
Foreign Commerce and Aid

This section presents data on the flow of goods, services, and capital between the United States and other countries; changes in official reserve assets of the United States; international investments; and foreign assistance programs.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis publishes current figures on U.S. international transactions and the U.S. international investment position in its monthly *Survey of Current Business*. Statistics for the foreign aid programs are presented by the Agency for International Development (AID) in its annual *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations* and by the Department of Agriculture in its *Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States*.

The principal source of merchandise import and export data is the U.S. Census Bureau. Current data are presented monthly in *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services* report Series FT 900. Census Bureau *Catalog & Guide* and the *Guide to Foreign Trade Statistics* lists the Bureau's monthly and annual products and services in this field. In addition, the International Trade Administration and the Bureau of Economic Analysis present summary as well as selected commodity and country data for U.S. foreign trade in the *U.S. Foreign Trade Highlights* and the *Survey of Current Business*, respectively. The merchandise trade data in the latter source include balance of payments adjustments to the Census Bureau data. The Treasury Department's *Monthly Treasury Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the United States Government* contains information on import duties.

International accounts—The international transactions tables (Nos. 1307 to 1309) show, for given time periods, the transfer of goods, services, grants, and financial assets and liabilities between the

United States and the rest of the world. The international investment position table (No. 1310) presents, for specific dates, the value of U.S. investments abroad and of foreign investments in the United States. The movement of foreign and U.S. capital as presented in the balance of payments is not the only factor affecting the total value of foreign investments. Among the other factors are changes in the valuation of assets or liabilities, including changes in prices of securities, defaults, expropriations, and write-offs.

Direct investment abroad means the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one person of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated business enterprise. Direct investment position is the value of U.S. parents' claims on the equity of and receivables due from foreign affiliates, less foreign affiliates' receivables due from their U.S. parents. Income consists of parents' shares in the earnings of their affiliates plus net interest received by parents on intercompany accounts, less withholding taxes on dividends and interest.

Foreign aid—Foreign assistance is divided into three major categories—grants (military supplies and services and other grants), credits, and other assistance (through net accumulation of foreign currency claims from the sale of agricultural commodities). *Grants* are transfers for which no payment is expected (other than a limited percentage of the foreign currency "counterpart" funds generated by the grant), or which at most involve an obligation on the part of the receiver to extend aid to the United States or other countries to achieve a common objective. *Credits* are loan disbursements or transfers under other agreements which give rise to specific obligations to repay, over a period

of years, usually with interest. All known returns to the U.S. Government stemming from grants and credits (reverse grants, returns of grants, and payments of principal) are taken into account in net grants and net credits, but no allowance is made for interest or commissions. *Other assistance* represents the transfer of U.S. farm products in exchange for foreign currencies (plus, since enactment of Public Law 87-128, currency claims from principal and interest collected on credits extended under the farm products program), less the Government's disbursements of the currencies as grants, credits, or for purchases. The net acquisition of currencies represents net transfers of resources to foreign countries under the agricultural programs, in addition to those classified as grants or credits.

The basic instrument for extending military aid to friendly nations has been the Mutual Defense Assistance Program authorized by the Congress in 1949. Prior to 1952, economic and technical aid was authorized in the Foreign Assistance Act of 1948, the 1950 Act for International Development, and other legislation which set up programs for specific countries. In 1952, these economic, technical, and military aid programs were combine under the Mutual Security Act, which in turn was followed by the Foreign Assistance Act passed in 1961. Appropriations to provide military assistance were also made in the Department of Defense Appropriation Act (rather than the Foreign Assistance Appropriation Act) beginning in 1966 for certain countries in Southeast Asia and in other legislation concerning program for specific countries (such as Israel). Figures on activity under the Foreign Assistance Act as reported in the *Foreign Grants and Credits* series differ from data published by AID or its immediate predecessors, due largely to differences in reporting, timing, and treatment of particular items.

Exports—The Census Bureau compiles export data primarily from Shipper's Export Declarations required to be filed with customs officials for shipments leaving the United States. They include U.S. exports

under mutual security programs and exclude shipments to U.S. Armed Forces for their own use.

The value reported in the export statistics is generally equivalent to a free alongside ship (f.a.s.) value at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price, including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation. This value, as defined, excludes the cost of loading merchandise aboard the exporting carrier and also excludes freight, insurance, and any other charges or transportation and other costs beyond the U.S. port of exportation. The country of destination is defined as the country of ultimate destination or country where the merchandise is to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured, as known to the shipper at the time of exportation. When ultimate destination is not known, the shipment is statistically credited to the last country to which the shipper knows the merchandise will be shipped in the same form as exported.

Effective January 1990, the United States began substituting Canadian import statistics for U.S. exports to Canada. As a result of the data exchange between the United States and Canada, the United States has adopted the Canadian import exemption level for its export statistics based on shipments to Canada.

Data are estimated for shipments valued under \$2,501 to all countries, except Canada, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals.

Prior to 1989, exports were based on Schedule B, Statistical Classification of Domestic and Foreign Commodities Exported from the United States. These statistics were retabulated and published using Schedule E, Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2. Beginning in 1989, Schedule B classifications were based on the Harmonized System and made to coincide with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability

of most export series beginning with the 1989 data for commodities.

Imports—The Census Bureau compiles import data from various customs forms required to be filed with customs officials. Data on import values are presented on two bases in this section: The c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) and the customs import value (as appraised by the U.S. Customs Service in accordance with legal requirements of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended). This latter valuation, primarily used for collection of import duties, frequently does not reflect the actual transaction value. Country of origin is defined as country where the merchandise was grown, mined, or manufactured. If country of origin is unknown, country of shipment is reported.

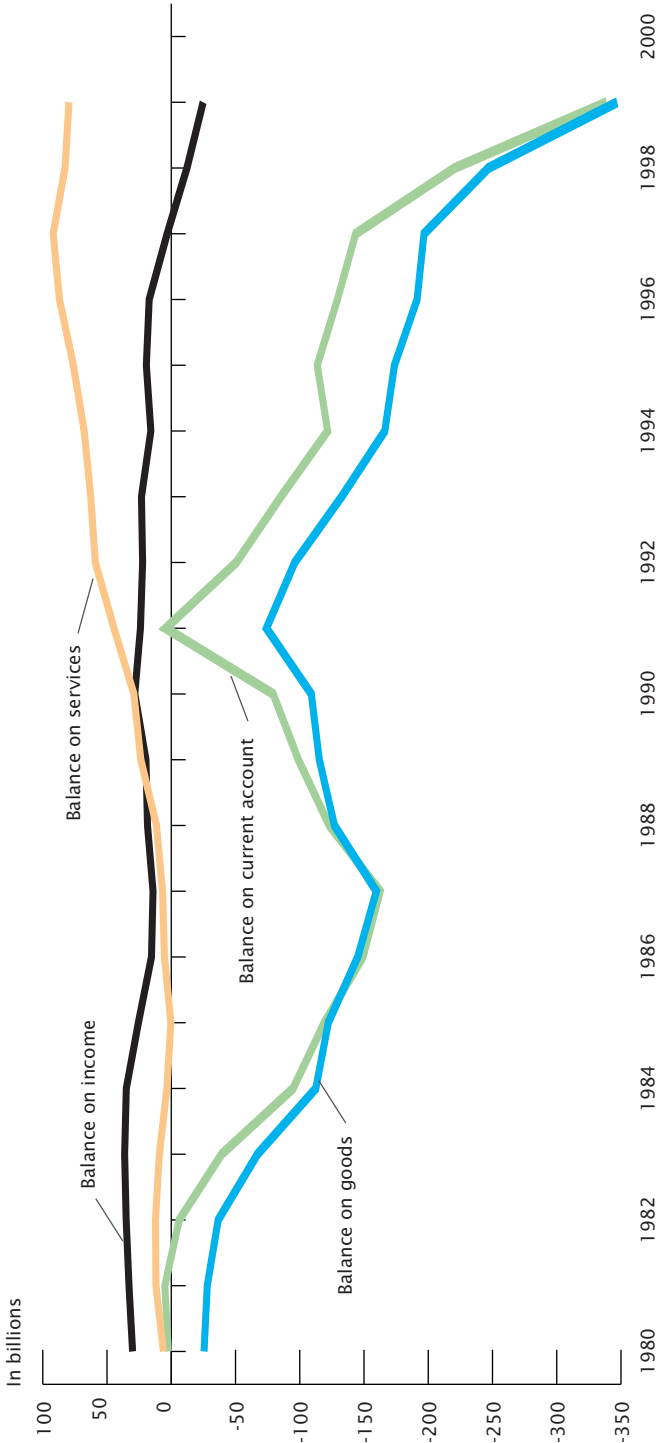
Imports are classified either as “General imports” or “Imports for consumption.” *General imports* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, entries into customs bonded warehouses, and entries into U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting total arrivals of merchandise. *Imports for consumption* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, withdrawals from warehouses for consumption, and entries of merchandise into U.S. customs territory from U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting the total of the commodities entered into U.S. consumption channels.

Prior to 1989, imports were based on the Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated. The statistics were retabulated and published using Schedule A, Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2. Beginning in 1989, the statistics are based on the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States, which coincides with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most import series beginning with the 1989 data.

Area coverage—Except as noted, the geographic area covered by the export and import trade statistics is the United States Customs area (includes the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico), the U.S. Virgin Islands (effective January 1981), and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones (effective July 1982). Data for selected tables and total values for 1980 have been revised to reflect the U.S. Virgin Islands’ trade with foreign countries, where possible.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Figure 28.1
U.S. International Transaction Balance: 1980 to 1999



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 1307.

No. 1307. U.S. International Transactions by Type of Transaction: 1980 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (\$344,440 represents \$344,400,000,000). Minus sign (-) indicates debits. N.i.e. = Not included elsewhere]

| Type of transaction | 1980 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Exports of goods and services and income receipts | 344,440 | 708,135 | 729,513 | 748,431 | 776,404 | 868,041 | 1,005,715 | 1,074,425 | 1,197,206 | 1,192,231 | 1,233,944 |
| Exports of goods and services | 271,834 | 536,058 | 579,956 | 615,909 | 641,783 | 702,073 | 793,482 | 849,806 | 938,543 | 933,907 | 960,088 |
| Goods, balance of payments basis ¹ | 224,250 | 389,307 | 416,913 | 440,352 | 456,832 | 502,398 | 575,845 | 612,057 | 679,715 | 670,246 | 683,021 |
| Services ² | 47,584 | 146,751 | 163,043 | 175,557 | 184,951 | 199,675 | 217,637 | 237,749 | 258,828 | 263,661 | 277,067 |
| Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ³ | 9,029 | 9,932 | 11,135 | 12,387 | 13,471 | 12,787 | 14,643 | 15,736 | 17,561 | 17,155 | 16,688 |
| Travel | 10,588 | 43,007 | 48,385 | 54,742 | 57,875 | 58,417 | 63,395 | 69,751 | 73,301 | 71,250 | 74,448 |
| Passenger fares | 2,591 | 15,298 | 15,854 | 16,618 | 16,528 | 16,997 | 18,909 | 20,413 | 20,789 | 19,996 | 21,123 |
| Other transportation | 11,618 | 22,042 | 22,631 | 21,531 | 21,958 | 23,754 | 26,081 | 26,074 | 27,006 | 25,518 | 27,313 |
| Royalties and license fees ⁴ | 7,085 | 16,634 | 17,819 | 20,841 | 21,695 | 26,712 | 30,289 | 32,470 | 33,781 | 36,808 | 37,213 |
| Other private services ⁴ | 6,276 | 39,170 | 46,531 | 48,597 | 52,541 | 60,121 | 63,502 | 72,412 | 85,566 | 92,116 | 99,357 |
| U.S. Government miscellaneous services | 398 | 668 | 690 | 841 | 883 | 887 | 818 | 893 | 824 | 818 | 925 |
| Income receipts | 72,606 | 172,078 | 149,558 | 132,523 | 134,621 | 165,968 | 212,233 | 224,619 | 258,663 | 258,324 | 273,856 |
| Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad | 72,606 | 170,906 | 148,268 | 131,098 | 133,187 | 164,425 | 210,472 | 222,863 | 256,861 | 256,467 | 271,972 |
| Direct investment receipts | 37,146 | 66,309 | 59,062 | 58,005 | 67,708 | 77,874 | 95,991 | 103,314 | 115,795 | 102,846 | 116,683 |
| Other private receipts | 32,898 | 94,072 | 81,186 | 65,977 | 60,353 | 82,423 | 109,768 | 114,958 | 137,507 | 150,001 | 152,104 |
| U.S. Government receipts | 2,562 | 10,525 | 8,019 | 7,115 | 5,126 | 4,128 | 4,713 | 4,591 | 3,559 | 3,620 | 3,185 |
| Compensation of employees | (NA) | 1,172 | 1,290 | 1,425 | 1,434 | 1,543 | 1,761 | 1,756 | 1,802 | 1,857 | 1,884 |
| Imports of goods and services and income payments | -333,774 | -759,646 | -735,048 | -763,187 | -823,167 | -950,529 | -1,083,844 | -1,161,533 | -1,298,705 | -1,368,718 | -1,526,281 |
| Imports of goods and services | -291,241 | -615,996 | -609,440 | -652,934 | -711,722 | -800,468 | -891,021 | -954,124 | -1,043,273 | -1,098,189 | -1,227,636 |
| Goods, balance of payments basis | -249,750 | -498,337 | -490,981 | -536,458 | -589,441 | -668,590 | -749,574 | -803,327 | -876,366 | -917,178 | -1,030,152 |
| Services | -41,491 | -117,659 | -118,459 | -116,476 | -122,281 | -131,878 | -141,447 | -150,797 | -166,907 | -181,011 | -197,484 |
| Direct defense expenditures | -10,851 | -17,531 | -16,409 | -13,835 | -12,086 | -10,217 | -10,043 | -11,029 | -11,698 | -12,841 | -14,604 |
| Travel | -10,397 | -37,349 | -35,322 | -38,552 | -40,713 | -43,782 | -44,916 | -48,048 | -52,051 | -56,105 | -60,092 |
| Passenger fares | -3,607 | -10,531 | -10,012 | -10,603 | -11,410 | -13,062 | -14,663 | -15,818 | -18,138 | -19,797 | -21,305 |
| Other transportation | -11,790 | -24,966 | -24,975 | -23,767 | -24,524 | -26,019 | -27,034 | -27,403 | -28,959 | -30,457 | -34,500 |
| Royalties and license fees ⁴ | -724 | -3,135 | -4,035 | -5,161 | -5,032 | -5,852 | -6,919 | -7,837 | -9,390 | -11,292 | -12,437 |
| Other private services ⁴ | -2,909 | -22,229 | -25,590 | -22,296 | -26,261 | -30,386 | -35,249 | -37,975 | -43,909 | -47,670 | -51,591 |
| U.S. Government miscellaneous services | -1,214 | -1,919 | -2,116 | -2,263 | -2,255 | -2,560 | -2,623 | -2,687 | -2,762 | -2,849 | -2,955 |
| Income payments | -42,532 | -143,649 | -125,608 | -110,253 | -111,445 | -150,061 | -192,823 | -207,409 | -255,432 | -270,529 | -298,645 |
| Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the U.S. | -42,532 | -140,185 | -121,582 | -105,501 | -106,313 | -144,109 | -186,560 | -201,109 | -248,676 | -263,423 | -291,158 |
| Direct investment payments | -8,635 | -3,907 | 1,742 | -3,341 | -9,133 | -23,467 | -32,186 | -35,568 | -46,575 | -43,441 | -58,250 |
| Other private payments | -21,214 | -95,508 | -82,452 | -63,079 | -57,804 | -76,450 | -97,004 | -97,901 | -114,051 | -128,863 | -137,777 |
| U.S. Government payments | -12,684 | -40,770 | -40,872 | -39,081 | -39,376 | -44,192 | -57,370 | -67,640 | -88,050 | -91,119 | -95,131 |
| Compensation of employees | (NA) | -3,464 | -4,026 | -4,752 | -5,132 | -5,952 | -6,263 | -6,300 | -6,756 | -7,106 | -7,487 |
| Unilateral current transfers, net | -8,349 | -27,821 | 9,819 | -35,873 | -38,522 | -39,192 | -35,437 | -42,187 | -41,966 | -44,075 | -46,581 |
| U.S. Government grants ⁵ | -5,486 | -10,359 | 29,193 | -16,320 | -17,036 | -14,978 | -11,190 | -15,337 | -12,386 | -13,057 | -12,825 |
| U.S. Government pensions and other transfers | -1,818 | -3,224 | -3,775 | -4,043 | -4,104 | -4,556 | -3,451 | -4,466 | -4,239 | -4,350 | -4,396 |
| Private remittances and other transfers ⁵ | -1,044 | -14,238 | -15,599 | -15,510 | -17,383 | -19,658 | -20,796 | -22,384 | -25,341 | -26,668 | -29,360 |

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1307. U.S. International Transactions by Type of Transaction: 1980 to 1999—Continued

[See headnote, Page 779]

| Type of transaction | 1980 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Capital account transactions, net | (NA) | -6,579 | -4,479 | 612 | -88 | -469 | 372 | 672 | 292 | 617 | -172 |
| U.S. assets abroad, net (increase/financial outflow (-) . . | -85,815 | -81,570 | -64,732 | -74,877 | -201,014 | -176,586 | -330,675 | -380,762 | -465,296 | -292,818 | -372,567 |
| U.S. official reserve assets, net | -7,003 | -2,158 | 5,763 | 3,901 | -1,379 | 5,346 | -9,742 | 6,668 | -1,010 | -6,784 | 8,749 |
| Gold ⁷ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Special drawing rights | 1,136 | -192 | -177 | 2,316 | -537 | -441 | -808 | 370 | -350 | -149 | 12 |
| Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund | -1,667 | 731 | -367 | -2,692 | -44 | 494 | -2,466 | -1,280 | -3,575 | -5,118 | 5,485 |
| Foreign currencies | -6,472 | -2,697 | 6,307 | 4,277 | -797 | 5,293 | -6,468 | 7,578 | 2,915 | -1,517 | 3,252 |
| U.S. Govt. assets, other than official reserve assets, net | -5,162 | 2,317 | 2,924 | -1,667 | -351 | -390 | -984 | -989 | 68 | -429 | -365 |
| U.S. credits and other long-term assets | -9,860 | -8,410 | -12,879 | -7,408 | -6,311 | -5,383 | -4,859 | -5,025 | -5,417 | -4,676 | -6,123 |
| Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets | 4,456 | 10,856 | 16,776 | 5,807 | 6,270 | 5,088 | 4,125 | 3,930 | 5,438 | 4,102 | 6,223 |
| U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net | 242 | -130 | -974 | -66 | -310 | -95 | -250 | 106 | 47 | 145 | -465 |
| U.S. private assets, net | -73,651 | -81,729 | -73,419 | -77,111 | -199,284 | -181,542 | -319,949 | -386,441 | -464,354 | -285,605 | -380,951 |
| Direct investments abroad | -19,222 | -37,519 | -38,233 | -48,733 | -84,412 | -80,697 | -99,481 | -92,694 | -109,955 | -132,829 | -152,152 |
| Foreign securities | -3,568 | -28,765 | -45,673 | -49,166 | -146,253 | -60,309 | -100,074 | -115,859 | -89,174 | -102,817 | -97,882 |
| U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns | -4,023 | -27,824 | 11,097 | -387 | 766 | -36,336 | -45,286 | -86,333 | -120,403 | -25,041 | -69,493 |
| U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e. | -46,838 | 12,379 | -610 | 21,175 | 30,615 | -4,200 | -75,108 | -91,555 | -144,822 | -24,918 | -61,424 |
| Foreign assets in the U.S., net (increase/financial inflow (+) | 62,612 | 142,028 | 111,332 | 171,815 | 283,230 | 307,306 | 467,552 | 574,847 | 751,661 | 502,637 | 750,765 |
| Foreign official assets in the U.S., net | 15,497 | 33,910 | 17,389 | 40,477 | 71,753 | 39,583 | 109,880 | 127,390 | 18,119 | -21,684 | 44,570 |
| Other foreign assets in the U.S., net | 47,115 | 108,118 | 93,944 | 131,338 | 211,477 | 267,723 | 357,672 | 447,457 | 733,542 | 524,321 | 706,195 |
| Direct investments in U.S. | 16,918 | 48,951 | 23,695 | 20,975 | 52,552 | 47,438 | 59,644 | 88,977 | 109,264 | 193,375 | 282,507 |
| U.S. Treasury securities ⁹ | 2,645 | -2,534 | 18,826 | 37,131 | 24,381 | 34,274 | 99,548 | 154,996 | 146,433 | 46,155 | -21,756 |
| U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities | 5,457 | 1,592 | 35,144 | 30,043 | 80,092 | 56,971 | 96,367 | 130,240 | 196,258 | 218,026 | 325,913 |
| U.S. currency flows | 4,500 | 18,800 | 15,400 | 13,400 | 18,900 | 23,400 | 12,300 | 17,362 | 24,782 | 16,622 | 22,407 |
| U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns | 6,852 | 45,133 | -3,115 | 13,573 | 10,489 | 1,302 | 59,637 | 39,404 | 107,779 | 9,412 | 29,411 |
| U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e. | 10,743 | -3,824 | 3,994 | 16,216 | 25,063 | 104,338 | 30,176 | 16,478 | 149,026 | 40,731 | 67,713 |
| Statistical discrepancy | 20,886 | 25,454 | -46,405 | -46,921 | 3,157 | -8,571 | -23,683 | -65,462 | -143,192 | 10,126 | -39,108 |
| Balance on goods | -25,500 | -109,030 | -74,068 | -96,106 | -132,609 | -166,192 | -173,729 | -191,270 | -196,651 | -246,932 | -347,131 |
| Balance on services | 6,093 | 29,091 | 44,584 | 59,081 | 62,669 | 67,797 | 76,190 | 86,952 | 91,921 | 82,650 | 79,583 |
| Balance on income | 30,073 | 28,429 | 23,950 | 22,269 | 23,176 | 15,907 | 19,410 | 17,210 | 3,231 | -12,205 | -24,789 |
| Balance on current account ¹⁰ | 2,317 | -79,332 | 4,284 | -50,629 | -85,286 | -121,680 | -113,566 | -129,295 | -143,465 | -220,562 | -338,918 |

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. ¹ Excludes exports of goods under U.S. military agency sales contracts identified in Census export documents, excludes imports of goods under direct defense expenditures identified in Census import documents, and reflects various other adjustments (for valuation, coverage, and timing) of Census statistics to balance of payments basis. ² Includes some goods: Mainly military equipment included in "Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts"; major equipment, other materials, supplies, and petroleum products purchased abroad by U.S. military agencies included in "Direct defense expenditures" under "Imports," and fuels purchased by airline and steamship operators included in "Other transportation" under "Exports" and "Imports." ³ Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs. ⁴ Break in series. See Technical Notes in the June 1989, 1990, 1992, 1993, 1995, and July 1996-99 issues of the Survey. ⁵ Beginning in 1985, these lines are presented on a gross basis. The definition of exports is revised to exclude U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to include U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. The definition of imports is revised to include U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to include U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. ⁶ Beginning in 1985, the "other transfers" component includes taxes paid by U.S. private residents to foreign governments and taxes paid by private nonresidents to the U.S. Government. ⁷ At the present time, all U.S. Treasury-owned gold is held in the United States. ⁸ Includes sales of foreign obligations to foreigners. ⁹ For 1980, includes foreign currency-denominated notes sold to private residents abroad. ¹⁰ Conceptually, "Balance on current account" is equal to "net foreign investment" in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). However, the foreign transactions account in the NIPAs (a) includes adjustments to the international transactions accounts for the treatment of gold, (b) includes adjustments for the different geographical treatment of transactions with U.S. territories and Puerto Rico, and (c) includes services furnished without payment by financial pension plans except life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1999 and April 2000.

