
Section 9

State and Local Government Finances and Employment

This section presents data on revenues, expenditures, debt, and employment of state and local governments. Nationwide statistics relating to state and local governments, their numbers, finances, and employment are compiled primarily by the U.S. Census Bureau through a program of censuses and surveys. Every fifth year (for years ending in “2” and “7”) the Census Bureau conducts a census of governments involving collection of data for all governmental units in the United States. In addition, the Census Bureau conducts annual surveys which cover all the state governments and a sample of local governments.

Annually, the Census Bureau releases information on the Internet which presents financial data for the Federal Government, nationwide totals for state and local governments, and state-local data by states. Also released annually is a series on state, city, county, and school finances and on state and local public employment. There is also a series of quarterly data releases covering tax revenue and finances of major public employee retirement systems.

Basic information for Census Bureau statistics on governments is obtained by mail canvass from state and local officials; however, financial data for each of the state governments and for many of the large local governments are compiled from their official records and reports by Census Bureau personnel. In over two thirds of the states, all or part of local government financial data are obtained through central collection arrangements with state governments. Financial data on the Federal Government are primarily based on the *Budget* published by the Office of Management and Budget (see

text, Section 10, Federal Government Finances and Employment).

Governmental units—The governmental structure of the United States includes, in addition to the Federal Government and the states, thousands of local governments—counties, municipalities, townships, school districts, and numerous kinds of “special districts.” In 1997, 87,453 local governments were identified by the census of governments. As defined by the census, governmental units include all agencies or bodies having an organized existence, governmental character, and substantial autonomy. While most of these governments can impose taxes, many of the special districts—such as independent public housing authorities and numerous local irrigation, power, and other types of districts—are financed from rentals, charges for services, benefit assessments, grants from other governments, and other nontax sources. The count of governments excludes semiautonomous agencies through which states, cities, and counties sometimes provide for certain functions—for example, “dependent” school systems, state institutions of higher education, and certain other “authorities” and special agencies which are under the administrative or fiscal control of an established governmental unit.

Finances—The financial statistics relate to government fiscal years ending June 30 or at some date within the 12 previous months. The following governments are exceptions and are included as though they were part of the June 30 group; ending September 30, the state governments of Alabama and Michigan, the District of Columbia, and Alabama

school districts; and ending August 31, the state government of Texas and Texas school districts. New York State ends its fiscal year on March 31. The Federal Government ended the fiscal year June 30 until 1976 when its fiscal year, by an act of Congress, was revised to extend from Oct. 1 to Sept. 30. A 3-month quarter (July 1 to Sept. 30, 1976) bridged the transition.

Nationwide government finance statistics have been classified and presented in terms of uniform concepts and categories, rather than according to the highly diverse terminology, organization, and fund structure utilized by individual governments. Accordingly, financial statistics which appear here for the Federal Government and for individual states or local governments have been standardized and may not agree directly with figures appearing in the original sources.

Statistics on governmental finances distinguish among general government, utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trusts. *General government* comprises all activities except utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trusts. Utilities include government water supply, electric light and power, gas supply, and transit systems. Liquor stores are operated by 17 states and by local governments in 6 states. Insurance trusts relate to employee retirement, unemployment compensation, and other social insurance systems administered by the Federal, state, and local governments.

Data for cities or counties relate only to municipal or county and their dependent agencies and do not include amounts for other local governments in the same geographic location. Therefore, expenditure figures for "education" do

not include spending by the separate school districts which administer public schools within most municipal or county areas. Variations in the assignment of governmental responsibility for public assistance, health, hospitals, public housing, and other functions to a lesser degree also have an important effect upon reported amounts of city or county expenditure, revenue, and debt. Therefore, any comparisons based upon these figures should be made with caution and with due recognition of variations that exist among areas in the relative role of the municipal corporation.

Employment and payrolls—These data are based mainly on mail canvassing of state and local governments. Payroll includes all salaries, wages, and individual fee payments for the month specified, and employment relates to all persons on governmental payrolls during a pay period of the month covered—including paid officials, temporary help, and (unless otherwise specified) part-time as well as full-time personnel. Beginning 1986, statistics for full-time equivalent employment have been computed with a formula using hours worked by part-time employees. A payroll based formula was used prior to 1985. Full-time equivalent employment statistics were not computed for 1985. Figures shown for individual governments cover major dependent agencies such as institutions of higher education, as well as the basic central departments and agencies of the government.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

No. 490. Number of Governmental Units by Type: 1942 to 1997

Type of government	1942	1952 ¹	1962	1967	1972	1977	1982	1987	1992	1997
Total	155,116	116,807	91,237	81,299	78,269	79,913	81,831	83,237	85,006	87,504
U.S. Government		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State government	48	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Local governments	155,067	116,756	91,186	81,248	78,218	79,862	81,780	83,186	84,955	87,453
County	3,050	3,052	3,043	3,049	3,044	3,042	3,041	3,042	3,043	3,043
Municipal	16,220	16,807	18,000	18,048	18,517	18,862	19,076	19,200	19,279	19,372
Township and town	18,919	17,202	17,142	17,105	16,991	16,822	16,734	16,691	16,656	16,629
School district	108,579	67,355	34,678	21,782	15,761	15,174	14,851	14,721	14,422	13,726
Special district	8,299	12,340	18,323	21,264	23,885	25,962	28,078	29,532	31,555	34,683

¹ Adjusted to include units in Alaska and Hawaii which adopted statehood in 1959.

No. 491. Number of Local Governments by Type—States: 1997

State	All governmental units ¹	Special district ²							
		County	Municipal	Township ¹	School district	Total ³	Natural resources	Fire protection	Housing & community development
U.S.	87,453	3,043	19,372	16,629	13,726	34,683	6,983	5,601	3,469
Alabama	1,131	67	446	-	127	491	71	5	154
Alaska	175	12	149	-	-	14	-	-	13
Arizona	637	15	87	-	231	304	79	152	-
Arkansas	1,516	75	491	-	311	639	232	74	126
California	4,607	57	471	-	1,069	3,010	472	369	79
Colorado	1,869	62	269	-	180	1,358	168	249	96
Connecticut	583	-	30	149	17	387	1	65	94
Delaware	336	3	57	-	19	257	236	-	3
District of Columbia	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Florida	1,081	66	394	-	95	526	132	56	105
Georgia	1,344	156	535	-	180	473	36	2	206
Hawaii	19	3	1	-	-	15	14	-	-
Idaho	1,147	44	200	-	114	789	182	144	10
Illinois	6,835	102	1,288	1,433	944	3,068	935	827	113
Indiana	3,198	91	569	1,008	294	1,236	134	2	63
Iowa	1,876	99	950	-	394	433	249	68	26
Kansas	3,950	105	627	1,370	324	1,524	260	-	204
Kentucky	1,366	119	434	-	176	637	131	144	17
Louisiana	467	60	302	-	66	39	3	-	-
Maine	832	16	22	467	98	229	16	-	30
Maryland	420	23	156	-	-	241	156	-	20
Massachusetts	861	12	44	307	85	413	18	16	252
Michigan	2,775	83	534	1,242	584	332	82	2	-
Minnesota	3,501	87	854	1,794	360	406	114	-	176
Mississippi	936	82	295	-	164	395	251	-	62
Missouri	3,416	114	944	324	537	1,497	181	273	143
Montana	1,144	54	128	-	362	600	125	159	12
Nebraska	2,894	93	535	455	681	1,130	84	419	126
Nevada	205	16	19	-	17	153	35	16	5
New Hampshire	575	10	13	221	166	165	10	14	21
New Jersey	1,421	21	324	243	552	281	16	200	2
New Mexico	881	33	99	-	96	653	609	-	6
New York	3,413	57	615	929	686	1,126	2	912	-
North Carolina	952	100	527	-	-	325	155	-	94
North Dakota	2,758	53	363	1,341	237	764	80	289	38
Ohio	3,597	88	941	1,310	666	592	97	60	73
Oklahoma	1,799	77	592	-	578	552	98	20	105
Oregon	1,493	36	240	-	258	959	195	263	22
Pennsylvania	5,070	66	1,023	1,546	516	1,919	7	-	91
Rhode Island	119	-	8	31	4	76	3	34	26
South Carolina	716	46	269	-	91	310	48	97	45
South Dakota	1,810	66	309	956	177	302	107	60	34
Tennessee	940	93	343	-	14	490	112	-	100
Texas	4,700	254	1,177	-	1,087	2,182	428	103	395
Utah	683	29	230	-	40	384	77	24	17
Vermont	691	14	49	237	279	112	14	20	10
Virginia	483	95	231	-	1	156	47	-	-
Washington	1,812	39	275	-	296	1,202	163	402	45
West Virginia	704	55	232	-	55	362	15	-	39
Wisconsin	3,059	72	583	1,266	442	696	184	-	171
Wyoming	654	23	97	-	56	478	119	61	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes "town" governments in the six New England States and in Minnesota, New York, and Wisconsin. ² Single function districts. ³ Includes other special districts not shown separately.

Source of Tables 490 and 491: U.S. Census Bureau, *1997 Census of Governments, Government Organization*, Series GC97(1)-1, quinquennial.

No. 492. County, Municipal, and Township Governments by Population Size: 1997

[Number of governments as of **January 1997**. Population enumerated as of **July 1, 1994**. Consolidated city-county governments are classified as municipal rather than county governments. Township governments include "towns" in the six New England States, Minnesota, New York, and Wisconsin]

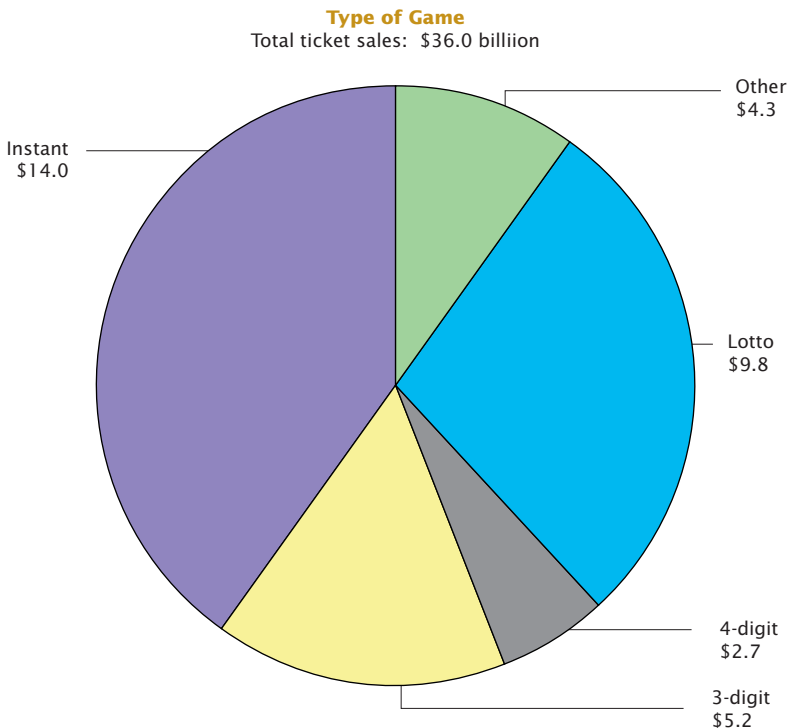
Population-size group	County governments			Municipal governments			Township governments		
	Population, 1994			Population, 1994			Population, 1994		
	Number, 1997	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number, 1997	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number, 1997	Number (1,000)	Percent
Total	3,043	236,107	100	19,372	161,605	100	16,629	54,662	100
250,000 or more	183	128,741	55	66	46,417	29	4	1,758	3
100,000 to 299,999	264	40,234	17	142	20,687	13	31	4,259	8
50,000 to 99,999	378	26,583	11	346	23,595	15	84	5,626	10
25,000 to 49,999	604	21,543	9	590	20,623	13	257	8,750	16
10,000 to 24,999	908	15,047	6	1,378	21,606	13	744	11,509	21
5,000 to 9,999	413	3,105	1	1,618	11,504	7	1,064	7,403	14
2,500 to 4,999	178	668	-	2,096	7,426	5	1,836	6,422	12
1,000 to 2,499	86	165	-	3,723	5,965	4	3,606	5,766	11
Less than 1,000	29	21	-	9,413	3,782	2	9,003	3,169	6

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *1997 Census of Governments, Government Organization*, Series GC97(1)-1 quinquennial.

Figure 9.1

Lottery Ticket Sales—Type of Games: 1999



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 519.

No. 493. All Governments—Revenue, Expenditure, and Debt: 1990 to 1996

[2,047 represents \$2,047,000,000,000. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source.]

Item	All governments (bil. dol.)	Federal ¹		State and local (bil. dol.)			Per capita ² (dollars)		
		Total (bil. dol.)	Percent of total	Total	State	Local	Total	Federal	State and local
Revenue: ³									
1990	4 ² 047	1,155	56.4	41,032	632	580	4 ⁸ 229	4,641	4,149
1995	4 ² 759	1,573	57.0	41,418	906	757	4 ¹⁰ 550	5,986	5,396
1996	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	41,514	967	804	(NA)	(NA)	5,709
Intergovernmental:									
1990	(X)	3	(X)	4 ¹ 37	126	191	(X)	12	550
1995	(X)	3	(X)	4 ² 29	216	259	(X)	12	872
1996	(X)	(NA)	(X)	4 ² 35	221	270	(X)	(NA)	886
General, own sources:									
1990	1,493	780	52.2	713	391	322	6,002	3,137	2,865
1995	1,956	1,015	51.9	941	523	417	7,444	3,863	3,581
1996	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	988	549	439	3,725	(NA)	3,725
Taxes: ³									
1990	1,134	632	55.7	502	301	201	4,558	2,542	2,016
1995	1,505	844	56.1	661	399	261	5,728	3,212	2,516
1996	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	689	418	271	2,598	(NA)	2,598
Property:									
1990	156	(X)	(X)	156	6	150	626	(X)	626
1995	203	(X)	(X)	203	10	194	773	(X)	773
1996	(NA)	(X)	(X)	209	10	199	788	(X)	788
Individual income:									
1990	573	467	81.6	106	96	10	2,301	1,877	425
1995	728	590	81.0	138	126	12	2,771	2,245	525
1996	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	147	134	13	554	(NA)	554
Corporate income:									
1990	117	94	80.3	24	22	2	471	376	95
1995	188	157	83.5	31	29	2	715	598	118
1996	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32	29	3	121	(NA)	121
Sales or gross receipts:									
1990	232	5 ⁴	23.3	178	147	31	932	5 ² 17	715
1995	312	5 ⁷	24.0	237	197	40	1,187	5 ² 85	902
1996	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	249	206	43	939	(NA)	939
Current charges and miscellaneous:									
1990	359	148	41.3	211	91	120	1,444	596	849
1995	451	171	37.9	280	124	156	1,716	651	1,066
1996	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	299	131	168	1,127	(NA)	1,127
Expenditures: ³									
1990	4 ² 219	1,393	62.8	4 ⁹ 76	572	581	4 ⁸ 921	5,601	3,924
1995	4 ² 820	1,705	60.5	41,351	837	759	41,630	6,491	5,143
1996	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	41,398	860	794	4 ⁵ 272	(NA)	5,272
Intergovernmental:									
1990	(X)	147	(X)	4 ³	175	6	(X)	591	13
1995	(X)	233	(X)	4 ⁴	241	8	(X)	887	15
1996	(X)	(NA)	(X)	4 ⁴	252	8	(X)	(NA)	15
Direct: ³									
1990	2,219	1,246	56.2	973	397	575	8,919	5,009	3,911
1995	2,820	1,472	52.2	1,348	596	751	10,732	5,602	5,130
1996	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,394	608	786	5,257	(NA)	5,257
Current operation:									
1990	1,190	490	41.2	700	258	442	4,785	1,970	2,814
1995	1,471	486	33.0	986	396	590	5,598	1,850	3,752
1996	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,021	406	616	3,850	(NA)	3,850
Capital outlay:									
1990	221	98	44.3	123	46	78	888	394	495
1995	226	75	33.2	151	58	94	860	285	575
1996	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	159	59	100	600	(NA)	600
Debt outstanding: ⁶									
1990	4,127	3,266	79.2	861	318	542	16,589	13,129	3,459
1995	6,116	5,001	81.8	1,115	427	688	23,276	19,033	4,243
1996	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,170	452	717	4,412	(NA)	4,412

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Data adjusted to system for reporting state and local data; therefore, differ from figures in Section 10 tables. ² 1980 and 1990 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1, all other years based on estimated resident population as of July 1. ³ Includes amounts not shown separately. ⁴ Excludes duplicate transactions between levels of government; see source. ⁵ Includes customs. ⁶ End of fiscal year.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *1990, Government Finances*, GF, No. 5, annual; thereafter, <<http://www.census.gov/ftp/pub/govs/www/index.html>> (accessed 20 May 1999).

No. 494. All Governments—Detailed Finances: 1996

[In millions of dollars (1,572,588 represents \$1,572,588,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Item	State and local				Per capita ² (dol.)	
	Federal ¹	Total	State	Local	Federal	State and local
Revenue	1,572,588	1,513,633	966,808	803,737	5,985	5,708
Intergovernmental revenue	3,060	234,891	221,369	270,480	12	886
Revenue from own sources	1,569,528	1,278,743	745,439	533,257	5,973	4,822
General revenue from own sources	1,015,042	987,930	549,147	438,736	3,863	3,725
Taxes ³	844,415	689,038	418,390	270,602	3,214	2,598
Property	(X)	209,440	9,974	199,467	(X)	790
Individual income	590,243	146,844	133,547	13,296	2,246	554
Corporation income	157,004	32,009	29,316	2,693	598	121
Sales and gross receipts	75,185	248,993	206,115	42,832	286	939
Customs duties	19,438	(X)	(X)	(X)	74	(X)
General	(X)	169,071	139,363	29,709	(X)	638
Selective ³	55,747	79,922	66,752	13,123	212	301
Motor fuel	28,689	26,833	25,988	844	109	101
Alcoholic beverages	7,523	3,988	3,667	275	29	15
Tobacco products	5,878	7,520	7,338	183	22	28
Public utilities	9,365	15,920	8,615	7,306	36	60
Motor vehicle and operators' licenses	(X)	14,939	13,848	1,090	(X)	56
Death and gift	14,763	5,352	5,320	32	56	20
Charges and miscellaneous ³	170,627	298,892	130,757	168,135	649	1,127
Current charges ³	95,860	182,201	67,259	114,942	365	687
National defense and international relations	9,612	(X)	(X)	(X)	37	(X)
Postal service	53,311	(X)	(X)	(X)	203	(X)
Education ³	(X)	49,741	37,592	12,150	(X)	188
School lunch sales	(X)	4,307	16	4,290	(X)	16
Higher education	(X)	41,546	37,100	4,445	(X)	157
Natural resources	13,042	2,076	1,573	503	50	8
Hospitals	223	50,544	15,533	35,011	1	191
Sewerage	(X)	21,067	27	21,041	(X)	79
Solid waste management	2	9,019	347	8,672	-	34
Parks and recreation	113	4,916	1,000	3,916	-	19
Housing and community development	2,459	3,605	374	3,231	9	14
Airports	27	8,170	705	7,465	-	31
Sea and inland port facilities	1,491	2,131	600	1,531	6	8
Highways	(X)	5,610	3,517	2,093	(X)	21
Interest earnings	12,973	57,592	28,621	28,971	49	217
Special assessments	(X)	3,123	102	3,021	(X)	12
Sale of property	4,666	856	209	647	18	3
Utility and liquor store revenue	(X)	75,326	7,079	68,247	(X)	284
Insurance trust revenue	554,486	215,487	189,213	26,273	2,110	813
Expenditure	1,705,486	1,397,634	859,599	794,318	6,491	5,270
Intergovernmental expenditure	233,389	3,920	252,005	8,198	888	15
Direct expenditure	1,472,097	1,393,714	607,594	786,120	5,602	5,256
General expenditure ³	913,806	1,189,356	503,306	686,050	3,478	4,485
Education	26,660	398,859	106,565	292,294	101	1,504
Elementary and secondary education	(X)	279,353	2,447	276,906	(X)	1,053
Higher education	(X)	100,736	85,348	15,388	(X)	380
Public welfare	57,246	40,588	23,118	17,470	218	153
Hospitals	11,990	70,648	29,063	41,585	46	266
Health	14,531	40,166	22,180	17,986	55	151
Highways	731	79,092	47,548	31,545	3	298
Police protection	6,862	44,683	6,499	38,184	26	168
Fire protection	(X)	17,709	(X)	17,709	(X)	67
Corrections	3,065	37,510	25,294	12,216	12	141
Natural resources	39,742	15,819	12,306	3,512	151	60
Sewerage	(X)	24,665	1,527	23,138	(X)	93
Solid waste management	2,711	14,700	1,620	13,080	10	55
Housing and community development	16,278	22,666	2,369	20,297	62	85
Governmental administration	(X)	54,991	23,360	31,631	(X)	207
Parks and recreation	2,250	19,137	3,063	16,073	9	72
Interest on general debt	233,225	58,912	25,410	33,502	888	222
Utility	(X)	92,509	8,043	84,465	(X)	349
Liquor store expenditure	(X)	3,099	2,593	506	(X)	12
Insurance trust expenditure	558,291	108,751	93,652	15,099	2,125	410
By character and object:						
Current operation	486,041	1,021,155	405,527	615,629	1,850	3,851
Capital outlay	74,648	158,911	58,927	99,984	284	599
Construction	9,929	116,076	46,934	69,142	38	438
Equip., land, and existing structures	64,719	42,835	11,994	30,842	246	162
Assistance and subsidies	119,892	36,154	23,313	12,841	456	136
Interest on debt (general and utility)	233,225	68,743	26,175	42,568	888	259
Insurance benefits and repayments	558,291	108,751	93,652	15,099	2,125	410
Expenditure for salaries and wages ⁴	162,392	447,638	129,577	318,061	618	1,688

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ 1995 data. ² Based on estimated resident population as of July 1. See Table 2. ³ Includes amounts not shown separately. ⁴ Included in items shown above.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau <<http://www.census.gov/pub/govs/www/index.html>> (accessed 20 May 1999), and unpublished data.

No. 495. All Governments—Capital Outlays: 1980 to 1996

[In millions of dollars (99,386 represents \$99,386,000,000), except percent. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Level and function	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total	99,386	156,912	220,960	227,798	221,227	217,328	226,088	(NA)
Federal government:								
Total	36,492	77,014	97,891	93,095	85,328	79,827	74,648	(NA)
Annual percent change	10.9	6.3	-1.9	-2.6	-8.3	-6.5	-6.5	(NA)
Direct expenditure	526,330	924,889	1,246,131	889,494	1,364,873	1,412,364	1,472,097	(NA)
Percent of direct expenditure	6.9	8.3	7.9	10.5	6.3	5.7	5.1	(NA)
By function:								
National defense ²	28,161	64,154	75,624	69,061	61,754	59,160	53,826	(NA)
Education	97	39	41	90	86	145	221	(NA)
Highways	132	121	181	310	210	203	185	(NA)
Health and hospitals	673	916	1,096	1,594	1,703	1,508	1,740	(NA)
Natural resources	4,046	4,092	4,698	5,466	6,122	2,990	3,261	(NA)
Housing ³	317	1,935	4,343	4,017	3,942	3,557	3,918	(NA)
Air transportation	151	785	664	879	916	909	791	(NA)
Water transportation ⁴	1,003	583	385	506	739	495	369	(NA)
Other	1,912	4,389	10,859	11,172	9,856	10,837	10,337	(NA)
State and local governments:								
Total	62,894	79,898	123,069	134,703	135,899	137,501	151,440	158,911
Annual percent change ¹	7.0	13.1	9.9	2.3	0.9	1.2	10.1	4.9
Direct expenditure	432,328	656,188	972,662	1,146,853	1,213,723	1,115,997	1,347,763	1,393,714
Percent of direct expenditure	14.5	12.2	12.7	11.7	11.2	12.3	11.2	11.4
By function:								
Education ⁵	10,737	13,477	25,997	30,845	31,359	29,012	35,708	40,302
Higher education	2,972	4,629	7,441	9,180	8,949	8,959	10,461	11,006
Elementary and secondary	7,362	8,358	18,057	21,319	22,102	19,693	24,808	28,868
Highways	19,133	23,900	33,867	37,031	36,980	39,503	42,561	43,453
Health and hospitals	2,443	2,709	3,848	4,331	5,291	4,464	4,883	5,160
Natural resources	1,052	1,736	2,545	2,266	2,137	2,349	2,891	3,042
Housing ³	2,248	3,217	3,997	4,182	4,890	4,066	4,527	4,704
Air transportation	1,391	1,875	3,434	4,605	5,413	5,170	3,802	3,814
Water transportation ⁴	623	717	924	778	996	1,483	1,101	1,246
Sewerage	6,272	5,926	8,356	8,926	10,261	7,989	8,894	9,326
Parks and recreation	2,023	2,196	3,877	3,934	3,849	3,919	4,085	4,869
Utilities	9,933	13,435	16,601	17,785	15,931	18,180	19,028	18,755
Water	3,335	4,160	6,873	7,567	6,490	6,893	7,466	7,381
Electric	4,572	5,247	3,976	3,976	3,760	4,030	3,715	3,522
Transit	1,921	3,830	5,443	5,836	5,253	6,966	7,507	7,533
Gas	105	198	310	432	428	290	340	318
Other	7,039	10,711	19,623	20,020	18,793	21,366	23,961	24,239

NA Not available. ¹ Change from prior year shown. ² Includes international relations and U.S. service schools. ³ Includes community development. ⁴ Includes terminals. ⁵ Includes other education.
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1980-92 *Historical Statistics on Governmental Finances and Employment*, and *Government Finances*, Series GF, No. 5, annual; thereafter, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/index.html>> (accessed 20 May 1999).

No. 496. All Governments—Expenditure for Public Works: 1980 to 1996

[In millions of dollars (72,177 represents \$72,177,000,000). Public works include expenditures on highways, airports, water transport terminals, sewerage, solid waste management, water supply, and mass transit systems. Represents direct expenditures excluding intergovernmental grants]

Item	Total		Airport transportation	Water transport and terminals	Sewerage	Solid waste management	Water supply	Mass transit
	Total	Highways						
1980: Total	72,177	33,745	5,071	3,278	9,892	3,322	9,228	7,641
Federal	5,114	434	2,570	2,110	-	-	-	-
State	22,832	20,661	360	360	334	-	91	1,026
Local	44,231	12,650	2,141	808	9,558	3,322	9,137	6,615
Capital expenditures (percent)	48	57	30	50	63	11	36	25
1990: Total	146,762	61,913	10,983	4,524	18,309	10,144	22,101	18,788
Federal	7,911	856	4,499	2,556	-	-	-	-
State	43,787	36,464	635	504	636	891	136	4,521
Local	95,064	24,593	5,848	1,464	17,673	9,253	21,966	14,267
Capital expenditures (percent)	42	55	37	29	46	18	31	29
1994: Total	180,634	72,758	15,896	5,476	21,624	14,041	26,617	24,221
Federal	10,021	691	6,482	2,848	-	-	-	-
State	52,534	43,812	788	635	1,318	1,370	176	4,434
Local	118,079	28,255	8,626	1,993	20,305	12,671	26,441	19,788
Capital expenditures (percent)	40	55	38	36	37	13	26	29
1995: Total	192,985	77,840	15,085	5,016	23,583	17,701	28,041	25,719
Federal	12,837	731	6,688	2,707	-	2,711	-	-
State	56,392	46,893	783	604	1,462	1,658	178	4,814
Local	123,756	30,216	7,614	1,706	22,121	13,331	27,863	20,904
Capital expenditures (percent)	39	55	30	29	38	11	27	29
1996: Total	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Federal	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
State	89,392	79,092	796	784	1,527	1,620	184	5,388
Local	142,895	47,548	7,997	1,794	23,138	13,080	28,766	20,573
Capital expenditures (percent)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Capital expenditures	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available.
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1980-92, *Government Finances*, Series GF, No. 5, annual; thereafter, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/index.html>> (accessed 20 May 1999), *State and Local Government Finance Estimates by State*, annual, and unpublished data.

