
Section 14

Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

This section presents data on gross domestic product (GDP), gross national product (GNP), national and personal income, saving and investment, money income, poverty, and national and personal wealth. The data on income and expenditures measure two aspects of the U.S. economy. One aspect relates to the national income and product accounts (NIPAs), a summation reflecting the entire complex of the Nation's economic income and output and the interaction of its major components; the other relates to the distribution of money income to families and individuals or consumer income.

The primary source for data on GDP, GNP, national and personal income, gross saving and investment, and fixed reproducible tangible wealth is the *Survey of Current Business*, published monthly by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). A comprehensive revision to the NIPAs was released beginning in October 1999. Discussions of the revision appeared in the August, September, October, December 1999, and the April 2000 issues of the *Survey of Current Business*. Summary historical estimates appeared in the August 2000 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*. Detailed historical data will appear in forthcoming *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-97* report to be issued in 2001.

Sources of income distribution data are the decennial censuses of population and the Current Population Survey (CPS), both products of the U.S. Census Bureau (see text, Section 1). Annual data on income of families, individuals, and households are presented in *Current Population Reports, Consumer Income*, P60 series.

Data on individuals' saving and assets are published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System in the quarterly

Flow of Funds Accounts. The Board also periodically conducts the *Survey of Consumer Finances*, which presents financial information on family assets and net worth. Detailed information on personal wealth is published periodically by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) in *SOI Bulletin*.

National income and product—Gross domestic product is the total output of goods and services produced by labor and property located in the United States, valued at market prices. GDP can be viewed in terms of the expenditure categories that comprise its major components—purchases of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment, and net exports of goods and services. The goods and services included are largely those bought for final use (excluding illegal transactions) in the market economy. A number of inclusions, however, represent imputed values, the most important of which is rental value of owner-occupied housing. GDP, in this broad context, measures the output attributable to the factors of production located in the United States. Gross state product (GSP) is the gross market value of the goods and services attributable to labor and property located in a state. It is the state counterpart of the Nation's gross domestic product.

As part of the comprehensive revision released in January 1996, BEA replaced its fixed-weighted index as the featured measure of real GDP with an index based on chain-type annual weights. Changes in the new featured measures of real output and prices are calculated as the average of changes based on weights for the current and preceding years. (Components of real output are weighted by price, and components of prices are weighted by output.)

These annual changes are “chained” (multiplied) together to form a time series that allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and changes in the composition of output over time. Quarterly and monthly changes are also based on annual weights. The new output indexes are expressed as 1996=100, and for recent years, in 1996 dollars; the new price indexes are based to 1996=100.

Chained (1996) dollar estimates of most components of GDP are not published for periods prior to 1987, because during periods far from the base period, the levels of the components may provide misleading information about their contributions to an aggregate. Values are published in index form (1996=100) for 1929 to the present to allow users to calculate the percent changes for all components, changes which are accurate for all periods. In addition, the Bureau of Economic Analysis publishes estimates of the contribution of major components to the percent change in GDP for all periods.

Gross national product measures the output attributable to all labor and property supplied by United States residents. GNP differs from “national income” mainly in that GNP includes allowances for depreciation and for indirect business taxes (sales and property taxes); see Table 721.

In December 1991, the Bureau of Economic Analysis began featuring gross domestic product rather than gross national product as the primary measure of U.S. production. GDP is now the standard measure of growth because it is the appropriate measure for much of the short-term monitoring and analysis of the economy. In addition, the use of GDP facilitates comparisons of economic activity in the United States with that in other countries.

National income is the aggregate of labor and property earnings which arises in the current production of goods and services. It is the sum of employee compensation, proprietors’ income, rental income of persons, corporate profits, and net interest. It measures the total factor costs of the

goods and services produced by the economy. Income is measured before deduction of taxes.

Capital consumption adjustment for corporations and for nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships is the difference between capital consumption based on income tax returns and capital consumption measured using empirical evidence on prices of used equipment and structures in resale markets, which have shown that depreciation for most types of assets approximates a geometric pattern. The tax return data are valued at historical costs and reflect changes over time in service lives and depreciation patterns as permitted by tax regulations. *Inventory valuation adjustment* represents the difference between the book value of inventories used up in production and the cost of replacing them.

Personal income is the current income received by persons from all sources minus their personal contributions for social insurance. Classified as “persons” are individuals (including owners of unincorporated firms), nonprofit institutions that primarily serve individuals, private trust funds, and private noninsured welfare funds. Personal income includes transfers (payments not resulting from current production) from government and business such as social security benefits, public assistance, etc., but excludes transfers among persons. Also included are certain nonmonetary types of income—chiefly estimated net rental value to owner-occupants of their homes and the value of services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries. Capital gains (net losses) are excluded.

Disposable personal income is personal income less personal tax and nontax payments. It is the income available to persons for spending or saving. Personal tax and nontax payments are tax payments (net of refunds) by persons (except personal contributions for social insurance) that are not chargeable to business expense and certain personal payments to general government that are treated like

taxes. Personal taxes include income, estate and gift, and personal property taxes and motor vehicle licenses. Nontax payments include passport fees, fines and forfeitures, and donations.

Consumer Expenditure Survey—The Consumer Expenditure Survey program was begun in late 1979. The principal objective of the survey is to collect current consumer expenditure data which provide a continuous flow of data on the buying habits of American consumers. The data are necessary for future revisions of the Consumer Price Index.

The survey conducted by the Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics consists of two components: (1) An interview panel survey in which the expenditures of consumer units are obtained in five interviews conducted every 3 months, and (2) a diary or recordkeeping survey completed by participating households for two consecutive 1-week periods.

Each component of the survey queries an independent sample of consumer units representative of the U.S. total population.

Over 52 weeks of the year, 5,000 consumer units are sampled for the diary survey. Each consumer unit keeps a diary for two 1-week periods yielding approximately 10,000 diaries a year. The interview sample is selected on a rotating panel basis, targeted at 5,000 consumer units per quarter. Data are collected in 88 urban and 16 rural areas of the country that are representative of the U.S. total population. The survey includes students in student housing. Data from the two surveys are combined; integration is necessary to permit analysis of total family expenditures because neither the diary nor quarterly interview survey was designed to collect a complete account of consumer spending.

Distribution of money income to families and individuals—Money income statistics are based on data collected in various field surveys of income conducted since 1936. Since 1947, the Census Bureau has collected the data on an annual basis and published them in *Current Population*

Reports, P60 series. In each of the surveys, field representatives interview samples of the population with respect to income received during the previous year. Money income as defined by the Bureau of the Census differs from the BEA concept of "personal income."

Data on consumer income collected in the CPS by the Census Bureau cover money income received (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) before payments for personal income taxes, social security, union dues, medicare deductions, etc. Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that some families receive part of their income in the form of noncash benefits (see Section 12) such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that some farm families receive noncash benefits in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that noncash benefits are also received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels. For data on noncash benefits, see Section 12. None of the aggregate income concepts (GDP, national income, or personal income) is exactly comparable with money income, although personal income is the closest.

In October 1983, the Census Bureau began to collect data under the new Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP). The information supplied by this survey is expected to provide better measures of the status and changes in income distribution and poverty of households and persons in the United States. The data collected in SIPP will be used to study Federal and state aid programs (such as food stamps, welfare, medicaid, and subsidized housing), to estimate program costs and coverage, and to assess the effects of proposed changes in program eligibility rules or benefit levels. The core questions are repeated at each interview and cover labor force

activity, the types and amounts of income received, and participation status in various programs. The core also contains questions covering attendance in post-secondary schools and private health insurance coverage. Various supplements or topical modules covering areas such as educational attainment, assets and liabilities, and pension plan coverage are periodically included.

Poverty—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index originated at the Social Security Administration in 1964 and revised by Federal Interagency Committees in 1969 and 1980.

The poverty index is based solely on money income and does not reflect the fact that many low-income persons receive noncash benefits such as food stamps, medicaid, and public housing. The index is based on the Department of Agriculture's 1961 Economy Food Plan and reflects the different consumption requirements of families based on their size and composition. The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index. The following technical changes to the thresholds were made in 1981: (1) distinctions based on sex of householder have been eliminated; (2) separate thresholds for farm families have been dropped; and (3) the matrix has been

expanded to families of nine or more persons from the old cutoff of seven or more persons. These changes have been incorporated in the calculation of poverty data beginning with 1981. In the recent past, the Census Bureau has published a number of technical papers that presented experimental poverty estimates based on income definitions that counted the value of selected government noncash benefits. The Census Bureau has also published annual reports on after-tax income (see Tables 739 and 740). The annual income and poverty reports (P60 Series) have brought together the benefit and tax data that previously appeared in the separate reports. These reports have shown the distribution of income among households and the prevalence of poverty under the official definition of money income and under definitions that add or subtract income components. In addition, in July 1999, the Census Bureau released a report (P60-205) that showed the effect of using experimental poverty following the recommendations of a National Academy of Sciences panel on redefining our Nation's poverty measure.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

No. 715. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (1996) Dollars: 1960 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (\$527.4 represents \$527,400,000,000). For explanation of gross domestic product and chained dollars, see text, Section 14, Income]

Item	1960	1970	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
CURRENT DOLLARS																			
Gross domestic product	527.4	1,039.7	2,795.6	4,213.0	4,452.9	4,742.5	5,108.3	5,489.1	5,803.2	5,986.2	6,318.9	6,642.3	7,054.3	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,300.8	8,759.9	9,256.1	
Personal consumption expenditures	332.3	648.9	1,762.9	2,712.6	2,895.2	3,105.3	3,356.6	3,596.7	3,831.5	3,971.2	4,209.7	4,454.7	4,716.4	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,524.4	5,848.6	6,257.3	
Durable goods	43.3	85.0	214.2	363.3	401.3	419.7	450.2	467.8	467.6	443.0	470.8	513.4	560.8	589.7	616.5	642.9	698.2	758.6	
Nondurable goods	152.9	272.0	696.1	928.8	958.5	1,015.3	1,082.9	1,165.4	1,246.1	1,278.8	1,322.9	1,375.2	1,438.0	1,497.3	1,574.1	1,641.7	1,708.9	1,843.1	
Services	136.1	292.0	852.7	1,420.6	1,535.4	1,670.3	1,823.5	1,963.5	2,117.8	2,249.4	2,415.9	2,566.1	2,717.6	2,882.0	3,047.0	3,239.8	3,441.5	3,655.6	
Gross private domestic investment	78.9	152.4	477.9	736.3	747.2	781.5	821.1	872.9	861.7	800.2	866.6	955.1	1,097.1	1,143.8	1,242.7	1,383.7	1,531.2	1,622.7	
Fixed investment	75.7	150.4	484.2	714.5	740.7	754.3	802.7	845.2	847.2	800.4	851.6	934.0	1,034.6	1,110.7	1,212.7	1,315.4	1,460.0	1,578.0	
Change in business inventories	3.2	2.0	-6.3	21.8	6.6	27.1	18.5	27.7	14.5	-0.2	15.0	21.1	62.6	33.0	30.0	68.3	71.2	44.6	
Net exports of goods and services	2.4	1.2	-14.9	-114.2	-131.9	-142.3	-106.3	-80.7	-71.4	-20.7	-27.9	-60.5	-87.1	-84.3	-89.0	-88.3	-149.6	-253.9	
Exports	25.3	57.0	278.9	303.0	320.3	365.6	446.9	509.0	557.2	601.6	636.8	658.0	725.1	818.6	874.2	968.0	966.3	998.3	
Imports	22.8	55.8	293.8	417.2	452.2	507.9	553.2	589.7	628.6	622.3	664.6	718.5	812.1	902.8	963.1	1,056.3	1,115.9	1,252.2	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	113.8	237.1	569.7	878.3	942.3	997.9	1,036.9	1,100.2	1,181.4	1,235.5	1,270.5	1,293.0	1,327.9	1,372.0	1,421.9	1,481.0	1,529.7	1,630.1	
Federal	65.9	116.4	245.3	413.4	438.7	460.4	462.6	482.6	508.4	527.4	534.5	527.3	521.1	521.5	531.6	537.8	538.7	570.6	
National defense	55.2	90.9	169.6	312.4	332.2	351.2	355.9	363.2	374.9	384.5	378.5	364.9	355.1	350.6	357.0	352.5	348.6	364.5	
State and local	47.9	120.7	324.4	464.9	503.6	537.5	574.3	617.7	673.0	708.1	736.0	765.7	806.8	850.5	890.4	943.2	991.0	1,059.4	
CHAINED (1996) DOLLARS																			
Gross domestic product	2,376.7	3,578.0	4,900.9	5,717.1	5,912.4	6,113.3	6,368.4	6,591.8	6,707.9	6,676.4	6,880.0	7,062.6	7,347.7	7,543.8	7,813.2	8,144.8	8,495.7	8,848.2	
Personal consumption expenditures	1,510.8	2,317.5	3,193.0	3,820.9	3,981.2	4,113.4	4,279.5	4,393.7	4,474.5	4,466.6	4,594.5	4,748.9	4,928.1	5,075.6	5,237.5	5,417.3	5,681.8	5,983.6	
Durable goods	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	455.2	481.5	491.7	487.1	454.9	479.0	518.3	557.7	583.5	616.5	657.4	731.5	815.7	
Nondurable goods	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,274.5	1,315.1	1,351.0	1,369.6	1,364.0	1,389.7	1,430.3	1,485.1	1,529.0	1,574.1	1,619.9	1,685.3	1,776.1	
Services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,379.3	2,477.2	2,546.0	2,616.2	2,651.8	2,729.7	2,802.5	2,886.2	2,963.4	3,047.0	3,140.3	3,268.0	3,400.1	
Gross private domestic investment	272.8	436.2	655.3	863.4	857.7	879.3	902.8	936.5	907.3	829.5	899.8	977.9	1,107.0	1,140.6	1,242.7	1,385.8	1,547.4	1,637.7	
Fixed investment	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	856.0	887.1	911.2	894.6	832.5	886.5	958.4	1,045.9	1,109.2	1,212.7	1,316.0	1,471.8	1,590.5	
Change in business inventories	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	29.6	18.4	29.6	16.5	-1.0	17.1	20.0	66.8	30.4	30.0	69.1	74.3	42.2	
Net exports of goods and services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-156.2	-112.1	-79.4	-56.5	-15.8	-19.8	-59.1	-86.5	-78.4	-89.0	-112.1	-217.6	-323.0	
Exports	87.5	159.3	334.8	341.6	366.8	408.0	473.5	529.4	575.7	613.2	651.0	672.7	732.8	808.2	874.2	983.1	1,004.6	1,042.3	
Imports	108.0	223.1	324.8	490.7	531.9	564.2	585.6	608.8	632.2	629.0	670.8	731.8	819.4	886.6	963.1	1,095.2	1,222.2	1,365.4	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	661.3	931.1	1,020.9	1,190.5	1,255.2	1,292.5	1,307.5	1,343.5	1,387.3	1,403.4	1,410.0	1,398.8	1,400.1	1,406.4	1,421.9	1,453.7	1,478.8	1,534.1	
Federal	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	597.8	586.9	594.7	606.8	604.9	595.1	572.0	551.3	536.5	531.6	530.7	525.9	540.8	
National defense	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	450.2	446.8	443.3	443.2	438.4	417.1	394.7	375.9	361.9	357.0	348.3	341.7	347.8	
State and local	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	695.6	721.4	749.5	781.1	798.9	815.3	827.0	848.9	869.9	890.4	923.0	952.7	993.1	

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2000.

No. 716. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (1996) Dollars by Industry: 1990 to 1998

[In billions of dollars (5,803.2 represents 5,803,200,000,000). Data are based on the 1987 SIC. Data include nonfactor charges (capital consumption allowances, indirect business taxes, etc.) as well as factor charges against gross product; corporate profits and capital consumption allowances have been shifted from a company to an establishment basis]

Industry	Current dollars				Chained (1996) dollars			
	1990	1995	1997	1998	1990	1995	1997	1998
Gross domestic product ¹	5,803.2	7,400.5	8,300.8	8,759.9	6,707.9	7,543.8	8,144.8	8,495.7
Private industries	4,996.7	6,411.1	7,241.4	7,659.8	5,736.8	6,508.7	7,146.1	7,510.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	108.3	109.8	129.7	125.2	118.5	123.1	143.1	142.9
Farms	79.6	73.2	88.0	80.2	84.2	85.5	103.3	100.7
Agricultural services	28.7	36.7	41.6	45.0	34.6	37.6	40.0	41.9
Mining	111.9	95.7	121.0	105.9	105.8	113.0	119.4	126.4
Metal mining	5.2	6.5	5.8	5.0	4.4	5.5	6.4	7.2
Coal mining	11.8	10.7	11.1	11.6	7.5	10.1	11.6	12.7
Oil and gas extraction	87.1	69.3	92.8	77.0	87.5	88.6	90.4	94.5
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	7.8	9.1	11.4	12.3	8.1	9.1	10.9	12.0
Construction	248.7	290.3	343.1	373.2	290.7	299.6	329.3	342.9
Manufacturing	1,040.6	1,289.1	1,377.2	1,432.8	1,102.3	1,284.7	1,385.5	1,448.7
Durable goods	586.6	729.8	798.7	820.6	585.1	714.9	820.2	906.5
Lumber and wood products	32.2	42.3	41.9	43.9	45.1	41.6	40.3	42.2
Furniture and fixtures	15.6	19.5	22.8	25.2	18.1	20.7	22.2	23.8
Stone, clay, and glass products	25.3	32.4	38.0	42.1	29.4	32.8	37.3	39.7
Primary metal industries	43.2	53.0	51.8	54.8	43.7	49.6	51.7	55.5
Fabricated metal products	69.4	87.2	99.6	104.7	76.1	90.8	98.1	99.3
Industrial machinery	118.2	132.8	143.8	153.3	93.5	124.7	159.1	193.5
Electronic & other electric equipment	105.7	146.9	166.0	168.3	68.6	128.7	182.4	222.1
Motor vehicles and equipment	47.3	98.2	99.5	105.0	68.7	103.2	100.2	104.8
Other transportation equipment	60.5	47.7	55.6	59.7	75.7	49.4	54.9	57.8
Instruments and related products	49.3	47.2	54.1	59.0	68.9	52.6	50.0	49.7
Misc. manufacturing industries	19.8	22.7	25.6	26.6	22.8	23.3	25.1	25.3
Nondurable goods	454.0	559.2	578.5	590.1	520.2	570.3	565.9	546.4
Food and kindred products	96.4	121.1	119.3	122.0	109.5	133.3	114.5	113.5
Tobacco manufactures	11.9	15.1	16.1	17.9	14.5	15.7	14.5	11.6
Textile mill products	22.0	24.8	25.7	25.6	22.8	26.0	25.1	24.4
Apparel and other textile products	25.4	27.3	26.1	25.4	27.3	28.0	26.0	24.7
Paper and allied products	45.0	58.9	53.6	54.9	52.5	52.2	58.3	55.4
Printing and publishing	73.1	80.8	90.2	96.3	102.9	89.2	85.6	86.6
Chemicals and allied products	109.9	150.8	158.8	158.7	131.1	148.0	158.5	149.5
Petroleum and coal products	31.7	29.0	31.5	30.1	22.9	26.9	25.8	24.0
Rubber and misc. plastic products	33.9	46.1	52.7	54.9	34.0	47.0	53.8	53.6
Leather and leather products	4.7	5.3	4.5	4.4	5.2	5.3	4.5	4.2
Transportation and public utilities	490.9	642.6	713.2	759.1	525.0	634.5	700.1	726.0
Transportation	177.4	233.4	262.8	283.9	180.6	225.1	256.8	261.6
Railroad transportation	19.8	23.6	23.2	24.2	18.1	22.7	23.0	22.7
Local & interurban passenger transit	9.1	12.4	14.8	16.0	12.8	13.2	14.8	15.3
Trucking and warehousing	69.4	89.0	99.5	106.5	68.1	86.6	97.5	96.6
Water transportation	10.0	11.6	13.3	13.9	10.2	11.3	13.4	13.4
Transportation by air	45.3	67.7	79.2	87.8	46.9	62.9	75.5	78.1
Pipelines, except natural gas	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.5	5.7	5.0	6.4	6.9
Transportation services	18.2	23.5	26.9	29.0	19.5	23.4	26.3	28.7
Communications	148.1	202.3	243.1	258.7	155.2	202.4	240.1	256.6
Telephone and telegraph	119.4	151.6	189.5	201.7	117.1	147.6	190.8	209.1
Radio and television broadcasting	28.7	50.7	53.7	57.0	37.5	55.2	49.7	48.5
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	165.4	206.9	207.2	216.6	190.0	207.2	203.2	208.0
Wholesale trade	376.1	500.6	572.3	613.8	395.1	483.0	589.3	664.0
Retail trade	507.8	646.8	734.1	781.9	559.5	641.4	739.2	795.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,010.3	1,347.2	1,561.6	1,674.2	1,250.6	1,393.0	1,510.5	1,606.7
Depository institutions	171.3	227.4	271.2	289.6	244.0	242.4	241.7	257.9
Nondepository institutions	23.3	34.1	51.6	78.5	26.3	33.4	55.6	87.6
Security and commodity brokers	42.3	77.7	117.3	117.1	42.0	76.5	124.2	136.3
Insurance carriers	64.6	120.2	141.4	143.1	112.2	129.9	131.0	129.6
Insurance agents, brokers & services	37.7	47.2	51.3	53.7	61.4	49.9	48.8	49.3
Real estate	665.7	832.6	919.2	967.9	763.4	852.8	902.9	932.4
Services	1,071.5	1,462.4	1,692.5	1,841.3	1,361.9	1,510.4	1,634.4	1,708.1
Hotels and other lodging places	46.3	61.7	70.6	76.3	55.2	62.7	66.2	63.7
Personal services	38.0	46.7	50.1	53.0	46.4	48.1	48.3	49.9
Business services	203.9	302.0	395.5	454.1	241.3	313.9	383.1	421.5
Auto repair, services, and garages	50.3	65.1	72.0	77.6	61.9	65.9	69.4	72.0
Motion pictures	17.7	22.4	25.2	27.2	21.2	23.6	24.7	26.1
Amusement and recreation services	36.5	53.5	64.8	70.5	45.0	55.6	62.9	66.1
Health services	314.4	433.1	476.2	495.5	423.2	444.3	463.4	467.0
Legal services	82.7	101.1	108.5	116.5	108.8	105.1	103.8	107.1
Educational services	39.6	55.7	61.1	66.4	50.3	58.5	58.6	60.9
Social services & membership organizations	30.1	47.4	53.2	57.8	38.0	49.3	51.0	52.4
Other services	149.2	194.4	229.6	254.1	191.3	199.9	221.6	238.3
Government	806.6	989.5	1,059.4	1,100.1	1,008.2	1,017.1	1,035.7	1,047.0
Federal	300.2	342.3	355.0	360.9	384.7	354.3	349.1	349.8
State and local	506.4	647.2	704.4	739.3	624.1	662.9	686.5	697.2

¹ Includes private households and statistical discrepancy, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-94*, and *Survey of Current Business June 2000*.