No. 1308. U.S. Balances on International Transactions by Area and Selected Country: 1998 and 1999

[In millions of dollars (-246,932 represents -\$246,932,000,000). Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

| Area or country | 1998, balance on— | | | | 1999, balance on— | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| | Goods ¹ | Services | Income | Current account | Goods ¹ | Services | Income | Current account |
| All areas | -246,932 | 82,650 | -12,205 | -220,562 | -347,131 | 79,583 | -24,789 | -338,918 |
| Western Europe | -34,909 | 21,401 | -17,504 | -31,336 | -52,857 | 17,506 | -31,812 | -67,236 |
| European Economic ² | -30,155 | 20,348 | -19,564 | -28,679 | -46,132 | 16,778 | -31,796 | -59,865 |
| Belgium-Luxembourg | 5,496 | 1,048 | -213 | 6,263 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| France | -6,483 | 2,276 | -336 | -4,748 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Germany | -23,339 | 2,382 | -900 | -21,049 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Italy | -12,031 | 886 | 2,342 | -9,104 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Netherlands | 11,271 | 3,404 | 6,679 | 21,298 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| United Kingdom | 3,483 | 4,107 | -30,798 | -21,809 | -1,502 | 3,013 | -34,565 | -31,384 |
| Eastern Europe | -3,534 | 1,009 | 72 | -5,811 | -6,356 | 1,067 | 700 | -8,001 |
| Canada | -18,996 | 4,372 | 10,961 | -4,276 | -34,448 | 5,259 | 12,800 | -17,032 |
| Latin America, other Western Hemisphere | -4,131 | 14,970 | 7,511 | 5,858 | -27,795 | 16,762 | 7,510 | -17,579 |
| Mexico | -17,066 | 1,577 | -1,418 | -21,697 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Venezuela | -2,718 | 2,425 | -297 | -678 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Japan ³ | -65,255 | 16,540 | -26,443 | -75,354 | -74,913 | 16,403 | -28,320 | -87,094 |
| Other Asia and Africa | -126,510 | 20,573 | -6,242 | -128,923 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Australia | 6,403 | 1,846 | 3,141 | 11,253 | 6,241 | 1,947 | 3,246 | 11,282 |
| South Africa | 562 | 235 | 722 | 1,292 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| International and unallocated | (NA) | 1,939 | 16,299 | 8,027 | (NA) | 2,354 | 15,838 | 7,050 |

NA Not available. ¹ Adjusted to balance of payments basis; excludes exports under U.S. military sales contracts and imports under direct defense expenditures. ² Includes Denmark, Greece, Ireland, Spain, Portugal, European Atomic Energy Community, European Coal and Steel Community, and European Investment Bank, not shown separately. ³ Includes Ryukyu Islands.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1999 and April 2000 issues.

No. 1309. Private Services Transaction by Type of Service and Country: 1990 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (137,322 represents \$137,322,000,000)]

| Type of service and country | Exports | | | | Imports | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 | 1990 | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 |
| Total private services | 136,151 | 202,176 | 240,443 | 245,688 | 98,210 | 128,781 | 152,447 | 165,321 |
| Travel | 43,007 | 63,395 | 73,301 | 71,250 | 37,349 | 44,916 | 52,051 | 56,105 |
| Overseas | 30,807 | 54,331 | 63,027 | 61,226 | 28,929 | 35,281 | 40,667 | 43,990 |
| Canada | 7,093 | 6,207 | 6,836 | 6,206 | 3,541 | 4,319 | 4,904 | 5,719 |
| Mexico | 5,107 | 2,857 | 3,438 | 3,818 | 4,879 | 5,316 | 6,480 | 6,996 |
| Passenger fares | 15,298 | 18,909 | 20,789 | 19,996 | 10,531 | 14,663 | 18,138 | 19,797 |
| Other transportation | 22,042 | 26,081 | 27,006 | 25,518 | 24,966 | 27,034 | 28,959 | 30,457 |
| Freight | 8,379 | 11,273 | 11,789 | 11,178 | 15,046 | 16,455 | 17,654 | 19,412 |
| Port services | 13,662 | 14,809 | 15,217 | 14,340 | 9,920 | 10,579 | 11,305 | 11,048 |
| Royalties and license fees | 16,634 | 30,289 | 33,781 | 36,808 | 3,135 | 6,919 | 9,390 | 11,292 |
| Other private services | 39,170 | 63,502 | 85,566 | 92,116 | 22,229 | 35,249 | 43,909 | 47,670 |
| Affiliated services | 13,622 | 20,483 | 27,272 | 28,321 | 9,117 | 13,634 | 17,728 | 19,095 |
| Unaffiliated services | 25,548 | 43,019 | 58,294 | 63,795 | 13,111 | 21,615 | 26,181 | 28,575 |
| Education | 5,126 | 7,515 | 8,343 | 8,964 | 658 | 1,125 | 1,395 | 1,538 |
| Financial services | 4,417 | 7,029 | 11,539 | 13,698 | 2,475 | 2,472 | 3,563 | 3,771 |
| Insurance, net | 230 | 1,296 | 2,485 | 2,842 | 1,910 | 5,360 | 6,002 | 6,908 |
| Telecommunications | 2,735 | 3,228 | 3,949 | 3,689 | 5,583 | 7,305 | 8,351 | 8,125 |
| Business, professional, and technical services | 7,752 | 16,078 | 22,467 | 24,338 | 2,093 | 4,822 | 6,358 | 7,684 |
| Advertising | 130 | 425 | 624 | 575 | 243 | 833 | 859 | 1,046 |
| Computer and data processing services | 1,031 | 1,340 | 2,065 | 2,037 | 44 | 126 | 276 | 365 |
| Management, consulting, and public relations services | 354 | 1,489 | 1,596 | 1,657 | 135 | 465 | 731 | 914 |
| Legal services | 451 | 1,667 | 2,152 | 2,451 | 111 | 469 | 560 | 688 |
| Construction, engineering, architectural, & mining services | 867 | 2,550 | 3,498 | 4,053 | 170 | 345 | 461 | 699 |
| Canada | 15,684 | 17,927 | 20,520 | 19,521 | 9,130 | 11,160 | 13,576 | 15,065 |
| Europe | 48,192 | 73,093 | 88,100 | 95,098 | 39,815 | 52,708 | 61,973 | 69,693 |
| France | 5,542 | 7,965 | 10,005 | 10,182 | 4,169 | 5,951 | 6,785 | 7,688 |
| Germany | 7,364 | 12,692 | 14,121 | 15,271 | 6,819 | 7,586 | 7,984 | 8,920 |
| Italy | 3,279 | 4,533 | 5,041 | 5,590 | 3,469 | 3,743 | 3,691 | 4,046 |
| Netherlands | 3,269 | 6,119 | 7,331 | 7,561 | 1,935 | 3,191 | 3,471 | 4,486 |
| Switzerland | (NA) | 3,843 | 4,465 | 4,778 | (NA) | 2,285 | 2,792 | 3,876 |
| United Kingdom | 12,989 | 18,626 | 24,226 | 27,169 | 11,564 | 16,063 | 21,552 | 22,779 |
| Latin America and other Western Hemisphere | 21,771 | 32,656 | 42,788 | 46,723 | 18,643 | 24,252 | 29,672 | 31,514 |
| Brazil | (NA) | 4,975 | 6,403 | 6,513 | (NA) | 1,165 | 1,764 | 1,810 |
| Mexico | 8,590 | 8,705 | 10,924 | 11,761 | 6,731 | 7,930 | 10,023 | 10,007 |
| Venezuela | 1,273 | 2,496 | 2,757 | 3,107 | 659 | 701 | 708 | 686 |
| Other countries | 45,323 | 74,508 | 84,639 | 79,704 | 27,976 | 38,542 | 45,175 | 46,351 |
| Australia | 3,260 | 4,267 | 4,984 | 4,738 | 2,290 | 2,142 | 2,674 | 2,978 |
| Japan | 21,159 | 33,240 | 34,437 | 30,729 | 10,529 | 13,463 | 14,156 | 13,746 |
| Korea, Republic of | (NA) | 5,693 | 7,114 | 5,341 | (NA) | 3,581 | 4,533 | 4,061 |
| Taiwan | (NA) | 4,429 | 4,750 | 3,961 | (NA) | 2,856 | 3,374 | 2,913 |
| Int'l organizations and unallocated | 5,181 | 3,988 | 4,392 | 4,640 | 2,646 | 2,119 | 2,055 | 2,700 |

NA Not available.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, October 1999.

No. 1310. International Investment Position: 1990 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (-240,553 represents -\$240,553,000,000). Estimates for end of year; subject to considerable error due to nature of basic data]

| Type of investment | 1990 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| U.S. net international investment position: | | | | | | | | |
| Current cost | -240,553 | -421,096 | -295,261 | -300,480 | -500,170 | -578,705 | -968,208 | -1,239,168 |
| Market value | -166,846 | -454,605 | -180,373 | -174,290 | -422,617 | -547,493 | -1,066,262 | -1,537,466 |
| U.S.-owned assets abroad: | | | | | | | | |
| Current cost | 2,149,982 | 2,298,640 | 2,718,424 | 2,956,788 | 3,405,761 | 3,958,502 | 4,508,626 | 4,930,896 |
| Market value | 2,291,734 | 2,464,196 | 3,055,316 | 3,276,086 | 3,869,663 | 4,544,502 | 5,288,892 | 5,947,983 |
| U.S. official reserve assets | 174,664 | 147,435 | 164,945 | 163,394 | 176,061 | 160,739 | 134,836 | 146,006 |
| Gold | 102,406 | 87,168 | 102,556 | 100,110 | 101,279 | 96,698 | 75,929 | 75,291 |
| Special drawing rights | 10,989 | 8,503 | 9,039 | 10,039 | 11,037 | 10,312 | 10,027 | 10,603 |
| Reserve position in IMF | 9,076 | 11,759 | 11,818 | 12,030 | 14,649 | 15,435 | 18,071 | 24,111 |
| Foreign currencies | 52,193 | 40,005 | 41,532 | 41,215 | 49,096 | 38,294 | 30,809 | 36,001 |
| U.S. Government assets, other | 81,993 | 80,722 | 81,029 | 80,123 | 81,095 | 82,046 | 81,960 | 82,382 |
| U.S. loans and other long-term assets | 81,365 | 79,087 | 79,106 | 77,814 | 78,548 | 79,637 | 79,607 | 80,179 |
| Repayable in dollars | 80,040 | 77,987 | 78,100 | 77,336 | 78,120 | 79,261 | 79,273 | 79,874 |
| Other | 1,325 | 1,100 | 1,006 | 478 | 428 | 376 | 334 | 305 |
| U.S. foreign currency holdings and short-term assets | 628 | 1,635 | 1,923 | 2,309 | 2,547 | 2,409 | 2,353 | 2,203 |
| U.S. private assets: | | | | | | | | |
| Current cost | 1,893,325 | 2,070,483 | 2,472,450 | 2,713,271 | 3,148,605 | 3,715,717 | 4,291,830 | 4,702,508 |
| Market value | 2,035,077 | 2,236,039 | 2,809,342 | 3,032,569 | 3,612,507 | 4,301,717 | 5,072,096 | 5,719,595 |
| Direct investments abroad: | | | | | | | | |
| Current cost | 590,010 | 633,074 | 690,655 | 748,505 | 843,253 | 940,243 | 1,004,228 | 1,123,441 |
| Market value | 731,762 | 798,630 | 1,027,547 | 1,067,803 | 1,307,155 | 1,526,243 | 1,784,494 | 2,140,528 |
| Foreign securities | 342,313 | 515,083 | 853,528 | 948,668 | 1,169,636 | 1,467,985 | 1,739,400 | 1,968,956 |
| Bonds | 144,717 | 200,817 | 309,666 | 321,208 | 392,827 | 465,057 | 538,400 | 561,826 |
| Corporate stocks | 197,596 | 314,266 | 543,862 | 627,460 | 776,809 | 1,002,928 | 1,201,000 | 1,407,130 |
| U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners ¹ | 265,315 | 254,303 | 242,022 | 322,980 | 367,567 | 449,978 | 562,396 | 596,222 |
| U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks ² | 695,687 | 668,023 | 686,245 | 693,118 | 768,149 | 857,511 | 985,806 | 1,013,889 |
| Foreign-owned assets in the U.S.: | | | | | | | | |
| Current cost | 2,390,535 | 2,719,736 | 3,013,685 | 3,257,268 | 3,905,931 | 4,537,207 | 5,476,834 | 6,170,064 |
| Market value | 2,458,580 | 2,918,801 | 3,235,689 | 3,450,376 | 4,292,280 | 5,091,995 | 6,355,154 | 7,485,449 |
| Foreign official assets in the U.S.: | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. Government securities | 373,293 | 437,263 | 509,422 | 535,217 | 671,710 | 799,033 | 835,709 | 836,053 |
| U.S. Treasury securities | 291,228 | 329,317 | 381,687 | 407,152 | 497,776 | 610,469 | 614,530 | 620,249 |
| Other | 285,911 | 322,600 | 373,050 | 396,887 | 482,773 | 590,704 | 589,792 | 588,987 |
| Other U.S. Government liabilities | 17,243 | 20,801 | 22,113 | 23,678 | 23,573 | 23,257 | 21,459 | 18,346 |
| U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks ² | 39,880 | 54,967 | 69,721 | 73,386 | 107,394 | 113,098 | 135,384 | 123,915 |
| Other foreign official assets | 24,942 | 32,178 | 35,901 | 31,001 | 42,967 | 52,209 | 64,336 | 73,543 |
| Other foreign assets in the U.S.: | | | | | | | | |
| Current cost | 2,017,242 | 2,282,473 | 2,504,263 | 2,722,051 | 3,234,221 | 3,738,174 | 4,641,125 | 5,334,011 |
| Market value | 2,085,287 | 2,481,538 | 2,726,267 | 2,915,159 | 3,620,570 | 4,292,962 | 5,519,445 | 6,649,396 |
| Direct investments: | | | | | | | | |
| Current cost | 471,556 | 497,112 | 546,394 | 564,745 | 619,377 | 674,330 | 764,045 | 878,717 |
| Market value | 539,601 | 696,177 | 768,398 | 757,853 | 1,005,726 | 1,229,118 | 1,642,365 | 2,194,102 |
| U.S. Treasury securities | 152,452 | 197,739 | 221,501 | 235,684 | 358,537 | 502,562 | 662,228 | 727,344 |
| U.S. currency | 85,933 | 114,804 | 133,734 | 157,185 | 169,484 | 186,846 | 211,628 | 228,250 |
| U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities | 460,644 | 599,447 | 696,449 | 739,695 | 971,356 | 1,199,461 | 1,578,694 | 2,021,820 |
| Corporate and other bonds | 238,903 | 299,287 | 355,822 | 368,077 | 481,214 | 588,044 | 715,196 | 900,749 |
| Corporate stocks | 221,741 | 300,160 | 340,627 | 371,618 | 490,142 | 611,417 | 863,498 | 1,121,071 |
| U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners ¹ | 213,406 | 220,666 | 229,038 | 239,817 | 300,424 | 346,727 | 453,555 | 460,787 |
| U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks ² | 633,251 | 652,705 | 677,147 | 784,925 | 815,043 | 828,248 | 970,975 | 1,017,093 |

¹ Reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. ² Not included elsewhere.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1999.

No. 1311. U.S. Reserve Assets: 1990 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (83.3 represents \$83,300,000,000). As of end of year, except as indicated]

| Type | 1990 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Total | 83.3 | 71.3 | 73.4 | 74.3 | 85.8 | 75.1 | 70.0 | 81.8 | 71.6 |
| Gold stock ¹ | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.1 |
| Special drawing rights | 11.0 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 10.3 |
| Foreign currencies | 52.2 | 40.0 | 41.5 | 41.2 | 49.1 | 38.3 | 30.8 | 36.0 | 32.2 |
| Reserve position in IMF ² | 9.1 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 14.6 | 15.4 | 18.1 | 24.1 | 18.0 |

¹ Includes gold in Exchange Stabilization Fund; excludes gold held under earmark at Federal Reserve banks for foreign and international accounts. Beginning 1975, gold assets were valued at \$42.22 pursuant to the amending of Section 2 of the Par Value Modification Act, PL-93-110, approved September 21, 1973. ² International Monetary Fund.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly; and Department of the Treasury, *Treasury Bulletin*, monthly.

No. 1312. Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis by Industry and Selected Country: 1997 and 1998

[In millions of dollars (693,207 represents \$693,207,000,000)]

| Country | 1997 | | | | 1998 | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| | Total ¹ | Petro-leum | Manufac-turing, total | Wholesale | Total ¹ | Petro-leum | Manufac-turing, total | Wholesale |
| All countries | 693,207 | 42,085 | 273,122 | 87,630 | 811,756 | 53,254 | 329,346 | 96,261 |
| Canada | 69,866 | 3,177 | 27,811 | 4,190 | 74,840 | 2,633 | 26,152 | 5,098 |
| Europe | 432,622 | 29,750 | 197,819 | 39,015 | 539,906 | 42,771 | 252,893 | 43,554 |
| Austria | 1,829 | (D) | 298 | 282 | 4,872 | (D) | 365 | 485 |
| Belgium | 6,438 | 1,221 | 3,529 | 840 | 9,577 | (D) | 4,232 | 1,018 |
| Denmark | 2,929 | 5 | 708 | 1,782 | 3,229 | 4 | 711 | 2,010 |
| Finland | 3,557 | (D) | 1,615 | (D) | 4,321 | (D) | 2,224 | 1,012 |
| France | 49,503 | (D) | 29,099 | 1,911 | 62,167 | (D) | 37,820 | 1,972 |
| Germany | 71,289 | (D) | 34,522 | 12,250 | 95,045 | 312 | 51,018 | 12,405 |
| Ireland | 10,493 | 639 | 2,748 | 823 | 13,227 | 739 | 4,874 | 1,980 |
| Italy | 3,089 | 294 | 627 | 468 | 3,830 | (D) | 907 | 423 |
| Luxembourg | 5,363 | - | 2,941 | 1,420 | 20,214 | - | (D) | 1,311 |
| Netherlands | 89,570 | 12,949 | 31,565 | 6,303 | 96,904 | 11,505 | 35,109 | 5,606 |
| Norway | 3,045 | (D) | 1,380 | (D) | 3,616 | (D) | 1,595 | 269 |
| Spain | 2,266 | 4 | 587 | 120 | 2,292 | -3 | 714 | 154 |
| Sweden | 12,842 | (D) | 8,576 | 1,171 | 14,564 | (D) | 9,065 | 2,028 |
| Switzerland | 38,281 | 194 | 21,187 | 1,801 | 54,011 | 252 | 26,310 | 2,579 |
| United Kingdom | 131,315 | 11,680 | 58,342 | 8,170 | 151,335 | 26,277 | 64,022 | 10,099 |
| Latin America and other | | | | | | | | |
| Western Hemisphere | 33,546 | 3,427 | 3,930 | 2,179 | 32,210 | 4,072 | 4,329 | 1,858 |
| South and Central America | 10,212 | -783 | 273 | 425 | 11,916 | -457 | 1,067 | 270 |
| Mexico | 3,315 | -8 | 631 | 459 | 4,029 | -9 | 887 | 495 |
| Panama | 6,023 | -56 | -7 | -48 | 7,025 | (D) | 682 | -108 |
| Other Western Hemisphere | 23,333 | 4,211 | 3,657 | 1,754 | 20,294 | 4,529 | 3,262 | 1,588 |
| Bahamas | 1,905 | (D) | 127 | 354 | 2,141 | (D) | 131 | 440 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 5,722 | 2,689 | 1,217 | 165 | 4,727 | (D) | 795 | (D) |
| United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean | 12,022 | (D) | 1,867 | 687 | 10,395 | 1,578 | 1,792 | 608 |
| Africa | 1,465 | (D) | -14 | 1 | 884 | -4 | -90 | 21 |
| Middle East | 6,593 | (D) | 944 | 91 | 7,831 | 1,061 | 966 | 131 |
| Israel | 1,955 | - | 923 | 91 | 2,459 | -3 | 601 | 129 |
| Kuwait | 2,935 | 4 | 7 | 2 | (D) | (D) | 9 | 3 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1,565 | (D) | 1 | (Z) | (D) | (D) | 3 | -1 |
| Asia and Pacific | 149,115 | 4,215 | 42,632 | 42,153 | 156,085 | 2,720 | 45,096 | 45,598 |
| Australia | 14,703 | 4,522 | 2,414 | -64 | 14,755 | 3,202 | 2,982 | -55 |
| Hong Kong | 1,797 | -16 | 316 | 648 | 2,097 | (D) | 358 | 599 |
| Japan | 125,131 | 212 | 37,356 | 40,628 | 132,569 | 234 | 39,918 | 43,114 |
| Singapore | 3,271 | 20 | 1,047 | 196 | 1,813 | 2 | 244 | 267 |
| Taiwan | 2,749 | -1 | 1,253 | 476 | 3,120 | -2 | 1,505 | 558 |

- Represents or rounds to zero. D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ Includes other industries not shown separately.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1999.

No. 1313. U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies—Assets, Sales, Employment, Land, Exports, and Imports: 1997

[A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Estimates cover the universe of nonbank affiliates]

| Industry | Total assets (mil. dol.) | Sales (mil. dol.) ¹ | Employment (1,000) ² | Employee compensation (mil. dol.) | Gross book value (mil. dol.) | | | Merchandise exports (mil. dol.) | Merchandise imports (mil. dol.) |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | | | | Plant and equip-ment ³ | Land | | | |
| Total | 3,034,404 | 1,717,240 | 5,164.3 | 230,337 | 866,197 | 54,312 | 140,924 | 261,482 | |
| Petroleum | 123,753 | 157,770 | 105.0 | 6,730 | 118,095 | 2,022 | 7,797 | 19,547 | |
| Manufacturing | 648,564 | 623,313 | 2,271.0 | 112,578 | 317,297 | 11,462 | 67,719 | 88,085 | |
| Chemicals and allied products | 191,541 | 143,236 | 393.1 | 25,277 | 94,052 | 2,280 | 15,492 | 16,346 | |
| Wholesale trade ⁵ | 266,063 | 449,847 | 522.5 | 25,829 | 95,565 | 3,222 | 59,050 | 148,214 | |
| Motor vehicles and auto parts and supplies | 91,878 | 117,028 | 88.1 | 4,765 | 50,604 | 807 | 4,708 | 49,479 | |
| Farm-product raw materials | 10,679 | 34,067 | 21.2 | 736 | 2,434 | 112 | 13,866 | 2,831 | |
| Retail trade | 54,723 | 102,531 | 839.2 | 17,281 | 34,558 | 3,365 | 1,952 | 3,679 | |
| Finance, except banking | 847,626 | 74,409 | 60.3 | 10,317 | 7,923 | 514 | (D) | (D) | |
| Insurance | 704,133 | 102,180 | 165.0 | 11,065 | 30,248 | 973 | - | - | |
| Real estate | 104,334 | 16,857 | 24.7 | 1,141 | 88,473 | 16,559 | (D) | 2 | |
| Services | 113,797 | 66,435 | 682.9 | 22,610 | 56,367 | 7,974 | 622 | (D) | |
| Other | 171,411 | 123,898 | 493.7 | 22,786 | 117,671 | 8,220 | 3,702 | 934 | |

- Represents zero. D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. ¹ Excludes returns, discounts, allowances, and sales and excise taxes. ² Average number of full-time and part-time employees. ³ Includes mineral rights and minor amounts of property other than land. ⁴ F.a.s. value at port of exportation. ⁵ Includes industries not shown separately.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 1999; and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies*, Revised 1996 Estimates and Preliminary 1997 Estimates.