No. 497. Federal Grants-in-Aid Summary: 1970 to 2000

[24,065 represents \$24,065,000,000, except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Year	Current dollars							Constant (1996) dollars	
	Grants to individuals				Grants as percent of—			Total grants (bil. dol.)	Annual percent change ¹
	Total grants (mil. dol.)	Annual percent change	Total (mil. dol.)	Percent of total grants	State/local govt. expenditures from own sources ²	Federal outlays	Gross domestic product		
1970	24,065	19.3	8,717	36.2	29.1	12.3	2.4	94.0	11.6
1975	49,791	14.8	16,752	33.6	34.8	15.0	3.2	136.6	3.6
1980	91,385	9.6	32,619	35.7	39.8	15.5	3.3	169.0	-1.0
1985	105,852	8.5	49,321	46.6	29.6	11.2	2.6	146.9	4.9
1990	135,325	11.0	75,685	55.9	25.3	10.8	2.4	157.6	6.6
1991	154,519	14.2	90,744	58.7	26.4	11.7	2.6	173.5	10.1
1992	178,065	15.2	110,016	61.8	28.8	12.9	2.9	195.9	12.9
1993	193,612	8.7	121,519	62.8	29.6	13.7	3.0	207.4	5.9
1994	210,596	8.8	131,123	62.3	30.9	14.4	3.0	220.5	6.3
1995	224,991	6.8	141,183	62.8	31.7	14.8	3.1	229.7	4.2
1996	227,811	1.3	142,802	62.7	30.8	14.6	3.0	227.8	-0.8
1997	234,160	2.8	144,189	61.6	30.1	14.6	2.9	229.8	0.9
1998	246,128	5.1	155,854	63.3	30.3	14.9	2.8	238.5	3.8
1999	267,081	8.5	167,677	62.8	31.4	15.7	2.9	253.8	6.4
2000, est . . .	284,072	6.4	175,556	61.8	(NA)	15.9	3.0	262.7	3.5

NA Not available. ¹ Average annual percent change from prior year shown. For explanation, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. 1970, change from 1969. ² Outlays as defined in the national income and product accounts.

Source: U. S. Office of Management and Budget, based on *Historical Tables* and *Analytical Perspectives, Budget of the United States Government*, annual.

No. 498. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments: 1970 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (24,065 represents \$24,065,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; See text, this section. Includes trust funds]

Program	1970	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000, est.
Grant-in-aid shared revenue¹	24,065	91,385	135,325	224,991	234,160	246,128	267,081	284,072
National defense	37	93	241	68	-	12	1	(NA)
Energy	25	499	461	492	440	424	462	430
Natural resources and environment	411	5,363	3,745	4,148	3,998	3,758	4,103	4,463
Environmental Protection Agency	194	4,603	2,874	2,912	2,907	2,746	2,960	3,260
Agriculture	604	569	1,285	780	634	668	659	831
Commerce and Housing Credit	4	3	(-)	5	9	9	5	6
Transportation ³	4,599	13,022	19,174	25,787	26,846	26,144	28,904	32,344
Airports ³	83	590	1,220	1,826	1,489	1,511	1,565	1,896
Highways ³	4,395	9,208	14,171	19,475	20,304	19,791	22,590	25,185
Urban mass transit ³	104	3,129	3,730	4,353	4,499	4,221	4,188	4,476
Community and regional development ¹	1,780	6,486	4,965	7,230	8,161	7,653	9,332	8,963
Appalachian regional development	184	335	124	182	236	180	136	144
Community development block grants	(X)	3,902	2,818	4,333	4,517	4,621	4,804	4,856
Education, employment, training, social services ¹	6,417	21,862	23,359	34,125	34,735	36,502	38,217	43,663
Compensatory education for the disadvantaged	7,187	7,800	7,534	8,354	1,470	3,370	4,437	6,785
School improvement programs	86	523	1,080	1,288	1,187	1,260	1,255	2,385
Bilingual and immigrant education	-	166	152	189	171	204	284	433
Federally affected areas impact aid	622	622	799	803	651	724	1,076	1,021
Vocational and adult education	285	854	1,287	1,449	1,382	1,425	1,338	1,512
Payments to states for Family Support Activities	81	383	265	953	4,047	4,451	4,707	5,495
Social services-block grants to states	574	2,763	2,749	2,797	2,571	2,437	1,993	1,623
Children and family services programs	390	1,548	2,618	4,463	4,876	5,054	5,421	5,906
Training and employment assistance	954	6,191	3,042	3,620	3,324	3,399	3,436	3,690
Office of libraries	105	158	127	109	132	121	129	157
Health ¹	3,849	15,758	43,890	93,587	98,974	105,833	113,969	123,340
Alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health ⁴	146	679	1,241	2,444	1,622	2,236	2,214	2,451
Grants to states for Medicaid ⁴	2,727	13,957	41,103	89,070	95,552	101,234	108,042	116,117
Income security ¹	5,795	18,495	35,189	55,122	54,965	58,870	64,178	63,174
Family support payments to states ⁴	4,142	6,888	12,246	17,133	5,345	2,171	2,756	3,053
Food stamps-administration	559	412	2,130	2,740	3,122	3,673	3,362	3,717
Child nutrition and special milk programs ⁴	380	3,388	4,871	7,387	8,141	8,436	8,740	9,211
Housing assistance ⁴	436	3,435	9,516	18,416	17,717	19,668	22,830	19,806
Veterans benefits and services ⁴	18	90	134	253	277	288	317	397
Administration of justice	42	529	574	1,222	2,845	3,658	4,793	4,166
General government ⁵	479	8,616	2,309	2,172	2,276	2,309	2,141	2,295

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² Includes \$5 million for international affairs subsequently provided to a private institution. ³ Trust funds. ⁴ Includes grants for payments to individuals. ⁵ Includes general purpose fiscal assistance.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Historical Tables, Budget of the United States Government*, annual.

No. 499. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments—Selected Programs by State: 1999

[In millions of dollars (274,448 represents \$274,448,000,000), except per capita. For fiscal year ending September 30]

State and outlying area	Department of Agriculture						Department of Education				
	Federal aid, total ¹	Food and nutrition service					Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services				
		Total	Child nutrition programs ²	Food stamp program ³	Special supplemental food program (WIC)	Other	Total	Education for the disadvantaged	Special education	Rehabilitation services & disability research	Other
United States⁴	274,448	18,718	6,680	3,392	3,944	2,701	22,768	7,550	4,745	2,672	7,801
Alabama	4,165	323	170	30	64	59	388	132	69	52	134
Alaska	1,582	69	24	6	17	21	216	32	17	10	156
Arizona	4,290	322	169	21	80	51	456	113	71	44	229
Arkansas	2,504	220	102	18	46	55	225	77	45	35	68
California	32,716	2,188	1,111	221	666	190	2,506	935	432	257	881
Colorado	2,951	183	86	18	40	39	261	79	60	32	91
Connecticut	3,702	136	67	17	34	18	234	74	64	19	76
Delaware	763	51	25	6	8	11	167	19	13	10	26
District of Columbia	3,028	46	26	5	9	7	140	22	9	21	88
Florida	10,811	870	478	114	189	89	1,021	293	279	123	325
Georgia	6,432	575	333	58	119	65	601	204	125	86	186
Hawaii	1,180	99	40	11	30	18	152	21	18	11	102
Idaho	1,109	91	34	7	17	32	101	28	21	15	38
Illinois	10,614	646	334	82	147	83	933	307	220	98	308
Indiana	4,535	274	132	28	65	50	410	118	103	54	136
Iowa	2,416	165	73	12	34	45	219	55	50	26	87
Kansas	2,174	158	89	9	27	33	225	66	46	28	83
Kentucky	4,312	294	145	27	65	57	386	137	67	83	99
Louisiana	5,069	431	242	40	75	74	467	205	67	53	142
Maine	1,626	86	34	8	13	32	116	35	22	16	43
Maryland	4,359	243	126	30	52	36	349	116	74	42	117
Massachusetts	7,448	259	147	31	53	28	552	164	133	52	203
Michigan	9,333	679	225	255	110	89	835	346	153	95	241
Minnesota	4,283	290	146	40	47	56	327	90	79	42	115
Mississippi	3,213	303	156	24	51	72	313	130	47	43	94
Missouri	5,227	315	156	36	64	59	491	174	124	56	137
Montana	1,174	75	29	7	11	28	132	27	17	12	77
Nebraska	1,589	109	58	11	18	22	159	41	37	16	66
Nevada	1,191	78	38	8	20	12	87	24	22	11	30
New Hampshire	1,039	46	17	4	9	15	79	17	20	11	31
New Jersey	7,344	330	168	56	73	33	575	168	156	50	201
New Mexico	2,448	184	100	11	33	39	317	65	86	22	144
New York	28,364	1,172	624	162	280	106	1,586	657	328	144	458
North Carolina	7,084	494	263	49	94	88	536	147	124	76	190
North Dakota	1,062	62	23	6	10	23	91	19	11	12	49
Ohio	9,708	519	243	87	117	72	789	284	164	113	228
Oklahoma	3,191	276	134	28	54	59	306	91	56	35	125
Oregon	3,554	323	94	34	46	149	271	80	66	36	89
Pennsylvania	12,362	586	261	105	132	89	862	289	167	115	289
Rhode Island	1,430	53	27	7	12	7	104	28	19	10	46
South Carolina	3,610	267	156	20	56	35	274	81	54	39	100
South Dakota	1,085	76	28	8	12	27	133	20	13	15	84
Tennessee	5,742	345	179	30	77	58	424	130	105	63	127
Texas	16,646	1,427	846	138	317	127	1,801	674	458	192	478
Utah	1,760	154	71	33	31	19	157	30	42	23	61
Vermont	941	48	15	10	9	15	75	19	14	12	31
Virginia	4,405	305	125	56	73	51	458	121	110	61	166
Washington	5,210	355	141	44	81	89	399	109	78	54	158
West Virginia	2,315	141	66	10	28	37	193	74	33	27	59
Wisconsin	4,439	259	112	37	55	55	429	132	84	62	152
Wyoming	894	37	15	2	7	13	80	17	18	8	36
Outlying areas	4,929	1,661	176	1,270	164	52	459	234	54	50	122
Puerto Rico	3,910	1,598	153	1,257	147	41	4	1	1	-	2

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 499. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments—Selected Programs by State: 1999—Continued

[In millions of dollars (2,693 represents \$2,693,000,000). For fiscal year ending September 30]

State and outlying area	Department of Housing and Urban Development								Department of Labor		
	FEMA ⁵ , total	Public housing programs							Total ⁶	State unemployment insurance and employment service	Employment & Training Administration work-force investment Act
		Total	Community development block grants	Low rent block	Section 8 programs	Housing certificate program	Capital programs	Other			
United States⁴ . . .	2,693	30,348	4,817	2,966	7,210	7,858	3,089	4,408	7,309	3,315	3,436
Alabama	63	422	65	77	75	74	74	57	98	42	51
Alaska	4	177	14	9	8	16	3	126	46	30	11
Arizona	11	324	52	24	48	71	13	114	114	43	65
Arkansas	16	189	23	19	43	57	20	27	65	32	25
California	548	3,423	634	110	860	1,121	162	536	1,195	487	625
Colorado	8	318	48	11	94	92	24	49	76	42	30
Connecticut	3	516	49	50	163	144	47	63	106	60	34
Delaware	3	81	6	9	32	17	5	12	23	14	6
District of Columbia	1	447	86	50	77	67	102	65	62	20	28
Florida	169	1,055	180	85	216	362	61	151	265	112	145
Georgia	55	753	112	99	132	184	131	93	142	70	56
Hawaii	5	156	17	10	29	56	25	19	50	20	24
Idaho	5	70	14	-	20	23	1	13	41	27	13
Illinois	44	1,692	249	244	487	314	219	179	314	156	129
Indiana	18	449	95	31	99	133	26	65	113	56	47
Iowa	21	178	47	1	52	50	4	24	66	33	25
Kansas	20	140	34	9	39	29	11	18	52	29	18
Kentucky	14	378	60	35	85	90	56	51	93	34	49
Louisiana	39	454	88	52	90	99	68	56	127	43	72
Maine	19	155	22	7	59	39	6	22	44	24	17
Maryland	6	627	69	68	178	157	53	101	129	67	53
Massachusetts	12	1,263	147	87	445	346	94	145	150	76	59
Michigan	26	817	150	54	251	142	91	130	222	126	77
Minnesota	72	470	92	29	137	97	50	66	102	57	29
Mississippi	29	241	43	20	61	60	26	30	64	27	35
Missouri	16	470	100	32	121	98	44	76	110	57	42
Montana	2	95	13	6	15	20	4	38	36	18	14
Nebraska	13	119	23	6	28	32	7	23	35	20	12
Nevada	5	121	13	14	30	35	8	21	55	34	17
New Hampshire	10	114	19	6	35	33	6	15	28	16	11
New Jersey	5	1,234	122	136	364	355	130	127	236	118	110
New Mexico	3	161	31	5	19	46	10	49	56	22	30
New York	62	4,042	407	710	806	1,084	614	421	484	212	247
North Carolina	72	586	91	73	117	153	58	95	161	79	64
North Dakota	87	134	81	3	13	19	1	17	26	15	10
Ohio	25	1,179	191	130	291	312	102	154	245	109	128
Oklahoma	43	373	54	20	56	76	17	150	85	35	42
Oregon	20	289	52	10	58	107	12	50	106	53	42
Pennsylvania	17	1,595	290	215	341	319	253	176	333	169	148
Rhode Island	-	209	17	17	89	51	11	23	34	20	12
South Carolina	6	294	50	26	71	85	22	39	88	39	38
South Dakota	13	118	30	2	21	17	1	47	22	12	9
Tennessee	39	493	67	80	101	113	61	71	103	41	51
Texas	112	1,504	310	89	245	492	137	231	434	163	252
Utah	8	103	23	3	24	30	4	20	62	46	12
Vermont	10	68	14	3	22	18	2	10	25	12	10
Virginia	18	542	80	52	175	133	36	65	137	68	59
Washington	33	464	86	25	63	153	36	102	206	95	92
West Virginia	14	177	35	13	59	39	11	20	65	21	37
Wisconsin	19	403	84	13	117	90	19	79	106	63	34
Wyoming	2	35	7	1	12	5	1	9	19	12	5
Outlying areas	727	628	129	87	134	103	106	69	217	40	163
Puerto Rico	671	556	127	62	129	86	90	61	178	34	134

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 499. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments—Selected Programs by State: 1999—Continued

[In millions of dollars (148,566 represents \$148,566,000,000). For fiscal year ending September 30]

State and outlying area	Department of Health and Human Services						Department of Transportation				
	Administration for children						Total	Highway trust fund	Federal transit administration	Other	Federal aid, other
	Temporary assistance to needy families	Children & family services (Head start)	Foster care and adoption assistance	Health care financing administration	Other	Total					
United States⁴ . . .	148,566	13,653	5,492	4,706	108,569	16,146	29,523	22,662	4,569	2,291	14,524
Alabama	2,220	92	89	16	1,762	261	436	375	22	38	215
Alaska	492	57	28	13	297	97	341	236	10	95	237
Arizona	2,066	183	118	63	1,445	257	561	461	32	68	435
Arkansas	1,426	44	62	37	1,141	142	295	257	11	27	70
California	18,232	3,294	678	972	11,503	1,785	3,005	2,085	763	157	1,619
Colorado	1,348	50	69	48	941	240	469	313	107	49	287
Connecticut	2,186	257	48	114	1,589	179	414	350	55	9	107
Delaware	370	38	14	9	254	55	120	113	6	2	48
District of Columbia	1,019	79	60	36	640	204	171	75	92	4	1,141
Florida	5,825	577	211	157	4,025	855	1,085	778	212	96	521
Georgia	3,278	271	135	58	2,400	415	797	612	119	65	231
Hawaii	525	96	23	20	316	70	120	84	22	14	73
Idaho	520	20	28	10	392	70	187	162	6	20	94
Illinois	5,594	640	241	352	3,666	695	1,001	686	232	83	391
Indiana	2,528	168	84	64	1,924	288	582	491	53	38	160
Iowa	1,322	119	48	56	945	153	330	273	19	38	115
Kansas	1,112	154	63	29	749	116	354	325	16	14	113
Kentucky	2,546	155	95	52	2,016	228	405	318	32	56	196
Louisiana	2,950	84	123	72	2,398	273	419	348	36	35	183
Maine	956	58	26	34	765	73	162	135	18	9	87
Maryland	2,328	211	79	109	1,589	341	450	339	82	29	228
Massachusetts	4,056	472	105	95	3,029	355	814	610	181	23	342
Michigan	5,470	698	204	208	3,819	541	887	769	46	71	399
Minnesota	2,388	169	75	66	1,775	303	440	351	42	47	195
Mississippi	1,813	24	130	26	1,458	175	303	274	9	21	147
Missouri	3,006	233	102	80	2,280	311	602	454	109	38	217
Montana	419	25	29	10	297	57	278	252	5	21	136
Nebraska	853	76	34	24	622	97	202	174	8	19	98
Nevada	462	41	20	16	300	85	255	204	19	31	130
New Hampshire	541	31	15	15	416	63	139	120	4	15	82
New Jersey	3,832	218	116	62	2,962	474	886	512	340	35	245
New Mexico	1,129	100	53	21	838	116	264	235	6	23	334
New York	18,359	1,559	339	447	14,702	1,312	1,986	1,181	681	125	674
North Carolina	4,197	287	136	82	3,246	446	809	686	43	79	228
North Dakota	364	26	23	12	253	50	189	169	4	15	109
Ohio	5,782	417	218	310	4,186	650	834	637	128	69	335
Oklahoma	1,595	114	87	46	1,146	201	306	259	17	29	206
Oregon	1,810	166	69	45	1,316	214	440	321	92	27	295
Pennsylvania	7,448	725	202	347	5,449	724	1,137	816	200	121	384
Rhode Island	785	106	20	18	580	60	181	145	23	13	63
South Carolina	2,174	65	73	26	1,810	200	342	301	10	32	163
South Dakota	377	16	26	6	273	55	182	168	3	12	164
Tennessee	3,407	190	97	39	2,778	304	570	486	36	48	362
Texas	8,725	324	392	125	6,830	1,054	1,980	1,584	265	131	663
Utah	808	56	38	25	569	120	316	246	57	13	153
Vermont	441	42	17	16	316	51	198	124	68	6	76
Virginia	2,044	183	135	45	1,366	315	661	570	50	41	239
Washington	2,799	277	106	41	2,023	353	632	437	139	55	321
West Virginia	1,262	30	46	21	1,054	111	313	235	11	68	149
Wisconsin	2,491	231	93	102	1,739	326	506	432	35	39	225
Wyoming	195	-	16	4	143	32	205	190	3	12	322
Outlying areas	684	104	149	-	238	193	232	114	81	37	320
Puerto Rico	612	99	129	-	222	162	160	72	78	9	132

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes programs not shown separately. ² Includes "special milk program." ³ For Puerto Rico, amount shown is for nutritional assistance grant program, all other amounts are grant payments for food stamp administration. ⁴ Includes undistributed amounts not shown separately. ⁵ FEMA = Federal Emergency Management Agency. ⁶ Includes other not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Federal Aid to States For Fiscal Year 1999*, Series FAS/99.

No. 500. State and Local Government Receipts and Current Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts: 1980 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (316.6 represents \$316,600,000,000). For explanation of national income, see text, Section 14, Income, Expenditures, and Wealth]

Item	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Receipts	316.6	663.4	716.0	772.2	823.2	873.8	917.9	960.4	1,009.0	1,070.4	1,140.2
Personal tax and nontax receipts	53.9	136.0	145.3	156.4	164.7	174.8	186.5	199.6	217.4	236.9	251.9
Income taxes	42.6	107.7	112.6	119.6	126.0	133.4	142.5	152.9	168.0	184.7	196.8
Nontaxes	5.0	15.6	19.2	22.5	23.4	25.0	27.1	29.2	31.3	33.2	35.3
Other	6.3	12.8	13.4	14.3	15.3	16.4	17.0	17.5	18.2	19.0	19.7
Corporate profits tax accruals	14.5	22.5	23.6	24.4	26.9	30.0	31.7	33.0	34.0	33.8	37.0
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals ¹	172.3	383.4	403.8	429.2	454.8	480.1	501.6	524.9	550.9	579.6	614.8
Sales taxes	82.9	183.2	190.0	202.2	216.0	230.9	243.6	255.6	269.3	284.3	307.2
Property taxes	68.8	161.1	172.8	182.8	191.1	197.6	203.5	211.4	218.7	225.5	234.5
Contributions for social insurance	3.6	10.0	11.6	13.1	14.1	14.5	13.6	12.5	11.0	10.7	11.1
Federal grants-in-aid	72.3	111.4	131.6	149.1	162.6	174.5	184.5	190.4	195.7	209.3	225.5
Current expenditures	307.8	660.8	723.8	777.2	821.7	865.2	902.5	939.0	981.5	1,028.7	1,089.2
Consumption expenditures	260.5	545.8	576.1	601.6	629.5	662.6	694.7	726.5	765.9	807.5	857.4
Transfer payments to persons	51.2	127.8	156.6	180.1	195.4	206.9	217.8	224.3	227.9	234.8	244.7
Net interest paid	-5.4	-6.3	-2.1	2.8	5.6	4.4	0.5	0.9	-0.6	-2.0	-0.7
Interest received by government	24.7	66.7	65.8	62.2	59.1	61.3	67.3	69.5	71.2	72.7	72.1
Less: Dividends received	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Subsidies	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	-1.2	6.7	7.0	7.6	8.9	8.8	10.5	12.8	11.8	11.7	12.3
Current surplus or deficit	8.8	2.6	-7.8	-4.9	1.5	8.6	15.3	21.4	27.5	41.7	51.0
Social insurance funds	1.3	2.0	2.4	3.1	4.2	4.6	4.0	2.7	1.2	0.9	0.8
Other	7.5	0.7	-10.2	-8.1	-2.7	4.0	11.4	18.7	26.4	40.8	50.2

¹ Includes other items not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, Vol. 1, and *Survey of Current Business*, May 2000.

No. 501. State and Local Government Consumption Expenditures and Transfers in the National Income and Product Accounts: 1980 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (324.4 represents \$324,400,000,000). For explanation of national income, see text, Section 14, Income, Expenditures, and Wealth]

Expenditure	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Consumption expenditures and gross investment	324.4	464.9	673.0	765.7	806.8	850.5	890.4	943.2	991.0	1059.4
Consumption expenditures	260.5	380.5	545.8	629.5	662.6	694.7	726.5	765.9	807.5	857.4
Durable goods	4.7	7.4	10.6	12.1	12.2	12.7	13.1	14.0	15.2	16.2
Nondurable goods	28.3	38.1	53.6	62.5	66.7	72.9	79.9	84.4	86.3	95.3
Services	227.5	335.0	481.5	554.9	583.7	609.0	633.6	667.5	706.1	746.0
Gross investment	64.0	84.4	127.2	136.2	144.2	155.8	163.8	177.3	183.5	202.0
Structures	55.1	67.6	98.5	104.5	108.7	117.3	122.5	132.8	135.2	149.7
Equipment	8.9	16.8	28.7	31.7	35.5	38.6	41.3	44.5	48.3	52.3
Transfers	51.2	77.3	127.8	195.4	206.9	217.8	224.3	227.9	234.8	(NA)
Benefits from social insurance funds	2.8	4.9	9.2	11.4	11.0	10.7	10.9	10.9	10.8	(NA)
Temporary disability insurance	0.8	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	(NA)
Workers' compensation	2.0	3.5	7.0	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.9	8.8	8.7	(NA)
Public assistance	44.0	67.2	111.1	174.9	185.8	195.8	201.9	205.2	211.2	(NA)
Medical care	24.9	42.4	78.2	135.1	144.9	155.0	163.6	168.7	174.0	(NA)
Medicaid	12.5	15.2	19.2	22.8	23.2	22.6	20.3	17.6	17.1	(NA)
Supplemental Security Income	2.0	2.3	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9	(NA)
General assistance	1.4	2.2	2.9	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	(NA)
Energy assistance	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	(NA)
Other ⁴	1.7	3.0	5.4	7.8	8.6	9.4	9.7	10.7	11.5	(NA)
Education	2.4	3.5	5.3	6.6	7.6	8.7	9.1	9.1	9.8	(NA)
Employment and training	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	(NA)
Other ⁵	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures. ² Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries by the Federal Government. ³ Consists of aid to families with dependent children. Beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Act of 1996. ⁴ Consists of emergency assistance and medical insurance premium payments paid on behalf of indigents. ⁵ Consists largely of foster care, veterans benefits, Alaska dividends, and crime victim payments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States 1929-94*, Vol. 1, and *Survey of Current Business*, May 2000.

No. 502. State and Local Governments—Summary of Finances: 1980 to 1996

[In millions of dollars (451,537 represents \$451,537,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Item	Total (mil. dol.)				Per capita ¹ (dol.)			
	1980	1990	1995	1996	1980	1990	1995	1996
Revenue ²	451,537	1,032,115	1,417,925	1,513,633	1,993	4,150	5,396	5,708
From Federal Government	83,029	136,802	228,771	234,891	367	550	871	886
Public welfare	24,921	59,961	115,799	119,201	110	241	441	449
Highways	8,980	14,368	19,879	19,279	40	58	76	73
Education	14,435	23,233	34,045	36,224	64	93	130	137
Health and hospitals	2,513	5,904	11,113	11,915	11	24	42	45
Housing and community development	3,905	9,655	15,255	15,585	17	39	58	59
Other and unallocable	28,275	23,683	32,681	32,687	125	95	124	123
From state and local sources	368,509	895,313	1,189,153	1,278,742	1,627	3,600	4,526	4,822
General, net intergovernmental	299,293	712,700	940,733	987,930	1,321	2,865	3,580	3,725
Taxes	223,463	501,619	660,577	689,038	986	2,017	2,514	2,598
Property	68,499	155,613	203,451	209,440	302	626	774	790
Sales and gross receipts	79,927	177,885	237,268	248,993	353	715	903	939
Individual income	42,080	105,640	137,931	146,844	186	425	525	554
Corporation income	13,321	23,566	31,406	32,009	59	95	120	121
Other	19,636	38,915	50,521	51,752	87	156	192	195
Charges and miscellaneous	75,330	211,081	280,156	298,892	335	849	1,066	1,127
Utility and liquor stores	25,560	58,642	72,271	75,325	113	236	275	284
Water supply system	6,766	17,674	23,879	25,433	30	71	91	96
Electric power system	11,387	29,268	34,627	35,476	50	118	132	134
Transit system	2,397	5,216	6,540	6,889	11	21	25	26
Gas supply system	1,809	3,043	3,588	3,795	8	12	14	14
Liquor stores	3,201	3,441	3,637	3,732	14	14	14	14
Insurance trust revenue ³	43,656	123,970	176,149	215,487	193	498	670	813
Employee retirement	25,441	94,268	122,595	165,411	112	379	467	624
Unemployment compensation	13,529	18,441	37,225	33,864	60	74	142	128
Direct expenditure	432,328	972,662	1,347,763	1,393,714	1,908	3,911	5,129	5,256
By function:								
Direct general expenditure ³	367,340	834,786	1,146,188	1,189,356	1,622	3,356	4,362	4,485
Education	133,211	288,148	378,273	398,859	588	1,159	1,440	1,504
Elementary and secondary	92,930	202,009	264,240	279,353	410	812	1,006	1,053
Higher education	33,919	73,418	97,048	100,736	150	295	369	380
Highways	33,311	61,057	77,109	79,092	147	245	293	298
Public welfare	45,552	110,518	193,110	193,480	201	444	735	730
Health	8,387	24,223	38,020	40,166	37	97	145	151
Hospitals	23,787	50,412	67,926	70,648	105	203	259	266
Police protection	13,494	30,577	41,055	44,683	60	123	156	168
Fire protection	5,718	13,186	17,009	17,709	25	53	65	67
Natural resources	5,509	12,330	15,251	15,819	24	50	58	60
Sanitation and sewerage	13,214	28,453	38,573	39,365	58	114	147	148
Housing and community development	6,062	15,479	21,509	22,666	27	62	82	85
Parks and recreation	6,520	14,326	17,888	19,137	29	58	68	72
Financial administration	6,719	16,217	22,380	22,633	30	65	85	85
Interest on general debt ⁴	14,747	49,739	56,970	58,912	65	200	217	222
Utility and liquor stores ⁴	36,191	77,801	94,235	95,608	160	313	359	361
Water supply system	9,228	22,101	28,041	28,950	41	89	107	109
Electric power system	15,016	30,997	34,021	34,084	66	125	129	129
Gas supply system	1,715	2,989	25,719	3,514	8	12	98	13
Transit system	7,641	18,788	3,434	25,961	34	76	13	98
Liquor stores	2,591	2,926	3,020	3,099	11	12	11	12
Insurance trust expenditure ³	28,797	63,321	107,340	108,751	127	255	409	417
Employee retirement	14,008	38,355	61,427	68,010	56	154	234	256
Unemployment compensation	12,070	16,499	35,204	29,509	53	66	134	111
By character and object:								
Current operation	307,811	700,131	985,693	1,021,155	1,359	2,815	3,751	3,851
Capital outlay	62,894	123,069	151,440	158,911	278	495	576	599
Construction	51,492	89,114	110,012	116,076	227	358	419	438
Equipment, land, and existing structures	11,402	33,955	41,429	42,835	50	137	158	162
Assistance and subsidies	15,222	27,227	36,867	36,154	67	109	140	136
Interest on debt (general and utility)	17,604	58,914	66,423	68,743	78	237	253	259
Insurance benefits and repayments	28,797	63,321	107,340	108,751	127	255	409	417
Expenditure for salaries and wages	163,896	341,158	430,950	447,638	723	1,372	1,640	1,688
Debt outstanding, year end	335,603	860,584	1,115,370	1,169,714	1,481	3,460	4,245	4,411
Long-term	322,456	841,278	1,088,331	1,145,666	1,423	3,382	4,142	4,320
Short-term	13,147	19,306	27,039	24,048	58	78	103	91
Long-term debt:								
Issued	42,364	108,468	129,337	141,087	187	436	492	532
Retired	17,404	64,831	95,070	106,501	77	261	362	402

¹ 1980 and 1990 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1. Other years based on estimated resident population as of July 1; see Table 2. ² Aggregates exclude duplicative transactions between state and local governments; see source. ³ Includes amounts not shown separately. ⁴ Interest on utility debt included in "utility expenditure." For total interest on debt, see "Interest on debt (general and utility)."

