# DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS <br> News Release 

## LINDA LINGLE

## HAWAII BEGINS NEW YEAR WITH LOWEST UNEMPLOYMENT RATE IN THE NATION AT 3.0 PERCENT FOR JANUARY 2005

Hawaii's Unemployment Rate Drops from 3.6 in January 2004 to 3.0 for January 2005 as Leisure \& Hospitality Industry Adds 700 Jobs

HONOLULU- The Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations announced today that the January statewide seasonally adjusted unemployment rate was 3.0 percent, remaining unchanged from December. Hawaii's 3.0 percent unemployment rate was the lowest unemployment rate in the nation for the second consecutive month and continues a trend from 2004 in which Hawaii's unemployment rate was either the lowest or one of the lowest in the nation.

Nationally, the seasonally adjusted unemployment rate in January was 5.2 percent, a decline of 0.2 percentage point from 5.4 percent in December. One year ago, Hawaii's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate was 3.6 percent, while the national seasonally adjusted unemployment rate was 5.7 percent. In January 2005, the statewide seasonally adjusted labor force totaled 621,450 and was comprised of 603,050 employed and 18,450 unemployed.

In another measure of employment, total seasonally adjusted non-agricultural jobs decreased over-the-month by 3,900 to 587,400 . The bulk of the decline in jobs occurred in

Government $(-3,200)$, with the drop mostly attributable to cuts of hourly positions at the Department of Education, which occurred at the end of the fall semester. (The resumption of these hourly positions at the start of the spring semester will be reflected in next month's report.) Trade, Transportation, \& Utilities contracted by 1,100 jobs, with job contraction primarily occurring in general merchandise stores. On the positive side, Leisure \& Hospitality and Education \& Health Services added 700 and 400 jobs, respectively. Three industry series will have seasonally adjusted figures available for 2005, all of which showed little change in January over December, namely Natural Resources, Mining, \& Construction (-100), Manufacturing (+100), and Other Services (-200).

Over-the-year, with the exception of Other Services (-500), all private sector seasonallyadjusted industry series experienced job expansion, with Leisure \& Hospitality ( $+4,300$ ), Trade, Transportation \& Utilities (+3,900), Education \& Health Services (+2,400), and Natural Resources, Mining, \& Construction $(+2,100)$ with growth in excess of three and one-half percent. Manufacturing employment increased by 300 over-the-year (+1.9 percent).
"The Administration is very pleased the state's low unemployment that prevailed throughout 2004 is continuing this year," said Nelson Befitel, Director of Labor \& Industrial Relations. "The 3.0 unemployment rate is a great way to start the new year, and points to a continued strong job market for our residents."

This month, the DLIR implemented changes in the labor force estimation methodology instituted by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Revised historical data through 2004 will be re-estimated using the new methodology from 1976 for statewide estimates and from 1990 for county estimates.

The new methodology is expected to improve Hawaii estimates with better seasonal adjustment and monthly benchmarking to the national Current Population Survey (CPS) estimates. Real-time benchmarking will ensure that estimates of employment and unemployment for the states add to national totals. Reliability measures will also be available to determine if a change in the unemployment rate is statistically significant. The statewide
seasonally adjusted unemployment rate has a margin of error of +/- 0.7 percentage point (90\% confidence interval).

More information on the new methodology is available from the Hawaii Workforce Informer (HIWI) website at http://www.hiwi.org/article.asp?ARTICLEID=1351\&PAGEID=\&SUBID=. Also, the DLIR will further discuss the new unemployment estimation methodology by conducting a public information session on Oahu on March 29, 2005 and a video conference for the neighbor islands on March 30, 2005. Details of the informational sessions are available at www.hiwi.org.

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|  | JAN <br> 2005 | * <br> DEC <br> 2004 | $*$ <br> JAN <br> 2004 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STATE | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.4 |
| HONOLULU | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.3 |
| HAWAII COUNTY | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.9 |
| KAUAI | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.5 |
| MAUI COUNTY | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.2 |
| $\quad$ Maui Island | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.1 |
| Molokai | 6.7 | 8.3 | 6.3 |
| Lanai | 0.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| U. S. | 5.7 | 5.1 | 6.3 |


|  | JAN <br> 2005 | DEC <br> 2004 | JAN <br> 2004 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| STATE | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.6 |
| U. S. | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.7 |


| State of Hawaii Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Data |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan 2005 | Dec 2004 | Jan 2004 |
| Labor Force | 621,450 | 618,350 | 613,700 |
| Employment | 603,050 | 599,500 | 591,550 |
| Unemployment | 18,450 | 18,800 | 22,150 |

preliminary data subject to approval by the Bureau of Labor Statistics

|  | Jan <br> 2004 | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan <br> 2005 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| U. S. | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.7 |
| Hawaii | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 |


|  | Jan <br> 2004 | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan <br> 2005 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| U. S. | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.2 |
| Hawaii | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 |

