104) 43.2%	3594 (814) 3.6%	74839* (22085) 3.6%	117763* (38920) 16.0%	113114* (80420) 47.9%	305716* (83885) 10.0%
20-39	11059 (1121) 7.2%	6123 (553) 19.3%	3271 (232) 52.2%	20453 (1229) 10.7%	420877 (43121) 9.1%	1298615 (132792) 20.4%	5244586 (372366) 63.5%	6964078 (432534) 36.2%
40-49	15382 (2094) 28.9%	1941 (428) 33.2%	232* (103) 49.6%	17555 (2248) 29.5%	411088 (61846) 28.7%	414577 (98220) 35.9%	342761* (99597) 59.7%	1168426 (159487) 37.0%
50-59	8966 (1372) 15.4%	750* (316) 28.2%	...	9717 (1414) 15.9%	195047 (31492) 17.3%	121718* (52980) 29.8%	...	316765 (66264) 20.7%
70-79	4076* (1150) 5.6%	398* (131) 17.0%	172* (112) 48.6%	4646 (1150) 6.1%	99221* (33364) 7.1%	108121* (27681) 23.3%	200873* (102687) 59.2%	408215* (112014) 18.6%
80	54* (64) 1.9%	529 (109) 24.4%	837 (163) 40.6%	1421 (169) 20.1%	2663* (3148) 2.6%	145835* (37881) 27.3%	1254847 (190976) 41.5%	1403345 (181031) 38.4%
ALL	42891 (3085) 9.5%	10664 (836) 21.3%	4663 (342) 49.4%	58219 (3261) 11.4%	1225349 (91470) 11.1%	2235836 (184561) 22.7%	7187563 (450894) 57.6%	10648748 (520584) 31.9%

*Standard error >25% of the estimate. The estimate may be unreliable.
...No facilities observed.

FIGURE III - 52
OPHTHALMOLOGY TESTS PROVIDED TO ALL OR SELECTED WORKERS
(NOES 1981-1983)



NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983) TABLE NO. III-46

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PLANTS AND EMPLOYEES IN PLANTS WHICH
PROVIDE OPHTHALMOLOGY TESTS TO ALL OR SELECTED WORKERS

SIC CODE	PLANTS SMALL (8-99)	PLANTS MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	TOTAL	EMPLOYEES SMALL (8-99)	EMPLOYEES MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	TOTAL
07	144* (138) 2.6%	... ... ...	... ... 2.6%	144* (138) 2.6%	5758* (5510) 5.6%	... ... ...	... ... ...	5758* (5510) 5.2%
13	457* (221) 5.3%	187* (106) 18.4%	46* (52) 100.0%	690* (202) 7.1%	15855* (7035) 7.6%	29206* (16103) 16.8%	31383* (35291) 100.0%	76444* (41340) 18.5%
15	464* (369) 1.9%	458* (208) 41.4%	67* (96) 49.8%	990* (427) 3.8%	11627* (9650) 2.1%	86150* (34173) 43.5%	68468* (72307) 50.8%	166245* (74829) 18.6%
16	943* (473) 8.4%	155* (122) 13.8%	37* (37) 34.9%	1135* (492) 9.7%	24272* (10464) 8.5%	17243* (12690) 8.3%	44646* (38319) 44.1%	86161* (39417) 14.5%
17	1345* (578) 2.3%	123* (106) 6.4%	... ... ...	1469* (573) 2.4%	38941* (16610) 3.1%	14369* (12505) 4.3%	... ... ...	53310* (19377) 3.4%
20	1607* (426) 14.1%	823* (263) 25.6%	284* (106) 50.8%	2714 (530) 17.9%	63086* (16901) 16.2%	178426* (61034) 26.5%	251201* (96006) 51.1%	492714 (91444) 31.7%
21	4* (6) 14.6%	... ... ...	17* (28) 21.6%	21* (25) 19.7%	258* (345) 13.8%	... ... ...	45151* (41947) 40.3%	45409* (41728) 39.8%
22	... ... ...	227* (102) 14.3%	200* (73) 66.8%	427* (159) 8.9%	... ... ...	59772* (28484) 17.2%	142634* (54207) 54.6%	202406* (69071) 28.3%
23	181* (138) 1.4%	47* (40) 1.5%	27* (17) 11.0%	255* (142) 1.6%	9927* (7987) 2.3%	14111* (11915) 2.3%	52389* (27886) 25.1%	76427* (30019) 6.2%
24	454* (253) 4.2%	213* (122) 18.5%	12* (10) 11.5%	679* (292) 5.7%	24054* (14682) 7.9%	33828* (19349) 18.4%	27621* (22969) 29.9%	85503* (31955) 14.8%
25	48* (74) 1.1%	171* (97) 16.1%	... ... ...	219* (144) 4.1%	3348* (5195) 2.4%	34909* (19493) 13.6%	... ... ...	38257* (22459) 7.4%
26	275* (160) 6.7%	396* (152) 25.3%	178* (84) 83.0%	849* (245) 14.4%	16794* (10835) 12.2%	64313* (20250) 22.8%	181965* (72750) 88.0%	263072* (81287) 42.0%
27	1119* (322) 6.2%	175* (84) 9.4%	131* (60) 41.3%	1425 (337) 7.0%	34284* (9015) 7.2%	32550* (14182) 9.0%	156223* (50114) 45.2%	223057 (53116) 18.8%
28	1631 (369) 26.4%	661 (131) 57.0%	310 (64) 81.6%	2602 (409) 33.7%	63484 (10845) 35.1%	160306 (30587) 61.5%	385208 (78866) 80.9%	608999 (77186) 66.3%
29	96* (109) 9.5%	117* (124) 40.1%	101* (42) 100.0%	315* (198) 22.4%	3667* (4156) 8.9%	20684* (16579) 32.7%	117545* (70259) 100.0%	141895* (76226) 64.0%
30	46* (50) .7%	288* (148) 18.7%	161* (69) 71.9%	495* (183) 5.8%	2354* (2560) 1.0%	55185* (28839) 18.7%	196679* (74225) 84.2%	254218* (85976) 33.8%
31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	1038* (414) 11.8%	546 (124) 54.0%	134* (62) 72.9%	1719* (439) 17.2%	35432* (10413) 14.9%	115930* (29875) 55.5%	101627* (48533) 78.8%	252989 (61731) 44.0%
33	496* (259) 12.0%	372* (180) 25.3%	251 (57) 74.3%	1118* (322) 18.6%	22515* (11194) 16.3%	87520* (38189) 28.1%	525058 (92021) 84.5%	635094 (104579) 59.3%

NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983)

TABLE NO. III-46 (CONTINUED)

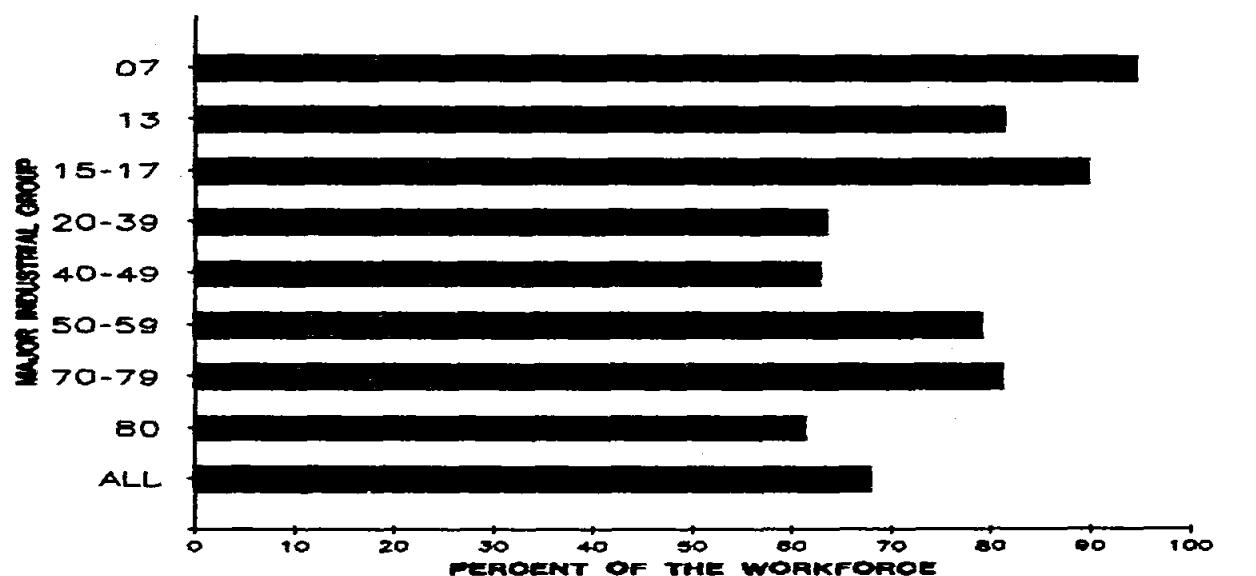
SIC CODE	PLANTS			TOTAL	EMPLOYEES			TOTAL
	SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)		SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	
34	2482*	579	183*	3244	67934	130088	192475*	390497
	(669)	(91)	(82)	(672)	(16167)	(24155)	(84174)	(95102)
	13.4%	18.5%	52.9%	14.6%	12.2%	21.6%	54.6%	26.0%
35	1009*	683*	377	2069*	37373*	110738	714098	862209
	(466)	(180)	(75)	(549)	(13069)	(24376)	(132263)	(135106)
	4.5%	20.0%	48.1%	7.7%	6.2%	16.8%	64.2%	36.2%
36		384*	439*	823		99911*	826833	926745
	...	(142)	(111)	(203)	...	(36988)	(174567)	(188507)
		14.3%	55.8%	7.8%		18.1%	69.9%	47.1%
37	464*	102*	258*	824*	29615*	29672*	1101026*	1160314
	(292)	(52)	(72)	(308)	(20001)	(16496)	(278583)	(277208)
	11.7%	8.6%	62.0%	14.8%	23.3%	12.4%	72.7%	61.7%
38	55*	181*	173*	409*	4527*	33424*	186853*	224805*
	(57)	(71)	(85)	(133)	(4673)	(14576)	(84956)	(87872)
	2.1%	19.0%	41.5%	10.1%	4.3%	17.2%	40.6%	29.6%
39	53*	156*	36*	245*	2223*	37246*	39998*	79467*
	(52)	(252)	(26)	(274)	(2205)	(51092)	(24337)	(55977)
	.8%	19.5%	10.7%	3.2%	1.3%	24.9%	19.1%	15.1%
41	1939*	329*		2268*	52229*	58610*		110839*
	(768)	(126)		(808)	(19915)	(32330)		(39465)
	43.9%	64.5%		46.0%	44.4%	71.9%		55.6%
42	9359	909*	37*	10305	231423	157170*	23910*	412503
	(1287)	(252)	(33)	(1394)	(30063)	(40951)	(13768)	(51798)
	46.7%	61.4%	45.6%	47.7%	47.4%	60.7%	32.0%	50.2%
45	683*		90*	773*	22623*		190241*	212864*
	(551)	...	(36)	(552)	(15924)		(82889)	(84963)
	21.1%		61.2%	19.4%	29.2%		72.0%	47.2%
48	751*	135*	16*	901*	16143*	28342*	23804*	68288*
	(722)	(92)	(14)	(717)	(14712)	(20146)	(21666)	(40792)
	5.1%	14.9%	46.7%	5.8%	3.8%	16.1%	34.0%	10.2%
49	2013*	497*	89*	2599*	77158*	149791*	104805*	331754*
	(913)	(220)	(74)	(950)	(38036)	(66916)	(55062)	(101606)
	24.5%	26.7%	51.5%	25.4%	28.6%	35.2%	71.5%	39.4%
50	5307	513*		5821	134722	94705*		229427*
	(1220)	(179)	...	(1253)	(31173)	(45868)	...	(63391)
	17.5%	28.5%		18.1%	21.4%	33.4%		25.1%
51	3659	237*		3896	60325*	27013*		87337*
	(820)	(237)	...	(896)	(15125)	(27013)	...	(35012)
	40.1%	100.0%		41.7%	32.6%	100.0%		41.2%
55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73	1857*	398*	172*	2426	42462*	108121*	200873*	351455*
	(581)	(131)	(112)	(566)	(22567)	(27681)	(102687)	(111941)
	11.2%	26.7%	50.5%	13.2%	10.1%	30.9%	61.1%	31.9%
75	1921*		1921*		50766*			50766*
	(927)	...	(927)		(22718)			(22718)
	7.3%		7.3%		12.3%			12.0%
76	299*		299*		5994*			5994*
	(415)	...	(415)		(7820)			(7820)
	3.1%		3.0%		3.4%			3.0%
80	54*	529	837	1421	2663*	145835*	1254847	1403345
	(64)	(109)	(163)	(169)	(3148)	(37881)	(190976)	(181031)
	1.9%	24.4%	40.6%	20.1%	2.6%	27.3%	41.5%	38.4%
A11	42254	10615	4663	57532	1213836	2221688	7187563	10623087
	(3325)	(838)	(360)	(3745)	(108534)	(154795)	(459800)	(512941)
	9.5%	21.4%	49.5%	11.4%	11.0%	22.7%	57.7%	31.9%

*Standard error >25% of the estimate. The estimate may be unreliable.
...No facilities observed.