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1980-90, *Government Finances*, GF, No. 5, annual; thereafter, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate.html>> (accessed 21 May 1999).

No. 503. State and Local Governments—Revenue by State: 1996

[In millions of dollars (\$1,513,633 represents \$1,513,633,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General revenue								
	Total revenue ¹	Intergovernmental from Federal Government		Taxes			Charges and miscellaneous	Utility and liquor stores	Insurance trust revenue
		Total	Total	Total	Property	Sales and gross receipts			
United States	1,513,633	1,222,821	234,891	689,038	209,440	248,993	298,892	75,326	215,487
Alabama	19,617	16,214	3,615	7,632	999	3,905	4,967	1,599	1,804
Alaska	10,002	8,332	1,121	2,301	680	239	4,910	223	1,446
Arizona	20,787	16,873	3,163	10,163	3,114	4,541	3,547	2,042	1,873
Arkansas	11,386	9,319	2,271	4,851	754	2,320	2,187	427	1,651
California	200,998	155,497	31,217	86,215	22,779	30,856	38,066	12,506	32,994
Colorado	20,785	16,979	3,102	9,244	2,841	3,460	4,633	1,136	2,670
Connecticut	20,766	18,164	3,015	12,543	4,657	3,932	2,607	388	2,214
Delaware	4,432	3,962	677	2,046	299	246	1,239	136	333
District of Columbia	5,675	4,910	1,871	2,481	702	794	558	377	388
Florida	74,196	60,703	9,360	33,557	11,813	17,578	17,786	4,174	9,319
Georgia	38,006	31,283	5,905	17,309	4,793	6,822	8,169	2,282	4,441
Hawaii	7,821	6,641	1,342	3,842	613	1,992	1,458	175	1,004
Idaho	5,932	4,740	910	2,542	652	861	1,287	160	1,033
Illinois	63,909	52,928	9,332	32,660	12,510	10,969	10,937	2,239	8,741
Indiana	25,793	23,125	3,937	12,980	4,029	3,804	6,209	1,125	1,543
Iowa	14,320	12,715	2,303	6,983	2,384	2,243	3,429	565	1,041
Kansas	12,874	11,025	1,760	6,373	1,987	2,325	2,893	805	1,043
Kentucky	18,515	15,562	3,378	8,413	1,411	3,211	3,771	713	2,240
Louisiana	21,458	18,227	4,446	8,466	1,359	4,644	5,315	661	2,570
Maine	6,145	5,627	1,330	3,231	1,352	937	1,065	157	361
Maryland	25,843	22,571	3,666	14,132	3,795	3,765	4,774	570	2,702
Massachusetts	37,025	32,077	6,243	19,123	6,475	3,954	6,711	1,754	3,194
Michigan	52,580	43,872	8,184	24,828	7,098	8,380	10,860	1,637	7,071
Minnesota	30,794	24,922	3,846	14,569	4,116	4,611	6,508	1,216	4,656
Mississippi	12,516	10,674	2,790	5,143	1,208	2,658	2,740	571	1,271
Missouri	25,647	20,221	4,013	11,687	2,616	4,870	4,521	1,019	4,407
Montana	4,505	3,802	1,044	1,782	776	269	976	96	606
Nebraska	9,898	7,440	1,291	4,181	1,579	1,401	1,967	1,821	638
Nevada	9,124	7,009	914	4,266	879	2,778	1,829	310	1,806
New Hampshire	5,589	4,673	915	2,619	1,766	429	1,140	283	633
New Jersey	53,661	43,694	6,713	27,449	12,815	7,394	9,532	1,164	8,803
New Mexico	10,147	8,086	1,925	3,877	474	2,083	2,283	250	1,811
New York	154,432	122,097	24,889	72,495	23,262	19,402	24,712	5,538	26,798
North Carolina	35,885	29,864	5,800	16,486	3,458	6,115	7,578	2,658	3,363
North Dakota	3,439	2,941	703	1,441	412	598	797	64	434
Ohio	64,538	48,318	9,567	27,961	7,967	8,621	10,789	2,072	14,149
Oklahoma	14,996	11,971	2,266	6,558	1,014	2,762	3,146	778	2,247
Oregon	22,126	16,018	3,926	7,238	2,332	740	4,855	816	5,291
Pennsylvania	64,439	52,534	10,574	30,280	8,689	9,037	11,680	2,466	9,439
Rhode Island	5,769	4,714	1,154	2,711	1,151	784	850	96	958
South Carolina	18,369	15,096	3,276	7,328	1,953	2,709	4,492	1,573	1,700
South Dakota	3,446	2,903	754	1,439	558	696	711	135	408
Tennessee	27,197	20,027	4,964	9,992	2,266	6,075	5,071	4,629	2,540
Texas	89,318	74,847	13,787	40,705	15,248	20,642	20,355	5,029	9,442
Utah	10,459	8,434	1,910	4,294	1,008	1,787	2,231	1,171	854
Vermont	3,189	2,869	765	1,518	680	406	586	144	176
Virginia	31,667	26,477	3,813	15,627	4,847	4,860	7,037	1,306	3,884
Washington	37,557	26,810	4,400	15,467	4,673	9,347	6,943	3,281	7,466
West Virginia	8,746	7,590	2,164	3,643	727	1,490	1,784	151	1,004
Wisconsin	33,829	24,384	3,896	15,205	5,438	4,205	5,283	729	8,717
Wyoming	3,478	3,058	784	1,165	435	443	1,110	106	314

¹ Includes items not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/esti96.html>> (accessed 26 April 1999).

No. 504. State and Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 1996

[In millions of dollars (1,397,634 represents \$1,397,634,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General expenditure										
	Total		Selected functions (direct expenditures)								Debt outstanding
	Total expenditure	Amount	Per capita ² (dol.)	Direct expenditures	Education	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	Highways	Police protection	Utility expenditures	
United States.	1,397,634	1,393,714	5,256	1,189,356	398,859	193,480	110,813	79,092	44,683	92,509	1,169,714
Alabama	19,303	19,303	4,498	16,585	5,796	2,366	2,980	1,147	502	1,529	11,615
Alaska	7,215	7,108	11,745	6,291	1,550	623	244	698	146	305	6,799
Arizona	20,028	20,028	4,519	16,950	6,148	2,625	835	1,241	777	1,956	19,211
Arkansas	9,661	9,659	3,856	8,679	3,164	1,587	876	823	254	399	5,812
California	187,314	185,237	5,832	151,433	43,799	24,103	15,318	6,402	7,209	16,218	143,791
Colorado	19,204	19,197	5,033	16,193	6,072	2,144	1,072	1,177	600	1,456	19,254
Connecticut	19,797	19,797	6,065	17,478	5,332	2,817	1,339	1,017	560	556	25,571
Delaware	4,218	4,217	5,800	3,783	1,362	463	207	339	128	151	5,508
District of Columbia	5,817	5,817	10,780	4,184	669	1,172	432	89	248	1,138	4,137
Florida	68,581	68,580	4,754	60,773	18,027	7,383	6,011	4,580	3,034	4,712	65,164
Georgia	35,129	35,129	4,790	30,647	11,150	4,691	3,799	2,052	1,005	2,875	23,701
Hawaii	7,570	7,557	6,365	6,555	1,549	915	492	343	181	285	7,206
Idaho	5,073	5,073	4,277	4,545	1,810	560	402	439	154	108	2,323
Illinois	59,756	59,754	5,007	50,951	17,013	8,831	3,644	3,602	2,278	3,394	52,419
Indiana	24,272	24,252	4,162	22,044	9,214	3,241	2,048	1,466	621	1,176	15,391
Iowa	13,467	13,431	4,715	12,218	4,633	1,789	1,339	1,380	333	534	6,355
Kansas	12,214	12,214	4,725	10,826	4,247	1,133	997	1,338	364	762	8,051
Kentucky	16,653	16,653	4,289	14,634	5,328	2,789	961	1,187	372	769	19,401
Louisiana	20,679	20,679	4,765	18,391	5,652	2,975	2,665	1,286	682	760	16,323
Maine	6,006	5,999	4,846	5,402	1,788	1,275	292	488	129	93	4,681
Maryland	24,711	24,711	4,886	21,728	7,724	2,963	1,031	1,306	895	811	22,249
Massachusetts	36,639	36,452	5,992	30,730	8,055	5,779	2,814	2,282	1,116	2,785	40,635
Michigan	49,070	49,002	5,034	43,425	17,242	6,768	4,131	2,363	1,461	1,415	31,611
Minnesota	27,891	27,891	6,000	24,715	8,252	4,670	2,253	1,949	652	1,245	22,067
Mississippi	11,712	11,712	4,322	10,487	3,649	1,607	1,593	995	287	444	6,149
Missouri	21,614	21,614	4,026	19,176	7,132	2,949	1,739	1,566	720	1,160	13,873
Montana	4,199	4,199	4,790	3,723	1,469	525	221	416	102	69	2,928
Nebraska	8,986	8,977	5,447	6,941	2,827	1,018	621	719	177	1,801	6,222
Nevada	7,951	7,946	4,965	6,867	2,035	698	586	682	342	355	8,166
New Hampshire	5,192	5,192	4,478	4,724	1,625	1,030	128	333	146	69	6,937
New Jersey	49,032	48,973	6,116	42,022	14,576	7,095	2,021	2,576	1,797	2,079	41,630
New Mexico	8,598	8,598	5,034	7,818	2,614	1,170	794	839	282	261	5,427
New York	145,293	144,338	7,956	120,189	32,959	25,048	12,322	5,944	4,620	10,554	149,701
North Carolina	33,978	33,978	4,649	28,992	10,231	4,584	4,166	1,920	998	2,921	21,501
North Dakota	2,958	2,958	4,602	2,662	1,020	395	80	282	54	88	1,742
Ohio	55,041	55,038	4,927	45,854	16,628	7,904	3,781	2,821	1,723	2,089	28,954
Oklahoma	13,568	13,527	4,104	11,630	4,525	1,627	1,225	944	402	755	8,967
Oregon	18,459	18,459	5,777	15,090	5,296	2,127	1,256	1,072	532	1,102	12,450
Pennsylvania	60,353	60,227	5,005	51,091	18,025	9,861	3,209	2,968	1,735	2,975	58,490
Rhode Island	5,582	5,562	5,629	4,780	1,496	867	335	265	164	116	6,518
South Carolina	17,864	17,864	4,780	15,036	5,289	2,560	2,669	724	448	1,763	12,102
South Dakota	3,082	3,082	4,181	2,833	951	409	143	385	80	111	2,406
Tennessee	25,759	25,759	4,854	19,975	6,378	3,770	2,569	1,490	660	4,621	22,490
Texas	83,495	83,495	4,387	72,366	27,859	10,243	7,866	5,125	2,582	6,209	75,988
Utah	9,883	9,882	4,887	8,259	3,428	961	557	544	265	1,115	11,479
Vermont	2,905	2,893	4,934	2,627	1,043	505	65	268	67	122	2,257
Virginia	29,030	29,030	4,354	26,135	10,023	3,288	1,912	2,264	910	1,261	24,233
Washington	34,611	34,581	6,266	27,018	9,428	3,800	2,520	1,995	806	3,967	31,770
West Virginia	8,437	8,437	4,635	7,342	2,653	1,589	438	745	133	130	6,499
Wisconsin	26,742	26,610	5,143	23,862	9,154	3,928	1,437	1,915	873	850	19,692
Wyoming	3,043	3,042	6,336	2,695	969	256	378	303	78	89	1,870

¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² Based on estimated resident population as of July 1.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/esti96.html>> (accessed 17 June 1999).

No. 505. State and Local Governments—Per Capita Summary of Finances by State: 1996

[In millions of dollars (1,513,633 represents \$1,513,633,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	Revenue ¹						Expenditures ¹		Debt outstanding	
	All revenue	Per capita ²	General revenue	Per capita ²	Intergovernmental		Direct general expenditures	Per capita ²	Total	Per capita ²
					From state/local sources	Per capita ²				
United States	1,513,633	5,708	1,222,821	4,611	987,930	3,725	1,189,356	4,485	1,169,714	4,411
Alabama	19,617	4,572	16,214	3,779	12,599	2,936	16,585	3,865	11,615	2,707
Alaska	10,002	16,526	8,332	13,767	7,211	11,915	6,291	10,395	6,799	11,234
Arizona	20,787	4,690	16,873	3,807	13,709	3,093	16,950	3,824	19,211	4,334
Arkansas	11,396	4,549	9,319	3,720	7,047	2,813	8,679	3,465	5,812	2,320
California	200,998	6,328	155,497	4,896	124,281	3,913	151,433	4,768	143,791	4,527
Colorado	20,785	5,450	16,979	4,452	13,877	3,639	16,193	4,246	19,254	5,048
Connecticut	20,766	6,362	18,164	5,565	15,150	4,642	17,478	5,355	25,571	7,834
Delaware	4,432	6,095	3,962	5,450	3,285	4,518	3,783	5,203	5,508	7,575
District of Columbia	5,675	10,516	4,910	9,099	3,039	5,631	4,184	7,752	4,137	7,665
Florida	74,196	5,144	60,703	4,208	51,343	3,559	60,773	4,213	65,164	4,517
Georgia	38,006	5,182	31,283	4,265	25,477	3,474	30,647	4,179	23,701	3,232
Hawaii	7,821	6,587	6,641	5,594	5,300	4,464	6,555	5,521	7,206	6,069
Idaho	5,932	5,001	4,740	3,996	3,829	3,228	4,545	3,832	2,323	1,958
Illinois	63,909	5,355	52,928	4,435	43,596	3,653	50,951	4,270	52,419	4,393
Indiana	25,793	4,426	23,125	3,968	19,188	3,293	22,044	3,783	15,391	2,641
Iowa	14,320	5,027	12,715	4,463	10,412	3,655	12,218	4,289	6,355	2,231
Kansas	12,874	4,981	11,025	4,266	9,266	3,585	10,826	4,188	8,051	3,115
Kentucky	18,515	4,769	15,562	4,008	12,184	3,138	14,634	3,769	19,401	4,997
Louisiana	21,458	4,944	18,227	4,200	13,781	3,175	18,391	4,238	16,323	3,761
Maine	6,145	4,963	5,627	4,545	4,296	3,470	5,402	4,363	4,681	3,781
Maryland	25,843	5,110	22,571	4,463	18,906	3,738	21,728	4,296	22,249	4,399
Massachusetts	37,025	6,087	32,077	5,273	25,834	4,247	30,730	5,052	40,635	6,680
Michigan	52,580	5,402	43,872	4,507	35,688	3,666	43,425	4,461	31,611	3,248
Minnesota	30,794	6,625	24,922	5,362	21,077	4,535	24,715	5,317	22,067	4,747
Mississippi	12,516	4,618	10,674	3,939	7,884	2,909	10,487	3,870	6,149	2,269
Missouri	25,647	4,777	20,221	3,766	16,208	3,019	19,176	3,572	13,873	2,584
Montana	4,505	5,138	3,802	4,337	2,758	3,146	3,723	4,247	2,928	3,339
Nebraska	9,898	6,006	7,440	4,514	6,149	3,731	6,941	4,211	6,222	3,775
Nevada	9,124	5,701	7,009	4,379	6,095	3,808	6,867	4,291	8,166	5,103
New Hampshire	5,589	4,820	4,673	4,030	3,758	3,241	4,724	4,074	6,937	5,983
New Jersey	53,661	6,701	43,694	5,456	36,981	4,618	42,022	5,248	41,630	5,199
New Mexico	10,147	5,941	8,086	4,734	6,160	3,607	7,818	4,578	5,427	3,178
New York	154,432	8,512	122,097	6,730	97,207	5,358	120,189	6,625	149,701	8,252
North Carolina	35,885	4,910	29,864	4,086	24,064	3,293	28,992	3,967	21,501	2,942
North Dakota	3,439	5,350	2,941	4,575	2,238	3,482	2,662	4,141	1,742	2,709
Ohio	64,538	5,778	48,318	4,326	38,751	3,469	45,854	4,105	28,954	2,592
Oklahoma	14,996	4,550	11,971	3,632	9,705	2,944	11,630	3,529	8,967	2,721
Oregon	22,126	6,924	16,018	5,013	12,093	3,784	15,090	4,723	12,450	3,896
Pennsylvania	64,439	5,355	52,534	4,366	41,960	3,487	51,091	4,246	58,490	4,860
Rhode Island	5,789	5,838	4,714	4,771	3,561	3,603	4,780	4,837	6,518	6,596
South Carolina	18,369	4,915	15,096	4,040	11,820	3,163	15,036	4,024	12,102	3,238
South Dakota	3,446	4,674	2,903	3,938	2,149	2,915	2,833	3,843	2,406	3,263
Tennessee	27,197	5,124	20,027	3,774	15,064	2,838	19,975	3,764	22,490	4,238
Texas	89,318	4,693	74,847	3,932	61,059	3,208	72,366	3,802	75,988	3,992
Utah	10,459	5,172	8,434	4,171	6,524	3,226	8,259	4,084	11,479	5,676
Vermont	3,189	5,439	2,869	4,894	2,104	3,588	2,627	4,481	2,257	3,849
Virginia	31,667	4,749	26,477	3,971	22,663	3,399	26,135	3,920	24,233	3,635
Washington	37,557	6,805	28,810	4,858	22,410	4,061	27,018	4,896	31,770	5,577
West Virginia	8,746	4,805	7,590	4,170	5,427	2,981	7,342	4,034	6,499	3,571
Wisconsin	33,829	6,538	24,384	4,712	20,488	3,960	23,862	4,612	19,692	3,806
Wyoming	3,478	7,246	3,058	6,371	2,275	4,738	2,695	5,613	1,870	3,896

¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² Based on estimated resident population as of July 1.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/est96.html>> (accessed 17 June 1999); and unpublished data.

No. 506. Long-Term Municipal New Issues for State and Local Governments: 1980 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (45.6 represents \$45,600,000,000)]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Long-term municipal new issues¹										
General obligation	45.6	202.4	125.9	289.9	162.2	156.2	181.4	214.3	279.7	219.2
Revenue	13.7	39.6	40.2	91.4	55.6	60.2	64.2	72.2	92.6	69.8
Competitive	31.9	162.8	85.7	198.5	106.7	96.0	117.3	142.1	187.1	149.4
Negotiated	19.3	27.8	30.2	55.6	49.5	41.0	47.0	47.8	65.2	52.8
All others	26.4	174.6	95.9	234.3	112.8	115.4	134.4	166.5	214.5	166.4
States with largest issuance: ²										
California	3.6	25.3	15.7	38.3	25.4	20.2	24.9	27.7	33.9	26.5
New York	2.9	12.7	16.9	30.7	18.8	18.8	20.8	27.4	36.3	19.8
Texas	3.8	21.2	6.5	16.3	10.3	10.4	11.6	15.3	18.1	17.7
Florida	2.2	13.2	5.9	17.7	7.7	9.1	10.0	10.5	14.7	10.8
Illinois	2.3	9.2	6.3	11.7	7.9	6.6	8.8	9.6	10.1	12.4
All others	30.8	120.8	74.6	175.2	92.1	91.1	105.3	123.8	166.6	132.0
Type of issuer: ³										
City, town, or village	8.5	36.5	22.7	51.3	26.6	27.9	30.3	34.8	44.3	33.0
College or university	0.2	2.9	1.5	4.7	2.4	2.5	4.5	3.3	4.6	4.1
County/parish	4.6	15.8	10.0	24.4	17.2	13.3	16.8	15.5	21.2	17.1
Direct issuer	-	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.8	2.1	2.0
District	3.9	15.6	15.2	38.2	21.7	22.4	27.5	33.7	43.6	34.1
Local authority	9.2	51.1	20.7	56.5	26.3	27.9	33.7	41.5	53.9	43.2
State authority	14.1	68.1	40.6	85.7	47.6	47.2	53.2	66.0	85.2	68.1
State	5.1	12.1	15.0	28.2	19.8	14.6	14.3	18.7	24.7	17.6
Refunding	1.6	70.5	25.3	194.6	49.8	47.5	60.5	81.2	120.8	66.3
New capital	45.6	202.4	125.9	289.9	162.3	156.2	181.4	214.3	279.7	219.2
General use of proceeds:										
Airports	0.4	3.0	5.2	5.7	4.3	4.7	5.2	6.4	10.2	5.5
Combined utilities	0.3	2.4	1.0	1.9	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.0
Economic development	0.2	2.5	2.1	6.0	4.2	2.5	1.8	2.9	3.5	3.6
Education	4.0	20.4	20.5	43.4	26.9	28.5	35.0	42.7	56.5	47.6
Health care	3.1	30.0	12.6	29.2	13.8	11.5	16.6	22.1	33.4	22.0
Industrial development	1.0	2.9	1.9	2.4	2.1	3.2	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.5
Multifamily housing	2.5	20.2	3.1	6.2	4.9	6.1	6.7	5.4	6.4	6.1
Nursing homes/life care retirement	0.3	1.2	1.6	2.5	2.4	1.9	3.0	3.6	4.8	4.9
Other miscellaneous	11.1	37.3	36.2	82.7	48.8	44.2	55.2	57.0	71.5	58.4
Pollution control	2.3	10.0	2.5	8.1	7.0	5.0	5.5	5.6	9.7	8.9
Electric & public power	4.4	23.2	5.2	27.8	6.3	4.8	5.7	6.5	15.6	4.9
Single family housing	10.6	16.4	12.5	8.2	10.5	10.0	10.4	13.6	12.9	12.6
Solid waste/resource recovery	0.4	3.8	3.0	5.1	3.8	3.3	2.2	3.6	2.4	1.2
Student loans	0.2	4.0	0.4	4.8	3.3	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.9	5.3
Transportation	1.3	11.0	7.6	21.0	9.4	11.3	10.3	16.6	20.5	16.0
Water, sewer, and gas facilities	3.1	13.4	9.3	33.2	12.5	13.2	14.3	18.2	20.9	16.4
Waterfront/seaports	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.2

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Excludes issues with a final maturity of less than 13 months, private placements, and not-for-profit cooperative utilities. ² Ranked by 1997 Long-Term Municipal New Issue Volume. ³ Includes outlying areas.

Source: Thomson Financial Securities Data Company, Newark, NJ, Municipal New Issues Database (copyright).

No. 507. State and Local Governments—Indebtedness: 1980 to 1996

[In billions of dollars (335.6 represents \$335,600,000,000), except per capita. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Item	Debt outstanding						Long term		
	Total	Long term				Short term	Net long term	Debt issued	Debt retired
		Per capita (dol.)	Local schools ²	Utilities	All other				
1980: Total	335.6	1,481	32.3	55.2	235.0	13.1	262.9	42.4	17.4
State	122.0	540	3.8	4.6	111.5	2.1	79.8	16.4	5.7
Local	213.6	943	28.5	50.6	123.5	11.0	183.1	25.9	11.7
1985: Total	568.6	2,390	43.8	90.8	414.5	19.6	430.5	101.2	43.5
State	211.9	893	6.7	8.6	193.8	2.8	110.4	41.7	16.4
Local	356.7	1,499	37.1	82.2	220.6	16.8	320.1	59.5	27.2
1990: Total	860.6	3,459	60.4	134.8	646.1	19.3	477.0	108.5	64.8
State	318.3	1,282	4.4	12.3	298.8	2.8	125.5	43.5	22.9
Local	542.3	2,180	56.0	122.4	347.4	16.5	351.5	65.0	42.0
1993: Total	1,016.2	3,943	89.2	157.6	746.8	22.6	617.1	195.0	146.3
State	389.7	1,515	9.4	14.8	361.7	3.9	176.9	77.1	60.7
Local	628.0	2,437	79.8	142.7	385.2	18.9	440.2	118.4	86.3
1994: Total	1,074.7	4,129	143.5	164.9	438.0	26.7	672.8	207.8	166.6
State	411.0	1,582	10.4	16.7	162.0	4.9	200.8	78.5	61.3
Local	663.7	2,550	86.2	148.2	276.0	21.8	472.0	129.3	105.3
1995: Total	1,115.3	4,244	118.2	163.9	756.0	27.0	835.3	129.3	95.1
State	427.2	1,629	11.3	17.0	345.0	6.1	205.3	52.6	37.5
Local	688.1	2,619	107.0	146.9	411.0	20.9	629.9	76.8	57.6
1996: Total	1,169.7	4,411	130.7	170.3	868.8	24.0	890.2	141.1	106.5
State	452.4	1,709	11.2	16.3	424.9	5.8	224.4	60.2	42.4
Local	717.3	2,705	119.5	154.0	443.8	18.2	665.7	80.9	64.1

¹ 1980 and 1990 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1; other years based on estimated resident population as of July 1; see Table 2. ² Includes debt for education activities other than higher education.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1980-90, *State and Local Government Finance Estimates*, annual; thereafter, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate.html>> (accessed 21 May 1999).