No. 1314. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States—Gross Book Value and Employment of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies by State: 1990 to 1997

[578,355 represents \$578,355,000,000. A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Estimates cover the universe of nonbank U.S. affiliates]

| State and other area | Gross book value of property, plant, and equipment (mil. dol.) | | | | Total employment | | | | |
|--|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1997 | | | | Percent of all businesses |
| | | | | | 1990 (1,000) | 1995 (1,000) | 1996 (1,000) | Total (1,000) | |
| Total | 578,355 | 769,491 | 825,695 | 866,197 | 4,734.5 | 4,941.8 | 5,105.0 | 5,164.3 | (X) |
| United States | 552,902 | 733,089 | 784,972 | 839,573 | 4,704.4 | 4,898.9 | 5,068.1 | 5,134.7 | 4.8 |
| Alabama | 7,300 | 10,598 | 11,981 | 13,006 | 55.7 | 60.6 | 61.7 | 65.0 | 4.1 |
| Alaska | 19,435 | 25,558 | 26,234 | 25,922 | 13.2 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 8.7 | 4.3 |
| Arizona | 7,234 | 6,699 | 9,604 | 9,797 | 57.1 | 51.9 | 57.8 | 59.4 | 3.4 |
| Arkansas | 2,344 | 3,666 | 3,829 | 3,934 | 29.2 | 32.1 | 37.6 | 35.2 | 3.7 |
| California | 75,768 | 96,576 | 102,703 | 91,788 | 555.9 | 548.6 | 557.5 | 569.4 | 4.9 |
| Colorado | 6,544 | 8,602 | 9,368 | 9,833 | 56.3 | 72.2 | 72.7 | 80.3 | 4.7 |
| Connecticut | 5,357 | 8,466 | 8,902 | 8,703 | 75.9 | 73.3 | 85.1 | 83.8 | 5.8 |
| Delaware | 5,818 | 2,919 | 3,105 | 3,323 | 43.1 | 15.8 | 16.3 | 19.1 | 5.6 |
| District of Columbia | 3,869 | 4,983 | 4,864 | 4,339 | 11.4 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 11.2 | 2.8 |
| Florida | 18,659 | 24,865 | 30,251 | 29,598 | 205.7 | 210.0 | 239.8 | 240.9 | 4.2 |
| Georgia | 16,729 | 22,432 | 23,799 | 25,403 | 161.0 | 180.1 | 195 | 188.9 | 6.0 |
| Hawaii | 11,830 | 15,972 | 15,324 | 15,157 | 53.0 | 48.9 | 47.5 | 50.1 | 11.4 |
| Idaho | 776 | 1,026 | 1,270 | 1,407 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 2.9 |
| Illinois | 23,420 | 34,305 | 34,687 | 37,649 | 245.8 | 237.0 | 236.1 | 224.5 | 4.4 |
| Indiana | 13,426 | 18,782 | 16,711 | 18,367 | 126.9 | 136.9 | 127.2 | 128.3 | 5.1 |
| Iowa | 2,712 | 4,527 | 5,304 | 5,444 | 32.8 | 35.8 | 37.7 | 37.8 | 3.1 |
| Kansas | 5,134 | 3,233 | 4,741 | 5,696 | 29.6 | 34.0 | 42.7 | 45.4 | 4.2 |
| Kentucky | 9,229 | 15,136 | 15,610 | 16,909 | 65.7 | 83.4 | 86.5 | 89.5 | 6.1 |
| Louisiana | 17,432 | 20,543 | 23,226 | 25,151 | 61.4 | 51.0 | 55.7 | 58.0 | 3.8 |
| Maine | 2,080 | 3,885 | 4,092 | 3,960 | 26.6 | 29.1 | 30.4 | 31.6 | 6.7 |
| Maryland | 5,713 | 9,197 | 9,984 | 10,578 | 79.6 | 95.0 | 93.8 | 92.0 | 4.8 |
| Massachusetts | 8,890 | 12,707 | 14,345 | 15,473 | 131.2 | 141.5 | 162.3 | 159.5 | 5.7 |
| Michigan | 12,012 | 21,370 | 18,733 | 20,914 | 139.6 | 170.3 | 162.8 | 171.4 | 4.4 |
| Minnesota | 11,972 | 8,688 | 9,858 | 9,972 | 89.8 | 79.8 | 89.8 | 86.6 | 4.4 |
| Mississippi | 2,989 | 3,055 | 2,570 | 2,967 | 23.6 | 22.6 | 20.6 | 21.7 | 2.4 |
| Missouri | 5,757 | 8,327 | 10,310 | 10,945 | 73.7 | 79.3 | 84.1 | 84.0 | 3.7 |
| Montana | 2,181 | 1,938 | 1,935 | 2,041 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 1.5 |
| Nebraska | 776 | 1,320 | 1,791 | 2,027 | 14.9 | 15.7 | 19.1 | 20.8 | 2.9 |
| Nevada | 5,450 | 8,242 | 8,589 | 8,784 | 22.7 | 25.0 | 25.5 | 25.5 | 3.1 |
| New Hampshire | 1,446 | 2,212 | 2,284 | 2,546 | 25.9 | 30.0 | 30.8 | 31.6 | 6.2 |
| New Jersey | 18,608 | 26,175 | 27,706 | 30,488 | 227.0 | 205.2 | 209.4 | 212.4 | 6.6 |
| New Mexico | 4,312 | 4,363 | 4,447 | 4,945 | 17.4 | 16.2 | 15.4 | 17.4 | 3.1 |
| New York | 36,424 | 52,992 | 53,374 | 53,711 | 347.5 | 343.8 | 349.9 | 351.5 | 5.1 |
| North Carolina | 15,234 | 21,475 | 23,965 | 24,019 | 181.0 | 225.3 | 231.6 | 225.0 | 7.1 |
| North Dakota | 1,251 | 915 | 1,125 | 1,166 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 1.4 |
| Ohio | 20,549 | 29,932 | 33,572 | 35,095 | 219.1 | 222.1 | 226.7 | 234.1 | 4.9 |
| Oklahoma | 6,049 | 5,448 | 5,538 | 5,723 | 43.6 | 34.2 | 36.7 | 34.4 | 3.0 |
| Oregon | 3,427 | 5,807 | 6,146 | 7,269 | 39.1 | 49.7 | 49.2 | 52.0 | 4.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 16,587 | 24,432 | 25,344 | 25,671 | 221.6 | 231.6 | 238.3 | 225.0 | 4.6 |
| Rhode Island | 1,120 | 2,240 | 2,604 | 2,628 | 13.3 | 16.2 | 19.2 | 18.5 | 4.6 |
| South Carolina | 10,067 | 13,438 | 15,509 | 16,847 | 104.7 | 111.6 | 117.2 | 116.9 | 7.9 |
| South Dakota | 553 | 665 | 792 | 986 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 10.4 | 3.5 |
| Tennessee | 10,280 | 14,227 | 15,603 | 17,123 | 116.9 | 136.3 | 136.4 | 149.4 | 6.6 |
| Texas | 57,079 | 68,142 | 75,728 | 77,906 | 299.5 | 326.4 | 330.2 | 350.6 | 4.8 |
| Utah | 3,918 | 5,612 | 6,451 | 7,719 | 21.0 | 28.6 | 32.7 | 36.7 | 4.3 |
| Vermont | 631 | 1,037 | 1,056 | 1,031 | 7.7 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 4.0 |
| Virginia | 10,702 | 15,129 | 17,479 | 20,158 | 113.3 | 141.4 | 146.2 | 143.3 | 5.3 |
| Washington | 7,985 | 11,462 | 11,920 | 12,275 | 77.5 | 83.0 | 86.6 | 86.6 | 4.0 |
| West Virginia | 7,975 | 7,809 | 7,507 | 6,714 | 34.9 | 31.9 | 26.1 | 27.2 | 4.8 |
| Wisconsin | 5,088 | 7,415 | 8,100 | 8,003 | 81.4 | 71.5 | 73.6 | 76.5 | 3.3 |
| Wyoming | 2,782 | 4,544 | 5,001 | 4,956 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 4.0 |
| Puerto Rico | 1,499 | 2,174 | 1,848 | 1,686 | 16.1 | 27.4 | 20 | 17.1 | (NA) |
| Other territories and offshore | 18,484 | 17,798 | 20,156 | 22,952 | 9.0 | 13.1 | 10.9 | 10.3 | (NA) |
| Foreign | 5,470 | 16,430 | 18,719 | 1,986 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 6 | 2.2 | (NA) |
| Unspecified | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 33,505 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Covers property, plant, and equipment not located in a particular state, including aircraft, railroad rolling stock, satellites, undersea cable, and trucks engaged in interstate transportation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 1999, and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies*, annual.

No. 1315. U.S. Businesses Acquired or Established by Foreign Direct Investors—Investment Outlays by Industry of U.S. Business Enterprise and Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner: 1990 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (65,932 represents \$65,932,000,000). Foreign direct investment is the ownership or control directly or indirectly, by one foreign individual branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of a U.S. business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated one. Data represent number and full cost of acquisitions of existing U.S. business enterprises, including business segments or operating units of existing U.S. business enterprises and establishments of new enterprises. Investments may be made by the foreign direct investor itself, or indirectly by an existing U.S. affiliate of the foreign direct investor. Covers investments in U.S. business enterprises with assets of over \$1 million, or ownership of 200 acres of U.S. land]

| Industry and country | 1990 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|
| Total | 65,932 | 26,229 | 45,626 | 57,195 | 79,929 | 69,708 | 215,256 | (NA) |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum | 1,141 | 882 | 469 | 1,520 | 1,059 | 762 | (D) | (NA) |
| Manufacturing | 23,898 | 11,090 | 21,218 | 26,643 | 27,835 | 19,603 | 89,739 | (NA) |
| Wholesale trade | 1,676 | 837 | 2,156 | 1,168 | 4,746 | 2,612 | 3,266 | (NA) |
| Retail trade | 1,250 | 1,495 | 1,542 | 2,838 | 2,988 | 435 | 1,938 | (NA) |
| Depository institutions ¹ | 897 | 958 | 2,026 | 2,301 | 1,944 | 3,547 | 1,563 | (NA) |
| Finance, except depository institutions ¹ | 2,121 | 1,599 | 2,195 | 7,837 | 8,676 | 7,019 | 16,607 | (NA) |
| Insurance | 2,093 | 1,105 | 450 | 654 | 4,688 | 8,526 | 4,709 | (NA) |
| Real estate | 7,771 | 1,883 | 2,647 | 2,996 | 4,175 | 4,119 | 6,144 | (NA) |
| Services | 19,369 | 4,162 | 7,163 | 5,881 | 15,292 | 12,187 | 10,099 | (NA) |
| Other ² | 5,716 | 2,218 | 5,760 | 5,359 | 8,528 | 10,898 | (D) | (NA) |
| COUNTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 3,430 | 3,797 | 4,128 | 8,029 | 9,700 | 11,755 | 22,635 | 11,388 |
| Europe | 36,011 | 16,845 | 31,920 | 38,195 | 49,427 | 44,014 | 170,173 | 205,150 |
| France | 10,217 | 1,249 | 1,404 | 1,129 | 6,021 | 2,578 | 14,493 | 24,579 |
| Germany ³ | 2,363 | 2,841 | 3,328 | 13,117 | 12,858 | 6,464 | 39,873 | 24,931 |
| Netherlands | 2,247 | 2,074 | 1,537 | 1,061 | 6,476 | 10,244 | 19,009 | 26,896 |
| Switzerland | 3,905 | 804 | 5,044 | 7,533 | 4,910 | 6,745 | 4,525 | 7,119 |
| United Kingdom | 13,096 | 8,238 | 17,261 | 9,094 | 14,757 | 11,834 | 84,995 | 110,115 |
| Other Europe | 4,183 | 1,639 | 3,346 | 6,261 | 4,405 | 6,149 | 7,278 | 12,048 |
| Latin America and other Western Hemisphere | 796 | 874 | 1,352 | 1,550 | 1,790 | 924 | 11,354 | 34,013 |
| South and Central America | 399 | 527 | (D) | 1,283 | (D) | 166 | 920 | 1,377 |
| Other Western Hemisphere | 397 | 347 | (D) | 267 | (D) | 758 | 10,433 | 32,636 |
| Africa | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 212 | (D) |
| Middle East | 472 | 1,308 | (D) | 447 | (D) | 847 | 2,810 | 546 |
| Asia and Pacific | 23,170 | 3,004 | 5,263 | 8,688 | 12,751 | 11,786 | 7,329 | 11,502 |
| Australia | 1,412 | 129 | 1,522 | 2,270 | 2,222 | 7,600 | (D) | (D) |
| Japan | 19,933 | 2,065 | 2,715 | 3,602 | 8,813 | 2,326 | 4,862 | 8,048 |
| Other Asia and Pacific | 1,825 | 810 | 1,026 | 2,816 | 1,716 | 1,860 | (D) | (D) |

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. ¹ Prior to 1992, "depository institutions" excludes, and "finance, depository institutions" includes, savings institutions and credit unions. Beginning with 1992, savings institutions and credit unions have been reclassified from "finance, except depository institutions" to "depository institutions." ² For investments in which more than one investor participated, each investor and each investor's outlays are classified by country of each ultimate beneficial owner. ³ Prior to 1990, this line includes data only for the Federal Republic of Germany. Beginning in 1990, this line also includes the former German Democratic Republic (GDR). This change has no effect on the data because, prior to 1991, there were no U.S. affiliates of the former GDR.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2000, and previous June issues.

No. 1316. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad, Capital Outflows, and Income by Industry of Foreign Affiliates: 1996 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (795,195 represents \$795,195,000,000)]

| Industry | Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis | | | Capital outflows (inflows (-)) | | | Income | | |
|---|--|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 |
| All industries, total | 795,195 | 865,531 | 980,565 | 84,428 | 99,517 | 121,644 | 93,594 | 103,892 | 90,242 |
| Petroleum | 75,232 | 82,215 | 91,113 | 6,239 | 9,603 | 9,780 | 12,082 | 11,823 | 8,059 |
| Manufacturing | 270,288 | 280,332 | 304,690 | 24,325 | 28,097 | 26,680 | 34,342 | 38,283 | 31,416 |
| Food and kindred products | 31,024 | 32,465 | 33,871 | 2,095 | 3,806 | 1,670 | 4,452 | 4,910 | 4,262 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 74,858 | 77,112 | 83,589 | 5,796 | 7,210 | 7,072 | 9,529 | 10,050 | 9,930 |
| Primary and fabricated metals | 16,309 | 15,924 | 17,098 | 6,064 | 444 | 1,109 | 1,358 | 1,406 | 1,278 |
| Industrial machinery and equipment | 30,336 | 32,293 | 34,755 | 2,752 | 4,381 | 2,810 | 4,637 | 5,669 | 4,213 |
| Electronic and other electric equipment | 31,832 | 31,624 | 34,531 | 3,440 | 2,992 | 2,670 | 4,280 | 4,700 | 2,763 |
| Transportation equipment | 32,092 | 34,907 | 35,615 | 708 | 4,419 | 1,692 | 3,409 | 5,048 | 2,385 |
| Other manufacturing | 53,837 | 56,006 | 65,231 | 3,470 | 4,845 | 9,658 | 6,677 | 6,500 | 6,586 |
| Wholesale trade | 67,125 | 64,432 | 75,188 | 6,498 | 846 | 9,130 | 9,068 | 9,538 | 10,794 |
| Depository institutions | 36,807 | 40,169 | 42,029 | 2,448 | 3,036 | 1,253 | 3,329 | 3,374 | 577 |
| Finance ¹ , insurance, and real estate | 254,739 | 293,116 | 337,600 | 31,601 | 41,388 | 44,445 | 28,938 | 31,912 | 30,702 |
| Services | 37,850 | 42,342 | 52,514 | 3,511 | 4,557 | 10,867 | 3,627 | 5,533 | 4,722 |
| Other industries | 53,155 | 62,925 | 77,432 | 9,804 | 11,990 | 19,490 | 2,209 | 3,429 | 3,972 |

¹ Excludes depository institutions.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2000.

No. 1317. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis by Country: 1990 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (430,521 represents \$430,521,000,000). U.S. direct investment abroad is the ownership or control by one U.S. person of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated foreign business enterprise or an equivalent interest in a unincorporated foreign business enterprise. Negative position can occur when a U.S. parent company's liabilities to the foreign affiliate are greater than its equity in, and loans to the foreign affiliate.]

| Country | 1990 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| All countries | 430,521 | 502,063 | 564,283 | 612,893 | 699,015 | 795,195 | 865,531 | 980,565 |
| Canada | 69,508 | 68,690 | 69,922 | 74,221 | 83,498 | 89,592 | 96,031 | 103,900 |
| Europe | 214,739 | 248,744 | 285,735 | 297,133 | 344,596 | 389,378 | 420,108 | 489,539 |
| Austria | 1,113 | 1,371 | 1,312 | 2,197 | 2,829 | 2,854 | 2,638 | 3,838 |
| Belgium | 9,464 | 11,381 | 11,697 | 14,714 | 18,706 | 18,740 | 17,430 | 18,920 |
| Denmark | 1,726 | 1,676 | 1,735 | 2,030 | 2,161 | 2,554 | 2,173 | 2,628 |
| Finland | 544 | 343 | 414 | 761 | 965 | 1,070 | 1,312 | 1,700 |
| France | 19,164 | 25,157 | 24,312 | 27,322 | 33,358 | 35,200 | 35,800 | 39,188 |
| Germany | 27,609 | 33,003 | 36,811 | 38,878 | 44,242 | 41,281 | 38,490 | 42,853 |
| Greece | 282 | 372 | 410 | 482 | 533 | 566 | 634 | 660 |
| Ireland | 5,894 | 7,607 | 9,019 | 7,239 | 7,996 | 10,133 | 12,862 | 15,936 |
| Italy | 14,063 | 13,015 | 12,748 | 14,808 | 17,096 | 16,193 | 14,809 | 14,638 |
| Luxembourg | 1,697 | 2,031 | 5,611 | 6,310 | 5,929 | 7,753 | 10,109 | 14,930 |
| Netherlands | 19,120 | 20,700 | 20,911 | 29,889 | 42,113 | 54,118 | 64,361 | 79,386 |
| Norway | 4,209 | 3,825 | 3,757 | 5,026 | 4,741 | 5,483 | 6,934 | 7,609 |
| Portugal | 897 | 1,290 | 1,264 | 1,181 | 1,413 | 1,423 | 1,425 | 1,474 |
| Spain | 7,868 | 8,757 | 6,689 | 9,572 | 10,856 | 12,252 | 11,232 | 12,807 |
| Sweden | 1,787 | 1,881 | 2,374 | 1,905 | 6,816 | 5,248 | 5,463 | 6,053 |
| Switzerland | 25,099 | 28,698 | 33,056 | 27,908 | 31,125 | 30,744 | 31,420 | 37,616 |
| Turkey | 522 | 732 | 995 | 874 | 973 | 1,059 | 1,041 | 1,069 |
| United Kingdom | 72,707 | 85,176 | 109,208 | 100,817 | 106,332 | 134,559 | 153,108 | 178,648 |
| Other | 974 | 1,729 | 3,411 | 5,219 | 6,412 | 8,148 | 8,868 | 9,588 |
| Latin America and other | | | | | | | | |
| Western Hemisphere | 71,413 | 91,308 | 100,482 | 116,478 | 131,377 | 155,925 | 178,504 | 196,655 |
| South America | 22,933 | 28,760 | 31,210 | 37,673 | 49,170 | 57,372 | 68,372 | 73,290 |
| Argentina | 2,531 | 3,327 | 4,442 | 5,692 | 7,660 | 7,893 | 10,004 | 11,489 |
| Brazil | 14,384 | 16,313 | 16,772 | 17,885 | 25,002 | 29,105 | 35,091 | 37,802 |
| Chile | 1,896 | 2,544 | 2,749 | 5,062 | 6,216 | 8,156 | 8,975 | 9,132 |
| Colombia | 1,677 | 3,053 | 2,930 | 3,463 | 3,506 | 3,531 | 4,436 | 4,317 |
| Ecuador | 280 | 295 | 555 | 784 | 889 | 922 | 838 | 952 |
| Peru | 599 | 620 | 622 | 971 | 1,335 | 2,281 | 2,467 | 2,587 |
| Venezuela | 1,087 | 1,972 | 2,362 | 3,087 | 3,634 | 4,474 | 5,381 | 5,697 |
| Other | 479 | 636 | 778 | 728 | 928 | 1,010 | 1,181 | 1,315 |
| Central America | 20,415 | 25,579 | 28,092 | 30,083 | 33,493 | 37,667 | 47,735 | 56,387 |
| Costa Rica | 251 | 274 | 298 | 607 | 921 | 1,223 | 1,544 | 2,126 |
| Guatemala | 130 | 115 | 139 | 200 | 233 | 331 | 357 | 429 |
| Honduras | 262 | 239 | 159 | 140 | 68 | 129 | 183 | 186 |
| Mexico | 10,313 | 13,730 | 15,221 | 16,968 | 16,873 | 19,351 | 24,181 | 25,877 |
| Panama | 9,289 | 11,038 | 12,043 | 11,905 | 15,123 | 16,335 | 21,056 | 26,957 |
| Other | 169 | 182 | 233 | 262 | 273 | 298 | 413 | 812 |
| Other Western Hemisphere | 28,065 | 36,969 | 41,180 | 48,722 | 48,714 | 60,886 | 62,397 | 66,978 |
| Bahamas | 4,004 | 4,167 | 3,138 | 2,808 | 1,768 | 1,876 | 1,599 | 287 |
| Barbados | 252 | 340 | 471 | 391 | 698 | 848 | 791 | 1,077 |
| Bermuda | 20,169 | 26,376 | 28,666 | 28,355 | 28,374 | 37,091 | 37,660 | 41,076 |
| Dominican Republic | 529 | 779 | 1,039 | 266 | 330 | 400 | 476 | 535 |
| Jamaica | 625 | 892 | 1,049 | 1,167 | 1,287 | 1,583 | 1,948 | 2,105 |
| Netherlands Antilles | -4,501 | -1,989 | -62 | 6,739 | 6,835 | 7,597 | 4,423 | 4,472 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 485 | 565 | 691 | 529 | 673 | 786 | 651 | 1,054 |
| U.K. Islands, Caribbean | 5,929 | 5,401 | 5,544 | 7,858 | 8,358 | 10,121 | 14,051 | 15,713 |
| Other | 574 | 75 | 645 | 608 | 392 | 583 | 797 | 658 |
| Africa | 3,650 | 4,469 | 5,469 | 5,760 | 6,017 | 8,162 | 11,157 | 13,491 |
| Egypt | 1,231 | 1,334 | 1,510 | 1,090 | 1,093 | 1,366 | 1,612 | 1,955 |
| Nigeria | -401 | 301 | 478 | 605 | 629 | 1,020 | 1,387 | 1,925 |
| South Africa | 775 | 879 | 900 | 1,132 | 1,422 | 1,495 | 2,451 | 2,363 |
| Other | 2,045 | 1,955 | 2,581 | 2,933 | 2,873 | 4,281 | 5,706 | 7,247 |
| Middle East | 3,959 | 5,759 | 6,571 | 6,367 | 7,198 | 8,294 | 8,803 | 10,599 |
| Israel | 746 | 1,335 | 1,604 | 1,483 | 1,831 | 2,045 | 2,028 | 3,067 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1,899 | 2,351 | 2,587 | 2,100 | 2,741 | 3,476 | 3,826 | 4,209 |
| United Arab Emirates | 409 | 429 | 524 | 357 | 500 | 598 | 567 | 710 |
| Other | 905 | 1,644 | 1,856 | 2,427 | 2,126 | 2,174 | 2,382 | 2,613 |
| Asia and Pacific | 64,716 | 79,963 | 92,671 | 108,528 | 122,712 | 139,548 | 146,609 | 161,798 |
| Australia | 15,110 | 16,928 | 19,047 | 20,196 | 24,328 | 30,006 | 29,910 | 33,676 |
| China | 354 | 563 | 916 | 2,557 | 2,765 | 3,848 | 5,071 | 6,348 |
| Hong Kong | 6,055 | 8,693 | 10,063 | 11,092 | 11,768 | 14,391 | 19,267 | 20,802 |
| India | 372 | 484 | 599 | 1,030 | 1,105 | 1,344 | 1,563 | 1,480 |
| Indonesia | 3,207 | 4,384 | 4,864 | 6,355 | 6,777 | 8,322 | 6,664 | 6,932 |
| Japan | 22,599 | 26,591 | 31,095 | 34,117 | 37,309 | 34,578 | 33,725 | 38,153 |
| Korea, South | 2,695 | 2,912 | 3,427 | 4,334 | 5,557 | 6,508 | 6,430 | 7,365 |
| Malaysia | 1,466 | 1,596 | 1,975 | 3,148 | 4,237 | 5,663 | 6,522 | 6,193 |
| New Zealand | 3,156 | 3,314 | 3,064 | 3,893 | 4,601 | 5,940 | 6,523 | 6,136 |
| Philippines | 1,355 | 1,666 | 1,953 | 2,484 | 2,719 | 3,541 | 3,295 | 3,192 |
| Singapore | 3,975 | 6,715 | 8,875 | 10,940 | 12,140 | 14,912 | 17,864 | 19,783 |
| Taiwan | 2,226 | 2,827 | 3,113 | 3,775 | 4,293 | 4,476 | 4,668 | 4,937 |
| Thailand | 1,790 | 2,594 | 2,943 | 3,585 | 4,283 | 5,000 | 3,946 | 5,721 |
| Other | 356 | 696 | 737 | 1,022 | 830 | 1,019 | 1,161 | 1,080 |
| International | 2,535 | 3,131 | 3,433 | 4,406 | 3,618 | 4,295 | 4,317 | 4,578 |
| <i>Addenda:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Eastern Europe</i> | (D) | 731 | 2,356 | 4,029 | 5,136 | 6,651 | 7,743 | 8,143 |
| European Communities(12) | 180,491 | 210,164 | 240,414 | 253,242 | 301,345 | 337,184 | 368,997 | 433,658 |
| OPEC ¹ | 7,145 | 10,692 | 11,737 | 13,794 | 15,546 | 17,641 | 20,554 | 23,252 |

D Figure withheld to avoid disclosure. ¹ OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. Includes Algeria, Ecuador, Gabon, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. Prior to 1993, Ecuador was also a member and was included in this line.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 1999, and earlier issues.