FIGURE III - 53

OPHTHALMOLOGY TESTS NOT PROVIDED OR FOR MANAGEMENT ONLY
(NOCES 1981-1983)

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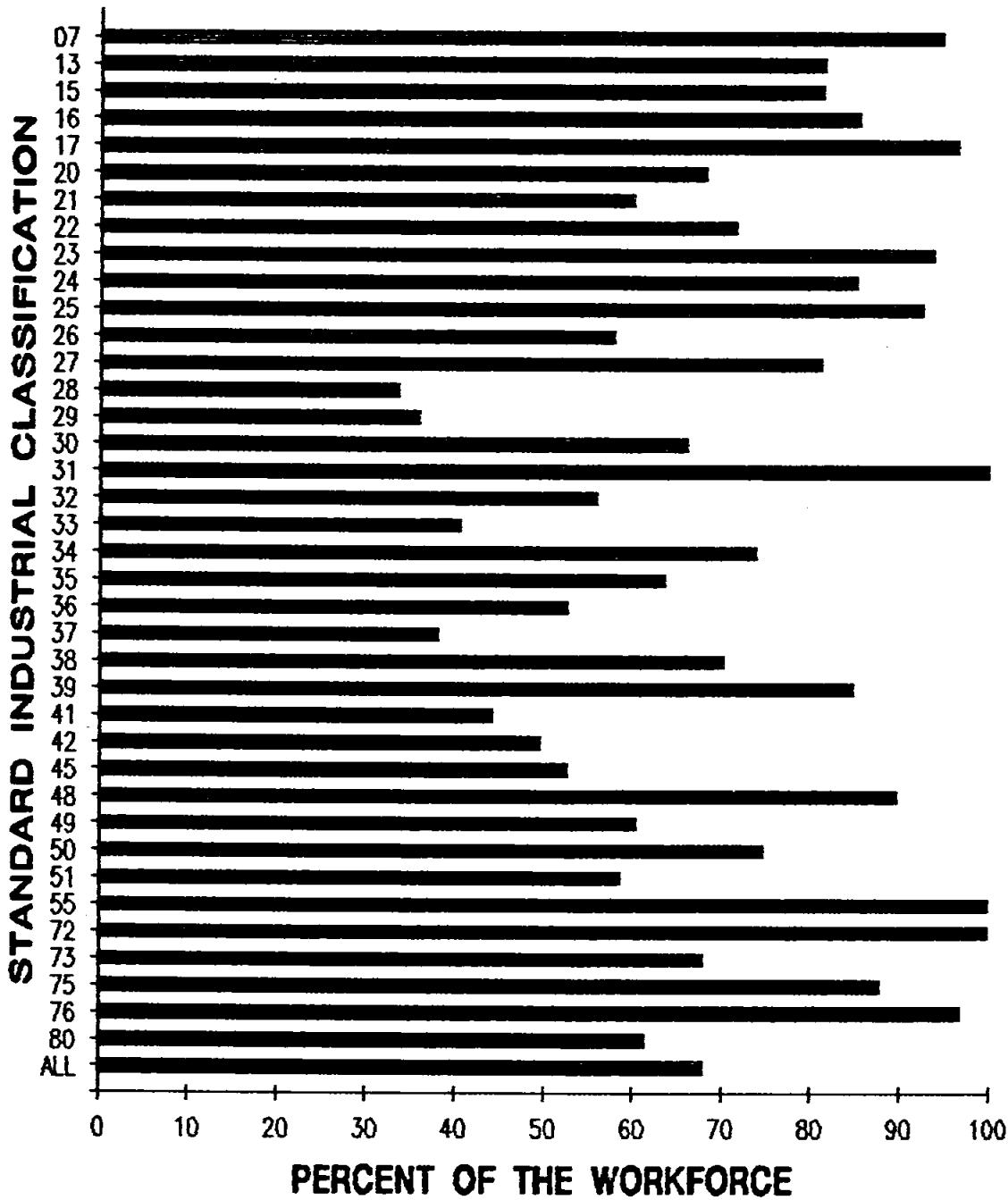
NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983) TABLE NO. III-47

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PLANTS AND EMPLOYEES IN PLANTS WHICH
PROVIDE NO OPHTHALMOLOGY TESTS OR EXAMINE MANAGEMENT ONLY

MAJOR GROUP	SMALL (8-99)	PLANTS MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (>500)	TOTAL	SMALL (8-99)	EMPLOYEES MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (>500)	TOTAL
07	5419* (1542) 97.4%	70* (67) 100.0%	...	5490* (1529) 97.5%	97924* (29580) 94.4%	7009* (6680) 100.0%	...	104934* (29294) 94.8%
13	8141 (1876) 94.7%	832* (305) 81.6%	...	8972 (2027) 92.9%	193103 (40048) 92.4%	144737* (56603) 83.2%	...	337839 (82041) 81.5%
15-17	91579 (2431) 97.1%	3408 (500) 82.2%	138* (71) 56.9%	95126 (2545) 96.4%	2024054 (28014) 96.4%	619336 (104802) 84.0%	122943* (56871) 52.1%	2766333 (120385) 90.0%
20-39	142184 (2713) 92.8%	25631 (1734) 80.7%	2999 (211) 47.8%	170813 (3598) 89.3%	4194818 (66019) 90.9%	5082198 (318849) 79.6%	3020734 (245390) 36.5%	12297751 (447473) 63.8%
40-49	37770 (2539) 71.1%	3903 (886) 66.8%	236* (87) 50.4%	41909 (2832) 70.5%	1022781 (93798) 71.3%	738737* (191071) 64.1%	230983* (83762) 40.3%	1992500 (228416) 63.0%
50-59	49425 (3733) 84.6%	1908* (576) 71.8%	...	51334 (3856) 84.1%	929328 (80030) 82.7%	287109* (89018) 70.2%	...	1216436 (125847) 79.3%
70-79	69057 (4078) 94.4%	1949 (331) 83.1%	182* (80) 51.5%	71188 (4038) 93.9%	1293953 (80225) 92.9%	356391 (61839) 76.7%	138687* (58219) 40.8%	1789031 (106776) 81.4%
80	2785* (821) 98.1%	1637 (276) 75.6%	1224 (217) 59.4%	5646 (762) 79.9%	98981 (22220) 97.4%	388649 (68662) 72.7%	1767829 (284000) 58.5%	2255460 (288192) 61.6%
ALL	406361 (7540) 90.5%	39339 (2158) 78.7%	4779 (333) 50.6%	450478 (8103) 88.6%	9854941 (172496) 88.9%	7624166 (410935) 77.3%	5281176 (393080) 42.4%	22760283 (620307) 68.1%

*Standard error >25% of the estimate. The estimate may be unreliable.
...No facilities observed.

FIGURE III – 54
OPHTHALMOLOGY TESTS NOT PROVIDED OR FOR MANAGEMENT ONLY
(NOES 1881-1883)



NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983) TABLE NO. III-48

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PLANTS AND EMPLOYEES IN PLANTS WHICH
PROVIDE NO OPHTHALMOLOGY TESTS OR EXAMINE MANAGEMENT ONLY

SIC CODE	PLANTS SMALL (8-99)	PLANTS MEDIUM (100-499)	PLANTS LARGE (≥500)	TOTAL	EMPLOYEES SMALL (8-99)	EMPLOYEES MEDIUM (100-499)	EMPLOYEES LARGE (≥500)	TOTAL
07	5419*	70*	...	5490*	97924*	7009*	...	104934*
	(1542)	(67)		(1529)	(29580)	(6680)		(29294)
	97.4%	100.0%		97.5%	94.4%	100.0%		94.8%
13	8141	832*	...	8972	193103	144737*	...	337839
	(1876)	(305)		(2027)	(40048)	(56603)		(82041)
	94.7%	81.6%		92.9%	92.4%	83.2%		81.5%
15	24451	649*	68*	25168	551262	112068*	66331*	729660
	(1689)	(171)	(30)	(1684)	(44674)	(29559)	(30944)	(56296)
	98.1%	58.6%	50.3%	96.2%	97.9%	56.5%	49.2%	81.4%
16	10341	964	70*	11375	259818	190516	56612*	506945
	(1438)	(184)	(59)	(1477)	(44644)	(43501)	(43243)	(85367)
	91.6%	86.1%	65.3%	90.9%	91.5%	91.7%	55.9%	85.5%
17	56787	1795	...	58582	1212975	316753*	...	1529728
	(1758)	(411)		(1871)	(39262)	(81615)		(92531)
	97.7%	93.6%		97.6%	96.9%	95.7%		96.6%
20	9805	2393	275*	12473	325352	495354	240573*	1061280
	(697)	(308)	(70)	(772)	(17714)	(80165)	(60201)	(86177)
	85.9%	74.4%	49.3%	82.1%	83.8%	73.5%	48.9%	68.3%
21	26*	62*	88*	1608*	1608*	...	66982*	68590*
	(42)	...	(46)	(57)	(2605)		(42632)	(42237)
	86.5%		78.0%	80.3%	86.2%		59.7%	60.2%
22	2932	1361	99*	4392	106032	287301	118459*	511793
	(393)	(155)	(65)	(366)	(5745)	(30701)	(78798)	(82250)
	100.0%	85.7%	33.1%	91.1%	100.0%	82.8%	45.4%	71.7%
23	12333	3055	216*	15603	413977	595811	156048*	1165836
	(759)	(161)	(89)	(771)	(8742)	(29610)	(69876)	(69676)
	98.6%	98.5%	89.2%	98.4%	97.7%	97.7%	74.9%	93.8%
24	10257	935	92*	11284	279592	149757	64733*	494083
	(709)	(143)	(75)	(771)	(27245)	(25925)	(51314)	(78047)
	95.8%	81.4%	88.7%	94.3%	92.1%	81.8%	70.1%	85.2%
25	4117	891	119*	5126	135761	221534	122998*	480292
	(471)	(152)	(75)	(493)	(19780)	(41041)	(62394)	(76992)
	98.9%	83.9%	99.6%	95.9%	97.6%	86.4%	100.0%	92.6%
26	3838	1172	37*	5047	120860	217162	24899*	362922
	(790)	(212)	(70)	(796)	(17899)	(45532)	(45093)	(57996)
	93.3%	74.7%	17.2%	85.6%	87.8%	77.2%	12.0%	58.0%
27	16999	1698	186*	18882	443847	328352	189527*	961727
	(1091)	(194)	(81)	(1062)	(14927)	(51782)	(62376)	(96664)
	93.8%	90.6%	58.8%	93.0%	92.8%	91.0%	54.8%	81.2%
28	4542	499*	70*	5111	117254	100525*	91133*	308912*
	(402)	(145)	(62)	(405)	(11087)	(32436)	(96837)	(103553)
	73.6%	43.0%	18.4%	66.3%	64.9%	38.5%	19.1%	33.7%
29	914*	176*	...	1090*	37314*	42572*	...	79885*
	(376)	(71)		(379)	(16469)	(18214)		(24028)
	90.4%	60.0%		77.6%	91.1%	67.3%		36.0%
30	6665	1249*	63*	7976	222650	239344*	36968*	498963
	(1142)	(484)	(40)	(1345)	(27228)	(99390)	(22192)	(115813)
	99.3%	81.3%	27.9%	94.1%	99.0%	81.3%	15.8%	66.2%
31	931*	569	25*	1525	24888*	135459*	15664*	176011
	(343)	(131)	(24)	(372)	(7207)	(34334)	(16901)	(38675)
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
32	7760	466*	50*	8275	201728	93054*	27366*	322148
	(1189)	(120)	(38)	(1175)	(15805)	(31987)	(20954)	(36971)
	88.2%	46.0%	26.9%	82.8%	85.1%	44.5%	21.2%	56.0%
33	3638	1096	86*	4821	115952	223561	9644*	435954
	(531)	(213)	(54)	(578)	(16889)	(48170)	(55871)	(71079)
	88.0%	74.7%	25.6%	81.2%	83.7%	71.9%	15.5%	40.7%

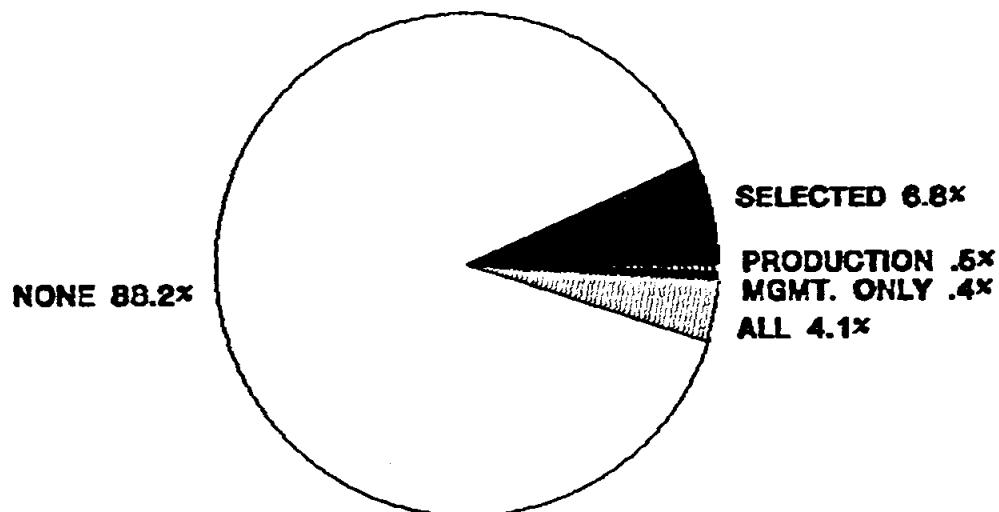
NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983)

TABLE NO. III-48 (CONTINUED)