No. 508. Bond Ratings for State Governments by State: 1999

[As of fourth quarter. Key to investment grade ratings is in declining order of quality. The ratings from AA to CCC may be modified by the addition of a plus or minus sign to show relative standing within the major rating categories. **S&P:** AAA, AA, A, BBB, BB, B, CCC, CC, C; **Moody's:** Aaa, Aa, A, Baa, Ba, B, Caa, Ca, C; Numerical modifiers 1, 2, and 3 are added to letter-rating. **Fitch:** AAA, AA, A, BBB, BB, B, CCC, CC, C]

State	Standard & Poor's	Moody's	Fitch	State	Standard & Poor's	Moody's	Fitch
Alabama	AA	Aa3	AA	Montana	AA-	Aa3	(1)
Alaska	(1)	Aa2	AA	Nebraska	(1)	(1)	(1)
Arizona	(1)	(1)	(1)	Nevada	AA	Aa2	AA
Arkansas	AA	Aa3	(1)	New Hampshire	AA+	Aa2	AA+
California	AA-	Aa3	AA-	New Jersey	AA+	Aa1	AA+
Colorado	(1)	(1)	(1)	New Mexico	AA+	Aa1	(1)
Connecticut	AA	Aa3	AA	New York	A+	A2	A+
Delaware	AAA	Aa1	(1)	North Carolina	AAA	Aaa	AAA
Florida	AA+	Aa2	AA	North Dakota	(1)	Aa3	(1)
Georgia	AAA	Aaa	AAA	Ohio	AA+	Aa1	AA+
Hawaii	A+	A1	AA-	Oklahoma	AA	Aa3	AA
Idaho	(1)	(1)	(1)	Oregon	AA	Aa2	AA
Illinois	AA	Aa2	AA	Pennsylvania	AA	Aa3	AA
Indiana	AA+	(1)	(1)	Rhode Island	AA-	Aa3	AA
Iowa	(1)	(1)	(1)	South Carolina	AAA	Aaa	AAA
Kansas	AA+	(1)	(1)	South Dakota	(1)	(1)	(1)
Kentucky	AA	(1)	(1)	Tennessee	AAA	Aaa	AAA
Louisiana	A-	A2	A	Texas	AA	Aa1	AA+
Maine	AA+	Aa2	AA	Utah	AAA	Aaa	AAA
Maryland	AAA	Aaa	AAA	Vermont	AA	Aa1	AA+
Massachusetts	AA-	Aa2	AA-	Virginia	AAA	Aaa	AAA
Michigan	AA+	Aa1	AA+	Washington	AA+	Aa1	AA+
Minnesota	AAA	Aaa	AAA	West Virginia	AA-	Aa3	AA-
Mississippi	AA	Aa3	AA	Wisconsin	AA	Aa2	AA+
Missouri	AAA	Aaa	AAA	Wyoming	AA	(1)	(1)

¹ Not reviewed.

Sources: Standard & Poor's, New York, NY; Moody's Investors Service, New York, NY (copyright); and Fitch IBCA, New York, NY (copyright).

No. 509. Bond Ratings for City Governments by Largest Cities: 1999

[As of fourth quarter. For key to ratings, see headnote in table above]

Cities ranked by 1998 population	Standard & Poor's	Moody's	Fitch IBCA	Cities ranked by 1998 population	Standard & Poor's	Moody's	Fitch IBCA
New York, NY	A-	A3	A	Fresno, CA	AA-	(1)	(1)
Los Angeles, CA	AA	Aa2	AA	Honolulu, HI	AA-	Aa3	AA
Chicago, IL	A+	A1	AA-	Tulsa, OK	AA	Aa2	(1)
Houston, TX	AA-	Aa3	AA	Omaha, NE	AAA	Aaa	(1)
Philadelphia, PA	BBB	Baa2	AAA	Miami, FL	BB	Ba1	A+
San Diego, CA	AA	Aa1	AA+	Oakland, CA	A+	A1	A+
Phoenix, AZ	AA+	Aa1	(1)	Mesa, AZ	AA-	A1	AAA
San Antonio, TX	AA+	Aa2	(1)	Minneapolis, MN	AAA	Aaa	(1)
Dallas, TX	AAA	Aaa	(1)	Colorado Springs, CO	AA	Aa3	(1)
Detroit, MI	A-	Baa1	AAA	Pittsburgh, PA	BBB	Baa1	BBB+
San Jose, CA	(1)	(1)	(1)	St. Louis, MO	A-	A3	(1)
San Francisco, CA	AA-	Aa3	AA	Cincinnati, OH	AA+	Aa1	(1)
Indianapolis, IN	AAA	Aaa	AAA	Wichita, KS	AA	Aa2	(1)
Jacksonville, FL	(1)	Aa2	AA	Toledo, OH	A	A3	(1)
Columbus, OH	AA	Aaa	(1)	Arlington, TX	AA	Aa3	(1)
Baltimore, MD	A	A1	A+	Santa Ana, CA	(1)	(1)	(1)
El Paso, TX	AA	Aa3	AAA	Buffalo, NY	BBB	Baa2	(1)
Memphis, TN	AA	Aa2	AA	Anaheim, CA	AA	Aa2	(1)
Milwaukee, WI	AA+	Aa1	AA+	Tampa, FL	(1)	(1)	(1)
Boston, MA	AA-	Aa3	AA-	Corpus Christi, TX	A+	A3	(1)
Austin, TX	AA	Aa2	(1)	Newark, NJ	BBB+	Baa1	(1)
Seattle, WA	AA+	Aaa	(1)	Riverside, CA	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington, DC	BBB	Baa3	BBB	Raleigh, NC	AAA	Aaa	AAA
Nashville-Davidson, TN	AA	Aa2	(1)	St. Paul, MN	AA+	Aa2	AA+
Charlotte, NC	(1)	Aaa	(1)	Louisville, KY	AA-	Aa3	(1)
Portland, OR	(1)	Aaa	(1)	Anchorage, AK	AA-	Aa3	(1)
Denver, CO	AA+	Aa2	AA	Birmingham, AL	AA	Aa3	AA
Cleveland, OH	A+	A2	A	Aurora, CO	AA-	Aa3	AAA
Fort Worth, TX	AA	Aa2	(1)	Lexington-Fayette, KY	AA+	(1)	(1)
Oklahoma City, OK	AA	Aa2	(1)	Stockton, CA	(1)	(1)	(1)
New Orleans, LA	BBB+	Baa2	(1)	St. Petersburg, FL	A+	(1)	(1)
Tucson, AZ	AA	Aa3	(1)	Jersey City, NJ	BBB	Baa3	(1)
Kansas City, MO	AA	Aa3	(1)	Rochester, NY	AA	A1	(1)
Virginia Beach, VA	AA	Aa1	AA+	Akron, OH	AA-	A1	AA-
Long Beach, CA	AA-	(1)	(1)	Norfolk, VA	AA	A1	(1)
Albuquerque, NM	AA	Aa3	AA	Baton Rouge, LA	(1)	(1)	(1)
Sacramento, CA	AA	Aa2	(1)	Mobile, AL	A+	A2	(1)
Atlanta, GA	AA	Aa3	(1)	Richmond, VA	AA	A1	AA

¹ Not reviewed.

Sources: Standard & Poor's, New York, NY; Moody's Investors Service, New York, NY (copyright); and Fitch IBCA, New York, NY (copyright).

No. 510. State Resources, Expenditures, and Balances: 1999 and 2000

[In millions of dollars (900,613 represents \$900,613,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text; this section. General funds exclude special funds earmarked for particular purposes, such as highway trust funds and Federal funds; they support most on-going broad-based state services and are available for appropriation to support any governmental activity. Minus sign (-) indicates deficit.]

State	Expenditures by fund source					State general fund					
	2000 ¹					Resources ^{3 4}		Expenditures ⁴		Balance ⁵	
	Total, 1999	Total ²	General fund	Federal funds	Other state funds	1999	2000 ¹	1999	2000 ¹	1999	2000 ¹
Total	900,613	981,702	455,315	249,120	252,948	500,248	522,447	471,990	504,540	25,106	16,699
United States	881,435	961,769	448,232	245,300	244,393	493,382	515,251	465,276	497,426	24,953	16,617
Alabama	13,675	16,725	5,238	5,810	5,377	4,991	5,276	4,919	5,238	72	38
Alaska	5,092	5,165	2,255	1,724	1,186	2,294	305	2,294	2,289	⁶ -	⁶ -1,984
Arizona	14,803	15,313	5,918	3,895	4,952	6,142	6,198	5,886	6,023	255	175
Arkansas	9,463	10,368	3,175	2,284	4,799	3,050	3,175	3,009	3,175	40	-
California	109,635	124,213	65,856	38,632	16,263	61,535	68,869	57,827	65,856	⁶ 3,708	⁶ 3,012
Colorado	6,523	5,097	3,348	1,295	454	6,525	6,685	5,845	5,981	⁶ 79	⁶ 704
Connecticut	14,772	14,715	10,599	1,057	1,922	10,616	10,959	10,545	10,718	72	241
Delaware	4,701	5,000	2,306	712	1,864	2,506	2,306	2,153	2,323	⁶ 305	⁶ 221
Florida	46,213	48,653	18,705	9,891	18,753	18,318	18,815	17,952	18,815	366	-
Georgia	24,218	23,002	12,184	6,336	3,935	14,174	14,369	13,013	14,203	1,161	166
Hawaii	6,496	6,824	3,168	1,094	2,189	3,440	3,439	3,251	3,182	189	257
Idaho	3,372	3,811	1,685	1,194	927	1,657	1,693	1,611	1,685	47	8
Illinois	31,416	45,718	17,062	8,450	15,722	22,876	24,293	21,525	22,943	1,351	1,350
Indiana	15,014	16,867	7,867	4,844	4,068	10,500	10,729	8,474	9,105	1,467	1,076
Iowa	10,649	11,609	4,778	2,761	4,070	4,810	4,865	4,526	4,770	284	114
Kansas	8,306	8,392	4,430	2,002	1,856	4,737	4,707	4,196	4,389	541	318
Kentucky	14,635	15,712	6,638	4,679	4,395	6,593	6,701	6,537	6,454	64	183
Louisiana	14,984	16,173	5,916	4,612	5,569	5,830	5,823	5,818	5,822	-30	1
Maine	4,479	5,250	2,345	1,595	1,216	2,276	2,612	2,154	2,316	229	297
Maryland	17,116	18,178	8,940	3,853	4,761	9,118	9,835	8,535	9,019	583	816
Massachusetts	24,267	25,682	17,130	5,620	1,932	19,328	20,099	18,370	19,694	215	109
Michigan	33,180	34,915	9,230	9,503	15,897	9,667	9,528	9,422	9,267	⁶ -	⁶ 21
Minnesota	17,592	18,897	11,958	3,924	2,705	12,902	13,957	10,981	11,588	⁶ 1,921	⁶ 2,370
Mississippi	8,149	10,132	3,461	3,452	3,015	3,382	3,557	3,138	3,468	124	39
Missouri	15,228	16,674	7,088	4,633	4,871	7,427	7,380	7,063	7,088	364	292
Montana	2,615	2,957	1,105	1,148	704	1,149	1,256	1,039	1,091	110	165
Nebraska	5,358	4,730	2,345	1,216	1,169	2,526	2,575	2,233	2,324	293	120
Nevada	6,947	7,172	1,568	959	4,566	1,721	1,703	1,623	1,601	98	102
New Hampshire	2,549	3,409	1,000	937	1,405	935	1,028	935	1,048	-	-20
New Jersey	26,788	29,367	19,424	6,176	2,872	19,422	20,636	18,070	19,462	⁶ 1,267	⁶ 1,174
New Mexico	7,803	7,794	2,660	2,075	2,699	3,402	3,547	3,217	3,404	⁶ 185	⁶ 143
New York	74,482	78,369	35,771	22,827	17,910	37,379	38,233	36,487	37,063	⁶ 892	⁶ 1,170
North Carolina	23,810	24,413	13,973	5,951	3,839	13,477	14,147	12,962	14,146	297	1
North Dakota	2,123	2,191	772	806	570	837	814	758	773	62	41
Ohio	36,210	43,471	19,339	6,124	16,899	19,204	19,772	18,017	19,339	221	345
Oklahoma	10,000	11,387	4,525	3,335	3,437	4,694	4,844	4,460	4,545	234	299
Oregon	12,891	14,519	4,860	2,748	6,911	4,677	5,345	4,128	4,861	549	484
Pennsylvania	36,863	39,689	19,279	11,899	7,596	18,966	19,701	18,368	19,279	448	444
Rhode Island	4,042	4,616	2,135	1,339	1,035	2,151	2,276	2,036	2,231	114	44
South Carolina	11,121	13,330	4,945	3,532	4,528	5,447	5,798	4,724	5,334	⁶ 723	⁶ 464
South Dakota	1,959	2,134	751	822	560	767	785	734	767	-	-
Tennessee	15,722	16,468	7,025	6,250	3,069	6,394	6,820	6,278	6,735	90	47
Texas	44,700	49,641	27,389	14,118	7,982	56,418	57,699	52,939	57,675	3,479	24
Utah	6,543	6,490	3,367	1,489	1,511	3,256	3,364	3,248	3,364	7	-
Vermont	2,020	2,282	833	852	556	840	854	840	854	-	-
Virginia	21,535	23,068	10,288	3,704	8,665	10,679	11,781	10,194	11,272	485	510
Washington	20,357	22,339	10,236	5,315	5,825	10,288	10,632	9,826	10,159	462	474
West Virginia	6,067	6,084	2,192	2,210	1,409	2,767	2,820	2,606	2,804	156	2
Wisconsin	22,797	20,611	10,612	5,076	4,923	10,722	11,987	10,009	11,328	⁶ 701	⁶ 659
Wyoming	2,155	2,153	558	540	1,055	575	661	502	558	⁶ 73	⁶ 103
Puerto Rico	19,178	19,933	7,083	3,820	8,555	6,866	7,196	6,714	7,114	153	82

- Represents zero. ¹ Estimated. ² Includes bonds not shown separately. ³ Includes funds budgeted, adjustments, and balances from previous year. ⁴ May or may not include budget stabilization fund transfers, depending on state accounting practices. ⁵ Resources less expenditures. Total excludes Puerto Rico. ⁶ Ending balance includes the balance in a budget stabilization fund.

Source: Expenditures by fund from National Association of State Budget Officers, Washington, DC, *1999 State Expenditure Report*, and *State General Fund from National Governors' Association and NASBO, Fiscal Survey of the States*, semiannual (copyright).

No. 511. State Governments—Summary of Finances: 1980 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (293,356 represents \$293,356,000,000), except where indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text; this section]

Item	Total (mil. dol.)				Per capita ¹ (dollars)			
	1980	1990	1997	1998	1980	1990	1997	1998
Borrowing and revenue	293,356	672,994	1,093,486	1,179,301	1,299	2,712	4,092	4,372
Borrowing	16,394	40,532	54,064	83,439	73	163	202	309
Revenue	276,962	632,462	1,039,422	1,095,862	1,226	2,549	3,890	4,063
General revenue	233,592	517,720	814,382	864,863	1,034	2,087	3,048	3,206
Taxes	137,075	300,779	443,335	474,392	607	1,212	1,659	1,759
Sales and gross receipts	67,855	147,404	215,737	227,343	300	594	807	843
General	43,168	99,929	147,069	155,971	191	403	550	578
Motor fuels	9,722	19,379	27,132	28,345	43	78	102	105
Alcoholic beverages	2,478	3,191	3,698	3,765	11	13	14	14
Tobacco products	3,738	5,541	7,451	7,748	17	22	28	29
Other	8,750	19,365	30,387	31,513	39	78	114	117
Licenses	8,690	18,849	28,217	29,668	38	76	106	110
Motor vehicles	4,936	9,850	12,965	13,667	22	40	49	51
Corporations in general	1,388	3,096	5,882	6,135	6	12	22	23
Other	2,366	5,903	9,370	9,866	10	24	35	37
Individual income	37,089	96,076	144,668	160,746	164	387	541	596
Corporation net income	13,321	21,751	30,662	31,094	59	88	115	115
Property	2,892	5,775	10,297	10,650	13	23	39	39
Other	7,227	10,922	13,754	14,891	32	44	51	55
Charges and miscellaneous	32,190	90,612	140,454	149,682	142	365	526	555
Intergovernmental revenue	64,326	126,329	230,592	240,789	285	509	863	893
From Federal Government	61,892	118,353	215,421	224,444	274	477	806	832
Public welfare	24,680	59,397	123,087	127,356	109	239	461	472
Education	12,765	21,271	33,663	36,138	57	86	126	134
Highways	8,860	13,931	19,346	19,659	39	56	72	73
Health and hospitals	2,309	5,475	11,676	12,579	10	22	44	47
Other	13,278	17,279	27,649	28,712	69	96	103	106
From local governments	2,434	7,976	15,171	16,345	11	32	57	61
Utility revenue	1,304	3,305	4,046	4,205	6	13	15	16
Liquor store revenue ²	2,765	2,907	3,292	3,483	12	12	12	13
Insurance trust revenue ²	39,301	108,530	217,703	223,311	174	437	815	828
Employee retirement	21,146	78,898	168,184	186,885	94	318	629	693
Unemployment compensation	13,468	18,370	34,882	23,051	60	74	131	85
Expenditure and debt redemption	263,494	592,213	935,208	988,507	1,166	2,386	3,500	3,665
Expenditure	257,812	572,318	893,827	930,037	1,141	2,306	3,345	3,448
General expenditure	228,223	508,284	788,176	827,654	1,010	2,048	2,950	3,068
Education	87,939	184,935	275,821	294,814	389	745	1,032	1,093
Public welfare	44,219	104,971	203,204	207,926	196	423	760	771
Health	6,485	20,029	33,880	35,067	29	81	127	130
Hospitals	11,370	22,637	29,313	28,928	50	91	110	107
Highways	25,044	44,249	60,204	63,620	111	178	225	236
Police protection	2,263	5,166	7,501	8,038	10	21	28	30
Correction	4,449	17,266	29,043	30,601	20	70	109	113
Natural resources	4,346	9,909	12,909	13,541	19	40	48	50
Housing and community development	601	2,856	3,839	3,982	3	12	14	15
Other and unallocable	41,507	96,266	132,462	141,137	184	388	496	523
Utility expenditure	2,401	7,131	7,783	8,365	11	29	29	31
Liquor store expenditure	2,206	2,452	2,697	2,820	10	10	10	10
Insurance trust expenditure ²	24,981	54,452	95,172	91,198	111	219	356	338
Employee retirement	10,256	29,562	56,570	63,087	45	119	212	234
Unemployment compensation	12,006	16,423	27,475	17,712	53	66	103	66
By character and object:								
Intergovernmental expenditure	84,504	175,028	264,207	278,853	374	705	989	1,034
Direct expenditure	173,307	397,291	629,620	651,183	767	1,601	2,356	2,414
Current operation	108,131	258,046	425,898	446,440	479	1,040	1,594	1,655
Capital outlay	23,325	45,524	59,658	64,441	103	183	223	239
Construction	19,736	34,803	46,991	50,542	87	140	176	187
Other capital outlay	(X)	(X)	12,667	13,899	(X)	(X)	47	52
Land and existing structure	1,345	3,471	(NA)	(NA)	6	14	(NA)	-
Equipment	2,243	7,250	(NA)	(NA)	10	29	(NA)	-
Assistance and subsidies	9,818	16,902	21,867	21,515	43	68	82	80
Interest on debt	7,052	22,367	27,025	27,590	31	90	101	102
Insurance benefits ³	24,981	54,452	95,171	91,198	111	219	356	338
Debt redemption	5,682	19,895	41,381	58,470	25	80	155	217
Debt outstanding, year end	121,958	318,254	455,698	483,117	540	1,282	1,705	1,791
Long-term	119,821	315,490	453,556	480,948	530	1,271	1,697	1,783
Full-faith and credit	49,364	74,972	119,514	124,653	219	302	447	462
Nonguaranteed	70,457	240,518	334,042	356,294	312	969	1,250	1,321
Short-term	2,137	2,764	2,142	2,169	9	11	8	8
Net long-term ⁴	79,810	125,524	222,393	237,107	353	506	832	879
Full-faith and credit only	39,357	63,481	109,513	114,890	174	256	410	426

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ 1980 and 1990 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1; other years based on estimated resident population as of July 1. ² Includes other items not shown separately. Includes repayments. ³ Less cash and investment assets specifically held for redemption of long-term debt.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *State Government Finances*, Series GF, No. 3, annual; <<http://www.census.gov/ftp/pub/govs/www/state.html>>; (released 26 June 2000).

No. 512. State Governments—Revenue by State: 1998

[In millions of dollars (1,095,862 represents \$1,095,862,000,000), except as noted. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Includes local shares of state imposed taxes. N.e.c. = Not elsewhere classified]

State	General revenue									
	Per capita ²				Intergovernmental revenue		Charges and miscellaneous			
	Total revenue ¹	Total	Total (dol.)	Rank	Total	From Federal Government	Total	Current charges	Miscellaneous general revenue	Insurance trust revenue
United States	1,095,862	864,863	3,206	(X)	240,789	224,444	149,682	76,219	73,463	223,311
Alabama	14,844	12,433	2,858	38	4,021	3,975	2,673	1,894	779	2,269
Alaska	9,039	7,973	12,960	1	1,080	1,076	5,707	306	5,402	1,044
Arizona	16,582	11,814	2,531	47	3,330	3,011	1,534	746	789	4,748
Arkansas	9,487	7,724	3,043	29	2,368	2,358	1,300	817	483	1,763
California	144,985	111,088	3,399	19	30,894	28,414	12,480	7,668	4,813	33,738
Colorado	13,514	10,953	2,760	42	2,789	2,767	2,275	1,292	982	2,561
Connecticut	16,520	14,452	4,416	6	3,016	3,011	2,042	943	1,099	2,045
Delaware	4,594	3,883	5,219	2	725	697	1,177	516	661	702
Florida	51,752	36,780	2,467	49	8,302	7,922	5,957	2,080	3,878	14,966
Georgia	25,707	20,165	2,641	45	5,676	5,627	2,899	1,559	1,340	5,542
Hawaii	6,761	5,474	4,598	4	1,176	1,169	1,122	794	328	1,287
Idaho	4,705	3,592	2,918	33	863	858	671	327	344	1,063
Illinois	40,460	33,787	2,799	41	8,959	8,208	5,056	2,082	2,974	6,674
Indiana	18,508	17,113	2,897	35	3,943	3,785	3,422	2,075	1,347	1,395
Iowa	10,029	8,821	3,083	26	2,216	2,118	1,803	1,114	689	1,114
Kansas	8,444	7,785	2,950	32	1,863	1,832	1,260	770	491	659
Kentucky	15,989	12,969	3,296	22	3,603	3,592	2,251	1,233	1,018	3,020
Louisiana	17,605	13,649	3,128	25	4,026	3,973	3,541	2,123	1,417	3,950
Maine	5,690	4,567	3,661	14	1,411	1,406	786	315	471	1,052
Maryland	20,559	15,589	3,039	30	3,534	3,404	2,865	1,484	1,381	4,875
Massachusetts	28,235	25,801	4,199	7	6,458	5,928	4,854	1,698	3,156	2,357
Michigan	40,069	36,085	3,675	13	8,557	8,186	6,312	3,749	2,563	3,471
Minnesota	24,509	17,856	3,778	11	3,938	3,888	2,414	1,167	1,247	6,653
Mississippi	10,611	8,400	3,053	28	2,947	2,816	1,210	782	428	2,063
Missouri	19,021	14,884	2,737	43	4,246	4,224	2,416	1,201	1,214	4,137
Montana	3,626	2,980	3,389	20	1,048	1,032	605	296	309	611
Nebraska	5,636	4,829	2,908	34	1,282	1,261	914	494	420	806
Nevada	7,320	4,615	2,646	44	912	856	590	332	258	2,679
New Hampshire	4,010	2,968	2,503	48	1,024	864	936	411	525	788
New Jersey	37,007	28,357	3,503	15	6,392	6,027	6,361	3,058	3,303	8,180
New Mexico	9,059	7,127	4,111	8	1,846	1,796	1,706	637	1,070	1,932
New York	96,131	80,720	4,445	5	33,791	26,121	10,775	4,450	6,325	13,133
North Carolina	33,327	23,950	3,174	23	6,817	6,281	3,263	1,980	1,283	9,377
North Dakota	3,128	2,533	3,972	9	893	863	562	407	155	595
Ohio	48,133	32,300	2,874	36	8,953	8,691	5,704	3,180	2,523	15,404
Oklahoma	12,186	9,411	2,818	40	2,516	2,436	1,594	1,045	549	2,501
Oregon	15,688	11,273	3,435	17	3,365	3,322	2,909	1,320	1,590	4,215
Pennsylvania	48,503	36,833	3,069	27	9,609	9,537	6,595	3,636	2,959	10,894
Rhode Island	4,438	3,781	3,828	10	1,146	1,065	814	287	526	646
South Carolina	15,203	11,415	2,973	31	3,442	3,312	2,290	1,616	674	3,060
South Dakota	2,874	2,098	2,871	37	764	752	500	199	301	776
Tennessee	16,675	14,086	2,593	46	5,265	5,197	1,825	1,310	515	2,589
Texas	57,807	48,066	2,438	50	14,605	13,998	8,831	4,328	4,503	9,741
Utah	8,762	6,627	3,155	24	1,690	1,673	1,437	935	502	2,032
Vermont	2,373	2,196	3,719	12	730	727	509	306	203	148
Virginia	25,918	19,268	2,838	39	3,781	3,623	4,944	2,946	1,998	6,392
Washington	27,980	19,079	3,354	21	4,247	4,178	3,026	1,902	1,124	8,606
West Virginia	7,808	6,206	3,425	18	2,096	2,069	1,097	584	513	1,556
Wisconsin	21,395	18,169	3,479	16	3,795	3,709	3,224	1,724	1,500	3,226
Wyoming	2,653	2,337	4,867	3	839	812	642	101	541	278

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 512. State Governments—Revenue by State: 1998—Continued

[See headnote, page 317]