No. 1318. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Type and Country: 1966 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (70,381 represents \$70,381,000,000). See text, this section. Negative figures (-) occur when the total of grant returns, principal repayments, and/or foreign currencies disbursed by the U.S. Government exceeds new grants and new credits utilized and/or acquisitions of foreign currencies through new sales of farm products]

| Country | 1966- 1975, total | 1976- 1985, total | 1986- 1995, total | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total, net | 70,381 | 104,191 | 90,669 | 18,002 | 16,426 | 12,668 | 16,645 | 12,749 | 13,820 |
| Investment in financial institutions | 2,719 | 10,432 | 13,504 | 1,143 | 1,430 | 1,517 | 1,833 | 1,588 | 1,580 |
| Western Europe | 1,004 | 1,618 | -5,411 | 349 | 174 | 177 | 270 | 319 | 258 |
| Austria | -19 | 34 | -72 | -1 | -1 | -1 | -1 | -1 | (Z) |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 17 | -46 | -48 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Denmark | 64 | -58 | -13 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Finland | -19 | 21 | -72 | -26 | -1 | -1 | -1 | -1 | (Z) |
| France | -93 | -222 | -93 | -2 | -1 | 1 | - | (Z) | - |
| Germany | -117 | -117 | -6,459 | -1 | - | (Z) | (Z) | - | - |
| Iceland | -8 | -12 | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ireland | -51 | 7 | 5 | -8 | 36 | - | 11 | 39 | 8 |
| Italy | 85 | 133 | -233 | (Z) | - | (Z) | - | - | - |
| Netherlands | 116 | -180 | -2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Norway | 379 | -257 | -33 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Portugal | 34 | 1,003 | 796 | 112 | 115 | -16 | -3 | -12 | -15 |
| Spain | 607 | 965 | -867 | 31 | -55 | -59 | -48 | -37 | -37 |
| Sweden | 17 | -1 | -15 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| United Kingdom | -546 | -964 | -1,465 | -118 | -120 | -118 | -125 | -127 | -130 |
| Yugoslavia | 84 | 174 | -149 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Former Yugoslavia: ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
| Bosnia and Hercegovina | (X) | (X) | 227 | 51 | 84 | 92 | 235 | 252 | 220 |
| Croatia | (X) | (X) | 124 | 63 | 52 | 9 | -10 | -7 | -12 |
| Macedonia | (X) | (X) | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 18 | 6 |
| Slovenia | (X) | (X) | -48 | -6 | -17 | -24 | -27 | -16 | -16 |
| Former Yugoslavia - Regional ² | (X) | (X) | 1 | 9 | -1 | (Z) | (Z) | -8 | 6 |
| Other ³ and unspecified ² | 455 | 1,139 | 3,010 | 241 | 81 | 293 | 236 | 220 | 228 |
| Eastern Europe | 226 | 1,029 | 12,352 | 3,372 | 2,910 | 1,963 | 1,953 | 1,413 | 1,785 |
| Albania | - | - | 173 | 48 | 16 | 15 | 58 | 11 | 16 |
| Bulgaria | - | - | 93 | 22 | 8 | 6 | 13 | 14 | 13 |
| Czechoslovakia | - | -5 | 17 | 15 | 1 | -2 | 3 | -11 | (X) |
| Czech Republic | (X) | (X) | 7 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 4 |
| Estonia | (X) | (X) | 31 | 1 | (Z) | 2 | 7 | 4 | 5 |
| Hungary | -5 | 6 | 41 | 3 | 4 | 35 | 15 | -16 | 12 |
| Latvia | (X) | (X) | 35 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 4 | 8 |
| Lithuania | (X) | (X) | 96 | 24 | 15 | 28 | 17 | 23 | 14 |
| Poland | -75 | 1,017 | 3,490 | 33 | 8 | 5 | 49 | 28 | 36 |
| Romania | 92 | 55 | 43 | 15 | 18 | 8 | 29 | 3 | 26 |
| Slovakia | (X) | (X) | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 11 | 6 |
| Soviet Union | 214 | -44 | -267 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Newly Independent States: | | | | | | | | | |
| Armenia | (X) | (X) | 352 | 96 | 127 | 102 | 80 | 26 | 38 |
| Azerbaijan | (X) | (X) | 42 | - | 24 | 19 | 14 | 4 | 5 |
| Belarus | (X) | (X) | 236 | 120 | 37 | 49 | 31 | 19 | 4 |
| Georgia | (X) | (X) | 285 | 103 | 86 | 89 | 79 | 38 | 27 |
| Kazakhstan | (X) | (X) | 70 | 14 | 17 | 16 | 59 | 52 | 67 |
| Kyrgyzstan | (X) | (X) | 175 | 105 | 36 | 33 | 38 | 26 | 30 |
| Moldova | (X) | (X) | 85 | 35 | 22 | 19 | 15 | 8 | 5 |
| Russia | (X) | (X) | 3,989 | 2,164 | 1,184 | 455 | 421 | 356 | 435 |
| Tajikistan | (X) | (X) | 94 | 19 | 30 | 34 | 32 | 27 | 27 |
| Turkmenistan | (X) | (X) | 73 | 34 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 1 | 3 |
| Ukraine | (X) | (X) | 352 | 70 | 105 | 170 | 232 | 95 | 140 |
| Uzbekistan | (X) | (X) | 8 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| Former Soviet Union - Regional ² | (X) | (X) | 1,711 | 240 | 735 | 617 | 584 | 595 | 659 |
| Other ¹ and unspecified ² | (X) | (X) | 1,119 | 207 | 413 | 241 | 124 | 85 | 200 |
| Near East and South Asia | 17,195 | 50,777 | 29,164 | 8,019 | 7,042 | 3,022 | 7,552 | 4,723 | 4,979 |
| Afghanistan | 185 | 56 | 403 | 51 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 17 | -0 |
| Bangladesh | 701 | 1,670 | 1,590 | 123 | 202 | 87 | 48 | 42 | 27 |
| Cyprus | 20 | 138 | 151 | 14 | 16 | 6 | 11 | 10 | 14 |
| Egypt | 271 | 13,600 | 26,592 | 2,766 | 2,258 | 1,637 | 1,620 | 1,377 | 2,014 |
| Greece | 905 | 362 | 2,774 | 313 | 262 | 261 | 12 | -211 | -240 |
| India | 3,810 | 1,021 | 767 | 92 | 45 | 48 | 55 | 237 | 160 |
| Iran | 914 | -847 | -42 | - | - | - | -21 | - | - |
| Iraq ⁴ | -5 | 5 | 892 | 116 | 135 | 128 | 119 | 4 | (Z) |
| Israel | 3,760 | 25,417 | 25,116 | 3,295 | 3,106 | 420 | 5,294 | 2,896 | 2,840 |
| Jordan | 618 | 1,320 | 754 | 125 | 98 | 129 | 168 | 232 | 160 |
| Kuwait | - | - | -16,058 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lebanon | 90 | 233 | 22 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 11 | 3 | 1 |
| Nepal | 105 | 177 | 193 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 24 | 20 |
| Oman | (Z) | 79 | 42 | 20 | 1 | 4 | 12 | 25 | 20 |
| Pakistan | 2,048 | 1,971 | 1,222 | -35 | -158 | -187 | -164 | -62 | -82 |
| Saudi Arabia | 23 | -20 | -16,855 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sri Lanka | 153 | 512 | 596 | 88 | 41 | 26 | 6 | 7 | 1 |
| Syria | 15 | 262 | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Turkey | 2,703 | 3,760 | 2,956 | 813 | 224 | 147 | -61 | -19 | -162 |
| United Arab Emirates | - | - | -4,070 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Yemen (Sanaa) | 3 | (Z) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Yemen | 24 | 216 | 263 | 22 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 12 | 4 |
| UNRWA ⁵ | 296 | 596 | 622 | 140 | 7 | 103 | 72 | 59 | 78 |
| West Bank-Gaza | 11 | 13 | 162 | 19 | 64 | 58 | 33 | 53 | 80 |
| Other and unspecified ² | 546 | 236 | 1,071 | 27 | 705 | 118 | 298 | 20 | 44 |

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1318. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Type and Country: 1966 to 1998—Continued

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 787]

| Country | 1966-1975, total | 1976-1985, total | 1986-1995, total | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Africa | 3,610 | 11,067 | 16,231 | 1,989 | 2,031 | 2,213 | 1,945 | 1,339 | 1,277 |
| Algeria | 263 | 345 | 413 | -11 | 28 | 755 | 644 | 93 | 45 |
| Angola | 6 | 115 | 120 | 16 | 58 | 37 | 42 | 41 | 35 |
| Benin | 12 | 44 | 101 | 13 | 17 | 14 | 13 | 23 | 14 |
| Botswana | 35 | 169 | 168 | 15 | 15 | 18 | 9 | 9 | 4 |
| Burkina Faso | 40 | 287 | 221 | 26 | 14 | 23 | 11 | 15 | 17 |
| Burundi | 5 | 62 | 171 | 19 | 55 | 39 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| Cameroon | 50 | 150 | 247 | 23 | 13 | 4 | 4 | (Z) | 9 |
| Cape Verde | 1 | 68 | 77 | 7 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 7 |
| Chad | 20 | 145 | 240 | 22 | 10 | 14 | 8 | 6 | 3 |
| Congo, Democratic Republic of the (former Zaire) | 342 | 939 | 766 | 9 | 1 | 1 | (Z) | (Z) | 1 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 57 | 57 | 240 | 23 | 38 | 16 | 22 | 16 | 8 |
| Eritrea | - | - | 41 | 4 | 28 | 8 | 18 | 17 | 16 |
| Ethiopia | 297 | 310 | 969 | 179 | 168 | 127 | 104 | 77 | 116 |
| Ghana | 203 | 152 | 370 | 60 | 65 | 63 | 34 | 55 | 40 |
| Guinea | 68 | 74 | 239 | 41 | 38 | 28 | 29 | 28 | 18 |
| Kenya | 76 | 549 | 682 | 99 | 54 | 35 | 6 | 27 | 36 |
| Lesotho | 27 | 197 | 166 | 9 | 8 | 13 | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| Liberia | 86 | 459 | 438 | 46 | 66 | 67 | 58 | 28 | 16 |
| Madagascar | 13 | 86 | 240 | 28 | 23 | 33 | 42 | 35 | 44 |
| Malawi | 30 | 56 | 404 | 50 | 37 | 64 | 36 | 30 | 22 |
| Mali | 58 | 199 | 367 | 39 | 30 | 31 | 12 | 11 | 36 |
| Mauritania | 20 | 161 | 94 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 |
| Morocco | 413 | 948 | 662 | 12 | 27 | -48 | -4 | -42 | -49 |
| Mozambique | 1 | 175 | 813 | 94 | 82 | 114 | 53 | 78 | 74 |
| Niger | 64 | 223 | 342 | 30 | 16 | 31 | 15 | 11 | 13 |
| Nigeria | 284 | 267 | 506 | 18 | 52 | 1 | -4 | -10 | -4 |
| Rwanda | 13 | 91 | 513 | 39 | 220 | 138 | 93 | 87 | 28 |
| Senegal | 48 | 361 | 458 | 58 | 33 | 24 | 38 | 36 | 18 |
| Sierra Leone | 36 | 85 | 111 | 13 | 10 | 11 | 28 | 18 | 13 |
| Somalia | 47 | 582 | 1,313 | 522 | 34 | 26 | 10 | 9 | 3 |
| South Africa | -11 | 2 | 376 | 66 | 71 | 112 | 99 | 111 | 89 |
| Sudan | 52 | 1,358 | 936 | 53 | 60 | 11 | 16 | 24 | 23 |
| Swaziland | 8 | 58 | 124 | 15 | 10 | 13 | 21 | 12 | 14 |
| Tanzania | 123 | 259 | 261 | 28 | 24 | 19 | 16 | 18 | 26 |
| Togo | 18 | 60 | 109 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Tunisia | 376 | 563 | -56 | -4 | 2 | -5 | -24 | -9 | -22 |
| Uganda | 33 | 40 | 357 | 65 | 57 | 56 | 41 | 56 | 17 |
| Zambia | 35 | 331 | 497 | 52 | 21 | 27 | 21 | 47 | 14 |
| Zimbabwe | (Z) | 271 | 269 | 29 | 34 | 29 | 22 | 20 | 46 |
| Other and unspecified ² | 361 | 769 | 1,866 | 164 | 492 | 245 | 393 | 336 | 473 |
| Far East and Pacific | 34,767 | 9,651 | -8,396 | 25 | 751 | 749 | 780 | 130 | 735 |
| Australia | 276 | -12 | -273 | -2 | -1 | - | - | - | - |
| Burma | 43 | 31 | 18 | -2 | -2 | -2 | -2 | -2 | -2 |
| Cambodia | 1,760 | 87 | 125 | 29 | 16 | 39 | 36 | 27 | 33 |
| China | - | 49 | 396 | 14 | 6 | 136 | 113 | 227 | 249 |
| Hong Kong | 41 | 11 | 30 | 1 | 1 | 73 | 133 | 44 | 17 |
| Indonesia | 1,390 | 1,660 | 171 | -64 | 24 | 25 | 44 | -48 | 19 |
| Japan and Ryukyu Islands | -345 | -210 | -10,458 | -2 | -1 | (Z) | (Z) | - | - |
| Korea, Republic of | 5,426 | 3,518 | -3,569 | -431 | -55 | -50 | -62 | -52 | -52 |
| Laos | 1,868 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Malaysia | 86 | 39 | -74 | (Z) | 1 | (Z) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mongolia | - | - | 95 | 47 | 18 | 11 | 7 | 14 | 19 |
| New Zealand | 95 | -68 | -28 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of the ⁶ | 488 | 1,260 | 2,104 | 152 | 317 | 209 | 215 | 140 | 175 |
| Philippines | 729 | 1,466 | 3,177 | 131 | -52 | 55 | 64 | -46 | 296 |
| Singapore | 78 | 110 | -183 | (Z) | (Z) | 1 | (Z) | - | - |
| Taiwan | 1,523 | 648 | -1,291 | -9 | -8 | -5 | -3 | -1 | -1 |
| Thailand | 996 | 733 | 678 | 85 | 247 | 203 | 196 | -288 | -68 |
| Vietnam | 19,720 | 18 | 7 | 1 | (Z) | (Z) | - | 48 | -10 |
| Other and unspecified ² | 595 | 302 | 671 | 73 | 238 | 51 | 34 | 64 | 57 |
| Western Hemisphere | 6,841 | 9,849 | 15,415 | 807 | 1,005 | 476 | 491 | 592 | 987 |
| Argentina | 34 | 21 | 457 | 86 | 33 | -27 | -52 | -84 | -88 |
| Bolivia | 270 | 413 | 1,370 | 151 | 156 | 101 | 100 | 122 | 96 |
| Brazil | 1,518 | 399 | 39 | -187 | -59 | -204 | -191 | -33 | 88 |
| Canada | 272 | 317 | -589 | -41 | -120 | - | - | - | - |
| Chile | 724 | -565 | -177 | -36 | -33 | -25 | -3 | -6 | -8 |
| Colombia | 846 | 298 | -267 | -220 | 20 | 4 | 27 | 25 | 42 |
| Costa Rica | 103 | 687 | 721 | 14 | -5 | -30 | -44 | -30 | -28 |
| Dominican Republic | 360 | 550 | 614 | 161 | (Z) | -15 | -19 | -29 | -14 |
| Ecuador | 144 | 153 | 351 | 15 | 18 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 2 |
| El Salvador | 93 | 1,681 | 2,929 | 217 | 92 | 119 | 79 | 92 | 44 |

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1318. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Type and Country: 1966 to 1998—Continued

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 787]

| Country | 1966- | 1976- | 1986- | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1975, total | 1985, total | 1995, total | | | | | | |
| Western Hemisphere—Continued: | | | | | | | | | |
| Guatemala | 160 | 270 | 1,013 | 76 | 57 | 39 | 4 | 37 | 35 |
| Guyana | 71 | 36 | 116 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 12 |
| Haiti | 67 | 370 | 835 | 67 | 125 | 156 | 82 | 92 | 87 |
| Honduras | 113 | 801 | 1,546 | 101 | 54 | 77 | 31 | 29 | 47 |
| Jamaica | 120 | 643 | 914 | 37 | 99 | 30 | -13 | -30 | -22 |
| Mexico | 305 | 1,162 | -44 | -147 | -229 | -199 | -127 | -91 | -126 |
| Nicaragua | 150 | 197 | 843 | 43 | 46 | 41 | 37 | 43 | 70 |
| Panama | 210 | 205 | 568 | 49 | 8 | 8 | -4 | -15 | -20 |
| Paraguay | 86 | 22 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Peru | 274 | 757 | 1,673 | 145 | 157 | 150 | 75 | 133 | 88 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 21 | 151 | -95 | -11 | -9 | -14 | -15 | 5 | 204 |
| Uruguay | 116 | -9 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Venezuela | 115 | -34 | -151 | 2 | 2 | -3 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Other ⁷ and unspecified ² | 671 | 1,325 | 2,733 | 274 | 579 | 250 | 502 | 309 | 473 |
| Other international organizations and unspecified areas ² | 4,018 | 9,768 | 17,809 | 2,299 | 1,084 | 2,551 | 1,821 | 2,646 | 2,218 |

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ In 1992, some successor countries assumed portions of outstanding credits of the former Yugoslavia (assignment of the remaining portions is pending). Subsequent negative totals reflect payments to the United States on these assumed credits which were greater than the extension of new credits and grants to these countries. ² In recent years, significant amounts of foreign assistance has been reported on a regional, inter-regional, and worldwide basis. Country totals in this table may understate actual assistance to many countries. ³ Includes European Atomic Energy Community, European Coal and Steel Community, European Payments Union, European Productivity Agency, North Atlantic Treaty Organization, and Organization for European Economic Cooperation. ⁴ Foreign assistance to Iraq in 1991-96 was direct humanitarian assistance to ethnic minorities of Northern Iraq after the conflict in the Persian Gulf. ⁵ United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine refugees. ⁶ Excludes transactions with Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands after October 1986; includes transactions with Federated States of Micronesia, Republic of the Marshall Islands, and Republic of Palau. ⁷ Includes Andean Development Corporation, Caribbean Development Bank, Central American Bank for Economic Integration, Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Science, Organizations of American States, and Pan American Health Organization.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, press releases, and unpublished data.

No. 1319. U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid Programs: 1980 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (9,695 represents \$9,695,000,000). For years ending September 30. Economic aid shown here represents U.S. economic aid—not just aid under the Foreign Assistance Act. Major components in recent years include AID, Food for Peace, Peace Corps, and paid-in subscriptions to international financial institutions, such as IBRD, and IDB. Annual figures are gross unadjusted program figures]

| Year and region | Total economic and military aid | Economic aid | | | Military aid | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | | Total | Loans | Grants | Total | Loans | Grants |
| 1980 | 9,695 | 7,573 | 1,993 | 5,580 | 2,122 | 1,450 | 672 |
| 1981 | 10,550 | 7,305 | 1,460 | 5,845 | 3,245 | 2,546 | 699 |
| 1982 | 12,324 | 8,129 | 1,454 | 6,675 | 4,195 | 3,084 | 1,111 |
| 1983 | 14,202 | 8,603 | 1,619 | 6,984 | 5,599 | 3,932 | 1,667 |
| 1984 | 15,524 | 9,038 | 1,621 | 7,417 | 6,486 | 4,401 | 2,085 |
| 1985 | 18,128 | 12,327 | 1,579 | 10,748 | 5,801 | 2,365 | 3,436 |
| 1986 | 16,739 | 10,900 | 1,330 | 9,570 | 5,839 | 1,980 | 3,859 |
| 1987 | 14,488 | 9,386 | 1,138 | 8,248 | 5,102 | 953 | 4,149 |
| 1988 | 13,792 | 8,961 | 852 | 8,109 | 4,831 | 763 | 4,068 |
| 1989 | 14,688 | 9,860 | 694 | 9,166 | 4,828 | 410 | 4,418 |
| 1990 | 15,727 | 10,834 | 756 | 10,078 | 4,893 | 404 | 4,489 |
| 1991 | 16,663 | 11,904 | 354 | 11,550 | 4,760 | 428 | 4,332 |
| 1992 | 15,589 | 11,242 | 494 | 10,748 | 4,347 | 345 | 4,002 |
| 1993 | 28,196 | 24,054 | 462 | 23,593 | 4,143 | 855 | 3,288 |
| 1994 | 15,870 | 11,940 | 887 | 11,053 | 3,931 | 770 | 3,161 |
| 1995 | 15,108 | 11,295 | 190 | 11,105 | 3,813 | 558 | 3,255 |
| 1996 | 13,559 | 9,589 | 329 | 9,260 | 3,970 | 544 | 3,426 |
| 1997 | 13,037 | 9,171 | 218 | 8,953 | 3,866 | 298 | 3,568 |
| 1998, total | 13,907 | 10,318 | 271 | 10,047 | 3,589 | 100 | 3,489 |
| Near East | 5,429 | 2,273 | 60 | 2,213 | 3,156 | - | 3,156 |
| Sub Saharan Africa | 1,337 | 1,312 | 61 | 1,251 | 25 | - | 25 |
| Latin America | 912 | 899 | 75 | 824 | 13 | - | 13 |
| Asia | 683 | 676 | 30 | 646 | 6 | - | 6 |
| Europe | 849 | 615 | - | 615 | 234 | 100 | 134 |
| New Independent States | 888 | 861 | 45 | 816 | 27 | - | 27 |
| Oceania and other | 7 | 7 | - | 7 | (Z) | - | (Z) |
| Nonregional | 3,801 | 3,674 | - | 3,674 | 127 | - | 127 |

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. Z Less than \$500,000.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*, annual.

No. 1320. U.S. Foreign Military Aid by Region and Selected Country: 1995 to 1997

[In thousands of dollars (3,812,746 represents \$3,812,746,000). For years ending Sept. 30. Military aid data include Military Assistance Program (MAP) grants, foreign military credit sales, International Military Education and Training, and excess defense articles. N.I.S.=New Independent States]

| Region and country | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | Region and country | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total | 3,812,746 | 3,970,233 | 3,864,437 | Panama | 425 | - | - |
| Near East ¹ | 3,111,501 | 3,204,683 | 3,135,275 | Asia ¹ | 3,804 | 6,508 | 6,781 |
| Egypt | 1,301,000 | 1,301,009 | 1,301,000 | Cambodia | 273 | 1,403 | 1,463 |
| Israel | 1,800,000 | 1,800,000 | 1,800,000 | Malaysia | 504 | 613 | 631 |
| Jordan | 8,303 | 101,202 | 31,700 | Philippines | - | 1,210 | 1,295 |
| Morocco | 724 | 830 | 812 | Thailand | 96 | 1,445 | 1,600 |
| Tunisia | 800 | 816 | 837 | Europe ¹ | 566,928 | 606,598 | 376,085 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa ¹ | 4,955 | 11,046 | 16,343 | Bulgaria | 400 | 708 | 903 |
| Ghana | 222 | 257 | 243 | Czech Republic | 500 | 795 | 737 |
| Kenya | 283 | 297 | 304 | Greece | 229,683 | 224,054 | 122,528 |
| Senegal | 598 | 637 | 697 | Hungary | 796 | 1,034 | 1,014 |
| Latin America ¹ | 21,881 | 10,717 | 11,052 | Latvia | 903 | 388 | 535 |
| Bolivia | 3,597 | 547 | 509 | Poland | 1,747 | 1,021 | 1,000 |
| Colombia | 10,588 | 95 | - | Portugal | 500 | 769 | 551 |
| Dominican Rep | 213 | 507 | 622 | Slovakia | 253 | 473 | 621 |
| Ecuador | 293 | 547 | 425 | Turkey | 329,152 | 321,095 | 176,454 |
| El Salvador | 404 | 535 | 455 | N.I.S. | 1,722 | 4,508 | 3,904 |
| Honduras | 325 | 500 | 425 | Russia | 413 | 760 | 842 |
| Jamaica | 174 | 469 | 487 | Ukraine | 707 | 1,019 | 1,015 |
| Mexico | 400 | 992 | 1,008 | Oceania and other | 376 | 420 | 461 |
| | | | | Nonregional | 101,579 | 125,753 | 314,536 |

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes countries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*, annual.