No. 717. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (1996) Dollars by Type of Product and Sector: 1990 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (5,803.2 represents 5,803,200,000,000). For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Item	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
CURRENT DOLLARS									
Gross domestic product	5,803.2	6,318.9	6,642.3	7,054.3	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,300.8	8,759.9	9,256.1
PRODUCT									
Goods	2,266.4	2,391.4	2,503.2	2,680.2	2,798.1	2,951.3	3,142.4	3,310.3	3,482.2
Durable goods	1,002.0	1,026.5	1,107.8	1,197.3	1,273.3	1,351.0	1,460.3	1,567.8	1,644.5
Nondurable goods	1,264.4	1,364.9	1,395.4	1,482.9	1,524.8	1,600.3	1,682.1	1,742.5	1,837.7
Services	3,010.8	3,416.0	3,593.5	3,782.6	3,985.1	4,191.0	4,434.7	4,664.5	4,932.0
Structures	526.0	511.5	545.6	591.6	617.3	670.9	723.7	785.1	842.0
SECTOR									
Business	4,842.0	5,242.1	5,518.0	5,886.6	6,190.1	6,556.0	6,996.8	7,402.0	7,828.9
Nonfarm	4,762.4	5,161.6	5,444.4	5,803.0	6,116.9	6,463.8	6,908.8	7,321.9	7,746.4
Farm	79.6	80.5	73.6	83.6	73.2	92.2	88.0	80.2	82.5
Households and institutions	237.9	279.5	297.0	313.3	330.3	348.6	366.2	385.6	408.3
General government	723.3	797.3	827.3	854.5	880.1	908.7	937.8	972.3	1,019.0
Federal	259.7	282.8	287.0	287.4	286.8	292.0	293.7	296.9	308.2
State and local	463.6	514.5	540.3	567.0	593.3	616.7	644.0	675.4	710.7
CHAINED (1996) DOLLARS									
Gross domestic product	6,707.9	6,880.0	7,062.6	7,347.7	7,543.8	7,813.2	8,144.8	8,495.7	8,848.2
PRODUCT									
Goods	2,404.2	2,455.0	2,548.2	2,708.3	2,813.8	2,951.3	3,141.3	3,330.5	3,509.0
Durable goods	1,007.1	1,015.0	1,093.5	1,179.0	1,264.8	1,351.0	1,481.0	1,625.0	1,742.1
Nondurable goods	1,400.4	1,444.9	1,457.3	1,531.1	1,549.3	1,600.3	1,660.8	1,708.1	1,771.8
Services	3,692.3	3,847.3	3,916.8	4,010.3	4,097.5	4,191.0	4,304.2	4,429.3	4,579.1
Structures	614.8	584.9	602.5	630.7	632.9	670.9	700.2	738.9	766.4
SECTOR									
Business	5,523.5	5,668.9	5,838.3	6,111.8	6,295.9	6,556.0	6,868.5	7,202.4	7,534.4
Nonfarm	5,440.8	5,575.3	5,753.4	6,013.7	6,210.3	6,463.8	6,765.9	7,100.8	7,432.9
Farm	84.2	95.7	85.8	100.3	85.5	92.2	103.3	100.7	99.5
Households and institutions	291.5	308.6	319.7	330.9	341.5	348.6	360.5	369.0	376.3
General government	895.1	904.9	906.2	905.6	906.7	908.7	915.9	924.8	939.1
Federal	331.4	326.2	319.7	309.9	299.1	292.0	287.8	285.8	284.8
State and local	564.7	579.4	587.1	596.1	607.7	616.7	628.2	638.9	654.1

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94, Vol. 1; and Survey of Current Business, May 2000.*

No. 718. GDP Components in Current Dollars—Annual Percent Change: 1990 to 1999

[Change from previous year; for 1990, change from 1989. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Gross domestic product (GDP)	5.7	3.2	5.6	5.1	6.2	4.9	5.6	6.2	5.5	5.7
Personal consumption expenditures	6.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.9	7.0
Durable goods	-	-5.3	6.3	9.1	9.2	5.2	4.5	4.3	8.6	8.7
Nondurable goods	6.9	2.6	3.5	3.9	4.6	4.1	5.1	4.3	4.1	7.9
Services	7.9	6.2	7.4	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.3	6.2	6.2
Gross private domestic investment	-1.3	-7.1	8.3	10.2	14.9	4.2	8.7	11.3	10.7	6.0
Fixed investment	0.2	-5.5	6.4	9.7	10.8	7.4	9.2	8.5	11.0	8.1
Nonresidential	2.8	-3.4	2.8	9.0	9.7	10.2	9.0	9.6	10.7	6.9
Structures	4.7	-9.4	-6.1	4.2	4.5	9.1	9.9	12.9	7.4	0.2
Producers' durable equipment	1.9	-0.6	6.7	10.8	11.6	10.6	8.7	8.5	11.8	9.1
Residential	-6.5	-11.7	17.7	11.7	13.6	-0.1	9.7	5.1	12.0	11.5
Exports of goods and services	9.5	8.0	5.8	3.3	10.2	12.9	6.8	10.7	-0.2	3.3
Exports of goods	7.2	7.0	5.2	2.5	10.8	14.6	5.9	11.4	-1.1	2.6
Exports of services	15.5	10.5	7.4	5.4	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.1	2.2	5.0
Imports of goods and services	6.6	-1.0	6.8	8.1	13.0	11.2	6.7	9.7	5.6	12.2
Imports of goods	4.9	-1.4	8.8	8.8	14.2	12.0	6.7	9.5	5.1	12.8
Imports of services	14.6	0.8	-1.5	5.0	7.7	7.2	6.6	10.6	8.4	9.5
Govt. consumption expenditures and gross investment	7.4	4.6	2.8	1.8	2.7	3.3	3.6	4.2	3.3	6.6
Federal	5.4	3.7	1.4	-1.4	-1.2	0.1	1.9	1.2	0.2	5.9
National defense	3.2	2.6	-1.6	-3.6	-2.7	-1.3	1.8	-1.3	-1.1	4.6
Nondefense	12.0	7.0	9.2	4.1	2.2	3.0	2.1	6.1	2.6	8.4
State and local	9.0	5.2	3.9	4.0	5.4	5.4	4.7	5.9	5.1	6.9

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94, Vol. 1; and Survey of Current Business, May 2000.*

No. 719. Gross State Product in Current and Real (1992) Dollars: 1990 to 1997

[In billions of dollars (5,659.8 represents 5,659,800,000,000). For definition of gross state product or chained dollars, see text, this section]

State	Current dollars					Chained (1992) dollars ¹				
	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997
United States	5,659.8	6,868.0	7,231.8	7,629.5	8,103.2	6,046.5	6,535.6	6,726.6	6,965.5	7,262.9
Alabama	71.1	89.3	94.9	98.5	103.1	75.5	85.5	88.1	90.0	92.8
Alaska	25.4	21.9	23.2	24.0	24.5	25.2	21.5	22.2	21.8	21.8
Arizona	68.5	96.4	103.6	111.9	121.2	72.9	91.3	97.0	103.5	110.5
Arkansas	37.9	50.4	53.1	56.1	58.5	40.0	48.3	49.7	51.4	53.2
California	792.7	876.0	918.9	966.8	1,033.0	845.2	836.2	857.8	883.6	927.5
Colorado	74.4	100.7	108.3	116.2	126.1	79.0	96.7	101.1	105.8	112.7
Connecticut	98.5	112.6	118.6	124.6	134.6	105.2	107.2	109.5	112.6	118.5
Delaware	21.0	24.1	27.8	29.2	31.6	23.2	25.3	25.8	26.7	27.4
District of Columbia	40.7	48.1	49.5	50.3	52.4	45.3	45.6	44.6	44.0	44.1
Florida	255.2	321.7	338.7	360.3	380.6	273.0	306.2	313.6	326.8	338.1
Georgia	140.5	186.0	200.2	214.4	229.5	150.0	178.4	186.6	196.1	206.1
Hawaii	32.4	35.2	36.7	37.0	38.0	34.9	35.0	34.2	33.8	33.7
Idaho	17.5	24.5	26.9	27.8	29.1	18.5	23.5	25.5	26.1	27.3
Illinois	273.4	336.9	353.6	370.4	393.5	290.8	325.5	332.4	343.1	358.1
Indiana	109.6	141.4	147.4	154.2	161.7	116.3	135.1	138.2	142.9	148.0
Iowa	55.0	68.7	70.9	76.5	80.5	58.0	66.1	67.1	70.8	74.3
Kansas	51.3	61.9	63.5	67.4	71.7	54.3	59.4	59.5	61.5	64.6
Kentucky	67.7	86.1	90.1	94.5	100.1	72.3	83.5	85.8	88.5	92.6
Louisiana	91.1	103.9	112.5	117.6	124.4	93.7	100.7	106.6	106.0	109.8
Maine	23.2	26.2	27.8	28.7	30.2	24.8	24.9	25.4	25.9	26.8
Maryland	113.7	132.9	138.1	144.8	153.8	122.3	126.0	127.0	130.2	135.0
Massachusetts	158.9	186.0	195.7	207.3	221.0	169.9	177.5	182.2	189.4	197.8
Michigan	188.0	240.6	247.7	259.2	272.6	202.1	229.1	230.7	237.4	246.4
Minnesota	99.5	124.6	131.1	140.9	149.4	105.1	118.7	121.5	128.1	133.8
Mississippi	38.7	50.8	53.7	55.8	58.3	40.8	48.5	50.4	51.3	52.9
Missouri	104.1	129.1	137.7	143.7	152.1	111.3	123.4	128.2	131.2	136.7
Montana	13.3	16.9	17.6	18.3	19.2	13.9	16.1	16.4	16.7	17.2
Nebraska	33.2	42.1	43.6	47.0	48.8	34.9	40.4	41.0	42.9	44.2
Nevada	31.3	44.5	48.4	53.4	57.4	33.1	42.3	44.4	48.0	50.2
New Hampshire	23.7	29.3	32.2	35.1	38.1	25.2	28.1	30.3	32.7	35.2
New Jersey	214.1	255.8	266.7	279.2	294.1	227.7	243.3	247.1	253.8	260.9
New Mexico	26.7	40.9	41.0	42.6	45.2	27.9	40.0	40.2	41.1	43.5
New York	498.3	565.2	589.5	621.2	651.7	535.6	544.4	547.3	565.5	579.7
North Carolina	142.5	182.3	193.6	203.5	218.9	154.5	178.1	185.3	191.3	202.1
North Dakota	11.4	13.7	14.2	15.6	15.8	11.9	13.2	13.4	14.3	14.4
Ohio	227.1	276.7	292.1	303.6	320.5	241.6	265.2	273.1	280.0	291.4
Oklahoma	56.9	66.0	68.3	72.7	76.6	59.5	63.5	64.5	66.6	69.2
Oregon	57.0	74.7	80.7	90.9	98.4	60.8	70.8	74.9	83.9	90.2
Pennsylvania	245.8	296.8	312.3	322.8	339.9	261.9	282.8	290.3	295.5	305.3
Rhode Island	21.5	23.9	25.1	26.0	27.8	23.1	22.8	23.3	23.6	24.7
South Carolina	65.4	80.7	85.1	88.3	93.3	69.5	77.7	79.8	81.8	85.2
South Dakota	12.9	17.5	18.5	19.5	20.2	13.7	16.8	17.2	17.6	17.9
Tennessee	94.2	127.9	134.5	138.8	147.0	100.5	122.1	125.4	127.2	132.6
Texas	388.9	484.1	515.9	554.7	601.6	404.1	467.6	488.7	509.3	544.0
Utah	31.1	42.0	46.0	51.2	55.4	32.9	40.2	42.7	46.6	49.6
Vermont	11.6	13.6	13.9	14.6	15.2	12.3	13.0	13.1	13.5	13.9
Virginia	148.1	178.8	188.0	198.6	211.3	160.6	172.9	176.6	182.5	189.7
Washington	114.1	144.7	150.5	160.1	172.3	122.2	137.3	138.7	144.4	152.3
West Virginia	28.0	34.5	35.9	37.2	38.2	29.3	33.4	34.1	34.9	35.3
Wisconsin	99.2	125.8	132.2	139.7	147.3	105.0	120.9	123.6	128.8	134.6
Wyoming	13.5	14.9	15.6	17.0	17.6	13.4	15.0	15.5	16.0	16.5

¹ For chained (1992) dollar estimates, states will not add to U.S. total.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2000.

No. 720. Gross State Product in Chained (1992) Dollars by Industry: 1997

[In billions of dollars (7,262.9 represents 7,262,900,000,000). For definition of gross state product or chained dollars, see text, this section. Industries based on 1987 Standard Industrial Classification]

State	Industry									
	Total ¹	Farms, forestry, fisheries ²	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation, public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate	Services	Government ³
United States ⁴	7,262.9	127.6	274.4	1,369.9	644.3	532.0	713.5	1,286.0	1,398.6	827.1
Alabama	92.8	2.1	3.6	21.1	8.8	6.3	10.5	11.0	14.4	13.4
Alaska	21.8	0.3	0.8	1.0	4.1	0.7	1.7	2.3	2.6	4.2
Arizona	110.5	1.9	5.8	19.7	8.7	7.7	12.6	19.3	21.1	12.9
Arkansas	53.2	2.7	1.9	13.4	5.9	3.5	6.2	5.7	7.4	6.0
California	927.5	20.9	29.1	149.2	68.3	67.3	91.4	199.3	200.6	98.9
Colorado	112.7	2.1	5.8	13.8	13.1	7.8	12.2	18.4	23.6	13.6
Connecticut	118.5	0.8	3.6	22.0	7.5	8.9	9.9	31.5	24.6	9.8
Delaware	27.4	0.3	0.9	5.5	1.5	1.1	1.8	10.2	3.8	2.4
District of Columbia	44.1	-	0.4	1.1	2.6	0.6	1.3	8.0	14.3	16.0
Florida	338.1	6.4	14.9	28.5	31.6	27.0	42.5	69.6	76.8	40.1
Georgia	206.1	4.0	7.4	38.6	24.1	19.8	20.6	30.7	35.9	24.4
Hawaii	33.7	0.4	1.4	1.1	3.7	1.4	4.3	7.5	7.1	6.9
Idaho	27.3	1.7	1.4	6.5	2.4	1.7	3.0	3.0	4.1	3.3
Illinois	358.1	5.0	13.7	73.4	34.3	29.3	31.9	66.8	69.7	33.1
Indiana	148.0	2.8	6.5	49.5	11.8	9.5	14.8	17.3	21.6	13.5
Iowa	74.3	5.6	2.7	20.6	5.9	5.4	6.6	9.4	10.4	7.8
Kansas	64.6	2.9	2.5	12.0	7.4	5.5	7.0	7.7	10.4	8.4
Kentucky	92.6	2.7	3.4	27.2	7.8	5.7	9.0	9.5	12.8	11.4
Louisiana	109.8	1.3	4.5	18.0	10.5	6.7	10.2	13.6	16.9	11.9
Maine	26.8	0.4	1.1	4.8	2.1	1.7	3.5	4.7	4.9	3.5
Maryland	135.0	1.2	6.5	12.5	10.9	9.2	13.3	28.4	30.7	22.4
Massachusetts	197.8	1.2	6.0	33.0	13.2	15.3	17.5	45.0	49.3	17.4
Michigan	246.4	2.6	9.2	67.9	17.4	19.7	25.8	34.3	43.6	25.1
Minnesota	133.8	3.6	5.6	27.2	11.0	11.9	13.0	22.4	25.2	13.5
Mississippi	52.9	1.6	2.0	12.8	5.6	3.2	6.0	5.6	8.1	7.5
Missouri	136.7	2.8	6.0	29.6	14.8	10.9	14.0	18.7	25.1	14.4
Montana	17.2	1.0	0.8	1.3	2.2	1.2	2.0	2.1	3.2	2.6
Nebraska	44.2	3.5	1.7	6.6	5.4	3.6	4.2	5.9	7.3	6.0
Nevada	50.2	0.4	4.2	2.4	4.1	2.7	5.6	8.9	15.6	4.9
New Hampshire	35.2	0.2	1.1	10.4	2.6	2.3	3.4	7.0	5.9	2.7
New Jersey	260.9	1.4	8.7	38.4	26.5	25.8	21.3	57.9	54.4	26.5
New Mexico	43.5	0.9	1.7	11.1	3.2	1.9	4.1	5.2	6.6	6.6
New York	579.7	2.6	15.4	69.2	46.5	38.1	44.5	177.9	125.3	60.2
North Carolina	202.1	5.0	8.0	59.6	15.8	13.5	19.4	26.8	29.0	24.3
North Dakota	14.4	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.1
Ohio	291.4	3.9	10.4	82.7	22.9	22.1	29.7	41.6	48.7	28.5
Oklahoma	69.2	2.1	2.0	13.0	7.2	4.4	7.7	7.8	11.4	10.4
Oregon	90.2	2.4	4.3	25.9	6.6	7.3	8.2	12.2	14.4	9.5
Pennsylvania	305.3	3.0	11.1	67.4	28.2	19.6	30.0	52.5	62.4	29.5
Rhode Island	24.7	0.2	0.8	4.3	1.8	1.5	2.4	5.7	5.1	2.9
South Carolina	85.2	1.2	3.8	23.2	6.7	5.3	10.0	10.6	12.3	11.9
South Dakota	17.9	1.7	0.7	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.9	3.0	2.8	2.1
Tennessee	132.6	1.7	5.0	30.4	11.1	10.7	16.3	17.4	25.1	14.6
Texas	544.0	8.3	21.6	98.5	62.5	42.9	52.0	71.0	94.0	58.0
Utah	49.6	0.6	2.6	8.2	4.5	3.2	5.8	7.4	9.1	6.6
Vermont	13.9	0.3	0.6	3.0	1.2	0.9	1.5	2.3	2.7	1.6
Virginia	189.7	1.9	7.9	31.2	17.2	11.2	17.3	32.1	36.9	32.9
Washington	152.3	4.0	7.1	19.7	14.0	12.3	16.6	26.0	31.4	21.1
West Virginia	35.3	0.3	1.5	6.0	4.6	1.9	3.4	3.6	5.4	4.6
Wisconsin	134.6	2.8	5.3	41.2	9.6	9.0	12.9	19.6	20.8	13.4
Wyoming	16.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	2.4	0.6	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.9

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes mining not shown separately. ² Includes agricultural services. ³ Includes Federal civilian and military and state and local government. ⁴ States will not add to U.S. total as chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2000.

No. 721. Relation of GDP, GNP, Net National Product, National Income, Personal Income, Disposable Personal Income, and Personal Saving: 1990 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (\$5,803.2 represents \$5,803,200,000,000). For definitions, see text, this section]

Item	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Gross domestic product	5,803.2	6,642.3	7,054.3	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,300.8	8,759.9	9,256.1
Plus: Receipts of factor income from the rest of the world ¹	188.3	154.4	184.3	232.3	245.6	282.6	285.3	302.3
Less: Payments of factor income to the rest of the world ²	159.3	130.1	167.5	211.9	227.5	278.4	295.2	322.3
Equals: Gross national product	5,832.2	6,666.7	7,071.1	7,420.9	7,831.2	8,305.0	8,750.0	9,236.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	711.3	812.8	874.9	911.7	956.2	1,009.1	1,064.6	1,135.8
Equals: Net national product ³	5,120.9	5,853.9	6,196.2	6,509.1	6,875.0	7,295.9	7,685.4	8,100.4
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	447.3	540.1	575.3	594.6	620.0	645.8	677.0	716.3
Plus: Subsidies ⁴	25.3	29.6	25.2	22.2	22.6	19.0	20.8	26.5
Equals: National income ⁵	4,642.1	5,251.9	5,556.8	5,876.7	6,210.4	6,635.5	7,038.8	7,496.3
Less: Corporate profits ⁵	408.6	510.5	573.2	668.8	754.0	838.5	848.4	892.7
Net interest	452.4	374.3	380.5	389.8	386.3	412.5	435.7	467.5
Contributions for social insurance	410.1	477.8	508.4	533.2	555.8	588.2	621.9	658.2
Wage accruals less disbursements	0.1	6.4	17.6	16.4	3.6	-4.1	3.5	-
Plus: Personal interest income	772.4	725.5	742.4	792.5	810.6	854.9	897.8	931.3
Personal dividend income	165.4	203.0	234.7	254.0	297.4	333.4	348.3	364.3
Government transfer payments to persons	573.1	776.5	810.1	860.1	902.4	934.5	954.8	988.6
Business transfer payments to persons	21.3	22.1	23.7	25.8	26.4	27.9	28.8	29.6
Equals: Personal income	4,903.2	5,610.0	5,888.0	6,200.9	6,547.4	6,951.1	7,358.9	7,791.8
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	609.6	674.6	722.6	778.3	869.7	968.3	1,072.6	1,152.1
Equals: Disposable personal income	4,293.6	4,935.3	5,165.4	5,422.6	5,677.7	5,982.8	6,286.2	6,639.7
Less: Personal outlays	3,959.3	4,584.5	4,849.9	5,120.2	5,405.6	5,717.7	6,056.6	6,483.3
Equals: Personal saving	334.3	350.8	315.5	302.4	272.1	271.1	229.7	156.3

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. ¹ Consists largely of receipts by U.S. residents of interest and dividends and reinvested earnings of foreign affiliates of U.S. corporations. ² Consists largely of payments to foreign residents of interest and dividends and reinvested earnings of U.S. affiliates of foreign corporations. ³ Includes items not shown separately. ⁴ Less current surplus of government enterprises. ⁵ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, Vol. 1; and *Survey of Current Business*, May 2000.