LABOR FORCE AND JOBCOUNT ESTIMATES January 2005 Report, Statewide

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | DEPARTMENT OF LABOR -- LABOR FORCE ESTIMATES |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | STATEWIDE |  |  |  |
|  | (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | CHANGE FROM |  | CHANGE FROM |  |
|  | Jan-05 | *Dec-04 | *Jan-04 | ONE MONTH AGO |  | ONE YEAR AGO |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | 622.5 | 620.0 | 615.7 | 2.5 | 0.4\% | 6.8 | 1.1\% |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 604.8 | 603.1 | 594.7 | 1.7 | 0.3\% | 10.1 | 1.7\% |
| UNEMPLOYED | 17.7 | 16.9 | 20.9 | 0.8 | 4.7\% | -3.2 | -15.3\% |
| percent of Labor Force | 2.8\% | 2.7\% | 3.4\% |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Nonfarm | 583.8 | 598.9 | 568.9 | -15.1 | -2.5\% | 14.9 | 2.6\% |
| Total Private | 467.9 | 476.1 | 450.5 | -8.2 | -1.7\% | 17.4 | 3.9\% |
| Goods Producing | 45.5 | 46.1 | 43.0 | -0.6 | -1.3\% | 2.5 | 5.9\% |
| Service-Providing | 538.3 | 552.8 | 525.9 | -14.5 | -2.6\% | 12.4 | 2.4\% |
| Private Service-Providing | 422.4 | 430.0 | 407.5 | -7.6 | -1.8\% | 14.9 | 3.6\% |
| Construction of Buildings | 9.6 | 9.7 | 8.7 | -0.1 | -1.5\% | 0.9 | 9.8\% |
| Special Trade Contractors | 16.0 | 16.3 | 14.9 | -0.3 | -1.7\% | 1.1 | 7.8\% |
| Manufacturing | 15.5 | 15.6 | 15.3 | -0.1 | -0.5\% | 0.2 | 1.1\% |
| Durable Goods | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 0.0 | -1.0\% | 0.2 | 2.8\% |
| Non-Durable Goods | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 0.0 | -0.3\% | 0.0 | 0.5\% |
| Trade, Transportation, | 114.0 | 118.4 | 109.3 | -4.4 | -3.7\% | 4.7 | 4.3\% |
| Wholesale Trade | 17.2 | 17.3 | 16.7 | -0.1 | -0.9\% | 0.5 | 2.6\% |
| Retail Trade | 67.7 | 71.9 | 65.8 | -4.2 | -5.8\% | 1.9 | 3.0\% |
| Food and Beverage Sto | 12.7 | 13.0 | 12.6 | -0.3 | -2.2\% | 0.1 | 0.9\% |
| Grocery Stores | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.5 | -0.2 | -2.0\% | 0.1 | 1.1\% |
| Clothing and Clothing | 10.6 | 11.2 | 9.8 | -0.6 | -4.6\% | 0.8 | 9.0\% |
| General Merchandise S | 12.4 | 14.2 | 11.2 | -1.8 | -13.2\% | 1.2 | 10.0\% |
| Department Stores | 9.2 | 10.4 | 8.4 | -1.2 | -12.1\% | 0.8 | 9.1\% |
| Trans,Warehouse, Util | 29.0 | 29.1 | 26.8 | -0.1 | -0.3\% | 2.2 | 8.5\% |
| Utilities | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.4\% | 0.1 | 5.2\% |
| Transport \& Warehouse | 26.2 | 26.3 | 24.1 | -0.1 | -0.3\% | 2.1 | 8.9\% |
| Air Transportation | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.1 | -0.1 | -0.9\% | 0.1 | 1.5\% |
| Information | 11.3 | 11.2 | 10.2 | 0.1 | 0.7\% | 1.1 | 10.8\% |
| Telecommunications | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.0\% | -0.1 | -2.8\% |
| Financial Activities | 28.8 | 28.8 | 28.5 | 0.0 | -0.1\% | 0.3 | 1.1\% |
| Finance and Insurance | 16.5 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 0.1 | 0.2\% | 0.2 | 1.0\% |
| Real Estate and Renta | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.2 | -0.1 | -0.4\% | 0.1 | 1.1\% |
| Professional and Busin | 71.1 | 72.2 | 69.4 | -1.1 | -1.5\% | 1.7 | 2.5\% |
| Professional, Scienti | 23.1 | 23.5 | 22.5 | -0.4 | -2.0\% | 0.6 | 2.7\% |
| Management of Compani | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.8 | -0.1 | -1.2\% | 0.1 | 1.6\% |
| Administrative and Su | 41.1 | 41.6 | 40.1 | -0.5 | -1.3\% | 1.0 | 2.4\% |
| Employment Services | 14.8 | 15.3 | 14.0 | -0.5 | -2.8\% | 0.8 | 5.9\% |
| Educational and Health | 68.2 | 69.3 | 65.5 | -1.1 | -1.6\% | 2.7 | 4.0\% |
| Educational Services | 13.1 | 13.8 | 12.4 | -0.7 | -5.3\% | 0.7 | 5.9\% |
| Elementary and Second | 6.8 | 7.1 | 6.4 | -0.3 | -3.7\% | 0.4 | 7.4\% |
| Health Care and Socia | 55.1 | 55.5 | 53.2 | -0.4 | -0.7\% | 1.9 | 3.6\% |
| Ambulatory Health Car | 21.8 | 21.7 | 20.9 | 0.1 | 0.4\% | 0.9 | 4.3\% |
| Hospitals | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.1 | -0.1 | -1.1\% | -0.1 | -1.1\% |
| Nursing and Residenti | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 0.0 | -0.5\% | 0.5 | 7.7\% |
| Social Assistance | 12.8 | 13.1 | 12.1 | -0.3 | -2.3\% | 0.7 | 5.9\% |
| Individual \& Family Service | 7.0 | 7.2 | 6.6 | -0.2 | -2.3\% | 0.4 | 6.6\% |
| Leisure and Hospitalit | 105.5 | 106.1 | 100.9 | -0.6 | -0.5\% | 4.6 | 4.6\% |
| Arts, Entertainment, | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.1 | -0.2 | -1.9\% | 0.4 | 3.6\% |
| Accommodation and Foo | 94.0 | 94.4 | 89.8 | -0.4 | -0.3\% | 4.2 | 4.7\% |
| Accommodation | 38.8 | 38.7 | 37.2 | 0.1 | 0.1\% | 1.6 | 4.1\% |
| Food Services and Dri | 55.3 | 55.6 | 52.6 | -0.3 | -0.6\% | 2.7 | 5.1\% |
| Full-Service Restaura | 28.3 | 28.6 | 27.0 | -0.3 | -0.8\% | 1.3 | 5.0\% |
| Other Services | 23.5 | 24.1 | 23.8 | -0.6 | -2.1\% | -0.3 | -1.0\% |
| Government | 116.0 | 122.8 | 118.4 | -6.8 | -5.6\% | -2.4 | -2.1\% |
| Federal Government | 31.0 | 31.5 | 31.4 | -0.5 | -1.7\% | -0.4 | -1.3\% |
| Ship Building \& Repai | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 0.0 | -0.1\% | -0.1 | -2.8\% |
| Department of Defense | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 0.0 | 0.0\% | 0.0 | -0.2\% |
| State Government | 68.1 | 74.3 | 70.1 | -6.2 | -8.3\% | -2.0 | -2.8\% |
| State Govt. Education | 44.4 | 50.4 | 46.6 | -6.0 | -11.7\% | -2.2 | -4.6\% |
| Local Government | 16.9 | 17.1 | 16.9 | -0.2 | -1.3\% | 0.0 | -0.4\% |
| * benchmarked data |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Not Seasonally Adjusted Non-Ag. Jobs