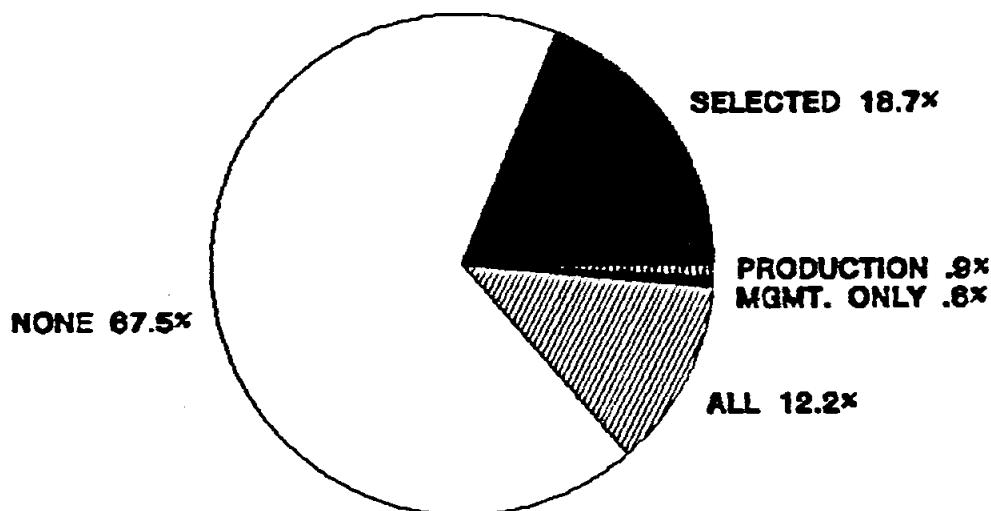
SIC CODE	PLANTS			TOTAL	EMPLOYEES			TOTAL
	SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)		SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	
34	16039 (996) 86.6%	2543 (160) 81.5%	162* (53) 47.0%	18744 (964) 85.2%	486951 (18748) 87.8%	466596 (28362) 78.2%	158581* (54830) 45.2%	1112128 (61182) 74.0%
35	21641 (1086) 95.5%	2722 (188) 80.0%	406 (65) 51.8%	24770 (1094) 92.3%	569427 (15032) 93.8%	550382 (24376) 83.2%	398835 (70164) 35.8%	1518644 (90240) 63.8%
36	7104 (611) 100.0%	2301 (188) 85.7%	348* (113) 44.2%	9753 (589) 92.2%	230488 (11906) 100.0%	452751 (37019) 81.9%	355629 (87225) 30.1%	1038868 (100096) 52.9%
37	3510 (829) 88.3%	1088 (110) 91.4%	158* (50) 37.9%	4755 (809) 85.2%	97407 (18816) 76.7%	209512 (28578) 87.6%	412982* (144153) 27.3%	719900 (139343) 38.3%
38	2634 (517) 98.0%	775 (100) 81.0%	243* (106) 58.5%	3653 (544) 89.9%	100075 (13962) 95.7%	160969 (25331) 82.6%	273544* (114849) 59.4%	534587 (126392) 70.4%
39	6501 (662) 99.2%	642* (1256) 80.4%	302* (226) 89.3%	7444 (1364) 96.8%	163654 (13515) 98.7%	112203* (229987) 75.1%	169372* (127002) 80.9%	445228* (229851) 84.9%
41	2481* (739) 56.1%	181* (124) 35.5%	...	2662* (771) 54.0%	654.3* (24111) 55.6%	22932* (15313) 28.1%	...	88336* (32216) 44.4%
42	10668 (1519) 53.3%	573* (184) 38.6%	44* (36) 53.9%	11285 (1545) 52.3%	256380 (40121) 52.6%	101652* (32030) 39.3%	50920* (44164) 68.0%	408951 (49761) 49.8%
45	2559* (806) 78.9%	590* (397) 99.9%	58* (38) 39.1%	3206* (992) 80.6%	54874 (12236) 70.6%	109332* (75829) 100.0%	74014* (40123) 28.0%	238219* (84878) 52.8%
48	13951 (2124) 94.9%	767 (155) 85.0%	18* (13) 52.4%	14736 (2163) 94.2%	409615 (82753) 96.2%	147980 (35660) 83.9%	46280* (33466) 66.0%	603875 (88691) 89.8%
49	6202 (1400) 75.5%	1365* (486) 73.3%	84* (61) 48.3%	7651 (1605) 74.6%	192212 (43052) 71.4%	275679* (127607) 64.8%	41760* (30428) 28.5%	509650* (154089) 60.6%
50	25042 (2443) 82.5%	1289* (410) 71.5%	...	26331 (2514) 81.9%	495583 (65283) 78.6%	188534* (59852) 66.6%	...	684116 (102796) 74.9%
51	5455 (1249) 59.9%	620* (491) 99.9%	...	5455 (1249) 58.3%	124700* (39628) 67.4%	...	...	124700* (39628) 58.8%
55	18928 (3032) 100.0%	620* (491) 99.9%	...	19548 (3239) 100.0%	309045 (54796) 100.0%	98575* (80174) 100.0%	...	407620* (110347) 100.0%
72	20629 (2414) 100.0%	675* (190) 100.0%	13* (19) 100.0%	21318 (2465) 100.0%	380020 (49376) 100.0%	82220* (24190) 100.0%	10670* (15114) 100.0%	472910 (62008) 100.0%
73	14718 (1743) 88.8%	1091 (222) 73.3%	169* (69) 49.5%	15978 (1659) 86.8%	378986 (39638) 89.9%	241592 (48628) 69.1%	128017* (50410) 38.9%	748595 (66101) 68.1%
75	24259 (3539) 92.7%	59* (60) 99.7%	...	24318 (3546) 92.7%	362510 (53265) 87.7%	8238* (8380) 100.0%	...	370748 (53957) 88.0%
76	9452 (2000) 96.9%	123* (94) 100.0%	...	9575 (2016) 97.0%	172438 (26959) 96.6%	24341* (19716) 100.0%	...	196779 (37093) 97.0%
80	2785* (821) 98.1%	1637 (276) 75.6%	1224 (217) 59.4%	5646 (762) 79.9%	98981 (22220) 97.4%	388849 (68662) 72.7%	1767829 (284000) 58.5%	2255460 (288192) 61.6%
A11	404452 (7164) 90.5%	38937 (836) 78.6%	4762 (351) 50.5%	448151 (7373) 88.6%	9810644 (113243) 89.0%	7552093 (126503) 77.3%	5272171 (410796) 42.3%	22634909 (478919) 68.1%

*Standard error >25% of the estimate. The estimate may be unreliable.
...No facilities observed.

FIGURE III - 55
PROVISION OF OPHTHALMOLOGY TESTS
(NOES 1981-1983)



PLANTS



WORKERS

Analysis of Audiometric Testim

(see text on questionnaire item 22 for definitions and notes)

This sub-item was displayed on the questionnaire as:

Audiometric 1 2 3 4 5

(Note: Response categories are as shown in the display of question 22)

- (1) Response 2, 4, or 5 - Provision of audiometric tests to all, production,

The estimates of the plants which provide audiometric testing to all workers, production workers, or selected workers, and the workers in those plants (by number and proportion of the totals) are displayed in Figures III-56 and III-57 and Tables III-49 and III-50.

- (2) Response 1 or 3 - No provision of audiometric tests or testing of management personnel only

The estimates of the plants which either do not provide audiometric tests or provide them only to management personnel, and workers in those plants (by number and proportion of the totals) are displayed in Figures III-58 and III-59, and Tables III-51 and III-52.

Figure III-58 Audiometric tests not provided or for management only
(by major industrial group)

Figure III-59 Audiometric tests not provided or for management only
(by 2-digit SIC)

Table III-51 Number and percent of plants and employees in plants
which provide no audiometric tests or examine management
only (by major industrial group)

Table III-52 Number and percent of plants and employees in plants
which provide no audiometric tests or examine management
only (by 2-digit SIC)

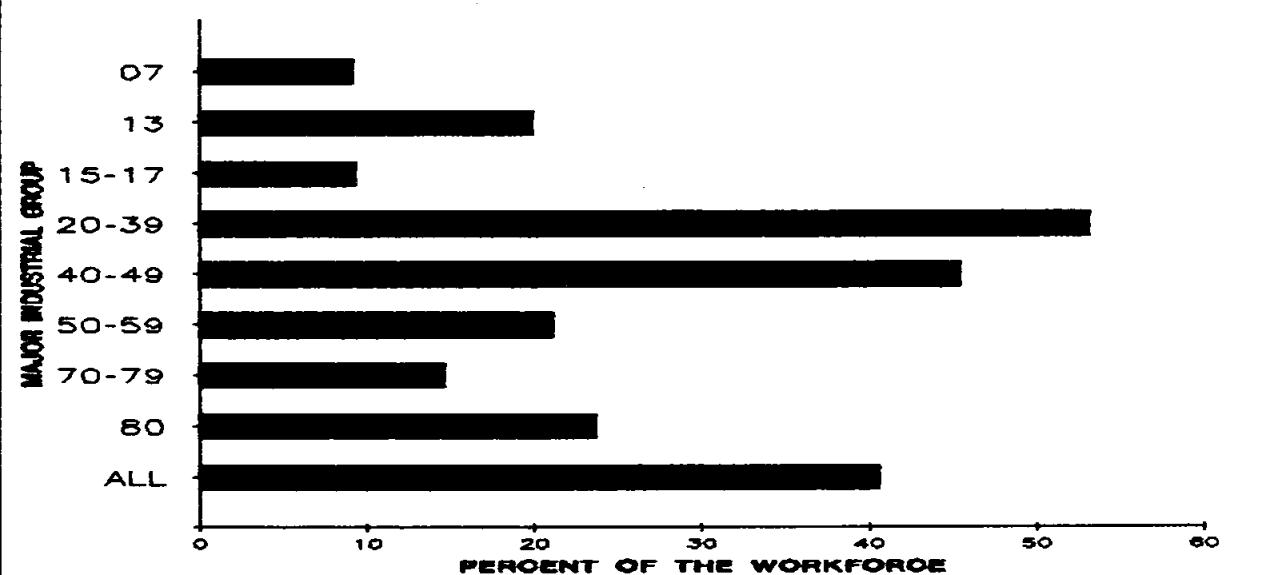
(3) Response 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 - Provision of audiometric tests

The estimated proportions of plants and workers in those plants corresponding to each of the five possible responses to the audiometric inquiry are presented in Figure III-60.

Figure III-60 Provision of audiometric tests

FIGURE III - 56
AUDIOMETRIC TESTS PROVIDED TO ALL OR SELECTED WORKERS
 (NOES 1981-1983)

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NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983) TABLE NO. III-49

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PLANTS AND EMPLOYEES IN PLANTS WHICH
 PROVIDE AUDIOMETRIC TESTS TO ALL OR SELECTED WORKERS

MAJOR GROUP	PLANTS			TOTAL	EMPLOYEES			TOTAL
	SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)		SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	
07	151* (191) 2.7%	...	...	151* (191) 2.7%	10241* (12985) 9.9%	...	...	10241* (12985) 9.3%
13	386* (212) 4.5%	219* (113) 21.5%	46* (52) 100.0%	651* (204) 6.7%	15449* (7825) 7.4%	36277* (17980) 20.9%	31383* (35291) 100.0%	83109* (41461) 20.1%
15-17	2499 (579) 2.6%	658* (263) 15.9%	123* (114) 50.8%	3280 (598) 3.3%	79034* (20551) 3.8%	90549* (32676) 12.3%	122805* (85386) 52.0%	292388* (87150) 9.5%
20-39	15794 (1598) 10.3%	12365 (1224) 38.9%	4541 (215) 72.4%	32701 (2274) 17.1%	724029 (59265) 15.7%	2710930 (264641) 42.5%	6824476 (275170) 82.6%	10259435 (464810) 53.3%
40-49	14590 (1808) 27.5%	3290 (788) 56.3%	271* (111) 57.8%	18151 (2189) 30.5%	396172 (58869) 27.6%	645573* (166129) 56.0%	398301 (92022) 69.4%	1440045 (206946) 45.6%
50-59	8207 (1225) 14.1%	838* (335) 31.5%	...	9045 (1262) 14.8%	193977 (31463) 17.3%	132266* (55449) 32.4%	...	326243 (60812) 21.3%
70-79	2799* (1155) 3.8%	338* (114) 14.4%	165* (112) 46.6%	3302* (1170) 4.4%	58500* (24837) 4.2%	92649* (27879) 19.9%	172957* (89997) 50.9%	324106* (89878) 14.8%
80	54* (64) 1.9%	292* (94) 13.5%	512 (123) 24.8%	858 (149) 12.1%	2663* (3148) 2.6%	79126* (28351) 14.8%	787684 (177417) 26.1%	869474 (164756) 23.8%
ALL	44481 (3013) 9.9%	18001 (1528) 36.0%	5658 (319) 59.9%	68139 (3659) 13.4%	1480066 (96160) 13.4%	3787370 (321994) 38.4%	8337606 (363729) 66.9%	13605042 (554327) 40.7%

*Standard error >25% of the estimate. The estimate may be unreliable.
 ...No facilities observed.

NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983) TABLE NO. III-50

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PLANTS AND EMPLOYEES IN PLANTS WHICH
PROVIDE AUDIOMETRIC TESTS TO ALL OR SELECTED WORKERS

SIC CODE	PLANTS			TOTAL	EMPLOYEES			TOTAL
	SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)		SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	
07	151*	151*	151*	151*	10241*	10241*	10241*	10241*
	(191) 2.7%	... 21.5%	... 100.0%	(191) 2.7%	(12985) 9.9%	...	...	(12985) 9.3%
13	386*	219*	46*	651*	15449*	36277*	31383*	83109*
	(212) 4.5%	(113) 21.5%	(52) 49.8%	(204) 6.7%	(7825) 7.4%	(17980) 20.9%	(35291) 100.0%	(41461) 20.1%
15	233*	380*	67*	680*	7445*	58936*	68468*	134850*
	(215) .9%	(207) 34.3%	(96) 49.8%	(317) 2.6%	(6875) 1.3%	(27170) 29.7%	(72307) 50.8%	(73052) 15.1%
16	780*	155*	56*	990*	18841*	17243*	54337*	90421*
	(446) 6.9%	(122) 13.8%	(56) 52.0%	(467) 7.9%	(8933) 6.6%	(12690) 8.3%	(45512) 53.7%	(45886) 15.2%
17	1487*	123*	—	1610*	52748*	14369*	—	67117*
	(637) 2.6%	(106) 6.4%	...	(632) 2.7%	(23311) 4.2%	(12505) 4.3%	...	(25576) 4.2%
20	2170*	1549*	446*	4164	95217*	337671*	395724*	828612
	(600) 19.0%	(403) 48.2%	(138) 79.8%	(800) 27.4%	(25145) 24.5%	(97639) 50.1%	(120025) 80.5%	(121732) 53.3%
21	4*	79*	83*	258*	—	—	112133*	112391*
	(6) 14.6%	...	(56) 99.6%	(56) 76.2%	(345) 13.8%	...	(67572) 100.0%	(67449) 98.6%
22	319*	660	281*	1260	16511*	184141	251280*	451932
	(159) 10.9%	(141) 41.6%	(76) 93.9%	(204) 26.1%	(7703) 15.6%	(40188) 53.1%	(93559) 96.2%	(99226) 63.3%
23	132*	66*	58*	257*	7493*	1572*	76627*	99841*
	(118) 1.1%	(44) 2.1%	(43) 24.1%	(123) 1.6%	(7159) 1.8%	(10895) 2.6%	(48463) 36.8%	(46700) 8.0%
24	1781*	855	19*	2655	91991*	141284	35767*	269042
	(487) 16.6%	(137) 74.4%	(8) 18.1%	(474) 22.2%	(26311) 30.3%	(23482) 77.0%	(18789) 38.7%	(39120) 46.4%
25	294*	253*	119*	665*	12788*	60279*	122998*	196065*
	(124) 7.0%	(126) 23.8%	(75) 99.6%	(204) 12.4%	(6823) 9.2%	(30586) 23.5%	(62394) 100.0%	(70909) 37.8%
26	522*	1050	214*	1787	45331*	211272	206864*	463467
	(145) 12.7%	(233) 66.9%	(73) 100.0%	(312) 30.3%	(12530) 32.9%	(48421) 75.1%	(65220) 100.0%	(88148) 74.0%
27	719*	696	186*	1601	32798*	131665*	219393*	383857
	(236) 4.0%	(159) 37.2%	(90) 58.9%	(215) 7.9%	(11080) 6.9%	(32999) 36.5%	(66319) 63.5%	(81235) 32.4%
28	1632	738	279*	2649	69158	194813	405426*	669397
	(390) 26.4%	(136) 63.6%	(82) 73.4%	(502) 34.3%	(11706) 38.3%	(33461) 74.7%	(112468) 85.1%	(124445) 72.9%
29	264*	101*	365*	—	60212*	117545*	177757*	—
	...	(124) 90.1%	(42) 100.0%	(143) 26.0%	...	(21521) 95.2%	(70259) 100.0%	(78299) 80.2%
30	885*	370*	193*	1447*	40970*	74879*	216359*	332208
	(325) 13.2%	(150) 24.0%	(74) 86.0%	(385) 17.1%	(13559) 18.2%	(28590) 25.4%	(74266) 92.6%	(82377) 44.1%
31	50*	101*	3*	154*	2188*	25717*	4015*	31919*
	(39) 5.3%	(58) 17.8%	(10) 14.0%	(74) 10.1%	(1707) 8.8%	(16186) 19.0%	(11440) 25.6%	(19107) 18.1%
32	1426*	487*	184*	2096	54999	107640*	128993*	291632
	(455) 16.2%	(123) 48.1%	(71) 99.5%	(475) 21.0%	(13250) 23.2%	(32000) 51.5%	(49687) 100.0%	(51815) 50.7%
33	915*	967	300	2183	52007	225579	582201	859786
	(262) 22.1%	(204) 65.9%	(59) 89.2%	(341) 36.7%	(12765) 37.6%	(36919) 72.5%	(80279) 93.7%	(83842) 80.3%

NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983)

TABLE NO. III-50 (CONTINUED)

SIC CODE	PLANTS			TOTAL	EMPLOYEES			TOTAL
	SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)		SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	
34	2904 (613) 15.7%	1546 (187) 49.5%	275* (85) 79.4%	4725 (650) 21.5%	105334 (17272) 19.0%	326174 (38970) 54.7%	300979* (102080) 85.7%	732487 (108605) 48.7%
35	1229* (390) 5.4%	1232 (257) 36.2%	625 (74) 79.8%	3086 (499) 11.5%	43730* (12359) 7.2%	243152 (50865) 36.8%	972023 (134031) 87.3%	1258905 (140120) 52.9%
36	301* (131) 4.2%	625 (151) 23.3%	603* (173) 76.6%	1528 (308) 14.4%	26397* (11490) 11.5%	177787 (39053) 32.2%	936686 (203056) 79.2%	1140871 (214703) 58.0%
37	186* (168) 4.7%	269* (99) 22.6%	325 (81) 78.1%	780* (232) 14.0%	10957* (9492) 8.6%	65136* (22542) 27.2%	1386971 (249862) 91.6%	1463064 (244317) 77.8%
38	55* (51) 2.1%	336* (149) 35.1%	242* (94) 58.1%	633* (198) 15.6%	4527* (4673) 4.3%	52379* (24505) 26.9%	333026* (118021) 72.3%	389932* (121176) 51.3%
39	271* (142) 4.1%	303* (639) 38.0%	10* (10) 3.0%	584* (663) 7.6%	11374* (5396) 6.9%	75429* (166049) 50.5%	19466* (18968) 9.3%	106269* (162485) 20.3%
41	785* (351) 17.7%	329* (126) 64.5%	...	1113* (382) 22.6%	30893* (15160) 26.3%	58610* (32330) 71.9%	...	89502* (35049) 44.9%
42	9395 (1377) 46.9%	945* (265) 63.8%	35* (34) 42.2%	10375 (1487) 48.1%	229195 (35233) 47.0%	174656* (50736) 67.5%	21944* (14011) 29.3%	425795 (63484) 51.8%
45	664* (570) 20.5%	534* (387) 90.6%	144* (56) 97.6%	1341* (668) 33.7%	21717* (16770) 28.0%	101262* (74123) 92.6%	258326* (79623) 97.8%	381304* (100403) 84.5%
48	751* (722) 5.1%	307* (209) 34.1%	3* (4) 10.1%	1062* (736) 6.8%	16143* (14712) 3.8%	51877* (32473) 29.4%	13226* (14092) 18.9%	81246* (38415) 12.1%
49	2127* (976) 25.9%	928* (337) 49.8%	89* (74) 51.5%	3144* (1117) 30.7%	78587* (38109) 29.2%	212490* (80331) 49.9%	104805* (55062) 71.5%	395883* (116728) 47.1%
50	4548 (1104) 15.0%	601* (206) 33.4%	...	5149 (1137) 16.0%	133652 (32239) 21.2%	105254* (48424) 37.2%	...	238906* (59760) 26.2%
51	3659 (820) 40.1%	237* (237) 100.0%	...	3896 (896) 41.7%	60325* (15125) 32.6%	27013* (27013) 100.0%	...	87337* (35012) 41.2%
55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73	1356* (835) 8.2%	302* (117) 20.3%	165* (112) 48.4%	1822* (816) 9.9%	24617* (13207) 5.8%	79977* (26853) 22.9%	172957* (89997) 52.6%	277551* (91581) 25.2%
75	1434* (812) 5.5%	...	...	1434* (812) 5.5%	33400* (18363) 8.1%	...	...	33400* (18363) 7.9%
76	9* (8) .1%	36* (45) 29.4%	...	45* (45) .5%	483* (423) .3%	12672* (15755) 52.1%	...	13156* (15699) 6.5%
80	54* (64) 1.9%	292* (94) 13.5%	512 (123) 24.8%	858 (149) 12.1%	2663* (3148) 2.6%	79126* (28351) 14.8%	787684 (177417) 26.1%	869474 (164756) 23.8%
A11	43611 (3035) 9.8%	17776 (798) 35.9%	5658 (381) 60.0%	67045 (3437) 13.3%	1460428 (99444) 13.2%	3747209 (158159) 38.3%	8337606 (345266) 66.9%	13545243 (421727) 40.7%

*Standard error >25% of the estimate. The estimate may be unreliable.
...No facilities observed.

FIGURE III – 57
AUDIOMETRIC TESTS PROVIDED TO ALL OR SELECTED WORKERS
(NOES 1981-1983)

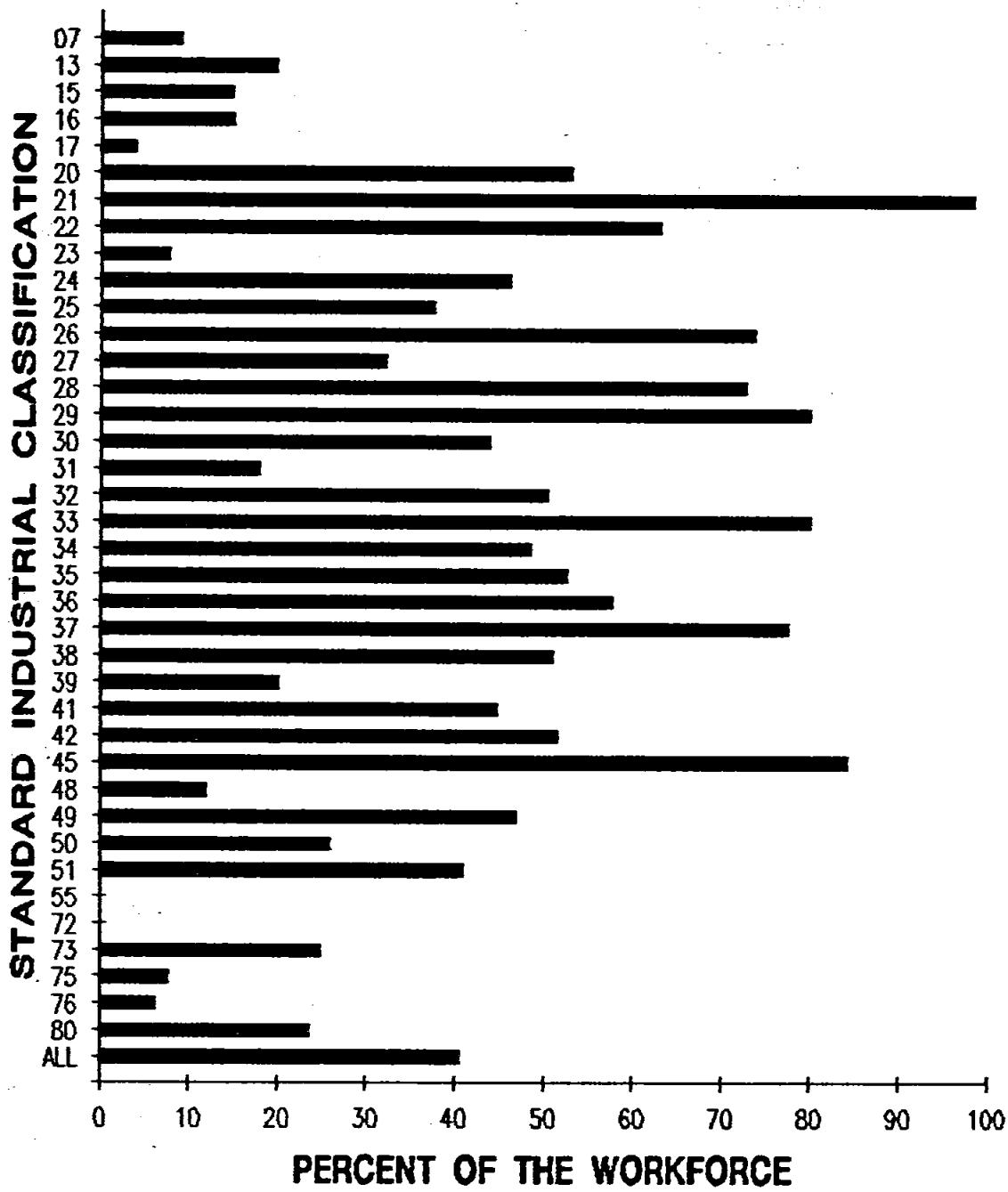
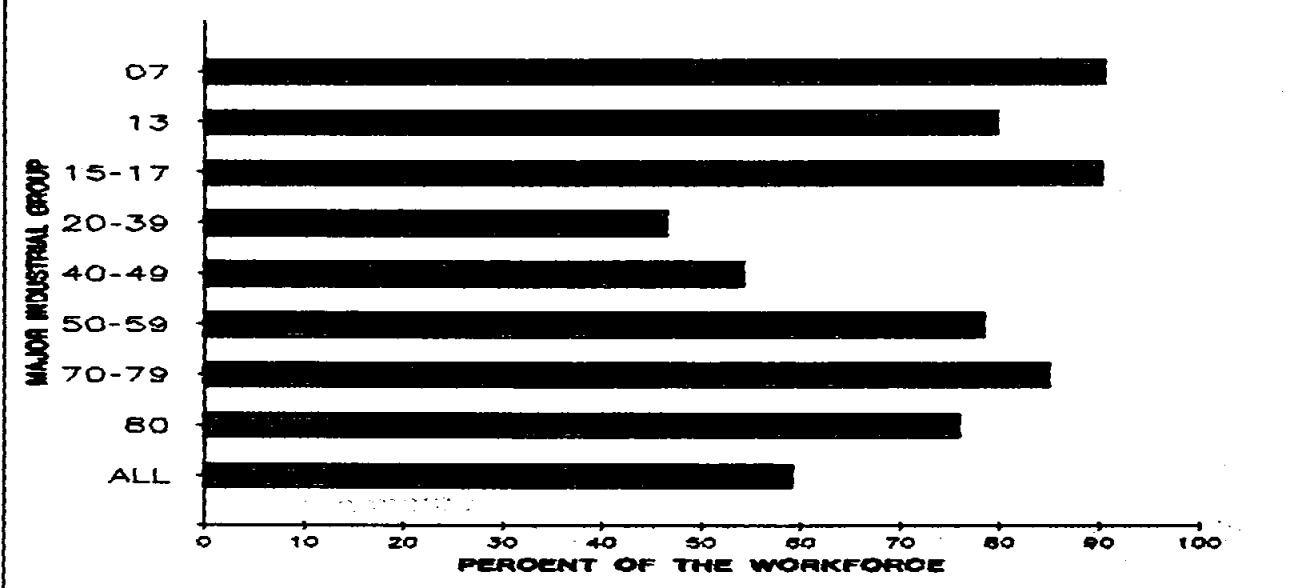


FIGURE III - 58
AUDIOMETRIC TESTS NOT PROVIDED OR FOR MANAGEMENT ONLY
 (NOES 1981-1983)

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NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983) TABLE NO. III-51

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PLANTS AND EMPLOYEES IN PLANTS WHICH
 PROVIDE NO AUDIOMETRIC TESTS OR EXAMINE MANAGEMENT ONLY

MAJOR GROUP	PLANTS			TOTAL	EMPLOYEES			TOTAL
	SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)		SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	
07	5413* (1516) 97.3%	70* (67) 100.0%	... ...	5483* (1497) 97.3%	93442* (24956) 90.1%	7009* (6680) 100.0%	...	100451 (23236) 90.7%
13	8211 (1990) 95.5%	800* (322) 78.5%	... ...	9011 (2154) 93.3%	193509 (42154) 92.6%	137665* (60805) 79.1%	...	331174* (88134) 79.9%
15-17	91833 (2335) 97.4%	3487 (483) 84.7%	119* (62) 49.4%	95439 (2438) 96.7%	2019859 (24714) 96.2%	646551 (98508) 87.7%	113252* (53710) 48.0%	2779661 (120095) 90.5%
20-39	137448 (2752) 89.7%	19389 (1371) 61.1%	1729 (241) 27.6%	158566 (3200) 82.9%	3891666 (62923) 84.3%	3669884 (243964) 57.5%	1440845 (174195) 17.4%	9002394 (318857) 46.7%
40-49	38562 (2456) 72.5%	2554 (458) 43.7%	197* (68) 42.2%	41313 (2528) 69.5%	1037697 (92943) 72.4%	507741 (126029) 44.0%	175443* (54786) 30.6%	1720881 (164411) 54.4%
50-59	50185 (3662) 85.9%	1821* (551) 68.5%	... ...	52005 (3797) 85.2%	930397 (78639) 82.7%	276560* (85593) 67.6%	...	1206958 (123185) 78.7%
70-79	70335 (3974) 96.2%	2009 (327) 85.6%	189* (80) 53.5%	72533 (3938) 95.6%	1334674 (76363) 95.8%	371863 (56845) 80.1%	166603* (61248) 49.1%	1873140 (108589) 85.2%
80	2785* (821) 98.1%	1874 (284) 86.5%	1549 (261) 75.2%	6208 (778) 87.8%	98981 (22220) 97.4%	455358 (73370) 85.2%	2234992 (315002) 73.9%	2789331 (320004) 76.2%
ALL	404772 (7429) 90.1%	32003 (1709) 64.0%	3784 (376) 40.1%	440558 (7745) 86.6%	9600224 (167682) 86.6%	6072632 (323709) 61.6%	4131134 (373106) 33.1%	19803989 (529905) 59.3%

*Standard error >25% of the estimate. The estimate may be unreliable.
 ...No facilities observed.