No. 1321. U.S. Foreign Aid—Economic Assistance by Region and Selected Country: 1995 to 1997

[In thousands of dollars (11,294,639 represents \$11,294,639,000). For years ending Sept. 30. N.I.S.=New Independent States]

| Region and country | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | Region and country | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 |
|---|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Total | 11,294,639 | 9,589,560 | 9,170,285 | El Salvador | 63,214 | 78,436 | 31,168 |
| Near East ¹ | 2,310,372 | 2,146,415 | 2,278,914 | Guatemala | 39,199 | 37,333 | 61,379 |
| Egypt | 975,825 | 824,262 | 810,743 | Haiti | 157,592 | 99,325 | 101,460 |
| Israel | 1,200,000 | 1,200,000 | 1,200,000 | Honduras | 29,685 | 25,800 | 28,543 |
| Jordan | 13,506 | 32,466 | 152,683 | Jamaica | 23,967 | 32,097 | 23,614 |
| Lebanon | 13,380 | 1,026 | 11,031 | Mexico | 9,931 | 25,276 | 10,583 |
| Morocco | 15,035 | 15,821 | 18,888 | Nicaragua | 31,373 | 27,254 | 26,795 |
| West Bank/Gaza | 80,909 | 63,448 | 67,012 | Peru | 131,576 | 103,366 | 126,169 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa ¹ | 1,306,081 | 1,106,508 | 1,155,994 | Asia ¹ | 571,818 | 462,682 | 599,572 |
| Angola | 44,760 | 83,470 | 49,187 | Bangladesh | 146,774 | 55,142 | 77,847 |
| Benin | 20,337 | 16,389 | 16,983 | India | 164,429 | 157,175 | 125,552 |
| Botswana | 31,905 | 1,776 | 965 | Indonesia | 61,564 | 33,459 | 34,798 |
| Burkina Faso | 15,912 | 13,394 | 13,055 | Cambodia | 42,115 | 27,500 | 35,000 |
| Cote D'Ivoire | 1,800 | 21,587 | 14,221 | Korea, South | - | 6,287 | 50,155 |
| Eritrea | 10,452 | 13,550 | 24,621 | Nepal | 100 | 15,667 | 19,376 |
| Ethiopia | 119,494 | 110,810 | 79,189 | Pakistan | 16,993 | 16,493 | 42,317 |
| Ghana | 39,172 | 43,501 | 47,303 | Philippines | 17,121 | 57,042 | 40,356 |
| Guinea | 19,671 | 15,671 | 31,604 | Vietnam | 5,112 | - | 48,303 |
| Kenya | 26,450 | 16,122 | 28,899 | Europe | 686,098 | 562,140 | 507,946 |
| Liberia | 15,643 | 57,912 | 37,339 | Bosnia Hercegovina | 71,900 | 245,325 | 183,616 |
| Madagascar | 30,015 | 19,684 | 18,724 | Bulgaria | 38,525 | 32,633 | 11,488 |
| Malawi | 67,820 | 31,354 | 37,089 | Croatia | 12,345 | 15,630 | 2,217 |
| Mali | 34,758 | 30,912 | 38,350 | Cyprus | - | 9,376 | 4,000 |
| Mozambique | 66,709 | 59,273 | 54,953 | Hungary | 26,012 | 19,564 | 1,704 |
| Namibia | 16,815 | 6,766 | 10,329 | Lithuania | 22,252 | 17,989 | 11,977 |
| Niger | 18,895 | 4,846 | 7,963 | Macedonia | 13,512 | 9,655 | 1,174 |
| Rwanda | 166,021 | 120,527 | 86,854 | Ireland, Republic of | 39,200 | - | 39,200 |
| Senegal | 24,386 | 19,776 | 20,976 | N.I.S. ¹ | 842,503 | 628,663 | 559,142 |
| Somalia | 14,778 | 9,399 | 5,918 | Armenia | 52,526 | 70,724 | 16,751 |
| South Africa | 100,120 | 116,709 | 79,476 | Belarus | 11,067 | 25,041 | - |
| Sudan | 30,067 | 23,521 | 27,234 | Georgia | 39,273 | 20,023 | 1,729 |
| Tanzania | 31,469 | 11,788 | 12,190 | Kazakhstan | 40,191 | 29,725 | 9,730 |
| Uganda | 57,826 | 39,519 | 64,924 | Kyrgyz Republic | 25,104 | 17,034 | 5,256 |
| Zambia | 29,555 | 10,978 | 16,160 | Moldova | 21,723 | 31,769 | 4,578 |
| Zimbabwe | 21,584 | 19,497 | 11,227 | Russia | 353,196 | 178,060 | 64,978 |
| Latin America ¹ | 717,121 | 680,509 | 740,895 | Tajikistan | 8,401 | 3,368 | 10,640 |
| Bolivia | 65,570 | 90,062 | 131,214 | Turkmenistan | 5,343 | 28,952 | 3,024 |
| Colombia | 17,306 | 16,766 | 35,111 | Ukraine | 178,779 | 120,771 | 49,722 |
| Costa Rica | 6,244 | 2,139 | 110 | Uzberistan | 11,515 | 10,874 | 4,397 |
| Dominican Rep | 15,692 | 13,831 | 14,499 | Oceania and other | 6,765 | 21,769 | 20,693 |
| Ecuador | 14,286 | 13,559 | 15,086 | Nonregional | 4,853,881 | 3,980,874 | 3,307,129 |

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes countries and regional organizations not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*, annual.

No. 1322. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services: 1997 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (938,543 represents \$938,543,000,000). Data presented on a balance of payments basis and will not agree with the following merchandise trade Tables 1323 to 1331]

| Category | Exports | | | Imports | | | Trade balance | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
| Total | 938,543 | 933,907 | 960,288 | 1,043,273 | 1,098,189 | 1,227,863 | -104,730 | -164,282 | -267,575 |
| Goods | 679,715 | 670,246 | 683,221 | 876,366 | 917,178 | 1,030,379 | -196,651 | -246,932 | -347,158 |
| Services | 258,828 | 263,661 | 277,067 | 166,907 | 181,011 | 197,484 | 91,921 | 82,650 | 79,583 |
| Travel | 73,301 | 71,250 | 74,448 | 52,051 | 56,105 | 60,092 | 21,250 | 15,145 | 14,356 |
| Passenger fares | 20,789 | 19,996 | 21,123 | 18,138 | 19,797 | 21,305 | 2,651 | 199 | -182 |
| Other transportation | 27,006 | 25,518 | 27,313 | 28,959 | 30,457 | 34,500 | -1,953 | -4,939 | -7,187 |
| Royalties and license fees | 33,781 | 36,808 | 37,213 | 9,390 | 11,292 | 12,437 | 24,391 | 25,516 | 24,776 |
| Other private services | 85,566 | 92,116 | 99,357 | 43,909 | 47,670 | 51,591 | 41,657 | 44,446 | 47,766 |
| Other | 17,561 | 17,155 | 16,688 | 11,698 | 12,841 | 14,604 | 5,863 | 4,314 | 2,084 |
| U.S. Government miscel. services | 824 | 818 | 925 | 2,762 | 2,849 | 2,955 | -1,938 | -2,031 | -2,030 |

¹ Represents transfers under U.S. military sales contracts for exports and direct defense expenditures for imports.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900(99-12) and FT-900 (00-02).

No. 1323. U.S. Exports and General Imports in Goods: 1970 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (43.8 represents \$43,800,000,000). Domestic and foreign exports, are f.a.s. value basis; general imports are on customs value basis]

| Year | Total goods ¹ | | | Manufactured goods ^{2 3} | | | Agricultural products ⁴ | | | Mineral fuels ^{3 5} | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance |
| 1970 | 43.8 | 40.4 | 3.4 | 31.7 | 27.3 | 4.4 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 3.1 | -1.5 |
| 1971 | 44.7 | 46.2 | -1.5 | 32.9 | 32.1 | 0.8 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 3.7 | -2.2 |
| 1972 | 50.5 | 56.4 | -5.9 | 36.5 | 39.7 | -3.2 | 9.5 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 4.8 | -3.2 |
| 1973 | 72.5 | 70.5 | 2.0 | 48.5 | 47.1 | 1.3 | 17.9 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 1.7 | 8.2 | -6.5 |
| 1974 | 100.0 | 102.6 | -2.6 | 68.5 | 57.8 | 10.7 | 22.3 | 10.4 | 11.9 | 3.4 | 25.5 | -22.0 |
| 1975 | 109.3 | 98.5 | 10.8 | 76.9 | 54.0 | 22.9 | 22.1 | 9.5 | 12.6 | 4.5 | 26.5 | -22.0 |
| 1976 | 117.0 | 123.5 | -6.5 | 83.1 | 67.6 | 15.5 | 23.3 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 4.2 | 34.0 | -29.8 |
| 1977 | 123.2 | 151.0 | -27.8 | 88.9 | 80.5 | 8.4 | 24.2 | 13.6 | 10.6 | 4.2 | 47.2 | -43.0 |
| 1978 | 145.9 | 174.8 | -28.9 | 103.6 | 104.3 | -0.7 | 29.8 | 15.0 | 14.8 | 3.9 | 42.0 | -38.1 |
| 1979 | 186.5 | 209.5 | -23.0 | 132.7 | 117.1 | 15.6 | 35.2 | 16.9 | 18.3 | 5.7 | 59.9 | -54.2 |
| 1980 | 225.7 | 245.3 | -19.6 | 160.7 | 133.0 | 27.7 | 41.8 | 17.4 | 24.3 | 8.2 | 78.9 | -70.7 |
| 1981 | 238.7 | 261.0 | -22.3 | 171.7 | 149.8 | 22.0 | 43.8 | 17.2 | 26.6 | 10.3 | 81.2 | -70.9 |
| 1982 | 216.4 | 244.0 | -27.6 | 155.3 | 151.7 | 3.6 | 37.0 | 15.7 | 21.3 | 12.8 | 65.3 | -52.5 |
| 1983 | 205.6 | 258.0 | -52.4 | 148.5 | 171.2 | -22.7 | 36.5 | 16.5 | 19.9 | 9.8 | 57.8 | -48.0 |
| 1983 | 205.6 | 258.0 | -52.4 | 148.7 | 170.9 | -22.2 | 36.1 | 16.0 | 20.2 | 9.8 | 57.8 | -48.0 |
| 1984 | 224.0 | 330.7 | -106.7 | 164.1 | 230.9 | -66.8 | 37.9 | 19.3 | 18.6 | 9.7 | 60.8 | -51.1 |
| 1985 | 218.8 | 336.5 | -117.7 | 168.0 | 257.5 | -89.5 | 29.3 | 19.5 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 53.7 | -43.4 |
| 1986 | 227.2 | 365.4 | -138.2 | 179.8 | 296.7 | -116.8 | 26.3 | 20.9 | 5.4 | 8.4 | 37.2 | -28.8 |
| 1987 | 254.1 | 406.2 | -152.1 | 199.9 | 324.4 | -124.6 | 28.7 | 20.3 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 44.1 | -36.1 |
| 1988 | 322.4 | 441.0 | -118.6 | 255.6 | 361.4 | -105.7 | 37.1 | 20.7 | 16.4 | 8.5 | 41.0 | -32.5 |
| 1989 | 363.8 | 473.2 | -109.4 | 287.0 | 379.4 | -92.4 | 41.6 | 21.1 | 20.5 | 9.9 | 52.6 | -42.7 |
| 1990 | 393.6 | 495.3 | -101.7 | 315.4 | 388.8 | -73.5 | 39.6 | 22.3 | 17.2 | 12.4 | 64.7 | -52.3 |
| 1991 | 421.7 | 488.5 | -66.8 | 345.1 | 392.4 | -47.3 | 39.4 | 22.1 | 17.2 | 12.3 | 54.1 | -41.8 |
| 1992 | 448.2 | 532.7 | -84.5 | 368.5 | 434.3 | -65.9 | 43.1 | 23.4 | 19.8 | 11.3 | 55.3 | -43.9 |
| 1993 | 465.1 | 580.7 | -115.6 | 388.7 | 479.9 | -91.2 | 42.8 | 23.6 | 19.2 | 9.9 | 55.9 | -46.0 |
| 1994 | 512.6 | 663.3 | -150.7 | 431.1 | 557.3 | -126.3 | 45.9 | 26.0 | 20.0 | 9.0 | 56.4 | -47.4 |
| 1995 | 584.7 | 743.4 | -158.7 | 486.7 | 629.7 | -143.0 | 56.0 | 29.3 | 26.8 | 10.5 | 59.1 | -48.6 |
| 1996 | 625.1 | 795.3 | -170.2 | 524.7 | 658.8 | -134.1 | 60.6 | 32.6 | 28.1 | 12.4 | 78.1 | -65.7 |
| 1997 | 689.2 | 870.7 | -181.5 | 592.5 | 728.9 | -136.4 | 57.1 | 35.2 | 21.9 | 13.0 | 78.3 | -65.3 |
| 1998 | 682.1 | 911.9 | -229.8 | 596.6 | 790.8 | -194.2 | 52.0 | 35.7 | 16.3 | 10.4 | 57.3 | -47.0 |
| 1999 | 695.0 | 1,025.0 | -330.0 | 611.6 | 882.7 | -271.1 | 48.2 | 36.7 | 11.5 | 9.9 | 75.2 | -65.3 |

¹ Includes nonmonetary gold, military grant aid, special category shipments, trade between the U.S. Virgin Islands and foreign countries and undocumented exports to Canada. Adjustments were also made for carryover. Import values are based on transaction prices whenever possible ("f.a.s." for 1974-1979 and Customs value thereafter). Import data before 1974 do not exist on a transaction price valuation basis. ² Manufactured goods include commodity Sections 5-9 under Schedules A and E for 1970-82 and SITC Rev. 3 for 1983-forward. Manufactures include undocumented exports to Canada, nonmonetary gold (excluding gold ore, scrap, and base bullion), and special category shipments. ³ Data for 1970-80 exclude trade between the U.S. Virgin Islands and foreign countries. Census data concordances link the 1980-92 trade figures into time series that are as consistent as possible. Data for 1970-79 are not linked and are from published sources. Import values are "f.a.s." for 1974-79 and Customs value thereafter; these values are based on transaction prices while maintaining a data series as consistent as possible over time. Import data before 1974 do not exist on a transaction price valuation basis. 1991 Imports include revisions for passenger cars, trucks, petroleum and petroleum products not included elsewhere. ⁴ Agricultural products for 1983-forward utilize the latest, census definition that excludes manufactured goods that were previously classified as manufactured agricultural products. ⁵ Mineral fuels include commodity Section 3 under SITC Rev. 1 for 1970-1976, SITC Rev. 2 for 1977-1982 and SITC Rev. 3 for 1983-forward.

Source: U.S. International Trade Administration, through 1996, *U.S. Foreign Trade Highlights*, annual; and thereafter, <<http://www.ita.doc.gov/industry/otea/usfth/aggregate/h99t03.txt>> (accessed 09 June 2000).

No. 1324. U.S. Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise by Major Customs District: 1990 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (393.0 represents \$393,000,000,000). Exports are f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value all years; imports are on customs value basis]

| Customs district | Exports | | | | | Imports for consumption | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 1990 | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
| Total 1 | 393.0 | 584.7 | 689.2 | 682.1 | 695.8 | 490.6 | 738.6 | 861.7 | 905.7 | 1,016.9 |
| Anchorage, AK | 3.7 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 0.7 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 9.2 |
| Baltimore, MD | 6.7 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 11.2 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 16.3 | 17.7 |
| Boston | 5.6 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 12.2 | 13.4 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 16.0 |
| Buffalo, NY | 15.8 | 30.5 | 39.2 | 38.8 | 37.5 | 19.2 | 29.1 | 30.4 | 35.4 | 39.7 |
| Charleston, SC 2 | 6.7 | 10.1 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 6.8 | 10.4 | 12.3 | 14.0 | 14.5 |
| Chicago, IL | 10.2 | 18.4 | 19.6 | 19.2 | 19.1 | 18.3 | 31.3 | 37.1 | 38.5 | 43.1 |
| Cleveland, OH | 4.0 | 7.8 | 14.0 | 15.1 | 17.5 | 11.3 | 21.7 | 26.2 | 27.4 | 29.7 |
| Dallas/Fort Worth, TX | 3.4 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 8.4 | 4.8 | 8.8 | 11.4 | 12.7 | 15.2 |
| Detroit, MI | 35.6 | 56.8 | 66.7 | 69.8 | 77.6 | 37.8 | 64.7 | 75.7 | 76.4 | 87.9 |
| Duluth, MN | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 5.5 |
| El Paso, TX | 3.9 | 7.9 | 10.2 | 11.4 | 13.2 | 5.0 | 12.9 | 14.9 | 17.4 | 20.9 |
| Great Falls, MT | 2.4 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 11.0 |
| Honolulu, HI | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| Houston/Galveston, TX | 17.6 | 27.4 | 28.5 | 27.9 | 25.7 | 21.6 | 23.4 | 28.9 | 26.5 | 27.8 |
| Laredo, TX | 15.2 | 24.3 | 39.1 | 41.9 | 45.2 | 10.0 | 24.7 | 38.1 | 41.9 | 51.1 |
| Los Angeles, CA | 42.1 | 67.0 | 74.2 | 63.7 | 66.4 | 64.1 | 96.3 | 110.3 | 115.9 | 128.8 |
| Miami, FL | 11.2 | 22.7 | 29.5 | 30.2 | 28.5 | 7.1 | 11.9 | 16.2 | 18.5 | 21.4 |
| Milwaukee, WI | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Minneapolis, MN | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| Mobile, AL 2 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.5 |
| New Orleans, LA | 18.0 | 28.4 | 30.4 | 27.8 | 28.8 | 24.1 | 34.4 | 35.4 | 36.3 | 40.2 |
| New York, NY | 50.9 | 61.4 | 67.1 | 67.7 | 67.2 | 68.0 | 87.6 | 103.1 | 112.2 | 122.1 |
| Nogales, AZ | 2.1 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 10.5 | 11.6 |
| Norfolk, VA 2 | 11.7 | 14.4 | 16.1 | 15.1 | 12.9 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 12.1 |
| Ogdensburg, NY | 7.9 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 9.8 | 14.4 | 17.4 | 18.3 | 19.8 |
| Pembina, ND | 3.4 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.8 |
| Philadelphia, PA | 4.0 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 19.0 | 19.3 | 21.3 |
| Port Arthur, TX | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 4.6 | 6.2 |
| Portland, ME | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 6.9 |
| Portland, OR | 5.8 | 10.2 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 7.9 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 10.9 |
| Providence, RI | (Z) | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| San Diego, CA | 3.4 | 6.1 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 4.3 | 8.9 | 14.0 | 16.4 | 19.0 |
| San Francisco, CA | 23.1 | 43.7 | 48.1 | 42.7 | 44.8 | 28.0 | 58.8 | 58.7 | 55.5 | 59.1 |
| San Juan, PR | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 10.8 |
| Savannah, GA | 7.4 | 10.9 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 13.9 | 9.8 | 14.7 | 18.0 | 19.6 | 21.8 |
| Seattle, WA | 32.6 | 31.4 | 44.8 | 47.2 | 44.7 | 20.9 | 24.1 | 30.1 | 32.3 | 36.8 |
| St. Albans, VT | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.6 |
| St. Louis, MO | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.6 |
| Tampa, FL | 4.3 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 11.6 | 13.6 |
| Virgin Islands of the U.S. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| Washington, DC | 1.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| Wilmington, NC | 3.0 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 7.4 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 9.9 |

- Represents or rounds to zero. Z Less than \$50 million. 1 Totals shown for exports reflect the value of estimated parcel post and Special Category shipments, and beginning 1990, adjustments for undocumented exports to Canada which are not distributed by customs district. Beginning 1990, the value of bituminous coal exported through Norfolk, VA; Charleston, SC; and Mobile, AL, is reflected in the total but not distributed by district. 2 Beginning 1990, excludes exports of bituminous coal.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights*, Series FT 920, monthly; beginning 1995, *U.S. Export History and U.S. Import History* on compact disc.

No. 1325. Export and Import Unit Value Indexes—Selected Countries: 1996 to 1999

[Indexes in U.S. dollars, 1995=100. A unit value is an implicit price derived from value and quantity data]

| Country | Export unit value | | | | Import unit value | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
| United States | 100.6 | 99.0 | 95.9 | 94.7 | 101.0 | 98.5 | 92.6 | 93.4 |
| Australia | 101.2 | 97.7 | 86.7 | 82.7 | 99.9 | 94.6 | 86.8 | 87.2 |
| Belgium | 97.8 | 89.1 | 87.9 | 83.7 | 98.5 | 90.5 | 87.4 | 85.0 |
| Canada | 101.3 | 99.3 | 93.4 | 95.2 | 100.3 | 99.4 | 97.2 | 97.4 |
| Denmark | 98.2 | 87.8 | 85.8 | 83.1 | 97.3 | 88.1 | 86.6 | 82.8 |
| France | 97.4 | 86.5 | 86.3 | (NA) | 98.1 | 87.3 | 86.4 | (NA) |
| Ireland | 99.2 | 95.1 | 91.7 | (NA) | 98.6 | 94.0 | 90.3 | (NA) |
| Italy | 110.1 | 99.4 | 97.8 | (NA) | 105.6 | 95.8 | 89.6 | (NA) |
| Japan | 92.5 | 86.5 | 80.5 | 85.2 | 100.7 | 95.1 | 83.0 | 83.8 |
| New Zealand | 101.1 | 94.7 | 80.3 | 80.6 | 101.9 | 97.1 | 81.6 | 82.6 |
| Norway | 106.1 | 98.7 | 81.9 | 88.4 | 97.8 | 88.3 | 84.0 | 79.5 |
| Singapore | 99.6 | 93.2 | 81.1 | 80.2 | 99.3 | 92.9 | 80.9 | 81.2 |
| Spain | 99.5 | 88.8 | 87.1 | 82.7 | 98.8 | 88.5 | 84.8 | 81.1 |
| Sweden | 93.6 | 87.2 | 82.7 | 78.7 | 95.6 | 89.2 | 83.6 | 82.5 |
| Switzerland | 96.6 | 85.3 | 84.6 | 82.7 | 95.6 | 85.8 | 82.4 | 78.0 |
| United Kingdom | 99.9 | 99.2 | 95.4 | 93.2 | 98.9 | 97.3 | 92.5 | 89.1 |

NA Not available.

Source: International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC, *International Financial Statistics*, monthly, (copyright).

No. 1326. U.S. Exports by State of Origin: 1990 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (394,045 represents \$394,045,000,000). Exports are on a f.a.s. value basis. Exports are based on origin of movement]

| State and other area | 1999 | | | | State and other area | 1999 | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| | 1990 | 1998 | Total | Rank | | 1990 | 1998 | Total | Rank |
| Total | 394,045 | 682,977 | 695,009 | (X) | Montana | 229 | 421 | 427 | 49 |
| United States | 315,065 | 612,390 | 624,609 | (X) | Nebraska | 693 | 1,995 | 2,096 | 40 |
| Alabama | 2,834 | 6,372 | 6,192 | 25 | Nevada | 394 | 688 | 1,067 | 45 |
| Alaska | 2,850 | 1,954 | 2,564 | 35 | New Hampshire | 973 | 1,728 | 1,930 | 42 |
| Arizona | 3,729 | 11,415 | 11,824 | 16 | New Jersey | 7,633 | 15,371 | 15,355 | 12 |
| Arkansas | 920 | 2,286 | 2,178 | 39 | New Mexico | 249 | 1,855 | 3,134 | 32 |
| California | 44,520 | 95,768 | 97,920 | 1 | New York | 22,072 | 37,384 | 37,068 | 3 |
| Colorado | 2,274 | 5,266 | 5,931 | 27 | North Carolina | 8,010 | 15,706 | 15,007 | 13 |
| Connecticut | 4,356 | 7,297 | 7,231 | 23 | North Dakota | 360 | 750 | 699 | 46 |
| Delaware | 1,344 | 2,232 | 2,287 | 36 | Ohio | 13,378 | 24,852 | 24,883 | 7 |
| District of Columbia | 320 | 348 | 412 | (X) | Oklahoma | 1,646 | 2,785 | 2,987 | 34 |
| Florida | 11,634 | 24,452 | 24,155 | 8 | Oregon | 4,065 | 9,031 | 10,471 | 18 |
| Georgia | 5,763 | 13,476 | 13,749 | 14 | Pennsylvania | 8,491 | 15,974 | 16,170 | 10 |
| Hawaii | 179 | 276 | 274 | 50 | Rhode Island | 595 | 1,102 | 1,116 | 44 |
| Idaho | 898 | 1,510 | 2,192 | 38 | South Carolina | 3,116 | 7,749 | 7,150 | 24 |
| Illinois | 12,965 | 29,914 | 29,432 | 6 | South Dakota | 205 | 446 | 495 | 47 |
| Indiana | 5,273 | 12,318 | 12,910 | 15 | Tennessee | 3,746 | 9,552 | 9,868 | 19 |
| Iowa | 2,189 | 4,901 | 4,094 | 29 | Texas | 32,391 | 78,875 | 82,999 | 2 |
| Kansas | 2,113 | 4,039 | 4,669 | 28 | Utah | 1,596 | 2,981 | 3,134 | 33 |
| Kentucky | 3,175 | 8,100 | 8,877 | 22 | Vermont | 1,154 | 3,668 | 4,023 | 30 |
| Louisiana | 14,199 | 16,836 | 15,842 | 11 | Virginia | 9,333 | 12,514 | 11,483 | 17 |
| Maine | 870 | 1,825 | 2,014 | 41 | Washington | 24,432 | 38,249 | 36,731 | 4 |
| Maryland | 2,592 | 4,722 | 4,009 | 31 | West Virginia | 1,550 | 2,106 | 1,893 | 43 |
| Massachusetts | 9,501 | 15,878 | 16,805 | 9 | Wisconsin | 5,158 | 9,752 | 9,673 | 20 |
| Michigan | 18,474 | 28,977 | 31,086 | 5 | Wyoming | 264 | 500 | 458 | 48 |
| Minnesota | 5,091 | 9,147 | 9,373 | 21 | Puerto Rico | 3,600 | 6,274 | 8,301 | (X) |
| Mississippi | 1,605 | 2,286 | 2,216 | 37 | Virgin Islands | 51 | 90 | 155 | (X) |
| Missouri | 3,130 | 5,762 | 6,059 | 26 | Other | 75,328 | 64,223 | 61,944 | (X) |

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes unreported, not specified, special category, estimated shipments, foreign trade zone, re-exports, and any timing adjustments.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900, December issues.