|  | Jan-05 | Dec-04* | Jan-04* |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| NAT. RESOURCES, MINING \& CONSTR. | 30,000 | 30,500 | 27,650 |
| MANUFACTURING | 15,500 | 15,550 | 15,300 |
| TRADE, TRANSPORTATION \& UTILITIES | 113,950 | 118,400 | 109,250 |
| INFORMATION | 11,250 | 11,200 | 10,150 |
| FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES | 28,800 | 28,800 | 28,500 |
| PROFESSIONAL \& BUSINESS SERVICES | 71,100 | 72,000 | 69,400 |
| EDUCATIONAL \& HEALTH SERVICES | 68,200 | 69,300 | 65,550 |
| LEISURE \& HOSPITALITY | 105,550 | 106,100 | 100,900 |
| OTHER SERVICES | 23,550 | 24,050 | 23,800 |
| GOVERNMENT | 115,950 | 122,850 | $\mathbf{1 1 8 , 4 0 0}$ |
| TOTAL | 583,800 | $\mathbf{5 9 8 , 9 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 6 8 , 9 0 0}$ |

* BENCHMARKED DATA



## Seasonally Adjusted Non-Ag. Jobs

|  | Jan-05 | Dec-04* | Jan-04* |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| NAT. RESOURCES, MINING \& CONSTR. ** | 30,500 | 30,600 | 28,400 |
| MANUFACTURING ** | 15,700 | 15,600 | 15,400 |
| TRADE, TRANSPORTATION |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ \& UTILITIES | 113,300 | 114,400 | 109,400 |
| EDUCATIONAL AND HEALTH |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ SERVICES | 69,000 | 68,600 | 66,600 |
| LEISURE \& HOSPITALITY | 106,200 | 105,500 | 101,900 |
| OTHER SERVICES ** | 23,800 | 24,000 | 24,300 |
| GOVERNMENT | 117,000 | 120,200 | 119,300 |
| TOTAL | 587,400 | 591,300 | 573,900 |

** NEW SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES



100




700


(00Z)