No. 722. Selected Per Capita Income and Product Items in Current and Real (1996) Dollars: 1960 to 1999

[In dollars. Based on Census Bureau estimated population including Armed Forces abroad; based on quarterly averages. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, Section 14, Income]

Year	Current dollars					Chained (1996) dollars			
	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Personal income	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures
1960	2,918	2,935	2,283	2,026	1,838	13,148	13,232	9,210	8,358
1970	5,069	5,101	4,101	3,591	3,164	17,446	17,556	12,823	11,300
1971	5,434	5,471	4,358	3,860	3,382	17,804	17,925	13,218	11,581
1972	5,909	5,950	4,736	4,138	3,671	18,570	18,701	13,692	12,149
1973	6,537	6,597	5,254	4,619	4,022	19,456	19,633	14,496	12,626
1974	7,017	7,091	5,730	5,013	4,359	19,163	19,366	14,268	12,407
1975	7,571	7,632	6,166	5,470	4,771	18,911	19,065	14,393	12,551
1976	8,363	8,442	6,765	5,960	5,272	19,771	19,953	14,873	13,155
1977	9,221	9,315	7,432	6,519	5,803	20,481	20,685	15,256	13,583
1978	10,313	10,412	8,302	7,253	6,425	21,383	21,584	15,845	14,035
1979	11,401	11,547	9,247	8,033	7,091	21,821	22,096	16,120	14,230
1980	12,276	12,431	10,205	8,869	7,741	21,521	21,791	16,063	14,021
1981	13,614	13,765	11,301	9,773	8,453	21,830	22,066	16,265	14,069
1982	14,035	14,192	11,922	10,364	8,954	21,184	21,418	16,328	14,105
1983	15,085	15,242	12,576	11,036	9,757	21,902	22,126	16,673	14,741
1984	16,636	16,786	13,853	12,215	10,569	23,288	23,494	17,799	15,401
1985	17,664	17,771	14,738	12,941	11,373	23,970	24,112	18,229	16,020
1986	18,501	18,565	15,425	13,555	12,029	24,565	24,649	18,641	16,541
1987	19,529	19,585	16,317	14,246	12,787	25,174	25,246	18,870	16,938
1988	20,845	20,920	17,433	15,312	13,697	25,987	26,080	19,522	17,463
1989	22,188	22,271	18,593	16,235	14,539	26,646	26,742	19,833	17,760
1990	23,215	23,331	19,614	17,176	15,327	26,834	26,962	20,058	17,899
1991	23,691	23,789	20,126	17,710	15,717	26,423	26,529	19,919	17,677
1992	24,741	24,833	21,105	18,616	16,482	26,938	27,039	20,318	17,989
1993	25,735	25,829	21,735	19,121	17,259	27,363	27,461	20,384	18,399
1994	27,068	27,132	22,593	19,820	18,097	28,194	28,257	20,709	18,910
1995	28,131	28,208	23,571	20,613	18,888	28,676	28,753	21,055	19,294
1996	29,428	29,496	24,660	21,385	19,727	29,428	29,496	21,385	19,727
1997	30,968	30,983	25,932	22,320	20,610	30,386	30,409	21,887	20,210
1998	32,373	32,336	27,195	23,231	21,614	31,396	31,367	22,569	20,998
1999	33,885	33,812	28,525	24,307	22,907	32,392	32,328	23,244	21,905

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, Vol. 2; and *Survey of Current Business*, May 2000.

No. 723. Personal Consumption Expenditures in Current and Real (1996) Dollars by Type: 1990 to 1998

[In billions of dollars (\$3,831.5 represents \$3,831,500,000,000). For definition of "chained" dollars, see text, this section]

Expenditure	Current dollars				Chained (1996) dollars			
	1990	1995	1997	1998	1990	1995	1997	1998
Total expenditures ¹	3,831.5	4,969.0	5,524.4	5,848.6	4,474.5	5,075.6	5,417.3	5,681.8
Food and tobacco ¹	677.9	802.5	866.3	907.4	774.4	825.1	846.2	866.2
Food purchased for off-premise consumption	401.6	459.8	489.5	509.4	452.4	473.7	480.5	494.0
Purchased meals and beverages ²	227.8	287.5	318.5	334.7	261.8	294.6	309.8	317.6
Tobacco products	41.0	46.7	49.3	54.0	52.0	48.1	47.1	45.8
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry ¹	261.7	317.3	348.2	367.9	258.2	312.9	348.8	375.8
Shoes	31.5	37.1	40.0	41.6	32.0	36.8	40.1	42.0
Clothing	172.4	210.4	230.9	244.4	165.1	207.2	230.7	249.8
Jewelry and watches	30.3	38.1	41.2	44.2	30.1	36.7	42.8	47.7
Personal care	53.7	67.4	76.1	80.5	60.1	68.3	75.1	78.2
Housing ¹	585.6	740.8	809.8	855.9	696.2	763.7	786.5	805.6
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent	410.7	529.3	585.5	622.6	488.3	546.1	569.0	586.6
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent	148.7	177.0	186.0	193.6	174.6	181.6	180.9	182.6
Household operation ³	433.6	555.0	617.5	646.5	476.8	564.2	611.2	643.7
Furniture	38.4	47.5	54.1	57.0	42.2	48.1	54.2	57.2
Semidurable house furnishings ⁴	22.5	29.7	32.6	34.6	21.8	29.0	33.3	36.2
Cleaning and polishing preparations	38.9	47.3	51.5	54.3	42.4	48.5	51.0	52.9
Household utilities	141.1	175.0	188.6	186.8	162.8	180.8	184.6	187.1
Electricity	74.2	91.0	93.8	95.9	83.2	92.5	93.3	99.3
Gas	26.8	31.5	36.6	32.2	29.5	32.8	34.2	30.7
Water and other sanitary services	27.1	38.4	43.0	45.4	37.1	39.8	42.0	42.9
Fuel oil and coal	12.9	14.1	15.2	13.2	13.1	15.7	15.1	14.5
Telephone and telegraph	60.5	87.8	103.9	113.1	62.6	88.1	103.7	114.6
Medical care ¹	619.7	888.6	977.6	1,032.3	807.6	907.8	956.6	987.4
Drug preparations and sundries ⁵	65.4	92.1	108.1	116.8	80.3	94.1	106.5	112.6
Physicians	140.4	192.4	206.9	219.6	183.3	193.8	204.1	212.2
Dentists	32.4	46.5	52.0	54.8	44.8	48.7	49.7	50.2
Hospitals and nursing homes ⁶	265.0	370.9	408.5	428.4	340.5	381.5	400.8	410.4
Health insurance	37.7	58.0	57.6	59.8	66.0	58.9	56.0	57.9
Medical care ⁷	31.7	46.4	46.9	49.7	47.9	47.1	45.0	46.3
Personal business ¹	284.7	406.8	488.3	528.6	363.2	424.4	460.8	488.5
Expense of handling life insurance ⁸	55.0	81.8	89.0	91.3	71.2	87.0	84.5	82.4
Legal services	40.9	48.0	55.0	58.5	51.9	49.7	52.9	53.8
Funeral and burial expenses	9.5	13.3	15.3	16.0	12.9	14.0	14.6	14.7
Transportation	455.4	560.3	623.7	647.4	532.2	574.7	616.4	653.8
User-operated transportation ¹	419.0	517.8	575.6	598.0	493.5	532.3	570.3	606.1
New autos	89.7	82.2	82.8	90.6	104.0	83.5	82.7	91.2
Net purchases of used autos	29.3	50.0	53.4	55.5	42.0	51.2	54.8	57.6
Tires, tubes, accessories, etc.	29.9	36.9	39.7	41.7	29.7	36.8	39.9	42.3
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing	84.9	122.2	145.9	153.8	100.8	124.5	143.9	149.0
Gasoline and oil	107.3	113.3	126.2	112.9	113.1	120.2	126.2	127.7
Purchased local transportation	8.4	10.4	11.8	12.1	10.8	11.4	11.6	12.0
Mass transit systems	5.8	7.1	8.1	8.4	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.3
Taxicab	2.6	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7
Purchased intercity transportation ¹	28.1	32.1	36.3	37.2	28.1	31.0	34.5	35.7
Railway (commutation)	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Bus	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
Airline ^{1,9}	22.7	25.5	29.0	29.5	22.0	24.3	27.4	28.3
Recreation	284.9	401.6	457.8	494.7	292.6	398.7	464.6	512.2
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music	21.6	26.2	29.5	31.9	27.2	27.2	29.2	30.9
Nondurable toys and sport supplies	32.8	47.2	53.7	57.7	33.7	47.4	54.2	61.1
Video and audio products, including musical instruments and computer goods	52.9	77.0	84.0	92.6	33.0	67.3	97.0	124.5
Computers, peripherals, and software	8.9	21.0	26.2	30.4	2.1	14.6	38.1	63.9
Education and research	83.7	114.5	130.7	139.2	107.6	119.2	126.1	130.1
Higher education	43.8	62.9	69.2	71.8	60.1	65.6	66.7	66.7
Religious and welfare activities	97.1	134.9	150.3	163.5	115.3	138.7	145.9	154.7
Foreign travel and other, net	-6.3	-20.7	-21.8	-15.3	-5.3	-21.4	-20.7	-11.8
Foreign travel by U.S. residents	42.7	54.1	63.4	68.2	51.7	55.3	62.3	68.5
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	51.6	75.4	86.5	85.4	60.1	77.4	84.7	82.7

¹ Includes other expenditures not shown separately. ² Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments; hotels; dining and buffet cars; schools; school fraternities; institutions; clubs; and industrial lunch rooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on and off premise. ³ Includes mattresses and bedspreads. ⁴ Consists largely of textile house furnishings including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes. ⁵ Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services. ⁶ Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes. ⁷ Consists of (1) premiums, less benefits and dividends, for health hospitalization and accidental death and dismemberment insurance provided by commercial insurance carriers and (2) administrative expenses (including consumption of fixed capital) of Blue Cross and Blue Shield plans and of other independent prepaid and self-insured health plans. ⁸ Consists of (1) operating expenses of life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans and (2) premiums less benefits and dividends of fraternal benefit societies. Excludes expenses allocated by commercial carriers to accident and health insurance. ⁹ For additional details, see Table 418.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, Vol. 1; and *Survey of Current Business*, June 2000.

No. 724. Personal Income and Its Disposition: 1990 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (4,903.2 represents 4,903,200,000,000), except as indicated. For definition of personal income and chained dollars, see text, Section 14, Income]

Item	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Personal income	4,903.2	5,610.0	5,888.0	6,200.9	6,547.4	6,951.1	7,358.9	7,791.8
Wage and salary disbursements	2,754.6	3,085.2	3,236.7	3,424.7	3,626.5	3,888.9	4,186.0	4,472.3
Goods-producing industries ¹	754.4	780.6	824.0	863.6	908.2	975.5	1,038.7	1,082.4
Manufacturing	561.4	592.4	620.3	647.5	673.7	718.8	757.5	779.7
Distributive industries ²	633.6	697.3	738.4	782.1	822.4	879.1	944.6	1,005.8
Service industries ³	849.9	1,022.4	1,070.4	1,156.3	1,254.9	1,369.8	1,509.9	1,657.6
Government	516.7	584.9	603.9	622.7	641.0	664.4	692.8	726.5
Other labor income	390.0	482.8	507.5	497.0	490.0	500.9	515.7	535.8
Proprietors' income ⁴	381.0	461.8	476.6	497.7	544.7	578.6	606.1	658.5
Rental income of persons ⁵	49.1	90.9	110.3	117.9	129.7	130.2	137.4	145.9
Personal dividend income	165.4	203.0	234.7	254.0	297.4	333.4	348.3	364.3
Personal interest income	772.4	725.5	742.4	792.5	810.6	854.9	897.8	931.3
Transfer payments to persons	594.4	798.6	833.9	885.9	928.8	962.4	983.6	1,018.2
<i>Less: Personal contributions for</i>								
<i>social insurance</i>	203.7	237.8	254.1	268.8	280.4	298.1	315.9	334.6
<i>Less: Personal tax and nontax payments.</i>	609.6	674.6	722.6	778.3	869.7	968.3	1,072.6	1,152.1
Equals: Disposable personal income	4,293.6	4,935.3	5,165.4	5,422.6	5,677.7	5,982.8	6,286.2	6,639.7
<i>Less: Personal outlays</i>	3,959.3	4,584.5	4,849.9	5,120.2	5,405.6	5,711.7	6,056.6	6,483.3
Personal consumption expenditures	3,831.5	4,454.7	4,716.4	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,524.4	5,848.6	6,257.3
Interest paid by persons	115.8	115.4	117.9	134.7	149.9	166.7	185.7	201.7
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	12.0	14.4	15.6	16.5	18.2	20.6	22.3	24.3
Equals: Personal saving	334.3	350.8	315.5	302.4	272.1	271.1	229.7	156.3
<i>Addenda:</i>								
Disposable personal income:								
Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars	5,014.2	5,261.3	5,397.2	5,539.1	5,677.7	5,866.7	6,107.1	6,349.4
Per capita (dollars):								
Current dollars	17,176.0	19,121.0	19,820.0	20,613.0	21,385.0	22,320.0	23,231.0	24,307.0
Chained (1996) dollars	20,058.0	20,384.0	20,709.0	21,055.0	21,385.0	21,887.0	22,569.0	23,244.0
Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income	7.8	7.1	6.1	5.6	4.8	4.5	3.7	2.4

¹ Comprises agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, construction, and manufacturing. ² Comprises transportation, communication, public utilities, and trade. ³ Comprises finance, insurance, real estate, services, and rest of world. ⁴ With capital consumption and inventory valuation adjustments. ⁵ With capital consumption adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, Vol. 1; and *Survey of Current Business*, May 2000.

No. 725. Gross Saving and Investment: 1990 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (977.7 represents \$977,700,000,000)]

Item	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Gross saving	977.7	1,039.4	1,155.9	1,257.5	1,349.3	1,521.3	1,646.0	1,727.1
Gross private saving	1,016.2	1,159.4	1,199.3	1,266.0	1,290.4	1,362.0	1,371.2	1,364.7
Personal saving	334.3	350.8	315.5	302.4	272.1	271.1	229.7	156.3
Undistributed corporate profits ¹	102.4	142.0	151.6	203.6	232.7	266.6	259.6	268.6
Undistributed profits	95.3	141.9	151.8	203.3	205.0	223.9	193.1	224.4
Inventory valuation adjustment	-12.9	-4.0	-12.4	-18.3	3.1	7.4	20.9	-13.0
Capital consumption adjustment	19.9	4.1	12.2	18.6	24.6	35.3	45.6	57.2
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	391.1	448.5	482.7	512.1	543.5	578.8	616.9	661.1
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	188.4	211.6	231.9	231.5	238.5	249.8	261.5	278.6
Wage accruals less disbursements	-	6.4	17.6	16.4	3.6	-4.1	3.5	-
Gross government saving	-38.6	-120.0	-43.4	-8.5	58.9	159.3	274.8	362.5
Federal	-104.3	-195.4	-130.9	-108.0	-51.5	37.7	134.3	206.3
State and local	65.7	75.4	87.5	99.4	110.4	121.5	140.5	156.2
Gross investment	1,008.2	1,103.2	1,214.4	1,284.0	1,382.1	1,518.1	1,598.4	1,602.0
Gross private domestic investment	861.7	955.1	1,097.1	1,143.8	1,242.7	1,383.7	1,531.2	1,622.7
Gross government investment	215.8	220.9	225.6	238.2	250.1	258.1	268.7	297.8
Net foreign investment	-69.2	-72.9	-108.3	-98.0	-110.7	-123.7	-201.5	-318.5
Statistical discrepancy	30.6	63.8	58.5	26.5	32.8	-3.2	-47.6	-125.1

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, Vol. 1; and *Survey of Current Business*, May 2000.

No. 726. Personal Income in Current and Constant (1996) Dollars by State: 1990 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (\$4,885.5 represents \$4,885,500,000,000), except percent. 1999 preliminary. Represents a measure of income received from all sources during the calendar year by residents of each state. Data exclude Federal employees overseas and U.S. residents employed by private U.S. firms on temporary foreign assignment. Totals may differ from those in Tables 721, 722, and 724. For definition of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

State	Current dollars				Constant (1996) dollars ¹							
									Average annual percent change		Percent distribution	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	1990	1995	1998	1999	1990-98	1998-99	1990	1999
United States . . .	4,885.5	6,192.2	7,351.5	7,776.5	5,705.4	6,325.1	7,142.3	7,435.9	2.2	4.1	100.0	100.0
Alabama	64.1	83.9	96.0	100.3	74.9	85.7	93.2	95.9	2.3	2.9	1.3	1.3
Alaska	12.6	15.5	17.1	17.7	14.7	15.8	16.6	16.9	1.1	1.8	0.3	0.2
Arizona	63.3	88.9	113.0	120.9	73.9	90.8	109.8	115.6	4.1	5.3	1.3	1.6
Arkansas	34.2	46.0	53.7	56.4	39.9	47.0	52.2	53.9	2.9	3.3	0.7	0.7
California	655.6	771.5	920.5	988.3	765.6	786.0	894.3	945.1	1.3	5.7	13.4	12.7
Colorado	65.1	92.9	119.0	128.5	76.0	94.9	115.7	122.9	4.4	6.2	1.3	1.7
Connecticut	87.9	104.3	122.2	128.5	102.7	106.6	118.7	122.9	1.3	3.5	1.8	1.7
Delaware	14.5	18.2	21.9	23.1	16.9	18.6	21.2	22.1	2.1	4.2	0.3	0.3
District of Columbia	16.1	18.2	19.0	19.8	18.8	18.6	18.4	19.0	-0.3	3.3	0.3	0.3
Florida	258.5	333.5	400.2	423.5	301.9	340.7	388.8	404.9	2.5	4.1	5.3	5.4
Georgia	115.4	159.8	197.3	211.8	134.8	163.2	191.7	202.5	3.7	5.6	2.4	2.7
Hawaii	24.9	30.2	31.9	33.0	29.1	30.8	30.9	31.6	0.7	2.3	0.5	0.4
Idaho	16.1	22.9	27.2	29.3	18.7	23.4	26.4	28.1	3.6	6.4	0.3	0.4
Illinois	237.6	304.8	360.3	379.4	277.5	311.3	350.1	362.7	2.4	3.6	4.9	4.9
Indiana	97.9	126.5	148.7	155.1	114.3	129.2	144.4	148.3	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.0
Iowa	48.3	60.2	70.8	73.8	56.4	61.5	68.8	70.6	2.1	2.6	1.0	0.9
Kansas	45.1	56.6	67.4	70.7	52.7	57.8	65.5	67.6	2.2	3.2	0.9	0.9
Kentucky	57.2	74.1	87.3	91.7	66.8	75.7	84.8	87.7	2.5	3.4	1.2	1.2
Louisiana	64.2	84.6	96.9	99.6	75.0	86.4	94.1	95.3	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Maine	21.5	25.0	29.3	31.3	25.1	25.6	28.5	29.9	1.1	4.9	0.4	0.4
Maryland	110.4	135.1	156.8	166.3	129.0	138.0	152.3	159.1	1.5	4.5	2.3	2.1
Massachusetts	139.8	170.1	205.8	220.7	163.2	173.7	200.0	211.0	1.9	5.5	2.9	2.8
Michigan	177.1	231.6	264.0	274.6	206.8	236.6	256.5	262.6	2.3	2.4	3.6	3.5
Minnesota	87.8	113.2	138.3	146.2	102.5	115.6	134.4	139.8	2.7	4.0	1.8	1.9
Mississippi	33.9	46.2	54.4	56.8	39.6	47.2	52.9	54.3	3.1	2.6	0.7	0.7
Missouri	91.0	117.6	136.8	143.2	106.3	120.2	132.9	136.9	2.5	3.0	1.9	1.8
Montana	12.4	16.3	18.7	19.7	14.5	16.6	18.1	18.8	2.2	3.9	0.3	0.3
Nebraska	28.6	36.3	43.1	45.7	33.4	37.1	41.8	43.7	2.3	4.5	0.6	0.6
Nevada	25.2	39.4	50.9	54.9	29.4	40.2	49.5	52.5	5.9	6.1	0.5	0.7
New Hampshire	23.0	28.6	35.0	37.1	26.9	29.3	34.0	35.5	2.2	4.4	0.5	0.5
New Jersey	192.1	233.2	278.3	294.0	224.4	238.2	270.4	281.1	1.7	4.0	3.9	3.8
New Mexico	22.7	31.7	36.7	38.4	26.6	32.4	35.6	36.7	3.2	3.1	0.5	0.5
New York	419.7	503.2	583.1	617.7	490.2	514.0	566.5	590.7	1.3	4.3	8.6	7.9
North Carolina	115.6	157.6	190.0	200.6	135.0	161.0	184.6	191.8	3.4	3.9	2.4	2.6
North Dakota	10.1	12.2	14.6	14.9	11.8	12.5	14.2	14.3	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.2
Ohio	204.1	255.3	293.0	304.8	238.4	260.8	284.7	291.5	1.8	2.4	4.2	3.9
Oklahoma	51.0	63.3	73.3	76.6	59.6	64.7	71.3	73.2	1.8	2.7	1.0	1.0
Oregon	52.2	71.2	85.0	90.0	60.9	72.7	82.6	86.0	3.4	4.1	1.1	1.2
Pennsylvania	235.8	285.9	329.7	343.9	275.4	292.1	320.3	328.9	1.4	2.7	4.8	4.4
Rhode Island	20.3	23.8	27.9	29.4	23.7	24.3	27.1	28.2	1.2	4.1	0.4	0.4
South Carolina	56.2	72.1	85.9	91.3	65.6	73.6	83.5	87.3	2.4	4.6	1.2	1.2
South Dakota	11.3	14.5	17.3	18.4	13.2	14.8	16.8	17.6	2.5	4.8	0.2	0.2
Tennessee	82.3	114.3	132.8	140.3	96.1	116.7	129.0	134.1	3.2	4.0	1.7	1.8
Texas	297.6	402.1	500.1	531.7	347.5	410.7	485.9	508.4	3.4	4.6	6.1	6.8
Utah	25.9	37.3	46.7	49.7	30.3	38.1	45.4	47.6	4.4	4.8	0.5	0.6
Vermont	10.2	12.4	14.5	15.4	11.9	12.7	14.1	14.7	1.6	4.3	0.2	0.2
Virginia	127.6	161.4	190.5	202.6	149.0	164.9	185.1	193.8	2.2	4.7	2.6	2.6
Washington	98.1	129.7	163.3	174.4	114.6	132.5	158.7	166.8	3.3	5.1	2.0	2.2
West Virginia	26.1	32.6	36.6	37.7	30.5	33.3	35.5	36.1	1.6	1.7	0.5	0.5
Wisconsin	89.0	116.0	137.3	143.9	104.0	118.4	133.3	137.6	2.5	3.2	1.8	1.9
Wyoming	8.2	10.3	11.7	12.5	9.5	10.5	11.3	11.9	2.0	5.3	0.2	0.2

¹ Implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures is used as a deflator.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2000, and unpublished data.