No. 1327. U.S. Agriculture Exports by State: 1995 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (54,725 represents \$54,725,000,000). Fiscal years]

| State | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | State | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|
| U.S. | 54,725 | 59,891 | 57,365 | 53,730.2 | 49,102.1 | MT | 471 | 896 | 327 | 330.4 | 227.6 |
| AL | 467 | 494 | 535 | 458.1 | 366.3 | NE | 3,223 | 3,510 | 3,308 | 2,906.7 | 2,883.0 |
| AK | - | - | 370 | 0.4 | 0.2 | NV | 2 | 5 | 6 | 5.7 | 4.4 |
| AZ | 420 | 409 | 1,918 | 377 | 333.3 | NH | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| AR | 1,631 | 1,686 | 1,918 | 1,607.0 | 1,219.8 | NJ | 150 | 149 | 168 | 159.5 | 152.6 |
| CA | 6,968 | 7,208 | 7,694 | 7,582.7 | 6,931.7 | NM | 77 | 75 | 70 | 86.6 | 74.4 |
| CO | 945 | 1,100 | 872 | 821.4 | 828.3 | NY | 364 | 400 | 396 | 377.9 | 368 |
| CT | 47 | 43 | 80 | 95.6 | 93.3 | NC | 1,355 | 1,400 | 1,515 | 1,447.1 | 1,205.5 |
| DE | 108 | 133 | 147 | 130.6 | 107.2 | ND | 1,507 | 1,734 | 1,083 | 1,084.2 | 917.9 |
| FL | 1,201 | 1,230 | 1,212 | 1,087.1 | 1,117.7 | OH | 1,320 | 1,602 | 1,361 | 1,356.5 | 1,199.7 |
| GA | 1,126 | 1,224 | 1,273 | 1,120.9 | 866.8 | OK | 449 | 517 | 385 | 423.7 | 439.8 |
| HI | 109 | 115 | 126 | 111.2 | 108.1 | OR | 720 | 749 | 729 | 696.7 | 680.6 |
| ID | 930 | 935 | 841 | 830.2 | 789.4 | PA | 535 | 544 | 542 | 599.6 | 592.8 |
| IL | 3,458 | 3,974 | 3,748 | 3,060.4 | 2,750.6 | RI | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| IN | 1,756 | 2,049 | 1,853 | 1,605.6 | 1,429.5 | SC | 321 | 340 | 354 | 313.1 | 235.9 |
| IA | 4,016 | 4,640 | 4,146 | 3,511.1 | 3,151.5 | SD | 1,120 | 1,163 | 1,163 | 1,058.4 | 1,016.7 |
| KS | 3,074 | 3,112 | 2,650 | 2,792.5 | 2,823.7 | TN | 516 | 500 | 540 | 485.6 | 382.3 |
| KY | 894 | 1,046 | 1,110 | 930.3 | 889.4 | TX | 3,379 | 3,477 | 3,054 | 3,018.1 | 2,512.4 |
| LA | 690 | 662 | 704 | 660.8 | 480.6 | UT | 153 | 145 | 125 | 139.4 | 151.2 |
| ME | 36 | 40 | 39 | 42.3 | 41.9 | VT | 11 | 8 | 11 | 10.3 | 10.3 |
| MD | 217 | 247 | 271 | 244.5 | 199.7 | VA | 436 | 486 | 520 | 447.2 | 385.8 |
| MA | 30 | 29 | 48 | 52.4 | 44.1 | WA | 1,824 | 1,941 | 1,857 | 1,673.8 | 1,778.5 |
| MI | 920 | 1,186 | 886 | 913.8 | 782.2 | WV | 27 | 34 | 31 | 27.2 | 19.7 |
| MN | 2,440 | 3,031 | 2,611 | 2,359.1 | 2,184.7 | WI | 1,268 | 1,371 | 1,219 | 1,276.4 | 1,261.3 |
| MS | 836 | 777 | 821 | 815 | 541.6 | WY | 32 | 52 | 40 | 42.8 | 30.5 |
| MO | 1,261 | 1,314 | 1,543 | 1,341.0 | 1,067.8 | Unallocated | 1,887 | 2,107 | 3,062 | 3,210.1 | 3,400.1 |

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States (FATUS)*, annual.

No. 1328. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 1995 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (584,742.0 represents \$584,742,000,000). Includes silver ore and bullion. Country totals include exports of special category commodities, if any. Data include nonmonetary gold and includes trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries. Minus sign (-) denotes an excess of imports over exports]

| Country | Exports, domestic, and foreign | | | | | General imports | | | | | Merchandise trade balance | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
| Total ¹ | 584,742.0 | 625,075.0 | 689,182.4 | 682,137.7 | 695,009.2 | 743,542.8 | 795,289.3 | 870,670.7 | 911,896.1 | 1,025,031.6 | -158,800.8 | -170,214.3 | -181,488.2 | -229,758.4 | -330,022.4 |
| Afghanistan | 4.1 | 16.9 | 11.5 | 7.0 | 18.0 | 5.4 | 16.4 | 10.0 | 16.7 | 9.3 | -1.3 | 0.5 | 1.5 | -9.6 | 8.7 |
| Albania | 13.5 | 12.1 | 3.1 | 14.9 | 24.8 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 9.0 | 4.0 | 1.7 | -8.6 | 2.5 | 15.8 |
| Algeria | 774.0 | 635.2 | 691.6 | 651.4 | 456.3 | 1,749.5 | 2,125.7 | 2,439.5 | 1,638.0 | 1,830.7 | -975.5 | -1,490.5 | -1,747.9 | -986.7 | -1,374.4 |
| Andorra | 16.4 | 24.5 | 21.7 | 22.4 | 7.8 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 16.2 | 22.0 | 21.4 | 22.2 | 7.7 |
| Angola | 259.6 | 268.3 | 280.6 | 354.7 | 252.2 | 2,232.3 | 2,901.5 | 2,779.1 | 2,240.9 | 2,424.8 | -1,972.6 | -2,633.2 | -2,498.6 | -1,886.2 | -2,172.6 |
| Anguilla | 14.6 | 12.8 | 18.1 | 16.7 | 22.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 14.5 | 12.0 | 17.4 | 14.6 | 19.9 |
| Antigua | 97.1 | 82.4 | 84.5 | 96.7 | 96.1 | 3.1 | 8.9 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 94.1 | 73.5 | 79.6 | 94.8 | 94.3 |
| Argentina | 4,189.2 | 4,516.8 | 5,810.0 | 5,885.8 | 4,938.5 | 1,760.9 | 2,279.2 | 2,228.2 | 2,230.9 | 2,598.5 | 2,428.3 | 2,237.6 | 3,581.8 | 3,654.8 | 2,340.0 |
| Armenia | 70.4 | 57.4 | 62.1 | 51.4 | 49.8 | 16.2 | 1.5 | 6.0 | 16.7 | 15.3 | 54.2 | 56.0 | 56.1 | 34.7 | 34.5 |
| Aruba | 247.4 | 234.6 | 238.4 | 351.2 | 307.1 | 420.6 | 558.1 | 610.2 | 469.5 | 675.1 | -173.2 | -323.5 | -371.8 | -118.4 | -368.0 |
| Australia | 10,789.1 | 12,008.4 | 12,062.9 | 11,917.6 | 11,810.7 | 3,322.9 | 3,868.9 | 4,602.3 | 5,386.8 | 5,290.4 | 7,466.2 | 8,139.6 | 7,460.6 | 6,530.7 | 6,520.3 |
| Austria | 2,017.2 | 2,009.8 | 2,074.7 | 2,142.9 | 2,587.7 | 1,963.3 | 2,200.3 | 2,368.4 | 2,561.0 | 2,910.3 | 53.9 | -190.5 | -293.7 | -418.1 | -322.6 |
| Azerbaijan | 35.6 | 54.0 | 62.3 | 123.1 | 55.0 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 26.3 | 34.8 | 49.5 | 56.6 | 118.1 | 28.7 |
| Bahamas, The | 661.3 | 726.0 | 809.5 | 815.6 | 843.6 | 156.5 | 164.9 | 154.9 | 142.4 | 195.3 | 504.8 | 561.1 | 654.6 | 673.2 | 648.3 |
| Bahrain | 254.9 | 244.2 | 406.1 | 294.6 | 348.3 | 134.2 | 116.3 | 116.4 | 155.5 | 225.4 | 120.8 | 127.9 | 289.8 | 139.1 | 122.9 |
| Bangladesh | 325.1 | 210.1 | 259.0 | 318.4 | 275.5 | 1,257.2 | 1,343.0 | 1,679.4 | 1,845.9 | 1,917.8 | -932.2 | -1,132.9 | -1,420.4 | -1,527.5 | -1,642.3 |
| Barbados | 185.7 | 222.5 | 280.9 | 281.4 | 302.4 | 37.7 | 41.2 | 42.1 | 34.5 | 58.9 | 148.0 | 181.3 | 238.7 | 247.0 | 243.5 |
| Byelarus | 48.0 | 53.1 | 40.6 | 30.4 | 26.1 | 44.9 | 52.2 | 66.0 | 105.4 | 92.6 | 3.1 | 0.9 | -25.4 | -75.0 | -66.5 |
| Belgium | 12,465.5 | 12,532.2 | 13,420.3 | 13,917.8 | 12,384.9 | 6,053.9 | 6,775.7 | 7,911.9 | 8,440.0 | 9,208.3 | 6,411.6 | 5,756.6 | 5,508.4 | 5,477.8 | 3,176.6 |
| Belize | 99.8 | 106.6 | 114.8 | 120.2 | 136.1 | 52.2 | 68.2 | 77.3 | 65.9 | 80.3 | 47.6 | 38.5 | 37.5 | 54.3 | 55.8 |
| Benin | 34.1 | 27.4 | 51.6 | 43.6 | 31.3 | 9.8 | 13.6 | 7.7 | 3.6 | 17.8 | 24.3 | 13.8 | 43.9 | 4.0 | 13.5 |
| Bermuda | 298.5 | 281.9 | 338.1 | 400.3 | 343.8 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 29.8 | 11.5 | 24.6 | 288.2 | 270.4 | 308.2 | 388.8 | 319.2 |
| Bolivia | 213.5 | 269.5 | 295.1 | 416.6 | 312.1 | 262.5 | 275.2 | 223.3 | 223.6 | 217.8 | -49.0 | -5.7 | 71.9 | 193.0 | 94.3 |
| Bosnia and Hercegovina | 28.4 | 58.8 | 102.5 | 40.0 | 43.6 | 3.3 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 14.9 | 25.1 | 48.6 | 94.2 | 32.6 | 28.7 |
| Brazil | 11,439.4 | 12,717.5 | 15,914.7 | 15,142.0 | 13,249.0 | 8,832.9 | 8,773.4 | 9,625.5 | 10,101.9 | 11,313.8 | 2,606.6 | 3,944.2 | 6,289.2 | 5,040.0 | 1,935.2 |
| British Virgin Islands | 49.3 | 53.9 | 64.6 | 62.6 | 58.6 | 11.4 | 6.6 | 13.1 | 7.5 | 22.6 | 37.9 | 47.3 | 51.5 | 55.1 | 36.0 |
| Brunei | 189.9 | 384.7 | 178.1 | 122.8 | 66.7 | 38.3 | 48.3 | 55.8 | 211.2 | 389.0 | 151.6 | 326.4 | 122.3 | -88.3 | -322.3 |
| Bulgaria | 131.8 | 137.5 | 109.6 | 112.4 | 102.5 | 188.5 | 126.5 | 171.4 | 219.1 | 199.6 | -56.7 | 11.0 | -61.8 | -106.7 | -97.1 |
| Burkina Faso | 14.6 | 10.4 | 18.3 | 16.1 | 10.9 | 0.4 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 14.2 | 6.5 | 17.3 | 15.5 | 8.1 |
| Burma | 16.1 | 32.2 | 19.9 | 31.9 | 8.7 | 80.9 | 108.2 | 114.9 | 163.7 | 232.1 | -64.9 | -75.9 | -95.0 | -131.8 | -223.4 |
| Cameroon | 45.5 | 71.3 | 121.4 | 75.1 | 37.0 | 57.3 | 64.5 | 57.2 | 53.3 | 76.8 | -11.7 | 6.8 | 64.3 | 21.8 | -39.8 |
| Canada | 127,226.1 | 134,210.3 | 151,766.7 | 156,603.4 | 166,288.6 | 144,369.8 | 155,892.6 | 168,200.9 | 173,256.1 | 198,324.0 | -17,143.7 | -21,682.3 | -16,434.2 | -16,652.7 | -32,035.4 |
| Cayman Islands | 180.3 | 208.0 | 270.3 | 421.9 | 368.3 | 18.3 | 16.9 | 19.6 | 18.1 | 9.4 | 162.0 | 191.2 | 250.7 | 403.8 | 358.9 |
| Chad | 10.8 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 7.1 | 2.9 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 7.6 | -3.7 | 0.2 | -4.0 | -4.2 |
| Chile | 3,614.9 | 4,139.5 | 4,368.4 | 3,979.3 | 3,079.0 | 1,930.8 | 2,262.2 | 2,293.1 | 2,452.5 | 2,935.9 | 1,684.1 | 1,877.3 | 2,075.3 | 1,526.8 | 143.1 |
| China | 11,753.6 | 11,992.6 | 12,862.3 | 14,241.3 | 13,117.7 | 45,543.2 | 51,512.6 | 62,557.6 | 71,168.7 | 81,785.9 | -33,789.6 | -39,520.0 | -49,695.3 | -56,927.4 | -68,668.2 |
| Colombia | 4,624.4 | 4,714.3 | 5,197.0 | 4,816.0 | 3,532.0 | 3,794.1 | 4,423.8 | 4,737.3 | 4,656.2 | 6,275.8 | 833.3 | 290.5 | 459.7 | 159.8 | -2,743.8 |
| Congo (Brazzaville) | 54.7 | 62.9 | 74.7 | 92.0 | 47.0 | 206.9 | 315.3 | 471.5 | 315.4 | 414.7 | -152.2 | -252.4 | -396.8 | -223.4 | -367.7 |
| Congo (Kinshawa) | 77.1 | 73.3 | 37.8 | 34.1 | 21.1 | 266.9 | 258.7 | 281.8 | 171.1 | 229.2 | -189.9 | -185.3 | -244.0 | -137.0 | -208.1 |
| Costa Rica | 1,736.5 | 1,816.4 | 2,024.4 | 2,296.5 | 2,379.7 | 1,843.1 | 1,974.2 | 2,323.2 | 2,744.9 | 3,958.5 | -106.6 | -157.9 | -298.8 | -448.4 | -1,578.8 |
| Cote d'Ivoire (formerly Ivory Coast) | 173.2 | 141.1 | 150.9 | 151.4 | 104.0 | 214.1 | 397.4 | 289.0 | 425.9 | 347.2 | -40.9 | -256.3 | -138.1 | -275.0 | -243.2 |
| Croatia | 139.9 | 106.0 | 138.7 | 96.8 | 107.6 | 93.7 | 71.2 | 82.8 | 72.6 | 110.1 | 46.2 | 34.8 | 55.9 | 24.2 | -2.5 |
| Cyprus | 257.8 | 256.9 | 244.5 | 161.9 | 189.8 | 13.0 | 17.4 | 16.4 | 31.8 | 31.5 | 244.8 | 239.6 | 228.1 | 130.1 | 158.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

| Country | Exports, domestic, and foreign | | | | | General imports | | | | | Merchandise trade balance | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
| Czech Republic | 362.7 | 412.2 | 589.8 | 569.0 | 610.0 | 363.4 | 482.3 | 609.8 | 673.4 | 754.4 | -0.7 | -70.1 | -20.0 | -104.4 | -144.4 |
| Denmark | 1,517.7 | 1,731.0 | 1,756.9 | 1,874.3 | 1,718.9 | 1,945.0 | 2,141.5 | 2,137.7 | 2,395.0 | 2,824.9 | -427.3 | -410.5 | -380.8 | -520.7 | -1,106.0 |
| Djibouti | 8.5 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 20.4 | 26.7 | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.1 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 19.9 | 26.6 |
| Dominica | 26.5 | 34.2 | 37.4 | 52.1 | 38.6 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 6.4 | 23.0 | 19.9 | 26.5 | 28.3 | 45.7 | 15.6 |
| Dominican Republic | 3,014.9 | 3,190.5 | 3,924.0 | 3,943.8 | 4,085.6 | 3,399.0 | 3,574.8 | 4,326.8 | 4,441.2 | 4,282.0 | -384.0 | -384.3 | -402.8 | -497.4 | -196.4 |
| Ecuador | 1,538.3 | 1,258.5 | 1,525.9 | 1,683.1 | 920.1 | 1,939.9 | 1,958.1 | 2,054.8 | 1,752.1 | 1,814.3 | -401.6 | -699.6 | -528.9 | -69.0 | -894.2 |
| Egypt | 2,985.1 | 3,153.3 | 3,835.4 | 3,058.6 | 3,025.4 | 606.4 | 680.5 | 657.5 | 660.3 | 617.1 | 2,378.7 | 2,472.9 | 3,177.9 | 2,398.3 | 2,408.3 |
| El Salvador | 1,110.6 | 1,074.5 | 1,400.1 | 1,513.5 | 1,520.2 | 812.2 | 975.4 | 1,346.2 | 1,437.9 | 1,604.8 | 298.4 | 99.1 | 53.8 | 75.6 | -84.6 |
| Estonia | 138.9 | 83.6 | 47.4 | 87.4 | 161.5 | 62.3 | 55.1 | 76.8 | 125.4 | 236.7 | 76.6 | 28.5 | -29.3 | -38.0 | -75.2 |
| Ethiopia | 147.5 | 148.1 | 121.2 | 88.9 | 164.7 | - | - | - | 52.3 | 30.2 | 147.5 | 148.1 | 121.2 | 36.6 | 134.5 |
| Fiji | 31.6 | 27.5 | 32.8 | 74.2 | 126.5 | 78.0 | 74.7 | 84.6 | 101.1 | 99.8 | -46.4 | -47.2 | -51.8 | -26.9 | 26.7 |
| Finland | 1,249.7 | 2,438.6 | 1,741.1 | 1,914.8 | 1,668.1 | 2,270.0 | 2,388.8 | 2,391.5 | 2,595.6 | 2,909.7 | -1,020.3 | 49.8 | -650.4 | -680.8 | -1,241.6 |
| France | 14,245.2 | 14,455.5 | 15,964.9 | 17,728.7 | 18,838.5 | 17,209.4 | 18,645.8 | 20,636.4 | 24,015.9 | 25,909.6 | -2,964.3 | -4,190.3 | -4,671.5 | -6,287.2 | -7,071.1 |
| French Guiana | 441.7 | 300.7 | 493.7 | 246.5 | 192.2 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 436.4 | 296.0 | 491.4 | 243.3 | 188.0 |
| French Polynesia | 82.3 | 88.7 | 105.2 | 99.7 | 93.1 | 14.1 | 17.2 | 35.4 | 32.7 | 42.6 | 68.2 | 71.5 | 69.9 | 67.0 | 50.5 |
| Gabon | 54.4 | 56.1 | 84.5 | 61.6 | 45.4 | 1,464.0 | 1,983.7 | 2,202.3 | 1,258.8 | 1,519.5 | -1,409.6 | -1,927.6 | -2,117.7 | -1,197.2 | -1,474.1 |
| Gambia, The | 6.2 | 8.5 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 9.4 |
| Georgia | 95.2 | 82.5 | 140.6 | 136.5 | 83.3 | 10.6 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 14.2 | 18.3 | 84.6 | 74.9 | 133.6 | 122.3 | 65.0 |
| Germany | 22,394.3 | 23,495.0 | 24,458.3 | 26,657.4 | 26,788.9 | 36,844.0 | 38,945.1 | 43,121.5 | 49,842.0 | 55,093.5 | -14,449.8 | -15,450.1 | -18,663.2 | -23,184.6 | -28,304.6 |
| Ghana | 167.2 | 295.7 | 315.0 | 225.1 | 235.1 | 196.1 | 171.4 | 155.3 | 143.2 | 208.6 | -28.9 | 124.3 | 159.8 | 81.9 | 26.5 |
| Gibraltar | 18.4 | 11.7 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 9.5 | 13.5 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 2.8 | -5.4 |
| Greece | 1,518.8 | 824.5 | 949.3 | 1,355.2 | 994.2 | 397.3 | 506.0 | 453.2 | 466.7 | 570.9 | 1,121.5 | 318.5 | 496.2 | 888.5 | 423.3 |
| Greenland | 2.4 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 3.1 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 13.2 | -5.0 | -2.2 | -3.0 | -1.2 | -10.1 |
| Grenada | 26.8 | 35.7 | 40.6 | 56.4 | 66.2 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 6.5 | 12.1 | 19.8 | 21.1 | 32.1 | 34.1 | 44.3 | 46.4 |
| Guadeloupe | 69.3 | 66.0 | 57.6 | 64.0 | 66.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 68.0 | 64.6 | 54.1 | 61.7 | 63.3 |
| Guatemala | 1,646.6 | 1,566.1 | 1,729.6 | 1,937.8 | 1,811.5 | 1,526.7 | 1,678.5 | 1,990.2 | 2,071.6 | 2,265.7 | 119.9 | -112.4 | -260.6 | -133.8 | -454.2 |
| Guinea | 66.7 | 87.1 | 82.8 | 65.4 | 54.6 | 99.0 | 116.5 | 97.7 | 115.3 | 116.9 | -32.3 | -29.4 | -44.9 | -49.9 | -62.3 |
| Guyana | 141.2 | 136.9 | 142.5 | 145.6 | 145.1 | 107.4 | 109.5 | 112.8 | 137.0 | 121.8 | 33.8 | 27.4 | 29.7 | 8.6 | 23.3 |
| Haiti | 550.2 | 474.8 | 499.1 | 548.6 | 614.8 | 129.8 | 143.6 | 188.2 | 271.8 | 301.1 | 420.4 | 331.3 | 310.9 | 276.8 | 313.7 |
| Honduras | 1,278.9 | 1,642.6 | 2,018.9 | 2,317.5 | 2,369.3 | 1,441.3 | 1,795.4 | 2,322.2 | 2,544.4 | 2,713.1 | -162.4 | -152.8 | -303.4 | -226.9 | -343.8 |
| Hong Kong | 14,231.1 | 13,966.3 | 15,117.1 | 12,925.3 | 12,647.1 | 10,291.2 | 9,864.5 | 10,287.8 | 10,538.2 | 10,531.4 | 3,940.2 | 4,101.8 | 4,829.3 | 2,387.1 | 2,115.7 |
| Hungary | 295.3 | 330.7 | 485.5 | 482.6 | 503.3 | 547.0 | 676.2 | 1,078.9 | 1,566.5 | 1,891.9 | -251.7 | -345.5 | -593.5 | -1,083.9 | -1,388.6 |
| Iceland | 170.6 | 257.1 | 179.2 | 236.5 | 297.6 | 232.7 | 236.0 | 230.8 | 267.9 | 303.6 | 62.2 | 21.2 | 51.6 | -31.4 | -6.0 |
| India | 3,298.8 | 3,328.3 | 3,607.6 | 3,564.4 | 3,707.4 | 5,726.2 | 6,169.5 | 7,322.4 | 8,237.2 | 9,083.3 | -2,430.5 | -2,841.2 | -3,714.8 | -4,672.8 | -5,375.9 |
| Indonesia | 3,359.6 | 3,976.8 | 4,522.3 | 2,298.9 | 1,938.9 | 7,435.3 | 8,249.9 | 9,188.4 | 9,340.6 | 9,514.0 | -4,075.7 | -4,273.1 | -4,666.1 | -7,041.7 | -7,575.1 |
| Iran | 277.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 | - | 48.1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | 2.4 | 277.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | - | 45.7 |
| Iraq | 0.2 | 2.8 | 82.0 | 106.4 | 9.5 | (X) | (X) | 31.9 | 1,183.2 | 4,193.2 | 0.2 | 2.8 | -229.9 | -1,076.8 | -4,183.7 |
| Ireland | 4,108.8 | 3,668.7 | 4,642.9 | 5,648.8 | 6,374.7 | 4,078.7 | 4,803.9 | 5,886.6 | 8,400.9 | 11,002.4 | 30.1 | -1,135.2 | -1,224.4 | -2,754.1 | -4,627.7 |
| Israel | 5,621.1 | 6,011.9 | 5,994.9 | 6,983.3 | 7,694.5 | 5,708.7 | 6,433.6 | 7,326.0 | 8,640.4 | 9,869.8 | -87.6 | -421.7 | -1,331.0 | -1,657.1 | -2,175.3 |
| Italy | 8,861.6 | 8,797.1 | 8,994.7 | 8,990.8 | 10,094.0 | 16,348.3 | 18,324.8 | 19,407.5 | 20,959.1 | 22,438.0 | -7,486.7 | -9,527.8 | -10,412.8 | -11,968.3 | -12,344.0 |
| Jamaica | 1,420.4 | 1,491.0 | 1,416.5 | 1,304.2 | 1,294.8 | 847.0 | 838.2 | 878.0 | 755.0 | 678.9 | 573.4 | 652.9 | 678.4 | 549.2 | 615.9 |
| Japan | 64,342.6 | 67,606.8 | 65,548.5 | 57,831.0 | 57,483.5 | 123,479.1 | 115,187.0 | 121,663.2 | 121,845.0 | 131,403.6 | -59,136.5 | -47,580.2 | -56,114.8 | -64,014.0 | -73,920.1 |
| Jordan | 338.3 | 345.2 | 402.5 | 352.9 | 275.6 | 28.8 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 16.4 | 30.9 | 306.5 | 320.1 | 377.1 | 336.5 | 244.7 |
| Kazakhstan | 80.9 | 138.3 | 346.3 | 103.1 | 178.9 | 122.9 | 121.2 | 128.9 | 168.7 | 228.1 | -42.1 | 17.2 | 217.4 | -65.6 | -49.2 |
| Kenya | 114.0 | 104.6 | 225.3 | 198.9 | 189.1 | 101.5 | 106.5 | 114.0 | 98.5 | 106.4 | 12.5 | -2.0 | 111.4 | 100.4 | 82.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1328. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 1995 to 1999—Continued