State	All taxes				Sales and gross receipts taxes						
	Per capita ²			Total property taxes	Selective sales taxes ³						
	Total ¹	Total (dol.)	Rank		Total ¹	Total general sales taxes	Total ¹	Alcohol beverages and tobacco sales	Insurance premiums	Motor fuels sales	Public utilities
United States . . .	474,392	1,759	(X)	10,650	227,343	155,971	71,372	11,513	9,187	28,345	8,796
Alabama	5,739	1,319	46	140	2,994	1,571	1,423	188	172	486	435
Alaska	1,186	1,928	12	49	117	-	117	44	34	35	2
Arizona	6,949	1,489	42	252	4,008	3,050	958	215	148	534	56
Arkansas	4,057	1,598	31	9	2,102	1,514	588	122	67	349	-
California	67,714	2,072	9	3,871	26,512	21,302	5,210	920	1,226	2,875	46
Colorado	5,890	1,484	43	-	2,318	1,531	788	93	115	503	8
Connecticut	9,394	2,870	1	-	4,721	3,032	1,689	178	180	570	205
Delaware	1,981	2,663	3	-	255	-	255	33	45	99	23
Florida	22,521	1,511	40	985	16,928	12,924	4,004	1,032	376	1,497	634
Georgia	11,589	1,518	38	38	4,992	3,993	999	217	224	558	-
Hawaii	3,176	2,668	2	-	1,912	1,425	486	75	89	74	120
Idaho	2,057	1,671	25	-	953	653	300	34	51	207	3
Illinois	19,771	1,638	29	206	9,112	5,596	3,516	521	99	1,301	987
Indiana	9,747	1,650	28	3	4,409	3,156	1,253	122	149	640	5
Iowa	4,803	1,679	24	-	2,214	1,529	686	112	109	326	-
Kansas	4,662	1,767	21	46	2,190	1,619	571	122	96	333	1
Kentucky	7,115	1,808	17	364	3,258	1,981	1,276	82	216	414	-
Louisiana	6,082	1,394	45	23	3,199	1,981	1,218	140	240	531	13
Maine	2,370	1,900	14	43	1,141	831	310	105	43	157	1
Maryland	9,190	1,791	18	242	3,843	2,161	1,682	152	175	677	147
Massachusetts	14,488	2,358	5	-	4,371	2,963	1,408	362	311	621	-
Michigan	21,216	1,610	6	1,569	9,501	7,573	1,929	700	145	1,041	-
Minnesota	11,504	2,434	4	10	4,933	3,244	1,689	246	158	554	-
Mississippi	4,243	1,542	36	2	2,798	2,035	763	97	108	389	-
Missouri	8,222	1,512	39	17	3,800	2,628	1,172	138	194	668	-
Montana	1,328	1,509	41	228	275	-	275	31	38	178	15
Nebraska	2,633	1,586	33	5	1,318	920	398	64	36	266	2
Nevada	3,113	1,785	19	72	2,626	1,657	970	82	111	248	9
New Hampshire	1,009	850	50	1	498	-	498	87	52	115	58
New Jersey	15,605	1,928	13	3	7,650	4,766	2,884	413	310	476	1,143
New Mexico	3,575	2,062	10	37	1,951	1,455	496	60	79	241	7
New York	36,155	1,991	11	-	12,423	7,615	4,808	855	681	495	1,675
North Carolina	13,869	1,838	16	-	5,735	3,273	2,462	203	284	1,114	341
North Dakota	1,078	1,691	23	2	610	309	301	30	20	106	27
Ohio	17,643	1,570	34	17	8,311	5,531	2,780	377	351	1,328	708
Oklahoma	5,301	1,587	32	-	2,010	1,328	681	134	149	355	15
Oregon	4,999	1,523	37	-	672	-	672	216	62	382	10
Pennsylvania	20,629	1,719	22	150	9,688	6,313	3,375	494	390	811	729
Rhode Island	1,821	1,844	15	2	900	526	375	72	42	125	62
South Carolina	5,683	1,480	44	12	2,894	2,163	731	153	82	339	39
South Dakota	834	1,141	49	-	661	443	219	31	33	114	1
Tennessee	6,996	1,288	47	-	5,321	4,028	1,293	156	258	752	5
Texas	24,629	1,249	48	-	19,884	12,474	7,409	1,017	697	2,506	414
Utah	3,501	1,666	26	-	1,773	1,312	461	65	77	307	-
Vermont	958	1,622	30	10	424	195	230	28	20	56	8
Virginia	10,543	1,553	35	21	3,911	2,225	1,686	127	237	761	100
Washington	11,806	2,076	8	2,047	8,683	6,909	1,774	423	229	708	252
West Virginia	3,012	1,663	27	3	1,558	856	702	42	76	233	191
Wisconsin	11,150	2,135	7	76	4,587	3,047	1,540	299	94	846	296
Wyoming	856	1,783	20	99	403	335	67	7	12	45	2

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 512. State Governments—Revenue by State: 1998—Continued

[See headnote, page 317]

State	License taxes					Income			Other taxes	
	Total ¹	Corporation license	Hunting and fishing license	Motor vehicle and operators license	Occupancy and business license, n.e.c.	Total	Individual income	Corporation net income	Total ¹	Death and gift
United States . . .	29,668	6,135	1,041	14,924	6,163	191,840	160,746	31,094	14,892	6,939
Alabama	434	119	18	193	94	2,042	1,794	249	129	36
Alaska	94	1	17	38	36	276	-	276	651	5
Arizona	233	7	15	146	56	2,391	1,863	528	64	64
Arkansas	237	12	21	118	69	1,643	1,390	253	65	33
California	3,136	44	69	1,783	1,124	33,372	27,784	5,588	824	787
Colorado	278	5	57	169	41	3,153	2,882	271	141	108
Connecticut	360	11	4	250	84	3,941	3,406	535	372	279
Delaware	649	440	2	31	164	967	761	205	111	45
Florida	1,451	121	14	948	292	1,271	-	1,271	1,886	578
Georgia	397	34	21	208	70	6,057	5,317	740	106	85
Hawaii	93	2	-	63	18	1,145	1,083	62	27	20
Idaho	196	1	24	102	39	897	779	118	12	9
Illinois	1,208	123	24	810	240	8,949	6,987	1,962	297	250
Indiana	217	5	14	134	50	4,993	4,065	928	125	125
Iowa	453	37	18	303	69	2,035	1,838	197	100	91
Kansas	214	24	14	137	31	2,050	1,744	306	162	89
Kentucky	447	149	16	182	90	2,752	2,418	334	295	106
Louisiana	457	255	22	111	63	1,810	1,451	360	593	90
Maine	119	3	13	66	33	1,013	906	107	54	41
Maryland	351	13	10	189	136	4,518	4,139	379	237	125
Massachusetts	451	21	6	306	69	9,387	8,032	1,355	280	191
Michigan	1,105	7	46	764	225	8,671	6,316	2,355	369	110
Minnesota	875	5	40	573	241	5,503	4,750	753	183	62
Mississippi	300	85	12	141	53	1,091	847	244	51	21
Missouri	575	92	19	262	165	3,730	3,372	358	101	99
Montana	157	1	29	54	29	522	444	78	146	16
Nebraska	169	6	11	80	54	1,116	974	142	26	18
Nevada	336	17	7	114	110	-	-	-	79	45
New Hampshire	125	4	7	67	37	298	62	236	87	43
New Jersey	753	132	12	439	107	6,769	5,591	1,178	430	338
New Mexico	188	2	19	130	32	979	799	180	420	12
New York	967	56	31	708	96	21,417	18,289	3,128	1,348	1,022
North Carolina	842	227	16	469	111	7,124	6,125	1,000	168	165
North Dakota	80	-	7	43	29	260	178	83	126	5
Ohio	1,457	512	29	616	267	7,734	6,968	766	124	115
Oklahoma	747	44	12	594	86	2,108	1,885	223	437	81
Oregon	506	6	28	326	128	3,718	3,439	279	104	41
Pennsylvania	2,181	1,030	44	746	292	7,588	6,025	1,563	1,024	711
Rhode Island	88	10	1	52	22	805	736	70	27	20
South Carolina	405	42	14	122	95	2,301	2,087	214	71	45
South Dakota	105	2	12	33	49	38	-	38	29	26
Tennessee	656	311	19	242	77	768	161	607	251	113
Texas	3,534	2,005	61	926	464	-	-	-	1,212	327
Utah	120	4	15	76	24	1,559	1,375	185	48	25
Vermont	66	1	5	40	17	412	366	46	47	19
Virginia	455	20	20	310	95	5,851	5,405	446	304	122
Washington	529	12	27	282	155	-	-	-	547	82
West Virginia	159	8	16	87	26	1,088	866	222	205	13
Wisconsin	637	60	62	297	209	5,728	5,048	681	122	80
Wyoming	79	6	22	47	4	-	-	-	275	7

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes amounts not shown separately. ² Based on estimated resident population as of July 1.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/index.html>> (accessed 26 June 2000).

No. 513. State Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 1998

[In millions of dollars (930,037 represents \$930,037,000,000) except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General expenditure									
	Total expenditure ¹	Total				Selected functions				
		Amount	Per capita ² (dol.)	Inter-governmental	Direct expenditures	Education	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	Highways	Police protection
United States . . .	930,037	827,654	3,068	278,853	651,183	294,814	207,926	63,995	63,620	8,038
Alabama	13,728	12,476	2,867	3,420	10,309	5,362	3,027	1,503	882	102
Alaska	5,803	5,230	8,501	983	4,820	1,208	759	187	550	58
Arizona	13,328	12,070	2,586	5,023	8,305	4,393	2,648	719	1,192	135
Arkansas	8,104	7,572	2,983	2,110	5,994	3,019	1,797	643	779	63
California	120,330	106,681	3,264	51,053	69,276	38,140	30,412	8,820	4,631	1,146
Colorado	11,278	10,105	2,546	3,159	8,118	4,333	2,401	433	989	63
Connecticut	14,516	12,681	3,875	2,628	11,888	3,143	3,036	1,457	686	114
Delaware	3,465	3,203	4,305	591	2,874	1,072	501	241	288	54
Florida	39,214	36,662	2,459	12,537	26,677	12,595	8,160	2,342	3,254	338
Georgia	21,735	20,281	2,656	6,311	15,425	9,192	4,692	1,382	1,282	151
Hawaii	5,860	5,261	4,419	147	5,713	1,636	919	502	249	7
Idaho	3,786	3,377	2,743	1,104	2,681	1,403	595	139	397	36
Illinois	35,685	32,005	2,652	9,862	25,823	9,865	8,905	2,541	2,475	332
Indiana	17,223	16,278	2,755	5,883	11,340	6,833	3,298	639	1,721	179
Iowa	9,729	9,030	3,156	2,795	6,935	3,744	1,937	732	1,056	66
Kansas	7,681	7,040	2,668	2,509	5,172	3,237	1,093	579	937	45
Kentucky	13,541	12,284	3,122	3,007	10,534	4,574	3,291	763	1,172	129
Louisiana	14,919	13,423	3,077	3,451	11,468	4,828	2,958	1,593	981	208
Maine	4,606	4,173	3,345	852	3,755	1,171	1,397	301	326	40
Maryland	16,578	14,481	2,823	3,711	12,868	4,770	3,255	1,110	1,198	274
Massachusetts	27,194	25,153	4,094	6,215	20,979	5,478	6,181	1,921	2,387	307
Michigan	37,410	34,066	3,469	15,430	21,979	15,406	6,835	3,319	2,186	256
Minnesota	18,418	16,662	3,525	6,022	12,396	6,482	4,559	699	1,241	114
Mississippi	9,336	8,526	3,099	2,876	6,460	3,042	1,888	715	868	56
Missouri	15,313	14,191	2,610	4,177	11,137	5,451	3,301	1,064	1,278	155
Montana	3,262	2,890	3,286	713	2,550	1,059	466	229	349	35
Nebraska	4,754	4,565	2,749	1,291	3,462	1,683	1,108	358	573	47
Nevada	5,998	4,696	2,693	1,915	3,482	1,835	723	175	389	44
New Hampshire	3,477	3,039	2,563	455	3,022	694	925	169	318	33
New Jersey	31,702	25,974	3,208	7,176	24,526	8,460	5,235	1,835	1,865	253
New Mexico	7,540	6,944	4,006	2,187	5,353	2,623	1,277	587	875	55
New York	87,338	73,869	4,068	27,271	60,067	17,403	28,538	5,698	2,772	419
North Carolina	24,605	22,671	3,004	7,928	16,676	9,496	4,886	1,791	2,076	255
North Dakota	2,527	2,327	3,648	541	1,985	810	462	91	322	11
Ohio	39,209	31,943	2,842	11,214	27,995	11,602	8,147	2,495	2,631	208
Oklahoma	9,953	8,693	2,603	2,803	7,150	3,922	1,749	598	862	27
Oregon	13,466	10,967	3,342	3,707	9,759	4,209	2,351	839	995	138
Pennsylvania	40,804	35,603	2,966	10,158	30,646	11,013	10,516	2,899	3,069	703
Rhode Island	3,964	3,413	3,455	548	3,416	982	1,017	208	190	25
South Carolina	13,575	11,846	3,085	3,142	10,433	4,209	2,955	1,335	711	170
South Dakota	2,245	2,120	2,901	493	1,752	643	410	100	347	17
Tennessee	14,775	13,875	2,554	3,924	10,851	4,920	4,197	1,078	1,374	103
Texas	51,065	46,405	2,354	14,027	37,038	19,770	10,833	3,755	3,520	291
Utah	7,470	6,927	3,298	1,717	5,753	3,179	1,042	537	935	61
Vermont	2,295	2,154	3,647	356	1,940	679	565	67	220	32
Virginia	20,529	19,037	2,804	5,660	14,869	7,490	3,420	1,810	2,232	348
Washington	22,880	19,671	3,458	6,048	16,832	8,198	4,340	1,669	1,528	216
West Virginia	7,149	6,211	3,428	1,530	5,619	2,301	1,648	210	807	44
Wisconsin	19,101	16,980	3,252	7,481	11,620	6,595	3,007	1,012	1,352	61
Wyoming	2,172	1,920	4,000	711	1,461	663	264	107	301	14

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 513. State Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State:
1998—Continued**

[See headnote, page 320]

State	General expenditure—Con.									Debt outstanding	
	Selected functions—Con.									Total	Per capita ² (dol.)
	Correc-tions	Natural re-sources	Parks and recreation	Governmental admin-istration	Interest on general debt	Utility ex-penditures	Liquor stores ex-penditures	Insur-ance trust ex-penditures	Cash and security holdings		
United States . . .	30,601	13,541	4,473	30,577	26,776	8,365	2,820	91,198	2,061,508	483,117	1,791
Alabama	257	180	20	318	203	-	146	1,107	23,466	4,167	958
Alaska	159	265	17	345	225	25	-	548	41,008	3,800	6,177
Arizona	717	156	48	419	151	27	-	1,231	31,571	2,807	601
Arkansas	206	162	49	262	124	-	-	531	13,344	2,384	939
California	3,438	2,082	270	3,728	2,420	85	-	13,564	269,125	50,251	1,538
Colorado	619	156	49	334	237	5	-	1,168	25,068	3,637	916
Connecticut	480	73	42	677	983	200	-	1,635	26,339	17,727	5,417
Delaware	142	43	35	275	213	43	-	219	9,545	3,770	5,067
Florida	1,932	1,068	133	1,672	1,038	69	-	2,483	77,360	16,969	1,138
Georgia	857	418	163	530	386	-	-	1,454	51,020	6,040	791
Hawaii	121	87	50	273	346	-	-	599	11,719	5,710	4,796
Idaho	124	118	21	124	111	-	40	369	9,830	1,883	1,530
Illinois	1,066	286	223	1,060	1,614	-	-	3,680	66,724	25,315	2,097
Indiana	447	168	58	435	290	-	-	945	26,047	6,704	1,135
Iowa	227	220	20	345	117	-	65	634	22,073	2,029	709
Kansas	255	158	6	263	79	-	-	641	10,057	1,411	535
Kentucky	304	242	106	501	426	8	-	1,250	28,007	6,814	1,732
Louisiana	448	359	277	423	425	3	-	1,492	29,631	7,093	1,626
Maine	72	118	9	174	168	-	48	385	6,704	3,474	2,785
Maryland	742	307	238	700	614	368	-	1,729	42,235	10,536	2,054
Massachusetts	862	251	141	1,068	1,775	110	-	1,931	46,252	32,833	5,344
Michigan	1,315	377	47	755	874	-	395	2,949	66,027	16,147	1,644
Minnesota	332	396	125	669	309	-	-	1,756	44,816	5,333	1,128
Mississippi	221	191	139	232	156	-	119	690	16,484	2,674	972
Missouri	461	247	38	551	478	-	-	1,122	35,726	8,091	1,488
Montana	87	148	7	175	134	-	30	342	7,240	2,259	2,568
Nebraska	119	136	27	128	107	-	-	189	8,301	1,908	1,149
Nevada	206	62	18	205	174	83	-	618	14,245	2,881	1,652
New Hampshire	61	33	8	159	385	1	220	218	8,522	5,367	4,526
New Jersey	1,067	303	619	1,175	1,228	1,414	-	4,314	68,959	27,214	3,362
New Mexico	196	85	42	277	152	-	-	596	23,850	2,572	1,484
New York	2,372	343	376	3,497	3,694	4,954	-	8,515	168,410	73,254	4,034
North Carolina	981	452	135	624	385	-	-	1,934	59,153	6,877	911
North Dakota	32	83	8	71	52	-	-	200	5,321	857	1,344
Ohio	1,369	309	112	1,046	850	-	262	7,004	123,272	14,183	1,262
Oklahoma	416	153	53	368	164	255	-	1,005	18,712	3,951	1,183
Oregon	472	264	34	661	325	1	122	2,376	26,707	5,729	1,746
Pennsylvania	1,229	505	121	1,143	1,203	-	717	4,483	86,783	16,394	1,366
Rhode Island	127	38	34	195	269	38	-	513	9,787	5,352	5,419
South Carolina	423	185	50	289	221	659	-	1,070	22,234	5,191	1,352
South Dakota	58	80	21	88	117	-	-	125	6,342	2,068	2,830
Tennessee	441	177	124	361	205	4	-	896	25,329	3,192	588
Texas	2,598	643	66	1,311	908	-	-	4,660	145,605	14,408	731
Utah	188	133	26	354	161	-	77	467	14,363	3,435	1,635
Vermont	39	64	9	142	122	4	26	111	4,276	2,110	3,573
Virginia	933	149	56	863	659	6	237	1,250	48,807	10,828	1,595
Washington	565	499	77	463	544	-	243	2,967	54,731	10,289	1,809
West Virginia	120	141	48	282	255	4	40	894	8,203	3,433	1,895
Wisconsin	655	309	56	479	637	-	-	2,121	64,258	10,721	2,053
Wyoming	41	119	18	86	63	-	34	218	7,915	1,043	2,173

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² Based on estimated resident population as of July 1.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/st98.html>> (accessed 26 June 2000).

No. 514. Local Governments—Revenue by State: 1996

[In millions of dollars (803,737 represents \$803,737,000,000), except as noted. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General revenue									
	Total revenue ¹	Intergovernmental revenue			Taxes			Total charges and miscellaneous	Utility revenue	
		Total	Per capita (dol.) ²	From Federal Government	From state governments	Total	Property			General sales
United States . . .	803,737	709,216	2,674	26,906	243,574	270,602	199,467	29,709	168,135	67,674
Alabama	9,902	8,345	1,945	314	2,980	2,374	864	961	2,677	1,463
Alaska	2,549	2,314	3,824	109	796	782	624	109	627	207
Arizona	12,698	10,511	2,372	396	4,167	3,753	2,751	731	2,195	2,020
Arkansas	4,278	3,830	1,529	116	1,521	1,148	746	301	1,045	427
California	123,892	103,549	3,260	4,485	43,881	28,468	19,404	4,315	26,715	12,363
Colorado	11,862	10,462	2,743	376	2,924	4,423	2,841	1,289	2,739	1,136
Connecticut	8,687	8,078	2,475	286	2,265	4,713	4,657	-	814	367
Delaware	1,479	1,326	1,823	44	633	362	299	-	286	129
District of Columbia	5,675	4,910	9,099	1,871	-	2,481	702	468	558	377
Florida	43,455	38,648	2,679	1,189	10,646	13,829	11,058	356	12,985	4,169
Georgia	21,195	18,536	2,527	486	5,497	7,016	4,757	1,525	5,536	2,282
Hawaii	1,619	1,444	1,216	122	174	762	613	-	386	175
Idaho	2,592	2,479	2,090	67	1,035	687	653	-	690	113
Illinois	36,051	31,755	2,661	1,460	8,889	15,105	12,297	1,135	6,301	2,239
Indiana	13,762	12,579	2,159	313	4,393	4,543	4,026	-	3,331	1,125
Iowa	7,488	6,994	2,455	246	2,330	2,542	2,384	60	1,876	477
Kansas	7,170	6,294	2,435	102	2,124	2,394	1,946	289	1,674	805
Kentucky	7,342	6,607	1,702	237	2,605	1,924	999	-	1,841	713
Louisiana	10,171	9,403	2,167	362	2,982	3,559	1,338	1,928	2,499	661
Maine	2,614	2,527	2,042	88	733	1,335	1,309	-	371	87
Maryland	13,153	11,911	2,355	540	3,237	5,965	3,569	-	2,169	369
Massachusetts	17,905	15,309	2,517	889	5,603	6,668	6,475	-	2,148	1,686
Michigan	28,031	25,240	2,593	871	12,621	6,128	5,458	-	5,620	1,162
Minnesota	16,751	15,213	3,273	384	6,324	4,327	4,107	25	4,178	1,063
Mississippi	6,182	5,744	2,119	182	2,443	1,283	1,184	1	1,836	437
Missouri	12,049	10,652	1,984	322	3,432	4,477	2,601	1,015	2,420	1,019
Montana	1,716	1,659	1,892	68	627	571	546	-	393	57
Nebraska	5,885	3,890	2,360	127	960	1,812	1,574	143	990	1,821
Nevada	4,852	4,588	2,867	150	1,691	1,371	823	83	1,377	264
New Hampshire	2,479	2,417	2,085	53	302	1,782	1,765	-	281	60
New Jersey	25,625	24,900	3,109	289	7,582	13,064	12,813	-	3,965	718
New Mexico	3,962	3,712	2,173	176	1,915	816	437	302	806	250
New York	91,383	82,105	4,526	2,517	25,932	38,345	23,262	6,171	15,311	3,382
North Carolina	19,416	16,736	2,290	500	6,461	4,604	3,446	884	5,171	2,370
North Dakota	1,327	1,253	1,949	71	427	456	410	30	298	64
Ohio	30,204	28,340	2,537	1,198	9,133	12,312	7,950	932	5,698	1,698
Oklahoma	6,764	6,192	1,879	147	2,299	1,941	1,014	813	1,805	532
Oregon	9,649	9,016	2,821	659	3,179	2,887	2,332	-	2,291	632
Pennsylvania	31,499	28,878	2,400	1,511	9,768	11,985	8,468	100	5,614	1,773
Rhode Island	2,103	1,974	1,998	101	552	1,157	1,141	-	164	88
South Carolina	8,328	7,395	1,979	213	2,436	2,215	1,941	54	2,531	929
South Dakota	1,480	1,335	1,811	67	311	708	558	121	249	116
Tennessee	15,715	10,785	2,032	275	3,225	3,813	2,266	1,110	3,472	4,629
Texas	51,020	45,051	2,367	1,175	12,696	19,093	15,248	2,340	12,087	5,029
Utah	5,200	4,116	2,036	198	1,459	1,388	1,008	247	1,071	1,083
Vermont	1,303	1,179	2,011	118	256	677	670	-	127	116
Virginia	15,933	14,199	2,130	436	4,316	6,726	4,828	594	2,721	1,057
Washington	18,651	15,498	2,808	566	5,827	4,880	2,872	1,058	4,225	3,028
West Virginia	3,226	3,101	1,704	85	1,325	878	724	-	813	106
Wisconsin	15,814	14,663	2,834	317	6,068	5,620	5,354	144	2,657	728
Wyoming	1,650	1,574	3,279	31	589	454	352	75	500	72

¹ Represents or rounds to zero. ² Includes items not shown separately. ³ Based on estimated resident population as of July.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/esti96.html>> (accessed 26 April 1999); and unpublished data.

No. 515. Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 1996

[In millions of dollars, (794,318 represents \$794,318,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General expenditure										
	Total			Selected functions (direct expenditures)							
	Total expenditure	Per capita ² (dol.)	Direct expenditures	Education	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	Highways	Police protection	Utility expenditures	Debt outstanding	
United States . . .	794,318	693,946	2,617	686,050	292,953	37,776	60,322	31,600	38,187	84,465	717,322
Alabama	10,262	8,680	2,023	8,670	3,556	41	1,669	448	426	1,529	7,970
Alaska	2,536	2,244	3,708	2,244	957	17	112	110	99	284	3,622
Arizona	12,673	10,650	2,403	10,387	4,574	770	362	516	662	1,931	16,275
Arkansas	4,245	3,835	1,531	3,834	1,999	4	288	250	203	399	3,670
California	121,559	102,738	3,235	101,408	32,996	11,765	10,032	3,317	6,298	16,118	97,932
Colorado	11,877	10,279	2,695	10,235	3,977	586	728	603	548	1,452	15,677
Connecticut	8,694	8,169	2,503	8,167	4,206	174	75	325	455	370	4,102
Delaware	1,483	1,372	1,887	1,369	803	1	9	93	82	97	1,229
District of Columbia	5,817	4,184	7,752	4,184	669	1,172	432	89	248	1,138	4,137
Florida	43,383	38,407	2,663	38,293	14,943	281	3,627	1,553	2,742	4,648	49,649
Georgia	20,439	17,378	2,369	17,343	7,858	83	2,919	834	858	2,875	17,501
Hawaii	1,755	1,470	1,238	1,470	-	12	19	73	176	285	2,089
Idaho	2,580	2,471	2,083	2,462	1,237	32	311	177	126	108	869
Illinois	34,221	29,437	2,467	29,408	13,246	395	1,414	1,678	2,016	3,394	29,742
Indiana	14,043	12,818	2,200	12,713	5,967	489	1,493	512	478	1,176	9,275
Iowa	7,331	6,785	2,382	6,708	3,216	127	797	670	272	534	4,291
Kansas	7,245	6,410	2,480	6,409	3,198	40	498	474	324	762	6,890
Kentucky	7,638	6,858	1,766	6,856	3,441	37	455	227	269	761	12,371
Louisiana	9,686	8,835	2,036	8,827	3,738	77	1,185	472	548	760	8,871
Maine	2,503	2,409	1,946	2,409	1,295	32	59	146	95	93	1,522
Maryland	12,481	11,688	2,311	11,610	5,804	68	282	471	688	418	12,558
Massachusetts	17,201	13,633	2,241	13,100	6,074	168	634	634	865	2,697	11,340
Michigan	27,323	25,184	2,587	25,081	12,352	440	2,137	1,485	1,245	1,415	17,943
Minnesota	16,719	15,127	3,254	15,035	6,049	1,064	1,314	1,232	566	1,245	17,208
Mississippi	6,002	5,557	2,050	5,556	2,629	26	1,009	388	236	444	3,917
Missouri	12,106	10,758	2,004	10,756	5,495	77	721	651	616	1,160	6,744
Montana	1,766	1,699	1,938	1,693	988	28	75	92	80	69	683
Nebraska	5,669	3,803	2,307	3,796	2,045	56	252	286	141	1,801	4,820
Nevada	4,741	4,469	2,793	4,467	1,510	70	450	330	303	272	5,908
New Hampshire	2,405	2,330	2,010	2,275	1,213	180	18	129	120	69	1,104
New Jersey	24,761	24,124	3,013	23,758	11,629	1,298	792	843	1,558	657	16,028
New Mexico	3,928	3,667	2,147	3,645	1,633	53	237	203	226	261	3,281
New York	91,534	80,684	4,447	76,740	27,332	11,859	6,629	3,176	4,280	5,897	76,579
North Carolina	19,708	16,501	2,258	16,234	7,039	980	3,038	310	803	2,921	16,988
North Dakota	1,318	1,224	1,905	1,213	605	41	13	118	47	88	923
Ohio	29,700	27,548	2,466	27,415	12,221	1,436	2,177	1,404	1,541	2,089	16,327
Oklahoma	6,800	6,257	1,899	6,255	3,088	18	701	326	350	524	5,078
Oregon	9,714	8,571	2,682	8,567	4,070	53	634	532	430	1,101	6,364
Pennsylvania	31,216	27,641	2,297	27,631	12,982	1,408	1,254	942	1,117	2,975	43,444
Rhode Island	2,006	1,885	1,908	1,885	1,049	7	3	55	135	78	1,012
South Carolina	8,203	7,096	1,899	7,073	3,331	23	1,434	130	315	1,109	6,777
South Dakota	1,480	1,345	1,824	1,341	673	17	37	140	60	111	702
Tennessee	15,483	10,648	2,006	10,608	4,254	112	1,547	540	578	4,617	19,420
Texas	50,226	43,259	2,273	43,212	21,815	296	5,214	1,603	2,291	6,209	61,413
Utah	5,243	4,128	2,041	4,123	2,096	22	158	187	221	1,115	9,015
Vermont	1,147	1,023	1,744	1,023	663	-	4	109	34	120	539
Virginia	15,710	14,226	2,134	14,175	6,684	691	504	459	751	1,257	15,440
Washington	18,962	14,894	2,699	14,861	6,261	29	1,189	954	687	3,967	22,779
West Virginia	3,189	3,048	1,674	3,045	1,813	1	242	40	94	125	3,669
Wisconsin	15,936	14,924	2,884	14,901	6,936	1,115	847	1,209	814	850	10,566
Wyoming	1,668	1,576	3,283	1,575	746	7	290	58	68	89	1,071

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² Based on estimated resident population as of July 1.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/esti96.html>>; (accessed 26 April 1999); and unpublished data.