FIGURE III – 59
AUDIOMETRIC TESTS NOT PROVIDED OR FOR MANAGEMENT ONLY
(NOES 1981-1983)

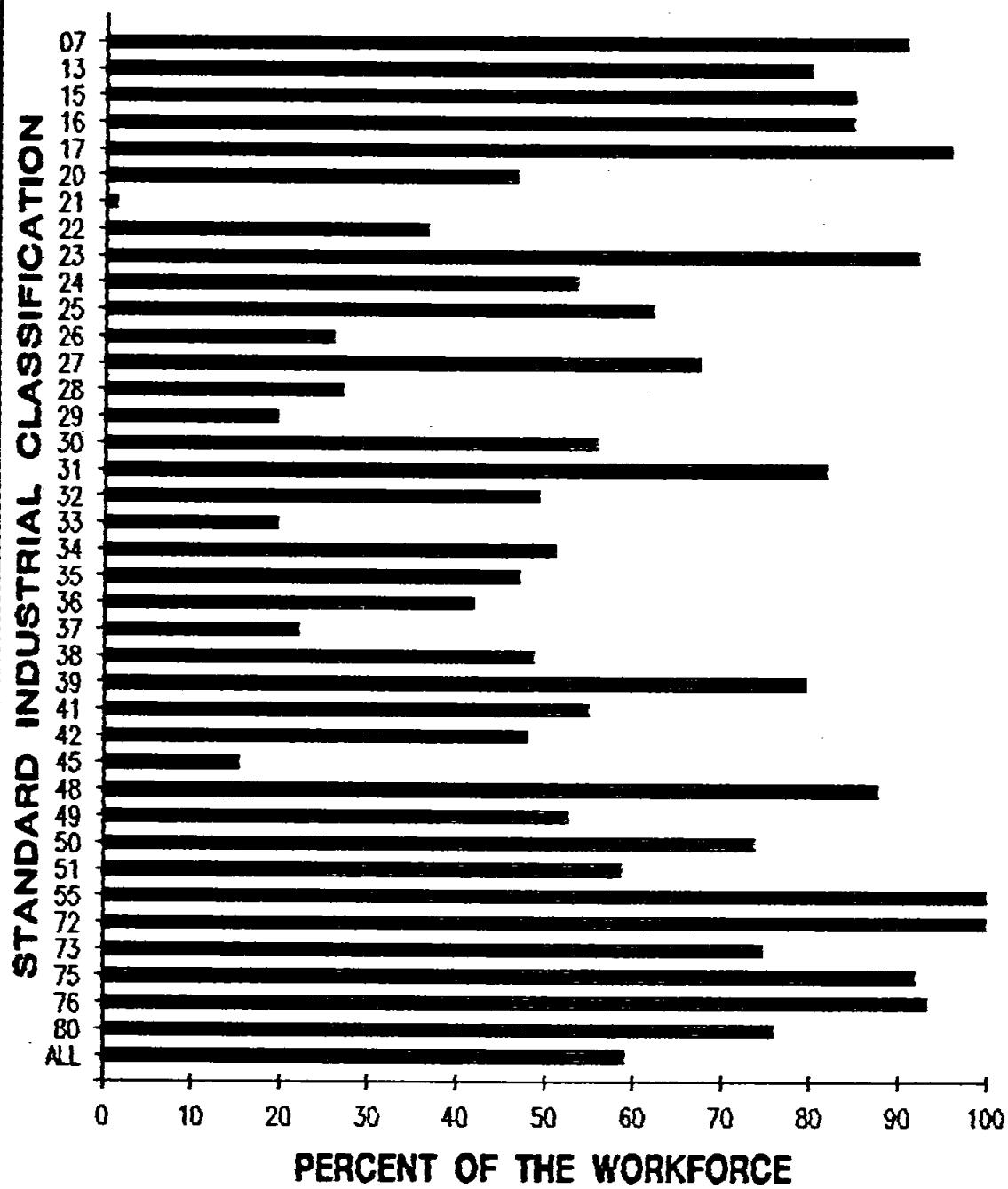
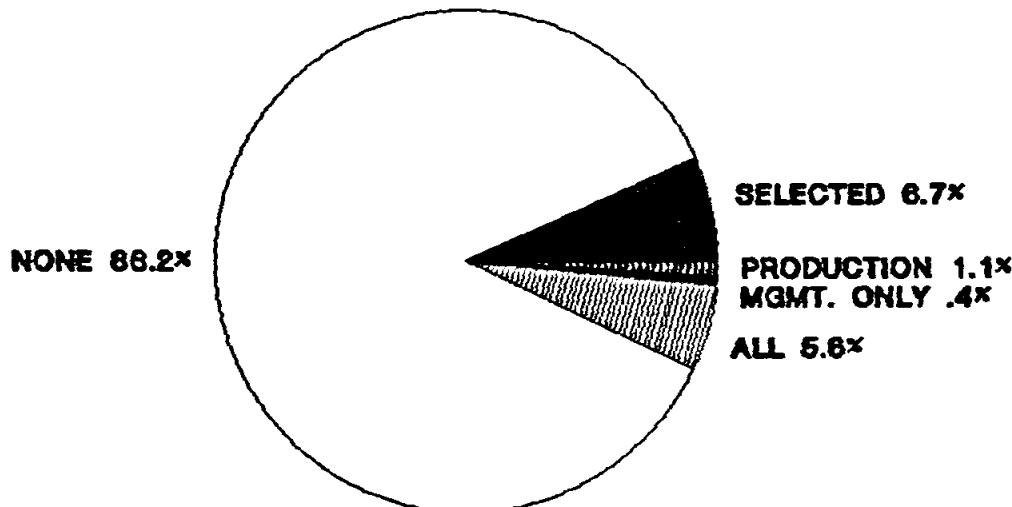
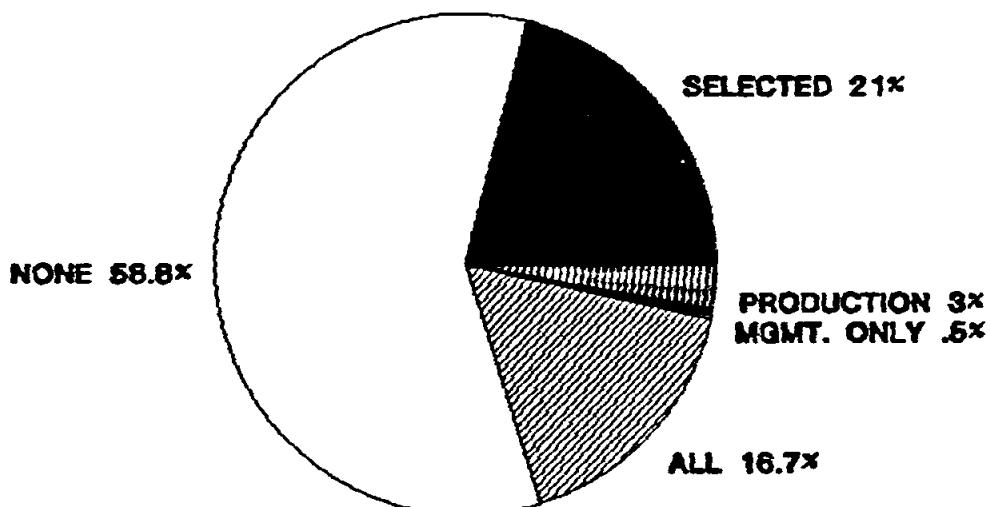


FIGURE III – 60
PROVISION OF AUDIOMETRIC TESTS
(NOES 1981-1983)



PLANTS



WORKERS

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PLANTS AND EMPLOYEES IN PLANTS WHICH
PROVIDE NO AUDIOMETRIC TESTS OR EXAMINE MANAGEMENT ONLY

SIC CODE	SMALL (8-99)	PLANTS MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	TOTAL	SMALL (8-99)	EMPLOYEES MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	TOTAL
07	5413*	70*	...	5483*	93442*	7009*	...	100451
	(1516)	(67)		(1497)	(24956)	(6680)		(23236)
	97.3%	100.0%		97.3%	90.1%	100.0%		90.7%
13	8211	800*	...	9011	193509	137665*	...	331174*
	(1990)	(322)		(2154)	(42154)	(60805)		(88134)
	95.5%	78.5%		93.3%	92.6%	79.1%		79.9%
15	24683	727	68*	25478	555443	139282*	66331*	761056
	(1751)	(181)	(30)	(1738)	(43492)	(36196)	(30944)	(57719)
	99.1%	65.7%	50.3%	97.4%	98.7%	70.3%	49.2%	84.9%
16	10505	964	52*	11520	265248	190516	46921*	502685
	(1404)	(184)	(52)	(1433)	(44250)	(43501)	(40314)	(84256)
	93.1%	86.1%	48.2%	92.1%	93.4%	91.7%	46.3%	84.8%
17	56646	1795	...	58441	1199167	316753*	...	1515920
	(1729)	(411)		(1867)	(36541)	(81615)		(98234)
	97.4%	93.6%		97.3%	95.8%	95.7%		95.8%
20	9242	1667	114*	11023	293221	336109	96051*	725382
	(873)	(301)	(57)	(949)	(25882)	(76649)	(44430)	(91549)
	81.0%	51.8%	20.3%	72.6%	75.5%	49.9%	19.5%	46.7%
21	26*	26*	...	26*	1608*	...	...	1608*
	(42)	(42)		(23.8%)	(2605)			(2605)
	86.5%	86.5%			86.2%			1.4%
22	2613	928	18*	3559	89522	162932	9813*	262266
	(361)	(192)	(21)	(393)	(8492)	(40168)	(11492)	(46148)
	89.1%	58.5%	6.0%	73.9%	84.4%	46.9%	3.8%	36.7%
23	12381	3037	184*	15602	416411	594201	131810*	1142422
	(754)	(163)	(75)	(762)	(7948)	(30220)	(60544)	(60815)
	98.9%	97.9%	76.0%	98.4%	98.2%	97.4%	63.2%	92.0%
24	9930	293*	85*	9309	211655	42301*	56588*	310544
	(679)	(137)	(73)	(709)	(21427)	(19091)	(48232)	(62431)
	83.4%	25.5%	82.7%	77.8%	69.7%	23.0%	61.3%	53.6%
25	3871	809	...	4680	126321	196163	...	322484
	(475)	(173)		(471)	(18428)	(44856)		(51616)
	93.0%	76.2%		87.6%	90.8%	76.5%		62.2%
26	3590	518*	...	4109	92323	70204*	...	162527
	(772)	(135)		(754)	(16474)	(17898)		(20292)
	87.3%	33.0%		69.7%	67.1%	24.9%		26.0%
27	17399	1177	130*	18706	445333	229237	126357*	800927
	(1024)	(199)	(64)	(1001)	(15829)	(50965)	(56136)	(84617)
	96.0%	62.8%	41.3%	92.1%	93.1%	63.5%	36.5%	67.6%
28	4541	423*	101*	5064	111581	66018*	70915*	248514
	(451)	(137)	(57)	(490)	(11646)	(24347)	(38510)	(47795)
	73.6%	36.4%	26.6%	65.7%	61.7%	25.3%	14.9%	27.1%
29	1011*	29*	...	1040*	40980*	3043*	...	44023*
	(404)	(25)		(408)	(17325)	(2634)		(17774)
	100.0%	10.0%		74.0%	100.0%	4.8%		19.8%
30	5826	1168*	31*	7025	184035	219650*	17288*	420973
	(1079)	(384)	(45)	(1181)	(25331)	(87051)	(24821)	(94111)
	86.8%	76.0%	13.9%	82.9%	81.8%	74.6%	7.4%	55.9%
31	881*	468*	22*	1371*	22700*	109742*	11650*	144092
	(347)	(117)	(20)	(360)	(7206)	(31563)	(10428)	(35466)
	94.6%	82.2%	87.3%	89.9%	91.2%	81.0%	74.4%	81.9%
32	7372	526	...	7898	182161	101344*	...	283505
	(1165)	(110)		(1197)	(17097)	(28716)		(37133)
	83.8%	51.9%		79.0%	76.8%	48.5%		49.3%
33	3219	501*	37*	3757	86461	85502*	39298*	211262
	(533)	(172)	(48)	(579)	(17072)	(28584)	(41899)	(41434)
	77.9%	34.7%	10.8%	63.3%	62.4%	27.5%	6.3%	19.7%

SIC CODE	PLANTS			EMPLOYEES			TOTAL	
	SMALL (8-99)	medium (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	TOTAL	SMALL (8-99)	medium (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	
34	15617 (987) 84.3%	1576 (239) 50.5%	71* (40) 20.5%	17263 (985) 78.5%	449551 (18552) 81.0%	270511 (38579) 45.3%	50077* (32415) 14.3%	770138 (55634) 51.3%
35	21421 (1198) 94.6%	2174 (253) 63.8%	158* (47) 20.2%	23753 (1203) 88.5%	563070 (17098) 92.8%	417969 (50863) 63.2%	140910* (41881) 12.7%	1121949 (75400) 47.1%
36	6803 (648) 95.8%	2060 (165) 76.7%	185* (67) 23.5%	9049 (658) 85.6%	204091 (14364) 88.5%	374874 (39038) 67.8%	245776* (73899) 20.8%	824741 (86257) 42.0%
37	3787 (857) 95.3%	921 (144) 77.4%	91* (43) 21.8%	4799 (825) 88.0%	116065 (17954) 91.4%	174048 (31217) 72.8%	127037* (49890) 8.4%	417151 (59777) 22.2%
38	2634 (517) 98.0%	621 (115) 64.9%	174* (105) 41.8%	3429 (528) 84.4%	100075 (13962) 95.7%	142014 (29820) 73.1%	127372* (84785) 27.7%	369460 (85830) 48.7%
39	6283 (670) 95.9%	494* (890) 62.0%	328* (217) 97.0%	7105 (1118) 92.4%	154503 (14968) 93.1%	74020* (121369) 49.5%	189904* (119941) 90.7%	418426* (154459) 79.7%
41	3635* (984) 82.2%	181* (124) 35.5%	3816* (1023) 77.4%	86740* (27056) 73.7%	22932* (15313) 28.1%	...	109672* (35603) 55.1%	
42	10632 (1561) 53.1%	537* (191) 36.2%	47* (36) 57.3%	11216 (1621) 51.9%	258608 (43284) 53.0%	84166* (23731) 32.5%	52886* (44449) 70.7%	395660 (59748) 48.2%
45	2578* (816) 79.5%	55* (46) 9.4%	4* (4) 2.7%	2637* (813) 66.3%	55780 (13496) 72.0%	8070* (6702) 7.4%	5930* (5673) 2.2%	69780 (16826) 15.5%
48	13951 (2124) 94.9%	594* (203) 65.9%	30* (20) 88.9%	14575 (2174) 93.2%	409615 (82753) 96.2%	124444* (40374) 70.6%	56857* (37465) 81.1%	590917 (96293) 87.9%
49	6089 (1366) 74.1%	935* (410) 50.2%	84* (61) 48.3%	7107 (1530) 69.3%	190783 (43018) 70.8%	212980* (121349) 50.1%	41760* (30428) 28.5%	445522* (145207) 52.9%
50	25801 (2407) 85.0%	120* (385) 66.6%	...	27002 (2460) 84.0%	496652 (58287) 78.8%	177985* (56118) 62.8%	...	674638 (92074) 73.8%
51	5455 (1249) 59.9%	...	...	5455 (1249) 58.3%	124700* (39628) 67.4%	...	...	124700* (39628) 58.8%
55	18928 (3032) 100.0%	620* (491) 99.9%	...	19548 (3239) 100.0%	309045 (54796) 100.0%	98575* (80174) 100.0%	407620* (110347) 100.0%	
72	20629 (2414) 100.0%	675* (190) 100.0%	13* (19) 100.0%	21318 (2465) 100.0%	380020 (49376) 100.0%	82220* (24190) 100.0%	10670* (15114) 100.0%	472910 (62008) 100.0%
73	15219 (1796) 91.6%	1187 (230) 79.7%	176* (70) 51.6%	16582 (1693) 90.1%	396830 (41469) 94.2%	269736 (48099) 77.1%	155933* (53534) 47.4%	822499 (79282) 74.8%
75	24745 (3788) 94.5%	59* (60) 99.7%	...	24804 (3793) 94.5%	379876 (59099) 91.9%	8238* (8380) 100.0%	...	388114 (59579) 92.1%
76	9742 (2197) 99.9%	87* (78) 70.8%	...	9829 (2202) 99.5%	177949 (29886) 99.7%	11669* (10488) 47.9%	...	189617 (32911) 93.5%
80	2785* (821) 98.1%	1874 (284) 86.5%	1549 (261) 75.2%	6208 (718) 87.8%	98981 (22220) 97.4%	455358 (73370) 85.2%	2234992 (315002) 73.9%	2789331 (320004) 76.2%
A11	403094 (7428) 90.2%	31777 (809) 64.1%	3768 (282) 40.0%	438639 (7622) 86.7%	9564053 (122331) 86.8%	6026572 (133866) 61.7%	4122129 (349821) 33.1%	19712753 (408266) 59.3%

*Standard error >25% of the estimate. The estimate may be unreliable.
...No facilities observed.