No. 727. Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (1996) Dollars by State: 1990 to 1999

[1999 preliminary. See headnote, Table 726]

State	Current dollars				Constant (1996) dollars ¹					
	1990	1995	1998	1999	1990	1995	1998	1999	Income rank	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	1990	1995	1998	1999	1990	1999
United States	19,584	23,562	27,203	28,518	22,870	24,067	26,429	27,269	(X)	(X)
Alabama	15,832	19,683	22,054	22,946	18,489	20,105	21,426	21,941	42	43
Alaska	22,719	25,798	27,835	28,523	26,532	26,351	27,043	27,274	6	17
Arizona	17,211	20,634	24,206	25,307	20,099	21,077	23,517	24,199	35	35
Arkansas	14,509	18,546	21,167	22,114	16,944	18,944	20,564	21,146	49	47
California	21,889	24,496	28,163	29,819	25,562	25,021	27,361	28,513	8	13
Colorado	19,703	24,865	29,994	31,678	23,009	25,398	29,140	30,291	19	6
Connecticut	26,736	31,947	37,338	39,167	31,223	32,632	36,275	37,452	1	1
Delaware	21,636	25,391	29,383	30,685	25,267	25,936	28,547	29,341	9	9
District of Columbia	26,627	33,045	36,415	38,228	31,095	33,754	35,378	36,554	(X)	(X)
Florida	19,855	23,512	26,845	28,023	23,187	24,016	26,081	26,796	17	18
Georgia	17,738	22,230	25,839	27,198	20,715	22,707	25,103	26,007	29	23
Hawaii	22,391	25,584	26,759	27,842	26,149	26,133	25,997	26,623	7	20
Idaho	15,866	19,630	22,079	23,445	18,529	20,051	21,451	22,418	41	40
Illinois	20,756	25,643	29,853	31,278	24,239	26,193	29,003	29,908	10	7
Indiana	17,625	21,845	25,163	26,092	20,583	22,314	24,447	24,949	30	30
Iowa	17,380	21,181	24,745	25,727	20,297	21,635	24,041	24,600	33	33
Kansas	18,182	21,889	25,537	26,633	21,233	22,359	24,810	25,467	23	26
Kentucky	15,484	19,215	22,183	23,161	18,082	19,627	21,552	22,147	44	42
Louisiana	15,223	19,541	22,206	22,792	17,778	19,960	21,574	21,794	45	45
Maine	17,479	20,240	23,499	24,960	20,412	20,674	22,830	23,867	31	37
Maryland	23,023	26,896	30,557	32,166	26,887	27,473	29,687	30,575	5	5
Massachusetts	23,223	28,051	33,496	35,733	27,120	28,653	32,543	34,168	4	3
Michigan	19,022	23,975	26,885	27,844	22,214	24,489	26,120	26,625	20	19
Minnesota	20,011	24,583	29,263	30,622	23,369	25,110	28,430	29,281	16	10
Mississippi	13,164	17,185	19,776	20,506	15,373	17,554	19,213	19,608	50	50
Missouri	17,751	22,094	25,150	26,187	20,730	22,568	24,434	25,040	28	29
Montana	15,524	18,764	21,229	22,314	18,129	19,166	20,625	21,337	43	46
Nebraska	18,088	22,196	25,924	27,437	21,123	22,672	25,186	26,235	25	21
Nevada	20,674	25,808	29,200	30,351	24,143	26,362	28,369	29,022	12	11
New Hampshire	20,713	25,008	29,480	30,905	24,189	25,544	28,641	29,552	11	8
New Jersey	24,766	29,277	34,383	36,106	28,922	29,905	33,404	34,525	2	2
New Mexico	14,960	18,852	21,164	22,063	17,471	19,256	20,562	21,097	47	48
New York	23,315	27,721	32,108	33,946	27,228	28,316	31,194	32,459	3	4
North Carolina	17,367	21,938	25,181	26,220	20,281	22,409	24,464	25,072	34	28
North Dakota	15,880	19,084	22,892	23,518	18,545	19,493	22,240	22,488	40	38
Ohio	18,792	22,887	26,073	27,081	21,946	23,378	25,331	25,895	21	25
Oklahoma	16,214	19,394	21,964	22,801	18,935	19,810	21,339	21,802	38	44
Oregon	18,253	22,668	25,912	27,135	21,316	23,154	25,174	25,947	22	24
Pennsylvania	19,823	23,738	27,469	28,676	23,150	24,247	26,687	27,420	18	16
Rhode Island	20,194	24,046	28,262	29,720	23,583	24,562	27,457	28,418	14	14
South Carolina	16,050	19,473	22,372	23,496	18,743	19,891	21,735	22,467	39	39
South Dakota	16,238	19,848	23,715	25,107	18,963	20,274	23,040	24,007	37	36
Tennessee	16,821	21,800	24,437	25,581	19,644	22,268	23,741	24,461	36	34
Texas	17,458	21,526	25,369	26,525	20,388	21,988	24,647	25,363	32	27
Utah	14,996	18,858	22,240	23,356	17,513	19,263	21,607	22,333	46	41
Vermont	18,055	21,359	24,602	25,892	21,085	21,817	23,902	24,758	26	32
Virginia	20,538	24,456	28,063	29,484	23,985	24,981	27,264	28,193	13	15
Washington	20,026	23,878	28,719	30,295	23,387	24,390	27,901	28,968	15	12
West Virginia	14,579	17,913	20,185	20,888	17,026	18,297	19,610	19,973	48	49
Wisconsin	18,160	22,573	26,284	27,412	21,208	23,057	25,536	26,212	24	22
Wyoming	17,996	21,514	24,312	26,003	21,016	21,975	23,620	24,864	27	31

X Not applicable. ¹ Implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures is used as a deflator.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2000, and unpublished data.

No. 728. Disposable Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (1996) Dollars by State: 1990 and 1999

[In dollars. 1999 preliminary]

State	Current dollars		Constant (1996) dollars ¹		State	Current dollars		Constant (1996) dollars ¹	
	1990	1999	1990	1999		1990	1999	1990	1999
United States...	17,146	24,297	20,023	23,233	Missouri	15,611	22,469	18,231	21,485
Alabama	14,097	20,068	16,463	19,189	Montana	13,785	19,590	16,098	18,732
Alaska	19,937	24,978	23,283	23,884	Nebraska	16,071	23,805	18,768	22,762
Arizona	15,247	21,855	17,806	20,898	Nevada	18,112	26,205	21,151	25,057
Arkansas	12,988	19,412	15,168	18,562	New Hampshire	18,450	26,732	21,546	25,561
California	19,027	25,100	22,220	24,001	New Jersey	21,503	30,251	25,112	28,926
Colorado	17,251	26,801	20,146	25,627	New Mexico	13,396	19,396	15,644	18,547
Connecticut	23,279	31,797	27,186	30,404	New York	19,899	28,072	23,238	26,843
Delaware	18,612	25,714	21,735	24,588	North Carolina	15,257	22,424	17,817	21,442
District of Columbia	22,921	31,457	26,767	30,079	North Dakota	14,320	20,842	16,723	19,929
Florida	17,731	24,201	20,707	23,141	Ohio	16,442	23,018	19,201	22,010
Georgia	15,537	23,225	18,144	22,208	Oklahoma	14,264	19,800	16,658	18,933
Hawaii	19,428	24,305	22,688	23,241	Oregon	16,003	22,964	18,689	21,958
Idaho	14,071	20,419	16,432	19,525	Pennsylvania	17,433	24,498	20,359	23,425
Illinois	18,042	26,519	21,070	25,358	Rhode Island	17,795	25,686	20,781	24,561
Indiana	15,398	22,223	17,982	21,250	South Carolina	14,199	20,491	16,582	19,594
Iowa	15,295	22,252	17,862	21,277	South Dakota	14,846	22,443	17,337	21,460
Kansas	16,009	22,880	18,696	21,878	Tennessee	15,193	22,626	17,743	21,635
Kentucky	13,623	19,930	15,909	19,057	Texas	15,600	23,223	18,218	22,206
Louisiana	13,681	20,016	15,977	19,139	Utah	13,219	20,013	15,437	19,137
Maine	15,414	21,530	18,001	20,587	Vermont	15,838	22,308	18,496	21,331
Maryland	19,712	26,686	23,020	25,517	Virginia	17,899	25,010	20,903	23,915
Massachusetts	19,915	29,589	23,257	28,293	Washington	17,761	26,203	20,742	25,055
Michigan	16,589	23,684	19,373	22,647	West Virginia	12,997	18,377	15,178	17,572
Minnesota	17,328	26,003	20,236	24,864	Wisconsin	15,817	23,213	18,471	22,196
Mississippi	11,927	18,241	13,929	17,442	Wyoming	16,077	22,244	18,775	21,270

¹ Constant dollars based on the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2000, unpublished data.

No. 729. Personal Income by Selected Large Metropolitan Area: 1996 to 1998

[As defined June 30, 1994. CMSA=Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area; MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area. See Appendix II]

Metropolitan area ranked by 1997 population	Personal income				Per capita personal income			
	1996 (mil. dol.)	1997 (mil. dol.)	1998 (mil. dol.)	Annual percent change, 1997-98	1996 (dol.)	1997 (dol.)	1998 (dol.)	Percent of national average, 1998
United States	6,538,103	6,942,114	7,351,547	5.9	24,651	25,924	27,203	100.0
New York-No. New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA CMSA	656,669	691,794	731,539	5.7	33,119	34,749	36,582	134.5
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	377,560	396,704	422,989	6.6	24,566	25,491	26,778	98.4
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI CMSA	254,130	269,815	285,768	5.9	29,201	30,795	32,389	119.1
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV CMSA	218,231	230,658	244,282	5.9	30,564	32,019	33,602	123.5
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	219,438	237,395	254,915	7.4	33,161	35,333	37,414	137.5
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	167,458	176,777	186,297	5.4	28,014	29,576	31,119	114.4
Boston-Worcester-Lawrence-Lowell-Brockton, MA-NH (NECMA)	174,216	187,231	200,107	6.9	30,096	32,133	34,127	125.5
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI CMSA	145,721	154,172	162,363	5.3	26,863	28,330	29,775	109.5
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	123,313	134,468	146,431	8.9	27,089	28,785	30,541	112.3
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA	112,191	122,128	132,134	8.2	26,551	28,352	30,026	110.4
Atlanta, GA MSA	98,182	106,039	115,272	8.7	27,803	29,194	30,788	113.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	85,943	89,340	94,488	5.8	24,209	24,755	25,826	94.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA CMSA	93,370	102,812	112,135	9.1	28,241	30,528	32,762	120.4
Cleveland-Akron, OH CMSA	75,742	80,003	83,577	4.5	25,954	27,434	28,694	105.5
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA	64,964	71,417	78,210	9.5	23,593	25,134	26,686	98.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	82,373	88,381	94,991	7.5	29,836	31,621	33,561	123.4
San Diego, CA MSA	66,403	71,126	76,502	7.6	24,836	26,129	27,657	101.7
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA	67,326	71,492	74,516	4.2	26,406	27,951	29,089	106.9
Pittsburgh, PA MSA	60,346	63,488	66,013	4.0	25,422	26,909	28,149	103.5
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO CMSA	66,080	72,406	79,121	9.3	29,116	31,236	33,485	123.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA	53,581	57,542	61,373	6.7	24,408	25,861	27,224	100.1
Portland-Salem, OR-WA CMSA	53,575	57,945	61,184	5.6	25,848	27,391	28,453	104.6
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA	48,223	51,501	54,505	5.8	25,132	26,624	27,975	102.8
Kansas City, MO-KS MSA	44,001	46,864	49,464	5.5	25,946	27,278	28,473	104.7
Sacramento-Yolo, CA CMSA	40,520	43,160	46,278	7.2	24,487	25,701	27,102	99.6
Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA	44,336	47,230	49,779	5.4	26,936	28,718	30,258	111.2

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2000.

No. 730. Flow of Funds Accounts—Composition of Individuals' Savings: 1990 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (567.7 represents 567,700,000). Combined statement for households, farm business, and nonfarm noncorporate business. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Composition of savings	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Increase in financial assets	567.7	448.4	439.7	502.4	485.9	497.0	441.2	586.6	556.6
Foreign deposits	1.4	1.2	-1.1	3.1	4.6	12.4	6.3	-0.3	4.3
Checkable deposits and currency	-19.4	103.7	56.4	-24.2	-53.9	-50.7	-32.8	59.2	-14.2
Time and savings deposits	48.5	-76.9	-106.5	-4.0	173.2	175.7	190.2	202.3	115.6
Money market fund shares	26.9	-40.9	-0.3	13.5	98.8	56.6	89.7	145.4	103.9
Securities	179.0	179.3	140.8	151.4	-129.4	-107.2	-277.9	-275.0	-81.4
Open market paper	6.2	-3.3	15.6	1.2	1.3	7.4	3.6	4.2	5.3
U.S. government securities	114.2	78.9	-16.3	290.2	-48.0	27.7	-161.8	-153.8	100.7
Municipal securities	27.7	-27.0	-32.1	-50.2	-43.5	-22.2	53.6	15.3	48.3
Corporate and foreign bonds	43.1	2.3	31.3	30.5	95.0	46.2	75.4	60.4	32.3
Corporate equities ¹	-39.6	-5.6	-62.8	-187.6	-228.8	-347.2	-507.1	-462.7	-401.7
Mutual fund shares	27.5	133.9	205.1	67.4	94.7	180.8	258.4	261.6	133.6
Life insurance reserves	26.5	29.1	37.1	35.5	45.8	44.5	59.3	53.3	58.6
Pension fund reserves	249.4	244.3	267.9	254.4	235.4	247.6	304.4	303.9	287.4
Investment in bank personal trusts	32.9	-7.1	0.9	17.8	4.0	-8.6	-56.3	-48.0	-31.1
Miscellaneous assets	22.4	15.7	44.5	54.9	107.3	126.7	158.2	145.8	113.6
Gross investment in tangible assets	806.3	793.8	864.4	958.8	979.9	1,061.1	1,092.5	1,206.1	1,364.1
Minus: Consumption of fixed capital	593.5	639.0	649.2	690.6	709.3	729.6	755.7	784.7	840.7
Equals: Net investment in tangible assets	212.9	154.8	215.2	268.2	270.5	331.5	336.9	421.4	523.4
Net increase in liabilities	241.5	168.6	246.2	324.8	407.3	484.7	533.9	641.7	757.3
Mortgage debt on nonfarm homes	212.3	168.9	159.4	182.6	179.5	241.2	251.0	382.3	431.7
Other mortgage debt ²	1.4	-39.4	-29.4	-29.6	-8.5	53.6	83.7	79.3	89.8
Consumer credit	11.9	6.1	58.4	124.9	138.9	88.8	52.5	67.6	94.4
Policy loans	4.1	5.7	5.6	7.8	10.5	4.5	3.2	0.1	-5.3
Security credit	-3.7	-1.6	22.6	-1.1	3.5	15.8	36.8	21.6	69.7
Other liabilities ²	15.5	28.9	29.6	40.2	83.5	80.8	106.7	90.7	77.0
Personal saving with consumer durables ³	539.1	434.7	408.7	445.7	349.1	343.8	244.2	366.3	322.7
Personal saving, without consumer durable ³	466.3	379.6	323.0	332.7	223.8	202.7	88.3	170.7	101.7
Personal saving (NIPA, excludes consumer durables) ⁴	334.3	413.7	350.8	315.6	302.4	272.1	271.1	229.7	156.3

¹ Only directly held and those in closed-end funds. Other equities are included in mutual funds, life insurance and pension reserves, and bank personal trusts. ² Includes corporate farms. ³ Flow of Funds measure. ⁴ National Income and Product Accounts measure.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Flow of Funds Accounts*, quarterly.

No. 731. Annual Expenditure Per Child by Husband-Wife Families by Family Income and Expenditure Type: 1999

[In dollars. Expenditures based on data from the 1990-92 Consumer Expenditure Survey updated to 1998 dollars using the Consumer Price Index. Excludes expenses for college. For more on the methodology, see report cited below]

Age of child	Expenditure type							Miscellaneous ¹
	Total	Housing	Food	Transportation	Clothing	Health care	Child care and education	
INCOME: LESS THAN \$36,800								
Less than 2 yrs. old	6,080	2,320	860	730	380	430	760	600
3 to 5 yrs. old	6,210	2,290	960	700	370	410	860	620
6 to 8 yrs. old	6,310	2,210	1,240	820	410	470	510	650
9 to 11 yrs. old	6,330	2,000	1,480	890	460	510	310	680
12 to 14 yrs. old	7,150	2,230	1,560	1,000	770	510	220	860
15 to 17 yrs. old	7,050	1,800	1,680	1,350	680	550	360	630
INCOME: \$36,800-\$61,900								
Less than 2 yrs. old	8,450	3,140	1,030	1,090	450	560	1,250	930
3 to 5 yrs. old	8,660	3,110	1,190	1,060	440	530	1,380	950
6 to 8 yrs. old	8,700	3,030	1,520	1,180	480	610	890	990
9 to 11 yrs. old	8,650	2,820	1,790	1,250	530	660	580	1,020
12 to 14 yrs. old	9,390	3,050	1,800	1,360	900	670	420	1,190
15 to 17 yrs. old	9,530	2,620	2,000	1,720	800	700	730	960
INCOME: MORE THAN \$61,900								
Less than 2 yrs. old	12,550	4,990	1,370	1,520	590	640	1,880	1,560
3 to 5 yrs. old	12,840	4,960	1,550	1,500	580	620	2,050	1,580
6 to 8 yrs. old	12,710	4,880	1,870	1,610	630	700	1,410	1,610
9 to 11 yrs. old	12,600	4,670	2,170	1,680	690	760	980	1,650
12 to 14 yrs. old	13,450	4,900	2,280	1,800	1,140	760	750	1,820
15 to 17 yrs. old	13,800	4,470	2,400	2,180	1,030	800	1,330	1,590

¹ Expenses include personal care items, entertainment, and reading materials.

Source: Dept. of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, *Expenditures on Children by Families, 1999 Annual Report*.

No. 732. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Age of Householder: 1998

[In dollars. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

Item	All con- sumer units	Age							
		Black	His- panic	Under 25 yrs.	25 to 34 yrs.	35 to 44 yrs.	45 to 54 yrs.	55 to 64 yrs.	65 yrs. and over
Expenditures, total.....	35,535	25,796	30,013	19,436	34,779	42,154	45,475	37,329	24,721
Food.....	4,810	3,725	5,099	3,075	4,577	5,753	5,999	4,900	3,456
Food at home.....	2,780	2,399	3,366	1,518	2,547	3,314	3,888	2,831	2,264
Cereals and bakery products.....	425	340	463	226	386	521	502	410	362
Cereals and cereal products.....	146	134	172	83	150	187	171	121	113
Bakery products.....	278	206	291	142	237	334	331	289	249
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	723	812	1,036	356	643	864	896	769	587
Beef.....	218	192	339	118	196	263	269	232	170
Pork.....	146	188	213	66	114	171	179	169	131
Other meats.....	92	84	125	45	86	110	113	90	77
Poultry.....	137	181	185	64	136	172	170	134	96
Fish and seafood.....	98	131	114	40	82	113	127	107	84
Eggs.....	32	36	60	22	29	35	37	37	30
Dairy products.....	301	203	346	173	284	373	343	299	246
Fresh milk and cream.....	120	84	154	70	117	154	126	115	101
Other dairy products.....	181	120	192	103	167	219	217	184	146
Fruits and vegetables.....	472	412	594	246	412	521	585	512	427
Fresh fruits.....	149	121	207	74	124	158	189	170	141
Fresh vegetables.....	145	119	201	69	130	158	181	158	130
Processed fruits.....	101	102	107	63	90	112	125	105	90
Processed vegetables.....	76	70	79	40	68	92	90	79	66
Other food at home.....	858	631	928	517	822	1,035	1,062	841	642
Nonalcoholic beverages.....	231	186	285	146	216	287	289	223	164
Food away from home.....	2,030	1,326	1,733	1,557	2,030	2,439	2,611	2,069	1,192
Alcoholic beverages.....	309	152	276	311	372	328	346	314	194
Housing.....	11,713	9,280	10,089	6,151	12,015	14,181	14,154	11,979	8,388
Shelter.....	6,680	5,224	6,148	3,795	7,232	8,400	8,095	6,316	4,271
Owned dwellings.....	4,245	2,390	2,592	414	3,519	5,955	5,874	4,494	2,817
Mortgage interest and charges.....	2,455	1,525	1,642	255	2,487	4,008	3,535	2,249	662
Property taxes.....	1,015	504	487	75	613	1,161	1,404	1,247	1,085
Rented dwellings.....	1,978	2,644	3,337	3,144	3,434	2,033	1,433	1,214	1,092
Other lodging.....	458	191	218	237	279	412	788	608	362
Utilities, fuels, and public services.....	2,405	2,471	2,090	1,145	2,221	2,688	2,893	2,602	2,171
Natural gas.....	284	337	274	95	257	309	329	320	290
Electricity.....	921	933	729	416	803	1,019	1,111	1,011	884
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	85	41	33	13	54	85	106	114	106
Telephone.....	830	915	811	560	888	947	993	835	595
Water and other public services.....	285	245	243	61	219	328	355	323	296
Household operations.....	546	326	347	196	679	727	498	433	464
Personal services.....	260	207	214	136	493	441	141	60	117
Other household expenses.....	286	119	133	60	186	285	357	374	347
Housekeeping supplies.....	482	244	392	188	366	549	547	755	393
Household furnishings and equipment.....	1,601	1,015	1,111	826	1,517	1,817	2,121	1,873	1,089
Household textiles.....	105	44	98	41	89	106	140	138	91
Furniture.....	377	264	300	158	440	465	439	425	221
Floor coverings.....	144	109	18	28	47	147	278	133	159
Major appliances.....	164	165	131	101	134	195	203	194	128
Miscellaneous household equipment.....	729	394	496	448	742	813	958	882	431
Apparel and services.....	1,674	1,675	1,934	1,134	1,781	2,193	2,199	1,498	820
Men and boys.....	399	403	356	243	420	558	530	339	175
Women and girls.....	651	560	722	412	585	854	931	583	360
Children under 2 years old.....	73	84	118	96	143	91	49	41	22
Footwear.....	281	376	465	205	290	397	348	242	131
Other apparel products and services.....	270	252	273	176	343	294	342	293	132
Transportation.....	6,616	4,752	5,934	4,149	6,728	7,873	8,509	7,101	4,025
Vehicle purchases (net outlay).....	2,964	2,175	2,834	2,084	3,090	3,703	3,730	3,075	1,593
Cars and trucks, new.....	1,383	998	1,104	480	1,195	1,777	1,925	1,641	809
Cars and trucks, used.....	1,532	1,178	1,690	1,491	1,855	1,891	1,755	1,420	716
Gasoline and motor oil.....	1,017	743	970	654	1,016	1,203	1,308	1,077	645
Other vehicle expenses.....	2,206	1,541	1,777	1,176	2,253	2,572	2,928	2,372	1,382
Vehicle finance charges.....	319	264	275	211	421	393	423	284	111
Maintenance and repair.....	641	451	523	357	568	750	844	696	473
Vehicle insurance.....	739	564	662	383	683	815	1,008	810	551
Public transportation.....	429	293	352	235	369	394	543	577	405
Health care ^{1, 2}	1,903	1,069	1,096	445	1,185	1,688	2,186	2,158	2,936
Entertainment.....	1,746	882	1,148	974	1,757	2,215	2,142	1,904	1,044
Personal care products and services.....	161	388	333	262	371	435	515	413	330
Reading.....	161	72	62	64	135	162	209	184	163
Education.....	580	349	319	1,139	439	597	1,051	388	102
Tobacco products and smoking supplies.....	273	194	138	186	252	344	338	334	151
Miscellaneous.....	860	595	703	300	772	972	1,026	1,164	694
Cash contributions.....	1,109	575	537	206	673	997	1,503	1,252	1,529
Personal insurance and pensions.....	3,381	2,089	2,348	1,040	3,662	4,415	5,297	3,740	888
Life and other personal insurance.....	398	279	178	64	255	429	576	627	324
Pensions and Social Security.....	2,982	1,811	2,169	976	3,407	3,986	4,721	3,114	564
Personal taxes.....	3,264	1,517	1,862	866	3,352	4,132	5,448	3,404	1,118

¹ For additional health care expenditures, see Table 163.