No. 516. Estimated State and Local Taxes Paid by a Family of Four in Selected Cities: 1998

[Data based on average family of four (two wage earners and two school age children) owning their own home and living in a city where taxes apply. Comprises state and local sales, income, auto, and real estate taxes. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

City	Total taxes paid by gross family income level (dollars)					Total taxes paid as percent of income				
	\$25,000	\$50,000	\$75,000	\$100,000	\$150,000	\$25,000	\$50,000	\$75,000	\$100,000	\$150,000
Albuquerque, NM	1,592	3,637	6,303	8,886	14,261	6.4	7.3	8.4	8.9	9.5
Atlanta, GA	1,742	4,239	7,280	9,990	15,396	7.0	8.5	9.7	10.0	10.3
Baltimore, MD	1,785	5,333	8,410	11,163	16,621	7.1	10.7	11.2	11.2	11.1
Boston, MA	1,882	4,893	8,001	10,744	16,253	7.5	9.8	10.7	10.7	10.8
Charlotte, NC	1,807	4,115	6,859	9,575	14,630	7.2	8.2	9.1	9.6	9.8
Chicago, IL	2,694	5,272	8,214	10,716	15,701	10.8	10.5	11.0	10.7	10.5
Columbus, OH	2,067	4,374	7,150	9,863	15,425	8.3	8.7	9.5	9.9	10.3
Denver, CO	1,408	3,406	5,427	7,184	11,097	5.6	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.4
Detroit, MI	2,399	5,020	7,953	10,600	15,878	9.6	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.6
Honolulu, HI	2,256	4,967	8,196	11,185	17,221	9.0	9.9	10.9	11.2	11.5
Houston, TX	1,325	2,433	3,808	4,869	6,986	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.7
Indianapolis, IN	1,992	3,806	5,854	7,701	11,392	8.0	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.6
Jacksonville, FL	1,220	2,443	3,976	5,167	7,543	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.0
Kansas City, MO	2,224	4,485	7,196	9,645	14,855	8.9	9.0	9.6	9.6	9.9
Las Vegas, NV	1,499	2,406	3,731	4,688	6,596	6.0	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.4
Los Angeles, CA	1,876	3,849	7,201	10,620	17,454	7.5	7.7	9.6	10.6	11.6
Memphis, TN	1,509	2,448	3,970	5,171	7,674	6.0	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.1
Milwaukee, WI	2,469	5,617	8,763	11,589	17,205	9.9	11.2	11.7	11.6	11.6
Minneapolis, MN	1,728	4,523	8,088	11,196	17,434	6.9	9.0	10.8	11.2	11.5
New Orleans, LA	1,475	3,412	5,852	7,943	11,999	5.9	6.8	7.8	7.9	8.0
New York City, NY	2,152	5,837	10,073	14,121	22,328	8.6	11.7	13.4	14.1	14.9
Oklahoma City, OK	2,032	4,139	6,748	9,138	14,052	8.1	8.3	9.0	9.1	9.4
Omaha, NE	1,946	4,179	7,082	9,795	15,596	7.8	8.4	9.4	9.8	10.0
Philadelphia, PA	3,253	6,110	9,160	11,906	17,338	13.0	12.2	12.2	11.9	11.6
Phoenix, AZ	1,984	3,915	6,173	8,208	12,481	7.9	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.3
Portland, ME	2,670	6,065	10,108	13,735	20,960	10.7	12.1	13.5	13.7	14.0
Seattle, WA	2,072	3,484	5,369	6,810	9,690	8.3	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.5
Virginia Beach, VA	2,138	4,291	6,961	9,269	13,850	8.6	8.6	9.3	9.3	9.2
Washington, DC	2,141	4,650	7,901	10,937	16,961	8.6	9.3	10.5	10.9	11.3
Wichita, KS	1,680	3,598	6,222	8,622	13,385	6.7	7.2	8.3	8.6	8.9
Average ¹	2,026	4,274	7,004	9,442	14,376	8.1	8.5	9.3	9.4	9.6
Median ¹	1,918	4,173	7,018	9,575	14,648	7.7	8.3	9.4	9.6	9.8

¹ Based on selected cities and District of Columbia. For complete list of cities, see Table 517.

Source: Government of the District of Columbia, Department of Finance and Revenue, *Tax Rates and Tax Burdens in the District of Columbia: A Nationwide Comparison*, annual.

No. 517. Residential Property Tax Rates in Selected Cities: 1998

[Effective tax rate is amount each jurisdiction considers based upon assessment level used. Assessment level is ratio of assessed value to assumed market value. Nominal rate is announced rates it levied at taxable value of house]

City	Effective tax rate per \$100		Assessment level (per cent)	Nominal rate per \$100	City	Effective tax rate per \$100		Assessment level (per cent)	Nominal rate per \$100
	Rank	Rate				Rank	Rate		
Bridgeport, CT	1	4.59	70.0	6.55	Memphis, TN	27	1.40	25.0	5.59
Newark, NJ	2	3.99	16.4	24.28	Houston, TX	27	1.40	100.0	1.40
Manchester, NH	3	3.33	107.0	3.12	Wilmington, DE	30	1.34	61.0	2.19
Milwaukee, WI	4	3.00	99.1	3.03	Boston, MA	30	1.34	100.0	1.34
Philadelphia, PA	5	2.64	32.0	8.26	Minneapolis, MN	32	1.31	89.2	1.47
Portland, ME	6	2.53	100.0	2.53	Billings, MT	33	1.29	74.0	1.74
Des Moines, IA	7	2.52	54.9	4.59	Little Rock, AR	34	1.28	20.0	6.39
Baltimore, MD	8	2.41	40.0	6.03	Wichita, KS	35	1.25	11.5	10.85
Sioux Falls, SD	9	2.37	85.0	2.79	Albuquerque, NM	36	1.20	33.3	3.61
Detroit, MI	10	2.34	40.7	5.76	Seattle, WA	37	1.19	91.2	1.30
Jacksonville, FL	11	2.10	100.0	2.10	Oklahoma City, OK	38	1.13	11.0	10.25
Providence, RI	12	2.08	65.0	3.20	Louisville, KY	38	1.13	90.0	1.25
Omaha, NE	13	2.04	94.0	2.17	Virginia Beach, VA	40	1.12	91.7	1.22
Fargo, ND	14	2.02	4.2	47.99	Las Vegas, NV	41	1.07	35.0	3.06
Atlanta, GA	15	1.95	40.0	4.88	Charlotte, NC	42	1.00	86.3	1.16
Burlington, VT	16	1.88	93.0	2.02	Jackson, MS	43	0.97	10.0	9.69
Boise City, ID	17	1.82	99.3	1.83	Washington, DC	44	0.93	97.0	0.96
Anchorage, AK	18	1.80	97.5	1.85	Charleston, WV	45	0.92	60.0	1.53
New Orleans, LA	19	1.67	10.0	16.73	New York City, NY	46	0.83	7.6	10.87
Columbus, OH	19	1.67	31.4	5.33	Los Angeles, CA	47	0.79	75.0	1.06
Phoenix, AZ	21	1.66	10.0	16.61	Birmingham, AL	47	0.79	10.0	7.86
Indianapolis, IN	21	1.66	15.0	11.10	Denver, CO	49	0.78	9.7	8.00
Portland, OR	23	1.52	76.8	1.98	Cheyenne, WY	50	0.69	9.5	7.25
Kansas City, MO	24	1.49	19.0	7.84	Honolulu, HI	51	0.46	100.0	0.46
Columbia, SC	25	1.45	4.0	36.25					
Chicago, IL	26	1.41	16.0	8.84	Unweighted average	(X)	1.67	55.2	6.66
Salt Lake City, UT	27	1.40	99.0	1.42	Median	(X)	1.41	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable

Source: Government of the District of Columbia, Department of Finance and Revenue, *Tax Rates and Tax Burdens in the District of Columbia: A Nationwide Comparison*, annual.

No. 518. Gross Revenue From Parimutuel and Amusement Taxes and Lotteries by State: 1998

[In millions of dollars (35,834 represents \$35,834,000,000). For fiscal years; see text, this section]

State	Gross revenue (mil. dol.)	Amusement taxes ¹	Parimutuel taxes	Lottery revenue			
				Total ² (mil. dol.)	Apportionment of funds (percent)		
					Prizes	Administration	Proceeds available from ticket sales
United States	35,834	2,130	405	33,299	19,207	1,927	12,164
Alabama	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
Alaska	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	238	1	3	234	134	25	76
Arkansas	7	-	7	-	-	-	-
California	2,226	-	83	2,143	1,184	162	797
Colorado	418	62	7	349	220	32	96
Connecticut	1,078	260	11	807	474	75	258
Delaware	277	-	-	277	62	5	210
Florida	2,002	-	60	1,942	1,022	124	795
Georgia	1,558	-	-	1,558	902	104	552
Hawaii	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	90	-	-	90	52	17	21
Illinois	1,724	275	38	1,412	842	59	510
Indiana	589	-	4	586	368	32	186
Iowa	294	136	3	154	96	24	34
Kansas	179	1	4	174	102	20	52
Kentucky	569	-	18	551	358	34	158
Louisiana	276	1	5	270	140	18	112
Maine	153	-	2	149	85	16	48
Maryland	1,085	11	2	1,073	571	102	399
Massachusetts	3,034	7	-	3,018	2,205	64	749
Michigan	1,531	-	13	1,518	851	52	615
Minnesota	414	62	1	351	225	64	62
Mississippi	249	249	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri	611	148	-	463	273	40	150
Montana	28	-	-	28	15	6	6
Nebraska	82	-	1	74	39	16	19
Nevada	503	503	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	178	2	3	173	110	6	57
New Jersey	1,858	317	-	1,541	855	48	639
New Mexico	90	4	1	85	43	21	21
New York	3,641	1	38	3,602	1,994	90	1,518
North Carolina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	2,212	-	16	2,196	1,245	72	879
Oklahoma	15	11	5	-	-	-	-
Oregon	1,428	-	1	1,426	650	224	552
Pennsylvania	1,801	-	25	1,576	846	58	672
Rhode Island	554	-	6	548	429	6	113
South Carolina	34	34	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	122	-	1	121	16	8	97
Tennessee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas	2,836	23	15	2,797	1,648	64	1,085
Utah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	74	-	-	74	43	8	23
Virginia	878	-	-	878	490	116	272
Washington	458	-	3	455	280	59	116
West Virginia	218	-	9	209	98	22	89
Wisconsin	401	1	4	397	238	33	125
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Represents nonlicense taxes. ² Excludes commissions.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/index.html>>.

No. 519. Lottery Sales—Type of Game: 1980 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (2,393 represents \$2,393,000,000). For fiscal years]

Game	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total ticket sales	2,393	9,035	20,017	31,931	34,031	35,486	35,588	35,966
Passive ¹	206	88	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Instant ²	527	1,296	5,204	11,511	13,268	14,217	13,882	13,933
Three-digit ³	1,554	3,376	4,572	5,737	5,680	5,639	5,643	5,237
Four-digit ³	55	693	1,302	1,941	2,003	2,111	2,232	2,655
Lotto ⁴	52	3,583	8,563	10,594	10,227	9,996	9,854	9,794
Other ⁵	(NA)	(NA)	409	2,148	2,853	3,523	3,978	4,347
State proceeds (net income) ⁶	978	3,735	7,703	11,100	11,576	11,959	12,102	11,255

NA Not available. ¹ Also known as draw game or ticket. Player must match his ticket to winning numbers drawn by lottery. Players cannot choose their numbers. ² Player scratches a latex section on ticket which reveals instantly whether ticket is a winner. ³ Players choose and bet on three or four digits, depending on game, with various payoffs for different straight order or mixed combination bets. ⁴ Players typically select six digits out of a large field of numbers. Varying prizes are offered for matching three through six numbers drawn by lottery. ⁵ Includes breakopen tickets, spiel, keno, video lottery, etc. ⁶ Sales minus prizes and expenses equal net government income.

Source: TLF Publications, Inc., Boyds, MD, 2000 *World Lottery Almanac* annual; *LaFleur's Fiscal 1999 Lottery Special Report*; and *LaFleur's Lottery World Government Profits Report* (copyright).

No. 520. City Governments—Revenue for Largest Cities: 1996

[In millions of dollars (49,292 represents \$49,292,000,000). For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, this section. Cities ranked by size of population estimated as of July 1, 1996, except Honolulu ranked by county population. Data reflect inclusion of fiscal activity of dependent school systems where applicable]

Cities ranked by 1996 population	General revenue																			
	Intergovernmental						General revenue from own sources													
	Total revenue	Total	Total	From Federal Government	From state/ local government	From local government	Taxes						Current charges			Miscellaneous				
							Total	Total	Prop- erty	Sales and gross receipts			Total	Parks and recreation	Sewer- age ¹	Total	Interest earn- ings	Utility rev- enue ²	Employee retire- ment revenue	
										Total	General sales	Public utilities								
New York City, NY ³	49,292	41,024	16,419	1,895	14,524	110	24,605	18,182	7,179	3,863	2,742	366	4,769	29	828	1,655	630	2,374	5,893	
Los Angeles, CA	8,483	4,437	960	501	458	84	3,477	1,822	607	803	277	450	1,220	44	427	435	294	2,342	1,704	
Chicago, IL	5,036	4,057	1,146	349	797	-	2,911	1,723	653	883	154	385	724	-	119	464	286	268	711	
Houston, TX	2,327	1,644	121	88	33	3	1,523	864	447	388	248	109	485	17	262	174	97	255	428	
Philadelphia, PA	4,513	3,495	1,249	366	883	166	2,246	1,686	351	132	82	-	419	15	194	141	105	694	323	
San Diego, CA	1,716	1,353	330	170	160	60	1,023	417	130	234	135	30	264	36	194	341	164	179	184	
Phoenix, AZ	1,528	1,282	411	98	312	33	871	440	122	288	194	56	287	21	104	144	73	151	95	
Dallas, TX	1,628	1,300	88	63	25	3	1,212	555	285	258	151	83	476	30	178	181	71	143	185	
San Antonio, TX	1,748	724	115	35	80	11	609	295	144	140	96	13	221	22	141	94	64	962	62	
Detroit, MI	2,868	1,805	807	214	593	32	998	632	228	53	-	53	251	15	185	115	47	181	882	
Honolulu, HI	1,120	988	142	74	68	1	846	528	417	65	-	19	217	17	180	101	54	132	-	
San Jose, CA	1,115	876	121	22	99	40	755	401	121	179	100	67	251	14	146	102	47	12	227	
Indianapolis, IN	1,106	1,067	279	72	207	1	788	447	353	25	-	-	266	17	63	75	61	7	32	
San Francisco, CA ³	4,542	3,302	1,285	213	1,072	2	2,017	981	459	271	103	61	682	32	132	354	196	273	967	
Jacksonville, FL	1,752	872	141	69	72	-	731	356	219	125	49	68	181	2	100	194	180	770	111	
Baltimore, MD	2,395	1,946	1,045	70	974	55	901	674	463	46	-	26	99	4	59	129	67	66	382	
Columbus, OH	888	770	124	42	82	6	646	383	26	8	-	-	191	7	121	71	34	118	-	
Milwaukee, WI	1,042	690	367	71	296	1	323	163	153	-	-	-	103	3	40	57	38	56	296	
Memphis, TN	2,157	1,108	724	20	77	316	385	221	176	34	-	12	114	38	57	50	30	947	102	
El Paso, TX	441	343	48	31	17	4	295	167	87	74	58	13	84	4	50	44	29	50	48	
Washington, DC ³	5,101	4,661	1,662	1,609	53	53	2,998	2,481	702	794	468	190	265	25	69	252	57	53	388	
Boston, MA ³	2,296	2,022	906	50	857	2	1,115	771	719	30	-	-	244	-	96	100	36	86	188	
Seattle, WA	1,358	895	134	30	103	9	762	434	143	187	93	72	256	30	191	72	26	401	61	
Austin, TX	1,444	728	68	30	38	1	661	240	119	106	80	12	347	14	110	74	54	637	78	
Nashville-Davidson, TN ³	1,987	1,236	259	2	256	1	977	628	351	230	199	9	209	3	92	140	119	695	56	
Denver, CO ³	1,612	1,446	343	29	314	-	1,103	489	131	306	270	13	484	32	64	130	97	97	69	
Cleveland, OH	898	656	169	84	85	1	486	319	54	12	-	-	101	6	17	66	46	242	-	
New Orleans, LA	822	719	147	83	65	-	573	322	136	164	108	28	156	7	63	95	45	56	47	
Oklahoma City, OK	547	490	47	23	24	-	443	278	23	249	227	19	131	11	63	34	20	50	8	
Fort Worth, TX	604	465	76	23	53	-	389	222	131	60	49	6	95	7	76	71	50	81	58	
Portland, OR	656	598	102	38	63	28	496	284	178	41	-	31	111	9	75	102	56	57	1	
Kansas City, MO	840	689	80	53	26	8	610	393	67	179	88	66	116	12	35	100	58	60	90	
Charlotte, NC	639	588	180	33	147	96	408	178	127	22	-	3	142	-	65	88	56	34	17	
Tucson, AZ	576	446	181	49	132	11	265	174	30	135	117	12	54	10	11	38	20	94	35	
Long Beach, CA	1,017	850	131	61	70	11	718	190	54	116	31	76	450	3	99	78	37	165	3	
Virginia Beach, VA ³	857	816	299	17	282	-	517	418	284	96	33	26	62	9	37	37	27	41	-	
Albuquerque, NM	639	584	201	28	174	12	383	172	56	106	88	11	138	9	72	73	53	55	-	
Atlanta, GA	968	751	114	35	79	73	637	241	124	81	-	27	289	19	94	106	66	86	131	

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes solid waste management ² Includes water, electric, and transit. ³ Represents, in effect, city-county consolidated government.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data.

No. 521. City Governments—Expenditures and Debt for Largest Cities: 1996

[In millions of dollars (48,018 represents \$48,018,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Regarding intercity comparisons, see text, this section]

Cities ranked by 1996 population	General expenditure															Debt out- standing					
	Total expenditure	Total direct expenditure	Total	Educa- tion	Hous- ing and com- munity devel- opment	Public welfare	Health and hospi- tals	Police protec- tion	Fire protec- tion	Correc- tion	High- ways	Parks and recre- ation	Sewer- age	Solid waste man- age- ment	Gov- ern- men- tal admin- istra- tion		Gen- eral public build- ings	Interest on general debt	Utility expen- diture	Employee retire- ment expen- diture	
New York City, NY ¹	48,018	45,184	38,753	8,813	2,487	7,510	4,301	2,519	838	1,071	1,223	373	1,222	712	895	289	1,853	4,569	4,697	44,149	
Los Angeles, CA	7,572	7,511	4,655	15	362	-	30	806	297	3	170	210	379	144	268	106	344	2,120	797	9,181	
Chicago, IL	4,768	4,693	3,890	1	170	132	129	821	270	-	405	43	101	163	114	40	452	285	594	7,448	
Houston, TX	2,261	2,238	1,777	-	45	-	79	356	171	14	154	97	297	53	84	-	181	387	96	4,407	
Philadelphia, PA ¹	4,310	4,221	3,244	16	140	294	418	358	130	221	105	90	169	97	271	134	76	709	357	3,515	
San Diego, CA	1,791	1,787	1,460	-	131	-	2	186	77	5	80	149	408	71	65	17	160	266	65	1,985	
Phoenix, AZ	1,479	1,472	1,221	11	73	-	1	193	120	7	74	113	100	51	87	21	141	224	34	2,854	
Dallas, TX	1,447	1,416	1,197	-	18	-	18	177	103	5	72	85	100	29	36	28	203	135	116	3,776	
San Antonio, TX	1,648	1,645	796	15	15	32	34	136	81	1	67	70	83	42	26	5	53	827	24	3,928	
Detroit, MI	2,329	2,239	1,653	5	81	-	98	287	96	1	130	103	198	107	137	10	94	332	345	2,195	
Honolulu, HI	1,253	1,253	1,022	-	101	-	11	118	50	-	31	77	121	99	82	20	120	232	-	1,588	
San Jose, CA	873	855	790	-	88	-	3	132	67	-	47	64	121	58	38	5	78	21	63	1,504	
Indianapolis, IN ¹	1,417	1,406	1,346	1	115	90	241	101	46	32	57	71	64	36	99	4	118	28	43	2,255	
San Francisco, CA	3,813	3,710	2,959	71	77	354	685	235	139	66	43	173	189	20	186	78	210	563	290	4,270	
Jacksonville, FL	1,859	1,831	1,075	-	61	10	47	104	68	39	37	180	47	64	57	13	202	726	58	4,821	
Baltimore, MD	1,999	1,991	1,802	673	102	1	75	202	96	-	84	82	100	42	100	19	81	70	127	1,296	
Columbus, OH	851	840	720	-	23	-	29	136	90	7	55	53	89	43	44	16	63	132	-	1,361	
Milwaukee, WI	834	798	705	-	78	-	18	147	67	-	44	7	64	52	44	17	30	31	98	532	
Memphis, TN	2,097	2,079	1,110	575	22	-	7	109	73	-	36	75	40	37	17	7	23	895	93	818	
El Paso, TX	461	458	344	-	9	2	24	69	29	-	22	25	49	17	24	2	29	91	26	568	
Washington, DC ¹	4,955	4,771	4,368	669	101	1,172	432	248	89	292	89	60	110	29	256	53	313	91	496	3,824	
Boston, MA	2,129	1,912	1,890	560	64	100	266	192	66	70	66	22	99	32	56	14	47	32	207	1,151	
Seattle, WA	1,511	1,402	975	-	52	-	20	115	75	12	111	192	96	75	71	2	19	471	65	1,701	
Austin, TX	1,434	1,423	691	-	9	7	217	74	48	-	41	52	47	21	32	4	94	716	26	3,302	
Nashville-Davidson, TN	1,977	1,977	1,144	423	-	12	119	89	62	31	34	27	68	24	81	-	106	754	79	2,835	
Denver, CO	1,867	1,804	1,716	-	31	176	211	107	59	42	44	88	55	22	87	19	332	119	33	5,054	
Cleveland, OH	947	944	644	-	61	-	26	149	72	5	52	45	9	30	43	2	29	303	-	1,322	
New Orleans, LA	763	763	652	-	88	3	25	63	33	41	21	18	54	20	67	16	60	75	36	968	
Oklahoma City, OK	511	511	438	-	13	-	-	82	71	-	36	50	42	20	25	-	38	66	7	702	
Fort Worth, TX	495	494	374	-	8	-	8	69	37	-	32	25	50	17	21	3	55	83	38	806	
Portland, OR	719	715	624	-	36	-	-	99	63	-	66	49	136	7	43	23	59	53	42	1,155	
Kansas City, MO	831	806	720	-	49	-	50	104	50	4	30	56	40	13	61	7	58	66	45	1,005	
Charlotte, NC	587	579	423	-	12	1	3	104	36	-	42	10	24	18	13	1	38	156	8	1,353	
Tucson, AZ	557	557	412	-	31	5	1	62	35	-	63	47	31	-	22	44	6	30	133	13	730
Long Beach, CA	1,086	1,086	910	-	86	-	42	154	51	-	74	44	4	69	51	-	81	174	2	1,849	
Virginia Beach, VA	856	855	771	407	3	16	21	63	21	18	24	42	19	17	26	21	44	85	-	812	
Albuquerque, NM	737	737	658	-	25	4	8	75	32	24	53	90	60	31	27	4	56	80	-	1,183	
Baton Rouge, LA	539	539	502	-	22	2	44	54	30	16	39	22	65	23	46	6	59	7	30	859	
Atlanta, GA	1,114	1,094	866	-	12	1	-	99	54	19	56	64	72	32	55	39	80	144	103	1,379	

-Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Represents, in effect, city-county consolidated government.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data.

No. 522. County Governments—Revenue for Largest Counties: 1996

[In millions of dollars. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

Counties ranked by 1996 population	General revenue																			
	Intergovernmental									General revenue from own sources										
	From Federal Government				From state government					Taxes					Current charges			Miscellaneous general revenue		
	Total revenue ¹	Total ¹	Total	Total	Housing and community development	Total	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	From local government	Total	Total ¹	Sales and gross receipts			Total	Parks and recreation	Sewerage ¹	Hospitals	Total	Interest earnings
												Property	Total	General sales						
Los Angeles, CA . . .	13,988	11,391	8,100	235	193	7,602	4,392	1,114	263	3,291	1,696	1,532	98	43	903	78	39	448	691	233
Cook, IL	2,267	1,938	376	22	20	352	158	2	2	1,563	1,130	735	382	231	349	33	-	187	84	57
Harris, TX	1,505	1,505	327	22	-	241	126	5	63	1,179	712	655	22	-	195	2	-	65	272	238
San Diego, CA	2,831	2,388	1,701	70	54	1,544	894	201	87	688	405	358	16	12	155	2	64	-	128	33
Orange, CA	2,459	2,132	1,167	24	18	1,079	444	173	64	966	245	216	10	8	261	13	79	-	460	214
Maricopa, AZ	1,408	1,408	770	43	14	707	345	12	20	638	300	288	-	-	237	7	6	154	101	72
Wayne, MI	1,392	1,315	677	112	7	503	83	284	62	638	235	230	-	-	256	2	54	-	146	34
Dade, FL	4,068	3,858	745	352	136	389	-	-	5	3,113	1,127	775	288	73	1,545	18	402	570	441	258
Dallas, TX	911	886	170	2	-	146	31	59	22	716	360	324	3	-	294	-	-	228	62	48
King, WA	1,474	1,416	312	44	12	201	-	109	68	1,104	704	344	264	230	315	15	229	-	85	70
Santa Clara, CA	1,640	1,640	1,078	38	5	996	588	69	44	562	336	311	4	3	135	2	10	78	91	47
San Bernardino, CA	1,848	1,713	1,236	72	15	1,105	723	110	59	477	170	146	16	12	155	7	47	38	152	71
Middlesex, MA	143	61	29	-	-	27	-	-	3	32	11	-	-	-	19	-	-	13	2	-
Cuyahoga, OH	1,144	1,144	457	9	7	444	221	125	5	686	372	206	135	127	219	-	4	197	95	79
Broward, FL	1,173	1,138	145	25	9	119	-	6	2	993	493	407	61	-	342	10	131	-	159	120
Riverside, CA	1,496	1,496	964	19	10	878	489	100	68	532	236	199	20	16	137	-	42	31	159	87
Suffolk, NY	1,793	1,703	496	8	5	451	221	43	37	1,207	1,011	402	595	593	115	7	10	-	82	50
Allegheny, PA	1,103	1,033	515	31	25	483	137	221	1	518	286	275	9	-	185	4	-	19	47	30
Alameda, CA	1,505	1,418	921	18	6	869	564	150	33	497	281	175	95	88	119	11	-	36	97	34
Nassau, NY	1,645	1,645	381	21	15	360	181	63	-	1,264	949	476	470	463	236	12	5	130	79	34
Bexar, TX	609	609	123	4	3	108	64	26	11	486	227	207	6	-	145	-	-	128	114	106
Tarrant, TX	554	554	166	10	8	145	52	51	11	389	241	219	7	-	78	3	-	53	70	62
Oakland, MI	725	665	396	7	6	261	17	103	128	269	168	163	1	-	55	6	10	3	46	32
Sacramento, CA	1,793	1,634	864	17	14	824	502	80	23	770	331	180	118	95	282	11	145	-	158	88
Hennepin, MN	1,122	1,122	431	27	3	391	242	56	14	691	351	348	-	-	264	-	46	186	76	48
Franklin, OH	614	612	284	4	4	255	82	94	24	329	245	167	67	60	32	5	3	-	52	42
St. Louis, MO	492	463	56	12	12	41	-	5	3	407	336	70	260	222	27	2	-	-	44	31
Erie, NY	1,255	1,216	322	6	-	306	219	27	10	894	537	220	308	303	284	1	4	189	73	40
Palm Beach, FL	1,003	977	114	26	-	88	3	-	-	863	418	300	102	-	277	3	143	-	168	86
Clark, NV	1,696	1,532	316	28	11	236	-	4	52	1,216	545	192	231	72	521	14	56	247	150	108
Milwaukee, WI	1,113	952	429	44	11	377	132	114	7	523	193	148	44	44	300	23	-	202	30	10
Westchester, NY	1,645	1,640	416	13	-	385	239	60	18	1,223	666	436	228	221	502	19	16	351	55	40
Fairfax, VA	2,570	2,128	371	55	29	308	27	14	8	1,757	1,389	1,112	176	102	271	3	184	-	97	83
Hillsborough, FL	1,264	1,189	223	43	14	179	62	7	-	966	380	288	81	54	438	3	43	220	147	81
Hamilton, OH	634	634	213	14	13	191	56	51	8	420	258	190	51	48	130	-	102	-	32	14
Pinellas, FL	641	599	73	12	5	60	-	-	1	526	298	219	72	46	144	1	86	-	84	58

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes solid waste management. ² Represents, in effect, city-county consolidated government.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data. <www/cnty/html>; and unpublished data.