Analysis of Blood Testing

(see text on questionnaire item 22 for definitions and notes)

This sub-item was displayed on the questionnaire as:

Blood tests 1 2 3 4 5

(Note: Response categories are as shown in the display of question 22)

Three analyses of the responses to the blood testing sub-item are presented.

- (1) Response 2, 4, or 5 - Provision of blood tests to all, production, or selected workers

The estimates of the plants which provide blood tests to all workers, production workers, or selected workers, and the workers in those plants (by number and proportion of the totals) are displayed in Figures III-61 and III-62, and Tables III-53 and III-54.

- | | |
|----------------------|---|
| Figure III-61 | Blood tests provided to all or selected workers
(by major industrial group) |
| Figure III-62 | Blood tests provided to all or selected workers
(by 2-digit SIC) |
| Table III-53 | Number and percent of plants and employees in plants
which provide blood tests to all or selected workers (by
major industrial group) |
| Table III-54 | Number and percent of plants and employees in plants
which provide blood tests to all or selected workers (by
2-digit SIC) |

- (2) Response 1 or 3 - No provision of blood tests or testing of management personnel only

The estimates of the plants which either do not provide blood tests, or provide them only to management personnel, and workers in those plants (by number and proportion of the totals) are displayed in Figures III-63 and III-64, and Tables III-55 and III-56.

- Figure III-63** Blood tests not provided or for management only
 (by major industrial group)

Figure III-64 Blood tests not provided or for management only
 (by 2-digit SIC)

Table III-55 Number and percent of plants and employees in plants
 which provide no blood tests or examine management only
 (by major industrial group)

Table III-56 Number and percent of plants and employees in plants
 which provide no blood tests or examine management only
 (by 2-digit SIC)

(3) Response 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 - Provision of blood testing

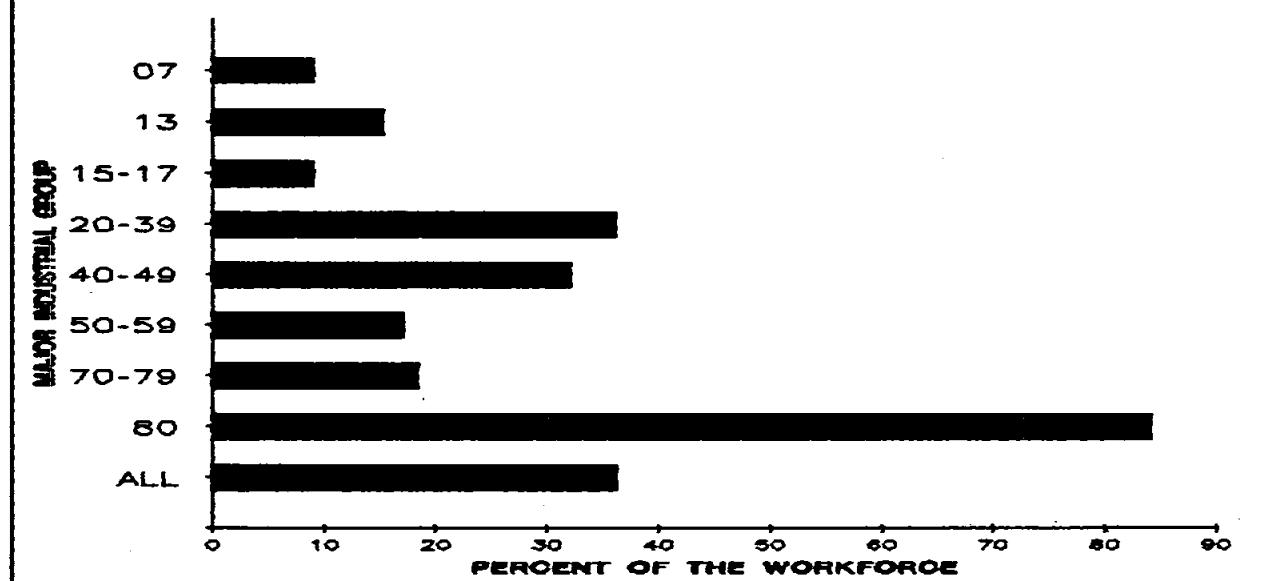
The estimated proportions of plants and workers in those plants corresponding to each of the five possible responses to the blood test inquiry are presented in Figure III-65.

Figure III-65 Provision of blood tests

FIGURE III - 61

BLOOD TESTS PROVIDED TO ALL OR SELECTED WORKERS
(NOMS 1981-1983)

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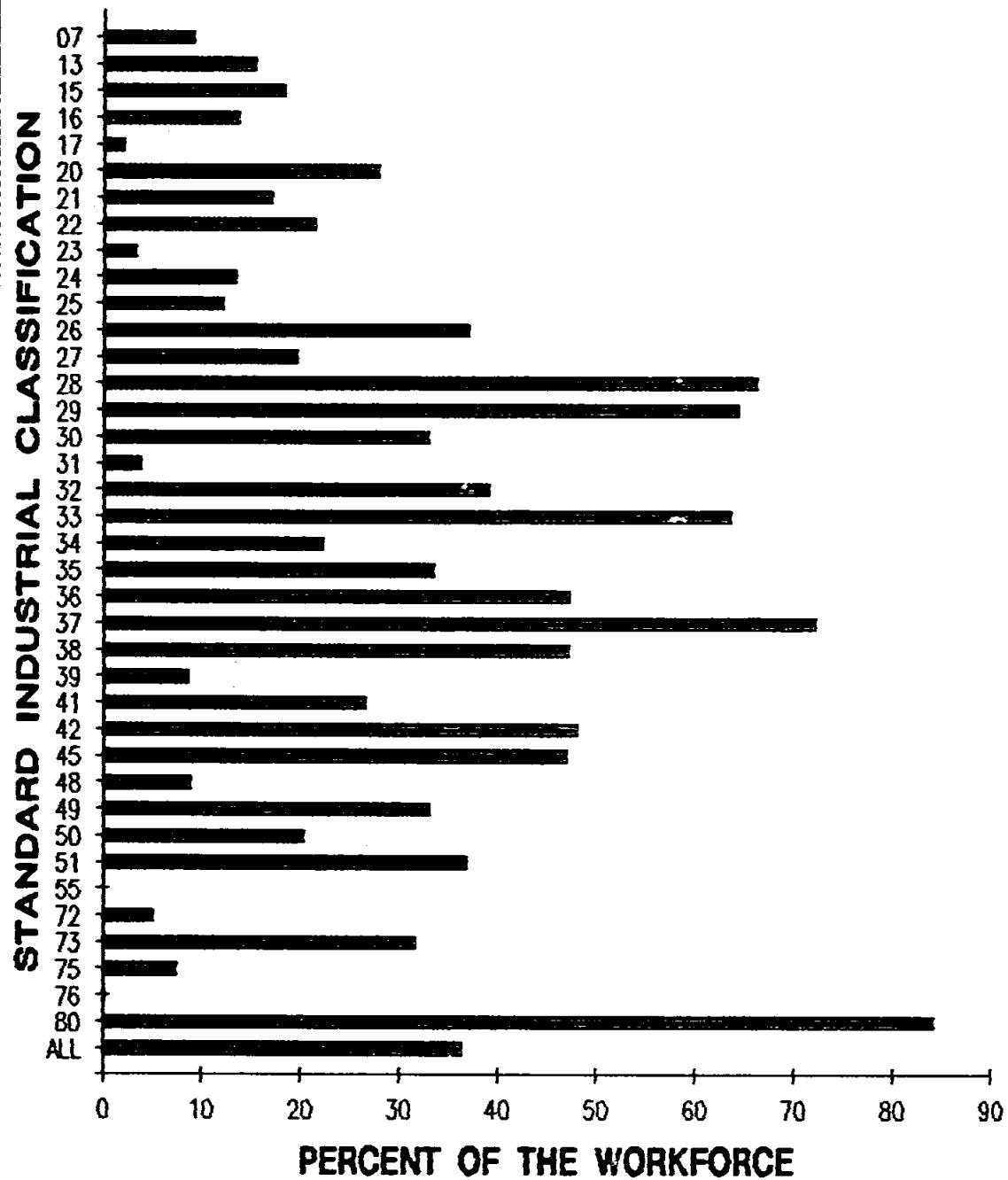
NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983) TABLE NO. III-53

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PLANTS AND EMPLOYEES IN PLANTS WHICH
PROVIDE BLOOD TESTS TO ALL OR SELECTED WORKERS

MAJOR GROUP	PLANTS			TOTAL	EMPLOYEES			TOTAL
	SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (>500)		SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (>500)	
07	306*	(220)	5.5%	306*	10305*	(7375)	9.9%	10305*
13	269*	(159)	3.1%	131*	(99)	46*	(52)	64047*
15-17	2372*	(606)	2.5%	677*	(235)	118*	(112)	285555*
20-39	11407	(1600)	7.4%	5730	(577)	3142	(233)	7016089
40-49	11638	(1559)	21.9%	1707	(375)	182*	(53)	1022312
50-59	7491	(1270)	12.8%	569*	(302)	...	(1255)	265722
70-79	4449*	(1542)	6.1%	366*	(127)	177*	(109)	408530
80	1885*	(645)	66.4%	1551	(207)	1788	(245)	3089768
ALL	39818	(3137)	8.9%	10731	(829)	5453	(380)	12162329
				56001	(3256)	5225	(677)	(526629)
						65201*	(17298)	3089768
						109088*	(32341)	(291838)
						95448*	(25576)	(306103)
						203994*	(100787)	(466862)
						2627894	(61244)	84.4%
						396674	(190034)	69.3%
						2332755	(466862)	36.4%
						8640807	(12162329)	

*Standard error >25% of the estimate. The estimate may be unreliable.
...No facilities observed.

FIGURE III - 62
BLOOD TESTS PROVIDED TO ALL OR SELECTED WORKERS
(NOES 1981-1983)



NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983) TABLE NO. III-54

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PLANTS AND EMPLOYEES IN PLANTS WHICH
PROVIDE BLOOD TESTS TO ALL OR SELECTED WORKERS

SIC CODE	SMALL (8-99)	PLANTS MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	TOTAL	SMALL (8-99)	EMPLOYEES MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	TOTAL
07	306*	(220)	...	306*	10305*	(7375)	...	10305*
	5.5%			5.4%	9.9%		...	(7375) 9.3%
13	269*	131*	46*	447*	13234*	19431*	31383*	64047*
	(159)	(99)	(52)	(167)	(7284)	(14421)	(35291)	(42104) 15.5%
15	564*	451*	67*	1082*	10427*	83811*	72404*	166641*
	(396)	(205)	(93)	(453)	(7521)	(33788)	(63356)	(68940) 18.6%
16	1083*	103*	51*	1236*	25781*	14975*	41755*	82511*
	(476)	(73)	(56)	(499)	(10182)	(10754)	(44854)	(46447) 13.9%
17	725*	123*	...	848*	22034*	14369*	...	36403*
	(431)	(106)	6.4%	(430)	(11625)	(12505)	...	(15970) 2.3%
20	1608	868*	184*	2659	66239*	195830*	174888*	436957*
	(398)	(320)	(70)	(535)	(16935)	(88594)	(72960)	(116188) 28.1%
21	4*	...	14*	18*	258*	...	19407*	19665*
	(6)	...	(28)	(25)	(345)	...	(32122)	(31898) 17.3%
	14.6%		17.5%	16.7%	13.8%		17.3%	
22	...	181*	152*	334*	...	51422*	103303*	154725*
		(74)	(72)	(131)	...	(20000)	(48844)	(59748) 21.7%
		11.4%	50.9%	6.9%		14.8%	39.6%	
23	33*	33*	11*	77*	2907*	9429*	29565*	41902*
	(60)	(35)	(8)	(71)	(5352)	(9805)	(21706)	(18113) 3.4%
	.3%	1.1%	4.7%	.5%	.7%	1.5%	14.2%	
24	358*	204*	12*	574*	19435*	31687*	27621*	78743*
	(229)	(121)	(10)	(270)	(13438)	(19271)	(22969)	(32433) 13.6%
	3.3%	17.7%	11.5%	4.8%	6.4%	17.3%	29.9%	
25	124*	183*	3*	310*	3596*	39035*	20917*	63548*
	(123)	(94)	(4)	(163)	(3575)	(19041)	(22806)	(32894) 12.3%
	3.0%	17.2%	2.7%	5.8%	2.6%	15.2%	17.0%	
26	242*	272*	164*	678*	13983*	44670*	174487*	233140*
	(155)	(115)	(63)	(202)	(10447)	(17155)	(60762)	(61870) 37.2%
	5.9%	17.3%	76.5%	11.5%	10.2%	15.9%	84.3%	
27	1270*	140*	155*	1565*	35500*	23333*	175270*	234103
	(437)	(63)	(66)	(450)	(10295)	(12001)	(54752)	(56500) 19.8%
	7.0%	7.5%	49.0%	7.7%	7.4%	6.5%	50.7%	
28	1636	763	239*	2637	61792	202987	344827*	609606
	(362)	(141)	(85)	(431)	(9522)	(35562)	(99891)	(110577) 66.4%
	26.5%	65.8%	62.8%	34.2%	34.2%	77.8%	72.4%	
29	144*	101*	245*	440*	25434*	117545*	142979*	
	...	(122)	(42)	(138)	...	(16164)	(70259)	(76260) 64.5%
		49.1%	100.0%	17.4%		40.2%	100.0%	
30	270*	253*	151*	674*	14749*	50548*	183765*	249062*
	(125)	(118)	(66)	(182)	(6900)	(24979)	(75304)	(83877) 33.1%
	4.0%	16.5%	67.6%	8.0%	6.6%	17.2%	78.7%	
31	33*	...	...	33*	...	7017*	...	7017*
	(25)	5.8%	...	(25)	...	(5375)	...	(5375) 4.0%
				2.2%		5.2%		
32	1009*	332*	174*	1515*	33070*	74339*	118336*	225745
	(392)	(115)	(72)	(409)	(9596)	(30798)	(49307)	(53086) 39.3%
	11.5%	32.9%	94.6%	15.2%	13.9%	35.6%	91.7%	
33	767*	493*	260	1520*	39043*	104936*	538729	682708
	(268)	(167)	(59)	(387)	(13661)	(31867)	(96559)	(110984) 63.7%
	18.6%	33.6%	77.2%	25.6%	28.2%	33.7%	86.7%	