² For additional recreation expenditures, see Table 419.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 1998*.

No. 733. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Region and Size of Unit: 1998

[See headnote, page 463. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Item	Region				Size of consumer unit				
	North- east	Mid west	South	West	One person	Two pers- ons	Three pers- ons	Four pers- ons	Five or more
Expenditures, total	37,535	34,513	32,958	38,938	21,483	36,973	41,388	47,020	45,669
Food	5,146	4,737	4,450	5,159	2,640	4,672	5,701	6,623	7,488
Food at home	2,917	2,725	2,592	3,016	1,408	2,604	3,307	3,935	4,797
Cereals and bakery products	461	431	386	448	214	387	491	633	747
Cereals and cereal products	158	150	128	162	71	121	162	229	299
Bakery products	303	281	258	286	143	266	330	404	448
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	785	687	710	729	332	673	863	979	1,423
Beef	234	226	207	215	88	208	256	291	462
Pork	146	149	153	131	63	141	181	199	268
Other meats	105	99	83	87	44	84	105	128	182
Poultry	155	112	137	146	63	119	162	204	272
Fish and seafood	113	73	97	112	56	91	123	114	179
Eggs	33	27	32	38	18	30	35	43	61
Dairy products	324	301	273	327	152	275	366	434	524
Fresh milk and cream	121	121	112	132	58	102	144	184	228
Other dairy products	203	180	161	196	94	173	222	250	296
Fruits and vegetables	514	445	425	539	258	469	549	643	726
Fresh fruits	161	145	126	180	86	151	166	200	225
Fresh vegetables	161	129	131	171	78	148	167	191	228
Processed fruits	113	96	92	111	59	95	125	140	152
Processed vegetables	80	75	75	77	35	76	92	113	121
Other food at home	833	862	798	973	451	800	1,037	1,246	1,376
Nonalcoholic beverages	226	234	222	247	118	217	279	329	382
Food away from home	2,229	2,011	1,859	2,144	1,232	2,067	2,394	2,689	2,691
Alcoholic beverages	368	284	249	378	298	364	310	253	245
Housing	13,173	11,035	10,321	13,354	7,843	12,059	13,149	15,228	14,379
Shelter	8,042	6,043	5,392	8,198	4,817	6,687	7,438	8,551	8,121
Owned dwellings	5,105	4,108	3,387	4,989	2,073	4,337	5,080	6,457	5,696
Mortgage interest and charges	2,616	2,168	2,051	3,259	1,000	2,216	3,223	4,125	3,752
Property taxes	1,662	1,090	687	884	561	1,148	1,137	1,380	1,194
Maintenance, repair, insurance, other	828	851	649	845	512	973	720	952	751
Rented dwellings	2,356	1,517	1,638	2,675	2,471	1,749	1,878	1,576	2,003
Other lodging	581	417	368	534	272	601	480	518	422
Utilities, fuels, and public services	2,460	2,401	2,519	2,179	1,536	2,481	2,770	3,025	3,186
Natural gas	373	401	171	258	181	289	318	358	402
Electricity	831	854	1,143	723	570	959	1,040	1,176	1,251
Fuel oil and other fuels	225	70	48	36	54	97	90	115	88
Telephone	814	801	858	828	581	839	990	991	1,022
Water and other public services	217	274	299	334	149	296	332	385	422
Household operations	504	496	551	627	271	427	756	1,018	693
Personal services	254	273	251	264	58	92	465	665	451
Other household expenses	250	224	300	364	213	335	291	353	241
Housekeeping supplies	446	475	488	514	267	568	501	613	601
Household furnishings and equipment	1,721	1,620	1,371	1,837	952	1,898	1,684	2,021	1,778
Household textiles	105	96	85	148	67	115	99	156	121
Furniture	411	351	317	471	203	437	437	519	396
Floor coverings	157	233	103	101	96	222	68	169	118
Major appliances	189	149	172	145	106	178	190	194	201
Small appliances, misc. housewares	81	73	78	91	45	92	99	95	91
Miscellaneous household equipment	778	717	616	881	436	853	791	888	851
Apparel and services	1,848	1,624	1,623	1,652	961	1,541	2,064	2,398	2,488
Men and boys	462	414	352	399	203	339	507	608	682
Women and girls	686	638	655	628	395	637	764	929	854
Children under 2 years old	57	59	88	79	12	40	134	138	167
Footwear	299	298	268	266	159	236	340	412	493
Other apparel products and services	345	215	258	281	192	290	319	311	291
Transportation	6,540	6,290	6,612	7,039	3,331	6,684	8,609	9,198	8,925
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	2,816	2,774	3,242	2,860	1,362	2,768	4,162	4,439	4,132
Cars and trucks, new	1,475	1,107	1,518	1,385	590	1,379	2,124	1,986	1,611
Cars and trucks, used	1,323	1,618	1,656	1,430	721	1,368	1,965	2,399	2,437
Gasoline and motor oil	896	1,034	1,035	1,077	529	1,050	1,227	1,377	1,460
Other vehicle expenses	2,216	2,149	2,024	2,545	1,144	2,300	2,834	2,947	2,885
Vehicle finance charges	247	318	368	308	115	309	446	495	482
Maintenance and repair	574	615	629	746	392	678	778	796	794
Vehicle insurance	822	680	683	816	393	780	918	989	955
Public transportation	612	333	311	557	297	565	386	436	447
Health care ¹	1,773	2,008	1,985	1,774	1,220	2,459	1,913	2,061	1,888
Entertainment ²	1,772	1,850	1,521	1,964	999	1,907	1,840	2,392	2,304
Personal care products and services	395	368	402	441	250	441	425	510	510
Reading	201	170	125	173	120	193	162	182	149
Education	815	598	409	622	399	465	745	838	823
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	301	315	274	202	175	272	338	338	359
Miscellaneous	887	855	723	1,059	676	900	851	1,073	978
Cash contributions	888	1,089	1,113	1,322	923	1,389	1,072	963	1,040
Personal insurance and pensions	3,427	3,291	3,152	3,798	1,648	3,628	4,210	4,963	3,995
Life and other personal insurance	445	397	416	330	153	497	442	554	505
Pensions and Social Security	2,982	2,894	2,736	3,468	1,496	3,131	3,768	4,409	3,490
Personal taxes	3,319	3,294	2,622	4,115	2,040	3,609	4,185	4,252	2,945

¹ For additional health care expenditures, see Table 163.

² For additional recreation expenditures, see Table 419.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 1998*.

No. 734. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Type of Expenditure: 1990 to 1998

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 732]

Type	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Number of consumer units (1,000)	96,968	100,019	100,049	102,210	103,024	104,212	105,576	107,182
Total expenditures	28,381	29,846	30,692	31,751	32,277	33,797	34,819	35,535
Food	4,296	4,273	4,399	4,411	4,505	4,698	4,801	4,810
Food at home	2,485	2,643	2,735	2,712	2,803	2,876	2,880	2,780
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	668	687	734	732	752	737	743	723
Dairy products	295	302	295	289	297	312	314	301
Fruits and vegetables	408	428	444	437	457	490	476	472
Other food at home	746	814	827	825	856	889	895	858
Food away from home	1,811	1,631	1,664	1,698	1,702	1,823	1,921	2,030
Alcoholic beverages	293	301	268	278	277	309	309	309
Housing	8,703	9,477	9,636	10,106	10,465	10,747	11,272	11,713
Shelter	4,836	5,411	5,415	5,686	5,932	6,064	6,344	6,680
Fuels, utilities, public services	1,890	1,984	2,112	2,189	2,193	2,347	2,412	2,405
Apparel and services	1,618	1,710	1,676	1,644	1,704	1,752	1,729	1,674
Transportation	5,120	5,228	5,453	6,044	6,016	6,382	6,457	6,616
Vehicle purchase	2,129	2,189	2,319	2,725	2,639	2,815	2,736	2,964
Gasoline and motor oil	1,047	973	977	986	1,006	1,082	1,098	1,017
Other transportation	1,944	1,776	1,843	1,953	2,016	2,058	2,230	2,206
Health care	1,480	1,634	1,776	1,755	1,732	1,770	1,841	1,903
Entertainment	1,422	1,500	1,626	1,567	1,612	1,834	1,813	1,746
Reading	153	162	166	165	163	159	164	161
Tobacco products, smoking supplies	274	275	268	259	269	255	264	273
Personal insurance and pensions	2,593	2,750	2,908	2,957	2,967	3,060	3,223	3,381
Life and other personal insurance	345	353	399	398	374	353	379	398
Pensions and Social Security	2,248	2,397	2,509	2,559	2,593	2,707	2,844	2,982

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 1998*.

No. 735. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Metropolitan Area: 1997-98

[In dollars. Metropolitan areas defined June 30, 1983. CMSA=Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area; MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area; PMSA=Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area. See text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix II. See headnote, Table 738]

Metropolitan area	Total expenditures ¹	Housing				Transportation			Health care
		Food	Total ¹	Shelter	Utility fuels ²	Total ¹	Vehicle purchases	Gasoline and motor oil	
Anchorage, AK MSA	\$49,510	6,469	16,306	9,805	2,557	9,617	4,152	1,284	2,030
Atlanta, GA MSA	\$39,315	4,010	13,481	7,716	3,040	8,787	4,287	1,158	1,872
Baltimore, MD MSA	\$35,552	4,793	11,949	7,304	2,361	5,493	2,236	952	1,600
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA	\$38,029	4,542	14,799	9,370	2,536	6,145	2,274	1,020	1,693
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA	\$36,497	4,978	13,071	7,695	2,598	5,859	2,557	982	1,976
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA	\$36,772	5,055	12,091	6,784	2,389	6,481	2,704	1,109	2,312
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA	\$36,450	5,027	11,721	6,345	2,604	6,658	3,030	939	1,518
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	\$44,182	5,994	13,315	7,200	2,907	8,985	4,701	1,290	2,102
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO CMSA	\$42,862	5,119	14,997	8,733	2,128	7,846	2,781	1,099	1,713
Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	\$35,658	5,057	11,789	6,809	2,505	7,069	2,629	1,055	1,604
Honolulu, HI MSA	\$42,636	6,206	14,775	10,233	2,011	6,845	2,394	1,111	1,905
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA	\$40,017	4,906	12,231	6,536	2,802	9,118	4,657	1,254	1,935
Kansas City, MO-Kansas City, KS CMSA	\$35,890	5,490	11,334	6,036	2,667	6,686	3,005	1,144	2,056
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA	\$41,597	5,060	15,562	10,078	2,321	7,696	2,870	1,185	1,590
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	\$35,131	4,317	12,911	7,815	2,662	6,973	2,819	952	1,418
Milwaukee, WI PMSA	\$36,310	4,537	13,333	8,114	2,224	6,176	2,599	1,036	1,806
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	\$47,198	5,607	14,766	8,135	2,292	9,129	4,117	1,258	2,184
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA	\$41,103	6,090	15,153	9,711	2,501	6,293	2,030	870	1,873
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	\$38,131	4,134	14,713	9,428	2,821	7,159	2,978	1,015	1,682
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA	\$37,504	4,744	12,958	7,477	2,577	7,236	3,277	1,025	1,736
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA	\$36,239	5,029	11,170	5,329	2,609	6,572	2,909	946	1,798
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA CMSA	\$40,685	5,648	13,315	8,074	2,044	7,266	3,559	993	1,845
San Diego, CA MSA	\$39,917	4,979	15,388	10,037	1,990	6,713	2,394	1,091	1,791
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	\$47,458	6,377	16,052	10,467	2,276	7,754	2,799	1,179	1,781
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA	\$43,251	5,461	15,310	9,637	2,272	7,880	3,306	1,221	1,644
St. Louis-East St. Louis-Alton, MO-IL CMSA	\$36,968	5,310	11,157	5,911	2,789	6,693	2,859	1,064	1,807
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA	\$33,036	4,670	10,964	5,761	2,430	6,123	2,686	911	1,844
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA	\$46,679	5,296	17,129	10,865	2,732	7,721	3,318	1,112	2,240

¹ Includes expenditures not shown separately. ² Includes public services.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures*, annual; and Internet <http://stats.bls.gov/80/csxmsa.htm#y9797> (released 16 November 1999).

No. 736. Money Income of Households—Percent Distribution by Income Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin in Constant (1998) Dollars: 1970 to 1998

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U deflator. Households as of **March of following year**. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Number of households (1,000)	Percent distribution							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000-\$14,999	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
ALL HOUSEHOLDS ¹									
1970	64,778	13.2	7.5	14.9	15.4	21.5	18.1	9.4	34,471
1980	82,368	12.1	8.2	15.6	14.0	19.0	18.6	12.6	35,076
1985	88,458	12.2	7.8	15.3	13.9	17.7	18.1	15.0	35,778
1990	94,312	11.4	7.7	14.5	13.8	17.6	18.3	16.7	37,343
1995	99,627	11.1	8.4	15.1	13.8	16.7	17.8	17.0	36,446
1996	101,018	11.3	8.2	15.1	13.4	16.2	18.1	17.7	36,872
1997	102,528	10.8	8.0	14.8	13.2	16.3	18.0	18.9	37,581
1998	103,874	10.3	7.8	14.0	13.2	16.0	18.6	20.1	38,885
WHITE									
1970	57,575	12.0	7.0	14.3	15.4	22.2	19.0	10.1	35,903
1980	71,872	10.6	7.7	15.2	14.1	19.5	19.6	13.4	37,005
1985	76,576	10.5	7.4	14.9	14.0	18.2	18.9	16.1	37,732
1990	80,968	9.6	7.3	14.3	14.0	17.9	19.2	17.8	38,949
1995	84,511	9.5	8.0	14.9	13.8	17.0	18.6	18.2	38,254
1996	85,059	9.6	7.8	14.8	13.5	16.6	18.9	18.8	38,606
1997	86,106	9.3	7.7	14.4	13.1	16.5	18.7	20.2	39,579
1998	87,212	8.7	7.4	13.7	13.2	16.3	19.3	21.3	40,912
BLACK									
1970	6,180	23.9	12.1	20.7	15.3	15.1	9.6	3.2	21,853
1980	8,847	24.9	12.9	19.0	13.5	14.6	10.5	4.7	21,319
1985	9,797	25.0	11.2	19.0	13.6	14.0	11.3	5.9	22,449
1990	10,671	25.6	11.2	16.2	13.1	15.0	11.7	7.1	23,291
1995	11,577	22.4	11.3	17.9	14.2	14.6	12.1	7.7	23,951
1996	12,109	22.2	11.5	17.6	13.6	14.2	12.8	7.9	24,395
1997	12,474	21.2	10.3	18.0	14.2	14.8	13.4	8.1	25,440
1998	12,579	21.4	10.6	17.4	13.5	14.3	13.2	9.6	25,351
HISPANIC ²									
1970	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1980	3,906	15.9	10.5	20.1	16.3	17.2	13.8	6.4	27,037
1985	5,213	17.0	11.5	19.0	15.4	16.6	13.0	7.5	26,457
1990	6,220	16.2	11.3	18.4	15.6	17.2	13.0	8.4	27,848
1995	7,939	18.3	12.0	20.7	14.9	14.4	12.5	7.2	24,450
1996	8,225	16.5	11.7	20.8	14.6	15.5	12.4	8.5	25,874
1997	8,590	16.5	10.5	19.6	15.3	16.5	12.3	9.3	27,043
1998	9,060	15.0	10.9	17.9	16.3	15.8	14.0	10.2	28,330

NA Not Available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

No. 737. Money Income of Households—Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin in Current and Constant (1998) Dollars: 1970 to 1998

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 736]

Year	Median income in current dollars					Median income in constant (1998) dollars				
	All households ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All households ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
1970	8,734	9,097	5,537	(NA)	(NA)	34,471	35,903	21,853	(NA)	(NA)
1980	17,710	18,684	10,764	(NA)	13,651	35,076	37,005	21,319	(NA)	27,037
1985	23,618	24,908	14,819	(NA)	17,465	35,778	37,732	22,449	(NA)	26,457
1986	24,897	26,175	15,080	(NA)	18,352	37,027	38,928	22,427	(NA)	27,294
1987	26,061	27,458	15,672	(NA)	19,336	37,394	39,398	22,487	(NA)	27,744
1988	27,225	28,781	16,407	32,267	20,359	37,512	39,656	22,606	44,459	28,052
1989	28,906	30,406	18,083	36,102	21,921	37,997	39,969	23,770	47,457	28,816
1990	29,943	31,231	18,676	38,450	22,330	37,343	38,949	23,291	47,952	27,848
1991	30,126	31,569	18,807	36,449	22,691	36,054	37,781	22,508	43,621	27,156
1992	30,636	32,209	18,755	37,801	22,597	35,593	37,420	21,789	43,917	26,253
1993	31,241	32,960	19,533	38,347	22,886	35,241	37,180	22,034	43,256	25,816
1994	32,264	34,028	21,027	40,482	23,421	35,486	37,426	23,127	44,525	25,760
1995	34,076	35,766	22,393	40,614	22,860	36,446	38,254	23,951	43,439	24,450
1996	35,492	37,161	23,482	43,276	24,906	36,872	38,606	24,395	44,958	25,874
1997	37,005	38,972	25,050	45,249	26,628	37,581	39,579	25,440	45,954	27,043
1998	38,885	40,912	25,351	46,637	28,330	38,885	40,912	25,351	46,637	28,330

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁴ Based on 1990 census population controls.

Source of Tables 736 and 737: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-206; and Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/ho5.html>> (accessed 17 May 2000).

No. 738. Money Income of Households—Distribution by Income Level and Selected Characteristics: 1998

[See headnote, Table 736]

Characteristic	Number of households (1,000)	Number (1,000)							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000-\$14,999	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
Total ¹	103,874	10,705	8,093	14,587	13,698	16,660	19,272	20,860	38,885
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years	5,770	1,075	668	1,325	944	932	551	274	23,564
25 to 34 years	18,819	1,506	1,193	2,521	2,932	3,502	4,192	2,973	40,069
35 to 44 years	23,968	1,494	1,132	2,426	2,950	4,387	5,529	6,051	48,451
45 to 54 years	20,158	1,288	790	1,831	2,119	3,123	4,621	6,387	54,148
55 to 64 years	13,571	1,507	863	1,590	1,681	2,086	2,494	3,350	43,167
65 years and over	21,589	3,836	3,448	4,893	3,071	2,631	1,886	1,824	21,729
Race:									
White	87,212	7,615	6,468	11,937	11,480	14,230	16,862	18,619	40,912
Black	12,579	2,691	1,338	2,183	1,700	1,795	1,659	1,215	25,351
Hispanic ²	9,060	1,353	989	1,620	1,477	1,432	1,271	919	28,330
Region:									
Northeast	19,877	2,155	1,580	2,614	2,358	3,007	3,582	4,580	40,634
Midwest	24,489	2,187	1,834	3,304	3,353	3,940	5,032	6,440	40,609
South	36,959	4,380	2,925	5,683	5,100	5,907	6,473	8,891	35,797
West	22,549	1,982	1,755	2,985	2,887	3,806	4,185	4,948	40,983
Size of household:									
One person	26,606	6,237	4,151	5,273	3,926	3,406	2,297	1,314	20,154
Two persons	34,262	2,182	2,051	5,115	4,991	5,936	6,871	7,115	41,512
Three persons	17,386	1,072	844	1,941	2,014	2,999	3,971	4,544	49,069
Four persons	15,030	636	544	1,241	1,567	2,536	3,723	4,784	55,886
Five persons	6,962	371	310	622	729	1,161	1,680	2,089	53,706
Six persons	2,367	141	126	256	299	383	473	690	49,080
Seven or more persons	1,261	66	66	138	171	239	256	324	46,646
Type of household:									
Family households	71,535	4,187	3,653	8,639	8,996	12,192	15,676	18,191	47,469
Married-couple	54,770	1,541	1,841	5,488	6,329	9,454	13,301	16,816	54,276
Male householder, wife absent	3,976	235	209	641	675	759	845	612	39,414
Female householder, husband absent	12,789	2,411	1,603	2,510	1,992	1,979	1,530	764	24,393
Nonfamily households	32,339	6,518	4,440	5,948	4,701	4,468	3,596	2,668	23,441
Male householder	14,368	2,084	1,364	2,475	2,237	2,415	2,128	1,665	30,414
Female householder	17,971	4,435	3,076	3,473	2,464	2,053	1,467	1,003	18,615
Educational attainment of householder: ³									
Total	98,104	9,630	7,425	13,262	12,754	15,727	18,721	20,585	40,296
Less than 9th grade	7,047	1,987	1,327	1,537	918	668	402	208	16,154
9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	9,407	2,059	1,346	2,056	1,304	1,289	890	463	20,724
High school graduate	30,613	3,268	2,613	4,840	4,831	5,534	5,729	3,797	34,373
Some college, no degree	17,833	1,208	1,126	2,357	2,579	3,330	3,852	3,381	41,658
Associate degree	7,468	392	387	772	918	1,376	1,875	1,748	48,604
Bachelor's degree or more	25,738	717	626	1,700	2,204	3,531	5,973	10,987	66,474
Bachelor's degree	16,781	514	422	1,251	1,616	2,465	4,070	6,442	62,188
Master's degree	5,961	131	134	340	429	805	1,337	2,784	71,086
Professional degree	1,623	42	51	64	81	132	282	971	95,309
Doctorate degree	1,373	30	18	45	77	129	284	789	84,100
Work experience of householder:									
Total	103,874	10,705	8,093	14,587	13,698	16,660	19,272	20,860	38,885
Worked	74,296	3,215	3,571	8,487	9,867	13,421	16,937	18,798	48,179
Worked at full-time jobs	64,566	1,869	2,485	6,882	8,626	11,941	15,419	17,344	50,562
50 weeks or more	54,963	731	1,676	5,302	7,240	10,323	13,853	15,838	53,033
27 to 49 weeks	6,194	361	447	998	968	1,136	1,103	1,181	39,041
26 weeks or less	3,409	776	363	581	418	482	463	325	24,525
Worked at part-time jobs	9,730	1,346	1,086	1,605	1,241	1,480	1,518	1,454	31,470
50 weeks or more	4,867	481	561	872	667	721	763	802	32,276
27 to 49 weeks	2,325	306	234	384	268	407	371	356	33,945
26 weeks or less	2,538	560	290	349	306	352	384	296	27,249
Did not work	29,578	7,490	4,522	6,100	3,831	3,239	2,335	2,061	19,093

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Persons 25 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-206, *Money Income in the United States: 1998*.