No. 523. County Governments—Expenditures and Debt for Largest Counties: 1996

[In millions of dollars (12,421 represents \$12,421,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

Counties ranked by 1996 population	General expenditure																			
	Total expenditure	Total direct expenditure	Total	Education	Housing and community development	Public welfare	Health	Hospitals	Police protection	Correc-tion	Governmental admin-istration	General public build-ings	Highways	Parks and recreation	Natural re-sources	Sewer-age and solid waste re-management	Inter-est on gen-eral debt	Utility ex-penditure ¹	Employee retire-ment ex-penditure	Debt out-standing
Los Angeles, CA . . .	12,421	11,862	11,545	370	220	4,087	780	1,568	1,072	612	1,099	91	185	202	171	43	343	38	837	5,452
Cook, IL	2,061	2,040	1,926	2	20	11	58	639	62	254	403	55	86	90	-	-	97	-	135	1,611
Harris, TX	1,569	1,569	1,569	-	13	19	97	378	116	215	198	23	128	26	45	-	268	-	-	4,915
San Diego, CA	2,331	2,316	2,223	83	50	879	269	-	99	155	376	4	31	12	7	79	64	10	99	650
Orange, CA	2,079	2,035	1,982	68	21	551	173	-	104	127	328	24	66	57	52	43	259	-	97	3,599
Maricopa, AZ	1,434	1,231	1,434	18	14	518	49	191	54	58	179	-	81	85	36	15	72	-	-	1,152
Wayne, MI	1,310	1,250	1,239	-	8	94	263	38	21	103	131	8	92	6	110	100	63	-	71	1,007
Dade, FL	4,390	4,387	3,961	-	209	51	24	697	311	202	228	2	77	100	19	469	320	429	-	5,713
Dallas, TX	912	908	907	-	5	13	94	396	23	170	108	19	12	-	-	-	44	-	5	763
King, WA	1,558	1,534	1,253	1	13	6	194	40	65	61	184	20	89	74	30	256	128	305	-	1,984
Santa Clara, CA	1,760	1,696	1,760	93	5	507	158	222	37	182	247	41	55	21	2	16	52	-	-	816
San Bernardino, CA	1,917	1,860	1,839	74	1	673	103	323	107	82	148	5	4	14	38	77	57	6	72	1,419
Middlesex, MA	109	109	64	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	37	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	45	5
Cuyahoga, OH	1,096	1,084	1,096	-	10	216	191	319	15	61	128	2	28	-	-	11	80	-	-	1,344
Broward, FL	1,127	1,090	1,021	-	15	21	74	-	125	89	104	18	42	39	11	126	138	106	-	2,103
Riverside, CA	1,482	1,397	1,481	80	25	454	99	99	99	103	156	16	56	7	87	18	98	-	-	1,307
Suffolk, NY	1,777	1,550	1,645	216	5	360	117	-	314	66	92	28	25	22	3	45	69	132	-	1,437
Allegheny, PA	1,034	984	997	27	31	131	180	95	23	56	93	25	35	24	-	-	96	-	37	1,467
Alameda, CA	1,770	1,687	1,694	18	9	486	183	194	31	115	177	2	37	214	78	-	65	-	76	697
Nassau, NY	1,967	1,768	1,965	200	15	303	89	210	318	103	71	101	49	32	2	105	96	2	-	2,696
Bexar, TX	613	571	612	-	1	44	34	256	16	58	58	5	12	1	5	-	106	-	1	1,200
Tarrant, TX	512	512	512	-	8	12	67	172	13	67	68	3	15	4	-	-	55	-	-	927
Oakland, MI	643	631	616	-	6	2	132	7	28	52	81	22	84	9	56	85	20	16	11	336
Sacramento, CA	1,748	1,720	1,672	44	95	580	106	-	60	92	169	1	95	21	19	189	113	8	69	2,208
Hennepin, MN	1,059	1,055	1,059	-	5	165	184	273	39	67	97	22	45	-	4	53	23	-	-	685
Franklin, OH	620	602	619	-	5	145	200	-	16	36	71	11	25	13	-	3	45	1	-	566
St Louis, MO	496	337	487	-	12	-	32	-	44	50	39	13	51	28	-	2	24	-	10	324
Erie, NY	1,243	996	1,217	67	3	476	46	179	26	43	35	13	37	11	-	25	56	26	-	717
PalM Beach, FL	928	900	879	-	9	22	25	-	107	61	154	19	66	43	26	93	58	49	-	1,672
Clark, NV	1,600	1,587	1,438	-	11	44	21	264	159	70	108	43	194	112	38	27	142	162	-	2,761
Milwaukee, WI	1,060	1,060	898	-	5	210	30	256	15	80	78	2	20	97	-	-	29	101	61	572
Westchester, NY	1,754	1,554	1,725	60	-	443	76	353	16	99	59	30	44	33	1	113	82	28	-	735
Fairfax, VA	2,351	2,320	2,102	1,039	47	113	72	-	94	28	55	23	31	35	10	182	123	135	114	2,406
Hillsborough, FL	1,317	1,307	1,227	-	17	57	29	286	108	55	98	-	64	40	35	36	107	90	-	2,231
Hamilton, OH	708	621	708	-	13	93	126	67	43	49	90	13	23	5	-	117	30	-	-	501
Pinellas, FL	624	594	587	-	7	10	50	-	61	39	105	-	63	20	13	58	44	37	-	802

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes water, electric, and transit.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data.

No. 524. Governmental Employment and Payrolls: 1980 to 1998

[Employees in thousands (16,213 represents 16,213,000), payroll in millions of dollars (19,935 represents \$19,935,000,000). For 1980 to 1995 as of October; later years as of March. 1996 data are not available. Covers both full-time and part-time employees. Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Type of government	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1997	1998
EMPLOYEES (1,000)										
Total	16,213	16,690	18,369	18,554	18,745	18,823	19,420	19,521	19,540	19,854
Federal (civilian)	2,898	3,021	3,105	3,103	3,047	2,999	2,952	2,895	2,807	2,765
State and local	13,315	13,669	15,263	15,452	15,698	15,824	16,468	16,626	16,733	17,089
Percent of total	82	82	83	83	84	84	85	85	86	86
State	3,753	3,984	4,503	4,521	4,595	4,673	4,694	4,719	4,733	4,758
Local	9,562	9,685	10,760	10,930	11,103	11,151	11,775	11,906	12,000	12,271
Counties	1,853	1,891	2,167	2,196	2,253	2,270	(NA)	(NA)	2,425	(NA)
Municipalities	2,561	2,467	2,642	2,662	2,665	2,644	(NA)	(NA)	2,755	(NA)
School districts	4,270	4,416	4,950	5,045	5,134	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	455	(NA)
Townships	394	392	418	415	424	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,675	(NA)
Special districts	484	519	585	612	627	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	691	(NA)
OCTOBER PAYROLLS (mil. dol.)										
Total	19,935	28,945	39,228	41,237	43,120	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	49,156	51,568
Federal (civilian)	5,205	7,580	8,999	9,687	9,937	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9,744	10,115
State and local	14,730	21,365	30,229	31,551	33,183	34,540	36,545	37,714	39,412	41,453
Percent of total	74	74	77	77	77	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	80	80
State	4,285	6,329	9,083	9,437	9,828	10,288	10,666	10,927	11,413	11,645
Local	10,445	15,036	21,146	22,113	23,355	24,252	25,878	26,787	27,999	29,808
Counties	1,936	2,819	4,192	4,404	4,698	4,839	(NA)	(NA)	5,750	(NA)
Municipalities	2,951	4,191	5,564	5,784	6,207	6,328	(NA)	(NA)	7,146	(NA)
School districts	4,683	6,746	9,551	9,975	10,394	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,659	(NA)
Townships	330	446	642	664	685	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12,579	(NA)
Special districts	546	834	1,197	1,287	1,370	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,654	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Includes employees outside the United States.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Historical Statistics on Governmental Finances and Employment, and Public Employment*, Series GE, No. 1, annual; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/apes.html>> (accessed 28 August 2000).

No. 525. All Governments—Employment and Payroll by Function: 1999

[Employees in thousands (20,265 represents 20,265,000), payroll in millions of dollars (54,240 represents \$54,240,000,000). As of March 1999. Covers full-time and part-time employees. Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Function	Employees (1,000)					October payrolls (mil. dol.)				
	Total	Federal (civilian) ¹	State and local			Total	Federal (civilian) ¹	State and local		
Total	20,265	2,799	17,465	4,827	12,639	54,240	10,478	43,763	12,562	31,201
National defense ²	713	713	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,459	2,459	(X)	(X)	(X)
Postal Service	876	876	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,936	2,936	(X)	(X)	(X)
Space research and technology	19	19	(X)	(X)	(X)	106	106	(X)	(X)	(X)
Elem. and secondary educ.	6,729	(X)	6,729	55	6,674	16,313	(X)	16,313	144	16,169
Higher education	2,589	(X)	2,589	2,065	525	5,460	(X)	5,460	4,512	948
Other education	121	11	110	110	(X)	350	49	301	301	(X)
Health	570	135	435	175	260	1,723	598	1,125	507	617
Hospitals	1,180	156	1,024	436	588	3,221	555	2,666	1,161	1,505
Public welfare	519	9	510	228	283	1,320	43	1,277	607	670
Social insurance administration	163	67	96	96	(X)	568	283	285	285	(X)
Police protection	1,019	104	915	100	815	3,524	514	3,010	351	2,659
Fire protection	378	(X)	378	(X)	378	1,109	(X)	1,109	(X)	1,109
Correction	722	31	691	462	228	2,107	118	1,989	1,330	659
Streets & highways	569	3	566	252	314	1,583	17	1,566	750	817
Air transportation	90	50	40	3	37	440	309	132	11	121
Water transport/Terminals	28	14	14	5	9	87	43	44	16	28
Solid waste management	117	(X)	117	2	115	299	(X)	299	7	292
Sewerage	130	(X)	130	2	129	382	(X)	382	6	376
Parks & recreation	369	25	345	39	306	646	86	560	81	479
Natural resources	390	184	206	164	42	1,297	767	530	434	96
Housing & community dev.	143	17	126	-	126	417	79	338	-	338
Water supply	170	-	170	1	169	469	-	469	3	466
Electric power	80	-	80	6	75	312	-	312	29	283
Gas supply	11	-	11	-	11	31	-	31	-	31
Transit	210	(X)	210	29	181	753	(X)	753	118	634
Libraries	171	4	167	1	166	282	20	262	1	261
State liquor stores	8	(X)	8	8	(X)	16	(X)	16	16	(X)
Financial administration	550	137	413	169	244	1,594	516	1,078	493	584
Other government administration	460	22	438	60	378	868	86	782	173	610
Judicial and legal	455	56	398	148	250	1,539	280	1,259	534	725
Other & unallocable	716	166	550	213	336	2,027	611	1,416	693	723

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes employees outside the United States. ² Includes international relations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; <<http://www.census.gov/pub/govs/www/apes.html>> (accessed 18 August 2000).

No. 526. State and Local Government—Employer Costs per Hour Worked: 1999

[In dollars. As of March. Based on a sample; see source for details. For additional data, see Table 701]

Item	Total com- pen- sation	Wages and salaries	Benefits						
			Total	Paid leave	Supple- mental pay	Insur- ance	Retire- ment and savings	Legally required benefits	Other ¹
Total workers	28.00	19.78	8.22	2.17	0.24	2.22	1.91	1.64	0.04
Occupational group:									
White-collar occupations	30.99	22.44	8.55	2.24	0.14	2.35	2.02	1.76	0.05
Professional specialty and technical	36.67	27.30	9.36	2.21	0.15	2.51	2.41	2.02	0.07
Professional specialty	38.03	28.45	9.58	2.22	0.13	2.58	2.51	2.07	0.07
Teachers	40.83	30.94	9.89	2.08	0.06	2.73	2.80	2.14	0.08
Technical	22.88	15.70	7.17	2.14	0.35	1.76	1.36	1.54	0.03
Executive, admin., & managerial. Admin. support including clerical. Blue-collar occupations	35.08 17.88 21.94	24.58 11.91 14.47	10.51 5.97 7.47	3.52 1.63 2.09	0.17 0.10 0.30	2.42 2.02 2.09	2.37 1.09 1.41	2.02 1.11 1.53	(Z) (Z) 0.02
Service occupations	21.23	13.74	7.49	1.98	0.51	1.84	1.80	1.33	0.04
Industry group:									
Services	29.45	21.50	7.95	1.96	0.15	2.27	1.86	1.66	0.05
Health services	22.95	15.52	7.43	2.35	0.58	1.72	1.15	1.60	0.03
Hospitals	23.48	15.89	7.59	2.41	0.58	1.75	1.19	1.63	0.03
Educational services	30.67	22.64	8.03	1.89	0.09	2.34	1.98	1.68	0.05
Elementary and secondary education	30.25	22.38	7.87	1.71	0.06	2.46	1.96	1.61	0.07
Higher education	32.35	23.80	8.55	2.41	0.16	2.01	2.08	1.89	(Z)
Public administration	25.39	16.78	8.61	2.53	0.37	2.10	2.03	1.55	0.03

Z Cost per hour worked is less than 1 cent. ¹ Includes severance pay and supplemental unemployment benefits.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Compensation and Working Conditions, Fall 1999*.

No. 527. State and Local Governments—Full-Time Employment and Salary by Sex and Race/Ethnic Group: 1973 to 1997

[As of June 30. (3,809 represents 3,809,000). Excludes school systems and educational institutions. Based on reports from state governments (44 in 1973; 48 in 1975, 1976, and 1979; 47 in 1977 and 1983; 45 in 1978; 42 in 1980; 49 in 1981 and 1984 through 1987; and 50 in 1989 through 1991) and a sample of county, municipal, township, and special district jurisdictions employing 15 or more non-elected, nonappointed full-time employees. Data for 1993 only for state and local governments with 100 or more employees. Data for 1974, 1982, 1988, 1992, and 1994 not available. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year and occupation	Employment (1,000)							Median annual salary (\$1,000)					
	Minority							Minority					
	Total	Male	Fe- male	White ¹	Total ²	Black ¹	His- panic ³	Male	Fe- male	White ¹	Total ²	Black ¹	His- panic ³
1973	3,809	2,486	1,322	3,115	693	523	125	9.6	7.0	8.8	7.5	7.4	7.4
1975	3,899	2,436	1,464	3,102	797	602	147	11.3	8.2	10.2	8.8	8.6	8.9
1976	4,369	2,724	1,645	3,490	880	664	165	11.8	8.6	10.7	9.2	9.1	9.4
1977	4,415	2,737	1,678	3,480	935	705	175	12.4	9.1	11.3	9.7	9.5	9.9
1978	4,447	2,711	1,736	3,481	966	723	181	13.3	9.7	12.0	10.4	10.1	10.7
1979	4,576	2,761	1,816	3,568	1,008	751	192	14.1	10.4	12.8	10.9	10.6	11.4
1980	3,987	2,350	1,637	3,146	842	619	163	15.2	11.4	13.8	11.8	11.5	12.3
1981	4,665	2,740	1,925	3,591	1,074	780	205	17.7	13.1	16.1	13.5	13.3	14.7
1983	4,492	2,674	1,818	3,423	1,069	768	219	20.1	15.3	18.5	15.9	15.6	17.3
1984	4,580	2,700	1,880	3,458	1,121	799	233	21.4	16.2	19.6	17.4	16.5	18.4
1985	4,742	2,789	1,952	3,563	1,179	835	248	22.3	17.3	20.6	18.4	17.5	19.2
1986	4,779	2,797	1,982	3,549	1,230	865	259	23.4	18.1	21.5	19.6	18.7	20.2
1987	4,849	2,818	2,031	3,600	1,249	872	268	24.2	18.9	22.4	20.9	19.3	21.1
1989	5,257	3,030	2,227	3,863	1,394	961	308	26.1	20.6	24.1	22.1	20.7	22.7
1990	5,374	3,071	2,302	3,918	1,456	994	327	27.3	21.8	25.2	23.3	22.0	23.8
1991	5,459	3,110	2,349	3,965	1,494	1,011	340	28.4	22.7	26.4	23.8	22.7	24.5
1993	5,024	2,820	2,204	3,588	1,436	948	341	30.6	24.3	28.5	25.9	24.2	26.8
1995, total	5,315	2,960	2,355	3,781	1,534	993	379	33.5	27.0	31.4	26.3	26.8	28.6
Officials/admin- istrators	299	201	98	250	48	31	12	52.7	45.2	50.6	44.9	47.7	49.0
Professionals	1,313	624	689	999	314	183	68	41.4	36.1	38.9	35.8	35.0	36.3
Technicians	481	280	202	359	122	71	34	33.3	27.4	31.1	29.6	27.8	29.2
Protective service	931	778	142	687	244	160	69	34.1	28.9	33.7	32.3	30.5	35.5
Paraprofessionals	380	105	275	231	149	114	26	23.8	21.9	23.1	22.3	21.0	22.2
Admin. support	926	123	803	627	299	187	82	24.6	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.0	23.0
Skilled craft	408	389	19	306	102	62	30	31.1	25.6	30.8	30.7	30.3	31.1
Service/mainte- nance	578	450	128	321	258	186	59	25.0	19.9	24.1	25.6	22.9	24.5
1997, total	5,205	2,898	2,307	3,676	1,529	973	392	34.6	27.9	32.2	30.2	27.4	29.5
Officials/admin- istrators	296	197	99	247	49	31	12	54.8	47.2	52.5	50.7	49.7	50.7
Professionals	1,291	605	686	974	317	183	71	42.3	36.6	39.1	37.3	35.5	37.0
Technicians	456	265	191	338	118	68	33	34.4	27.8	31.7	29.7	28.4	28.7
Protective service	969	813	156	704	265	171	77	35.0	29.2	34.6	32.2	30.5	36.5
Paraprofessionals	369	100	269	221	148	111	27	25.1	22.6	24.1	22.8	21.1	23.0
Admin. support	882	117	765	590	292	179	83	25.3	23.5	23.7	23.6	23.4	23.5
Skilled craft	406	385	21	302	104	62	31	31.9	26.4	31.5	31.2	31.0	32.2
Service/mainte- nance	536	416	120	299	237	168	56	25.7	19.9	24.9	23.9	22.8	24.4

¹ Non-Hispanic. ² Includes other minority groups not shown separately. ³ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.
Source: U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, *State and Local Government Information Report*, biennially.

No. 528. State and Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment by Selected Function and State: 1998

[In thousands (1,541.5 represents 1,541,500) for March. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

State	Education						Public welfare		Health		Hospitals	
	Total		Elem. & secondary		Higher education		State	Local	State	Local	State	Local
	Total	Local	State	Local	State	Local						
United States	1,541.5	6,023.3	44.9	5,720.5	1,398.8	302.8	224.1	261.7	169.4	224.3	415.8	536.5
Alabama	36.5	92.7	-	92.7	33.1	-	3.8	1.5	5.3	4.3	11.3	25.0
Alaska	7.8	15.5	3.1	15.5	4.2	-	2.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
Arizona	26.7	98.4	-	87.8	23.8	10.6	5.9	1.9	2.1	2.8	0.7	4.6
Arkansas	21.1	59.2	-	59.2	18.2	-	3.7	0.1	4.9	0.3	4.6	4.9
California	127.4	648.4	-	577.2	122.8	71.2	3.5	54.9	10.6	36.9	29.7	60.5
Colorado	35.7	83.8	-	82.3	34.4	1.5	1.9	5.1	1.1	2.6	3.8	9.6
Connecticut	20.0	69.7	3.6	69.7	13.5	-	4.7	1.9	2.0	1.4	10.5	-
Delaware	7.2	14.7	-	14.7	6.9	-	1.6	-	1.7	0.2	2.2	-
District of Columbia	-	10.2	(X)	9.4	(X)	0.8	(X)	1.0	(X)	1.3	(X)	4.1
Florida	48.5	290.1	-	267.7	46.5	22.3	12.5	5.8	18.0	5.5	6.0	28.8
Georgia	46.0	186.1	-	186.0	39.2	0.1	9.1	0.6	3.7	14.3	11.9	33.4
Hawaii	31.4	-	24.2	-	7.0	-	0.8	0.1	2.9	0.2	3.2	-
Idaho	10.3	30.3	-	29.3	9.7	1.0	1.7	0.1	1.3	0.8	1.0	4.7
Illinois	55.9	257.4	-	237.3	52.9	20.1	12.5	6.8	3.1	7.1	14.9	14.3
Indiana	47.3	126.4	-	126.4	46.1	-	5.0	1.4	1.7	3.0	5.0	23.4
Iowa	24.7	72.2	-	66.1	23.5	6.1	2.8	1.3	0.3	2.1	7.4	10.2
Kansas	19.3	78.1	-	72.0	18.7	6.1	2.7	0.6	0.9	3.3	2.9	6.1
Kentucky	27.4	94.3	-	94.3	23.4	-	6.4	0.7	1.7	4.6	4.6	4.3
Louisiana	31.9	103.9	-	103.5	28.3	0.3	6.0	0.4	6.0	1.2	22.2	16.8
Maine	7.1	33.0	0.1	33.0	5.9	-	2.0	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.8
Maryland	27.8	109.6	-	100.9	25.8	8.7	7.3	2.7	5.9	4.2	5.8	-
Massachusetts	23.4	137.1	-	136.1	22.4	1.1	7.4	2.3	7.7	3.0	8.8	3.0
Michigan	66.0	212.6	-	200.5	65.0	12.0	12.9	2.0	1.7	8.1	12.8	11.0
Minnesota	37.2	117.0	-	117.0	33.3	-	2.6	11.1	2.2	3.9	4.8	10.8
Mississippi	19.2	76.8	-	70.9	17.6	5.9	3.1	0.8	3.1	0.2	10.6	22.2
Missouri	31.5	124.1	-	118.7	29.4	5.4	8.0	2.8	3.3	4.4	13.0	9.3
Montana	7.7	19.9	-	19.8	7.3	0.1	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6
Nebraska	10.5	41.6	-	38.8	10.0	2.9	2.8	1.2	0.8	0.6	4.6	3.9
Nevada	7.4	29.5	-	29.5	7.2	-	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.0	5.0
New Hampshire	7.0	28.3	-	28.3	6.7	-	1.4	2.2	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.4
New Jersey	43.9	187.8	12.8	177.8	27.4	10.0	5.7	11.4	2.7	3.7	15.0	3.7
New Mexico	18.4	46.0	-	42.0	17.5	4.0	1.4	0.4	2.2	0.3	5.7	0.7
New York	49.4	445.6	-	413.6	44.7	32.1	6.7	49.5	9.5	17.7	48.4	53.1
North Carolina	47.1	181.4	-	166.3	44.2	15.2	1.4	13.6	2.6	14.8	15.9	23.3
North Dakota	6.9	13.6	-	13.6	6.6	-	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.3	1.1	-
Ohio	67.0	236.7	-	230.4	64.8	6.3	2.1	24.8	3.6	16.0	12.2	13.9
Oklahoma	27.0	78.6	-	78.4	24.8	0.3	5.3	0.2	4.1	1.3	4.4	10.1
Oregon	16.2	69.3	-	61.5	15.2	7.8	5.4	0.9	1.9	4.0	6.7	2.8
Pennsylvania	51.9	220.2	-	213.9	49.1	6.2	11.9	21.1	1.4	4.9	14.1	0.2
Rhode Island	6.6	22.8	0.5	22.8	5.5	-	1.6	0.2	1.4	0.1	1.3	-
South Carolina	28.6	87.4	-	87.4	25.9	-	5.0	0.3	7.8	2.0	8.9	21.6
South Dakota	5.0	18.1	-	17.8	4.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.6
Tennessee	36.1	112.6	-	112.6	34.1	-	5.3	2.7	3.1	3.5	10.0	20.2
Texas	93.6	555.8	-	524.4	88.9	31.4	21.5	3.1	14.6	18.2	33.3	45.0
Utah	25.9	44.3	-	44.3	24.9	-	3.2	0.5	1.5	1.7	5.1	0.9
Vermont	4.7	16.1	-	16.1	4.3	-	1.1	-	0.5	-	0.2	-
Virginia	46.7	159.8	-	158.6	43.9	1.3	2.0	6.6	5.2	5.9	13.4	3.5
Washington	50.3	87.4	-	87.4	46.8	-	5.0	1.0	5.4	3.3	7.6	9.5
West Virginia	13.2	41.2	-	41.2	11.7	-	0.1	-	0.7	1.2	1.7	3.6
Wisconsin	29.6	120.9	-	111.2	28.3	9.8	1.1	13.2	1.9	6.1	3.9	1.6
Wyoming	3.2	16.5	-	14.7	3.1	1.8	0.8	-	0.5	0.2	1.0	4.5

See footnote at end of table.