[See headnote, page 764]

| Country | Exports, domestic, and foreign | | | | | General imports | | | | | Merchandise trade balance | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
| Korea, South | 25,379.9 | 26,621.1 | 25,046.1 | 16,485.5 | 22,954.0 | 24,183.9 | 22,655.1 | 23,173.1 | 23,941.8 | 31,262.0 | 1,195.9 | 3,966.0 | 1,873.0 | -7,456.3 | -8,308.0 |
| Kuwait | 1,437.3 | 1,983.6 | 1,390.0 | 1,524.1 | 909.0 | 1,335.5 | 1,651.2 | 1,816.4 | 1,266.0 | 1,446.1 | 101.8 | 332.4 | -426.4 | 258.1 | -537.1 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 24.7 | 46.9 | 28.4 | 20.6 | 21.1 | 8.3 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 16.3 | 41.9 | 25.9 | 20.3 | 20.6 |
| Latvia | 89.5 | 166.6 | 217.8 | 186.8 | 217.9 | 81.9 | 102.9 | 145.1 | 114.7 | 229.2 | 7.6 | 63.7 | 72.7 | 72.1 | -11.3 |
| Lebanon | 592.3 | 627.0 | 551.9 | 513.8 | 356.5 | 35.1 | 41.5 | 77.8 | 82.5 | 51.5 | 557.2 | 585.6 | 474.2 | 431.3 | 305.0 |
| Lesotho | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 62.1 | 65.4 | 86.5 | 100.0 | 110.8 | -60.2 | -62.7 | -84.2 | -98.6 | -110.1 |
| Liberia | 41.7 | 49.8 | 42.9 | 50.1 | 44.7 | 9.8 | 26.9 | 4.8 | 25.1 | 30.3 | 31.9 | 22.9 | 38.1 | 25.0 | 14.4 |
| Liechtenstein | 14.9 | 8.9 | 12.5 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 126.2 | 91.1 | 116.5 | 242.6 | 276.2 | -111.3 | -82.3 | -104.0 | -235.3 | -267.1 |
| Lithuania | 52.0 | 62.9 | 87.4 | 62.2 | 66.0 | 26.4 | 34.4 | 79.8 | 80.9 | 96.8 | 25.6 | 28.6 | 7.6 | -18.7 | -30.8 |
| Luxembourg | 374.4 | 242.2 | 712.1 | 605.8 | 983.5 | 234.0 | 203.8 | 238.8 | 373.1 | 313.7 | 140.4 | 38.3 | 473.2 | 232.7 | 669.8 |
| Macau | 29.9 | 29.8 | 65.0 | 40.7 | 41.8 | 895.3 | 857.6 | 1,021.0 | 1,108.6 | 1,124.4 | -865.5 | -827.9 | -956.0 | -1,067.9 | -1,082.6 |
| Macedonia | 21.3 | 14.4 | 33.8 | 14.8 | 56.2 | 88.8 | 124.8 | 147.1 | 175.4 | 135.7 | -67.6 | -110.5 | -113.3 | -160.6 | -79.5 |
| Madagascar | 10.0 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 14.9 | 106.1 | 57.3 | 45.5 | 62.6 | 71.4 | 80.2 | -47.3 | -34.0 | -51.0 | -56.5 | 25.9 |
| Malawi | 17.8 | 13.3 | 17.6 | 14.5 | 7.4 | 40.9 | 72.5 | 82.8 | 60.4 | 72.5 | -23.1 | -59.2 | -65.3 | -45.9 | -65.1 |
| Malaysia | 8,816.1 | 8,546.2 | 10,780.0 | 8,957.0 | 9,079.0 | 17,454.7 | 17,828.8 | 18,026.7 | 19,000.0 | 21,428.6 | -8,638.6 | -9,282.6 | -7,246.7 | -10,043.0 | -12,349.6 |
| Maldives | 1.1 | 2.4 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 8.5 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 19.4 | 32.9 | 54.9 | -11.0 | -9.2 | -13.9 | -28.1 | -46.4 |
| Mali | 23.2 | 18.4 | 26.2 | 25.3 | 29.8 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 8.9 | 19.6 | 13.5 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 20.9 |
| Malta | 106.7 | 125.2 | 120.9 | 267.0 | 190.4 | 132.4 | 208.6 | 223.6 | 340.3 | 323.3 | -25.8 | -83.5 | -102.7 | -73.3 | -132.9 |
| Marshall Islands | 31.7 | 29.4 | 23.6 | 25.0 | 35.7 | 11.0 | 3.9 | 7.3 | 3.8 | 9.8 | 20.6 | 25.5 | 16.3 | 21.2 | 25.9 |
| Martinique | 38.4 | 35.3 | 33.9 | 26.4 | 34.9 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 36.3 | 34.3 | 31.4 | 25.4 | 34.1 |
| Mauritania | 43.1 | 15.1 | 20.9 | 19.5 | 25.2 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 37.6 | 9.8 | 20.6 | 19.1 | 24.4 |
| Mauritius | 24.7 | 25.2 | 31.4 | 23.2 | 39.0 | 229.7 | 217.0 | 238.4 | 271.6 | 258.9 | -204.9 | -191.8 | -207.0 | -248.4 | -219.9 |
| Mexico | 46,292.1 | 56,791.5 | 71,388.4 | 78,772.5 | 86,865.8 | 62,100.6 | 74,297.3 | 85,937.5 | 94,629.0 | 109,706.5 | -15,808.6 | -17,505.8 | -14,549.1 | -15,856.5 | -22,840.7 |
| Micronesia, Federated States of | 23.3 | 24.7 | 29.0 | 31.0 | 24.8 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 13.5 | 17.2 | 18.4 | 14.7 |
| Moldova | 10.2 | 21.6 | 19.7 | 20.6 | 10.6 | 24.8 | 29.7 | 53.7 | 109.3 | 88.9 | -14.6 | -8.1 | -34.0 | -88.7 | -78.3 |
| Monaco | 9.5 | 3.1 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 15.9 | 19.6 | 25.7 | 14.4 | -2.7 | -12.8 | -12.7 | -19.3 | -1.8 |
| Mongolia | 14.0 | 4.2 | 34.3 | 20.3 | 10.1 | 23.3 | 30.8 | 42.4 | 41.8 | 60.9 | -9.3 | -26.6 | -8.1 | -21.5 | -50.8 |
| Morocco | 517.4 | 476.3 | 434.7 | 561.4 | 573.6 | 239.3 | 247.1 | 295.9 | 343.0 | 390.3 | 278.1 | 229.2 | 138.9 | 218.4 | 183.3 |
| Mozambique | 49.3 | 23.0 | 45.6 | 45.7 | 33.9 | 27.6 | 26.6 | 30.5 | 25.8 | 10.3 | 21.7 | -3.5 | 15.1 | 19.9 | 23.6 |
| Namibia | 26.5 | 22.7 | 25.0 | 51.2 | 195.6 | 11.5 | 27.1 | 63.0 | 51.8 | 29.7 | 15.0 | -4.5 | -38.1 | -0.6 | 165.9 |
| Netherlands | 16,557.7 | 16,662.6 | 19,826.7 | 18,977.7 | 19,412.1 | 6,405.0 | 6,583.1 | 7,292.8 | 7,599.3 | 8,472.7 | 10,152.7 | 10,079.4 | 12,533.8 | 11,378.4 | 10,939.4 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 504.0 | 529.6 | 475.2 | 750.7 | 603.3 | 289.9 | 684.8 | 579.8 | 308.2 | 383.3 | 214.1 | -155.2 | -104.6 | 442.5 | 220.0 |
| New Caledonia | 22.4 | 28.7 | 34.4 | 19.2 | 41.6 | 40.2 | 54.8 | 51.9 | 21.7 | 8.6 | -17.8 | -26.1 | -17.5 | -2.5 | 33.0 |
| New Zealand | 1,691.4 | 1,728.5 | 1,962.1 | 1,886.5 | 1,933.9 | 1,451.8 | 1,463.2 | 1,579.2 | 1,644.6 | 1,749.0 | 239.6 | 265.4 | 382.9 | 241.9 | 184.9 |
| Nicaragua | 249.7 | 262.3 | 289.8 | 336.5 | 374.0 | 238.7 | 350.4 | 439.3 | 452.7 | 492.8 | 11.0 | -88.1 | -149.5 | -116.2 | -118.8 |
| Niger | 39.5 | 27.2 | 24.8 | 18.2 | 18.5 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 29.8 | 1.7 | 12.1 | 38.0 | 26.5 | -5.0 | 16.5 | 6.4 |
| Nigeria | 602.8 | 818.4 | 813.1 | 816.8 | 628.3 | 4,930.4 | 5,978.3 | 6,349.4 | 4,194.0 | 4,361.1 | -4,327.7 | -5,159.9 | -5,536.4 | -3,377.2 | -3,732.8 |
| Norway | 1,293.0 | 1,559.0 | 1,721.3 | 1,709.3 | 1,439.7 | 3,086.7 | 3,992.5 | 3,752.0 | 2,871.6 | 4,051.3 | -1,793.7 | -2,433.5 | -2,030.7 | -1,162.3 | -2,611.6 |
| Oman | 222.0 | 216.8 | 340.8 | 302.7 | 187.9 | 294.9 | 414.4 | 242.4 | 216.8 | 219.5 | -72.9 | -197.7 | 98.4 | 85.9 | -31.6 |
| Pakistan | 941.2 | 1,271.4 | 1,240.1 | 720.4 | 426.5 | 1,197.1 | 1,265.7 | 1,442.2 | 1,691.7 | 1,740.4 | -255.8 | 5.7 | -202.2 | -971.3 | -1,313.9 |
| Panama | 1,389.6 | 1,380.5 | 1,536.1 | 1,753.0 | 1,741.3 | 307.1 | 346.1 | 367.2 | 312.3 | 365.0 | 1,082.5 | 1,034.4 | 1,168.9 | 1,440.7 | 1,376.3 |
| Papua New Guinea | 50.8 | 69.2 | 116.6 | 65.3 | 37.1 | 50.1 | 85.6 | 64.5 | 129.6 | 144.5 | 0.7 | -16.4 | 52.1 | 64.3 | -107.4 |
| Paraguay | 992.4 | 897.5 | 913.4 | 785.9 | 515.0 | 55.0 | 42.3 | 40.7 | 33.5 | 48.1 | 937.4 | 855.2 | 872.8 | 752.4 | 466.9 |
| Peru | 1,775.3 | 1,773.8 | 1,953.3 | 2,062.6 | 1,701.1 | 1,034.5 | 1,260.9 | 1,772.3 | 1,975.5 | 1,927.8 | 740.8 | 512.9 | 181.0 | 87.1 | -226.7 |
| Philippines | 5,294.8 | 6,142.4 | 7,417.3 | 6,736.6 | 7,226.2 | 7,006.5 | 8,161.4 | 10,445.0 | 11,947.3 | 12,379.7 | -1,711.7 | -2,019.0 | -3,027.6 | -5,210.7 | -5,153.5 |
| Poland | 776.1 | 968.3 | 1,169.9 | 882.0 | 824.7 | 663.9 | 627.9 | 695.6 | 783.7 | 813.0 | 112.2 | 340.4 | 474.4 | 98.3 | 11.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

| Country | Exports, domestic, and foreign | | | | | General imports | | | | | Merchandise trade balance | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
| Portugal | 898.1 | 960.7 | 954.2 | 888.3 | 1,091.4 | 1,056.6 | 1,016.5 | 1,138.0 | 1,265.3 | 1,357.0 | -158.5 | -55.8 | -183.8 | -377.0 | -265.6 |
| Qatar | 225.9 | 207.7 | 379.0 | 354.4 | 145.9 | 90.9 | 157.1 | 157.4 | 220.4 | 265.9 | 135.0 | 50.6 | 221.7 | 134.0 | -120.0 |
| Romania | 253.1 | 265.6 | 258.0 | 336.6 | 176.7 | 222.4 | 248.5 | 399.8 | 393.3 | 434.5 | 30.7 | 17.1 | -141.8 | -56.7 | -257.8 |
| Russia | 2,823.3 | 3,345.8 | 3,364.9 | 3,552.6 | 1,844.7 | 4,030.0 | 3,576.8 | 4,319.0 | 5,747.2 | 5,805.0 | -1,206.6 | -231.0 | -954.0 | -2,194.6 | -3,960.3 |
| Saudi Arabia | 6,154.9 | 7,311.3 | 8,437.8 | 10,519.8 | 7,901.7 | 8,376.7 | 10,467.2 | 9,364.8 | 6,241.3 | 8,237.3 | -2,221.8 | -3,155.9 | -927.0 | 4,278.5 | -335.6 |
| Senegal | 67.9 | 55.8 | 51.8 | 59.1 | 63.4 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 9.2 | 62.9 | 50.3 | 44.9 | 53.9 | 54.2 |
| Singapore | 15,333.2 | 16,720.0 | 17,696.2 | 15,693.6 | 16,246.4 | 18,560.5 | 20,343.1 | 20,074.6 | 18,355.7 | 18,187.7 | -3,227.3 | -3,623.1 | -2,378.4 | -2,662.1 | -1,941.3 |
| Slovakia | 61.0 | 62.6 | 82.0 | 110.6 | 127.2 | 129.5 | 124.6 | 165.6 | 169.0 | 169.0 | -68.5 | -62.0 | -83.6 | -55.1 | -41.8 |
| Somalia | 8.1 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 7.9 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.6 |
| South Africa | 2,750.6 | 3,111.9 | 2,997.2 | 3,628.0 | 2,582.3 | 2,208.0 | 2,323.3 | 2,510.1 | 3,049.1 | 3,195.1 | 542.6 | 788.5 | 487.2 | 578.9 | -612.8 |
| Spain | 5,526.0 | 5,499.6 | 5,538.7 | 5,453.6 | 6,131.6 | 3,879.5 | 4,279.8 | 4,605.5 | 4,780.2 | 5,055.3 | 1,646.5 | 1,219.8 | 933.3 | 673.4 | 1,076.3 |
| Sri Lanka | 279.1 | 211.1 | 154.7 | 190.4 | 167.4 | 1,259.7 | 1,393.0 | 1,620.0 | 1,766.5 | 1,742.4 | -980.5 | -1,181.9 | -1,465.3 | -1,576.1 | -1,575.0 |
| St. Lucia | 80.9 | 84.5 | 89.3 | 92.4 | 98.1 | 35.2 | 22.3 | 34.2 | 22.4 | 28.0 | 45.7 | 62.2 | 55.1 | 70.0 | 70.1 |
| St. Vincent | 42.2 | 45.0 | 54.4 | 274.2 | 92.1 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 8.2 | 34.4 | 38.2 | 50.0 | 269.4 | 83.9 |
| Sudan | 43.4 | 51.3 | 36.4 | 6.8 | 8.8 | 22.7 | 18.7 | 12.1 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 20.7 | 32.6 | 24.3 | 3.7 | 8.7 |
| Suriname | 189.7 | 222.7 | 183.0 | 187.2 | 143.7 | 100.2 | 96.6 | 91.5 | 106.1 | 122.9 | 89.5 | 126.0 | 91.5 | 81.1 | 20.8 |
| Sweden | 3,079.8 | 3,430.5 | 3,314.1 | 3,822.1 | 4,238.6 | 6,256.4 | 7,152.7 | 7,298.9 | 7,848.0 | 8,110.7 | -3,176.6 | -3,722.2 | -3,984.8 | -4,025.9 | -3,872.1 |
| Switzerland | 6,227.5 | 8,373.4 | 8,306.9 | 7,247.4 | 8,364.6 | 7,593.8 | 7,792.6 | 8,405.1 | 8,690.3 | 9,596.3 | -1,366.4 | 580.8 | -98.2 | -1,442.9 | -1,231.6 |
| Syria | 223.4 | 226.3 | 180.4 | 161.4 | 172.7 | 61.2 | 15.2 | 27.9 | 45.9 | 95.0 | 162.1 | 211.1 | 152.6 | 115.5 | 77.7 |
| Taiwan | 19,289.6 | 18,460.2 | 20,365.7 | 18,164.5 | 19,121.1 | 28,971.8 | 29,907.3 | 32,628.5 | 33,124.8 | 35,198.5 | -9,682.2 | -11,447.1 | -12,262.8 | -14,960.3 | -16,077.4 |
| Tajikistan | 17.7 | 17.2 | 18.6 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 40.9 | 32.8 | 8.5 | 32.6 | 22.7 | -23.2 | -15.6 | 10.0 | -20.4 | -9.8 |
| Tanzania | 66.3 | 50.2 | 64.9 | 66.9 | 68.4 | 22.4 | 18.9 | 26.6 | 31.5 | 35.4 | 43.9 | 31.3 | 38.3 | 35.4 | 33.0 |
| Thailand | 6,665.0 | 7,197.5 | 7,349.4 | 5,238.6 | 4,983.5 | 11,348.1 | 11,336.1 | 12,601.5 | 13,436.4 | 14,323.8 | -4,683.1 | -4,138.6 | -5,252.1 | -8,197.8 | -9,340.3 |
| Togo | 18.5 | 20.0 | 25.6 | 25.4 | 25.7 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 9.4 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 15.1 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 23.2 | 22.5 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 689.2 | 665.5 | 1,105.9 | 983.1 | 785.5 | 1,086.2 | 1,313.2 | 1,134.3 | 976.9 | 1,293.6 | -397.1 | -647.7 | -28.3 | 6.2 | -508.1 |
| Tunisia | 215.0 | 189.2 | 252.3 | 195.6 | 280.1 | 70.4 | 75.8 | 63.1 | 61.5 | 74.5 | 144.6 | 113.4 | 189.2 | 134.1 | 205.6 |
| Turkey | 2,768.1 | 2,846.6 | 3,539.5 | 3,505.5 | 3,197.2 | 1,797.9 | 1,778.2 | 2,121.1 | 2,542.7 | 2,627.4 | 970.3 | 1,068.4 | 1,418.5 | 962.8 | 569.8 |
| Turkmenistan | 34.2 | 200.8 | 117.7 | 28.0 | 18.4 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 8.4 | 33.0 | 200.3 | 115.6 | 25.2 | 10.0 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 33.5 | 40.5 | 58.6 | 63.8 | 94.8 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 28.6 | 38.4 | 53.3 | 59.2 | 88.5 |
| Uganda | 22.1 | 17.2 | 35.2 | 29.8 | 25.0 | 13.2 | 15.9 | 37.8 | 15.1 | 20.3 | 8.9 | 1.3 | -2.5 | 14.7 | 4.7 |
| Ukraine | 223.4 | 395.1 | 402.9 | 367.5 | 204.2 | 405.6 | 506.9 | 410.0 | 531.4 | 517.8 | -182.2 | -111.9 | -7.1 | -163.9 | -313.6 |
| United Arab Emirates | 2,008.5 | 2,533.2 | 2,607.1 | 2,365.9 | 2,713.0 | 459.2 | 498.8 | 920.1 | 659.9 | 711.1 | 1,547.2 | 2,034.4 | 1,687.0 | 1,706.0 | 2,001.9 |
| United Kingdom | 28,856.5 | 30,962.5 | 36,425.3 | 39,058.2 | 38,337.8 | 26,929.5 | 28,978.8 | 32,659.3 | 34,838.2 | 39,190.8 | 1,927.0 | 1,983.7 | 3,766.0 | 4,220.0 | -853.0 |
| Uruguay | 395.9 | 482.9 | 547.6 | 591.3 | 492.0 | 167.2 | 260.5 | 228.9 | 255.7 | 198.5 | 228.7 | 222.4 | 318.7 | 335.6 | 293.5 |
| Uzbekistan | 63.4 | 351.8 | 234.1 | 147.3 | 338.7 | 18.7 | 159.0 | 39.1 | 34.1 | 25.6 | 44.7 | 192.8 | 195.1 | 113.2 | 313.1 |
| Venezuela | 4,640.4 | 4,749.4 | 6,601.6 | 6,515.8 | 5,372.9 | 9,764.0 | 13,173.1 | 13,477.2 | 9,181.4 | 11,269.2 | -5,123.6 | -8,423.7 | -6,875.6 | -2,665.6 | -5,896.3 |
| Vietnam | 252.5 | 616.4 | 286.6 | 274.1 | 290.7 | 198.9 | 331.8 | 388.5 | 554.1 | 609.9 | 53.6 | 284.7 | -101.9 | -280.0 | -318.3 |
| Western Samoa | 7.6 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 12.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 10.9 | 8.6 | 3.6 | 6.9 |
| Yemen, Republic of | 185.2 | 255.9 | 153.4 | 177.7 | 157.5 | 41.6 | 31.2 | 16.0 | 37.6 | 19.1 | 143.6 | 224.7 | 137.4 | 140.1 | 138.4 |
| Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of | 2.2 | 46.0 | 49.1 | 74.4 | 58.9 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 10.4 | 12.6 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 37.8 | 38.7 | 61.8 | 54.4 |
| Zambia | 48.9 | 46.0 | 29.3 | 21.7 | 19.9 | 32.9 | 64.2 | 55.9 | 47.3 | 37.7 | 16.0 | -18.3 | -26.6 | -25.6 | -17.8 |
| Zimbabwe | 122.0 | 90.7 | 81.9 | 93.1 | 60.0 | 97.7 | 133.0 | 139.5 | 127.2 | 132.8 | 24.3 | -42.3 | -57.5 | -34.1 | -72.8 |

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes timing adjustment and unidentified countries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT900, December issues.