No. 739. Household Income Before and After Taxes in Current and Constant (1997) Dollars: 1980 to 1997

[In dollars, except as indicated. Households as of March of the following year. Income in current and 1997 CPI-U-X1 adjusted dollars]

Year	Number of households (1,000)	Current dollars				Constant (1997) dollars			
		Mean		Median		Mean		Median	
		Before taxes	After taxes	Before taxes	After taxes	Before taxes	After taxes	Before taxes	After taxes
1980	82,368	21,063	16,272	17,710	14,551	41,077	31,733	34,538	28,377
1985	88,458	29,066	22,646	23,618	19,401	43,356	33,780	35,229	28,939
1990	94,312	37,403	29,188	29,943	24,546	45,931	35,843	36,770	30,143
1991	95,689	37,922	29,640	30,126	24,955	44,688	34,928	35,501	29,407
1992	96,426	38,840	30,425	30,636	25,474	44,432	34,806	35,047	29,142
1993	97,107	41,428	32,092	31,241	26,112	46,015	35,645	34,700	29,003
1994	98,990	43,133	33,315	32,264	26,973	46,713	36,080	34,942	29,212
1995	99,627	44,938	34,592	34,076	28,249	47,326	36,431	35,887	29,750
1996	101,018	47,123	36,008	35,492	29,312	48,204	36,834	36,306	29,985
1997	102,528	49,692	37,656	37,005	30,648	49,692	37,656	37,005	30,648

¹ Recording of amounts for earnings from longest job increased to \$299,999. Full implementation of 1980 census-based sample design. ² Implementation of 1990 census population controls. ³ Data collection method changed from paper and pencil to computer-assisted interviewing. In addition, the March 1994 income supplement was revised to allow for the coding of different income amounts on selected questionnaire items. Limits either increased or decreased in the following categories: earnings increased to \$99,999; social security increased to \$49,999; supplemental security income and public assistance increased to \$24,999; veterans' benefits increased to \$99,999; child support and alimony decreased to \$49,999. ⁴ Introduction of 1990 census sample design. ⁵ Full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/rdi02.html>> (accessed 8 June 1999).

No. 740. Mean-Taxes Paid and Taxes Paid as a Percentage of Total Mean Before-Tax Income by Type of Tax in Current and Constant (1997) Dollars: 1980 to 1997

[Households as of March of the following year. Mean taxes paid in current and 1997 CPI-U-X1 adjusted dollars]

Type of tax and year	Mean taxes paid				Type of tax and year	Mean taxes paid			
	Number (1,000)	Current dollars (dollars)	Constant 1997 dollars (dollars)	As a percent of mean before-tax income		Number (1,000)	Current dollars (dollars)	Constant 1997 dollars (dollars)	As a percent of mean before-tax income
One or more taxes paid:									
1980	76,171	5,180	10,102	23.1	1993 ³	62,459	2,045	2,271	4.4
1985	81,943	6,947	10,362	22.5	1994 ⁴	63,626	2,194	2,376	4.1
1990	87,597	8,896	10,924	22.4	1995 ⁵	64,827	2,296	2,418	4.2
1991	88,636	9,007	10,614	22.3	1996	65,856	2,467	2,524	4.3
1992	89,232	9,178	10,499	22.2	1997	67,164	2,674	2,674	4.5
1993	89,561	10,217	11,348	23.1	FICA payroll taxes:				
1994	91,540	10,768	11,662	23.4	1980	62,061	1,114	2,173	4.6
1995	92,754	11,292	11,892	23.7	1985 ¹	66,090	1,894	2,825	5.6
1996	94,236	12,118	12,396	24.3	1990	70,942	2,692	3,306	6.2
1997	95,850	13,077	13,077	24.9	1991 ²	71,466	2,807	3,308	6.3
Federal income taxes:					1992 ²	72,516	2,889	3,305	6.3
1980	61,316	4,011	7,822	15.3	1993 ³	72,264	2,961	3,289	6.1
1985 ¹	68,019	4,675	6,973	13.2	1994 ⁴	74,050	3,107	3,365	6.1
1990	70,255	5,806	7,130	12.4	1995 ⁵	75,096	3,193	3,363	6.1
1991	69,842	5,901	6,954	12.3	1996	76,724	3,330	3,406	6.0
1992 ²	68,957	6,029	6,897	12.1	1997	77,999	3,508	3,508	6.1
1993 ³	68,786	7,098	7,884	13.3	Property taxes on own home:				
1994 ⁴	69,501	7,591	8,221	13.5	1980	52,328	575	1,121	2.3
1995 ⁵	70,926	7,935	8,357	13.7	1985 ¹	53,298	811	1,210	2.3
1996	72,009	8,637	8,835	14.3	1990	58,472	1,125	1,382	2.5
1997	73,941	9,445	9,445	14.9	1991	59,403	1,119	1,319	2.5
State income taxes:					1992 ²	59,838	1,213	1,388	2.6
1980	52,591	859	1,675	3.3	1993 ³	60,554	1,230	1,366	2.5
1985 ¹	57,033	1,330	1,984	3.8	1994 ⁴	62,121	1,257	1,361	2.4
1990	61,875	1,710	2,100	3.8	1995 ⁵	63,377	1,361	1,433	2.5
1991	62,314	1,761	2,075	3.8	1996	64,559	1,433	1,466	2.6
1992 ²	62,247	1,837	2,101	3.9	1997	65,998	1,390	1,390	2.3

See footnote 1, Table 739. ² See footnote 2, Table 739. ³ See footnote 3, Table 739. ⁴ See footnote 4, Table 739. ⁵ See footnote 5, Table 739.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/rdi02.html>> (accessed 8 June 1999).

No. 741. Money Income of Households—Median Income and Income Level by Household Type: 1998

[See headnote, Table 736]

Item	Family households					Nonfamily households		
	All households	Total	Married couple	Male householder, wife absent	Female householder, husband absent	Single-person household		
						Total ¹	Male householder	Female householder
MEDIAN INCOME (dollars)								
All households	38,885	47,469	54,276	39,414	24,393	23,441	30,414	18,615
White	40,912	49,781	54,845	41,384	27,542	24,582	31,659	19,239
Black	25,351	30,636	47,382	30,360	17,737	16,071	20,673	13,608
Hispanic ²	28,330	30,812	35,207	32,239	18,452	16,805	23,427	11,669
NUMBER (1,000)								
All households	103,874	71,535	54,770	3,976	12,789	32,339	14,368	17,971
Under \$5,000	3,373	1,650	627	98	926	1,724	725	998
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7,332	2,537	914	138	1,486	4,795	1,358	3,436
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8,093	3,653	1,841	209	1,603	4,440	1,365	3,075
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7,316	4,150	2,515	284	1,351	3,166	1,196	1,970
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7,271	4,489	2,973	356	1,160	2,782	1,279	1,503
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13,698	8,997	6,329	675	1,992	4,702	2,237	2,464
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16,660	12,192	9,455	759	1,979	4,468	2,417	2,053
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19,272	15,675	13,304	844	1,531	3,597	2,129	1,467
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9,935	8,489	7,739	320	433	1,445	850	595
\$100,000 and over	10,926	9,702	9,077	293	333	1,224	816	408

¹ Includes other nonfamily households not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-206.

No. 742. Money Income of Households—Median Income by State in Constant (1998) Dollars: 1988 to 1998

[Constant dollars based on the CPI-U-X1 deflator. Data based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. The CPS is designed to collect reliable data on income primarily at the national level and secondarily at the regional level. When the income data are tabulated by state, the estimates are considered less reliable and, therefore, particular caution should be used when trying to interpret the results]

State	1988	1990	1995 ¹	1997	1998	State	1988	1990	1995 ¹	1997	1998
U.S.	\$37,512	\$37,343	\$36,446	\$37,581	\$38,885						
AL	27,485	29,129	27,799	32,436	36,266	MO	32,301	34,087	37,247	37,122	40,201
AK	45,611	49,010	51,289	48,742	50,692	MT	30,631	29,152	29,688	29,667	31,577
AZ	36,424	36,446	33,010	33,250	37,090	NE	34,665	34,274	35,219	35,232	36,413
AR	27,794	28,417	27,609	26,569	27,665	NV	38,556	39,937	38,594	39,459	39,756
CA	41,731	41,517	39,583	40,312	40,934	NH	47,708	50,889	41,895	41,637	44,958
						NJ	49,998	48,306	46,979	48,769	49,826
CO	36,119	38,328	43,537	43,906	46,599	NM	26,587	31,227	27,799	30,555	31,543
CT	49,896	48,476	43,042	44,670	46,508	NY	39,841	39,398	35,325	36,356	37,394
DE	42,031	38,417	37,357	43,703	41,458	NC	33,640	32,836	34,203	36,398	35,838
DC	36,845	34,161	32,887	32,356	33,433	ND	33,195	31,508	31,112	32,154	30,304
FL	35,006	33,280	31,814	32,961	34,909						
						OH	38,222	37,430	37,371	36,697	38,925
GA	36,604	34,372	36,471	37,234	38,665	OK	32,610	30,410	28,141	31,839	33,727
HI	45,502	48,540	45,831	41,572	40,827	OR	38,233	36,517	38,904	37,827	39,067
ID	32,311	31,559	34,949	33,924	36,680	PA	36,847	36,173	36,925	38,101	39,015
IL	40,680	40,584	40,719	41,926	43,178	RI	41,118	39,868	37,818	35,339	40,686
IN	36,228	33,583	35,707	39,495	39,731						
						SC	35,181	35,836	31,093	34,796	33,267
IA	33,489	34,032	37,989	34,309	37,019	SD	30,718	30,643	31,635	30,157	32,786
KS	35,226	37,310	32,451	37,039	36,711	TN	28,737	28,175	31,033	31,113	34,091
KY	27,429	30,904	31,883	33,973	36,252	TX	34,395	35,204	34,267	35,621	35,783
LA	28,242	27,942	29,893	33,778	31,735	UT	36,255	37,591	39,017	43,441	44,299
ME	36,378	34,251	36,213	33,282	35,640						
						VT	39,941	38,783	36,177	35,599	39,372
MD	50,363	48,460	43,896	47,412	50,016	VA	44,984	43,741	38,741	43,626	43,354
MA	45,763	45,205	41,257	42,678	42,345	WA	44,542	40,048	38,042	45,256	47,421
MI	40,608	37,335	38,960	39,345	41,821	WV	26,666	27,608	26,611	27,916	26,704
MN	40,078	39,241	40,571	43,227	47,926	WI	40,750	38,301	43,804	40,212	41,327
MS	25,030	25,165	28,384	28,943	29,120	WY	36,401	36,740	33,722	33,944	35,250

¹ Full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-206; and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/h08.html>> (released 09 November 1999).

No. 743. Money Income of Families—Percent Distribution by Income Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin in Constant (1998) Dollars: 1970 to 1998

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U deflator. Families as of March of following year. Beginning with 1980, based on householder concept and restricted to primary families. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Number of families (1,000)	Percent distribution							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000- \$14,999	\$15,000- \$24,999	\$25,000- \$34,999	\$35,000- \$49,999	\$50,000- \$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
ALL FAMILIES ¹									
1970	52,227	6.9	6.1	14.3	16.2	24.4	21.1	11.1	38,942
1980	60,309	6.5	6.1	14.0	14.1	21.1	22.5	15.6	41,637
1985	63,558	7.5	5.8	13.8	13.8	19.1	21.5	18.7	42,015
1990	63,322	6.9	5.7	12.5	13.4	18.8	21.6	21.0	44,090
1995	66,322	6.8	6.1	13.3	13.5	17.9	21.1	21.3	43,436
1996	69,597	7.3	5.8	13.1	13.2	17.5	21.4	21.8	43,945
1997	70,241	7.3	5.8	13.1	13.2	17.5	21.4	21.8	43,945
1998	70,884	6.7	5.6	12.9	12.7	17.5	21.2	23.5	45,262
	71,551	6.5	5.3	12.3	12.7	16.8	21.6	25.0	46,737
WHITE									
1970	46,535	5.7	5.4	13.5	16.2	25.3	22.2	11.8	40,399
1980	52,710	5.2	5.3	13.3	14.2	21.7	23.7	16.8	43,382
1985	54,991	5.8	5.1	13.2	13.8	19.6	22.5	20.0	44,161
1990	56,803	5.2	4.9	12.1	13.5	19.2	22.7	22.4	46,038
1995	58,872	5.1	5.4	12.8	13.5	18.2	22.1	22.8	45,612
1996	58,934	5.5	5.0	12.5	13.2	18.0	22.4	23.3	46,496
1997	59,515	5.2	5.0	12.3	12.6	17.7	22.0	25.2	47,482
1998	60,077	4.9	4.7	11.6	12.6	17.1	22.4	26.5	49,023
BLACK									
1970	4,928	16.9	12.0	22.0	16.9	17.1	11.5	3.7	24,782
1980	6,317	17.2	13.2	19.6	14.4	16.6	13.1	6.0	25,102
1985	6,921	19.7	10.9	19.2	14.3	15.3	13.5	7.1	25,429
1990	7,471	20.0	11.7	15.9	13.2	16.5	13.8	9.0	26,717
1995	8,055	18.0	10.4	17.7	14.4	15.9	14.0	9.7	27,776
1996	8,455	18.4	10.4	17.6	13.9	15.4	14.9	9.6	27,553
1997	8,408	16.7	9.4	17.9	14.0	15.5	16.1	10.2	29,048
1998	8,452	16.0	9.5	17.9	13.6	14.7	16.0	12.4	29,404
HISPANIC ORIGIN ²									
1970	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1980	3,235	12.0	10.5	20.0	17.3	18.5	15.1	6.7	29,146
1985	4,206	13.5	11.4	19.2	15.7	17.4	14.5	8.3	28,823
1990	4,981	13.4	11.2	18.9	15.3	17.8	14.0	9.3	29,222
1995	6,287	14.6	11.7	22.0	15.6	14.8	13.5	7.9	26,279
1996	6,631	13.9	11.3	21.3	15.1	16.0	13.0	9.4	27,197
1997	6,961	13.4	10.8	19.9	15.6	17.1	12.9	10.3	28,580
1998	7,273	11.9	10.4	18.9	17.1	16.1	15.0	10.7	29,608

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

No. 744. Money Income of Families—Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin in Current and Constant (1998) Dollars: 1970 to 1998

[See headnote, Table 736]

Year	Median income in current dollars					Median income in constant (1998) dollars				
	All families ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All families ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
1970	9,867	10,236	6,279	(NA)	(NA)	38,942	40,399	24,782	(NA)	(NA)
1980	21,023	21,904	12,674	(NA)	14,716	41,637	43,382	25,102	(NA)	29,146
1985 ³	27,735	29,152	16,786	(NA)	19,027	42,015	44,161	25,429	(NA)	28,823
1986	29,458	30,809	17,604	(NA)	19,995	43,811	45,820	26,181	(NA)	29,737
1987 ⁴	30,970	32,385	18,406	(NA)	20,300	44,438	46,468	26,410	(NA)	29,128
1988	32,191	33,915	19,329	36,560	21,769	44,354	46,730	26,633	50,374	29,994
1989	34,213	35,975	20,209	40,351	23,446	44,974	47,290	26,565	53,042	30,820
1990	35,353	36,915	21,423	42,246	23,431	44,090	46,038	26,717	52,686	29,222
1991	35,939	37,783	21,548	40,974	23,895	43,011	45,218	25,788	49,036	28,597
1992 ⁵	36,573	38,670	21,103	42,255	23,555	42,490	44,927	24,517	49,092	27,366
1993 ⁶	36,959	39,300	21,542	44,456	23,654	41,691	44,332	24,300	50,148	26,682
1994 ⁷	38,782	40,884	24,698	46,122	24,318	42,655	44,967	27,164	50,728	26,747
1995 ⁸	40,611	42,646	25,970	46,356	24,570	43,436	45,612	27,776	49,580	26,279
1996	42,300	44,756	26,522	49,105	26,179	43,945	46,496	27,553	51,014	27,197
1997	44,568	46,754	28,602	51,850	28,142	45,262	47,482	29,048	52,658	28,580
1998	46,737	49,023	29,404	52,826	29,608	46,737	49,023	29,404	52,826	29,608

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Recording of amounts for earnings from longest job increased to \$299,999. ⁴ Implementation of a new March CPS processing system. ⁵ Implementation of 1990 census population controls. ⁶ See text, Section 14, for information on data collection change. ⁷ Introduction of 1990 census sample design. ⁸ Full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits.

Source of Tables 743 and 744: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-206.

No. 745. Share of Aggregate Income Received by Each Fifth and Top 5 Percent of Families: 1970 to 1998

[Families as of **March of the following year**. Income in constant 1998 CPI-U adjusted dollars]

Year	Number of families (1,000)	Income at selected positions (dollars)					Percent distribution of aggregate income					
		Upper limit of each fifth					Low-est 5th	Sec-ond 5th	Third 5th	Fourth 5th	Highest 5th	Top 5 percent
		Lowest	Sec-ond	Third	Fourth	Top 5 percent						
1970	51,948	20,128	32,837	44,594	61,297	95,708	5.4	12.2	17.6	23.8	40.9	15.6
1980	60,309	20,598	34,680	49,118	68,923	108,931	5.3	11.6	17.6	24.4	41.1	14.6
1985	63,558	20,125	34,669	50,221	73,061	119,622	4.8	11.0	16.9	24.3	43.1	16.1
1990	66,322	21,009	36,222	52,429	76,686	127,654	4.6	10.8	16.6	23.8	44.3	17.4
1991	67,173	20,345	34,639	51,461	75,386	123,057	4.5	10.7	16.6	24.1	44.2	17.1
1992	68,216	19,417	34,475	51,119	74,413	123,164	4.3	10.5	16.5	24.0	44.7	17.6
1993	68,506	19,143	33,841	50,795	75,346	127,672	4.1	9.9	15.7	23.3	47.0	20.3
1994	69,313	19,732	34,426	51,694	76,988	132,031	4.2	10.0	15.7	23.3	46.9	20.1
1995	69,597	20,396	35,279	52,392	77,286	132,257	4.4	10.1	15.8	23.2	46.5	20.0
1996	70,241	20,445	35,649	53,072	78,244	132,976	4.2	10.0	15.8	23.1	46.8	20.3
1997	70,884	20,907	36,561	54,451	81,246	139,215	4.2	9.9	15.7	23.0	47.2	20.7
1998	71,551	21,600	37,692	56,020	83,693	145,199	4.2	9.9	15.7	23.0	47.3	20.7

¹ Based on 1990 census population controls. ² See text, Section 14, for explanation of changes in data collection method.

³ Introduction of new 1990 census sample design. ⁴ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-206; and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/f02.html>> (accessed 26 October 1999).

No. 746. Money Income of Families—Distribution by Family Characteristics and Income Level: 1998

[See headnote, Table 743. For composition of regions, see text, inside front cover]

Characteristic	Number of families (1,000)	Income level (1,000)								Median income (dollars)
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 and over		
All families	71,551	4,593	3,799	8,811	9,052	11,995	15,427	17,874	46,737	
Age of householder:										
15 to 24 years old	3,242	747	372	722	491	456	316	138	21,918	
25 to 34 years old	13,226	1,214	873	1,694	1,860	2,329	3,048	2,209	41,074	
35 to 44 years old	18,823	1,011	787	1,776	2,059	3,361	4,537	5,291	51,883	
45 to 54 years old	15,127	526	442	1,050	1,319	2,225	3,865	5,699	61,833	
55 to 64 years old	9,635	462	386	978	1,112	1,576	2,120	3,001	52,577	
65 years old and over	11,498	634	937	2,590	2,213	2,047	1,540	1,536	31,568	
White	60,077	2,993	2,844	6,996	7,570	10,268	13,460	15,944	49,023	
Black	8,452	1,351	803	1,511	1,145	1,245	1,351	1,044	29,404	
Hispanic origin	7,273	866	758	1,371	1,247	1,168	1,090	774	29,608	
Northeast	13,384	839	634	1,523	1,489	2,122	2,819	3,958	50,567	
Midwest	16,875	903	750	1,826	2,200	2,839	4,108	4,251	49,552	
South	25,894	1,856	1,567	3,602	3,463	4,413	5,314	5,678	42,711	
West	15,398	996	847	1,860	1,900	2,621	3,186	3,988	46,819	
Type of family:										
Married-couple families	54,778	1,553	1,842	5,515	6,345	9,452	13,303	16,769	54,180	
Male householder, wife absent	3,977	317	237	707	690	756	777	494	35,681	
Female householder, husband absent	12,796	2,724	1,720	2,589	2,017	1,788	1,347	612	22,163	
Unrelated subfamilies	525	197	81	108	59	44	29	7	13,691	
Education attainment of householder: ²										
Total	68,309	3,846	3,427	8,088	8,562	11,539	15,111	17,736	48,194	
Less than 9th grade	4,464	658	689	1,153	812	600	359	194	22,328	
9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	6,227	911	652	1,364	1,005	1,110	772	414	26,707	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	21,689	1,300	1,190	2,998	3,459	4,365	4,984	3,394	41,302	
Some college, no degree	12,612	574	508	1,349	1,664	2,434	3,149	2,935	48,495	
Associate degree	5,420	165	180	474	557	998	1,538	1,508	54,719	
Bachelor's degree or more	17,896	241	207	750	1,064	2,033	4,309	9,291	76,999	
Bachelor's degree	11,593	178	144	565	777	1,480	3,029	5,420	71,680	
Master's degree	4,093	35	43	140	186	404	924	2,362	83,052	
Professional degree	1,228	17	18	26	55	77	184	851	100,000	
Doctorate degree	982	11	3	19	47	72	172	658	96,945	

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² Persons 25 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-206.

No. 747. Money Income of Families—Work Experience by Income Level: 1998

[See headnote, Table 743]

Characteristic	Number of families (1,000)	Income level (1,000)								Median income (dollars)
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 and over		
All families	71,551	4,593	3,799	8,811	9,052	11,995	15,427	17,874	46,737	
Number of earners:										
No earners	9,692	2,134	1,236	2,517	1,624	1,091	606	483	20,689	
One earner	21,221	2,039	1,973	4,046	3,637	3,678	3,120	2,728	31,483	
Two earners or more	40,638	420	590	2,247	3,792	7,226	11,700	14,663	61,675	
Two earners	31,787	388	549	2,065	3,287	6,146	9,140	10,213	58,397	
Three earners	6,642	32	40	173	447	924	2,020	3,006	70,339	
Four earners or more	2,209	1	-	9	59	156	541	1,444	88,031	
Work experience of householder:										
Total	71,551	4,593	3,799	8,811	9,052	11,995	15,427	17,874	46,737	
Worked	54,167	2,077	2,091	5,053	6,120	9,368	13,425	16,033	53,500	
Worked at full-time jobs	47,366	1,237	1,598	4,156	5,288	8,204	12,118	14,766	55,605	
50 weeks or more	40,470	419	1,054	3,148	4,428	7,098	10,812	13,511	58,274	
27 to 49 weeks	4,465	254	302	666	581	757	916	990	43,709	
26 weeks or less	2,430	563	242	343	278	350	389	265	26,912	
Worked at part-time jobs	6,801	841	493	896	833	1,164	1,308	1,267	39,038	
50 weeks or more	3,347	245	273	471	448	571	651	689	40,571	
27 to 49 weeks	1,604	217	85	195	175	323	301	306	41,279	
26 weeks or less	1,851	379	134	230	209	271	356	272	33,755	

- Represents zero.