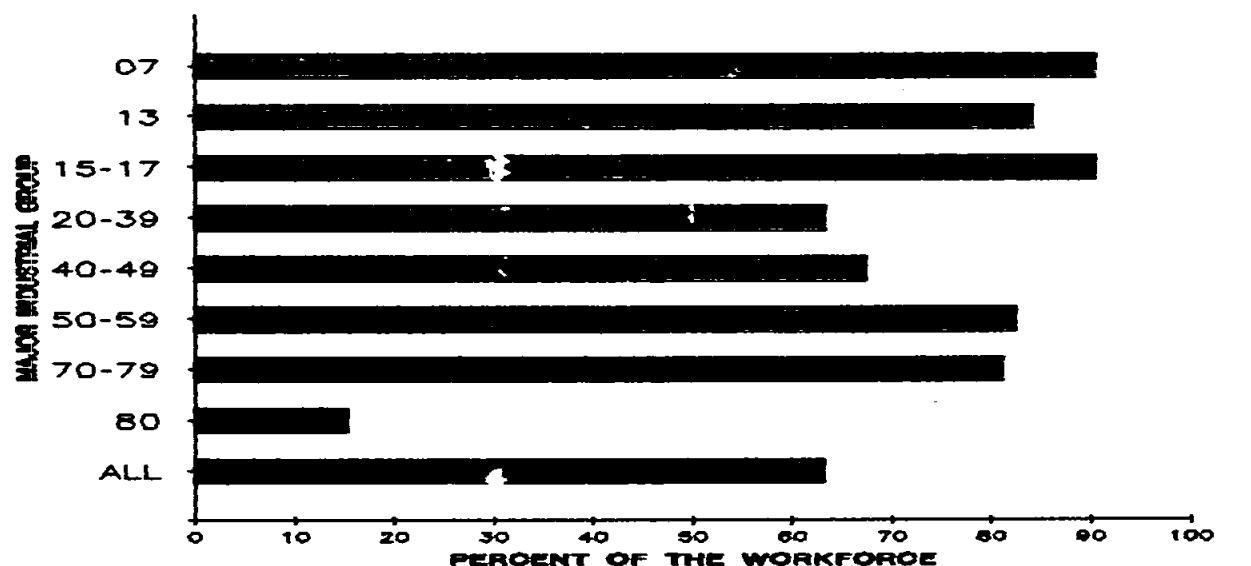
NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983)

TABLE NO. III-54 (CONTINUED)

SIC CODE	PLANTS			TOTAL	EMPLOYEES			TOTAL
	SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)		SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	
34	2410*	452*	199*	3061	57699*	85237*	194966*	337902*
	(690)	(138)	(63)	(707)	(16143)	(27321)	(91134)	(97935)
	13.0%	14.5%	57.4%	13.9%	10.4%	14.3%	55.5%	22.5%
35	472*	735*	279	1486	16404*	152857	630874	800135
	(207)	(210)	(69)	(356)	(6238)	(36601)	(117961)	(121847)
	2.1%	21.6%	35.6%	5.5%	2.7%	23.1%	56.7%	33.6%
36	377*	365*	454	1196*	6285*	77964*	848838	933087
	(340)	(132)	(110)	(391)	(5098)	(31420)	(184191)	(197447)
	5.3%	13.6%	57.7%	11.3%	2.7%	14.1%	71.8%	47.5%
37	429*	70*	318*	817*	27695*	19198*	1312587	1359480
	(268)	(45)	(91)	(291)	(17476)	(13329)	(217998)	(216180)
	10.8%	5.9%	76.4%	14.6%	21.8%	8.0%	86.7%	72.3%
38	55*	118*	262*	435*	4527*	20764*	333874*	359166*
	(57)	(61)	(93)	(127)	(4673)	(12272)	(101626)	(103344)
	2.1%	12.3%	63.1%	10.7%	4.3%	10.7%	72.5%	47.5%
39	343*	92*	10*	444*	8723*	18231*	19466*	46420*
	(219)	(183)	(10)	(271)	(5921)	(32526)	(18968)	(35972)
	5.2%	11.5%	3.0%	5.8%	5.3%	12.2%	9.3%	8.8%
41	910*	140*	---	1051*	21552*	31697*	---	53249*
	(383)	(127)	---	(400)	(9587)	(34041)	(35175)	26.7%
	20.6%	27.5%	---	21.3%	18.3%	38.9%	---	
42	8107	780*	35*	8921	231630	142694*	21944*	396268
	(1090)	(243)	(34)	(1132)	(33327)	(48571)	(14011)	(57521)
	40.5%	52.6%	42.2%	41.3%	47.5%	55.1%	29.3%	48.2%
45	683*	90*	773*	22623*	---	190241*	212864*	
	(551)	---	(36)	(552)	(15924)	(82889)	(84963)	
	21.1%	61.2%	19.4%	29.2%	---	72.0%	47.2%	
48	126*	88*	19*	233*	4784*	18455*	37029*	60268*
	(111)	(81)	(16)	(154)	(4209)	(17704)	(29526)	(45269)
	.9%	9.7%	56.8%	1.5%	1.1%	10.5%	52.8%	9.0%
49	1175*	671*	38*	1883*	60270*	175354*	44896*	280520*
	(640)	(242)	(33)	(732)	(33635)	(67637)	(40405)	(96473)
	14.3%	36.0%	21.8%	18.4%	22.4%	41.2%	30.6%	33.3%
50	4582	332*	---	4914	116787	70288*	---	187075*
	(1128)	(201)	---	(1107)	(27345)	(48460)	(56731)	20.5%
	15.1%	18.4%	---	15.3%	18.5%	24.8%	---	
51	2909*	237*	---	3146*	51634*	27013*	---	78647*
	(824)	(237)	---	(911)	(15007)	(27013)	(35369)	37.1%
	31.9%	100.0%	---	33.6%	27.9%	100.0%	---	
55	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
72	965*	42*	---	1007*	19324*	5510*	---	24834*
	(686)	(43)	---	(676)	(14128)	(5565)	---	(13926)
	4.7%	6.3%	---	4.7%	5.1%	6.7%	---	5.3%
73	1833*	323*	177*	2334*	57379*	89938*	203994*	351311*
	(944)	(111)	(109)	(926)	(26353)	(24855)	(100787)	(104495)
	11.1%	21.7%	51.9%	12.7%	13.6%	25.7%	62.0%	31.9%
75	1642*	1642*	---	31901*	---	---	---	31901*
	(881)	---	---	(881)	(17972)	7.7%	---	(17972)
	6.3%	---	---	6.3%	---	---	---	7.6%
76	9*	9*	---	483*	---	---	---	483*
	(8)	(8)	---	(423)	---	---	---	(423)
	.1%	.1%	---	.3%	---	---	---	.2%
80	1885*	1551	1788	5225	65201*	396674	2627894	3089768
	(645)	(207)	(245)	(677)	(17298)	(61244)	(306103)	(291838)
	66.4%	71.6%	86.8%	73.9%	64.1%	74.2%	86.9%	84.4%
A11	39180	10703	5453	55337	1177255	2325124	8640807	12143186
	(3578)	(679)	(397)	(3709)	(90781)	(147223)	(450951)	(453553)
	8.8%	21.6%	57.9%	10.9%	10.7%	23.8%	69.3%	36.5%

*Standard error >25% of the estimate. The estimate may be unreliable.
...No facilities observed.

FIGURE III - 63
BLOOD TESTS NOT PROVIDED OR FOR MANAGEMENT ONLY
(NOES 1981-1983)



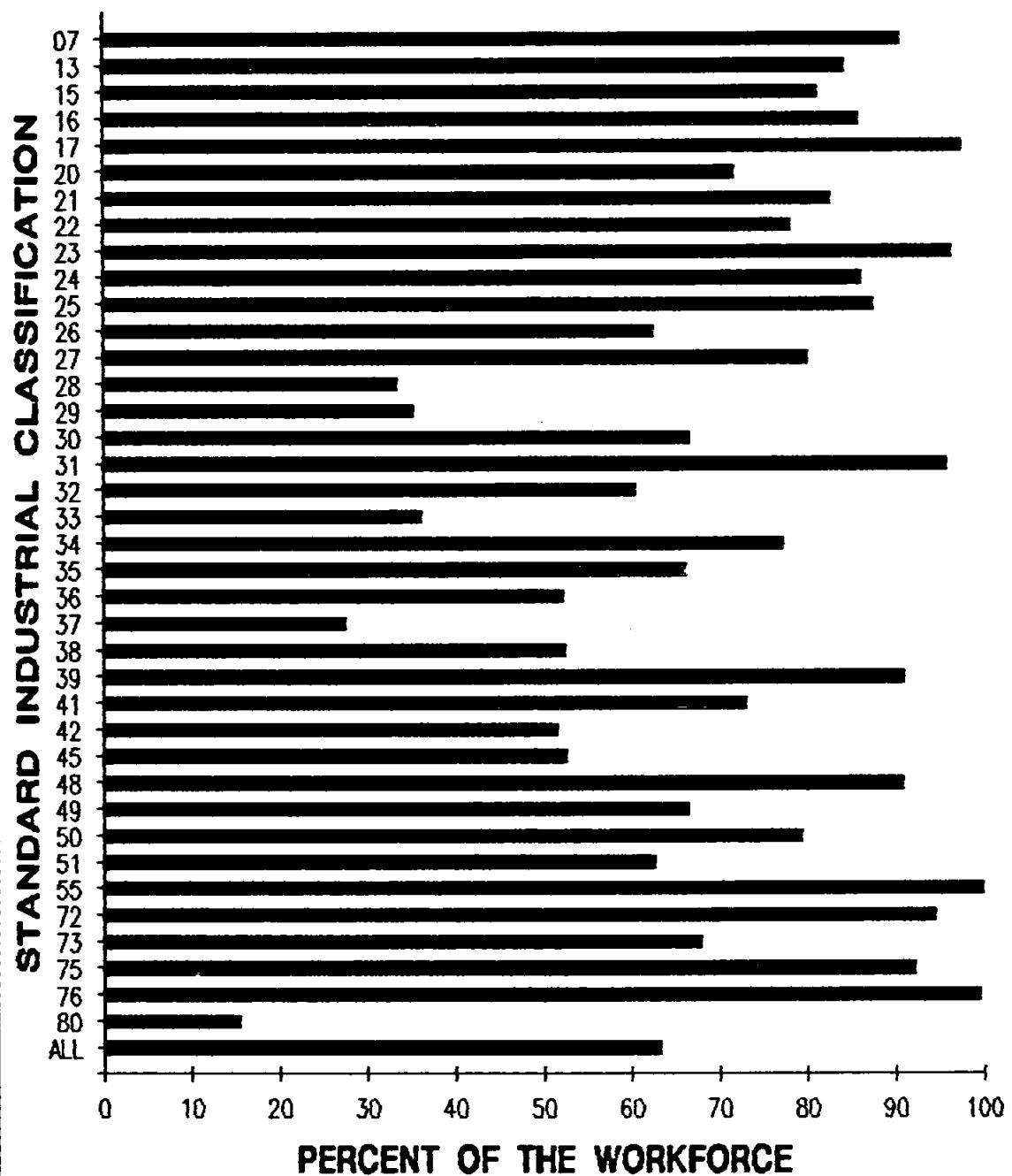
NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983) TABLE NO. III-55

NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PLANTS AND EMPLOYEES IN PLANTS WHICH PROVIDE NO BLOOD TESTS OR EXAMINE MANAGEMENT ONLY

MAJOR GROUP	PLANTS SMALL (8-99)	PLANTS MEDIUM (100-499)	EMPLOYEES LARGE (>500)	TOTAL	PLANTS SMALL (8-99)	EMPLOYEES MEDIUM (100-499)	EMPLOYEES LARGE (>500)	TOTAL
07	5257*	70*		5327*	93378*	7009*		100387*
	(1522)	(67)		(1509)	(28886)	(6680)		(28672)
	94.5%	100.0%		94.6%	90.1%	100.0%		90.7%
13	8328	888*		9215	195724	154512*		350236
	(1950)	(315)		(2091)	(41324)	(58233)		(83801)
	96.9%	87.1%		95.4%	93.7%	88.8%		84.5%
15-17	91960	3468	124*	95553	2040651	623944	121898*	2786494
	(2457)	(469)	(62)	(2509)	(24541)	(101544)	(51199)	(99884)
	97.5%	83.7%	51.4%	96.8%	97.2%	84.6%	51.6%	90.7%
20-39	141836	26024	3128	170987	4203789	5145896	2896054	12245740
	(3073)	(1767)	(238)	(4014)	(69798)	(318559)	(206811)	(398937)
	92.6%	82.0%	49.9%	89.4%	91.1%	80.6%	35.0%	63.6%
40-49	41514	4137	287*	45938	1081498	777484	279632*	2138614
	(2352)	(867)	(112)	(2657)	(84610)	(187556)	(86681)	(231143)
	78.1%	70.8%	61.2%	77.3%	75.4%	67.4%	48.7%	67.7%
50-59	50901	2089*		52990	955953	311526*		1267479
	(3737)	(620)		(3913)	(79830)	(94256)		(134121)
	87.2%	78.6%		86.8%	85.0%	76.2%		82.7%
70-79	68685	1981	177*	70843	1284086	369064	135566*	1788716
	(4202)	(335)	(84)	(4122)	(83247)	(60135)	(62067)	(99633)
	93.9%	84.4%	50.0%	93.4%	92.2%	79.5%	39.9%	81.4%
80	954*	616*	273*	1842	36443*	137811*	394782*	569037
	(420)	(211)	(111)	(443)	(14481)	(41178)	(118552)	(126002)
	33.6%	28.4%	13.2%	26.1%	35.9%	25.8%	13.1%	15.6%
ALL	409435	39273	3989	452696	9891522	7527247	3827933	21246702
	(7676)	(2177)	(304)	(8283)	(169374)	(405710)	(266107)	(523632)
	91.1%	78.5%	42.2%	89.0%	89.3%	76.3%	30.7%	63.6%

*Standard error >25% of the estimate. The estimate may be unreliable.
...No facilities observed.