No. 528. State and Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment by Selected Function and State: 1998—Continued

[In thousands, for March. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

State	Highways		Police protection		Fire protection		Corrections		Parks and recreation		Government administration	
	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local
United States	247.2	296.1	98.2	750.8	(X)	289.6	457.2	221.0	32.9	205.4	361.8	640.1
Alabama	3.5	7.0	1.4	11.1	(X)	5.5	4.4	2.6	0.6	3.3	7.1	8.4
Alaska	2.7	0.8	0.4	1.1	(X)	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.7	2.2
Arizona	3.0	4.5	1.8	14.4	(X)	5.1	8.9	3.8	0.4	4.0	5.4	16.2
Arkansas	3.5	3.6	1.1	6.6	(X)	2.4	3.7	1.5	0.7	0.9	2.8	6.1
California	19.5	21.3	12.4	82.4	(X)	29.8	47.1	28.8	3.0	31.7	28.8	91.4
Colorado	3.0	5.1	1.3	10.9	(X)	4.4	5.4	3.3	0.2	6.1	5.8	10.0
Connecticut	3.6	4.0	1.7	8.5	(X)	4.5	8.8	-	0.2	2.3	7.8	4.6
Delaware	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.5	(X)	0.3	2.3	-	0.2	0.3	2.5	1.1
District of Columbia	(X)	0.5	(X)	4.2	(X)	1.6	(X)	2.9	(X)	0.6	(X)	2.0
Florida	10.3	12.9	4.0	49.4	(X)	19.9	31.9	13.9	1.1	16.0	25.0	37.4
Georgia	6.2	7.6	2.2	20.9	(X)	8.9	18.6	7.2	1.6	4.1	5.0	19.1
Hawaii	0.9	1.0	-	3.5	(X)	1.7	2.3	-	0.2	1.7	3.9	2.2
Idaho	1.7	1.7	0.5	2.8	(X)	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.2	0.7	2.2	3.2
Illinois	8.3	12.5	3.9	41.3	(X)	15.9	15.8	9.2	0.7	15.2	11.1	31.1
Indiana	4.3	7.1	2.0	14.2	(X)	7.0	6.0	4.6	0.1	3.5	4.3	15.0
Iowa	2.9	5.6	1.0	5.9	(X)	1.7	3.1	1.0	0.1	1.8	4.6	5.8
Kansas	3.4	5.1	1.0	7.9	(X)	2.7	3.5	2.2	0.5	2.0	4.5	6.9
Kentucky	5.4	3.5	2.1	7.6	(X)	5.1	3.5	2.6	1.6	1.4	8.8	6.8
Louisiana	5.7	5.0	1.1	14.2	(X)	4.4	6.8	5.4	1.2	2.9	5.7	10.7
Maine	2.6	1.8	0.4	2.9	(X)	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.6	2.1	3.0
Maryland	4.7	5.3	2.4	15.2	(X)	6.1	11.4	2.8	0.6	6.4	8.8	8.9
Massachusetts	4.4	6.4	4.7	18.0	(X)	12.6	6.9	5.4	1.0	2.0	13.3	9.5
Michigan	3.0	9.5	3.2	21.6	(X)	7.9	17.8	5.1	0.5	4.7	6.4	23.3
Minnesota	5.1	7.5	0.9	9.7	(X)	2.1	3.6	4.0	0.6	4.4	6.0	12.9
Mississippi	3.3	5.4	1.2	7.4	(X)	3.1	4.1	1.5	0.4	0.9	2.1	7.7
Missouri	6.6	7.2	2.4	14.9	(X)	6.9	11.5	2.2	0.6	4.1	7.1	10.8
Montana	1.9	1.2	0.4	1.8	(X)	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	1.6	2.3
Nebraska	2.3	2.9	0.7	3.8	(X)	1.2	1.9	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.6	4.1
Nevada	1.6	1.6	0.7	5.4	(X)	2.1	3.1	1.6	0.2	2.4	2.7	5.7
New Hampshire	1.9	1.8	0.4	2.8	(X)	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.7	1.7
New Jersey	7.3	10.5	3.8	29.3	(X)	7.2	9.4	6.5	1.7	5.0	19.5	18.8
New Mexico	2.4	1.8	0.6	4.7	(X)	1.8	4.2	1.3	0.7	2.0	4.7	4.7
New York	13.6	26.8	5.7	79.1	(X)	23.4	35.3	26.1	2.7	10.2	36.4	41.7
North Carolina	11.9	4.2	3.4	19.4	(X)	6.3	19.1	3.8	0.9	5.2	10.2	11.1
North Dakota	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.2	(X)	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
Ohio	7.5	13.8	2.6	29.2	(X)	15.0	17.9	7.8	0.7	8.4	11.9	33.6
Oklahoma	4.1	6.1	1.8	9.1	(X)	4.2	11.5	1.0	1.8	2.2	5.6	6.2
Oregon	3.5	4.4	1.4	7.0	(X)	3.5	4.3	3.5	0.4	2.7	8.4	7.2
Pennsylvania	13.4	12.0	5.5	25.3	(X)	6.2	14.8	10.9	1.3	3.9	13.6	32.0
Rhode Island	0.8	0.9	0.3	2.8	(X)	2.5	1.8	-	0.1	0.5	2.7	1.6
South Carolina	4.9	2.7	3.2	9.9	(X)	3.8	8.9	1.9	0.6	2.7	3.5	7.7
South Dakota	1.0	1.5	0.3	1.4	(X)	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.6
Tennessee	4.7	6.5	1.9	15.3	(X)	6.6	6.3	4.8	1.1	4.2	5.3	11.0
Texas	14.7	19.7	3.6	54.5	(X)	19.3	46.8	21.6	1.0	12.9	16.8	41.0
Utah	1.8	1.7	0.8	4.7	(X)	1.7	2.9	1.0	0.3	2.5	3.4	4.3
Vermont	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.8	(X)	0.3	0.9	-	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.9
Virginia	10.3	4.4	2.5	15.2	(X)	7.2	15.6	6.3	0.9	6.6	8.0	14.0
Washington	6.4	6.9	2.2	11.6	(X)	6.5	7.5	4.3	0.6	4.2	5.7	15.3
West Virginia	6.2	0.9	1.0	2.6	(X)	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	3.6	3.7
Wisconsin	2.0	8.9	0.9	14.5	(X)	4.5	7.9	3.6	0.2	3.2	6.1	11.2
Wyoming	1.8	0.6	0.2	1.4	(X)	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.0

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/apes/html>> (accessed 28 August 2000).

No. 529. State and Local Government Employment and Average Earnings by State: 1990 and 1998

[In thousands (3,840 represents 3,840,000) except as noted. For 1998 for March; prior years for October]

State	Full-time equivalent employment (1,000)				Full-time equivalent employment per 10,000 population ²				Average earnings ³ (dol.)			
	State		Local ¹		State		Local ¹		State		Local ¹	
	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998
United States	3,840	3,985	9,239	10,505	154	147	371	389	2,472	3,088	2,364	2,938
Alabama	79	82	148	175	196	190	367	402	2,196	2,553	1,749	2,193
Alaska	22	22	21	22	401	361	385	359	3,543	3,778	3,491	3,801
Arizona	50	62	136	165	137	133	370	353	2,334	2,845	2,540	2,821
Arkansas	43	49	78	94	182	194	330	369	1,922	2,563	1,545	2,022
California	325	335	1,091	1,214	109	103	367	372	3,209	3,988	3,073	3,742
Colorado	54	61	130	159	165	155	395	401	2,765	3,554	2,292	2,885
Connecticut	58	61	98	103	178	186	299	315	3,018	3,654	2,954	3,682
Delaware	21	22	17	19	314	297	250	250	2,245	2,918	2,458	3,168
District of Columbia	(X)	(X)	57	44	(X)	(X)	939	835	(X)	(X)	3,024	3,610
Florida	160	177	497	559	123	119	384	375	2,095	2,845	2,247	2,621
Georgia	112	112	270	329	173	147	418	430	2,037	2,678	1,872	2,387
Hawaii	49	53	13	14	445	441	120	121	2,317	2,737	2,536	3,286
Idaho	19	22	37	49	186	179	372	396	2,100	2,744	1,772	2,282
Illinois	145	139	416	469	127	115	364	390	2,520	3,290	2,063	3,225
Indiana	89	83	196	225	161	140	354	382	2,496	2,679	2,436	2,514
Iowa	57	53	107	115	207	185	387	401	2,936	3,276	2,024	2,513
Kansas	50	44	104	123	200	169	421	467	2,077	2,887	1,979	2,438
Kentucky	75	73	114	139	204	184	310	353	2,141	2,812	1,823	2,187
Louisiana	85	94	155	178	200	216	368	407	2,047	2,475	1,713	2,170
Maine	22	20	42	48	179	161	345	387	2,352	2,808	1,978	2,418
Maryland	89	89	159	179	186	173	333	349	2,609	3,050	2,776	3,204
Massachusetts	93	84	196	217	155	137	325	354	2,541	3,291	2,554	3,227
Michigan	144	136	316	337	155	139	340	343	2,858	3,672	2,646	3,384
Minnesota	70	69	163	199	160	146	374	421	2,936	3,719	2,552	3,078
Mississippi	47	52	105	125	183	188	407	455	1,824	2,483	1,543	1,948
Missouri	74	87	171	211	145	159	334	388	1,965	2,501	2,052	2,445
Montana	17	19	35	33	211	219	434	379	2,072	2,569	1,959	2,259
Nebraska	29	29	68	78	186	175	430	468	2,075	2,402	2,089	2,550
Nevada	19	24	42	59	160	138	348	336	2,502	3,198	2,574	3,377
New Hampshire	16	17	33	40	145	144	301	339	2,352	2,599	2,215	2,694
New Jersey	112	123	304	308	145	152	393	380	2,859	3,779	2,698	3,847
New Mexico	40	43	57	71	262	246	379	411	2,100	2,449	1,783	2,279
New York	285	252	866	898	158	138	482	494	2,997	3,649	2,795	3,608
North Carolina	107	123	244	298	161	163	368	395	2,372	2,832	2,065	2,513
North Dakota	15	15	20	21	234	240	314	332	2,057	2,560	2,138	2,608
Ohio	139	136	385	428	128	121	355	382	2,510	3,184	2,236	2,898
Oklahoma	65	71	116	133	208	213	369	398	1,975	2,051	1,761	2,128
Oregon	52	56	100	120	184	169	353	366	2,302	2,998	2,322	3,092
Pennsylvania	127	149	361	380	107	124	304	316	2,437	3,188	2,403	3,159
Rhode Island	21	20	27	30	205	205	266	300	2,586	3,296	2,656	3,247
South Carolina	79	80	116	157	227	209	333	408	1,956	2,486	1,848	2,339
South Dakota	13	13	24	27	192	177	349	369	1,979	2,559	1,733	2,189
Tennessee	79	81	175	205	163	149	358	377	2,055	2,597	1,883	2,361
Texas	223	268	706	872	131	136	415	441	2,192	2,843	1,952	2,371
Utah	37	46	51	67	216	221	294	321	2,000	2,652	2,092	2,680
Vermont	13	13	18	19	233	212	312	317	2,302	2,787	2,090	2,563
Virginia	117	111	221	258	188	163	356	380	2,267	3,013	2,248	2,681
Washington	91	106	164	190	187	187	336	333	2,459	3,271	2,515	3,527
West Virginia	34	32	59	62	188	177	326	341	1,919	2,430	1,862	2,250
Wisconsin	67	65	183	212	136	124	375	405	2,503	3,345	2,372	3,138
Wyoming	11	11	24	28	239	231	539	573	2,045	2,307	2,110	2,539

X Not applicable. ¹ Estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source. ² Based on estimated resident population as of July 1. ³ For full-time employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 *Public Employment*, Series GE, No. 1, annual; thereafter, <http://www.census.gov/pub/govs/www/apes.html> (accessed 28 August 2000).

No. 530. City Government Employment and Payroll—Largest Cities: 1990 and 1998

[1998 for March; 1990 for October. In thousands, (456.2 represents 456,200). See footnote 3, Table 520, for those areas representing city-county consolidated governments]

Cities ranked by 1996 population	Total employment (1,000)		Full-time equivalent employment ¹				Payroll (mil. dol.)		Average earnings for full-time employees (dol.)	
	1990	1998	Total (1,000)		Per 10,000 ¹ population		1990	1998	1990	1998
			1990	1998	1990	1998				
New York, NY ^{2 3}	456.2	447.0	394.6	416.4	539	564	1,091.7	1,485.9	2,783	3,694
Los Angeles, CA	51.3	47.2	50.8	46.2	146	130	176.5	207.4	3,488	4,534
Chicago, IL	41.6	41.9	41.6	41.9	149	154	124.9	195.8	3,002	4,670
Houston, TX	19.6	22.9	19.6	22.7	120	130	40.4	64.0	2,061	2,813
Philadelphia, PA	32.4	30.2	31.9	29.4	201	199	89.1	102.4	2,843	3,511
San Diego, CA	10.4	11.7	9.8	11.0	88	94	28.8	43.8	3,019	4,072
Phoenix, AZ	11.9	13.1	11.4	12.7	116	110	31.7	48.9	2,876	3,909
San Antonio, TX	13.4	16.5	12.8	15.3	134	144	28.4	43.6	2,277	2,927
Dallas, TX	14.9	15.4	14.5	15.0	144	143	28.2	49.6	1,945	3,326
Detroit, MI	22.1	18.5	21.2	18.1	206	181	49.8	59.5	2,390	3,301
Honolulu, HI	9.9	9.7	9.2	9.0	110	103	23.7	30.9	2,600	3,479
San Jose, CA	5.9	7.4	4.9	6.7	62	80	16.0	33.2	3,453	5,227
Indianapolis, IN	12.8	11.4	12.5	11.2	171	150	23.1	30.2	1,910	2,756
San Francisco, CA	25.8	26.7	25.7	26.7	356	363	93.8	119.6	3,648	4,487
Jacksonville, FL ²	10.8	9.2	9.8	9.2	154	135	23.8	29.7	2,582	3,238
Baltimore, MD ²	29.7	30.9	29.1	29.5	395	437	73.2	92.4	2,540	3,229
Columbus, OH	7.7	8.9	7.5	8.6	118	131	17.8	28.5	2,416	3,369
El Paso, TX ²	4.9	6.2	4.8	6.1	94	101	9.5	15.6	1,973	2,596
Memphis, TN ²	21.7	26.3	21.1	25.2	341	422	47.6	73.6	2,287	2,973
Milwaukee, WI	9.0	8.0	8.6	7.9	137	133	20.6	28.6	2,431	3,636
Boston, MA ²	20.9	22.7	20.9	21.3	363	382	49.8	73.9	2,391	3,526
Washington, DC ^{2 3}	49.6	36.5	47.9	34.9	789	642	138.7	129.3	2,930	3,725
Austin, TX	10.0	10.9	9.6	10.1	203	187	20.9	30.9	2,186	3,121
Seattle, WA	11.2	10.0	10.2	9.6	198	183	32.3	42.8	3,274	4,462
Nashville-Davidson, TN ²	17.9	24.2	16.9	20.0	347	392	41.8	46.8	2,510	2,353
Cleveland, OH	8.9	9.9	8.2	9.3	163	187	20.6	26.8	2,521	2,899
Denver, CO	13.0	14.4	11.9	14.0	254	281	31.1	45.9	2,649	3,324
Portland, OR	4.8	6.0	4.5	5.3	97	109	14.6	22.6	3,305	4,390
Fort Worth, TX	5.5	6.4	5.2	6.1	117	127	11.1	18.5	2,171	3,159
New Orleans, LA	9.8	10.9	9.6	10.7	194	224	15.5	24.5	1,623	2,322
Oklahoma City, OK	4.8	5.1	4.5	4.8	101	102	10.5	16.0	2,430	3,482
Tucson, AZ	5.0	6.3	4.7	5.4	114	117	11.5	17.0	2,528	3,181
Charlotte, NC	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	115	112	11.5	15.6	2,399	3,188
Kansas City, MO	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.6	145	149	14.9	19.7	2,390	3,023
Virginia Beach, VA ²	14.4	18.3	13.1	16.0	334	372	28.4	41.0	2,232	2,744
Long Beach, CA	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.5	126	131	17.7	24.3	3,413	4,720
Albuquerque, NM	6.9	7.8	6.2	7.1	161	168	12.2	17.2	2,040	2,494
Atlanta, GA	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.2	205	204	18.4	23.2	2,286	2,831
Fresno, CA	2.9	3.6	2.7	3.3	77	82	7.9	12.2	2,944	3,829
Tulsa, OK	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.4	115	115	10.5	13.5	2,555	3,118
Las Vegas, NV	1.9	2.6	2.0	2.5	77	65	4.9	10.8	2,563	4,512
Sacramento, CA	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.3	105	114	11.3	16.0	3,021	3,733
East Baton Rouge Parish, LA	6.0	7.1	5.0	6.3	132	170	11.0	15.7	2,255	2,615
Oakland, CA	4.6	5.5	4.1	5.0	111	136	15.3	22.3	3,948	5,084
Omaha, NE	2.9	3.6	2.7	3.3	79	92	7.9	14.2	3,051	4,398
Minneapolis, MN	6.4	3.2	5.7	2.9	154	79	15.2	10.4	2,815	3,778
Miami, FL	4.3	10.4	4.0	6.3	113	175	14.6	21.7	3,771	3,654
St. Louis, MO	7.8	8.6	7.4	8.1	186	232	17.0	24.6	2,363	3,033
Pittsburgh, PA	5.9	4.4	5.6	4.3	152	123	12.3	15.3	2,240	3,610
Cincinnati, OH	7.0	6.4	6.3	6.3	173	182	16.1	20.5	2,634	3,399
Colorado Springs, CO	5.9	6.9	5.3	6.6	188	191	13.3	21.5	2,618	3,371
Mesa, AZ	2.3	3.3	2.3	3.2	81	93	6.8	12.0	2,898	3,819
Wichita, KS	2.7	3.4	2.6	3.2	87	99	5.4	9.2	2,083	2,928
Toledo, OH ²	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	91	95	8.6	11.3	2,847	3,751
Buffalo, NY	13.1	12.0	12.4	10.7	379	345	31.3	40.4	2,596	3,999
Santa Ana, CA	2.0	2.5	1.7	2.1	58	70	6.8	9.3	4,144	5,315
Arlington, TX	1.8	3.2	1.8	2.6	68	87	4.5	7.4	2,538	3,069
Anaheim, CA	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.6	99	90	8.6	11.4	3,728	5,038
Tampa, FL	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	151	144	10.5	13.3	2,505	3,272
Corpus Christi, TX	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.2	116	115	5.9	7.9	2,009	2,507
Newark, NJ	5.1	5.5	4.9	5.2	177	195	8.3	21.4	1,698	4,177
Louisville, KY	4.5	5.0	4.3	4.6	159	175	9.1	11.8	2,180	2,674
St. Paul, MN	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	124	122	10.5	12.1	3,265	3,961
Birmingham, AL	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.0	142	153	8.4	10.8	2,243	2,735
Riverside, CA	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	88	72	7.0	7.5	3,459	4,348
Aurora, CO	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.3	84	93	4.8	8.4	2,586	3,572
Anchorage, AK	8.8	9.8	7.9	8.4	351	334	28.4	29.4	3,706	3,571
Raleigh, NC	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9	141	120	5.0	8.4	2,297	3,036
Lexington-Fayette, KY	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.5	133	145	6.0	9.6	1,929	2,827
St. Petersburg, FL	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	125	121	7.0	9.3	2,412	3,264
Norfolk, VA	10.5	14.3	9.8	12.0	376	513	21.9	30.8	2,268	2,577
Stockton, CA	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.9	47	80	5.0	6.5	3,554	3,846
Jersey City, NJ	4.0	4.1	3.0	3.8	131	164	10.0	15.6	3,175	4,301
Rochester, NY	9.0	11.0	8.0	10.5	347	475	27.0	38.2	3,312	3,677
Akron, OH	6.0	2.9	5.0	2.7	224	127	11.0	9.6	2,255	3,570
Lincoln, NE	4.0	1.9	3.0	1.9	156	86	7.0	5.4	2,367	2,882
Mobile, AL	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.4	102	71	5.0	5.1	2,025	3,756

¹ 1990 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1, 1990. Other years based on estimated resident population as of July 1. ² Includes city-operated elementary and secondary schools. ³ Includes city-operated university or college.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, City Employment, GE-90-2; and unpublished data.

No. 531. County Government Employment and Payroll—Largest Counties: 1998

[For March. See text, this section. See footnote 2, Table 522]

Counties ranked by 1996 population	Total employment (1,000)	Full-time equivalent employment (1,000)	Per 10,000 population ¹	Payroll (mil. dol.)	Avg. earnings, full-time employees (dol.)	Counties ranked by 1996 population	Total employment (1,000)	Full-time equivalent employment (1,000)	Per 10,000 population ¹	Payroll (mil. dol.)	Avg. earnings, full-time employees (dol.)
Los Angeles, CA	90.3	86.7	95	339.9	3,975	Kent, MI	2.0	2.0	36	6.1	3,198
Cook, IL	25.5	25.4	50	84.5	3,321	Wake, NC	16.9	14.5	271	13.7	806
Harris, TX	19.5	19.2	61	53.1	2,764	San Joaquin, CA	7.2	6.7	126	17.5	2,859
San Diego, CA	19.0	18.1	68	58.6	3,281	Tulsa, OK	1.6	1.6	29	3.2	2,053
Orange, CA	17.7	16.9	64	56.1	3,341	Summit, OH	3.6	3.5	67	8.6	2,453
Maricopa, AZ	8.2	7.9	30	21.3	2,721	Bernalillo, NM	1.5	1.4	27	3.6	2,565
Wayne, MI	6.7	6.6	31	23.1	3,536	Bristol, MA	0.7	0.7	13	1.7	2,568
Metropolitan Dade, FL	35.0	34.0	164	114.7	3,446	Camden, NJ	4.0	3.5	70	11.0	3,133
Dallas, TX	12.6	12.4	62	34.0	2,748	Union, NJ	5.5	4.0	81	15.2	3,926
King, WA	15.4	13.3	82	49.4	3,836	Hidalgo, TX	1.6	1.6	32	3.1	1,950
Santa Clara, CA	14.4	13.5	85	54.2	4,100	Jefferson, CO	2.6	2.4	49	7.1	2,991
San Bernardino, CA	16.5	15.5	97	50.9	3,344	Ramsey, MN	3.8	3.5	72	12.2	3,606
Broward, FL	10.6	10.4	72	31.5	3,067	Lake, IN	2.0	1.8	38	4.0	2,203
Riverside, CA	13.9	13.3	94	46.4	3,542	Gwinnett, GA	3.6	3.4	70	9.5	2,856
Cuyahoga, OH	15.4	15.4	110	43.7	2,842	Ocean, NJ	3.4	3.1	65	7.8	2,598
Suffolk, NY	13.9	12.8	94	47.9	3,836	El Paso, CO	2.1	2.0	42	5.3	2,683
Alameda, CA	11.5	10.5	79	43.0	4,090	New Castle, DE	1.6	1.5	31	4.7	3,425
Bexar, TX	9.1	8.7	66	21.1	2,445	Onondaga, NY	6.1	5.4	117	15.1	2,866
Tarrant, TX	6.4	6.3	49	16.1	2,555	Anne Arundel, MD	14.0	12.6	270	16.1	1,168
Nassau, NY	17.6	16.5	127	63.5	4,090	Passaic, NJ	3.8	3.5	76	7.4	2,149
Allegheny, PA	7.1	7.0	54	16.6	2,408	Plymouth, MA	0.6	0.6	12	1.9	3,407
Oakland, MI	4.8	4.4	38	13.8	3,262	Jefferson, LA	11.4	10.6	233	29.4	2,830
Sacramento, CA	12.3	11.9	107	44.4	3,760	Arapahoe, CO	1.9	1.8	40	5.5	3,080
Hennepin, MN	11.2	10.4	98	36.9	3,552	Brevard, FL	3.7	3.5	77	8.3	2,463
Clark, NV	14.3	13.1	125	49.0	3,849	Lucas, OH	3.9	3.8	83	9.9	2,620
Franklin, OH	6.5	6.3	63	16.9	2,719	Lancaster, PA	2.4	2.2	50	5.0	2,413
St Louis, MO	4.0	3.9	39	11.6	3,010	Morris, NJ	3.6	3.1	70	8.0	2,674
Palm Beach, FL	8.3	8.2	82	25.0	3,091	Hampden, MA	-	-	-	-	-
Erie, NY	12.3	10.6	111	34.1	3,430	Polk, FL	3.9	3.7	85	9.3	2,532
Milwaukee, WI	8.2	7.8	84	24.3	3,165	Douglas, NE	2.1	2.0	45	5.1	2,759
Fairfax, VA	33.4	31.1	344	102.3	3,434	Genesee, MI	2.2	2.2	50	5.8	2,646
Hillsborough, FL	14.4	12.2	136	29.9	2,707	Sedgwick, KS	2.2	2.2	50	6.8	3,199
Westchester, NY	10.2	9.8	110	37.2	3,862	Will, IL	1.8	1.7	40	4.9	2,872
Pinellas, FL	5.5	5.4	62	14.4	2,665	Sonoma, CA	5.5	4.9	116	19.6	4,258
Shelby, TN	13.7	12.6	146	34.0	2,696	Stanislaus, CA	5.0	4.7	112	15.4	3,457
Du Page, IL	3.6	3.3	39	10.3	3,133	Volusia, FL	2.8	2.6	62	5.9	2,383
Hamilton, OH	5.8	5.7	67	14.5	2,557	Burlington, NJ	3.5	3.1	76	5.8	1,855
Bergen, NJ	5.1	3.9	47	11.1	2,786	Chester, PA	2.4	2.1	52	5.4	2,608
Salt Lake, UT	5.4	4.1	50	12.2	3,231	Johnson, KS	3.4	3.0	75	8.7	3,010
Montgomery, MD	36.5	29.2	358	68.2	2,247	Spokane, WA	1.7	1.7	41	5.0	3,035
Prince Georges, MD	28.6	26.5	343	24.2	823	Mobile, AL	2.0	2.0	50	3.7	1,839
Pima, AZ	7.7	7.0	91	18.3	2,696	Dane, WI	2.4	2.1	54	6.7	3,339
Orange, FL	9.8	8.6	113	24.3	2,868	Santa Barbara, CA	5.2	4.7	122	17.0	3,688
Essex, NJ	6.9	5.8	76	17.3	3,074	Washington, OR	1.5	1.4	38	4.7	3,297
Fresno, CA	7.3	7.0	93	21.6	3,192	Lee, FL	3.2	3.1	81	7.4	2,411
Macomb, MI	2.9	2.7	37	8.2	3,165	Guilford, NC	12.3	11.3	298	9.3	757
Monroe, NY	6.8	6.0	83	17.8	3,021	Westmoreland, PA	2.3	2.2	59	4.8	2,225
Worcester, MA	0.6	0.6	8	1.7	3,137	Stark, OH	2.7	2.7	71	5.8	2,171
Fulton, GA	6.5	6.3	88	19.1	3,138	Collin, TX	1.0	1.0	28	2.6	2,492
Baltimore, MD	24.0	20.6	287	57.2	2,927	Kane, IL	1.3	1.3	35	3.3	2,542
Ventura, CA	8.2	7.9	111	28.5	3,595	York, PA	2.0	1.9	50	3.9	2,096
Montgomery, PA	3.2	3.1	44	8.1	2,640	Solano, CA	2.7	2.5	68	8.3	3,461
Middlesex, NJ	5.3	4.8	68	12.8	2,798	Knox, TN	9.2	8.2	225	18.7	2,279
San Mateo, CA	5.9	5.7	83	21.5	4,016	Hillsborough, NH	0.8	0.7	19	1.7	2,643
Essex, MA	1.0	0.9	13	2.1	2,391	Polk, IA	2.1	1.9	55	5.9	3,088
El Paso, TX	3.7	3.6	52	8.8	2,529	Berks, PA	2.5	2.5	71	5.0	1,993
Travis, TX	3.8	3.5	51	9.9	2,891	Pulaski, AR	1.3	1.2	35	2.8	2,283
Jefferson, KY	3.3	3.2	47	7.7	2,430	Tulare, CA	3.8	3.7	105	11.4	3,244
Jefferson, AL	4.0	3.9	59	11.1	2,839	Denton, TX	1.1	1.1	31	2.6	2,369
Pierce, WA	3.3	3.2	48	12.4	3,998	Greenville, SC	2.0	1.7	50	3.8	2,307
Jackson, MO	2.0	1.8	28	4.0	2,237	Waukesha, WI	1.4	1.3	38	3.6	2,803
Norfolk, VA	0.9	0.9	14	2.4	2,755	Monterey, CA	4.6	4.4	128	14.7	3,438
Oklahoma, OK	2.0	1.9	30	3.5	1,920	Seminole, FL	2.2	2.2	65	5.6	2,616
Multnomah, OR	4.1	3.6	58	13.1	3,792	Mercer, NJ	4.0	3.2	96	8.2	2,682
Kern, CA	8.1	7.5	120	26.7	3,611	Dakota, MN	1.6	1.5	45	4.9	3,446
Mecklenburg, NC	22.2	19.5	326	16.3	755	Orange, NY	3.3	3.0	93	8.5	2,819
Monmouth, NJ	5.8	5.1	87	13.8	2,747	Clackamas, OR	2.0	1.7	54	6.0	3,560
Dekalb, GA	6.1	6.0	102	16.9	2,829	Butler, OH	2.2	2.1	64	5.1	2,467
Lake, IL	2.6	2.4	40	7.4	3,112	Luzerne, PA	2.1	2.0	62	4.1	2,073
Bucks, PA	2.3	2.2	38	6.4	2,939	Utah, UT	0.8	0.7	22	1.9	2,822
Montgomery, OH	4.9	4.6	81	13.2	2,904	Nueces, TX	1.5	1.5	47	3.1	2,151
Hudson, NJ	3.8	3.3	60	7.9	2,438	Cameron, TX	1.2	1.2	38	2.0	1,679
Delaware, PA	3.2	3.2	58	7.4	2,328	Pasco, FL	1.2	1.2	39	3.0	2,532
Snohomish, WA	2.3	2.3	43	8.2	3,509	Allen, IN	1.4	1.3	41	2.8	2,295
Cobb, GA	3.9	3.7	68	10.1	2,845	Adams, CO	1.5	1.5	47	4.0	2,752

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ 1998 based on estimated resident population as of July 1, 1996.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data.