No. 748. Median Income of Families by Type of Family in Current and Constant (1998) Dollars: 1970 to 1998

[See headnote, Table 743]

Year	Current dollars						Constant (1998) dollars					
	Married-couple families			Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Married-couple families				Male householder, no husband present	Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force			Total	Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force	Total			
1970	9,867	10,516	12,276	9,304	9,012	5,093	38,942	41,504	48,450	36,720	35,568	20,101
1980	21,023	23,141	26,879	18,972	17,519	10,408	41,637	45,832	53,235	37,575	34,697	20,614
1985	27,735	31,100	36,431	24,556	22,622	13,660	42,015	47,112	55,188	37,199	34,269	20,693
1990	35,353	39,895	46,777	30,265	29,046	16,932	44,090	49,754	58,337	37,744	36,224	21,116
1991	35,939	40,995	48,169	30,075	28,351	16,692	43,011	49,062	57,647	35,993	33,930	19,976
1992 ¹	36,573	41,890	49,775	30,174	27,576	17,025	42,490	48,668	57,828	35,056	32,038	19,780
1993	36,959	43,005	51,204	30,218	26,467	17,443	41,691	48,511	57,760	34,087	29,856	19,676
1994 ²	38,782	44,959	53,309	31,176	27,751	18,236	42,655	49,449	58,633	34,289	30,522	20,057
1995 ³	40,611	47,062	55,823	32,375	30,358	19,691	43,436	50,335	59,706	34,627	32,470	21,061
1996	42,300	49,707	58,381	33,748	31,600	19,911	43,945	51,640	60,651	35,060	32,829	20,685
1997	44,568	51,591	60,669	36,027	32,960	21,023	45,262	52,395	61,614	36,588	33,473	21,350
1998	46,737	54,180	63,751	37,161	35,681	22,163	46,737	54,180	63,751	37,161	35,681	22,163

¹ Based on 1990 census population controls. ² See text, Section 14, for information on data collection change. ³ Introduction of 1990 census sample design.

No. 749. Married-Couple Families—Number and Median Income by Work Experience of Husbands and Wives and Presence of Children: 1998

[As of March 1999. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III]

Work experience of husband or wife	Number (1,000)						Median income (dollars)					
	All married-couple families	No related children	One or more related children under 18 years old			All married-couple families	No related children	One or more related children under 18 years old				
			Total	One child	Two children or more			Total	One child	Two children or more		
All married-couple families	54,778	28,552	26,226	10,077	16,150	54,180	51,323	57,022	59,033	55,674		
Husband worked	43,705	18,822	24,883	9,429	15,454	60,867	64,090	58,730	60,784	57,118		
Wife worked	32,673	14,289	18,584	7,459	11,125	65,411	68,878	62,817	65,261	61,561		
Wife year-round, full-time worker	19,132	9,139	9,993	4,421	5,572	70,918	73,284	68,438	71,474	66,482		
Wife did not work	10,832	4,532	6,300	1,970	4,329	45,541	49,128	42,079	42,063	42,084		
Husband year-round, full-time worker	36,285	14,576	21,709	8,155	13,554	63,750	68,930	60,883	62,429	59,910		
Wife worked	27,799	11,555	16,244	6,491	9,753	68,075	72,342	65,140	67,325	63,693		
Wife year-round, full-time worker	16,703	7,774	8,929	3,932	4,997	72,930	76,459	70,515	73,502	68,203		
Wife did not work	8,486	3,021	5,465	1,663	3,801	45,514	52,355	45,372	43,373	45,996		
Husband did not work	11,073	9,730	1,343	647	696	28,488	28,819	28,196	27,388	25,168		
Wife worked	3,019	2,230	789	393	396	38,818	41,883	31,098	35,727	28,875		
Wife year-round, full-time worker	1,666	1,194	472	230	242	43,080	45,437	36,102	40,107	32,030		
Wife did not work	8,055	7,500	554	254	300	25,657	26,029	19,116	19,903	17,312		

Source of Tables 747-749: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-206; and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/index.htm>> (accessed 17 May 2000).

No. 750. Money Income of Persons—Selected Characteristics by Income Level: 1998

[Persons as of **March of following year. Covers persons 15 years old and over.** For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Characteristic	Persons with income											
	All persons (1,000)	Number (1,000)										Median income (dollars)
		Total	Under ¹	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 and over		
MALE												
Total	102,048	94,948	8,360	9,142	9,548	17,620	14,718	15,234	11,763	8,562	26,492	
15 to 24 years old	19,131	14,079	5,019	2,778	2,057	2,557	971	477	160	61	8,190	
25 to 34 years old	18,923	18,330	893	1,104	1,639	4,117	3,955	3,604	2,085	931	28,117	
35 to 44 years old	22,156	21,539	786	1,232	1,245	3,482	3,944	4,600	3,668	2,582	35,177	
45 to 54 years old	17,144	16,821	608	938	995	2,196	2,648	3,424	3,341	2,671	38,922	
55 to 64 years old	10,967	10,678	556	908	913	1,705	1,510	1,826	1,678	1,583	32,776	
65 yr. old and over	13,727	13,501	499	2,182	2,699	3,562	1,690	1,303	831	734	18,166	
Northeast	19,308	18,024	1,658	1,710	1,648	3,114	2,713	2,962	2,343	1,876	27,521	
Midwest	23,687	22,551	2,020	1,986	2,083	3,973	3,743	3,844	2,965	1,937	27,668	
South	35,895	33,002	2,832	3,455	3,451	6,556	5,176	5,172	3,733	2,625	25,297	
West	23,158	21,370	1,850	1,991	2,366	3,977	3,085	3,256	2,721	2,124	26,358	
White	85,750	80,896	6,588	7,072	8,017	14,744	12,592	13,434	10,551	7,898	27,646	
Black ²	11,483	9,776	1,275	1,605	1,120	2,022	1,541	1,219	718	276	19,321	
Hispanic ²	10,937	9,617	912	1,431	1,686	2,436	1,332	952	579	289	17,257	
Education attainment of householder: ³												
Total	82,917	80,869	3,342	6,364	7,491	15,063	13,747	14,757	11,603	8,501	30,654	
Less than 9th grade	5,990	5,641	405	1,600	1,357	1,381	495	255	95	54	12,571	
9th to 12th grade ⁴	7,736	7,366	592	1,174	1,280	2,078	1,169	660	305	108	17,462	
High school graduate ⁵	26,368	25,636	1,090	2,031	2,637	5,940	5,540	4,964	2,585	848	26,542	
Some college, no degree	14,201	13,935	520	753	1,063	2,671	2,784	2,966	2,229	949	31,627	
Associate degree	5,841	5,766	195	235	393	855	1,066	1,455	1,082	484	35,962	
Bachelor's degree or more	22,781	22,525	540	571	762	2,137	2,693	4,457	5,306	6,058	50,272	
Bachelor's degree	14,808	14,614	394	390	522	1,554	2,046	3,164	3,392	3,153	45,749	
Master's degree	4,811	4,772	94	114	157	359	439	897	1,291	1,421	55,784	
Professional degree	1,700	1,695	32	40	35	123	114	194	292	866	76,362	
Doctorate degree	1,463	1,443	20	27	49	102	94	202	331	618	65,319	
FEMALE												
Total	109,628	98,694	18,146	18,463	14,113	19,018	12,504	9,149	5,094	2,208	14,430	
15 to 24 years old	18,791	13,875	5,761	3,100	1,944	2,106	686	203	49	27	6,534	
25 to 34 years old	19,551	17,773	2,860	2,174	2,384	4,135	3,137	1,976	844	263	18,257	
35 to 44 years old	22,588	20,970	3,271	2,457	2,594	4,197	3,378	2,884	1,517	671	20,285	
45 to 54 years old	18,088	16,915	2,138	2,016	1,948	3,383	2,834	2,319	1,622	653	21,588	
55 to 64 years old	11,943	10,968	2,089	2,114	1,367	2,026	1,331	1,068	617	355	14,675	
65 yr. old and over	18,667	18,193	2,027	6,602	3,876	3,171	1,137	699	444	239	10,504	
Northeast	21,546	19,601	3,398	3,657	2,840	3,632	2,368	1,920	1,218	568	14,811	
Midwest	25,089	23,391	4,370	4,152	3,457	4,641	3,089	2,103	1,119	458	14,523	
South	38,986	34,618	6,427	6,961	4,750	6,925	4,450	2,961	1,528	615	13,977	
West	24,007	21,085	3,951	3,692	3,066	3,819	2,596	2,164	1,229	567	14,672	
White	90,463	82,063	15,136	14,891	11,766	15,698	10,601	7,700	4,309	1,962	14,617	
Black ²	13,964	12,272	2,101	2,833	1,812	2,444	1,395	1,075	484	128	13,137	
Hispanic ²	11,058	8,405	1,945	1,955	1,473	1,534	766	464	194	74	10,862	
Education attainment of householder: ³												
Total	90,837	84,819	12,385	15,363	12,169	16,912	11,818	8,946	5,045	2,181	16,258	
Less than 9th grade	6,408	5,419	1,153	2,367	1,065	628	109	40	31	27	7,914	
9th to 12th grade ⁴	8,707	7,559	1,461	2,493	1,681	1,356	348	127	70	23	9,582	
High school graduate ⁵	31,566	29,330	4,731	5,959	5,078	7,009	3,700	1,855	752	246	13,786	
Some college, no degree	15,901	15,173	2,095	2,140	2,083	3,518	2,636	1,738	682	280	18,445	
Associate degree	7,233	6,931	823	813	856	1,501	1,274	1,067	471	127	21,290	
Bachelor's degree or more	21,022	20,409	2,124	1,591	1,406	2,900	3,751	4,120	3,038	1,479	30,692	
Bachelor's degree	14,687	14,218	1,672	1,296	1,113	2,226	2,782	2,634	1,693	803	27,415	
Master's degree	4,955	4,837	357	235	227	554	830	1,212	1,024	396	36,888	
Professional degree	802	788	57	43	48	62	82	147	180	168	43,490	
Doctorate degree	577	567	38	18	17	57	57	127	141	111	46,275	

¹ Includes persons with income deficit. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Persons 25 years and over. ⁴ No diploma attained. ⁵ Includes high school equivalency.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-206.

No. 751. Median Income of Persons with Income Constant (1998) Dollars by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1998

[Persons as of March of following year. Persons 15 years old and over. Constant dollars based on CPI-U deflator]

Item	Male					Female				
	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998
NUMBER WITH INCOME (1,000)										
All races	78,661	88,220	92,066	94,168	94,948	80,826	92,245	96,007	97,447	98,694
White	69,420	76,480	79,022	80,400	80,896	70,573	78,566	80,608	81,352	82,063
Black	7,387	8,820	9,339	9,671	9,776	8,596	10,687	11,607	11,961	12,272
Asian and Pacific Islander	(NA)	2,235	3,095	3,330	3,500	(NA)	2,333	3,025	3,415	3,591
Hispanic ¹	3,996	6,767	8,577	9,585	9,617	3,617	5,903	7,478	8,055	8,405
Non-Hispanic White	65,564	69,987	70,754	71,150	71,707	67,084	72,939	73,506	73,709	74,106
MEDIAN INCOME IN CONSTANT (1998) DOLLARS										
All races	24,816	25,308	24,131	25,605	26,492	9,744	12,559	12,974	13,916	14,430
White	26,397	26,402	25,557	26,522	27,646	9,798	12,867	13,173	14,007	14,617
Black	15,862	16,048	17,119	18,378	19,321	9,071	10,386	11,723	13,251	13,137
Asian and Pacific Islander	(NA)	24,187	23,703	25,436	25,124	(NA)	13,826	13,757	14,535	15,228
Hispanic ¹	19,130	16,799	15,872	16,469	17,257	8,724	9,393	9,549	10,420	10,862
Non-Hispanic White	27,096	27,385	27,253	27,988	29,862	9,863	13,196	13,698	14,613	15,217

NA Not available. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

No. 752. Average Earnings of Year-Round, Full-Time Workers by Educational Attainment: 1998

[In dollars. For persons 18 years old and over as of March 1999]

Age and sex	All workers	High school			College		
		Less than 9th grade	9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	High school graduate (includes equivalency)	Some college, no degree	Associate degree	Bachelor's degree or more
Male, total	44,898	23,925	25,168	32,647	39,820	43,668	69,065
18 to 24 years old	22,201	34,684	16,586	21,096	20,681	31,296	32,460
25 to 34 years old	36,079	16,443	22,924	29,281	34,492	36,660	49,874
35 to 44 years old	47,642	23,578	27,094	34,786	43,819	46,537	70,871
45 to 54 years old	53,049	26,620	28,896	36,867	45,223	43,639	78,479
55 to 64 years old	54,709	26,264	32,109	37,257	45,145	60,350	87,371
65 years old and over	56,364	19,120	22,028	38,510	74,479	(B)	74,670
Female, total	30,671	17,335	17,218	23,841	27,610	31,959	43,810
18 to 24 years old	18,395	(B)	15,729	17,162	17,553	19,171	24,653
25 to 34 years old	28,634	15,362	16,309	22,519	25,267	27,279	37,628
35 to 44 years old	33,579	18,289	17,291	24,569	29,692	34,128	50,606
45 to 54 years old	33,535	18,114	17,766	25,381	31,498	37,153	46,749
55 to 64 years old	30,502	16,140	18,089	26,419	30,590	34,618	43,023
65 years old and over	26,714	(B)	(B)	21,858	28,685	(B)	39,840

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure.

No. 753. Per Capita Money Income in Current and Constant (1998) Dollars by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1970 to 1998

[In dollars. Constant dollars based on CPI-U deflator. As of March of following year]

Year	Current dollars					Constant (1998) dollars				
	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
1970	3,177	3,354	1,869	(NA)	(NA)	12,539	13,237	7,376	(NA)	(NA)
1980	7,787	8,233	4,804	(NA)	4,865	15,423	16,306	9,515	(NA)	9,635
1985 ³	11,013	11,671	6,840	(NA)	6,613	16,683	17,680	10,362	(NA)	10,018
1990	14,387	15,265	9,017	(NA)	8,424	17,942	19,037	11,245	(NA)	10,506
1991 ⁴	14,617	15,510	9,170	(NA)	8,662	17,493	18,562	10,974	(NA)	10,366
1992 ⁴	14,847	15,785	9,239	(NA)	8,591	17,249	18,339	10,734	(NA)	9,981
1993	15,777	16,800	9,863	15,691	8,830	17,797	18,951	11,126	17,700	9,960
1994	16,555	17,611	10,650	16,902	9,435	18,208	19,370	11,714	18,590	10,377
1995	17,227	18,304	10,982	16,567	9,300	18,425	19,577	11,746	17,719	9,947
1996	18,136	19,181	11,899	17,921	10,048	18,841	19,927	12,362	18,618	10,439
1997	19,241	20,425	12,351	18,226	10,773	19,541	20,743	12,543	18,510	10,941
1998	20,120	21,394	12,957	18,709	11,434	20,120	21,394	12,957	18,709	11,434

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1985, data based on revised Hispanic population controls. ⁴ Based on 1990 population controls.

Source of Tables 751-753: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-206; and Internet site, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/index.html>. (accessed 17 May 2000).

No. 754. Persons Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty Level: 1970 to 1998

[Persons as of **March of the following year**. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level					Below 125 percent of poverty level	
	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	Number (1,000)	Percent of total population
1970	25,420	17,484	7,548	(NA)	(NA)	12.6	9.9	33.5	(NA)	(NA)	35,624	17.6
1975	25,877	17,770	7,545	(NA)	2,991	12.3	9.7	31.3	(NA)	26.9	37,182	17.6
1976	24,975	16,713	7,595	(NA)	2,783	11.8	9.1	31.1	(NA)	24.7	35,509	16.7
1977	24,720	16,416	7,726	(NA)	2,700	11.6	8.9	31.3	(NA)	22.4	35,659	16.7
1978	24,497	16,259	7,625	(NA)	2,607	11.4	8.7	30.6	(NA)	21.6	34,155	15.8
1979 ³	26,072	17,214	8,050	(NA)	2,921	11.7	9.0	31.0	(NA)	21.8	36,616	16.4
1980	29,272	19,699	8,579	(NA)	3,491	13.0	10.2	32.5	(NA)	25.7	40,658	18.1
1981	31,822	21,553	9,173	(NA)	3,713	14.0	11.1	34.2	(NA)	26.5	43,748	19.3
1982	34,398	23,517	9,697	(NA)	4,301	15.0	12.0	35.6	(NA)	29.9	46,520	20.3
1983 ⁴	35,303	23,984	9,882	(NA)	4,633	15.2	12.1	35.7	(NA)	28.0	47,150	20.3
1984	33,700	22,955	9,490	(NA)	4,806	14.4	11.5	33.8	(NA)	28.4	45,288	19.4
1985	33,064	22,860	8,926	(NA)	5,236	14.0	11.4	31.3	(NA)	29.0	44,166	18.7
1986	32,370	22,183	8,983	(NA)	5,117	13.6	11.0	31.1	(NA)	27.3	43,486	18.2
1987 ⁵	32,221	21,195	9,520	1,021	5,422	13.4	10.4	32.4	16.1	28.0	43,032	17.9
1988	31,745	20,715	9,356	1,117	5,357	13.0	10.1	31.3	17.3	26.7	42,551	17.5
1989	31,528	20,785	9,302	939	5,430	12.8	10.0	30.7	14.1	26.2	42,653	17.3
1990	33,585	22,326	9,837	858	6,006	13.5	10.7	31.9	12.2	28.1	44,837	18.0
1991	35,708	23,747	10,242	996	6,339	14.2	11.3	32.7	13.8	28.7	47,527	18.9
1992 ⁶	38,014	25,259	10,827	985	7,592	14.8	11.9	33.4	12.7	29.6	50,592	19.7
1993	39,265	26,226	10,877	1,134	8,126	15.1	12.2	33.1	15.3	30.6	51,801	20.0
1994	38,059	25,379	10,196	974	8,416	14.5	11.7	30.6	14.6	30.7	50,401	19.3
1995	36,425	24,423	9,872	1,411	8,574	13.8	11.2	29.3	14.6	30.3	48,761	18.5
1996	36,529	24,650	9,694	1,454	8,697	13.7	11.2	28.4	14.5	29.4	49,310	18.5
1997	35,574	24,396	9,116	1,468	8,308	13.3	11.0	26.5	14.0	27.1	47,853	17.8
1998	34,476	23,454	9,091	1,360	8,070	12.7	10.5	26.1	12.5	25.6	46,036	17.0

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Population controls based on 1980 census; see text, sections 1 and 14. ⁴ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁵ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁶ Beginning 1992, based on 1990 population controls.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-207.

No. 755. Children Below Poverty Level by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1970 to 1998

[Persons as of **March of the following year**. Covers only related children in families under 18 years old. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)				Percent below poverty level			
	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²
1970	10,235	6,138	3,922	(NA)	14.9	10.5	41.5	(NA)
1975	10,882	6,748	3,884	1,619	16.8	12.5	41.4	33.1
1976	10,081	6,034	3,758	1,424	15.8	11.3	40.4	30.1
1977	10,028	5,943	3,850	1,402	16.0	11.4	41.6	28.0
1978	9,722	5,674	3,781	1,354	15.7	11.0	41.2	27.2
1979	9,993	5,909	3,745	1,505	16.0	11.4	40.8	27.7
1980	11,114	6,817	3,906	1,718	17.9	13.4	42.1	33.0
1981	12,068	7,429	4,170	1,874	19.5	14.7	44.9	35.4
1982	13,139	8,282	4,388	2,117	21.3	16.5	47.3	38.9
1983 ³	13,427	8,534	4,273	2,251	21.8	17.0	46.2	37.7
1984	12,929	8,086	4,320	2,317	21.0	16.1	46.2	38.7
1985	12,483	7,838	4,057	2,512	20.1	15.6	43.1	39.6
1986	12,257	7,714	4,037	2,413	19.8	15.3	42.7	37.1
1987 ⁴	12,275	7,398	4,234	2,606	19.7	14.7	44.4	38.9
1988	11,935	7,095	4,148	2,576	19.0	14.0	42.8	37.3
1989	12,001	7,164	4,257	2,496	19.0	14.1	43.2	35.5
1990	12,715	7,696	4,412	2,750	19.9	15.1	44.2	37.7
1991	13,658	8,316	4,637	2,977	21.1	16.1	45.6	39.8
1992 ⁵	14,521	8,752	5,015	3,440	21.6	16.5	46.3	39.0
1993	14,961	9,123	5,030	3,666	22.0	17.0	45.9	39.9
1994	14,610	8,826	4,787	3,956	21.2	16.3	43.3	41.1
1995	13,999	8,474	4,644	3,938	20.2	15.5	41.5	39.3
1996	13,764	8,488	4,411	4,090	19.8	15.5	39.5	39.9
1997	13,422	8,441	4,116	3,865	19.2	15.4	36.8	36.4
1998	12,845	7,935	4,073	3,670	18.3	14.4	36.4	33.6

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁴ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁵ Beginning 1992, based on 1990 population controls.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-207.

No. 756. Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1980 to 1998

[Official poverty thresholds; see text, Section 14]

Size of unit	1980 ¹	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
One person (unrelated individual) . . .	\$4,190	\$6,652	\$7,143	\$7,363	\$7,547	\$7,763	7,995	8,183	8,316
Under 65 years	4,290	6,800	7,299	\$7,518	7,710	7,929	8,163	8,350	8,480
65 years and over	3,949	6,268	6,729	6,930	7,108	7,309	7,525	7,698	7,818
Two persons	5,363	8,509	9,137	9,414	9,661	9,933	10,233	10,473	10,634
Householder under 65 years	5,537	8,794	9,443	9,728	9,976	10,259	10,564	10,805	10,972
Householder 65 years and over	4,983	7,905	8,487	8,740	8,967	9,219	9,491	9,712	9,862
Three persons	6,565	10,419	11,186	11,522	11,821	12,158	12,516	12,802	13,003
Four persons	8,414	13,359	14,335	14,763	15,141	15,569	16,036	16,400	16,660
Five persons	9,966	15,792	16,952	17,449	17,900	18,408	18,952	19,380	19,680
Six persons	11,269	17,839	19,137	19,718	20,235	20,804	21,389	21,886	22,228
Seven persons	12,761	20,241	21,594	22,383	22,923	23,552	24,268	24,802	25,257
Eight persons	14,199	22,582	24,053	24,838	25,427	26,237	27,091	27,593	28,166
Nine or more persons	16,896	26,848	28,745	29,529	30,300	31,280	31,971	32,566	33,339

¹ Poverty levels for nonfarm families.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-207; and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/poverty/hispov/hstpov1.html>> (accessed 19 October 1999).