No. 1329. U.S. Exports and General Imports by Selected SITC Commodity Groups: 1996 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (624,767 represents \$624,767,000,000). SITC=Standard International Trade Classification. N.e.s.=Not elsewhere where specified]

| Commodity group | Exports ¹ | | | | General imports ² | | | |
|--|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
| Total | 624,767 | 689,182 | 682,138 | 695,009 | 791,364 | 870,671 | 911,896 | 1,025,032 |
| Agricultural commodities | 59,311 | 55,639 | 50,654 | 46,915 | 32,565 | 35,164 | 35,748 | 36,731 |
| Animal feeds | 4,183 | 4,621 | 4,054 | 3,378 | 633 | 648 | 607 | 565 |
| Coffee | 4 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 2,491 | 3,575 | 3,069 | 2,540 |
| Corn | 8,623 | 5,426 | 4,618 | 5,121 | 116 | 103 | 142 | 156 |
| Cotton, raw and linters | 2,740 | 2,716 | 2,572 | 984 | 300 | 20 | 19 | 148 |
| Hides and skins | 1,515 | 1,503 | 1,130 | 1,023 | 133 | 130 | 110 | 101 |
| Meat and preparations | 6,958 | 6,885 | 6,427 | 6,340 | 2,317 | 2,656 | 2,848 | 3,258 |
| Soybeans | 7,447 | 7,479 | 4,885 | 4,555 | 31 | 86 | 54 | 29 |
| Sugar | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1,001 | 956 | 715 | 561 |
| Tobacco, unmanufactured | 1,390 | 1,548 | 1,459 | 1,294 | 1,053 | 1,129 | 780 | 754 |
| Vegetables and fruits | 7,313 | 7,472 | 7,324 | 7,143 | 7,514 | 7,752 | 8,365 | 9,261 |
| Wheat | 6,302 | 4,196 | 3,690 | 3,974 | 247 | 359 | 283 | 273 |
| Manufactured goods | 483,874 | 550,529 | 552,778 | 562,327 | 659,867 | 728,928 | 790,754 | 882,729 |
| ADP equipment, office machinery | 39,666 | 43,698 | 40,735 | 40,665 | 66,499 | 74,993 | 76,755 | 84,443 |
| Airplane parts | 11,723 | 13,266 | 15,035 | 15,153 | 3,464 | 4,917 | 5,912 | 5,896 |
| Airplanes | 18,962 | 25,552 | 35,242 | 32,686 | 3,943 | 4,557 | 7,052 | 8,775 |
| Alcoholic bev, distilled | 385 | 385 | 385 | 431 | 2,048 | 2,186 | 2,296 | 2,676 |
| Aluminum | 3,485 | 3,768 | 3,606 | 3,556 | 4,828 | 5,558 | 5,970 | 6,288 |
| Artwork/antiques | 887 | 1,120 | 1,140 | 1,153 | 2,791 | 3,587 | 3,976 | 4,913 |
| Basketware, etc | 2,239 | 2,494 | 2,583 | 2,871 | 3,014 | 3,364 | 3,834 | 4,396 |
| Chemicals, cosmetics | 4,323 | 4,873 | 4,763 | 4,850 | 2,443 | 2,677 | 2,895 | 3,151 |
| Chemicals, dyeing | 2,716 | 3,294 | 3,471 | 3,617 | 2,165 | 2,485 | 2,472 | 2,632 |
| Chemicals, fertilizers | 3,070 | 3,123 | 3,231 | 2,973 | 1,400 | 1,374 | 1,570 | 1,500 |
| Chemicals, inorganic | 4,657 | 5,264 | 4,709 | 4,635 | 4,954 | 5,132 | 5,126 | 5,173 |
| Chemicals, medicinal | 7,160 | 8,087 | 9,341 | 11,071 | 7,076 | 8,748 | 10,908 | 13,542 |
| Chemicals, n.e.s. | 9,651 | 11,160 | 10,838 | 11,074 | 4,568 | 4,821 | 4,833 | 5,072 |
| Chemicals, organic | 14,744 | 16,408 | 14,920 | 15,423 | 14,820 | 16,874 | 18,327 | 21,860 |
| Chemicals, plastics | 15,467 | 17,274 | 16,608 | 16,846 | 7,443 | 8,237 | 8,565 | 9,276 |
| Cigarettes | 4,736 | 4,417 | 4,165 | 3,232 | 69 | 75 | 102 | 151 |
| Clothing | 7,285 | 8,396 | 8,497 | 7,960 | 41,559 | 48,408 | 53,742 | 56,413 |
| Cork, wood, lumber | 5,501 | 5,146 | 4,091 | 4,245 | 7,532 | 8,179 | 7,616 | 8,925 |
| Crude fertilizers | 1,526 | 1,621 | 1,600 | 1,534 | 1,176 | 1,334 | 1,300 | 1,270 |
| Electrical machinery | 56,637 | 65,816 | 65,575 | 74,947 | 75,525 | 80,370 | 79,365 | 88,592 |
| Fish and preparations | 2,930 | 2,624 | 2,172 | 2,743 | 6,657 | 7,687 | 8,104 | 8,902 |
| Footwear | 761 | 800 | 720 | 693 | 12,749 | 14,026 | 13,881 | 14,068 |
| Furniture and parts | 3,323 | 3,942 | 4,411 | 4,336 | 9,431 | 11,144 | 13,339 | 16,178 |
| Gem diamonds | 151 | 108 | 124 | 312 | 6,588 | 7,595 | 8,497 | 9,902 |
| General industrial machinery | 26,599 | 30,603 | 30,121 | 29,721 | 25,286 | 26,321 | 28,811 | 31,447 |
| Gold, nonmonetary | 6,641 | 5,673 | 5,464 | 5,219 | 2,737 | 3,035 | 3,587 | 3,034 |
| Iron and steel mill products | 4,795 | 5,637 | 5,481 | 4,986 | 13,368 | 14,285 | 17,159 | 13,369 |
| Lighting, plumbing | 1,358 | 1,535 | 1,405 | 1,297 | 2,579 | 2,944 | 3,393 | 4,327 |
| Metal manufactures, n.e.s. | 9,234 | 10,309 | 10,699 | 11,116 | 10,843 | 12,242 | 13,506 | 14,406 |
| Metal ores, scrap | 4,278 | 4,662 | 3,581 | 3,501 | 4,048 | 4,156 | 4,099 | 3,657 |
| Metalworking machinery | 5,241 | 5,702 | 5,270 | 5,267 | 6,789 | 7,325 | 7,926 | 6,787 |
| Optical goods | 1,378 | 1,697 | 1,907 | 2,228 | 2,327 | 2,493 | 2,727 | 3,075 |
| Paper and paperboard | 9,837 | 10,283 | 9,930 | 9,885 | 11,637 | 11,697 | 12,793 | 13,407 |
| Photographic equipment | 3,743 | 3,865 | 3,481 | 3,624 | 5,271 | 5,759 | 5,661 | 6,114 |
| Plastic articles, n.e.s. | 4,439 | 5,092 | 5,554 | 6,362 | 5,306 | 5,676 | 6,137 | 7,010 |
| Platinum | 248 | 437 | 388 | 502 | 1,716 | 1,973 | 3,051 | 3,498 |
| Power generating machinery | 22,292 | 27,221 | 28,743 | 30,727 | 22,499 | 24,601 | 28,160 | 31,533 |
| Printed materials | 4,346 | 4,605 | 4,671 | 4,578 | 2,700 | 2,871 | 3,075 | 3,336 |
| Pulp and waste paper | 4,034 | 3,868 | 3,443 | 3,524 | 2,648 | 2,639 | 2,442 | 2,597 |
| Records/magnetic media | 6,555 | 6,815 | 6,057 | 5,759 | 4,078 | 4,137 | 4,383 | 4,696 |
| Rubber articles, n.e.s. | 972 | 1,256 | 1,301 | 1,383 | 1,465 | 1,553 | 1,645 | 1,791 |
| Rubber tires and tubes | 1,959 | 2,394 | 2,554 | 2,396 | 3,074 | 3,417 | 4,095 | 4,636 |
| Scientific instruments | 20,599 | 24,039 | 24,169 | 25,543 | 12,385 | 13,969 | 15,500 | 17,641 |
| Ships, boats | 1,064 | 1,366 | 1,716 | 1,640 | 1,029 | 875 | 1,132 | 1,127 |
| Silver and bullion | 638 | 641 | 629 | 213 | 569 | 472 | 662 | 629 |
| Spacecraft | 636 | 994 | 1,102 | 641 | 232 | 239 | 91 | 311 |
| Specialized industrial machinery | 25,659 | 29,162 | 27,305 | 24,805 | 18,509 | 21,182 | 22,986 | 21,632 |
| Television, VCR, etc. | (NA) | 24,093 | 23,417 | 24,346 | (NA) | 36,771 | 42,449 | 50,959 |
| Textile yarn, fabric | 7,814 | 8,975 | 8,976 | 9,246 | 10,248 | 11,951 | 12,896 | 13,575 |
| Toys/games/sporting goods | 3,693 | 3,827 | 3,342 | 3,314 | 14,734 | 17,374 | 18,695 | 18,991 |
| Travel goods | 306 | 330 | 302 | 329 | 3,581 | 3,841 | 3,946 | 4,148 |
| Vehicles | 50,181 | 55,669 | 53,536 | 53,677 | 102,551 | 112,926 | 119,726 | 146,202 |
| Watches/clocks/parts | 277 | 310 | 312 | 335 | 2,805 | 2,838 | 3,210 | 3,257 |
| Wood manufactures | 1,685 | 1,958 | 1,690 | 1,735 | 4,037 | 4,668 | 5,647 | 7,094 |
| Mineral fuel | 12,057 | 12,682 | 10,251 | 9,794 | 73,028 | 78,277 | 57,323 | 75,202 |
| Coal | 3,849 | 3,586 | 3,176 | 2,260 | 606 | 655 | 724 | 665 |
| Crude oil | 460 | 1,040 | 895 | 772 | 50,582 | 54,226 | 37,252 | 50,662 |
| Petroleum preparations | 3,948 | 3,899 | 2,857 | 3,405 | 13,858 | 13,904 | 10,947 | 14,160 |
| Natural gas | 261 | 275 | 243 | 218 | 4,002 | 5,477 | 5,273 | 6,304 |
| Reexports | 40,690 | 44,153 | 45,683 | 50,632 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ F.a.s. basis. ² Customs value basis.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT900, Final Reports.

No. 1330. Export Shipments by Export Mode of Transportation, Country of Destination, and Major Commodity Group: 1997

[Based on the Commodity Flow Survey; subject to sampling variability]

| Item | Value | | Tons | | Item | Value | | Tons | |
|--|--------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--|--------------------|---------|---------------|---------|
| | Number (bil. dol.) | Percent | Number (mil.) | Percent | | Number (bil. dol.) | Percent | Number (mil.) | Percent |
| MODE | | | | | COMMODITY ¹ | | | | |
| Mode, total | 577.8 | 100.0 | 526.2 | 100.0 | Agricultural products & fish | 46.8 | 8.1 | 179.3 | 34.1 |
| Truck | 111.9 | 19.4 | 57.8 | 11.0 | Grains, alcohol, and tobacco products | 12.2 | 2.1 | 15.7 | 3.0 |
| For-hire truck | 99.8 | 17.3 | 41.8 | 7.9 | Stone, nonmetallic minerals, and metallic ores | 3.5 | 0.6 | 17.2 | 3.3 |
| Private truck | 12.2 | 2.1 | 16.0 | 3.0 | Coal & petroleum products | 43.4 | 7.5 | 144.2 | 27.4 |
| Rail | 22.9 | 4.0 | 36.8 | 7.0 | Pharmaceutical and chemical products | 45.3 | 7.8 | 24.8 | 4.7 |
| Water | 163.5 | 28.3 | 349.2 | 66.4 | Wood products, and textiles and leather | 42.6 | 7.4 | 78.7 | 15.0 |
| Shallow draft vessel | 4.9 | 0.8 | 20.9 | 4.0 | Base metal and machinery | 83.4 | 14.4 | 25.4 | 4.8 |
| Deep draft vessel | 158.6 | 27.4 | 328.3 | 62.4 | Electronics, motorized vehicles, and precision instruments | 260.3 | 45.1 | 13.5 | 2.6 |
| Air (includes truck and air) | 196.7 | 34.0 | 4.4 | 0.8 | Furniture and miscellaneous manufactured products | 35.0 | 6.1 | 26.1 | 5.0 |
| Pipeline | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | Commodity unknown | 5.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.2 |
| Parcel, U.S. Postal Service or courier | 17.6 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 0.4 | | | | | |
| Other and unknown modes | 64.3 | 11.1 | 71.4 | 13.6 | | | | | |
| COUNTRY OF DESTINATION | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 112.7 | 19.5 | 99.1 | 18.8 | | | | | |
| Mexico | 54.3 | 9.4 | 36.9 | 7.0 | | | | | |
| All other countries | 410.8 | 71.1 | 390.3 | 74.2 | | | | | |

S Does not meet publication standards. ¹ Based on the Standard Classification of Transported Goods (SCTG) coding system.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Economic Census, Commodity Flow Survey, Exports, Series EC97TCF-US(EXP).

No. 1331. U.S. Exporting Companies Profile by Company Type and Employment-Size Class: 1992 and 1997

| Company type and employment-size class | Number of exporters | | Known export value (mil. dol.) | | Percent of— | | | |
|--|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | | | | Number of exporters | | Known export value | |
| | 1992 | 1997 | 1992 | 1997 | 1992 | 1997 | 1992 | 1997 |
| All companies, total | 112,854 | 209,455 | 348,960 | 562,764 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| No employees | 15,534 | 40,551 | 9,178 | 36,575 | 13.8 | 19.4 | 2.6 | 6.5 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 51,186 | 94,601 | 29,397 | 42,038 | 45.4 | 45.2 | 8.4 | 7.5 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 18,501 | 30,692 | 17,005 | 24,431 | 16.4 | 14.7 | 4.9 | 4.3 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 10,505 | 16,951 | 13,840 | 17,979 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 4.0 | 3.2 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 8,679 | 13,978 | 18,371 | 27,168 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 4.8 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 3,621 | 5,412 | 15,055 | 23,746 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| 500 or more employees | 4,828 | 7,270 | 246,114 | 390,827 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 70.5 | 69.4 |
| Manufacturers | 42,763 | 65,594 | 241,522 | 385,665 | 37.9 | 31.3 | 69.2 | 68.5 |
| No employees | 1,949 | 7,211 | 1,971 | 8,857 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 12,342 | 19,690 | 2,534 | 3,774 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 9,949 | 14,262 | 4,217 | 5,695 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 6,781 | 9,423 | 4,897 | 6,643 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 5,999 | 8,249 | 9,809 | 14,569 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 2,594 | 3,068 | 8,990 | 13,816 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 500 or more employees | 3,149 | 3,691 | 209,104 | 332,311 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 59.9 | 59.0 |
| Wholesalers | 39,713 | 67,901 | 50,989 | 71,152 | 35.2 | 32.4 | 14.6 | 12.6 |
| No employees | 4,503 | 11,125 | 1,882 | 5,688 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 25,296 | 40,706 | 16,730 | 22,397 | 22.4 | 19.4 | 4.8 | 4.0 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 5,673 | 9,067 | 7,128 | 9,343 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 2,182 | 3,613 | 5,419 | 6,117 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 1,338 | 2,257 | 4,820 | 7,071 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 406 | 653 | 1,942 | 3,984 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 500 or more employees | 315 | 480 | 13,068 | 16,552 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 2.9 |
| Other companies | 26,910 | 68,025 | 53,158 | 81,275 | 23.8 | 32.5 | 15.2 | 14.4 |
| No employees | 6,030 | 18,369 | 2,754 | 9,077 | 5.3 | 8.8 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| 1 to 19 employees | 13,364 | 33,390 | 9,934 | 15,005 | 11.8 | 15.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 2,826 | 6,399 | 5,625 | 8,418 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 1,488 | 3,087 | 3,380 | 4,175 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| 100 to 249 employees | 1,271 | 2,657 | 3,547 | 3,828 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| 250 to 499 employees | 586 | 1,339 | 3,998 | 4,470 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| 500 or more employees | 1,345 | 2,784 | 23,921 | 36,301 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 6.9 | 6.5 |
| Unclassified companies | 3,468 | 7,935 | 3,291 | 24,672 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 4.4 |

¹ Known value is defined as the value of exports by known exporters, i.e., those export transactions that could be matched to specific companies. Export values are on f.a.s. or "free alongside ship basis." Total export value was \$251 billion in 1987 and \$448 billion in 1992.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, A Profile of U.S. Exporting Companies, 1992 and 1996-97; CB-97-135 and CB-99-76 press releases.

No. 1332. Domestic Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise by Selected SIC-Based Product Category: 1990 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (374,537 represents \$374,537,000,000). Includes nonmonetary gold]

| SIC-based product category | SIC ¹ code | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
|--|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Domestic exports, total² | (X) | 374,537 | 482,141 | 547,300 | 584,077 | 644,520 | 637,208 | 644,326 |
| Agricultural, forestry and fishery products | (X) | 26,225 | 26,102 | 33,418 | 36,234 | 31,224 | 26,603 | 25,618 |
| Agricultural products | 01 | 22,597 | 22,189 | 29,391 | 32,380 | 27,460 | 23,336 | 21,960 |
| Livestock and livestock products | 02 | 829 | 973 | 920 | 989 | 1,132 | 1,110 | 1,029 |
| Forestry products | 08 | 281 | 263 | 272 | 271 | 279 | 257 | 233 |
| Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products ³ | 09 | 2,518 | 2,677 | 2,836 | 2,594 | 2,352 | 1,900 | 2,395 |
| Mineral commodities | (X) | 7,335 | 5,650 | 7,159 | 7,284 | 7,598 | 6,644 | 5,832 |
| Metallic ores and concentrates | 10 | 1,137 | 1,018 | 1,562 | 1,091 | 1,250 | 981 | 965 |
| Bituminous, lignite and anthracite coal | 11,12 | 4,513 | 2,858 | 3,572 | 3,694 | 3,406 | 3,036 | 2,135 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas | 13 | 638 | 576 | 729 | 1,197 | 1,566 | 1,251 | 1,445 |
| Nonmetallic minerals, exc. fuels | 14 | 1,047 | 1,199 | 1,296 | 1,302 | 1,375 | 1,377 | 1,288 |
| Manufactured commodities | (X) | 330,403 | 441,501 | 496,421 | 530,484 | 596,539 | 595,453 | 601,279 |
| Food and kindred products | 20 | 16,160 | 23,094 | 26,021 | 27,041 | 28,488 | 27,294 | 25,216 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 21 | 5,040 | 5,367 | 5,222 | 5,238 | 4,956 | 4,827 | 3,882 |
| Textile mill products | 22 | 3,635 | 5,151 | 5,696 | 6,177 | 7,081 | 7,180 | 7,541 |
| Apparel and related products | 23 | 2,848 | 6,145 | 7,190 | 8,104 | 9,279 | 9,474 | 8,541 |
| Lumber and related products | 24 | 6,523 | 7,252 | 7,424 | 7,401 | 7,312 | 5,960 | 6,236 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 25 | 1,589 | 3,030 | 2,953 | 3,101 | 3,643 | 3,958 | 2,304 |
| Paper and allied products | 26 | 8,631 | 11,000 | 14,943 | 14,002 | 14,512 | 13,713 | 13,839 |
| Printing and publishing | 27 | 3,150 | 4,070 | 4,471 | 4,534 | 4,791 | 4,865 | 4,719 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 28 | 37,806 | 48,950 | 57,897 | 58,503 | 65,080 | 63,896 | 66,296 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 29 | 6,794 | 5,510 | 6,014 | 7,158 | 7,331 | 5,668 | 2,892 |
| Rubber and misc. plastics products | 30 | 6,398 | 9,942 | 11,025 | 12,093 | 14,187 | 14,664 | 15,826 |
| Leather and leather products | 31 | 1,388 | 1,539 | 1,565 | 1,725 | 1,907 | 1,815 | 2,248 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 32 | 3,295 | 4,215 | 4,796 | 5,097 | 5,847 | 5,487 | 6,427 |
| Primary metal products | 33 | 13,116 | 16,327 | 20,191 | 21,279 | 22,694 | 21,737 | 19,893 |
| Fabricated metal products | 34 | 11,138 | 13,395 | 15,161 | 16,612 | 17,921 | 19,607 | 21,644 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 35 | 61,229 | 82,120 | 95,909 | 104,055 | 117,531 | 110,247 | 108,275 |
| Electric and electronic machinery | 36 | 39,807 | 63,839 | 76,235 | 79,533 | 93,767 | 92,230 | 97,990 |
| Transportation equipment | 37 | 68,113 | 85,068 | 82,639 | 92,887 | 108,465 | 119,981 | 119,175 |
| Instruments and related products | 38 | 19,524 | 26,560 | 29,581 | 32,842 | 36,978 | 37,335 | 38,871 |
| Misc. manufactured commodities | 39 | 4,296 | 5,813 | 7,383 | 6,763 | 7,279 | 6,653 | 7,047 |
| Imports for consumption, total² | (X) | 490,554 | 657,884 | 739,661 | 790,470 | 862,426 | 907,647 | 1,017,435 |
| Agricultural, forestry and fishery products | (X) | 12,750 | 17,427 | 19,799 | 20,661 | 22,817 | 22,859 | 22,968 |
| Agricultural products | 01 | 5,925 | 8,657 | 9,803 | 10,950 | 12,231 | 12,178 | 12,100 |
| Livestock and livestock products | 02 | 1,453 | 2,047 | 2,450 | 2,377 | 2,483 | 2,472 | 2,680 |
| Forestry products | 08 | 1,015 | 1,208 | 1,932 | 1,810 | 1,625 | 1,447 | 1,097 |
| Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products ³ | 09 | 4,357 | 5,515 | 5,614 | 5,525 | 6,478 | 6,761 | 7,090 |
| Mineral commodities | (X) | 51,391 | 47,300 | 51,050 | 57,144 | 53,313 | 38,619 | 46,043 |
| Metallic ores and concentrates | 10 | 1,500 | 1,283 | 1,413 | 1,407 | 1,406 | 1,509 | 1,185 |
| Bituminous, lignite and anthracite coal | 11,12 | 93 | 229 | 248 | 238 | 257 | 281 | 280 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas | 13 | 48,917 | 44,949 | 48,495 | 54,463 | 50,300 | 35,323 | 42,981 |
| Nonmetallic minerals, exc. fuels | 14 | 881 | 839 | 894 | 1,035 | 1,619 | 1,506 | 1,597 |
| Manufactured commodities | (X) | 407,043 | 567,052 | 639,729 | 680,609 | 750,206 | 803,384 | 906,665 |
| Food and kindred products | 20 | 16,564 | 17,342 | 18,326 | 20,948 | 22,600 | 23,811 | 25,487 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 21 | 94 | 163 | 169 | 245 | 463 | 437 | 413 |
| Textile mill products | 22 | 6,807 | 6,534 | 6,965 | 7,169 | 8,370 | 8,779 | 9,044 |
| Apparel and related products | 23 | 24,644 | 38,561 | 41,208 | 43,075 | 50,191 | 55,838 | 59,156 |
| Lumber and related products | 24 | 5,446 | 10,528 | 10,406 | 12,194 | 13,531 | 14,042 | 17,480 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 25 | 5,235 | 7,522 | 8,303 | 9,320 | 11,008 | 13,127 | 11,799 |
| Paper and allied products | 26 | 11,669 | 11,772 | 16,757 | 14,784 | 14,839 | 15,857 | 16,460 |
| Printing and publishing | 27 | 1,849 | 2,422 | 2,902 | 2,996 | 3,210 | 3,461 | 3,786 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 28 | 21,611 | 31,697 | 38,079 | 42,826 | 48,382 | 52,355 | 62,149 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 29 | 14,472 | 9,504 | 8,971 | 18,768 | 22,149 | 18,689 | 21,972 |
| Rubber and misc. plastics products | 30 | 9,731 | 14,393 | 15,973 | 16,891 | 18,320 | 19,651 | 18,330 |
| Leather and leather products | 31 | 10,944 | 12,977 | 13,628 | 14,187 | 15,459 | 15,736 | 19,767 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 32 | 5,845 | 7,594 | 8,498 | 9,088 | 10,178 | 11,114 | 13,289 |
| Primary metal products | 33 | 23,232 | 30,106 | 33,519 | 34,583 | 37,727 | 42,771 | 39,036 |
| Fabricated metal products | 34 | 11,608 | 14,664 | 16,213 | 17,492 | 19,316 | 21,189 | 26,074 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 35 | 55,021 | 89,705 | 106,391 | 112,907 | 125,777 | 133,119 | 126,673 |
| Electric and electronic machinery | 36 | 55,736 | 94,332 | 114,912 | 114,066 | 120,879 | 125,321 | 163,981 |
| Transportation equipment | 37 | 89,599 | 115,998 | 122,344 | 129,235 | 140,684 | 155,753 | 182,428 |
| Instruments and related products | 38 | 16,846 | 24,410 | 27,473 | 28,747 | 31,545 | 33,618 | 35,062 |
| Misc. manufactured commodities | 39 | 20,090 | 26,830 | 28,694 | 31,088 | 35,579 | 38,715 | 42,492 |

X Not applicable. ¹ Standard Industrial Classification. ² Includes scrap and waste, used or secondhand merchandise, manufactured commodities not identified by kind, and timing adjustments. ³ Includes frozen and packaged fish.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT900, December issues.