FIGURE III - 64
BLOOD TESTS NOT PROVIDED OR FOR MANAGEMENT ONLY
(NOES 1981-1983)



NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE SURVEY (1981-1983) TABLE NO. III-56

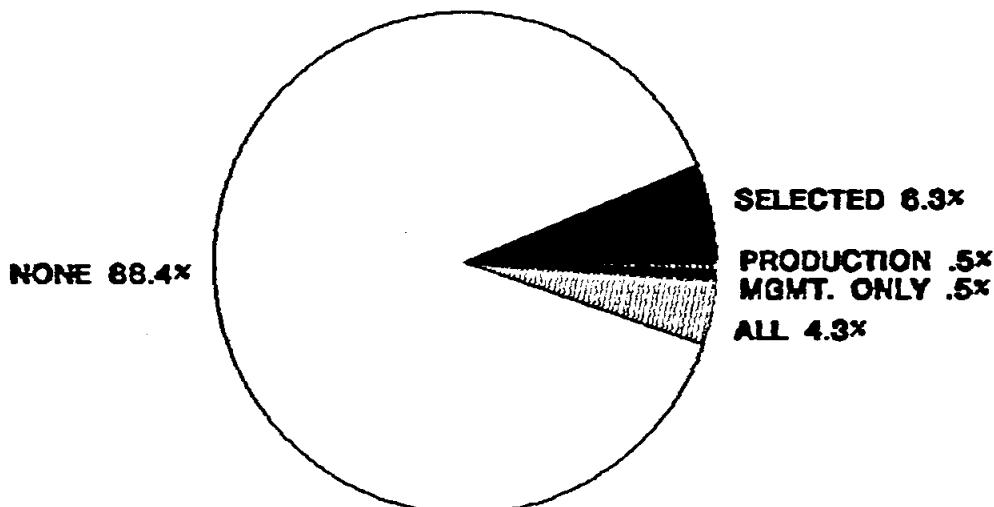
NUMBER AND PERCENT OF PLANTS AND EMPLOYEES IN PLANTS WHICH
PROVIDE NO BLOOD TESTS OR EXAMINE MANAGEMENT ONLY

SIC CODE	PLANTS SMALL (8-99)	PLANTS MEDIUM (100-499)	PLANTS LARGE (≥500)	TOTAL	EMPLOYEES SMALL (8-99)	EMPLOYEES MEDIUM (100-499)	EMPLOYEES LARGE (≥500)	TOTAL
07	5257*	70*	...	5327*	93378*	7009*	...	100387*
	(1522)	(67)		(1509)	(28886)	(6680)		(28672)
	94.5%	100.0%		94.6%	90.7%	100.0%		90.7%
13	8328	888*	...	9215	195724	154512*	...	350236
	(1950)	(315)		(2091)	(41324)	(58233)		(83801)
	96.9%	87.1%		95.4%	93.7%	88.8%		84.5%
15	24352	656*	68*	25076	552462	114407	62395*	729264
	(1678)	(167)	(30)	(1671)	(43062)	(28372)	(30350)	(60194)
	97.7%	59.3%	50.3%	95.9%	98.1%	57.7%	46.3%	81.4%
16	10201	1016	57*	11274	258309	192784	59503*	510595
	(1500)	(189)	(51)	(1503)	(45541)	(41809)	(39236)	(82579)
	90.4%	90.8%	52.9%	90.1%	90.9%	92.8%	58.8%	86.1%
17	57407	1795	...	59203	1229881	316753*	...	1546634
	(1700)	(411)		(1777)	(34602)	(81615)		(86046)
	98.8%	93.6%		98.6%	98.2%	95.7%		97.7%
20	9804	2348	376*	12528	322200	477950	316887*	1117037
	(707)	(307)	(106)	(852)	(17686)	(69609)	(89373)	(1115090)
	85.9%	73.0%	67.2%	82.5%	82.9%	70.9%	64.4%	71.9%
21	26*	65*	91*	1608*	...	...	92726*	94334*
	(42)	(47)	(58)	(2605)			(63929)	(63432)
	86.5%	82.0%	83.3%	86.2%			82.7%	82.8%
22	2932	1407	147*	4485	106032	295651	157790*	559473
	(393)	(152)	(77)	(363)	(5745)	(30905)	(95602)	(92214)
	100.0%	88.6%	49.0%	93.1%	100.0%	85.2%	60.4%	78.3%
23	12481	3069	231*	15781	420997	600493	178872*	1200362
	(824)	(165)	(93)	(842)	(10406)	(30442)	(78134)	(76793)
	99.7%	98.9%	95.5%	99.5%	99.5%	98.5%	85.8%	96.6%
24	10353	944	92*	11390	284212	151898	64733*	500843
	(702)	(142)	(75)	(765)	(26693)	(25860)	(51314)	(78195)
	96.7%	82.2%	88.7%	95.2%	93.6%	82.7%	70.1%	86.4%
25	4040	879	115*	5034	135513	217407	102081*	455001
	(509)	(149)	(75)	(511)	(19904)	(39899)	(64610)	(78972)
	97.0%	82.7%	96.9%	94.2%	97.4%	84.8%	83.0%	87.7%
26	3871	1297	51*	5218	123671	236806	32377*	392853
	(769)	(250)	(36)	(801)	(16807)	(50300)	(22230)	(58791)
	94.1%	82.6%	23.7%	88.5%	89.8%	84.1%	15.7%	62.8%
27	16848	1732	162*	18742	442631	337569	170480*	950681
	(1167)	(199)	(76)	(1155)	(16102)	(52303)	(58351)	(94488)
	93.0%	92.5%	51.2%	92.3%	92.6%	93.5%	49.3%	80.2%
28	4537	398*	141*	5076	118947	57844*	131514*	308305*
	(429)	(130)	(80)	(414)	(9952)	(20136)	(91793)	(91737)
	73.5%	34.3%	37.2%	65.8%	65.8%	22.2%	27.6%	33.6%
29	1011*	150*	...	1160*	40980*	37822*	...	78802*
	(404)	(50)		(406)	(17325)	(14270)		(21784)
	100.0%	51.0%		82.6%	100.0%	59.8%		35.5%
30	6441	1284*	72*	7797	210255	243982*	49882*	504119
	(1153)	(451)	(42)	(1370)	(26911)	(95033)	(26931)	(1114094)
	96.0%	83.5%	32.3%	92.0%	93.4%	82.8%	21.3%	66.9%
31	931*	536	25*	1492	24888*	128442	15664*	168994
	(343)	(117)	(24)	(364)	(7207)	(31073)	(16901)	(35694)
	100.0%	94.2%	100.0%	97.8%	100.0%	94.8%	100.0%	96.0%
32	7789	680	10*	8479	204090	134645	10657*	349392
	(1184)	(152)	(17)	(1226)	(16496)	(32974)	(19042)	(37073)
	88.5%	67.2%	5.3%	84.8%	86.1%	64.4%	8.5%	60.7%
33	3367	975	77*	4419	99425	206145	82770*	388340
	(566)	(208)	(39)	(644)	(16698)	(41303)	(38434)	(70025)
	81.4%	66.4%	22.6%	74.4%	71.8%	66.3%	13.3%	36.3%

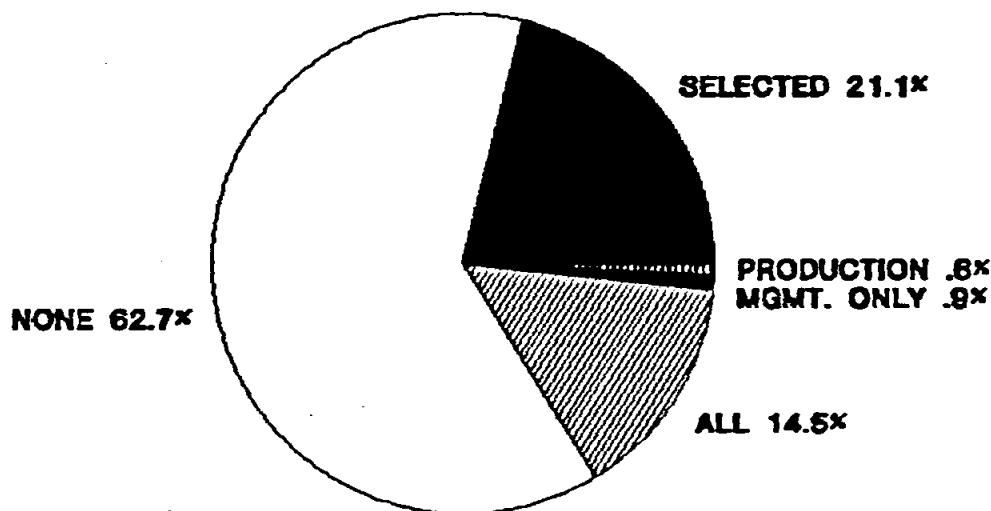
SIC CODE	PLANTS			TOTAL	EMPLOYEES			TOTAL
	SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)		SMALL (8-99)	MEDIUM (100-499)	LARGE (≥500)	
34	16110 (1185) 87.0%	2670 (189) 85.5%	147* (65) 42.4%	18927 (1168) 86.1%	497186 (19931) 89.6%	511447 (34875) 85.7%	156090* (69849) 44.5%	1164724 (77238) 77.5%
35	22178 (1060) 97.9%	2671 (224) 78.4%	505 (84) 64.4%	25353 (1079) 94.5%	590396 (9057) 97.3%	508263 (36599) 76.9%	482060 (92259) 43.3%	1580718 (96924) 66.4%
36	6727 (488) 94.7%	2320 (194) 86.4%	333* (123) 42.3%	9380 (498) 88.7%	224204 (11280) 97.3%	474697 (31468) 85.9%	333624* (103900) 28.2%	1032525 (110510) 52.5%
37	3544 (841) 89.2%	1120 (113) 94.1%	98* (46) 23.5%	4762 (803) 85.4%	99327 (17457) 78.2%	219986 (30290) 92.0%	201421* (86828) 13.3%	520734 (84502) 27.7%
38	2634 (517) 98.0%	839 (107) 87.7%	153* (95) 36.9%	3627 (557) 89.3%	100075 (13962) 95.7%	173629 (23184) 89.3%	126523* (78596) 27.5%	400227 (89398) 52.7%
39	6211 (560) 94.8%	706* (1323) 88.5%	328* (217) 97.0%	7245 (1413) 94.2%	157154 (13876) 94.7%	131218* (248135) 87.8%	189904* (119941) 90.7%	478276* (243183) 91.2%
41	3510* (940) 79.4%	369* (168) 72.4%	---	3879* (998) 78.7%	96081 (23736) 81.7%	49845* (22368) 61.1%	---	145925* (38771) 73.3%
42	11920 (1873) 59.5%	702* (227) 47.4%	47* (36) 57.3%	12669 (1903) 58.7%	256172 (41478) 52.5%	116128* (33789) 44.9%	52886* (44449) 70.7%	425186 (54574) 51.8%
45	2559* (806) 78.9%	590* (397) 99.9%	58* (38) 39.1%	3206* (992) 80.6%	54874 (12236) 70.8%	109332* (75829) 100.0%	74014* (40123) 28.0%	238219* (84878) 52.8%
48	14576 (2079) 99.1%	814 (168) 90.2%	14* (12) 42.3%	15404 (2121) 98.5%	420974 (84764) 98.9%	157867 (37866) 89.5%	33054* (28615) 47.2%	611895 (93151) 91.0%
49	7041 (1618) 85.7%	1191* (443) 64.0%	135* (98) 78.0%	8367 (1787) 81.6%	209100 (46772) 77.6%	250116* (125397) 58.8%	101669* (59437) 69.4%	560885* (146151) 66.7%
50	25768 (2404) 84.9%	1470* (450) 81.6%	---	27238 (2484) 84.7%	513517 (63648) 81.5%	212951* (64370) 75.2%	---	726469 (105934) 79.5%
51	6205 (1112) 68.1%	---	---	6205 (1112) 66.4%	133390* (37235) 72.1%	---	---	133390* (37235) 62.9%
55	18928 (3032) 100.0%	620* (491) 99.9%	---	19548 (3239) 100.0%	309045 (54796) 100.0%	98575* (80174) 100.0%	407620* (110347) 100.0%	
72	19664 (2492) 95.3%	633* (187) 93.8%	13* (19) 100.0%	20311 (2522) 95.3%	360695 (53284) 94.9%	16710* (23625) 93.3%	10670* (15114) 100.0%	448076 (63286) 94.7%
73	14741 (1969) 88.9%	1165 (227) 78.3%	164* (77) 48.0%	16070 (1892) 87.3%	364068 (43758) 86.4%	259775 (47297) 74.3%	124896* (57152) 38.0%	748739 (73170) 68.1%
75	24538 (3722) 93.7%	59* (60) 99.7%	---	24597 (3729) 93.7%	381374 (59555) 92.3%	8238* (8380) 100.0%	---	389612 (60199) 92.4%
76	9742 (2197) 99.9%	123* (94) 100.0%	---	9865 (2218) 99.9%	177949 (29886) 99.7%	24341* (19716) 100.0%	---	202290 (40598) 99.8%
80	954* (420) 33.6%	616* (211) 28.4%	273* (111) 13.2%	1842 (443) 26.1%	36443* (14481) 35.9%	137811* (41178) 25.8%	394782* (118552) 13.1%	569037 (126002) 15.6%
A11	407525 (7784) 91.2%	38849 (827) 78.4%	3972 (261) 42.1%	450347 (8040) 89.1%	9847226 (97896) 89.3%	7448657 (141947) 76.2%	3818927 (264487) 30.7%	21114810 (319703) 63.5%

*Standard error >25% of the estimate. The estimate may be unreliable.
...No facilities observed.

FIGURE III - 65
PROVISION OF BLOOD TESTS
(NOES 1981-1983)



PLANTS



WORKERS

Analysis of Urine Testing

(see text on questionnaire item 22 for definitions and notes)

This sub-item was displayed on the questionnaire as:

Urine tests 1 2 3 4 5

(Note: Response categories are as shown in the display of question 22.)

Three analyses of the responses to the urine testing sub-item are presented.

- (1) Response 2, 4, or 5 - Provision of urine tests to all, production, or selected workers

The estimates of the plants which provide urine testing to all workers, production workers, or selected workers, and workers in those plants (by number and proportion of the totals) are displayed in Figures III-66 and III-67, and Tables III-57 and III-58.

Figure III-66	Urine tests provided to all or selected workers (by major industrial group)
Figure III-67	Urine tests provided to all or selected workers (by 2-digit SIC)
Table III-57	Number and percent of plants and employees in plants which provide urine tests to all or selected workers (by major industry group)
Table III-58	Number and percent of plants and employees in plants which provide urine tests to all or selected workers (by 2-digit SIC)

- (2) Response 1 or 3 - No provision of urine tests, or testing of management personnel only

The estimates of plants which either do not provide any urine tests or provide them only to management personnel, and workers in those plants (by number and proportion of the totals) are displayed in Figures III-68 and III-69, and Tables III-59 and III-60.

Figure III-68	Urine tests not provided or for management only (by major industrial group)
Figure III-69	Urine tests not provided or for management only (by 2-digit SIC)
Table III-59	Number and percent of plants and employees in plants which provide no urine tests or examine management only (by major industrial group)
Table III-60	Number and percent of plants and employees in plants which provide no urine tests or examine management only (by 2-digit SIC)