No. 757. Persons Below Poverty Level by Selected Characteristics: 1998

[Persons as of **March 1999**. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Age and region	Number below poverty level (1,000)				Percent below poverty level			
	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²
Total	34,476	23,454	9,091	8,070	12.7	10.5	26.1	25.6
Under 18 years old	13,467	8,443	4,151	3,837	18.9	15.1	36.7	34.4
18 to 24 years old	4,312	3,023	1,043	1,010	16.6	14.6	27.2	25.6
25 to 34 years old	4,582	3,171	1,113	1,225	11.9	10.3	21.2	22.1
35 to 44 years old	4,082	2,906	998	938	9.1	7.9	17.8	20.3
45 to 54 years old	2,444	1,754	551	418	6.9	5.9	14.3	14.6
55 to 59 years old	1,165	853	266	158	9.2	7.9	21.3	16.2
60 to 64 years old	1,039	749	252	128	10.1	8.4	24.2	17.6
65 years old and over	3,386	2,555	718	356	10.5	8.9	26.4	21.0
65 to 74 years old	1,616	1,135	411	224	9.1	7.3	25.6	20.5
75 years old and over	1,770	1,420	307	132	12.2	10.8	27.4	21.9
Northeast	6,357	4,081	1,949	1,436	12.3	9.5	29.9	29.6
Midwest	6,501	4,475	1,751	486	10.3	8.1	27.2	20.3
South	12,992	7,761	4,807	2,430	13.7	10.7	25.3	23.5
West	8,625	7,137	584	3,717	14.0	13.8	20.3	26.7

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-207, and unpublished data.

No. 758. Persons 65 Years Old and Over Below Poverty Level: 1980 to 1998

[Persons as of **March of following year**. Based on the Current Population Survey, see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998
Total	3,871	3,658	3,318	3,376	3,386	15.7	12.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
White	3,042	2,707	2,572	2,569	2,555	13.6	10.1	9.0	9.0	8.9
Black	783	860	629	700	718	38.1	33.8	25.4	26.0	26.4
Asian and Pacific Islander	(NA)	62	89	87	97	(NA)	12.1	14.3	12.3	12.4
Hispanic ¹	179	245	342	384	356	30.8	22.5	23.5	23.8	21.0
In families	(NA)	1,172	1,058	1,143	1,234	(NA)	5.8	5.0	5.3	5.7
Unrelated individuals	(NA)	2,479	2,260	2,233	2,150	(NA)	24.7	21.4	21.0	20.4

NA Not available. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-207; and earlier reports.

No. 759. Persons Below Poverty Level by State: 1980 to 1998

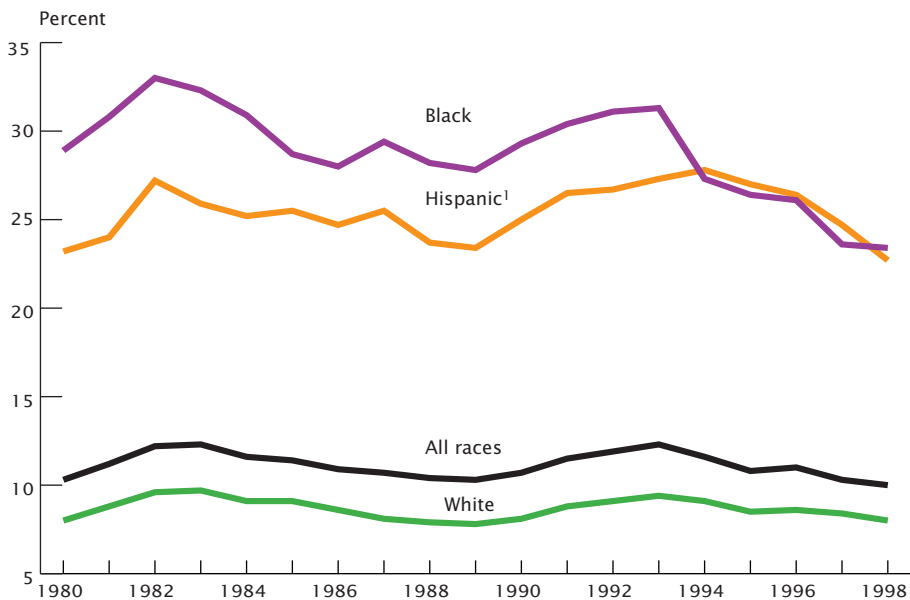
[Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. The CPS is designed to collect reliable data on income primarily at the national level and secondarily at the regional level. When the income data are tabulated by state, the estimates are considered less reliable and, therefore, particular caution should be used when trying to interpret the results; for additional detail, see source.]

State	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	1980	1990 ¹	1995	1997	1998	1980	1990 ¹	1995	1997	1998
United States	29,272	33,585	36,425	35,574	34,476	13.0	13.5	13.8	13.3	12.7
Alabama	810	779	882	665	609	21.2	19.2	20.1	15.7	14.5
Alaska	36	57	45	56	60	9.6	11.4	7.1	8.8	9.4
Arizona	354	484	700	797	812	12.8	13.7	16.1	17.2	16.6
Arkansas	484	472	376	515	377	21.5	19.6	14.9	19.7	14.8
California	2,619	4,128	5,342	5,459	5,118	11.0	13.9	16.7	16.6	15.4
Colorado	247	461	335	320	363	8.6	13.7	8.8	8.2	9.2
Connecticut	255	196	318	282	310	8.3	6.0	9.7	8.6	9.5
Delaware	68	48	74	72	80	11.8	6.9	10.3	9.6	10.3
District of Columbia	131	120	122	113	114	20.9	21.1	22.2	21.8	22.3
Florida	1,692	1,896	2,321	2,056	1,923	16.7	14.4	16.2	14.3	13.1
Georgia	727	1,001	878	1,109	1,034	13.9	15.8	12.1	14.5	13.6
Hawaii	81	121	122	164	131	8.5	11.0	10.3	13.9	10.9
Idaho	138	157	167	183	165	14.7	14.9	14.5	14.7	13.0
Illinois	1,386	1,606	1,459	1,349	1,234	12.3	13.7	12.4	11.2	10.1
Indiana	645	714	545	515	547	11.8	13.0	9.6	8.8	9.4
Iowa	311	289	352	270	257	10.8	10.4	12.2	9.6	9.1
Kansas	215	259	273	250	250	9.4	10.3	10.8	9.7	9.6
Kentucky	701	628	572	623	521	19.3	17.3	14.7	15.9	13.5
Louisiana	868	952	849	691	821	20.3	23.6	19.7	16.3	19.1
Maine	158	162	138	124	131	14.6	13.1	11.2	10.1	10.4
Maryland	389	468	520	422	359	9.5	9.9	10.1	8.4	7.2
Massachusetts	542	626	665	732	528	9.5	10.7	11.0	12.2	8.7
Michigan	1,194	1,315	1,174	1,006	1,099	12.9	14.3	12.2	10.3	11.0
Minnesota	342	524	427	457	498	8.7	12.0	9.2	9.6	10.4
Mississippi	591	684	630	455	486	24.3	25.7	23.5	16.7	17.6
Missouri	625	700	484	627	531	13.0	13.4	9.4	11.8	9.8
Montana	102	134	133	139	153	13.2	16.3	15.3	15.6	16.6
Nebraska	199	167	159	163	211	13.0	10.3	9.6	9.8	12.3
Nevada	70	119	173	190	195	8.3	9.8	11.1	11.0	10.6
New Hampshire	63	68	60	109	119	7.0	6.3	5.3	9.1	9.8
New Jersey	659	711	617	737	693	9.0	9.2	7.8	9.3	8.6
New Mexico	268	319	457	387	371	20.6	20.9	25.3	21.2	20.4
New York	2,391	2,571	3,020	2,979	3,068	13.8	14.3	16.5	16.5	16.7
North Carolina	877	829	877	839	1,039	15.0	13.0	12.6	11.4	14.0
North Dakota	99	87	76	87	97	15.5	13.7	12.0	13.6	15.1
Ohio	1,046	1,256	1,285	1,231	1,253	9.8	11.5	11.5	11.0	11.2
Oklahoma	406	481	548	456	458	13.9	15.6	17.1	13.7	14.1
Oregon	309	267	360	382	503	11.5	9.2	11.2	11.6	15.0
Pennsylvania	1,142	1,328	1,464	1,337	1,338	9.8	11.0	12.2	11.2	11.2
Rhode Island	97	71	102	120	112	10.7	7.5	10.6	12.7	11.6
South Carolina	534	548	744	500	527	16.8	16.2	19.9	13.1	13.7
South Dakota	127	93	103	117	77	18.8	13.3	14.5	16.5	10.8
Tennessee	884	833	846	791	749	19.6	16.9	15.5	14.3	13.4
Texas	2,247	2,684	3,270	3,297	2,994	15.7	15.9	17.4	16.7	15.1
Utah	148	143	168	185	190	10.0	8.2	8.4	8.9	9.0
Vermont	62	61	61	54	58	12.0	10.9	10.3	9.3	9.9
Virginia	647	705	648	858	589	12.4	11.1	10.2	12.7	8.8
Washington	538	434	677	529	512	12.7	8.9	12.5	9.2	8.9
West Virginia	297	328	300	286	312	15.2	18.1	16.7	16.4	17.8
Wisconsin	403	448	449	422	449	8.5	9.3	8.5	8.2	8.8
Wyoming	49	51	59	66	51	10.4	11.0	12.2	13.5	10.6

¹ Beginning 1990, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-207, and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/poverty/histpov/hstpov21.html>> (accessed 17 May 2000).

Figure 14.1
Percent of Persons Below Poverty Level: 1980 to 1998



¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 760.

No. 760. Families Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty Level: 1970 to 1998

[Families as of **March of the following year**. Based on Current Population Survey, see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)				Percent below poverty level				Below 125 percent of poverty level	
	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	Number (1,000)	Percent
1970	5,260	3,708	1,481	(NA)	10.1	8.0	29.5	(NA)	7,516	14.4
1975	5,450	3,838	1,513	627	9.7	7.7	27.1	25.1	7,974	14.2
1976	5,311	3,560	1,617	598	9.4	7.1	27.9	23.1	7,647	13.5
1977	5,311	3,540	1,637	591	9.3	7.0	28.2	21.4	7,713	13.5
1978	5,280	3,523	1,622	559	9.1	6.9	27.5	20.4	7,417	12.8
1979 ³	5,461	3,581	1,722	614	9.2	6.9	27.8	20.3	7,784	13.1
1980	6,217	4,195	1,826	751	10.3	8.0	28.9	23.2	8,764	14.5
1981	6,851	4,670	1,972	792	11.2	8.8	30.8	24.0	9,568	15.7
1982	7,512	5,118	2,158	916	12.2	9.6	33.0	27.2	10,279	16.7
1983 ⁴	7,647	5,220	2,161	981	12.3	9.7	32.3	25.9	10,358	16.7
1984	7,277	4,925	2,094	991	11.6	9.1	30.9	25.2	9,901	15.8
1985	7,223	4,983	1,983	1,074	11.4	9.1	28.7	25.5	9,753	15.3
1986	7,023	4,811	1,987	1,085	10.9	8.6	28.0	24.7	9,476	14.7
1987 ⁵	7,005	4,567	2,117	1,168	10.7	8.1	29.4	25.5	9,338	14.3
1988	6,874	4,471	2,089	1,141	10.4	7.9	28.2	23.7	9,284	14.1
1989	6,784	4,409	2,077	1,133	10.3	7.8	27.8	23.4	9,267	14.0
1990	7,098	4,622	2,193	1,244	10.7	8.1	29.3	25.0	9,564	14.4
1991	7,712	5,022	2,343	1,372	11.5	8.8	30.4	26.5	10,244	15.3
1992 ⁶	8,144	5,255	2,484	1,529	11.9	9.1	31.1	26.7	10,959	16.1
1993	8,393	5,452	2,499	1,625	12.3	9.4	31.3	27.3	11,203	16.4
1994	8,053	5,312	2,212	1,724	11.6	9.1	27.3	27.8	10,771	15.5
1995	7,532	4,994	2,127	1,695	10.8	8.5	26.4	27.0	10,223	14.7
1996	7,708	5,059	2,206	1,748	11.0	8.6	26.1	26.4	10,476	14.9
1997	7,324	4,990	1,985	1,721	10.3	8.4	23.6	24.7	10,032	14.2
1998	7,186	4,829	1,981	1,648	10.0	8.0	23.4	22.7	9,714	13.6

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Population controls based on 1980 census; see text, this section. ⁴ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁵ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁶ Beginning 1992, based on 1990 population controls.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-207.

No. 761. Families Below Poverty Level by Selected Characteristics: 1998

[See headnote, Table 760]

Characteristic	Number below poverty level (1,000)				Percent below poverty level			
	All races ¹	White	Black	His- panic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	His- panic ²
Total	7,186	4,829	1,981	1,648	10.0	8.0	23.4	22.7
Age of householder:								
15 to 24 years old	963	609	305	213	31.1	25.3	54.7	34.1
25 to 34 years old	2,073	1,360	609	550	15.7	12.9	29.9	27.4
35 to 44 years old	1,909	1,278	548	494	10.1	8.2	23.6	23.2
45 to 54 years old	833	573	190	187	5.5	4.5	11.6	15.7
55 to 64 years old	615	453	127	94	6.4	5.4	14.1	13.6
65 years old and over	734	513	188	93	6.4	5.0	19.6	15.8
Education of householder: ³								
No high school diploma	2,469	1,716	628	909	23.1	20.1	35.8	31.5
High school diploma, no college	2,146	1,427	640	312	9.9	7.8	23.7	18.1
Some college, less than bachelor's degree	1,189	784	322	146	6.6	5.2	14.1	11.4
Bachelor's degree or more	360	252	73	52	2.0	1.6	6.5	7.1
Work experience of householder:								
Total	6,447	4,312	1,792	1,554	10.7	8.7	23.9	23.3
Worked during year	3,853	2,643	1,028	981	7.4	6.1	16.9	17.7
Year-round, full-time	1,426	1,016	341	445	3.6	3.0	7.7	11.0
Not year-round, full-time	2,427	1,627	688	535	20.1	16.6	40.7	35.5
Did not work	2,594	1,669	764	573	31.4	25.7	54.8	50.9

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race. ³ Householder 25 years old and over. ⁴ Persons 16-64 years old.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-207; and unpublished data.

No. 762. Monthly Measures of Poverty Status by Selected Characteristics: 1993-94 Period

[Covers 2-year calendar period. Based on Survey of Income and Program Participation, see text, Section 14]

Characteristic	Persons poor in an average month of 1994		Persons poor 2 or more months of 1994		Persons poor all 24 months of 1993-94		Median duration of poverty spells (months)
	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent	
Total ¹	40,009	15.4	54,800	21.4	13,105	5.3	4.5
Under 18 years old	17,169	24.5	22,529	32.4	6,489	9.4	5.3
18 to 64 years old	19,652	12.3	28,317	18.1	5,156	3.4	4.0
65 years old and over	3,188	10.2	3,954	13.5	1,459	5.4	6.7
White	27,543	12.7	38,861	18.3	7,793	3.8	4.2
Black	10,304	31.2	13,059	40.2	4,461	14.1	6.8
Hispanic origin ²	8,555	31.4	10,940	41.8	3,262	13.5	5.0
Region: ³							
Northeast	7,303	14.1	9,892	19.3	2,822	5.5	4.4
Midwest	8,740	13.2	12,069	18.4	2,571	4.0	3.9
South	14,701	16.8	20,044	23.3	5,085	6.1	5.6
West	9,265	16.8	12,795	24.3	2,628	5.2	4.4
Educational attainment: ⁴							
Less than 4 years of high school	9,507	24.8	12,221	33.0	3,736	10.5	6.4
High school graduate, no college	8,263	11.6	11,973	17.3	2,120	3.1	4.0
One or more years of college	5,071	6.3	8,077	10.1	759	1.0	3.7
Disability status: ⁵							
With a work disability	7,059	21.6	8,991	29.8	2,519	8.6	5.8
With no work disability	15,539	10.5	23,445	15.9	3,444	2.4	4.0

¹ Includes other characteristics not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover. ⁴ Persons 18 years old and over. ⁵ Persons 15 to 69 years old.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data from the Survey of Income and Program Participation.

No. 763. Nonfinancial Assets Held by Families by Type of Asset: 1998

[Median value in thousands of dollars. Constant dollar figures are based on consumer price index for all urban consumers published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units and, as used in this table, are comparable to the U.S. Census Bureau household concept. For definition of family, see text, Section 1, Population. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For data on financial assets, see Table 792. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Age of family head, and family income			Primary resi- dence	Other residen- tial property	Equity in nonresi- dential property	Business equity	Other	Any non- financial asset
	Total	Vehicles						
PERCENT OF FAMILIES OWNING ASSET								
All families, total	96.8	82.8	66.2	12.8	8.6	11.5	8.5	89.9
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old	94.8	78.3	38.9	3.5	2.7	7.2	7.3	83.3
35 to 44 years old	97.6	85.8	67.1	12.2	7.5	14.7	8.8	92.0
45 to 54 years old	96.7	87.5	74.4	16.2	12.2	16.2	9.2	92.9
55 to 64 years old	98.2	88.7	80.3	20.4	10.4	14.3	8.5	93.8
65 to 74 years old	98.5	83.4	81.5	18.4	15.3	10.1	10.3	92.0
75 years old and over	96.4	69.8	77.0	13.6	8.1	2.7	7.0	87.2
Family income:								
Less than \$10,000	83.8	51.3	34.5	(B)	(B)	3.8	2.6	62.7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	96.4	78.0	51.7	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.6	85.9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	99.2	89.6	68.2	11.4	7.6	10.3	9.4	95.6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	100.0	93.6	85.0	19.0	12.0	15.0	10.2	98.0
\$100,000 and more	100.0	88.7	93.3	37.3	22.6	34.7	17.1	98.9
Current work status of householder:								
Working for someone else	98.2	87.6	63.5	10.6	6.7	5.5	8.8	92.4
Self-employed	99.2	89.5	81.3	25.3	17.7	63.4	13.3	98.1
Retired	94.7	73.3	72.4	14.3	10.1	3.6	6.4	85.2
Other not working	85.7	58.5	35.8	4.5	(B)	3.7	(B)	66.3
Tenure:								
Owner occupied	100.0	90.6	100.0	16.8	11.3	14.5	9.5	100.0
Renter occupied or other	90.7	67.6	(X)	5.1	3.3	5.4	6.4	70.1
MEDIAN VALUE ¹								
All families, total	123.5	10.8	100.0	65.0	38.0	60.0	10.0	97.8
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old	28.9	8.9	84.0	42.5	25.0	34.0	5.0	22.7
35 to 44 years old	128.0	11.4	101.0	45.0	20.0	62.5	8.0	103.5
45 to 54 years old	178.9	12.8	120.0	74.0	45.0	100.0	14.0	126.8
55 to 64 years old	198.2	13.5	110.0	70.0	54.0	62.5	28.0	126.9
65 to 74 years old	165.2	10.8	95.0	75.0	45.0	61.1	10.0	109.9
75 years old and over	135.0	7.0	85.0	103.0	54.0	40.0	10.0	96.1
Family income:								
Less than \$10,000	11.7	4.0	51.0	(B)	(B)	37.5	5.0	16.3
\$10,000 to \$24,999	46.2	5.7	71.9	70.0	25.0	31.1	5.0	43.7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	112.0	10.2	85.0	50.0	28.0	37.5	6.0	83.5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	233.2	16.6	130.0	60.0	30.0	56.0	12.0	156.3
\$100,000 and more	665.6	26.8	240.0	132.0	114.1	230.0	36.0	380.0
Current work status of householder:								
Working for someone else	112.4	11.2	98.0	50.0	24.0	30.0	7.0	89.6
Self-employed	329.3	15.5	150.0	85.0	80.0	100.0	50.0	256.6
Retired	134.5	8.6	89.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	10.0	97.8
Other not working	18.0	7.2	90.0	64.6	(B)	39.0	(B)	28.5
Tenure:								
Owner occupied	193.3	13.2	100.0	65.0	45.0	75.0	13.0	130.6
Renter occupied or other	11.6	6.2	(X)	64.6	15.0	31.0	5.0	7.2

B Base too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure. X Not applicable. ¹ Median value of financial asset for families holding such assets.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, January 2000, and unpublished revisions.

No. 764. Family Net Worth—Mean and Median Net Worth in Constant (1998) Dollars by Selected Family Characteristics: 1992 to 1998

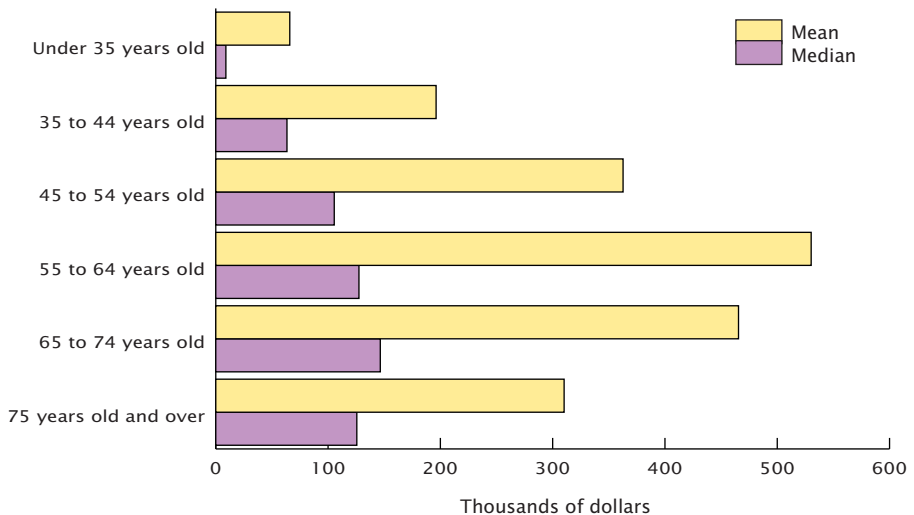
[Net worth in thousands of constant (1998) dollars (212.7 represents \$212,700). Constant dollar figures are based on consumer price index for all urban consumers published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units and as used in this table are comparable to the Census Bureau household concept. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Family characteristic	1992			1995			1998		
	Percent of families	Net worth		Percent of families	Net worth		Percent of families	Net worth	
		Mean	Median		Mean	Median		Mean	Median
All families	100.0	212.7	56.5	100.0	224.8	60.9	100.0	282.5	71.6
Age of family head:									
Under 35 years old	25.8	53.1	10.4	24.8	47.4	12.7	23.3	65.9	9.0
35 to 44 years old	22.8	152.7	50.9	23.0	152.8	54.9	23.3	196.2	63.4
45 to 54 years old	16.2	304.4	89.3	17.9	313.0	100.8	19.2	362.7	105.5
55 to 64 years old	13.2	384.9	130.2	12.5	404.7	122.4	12.8	530.2	127.5
65 to 74 years old	12.6	326.1	112.3	12.0	369.3	117.9	11.2	465.5	146.5
75 years old and over	9.4	244.4	99.2	9.8	273.8	98.8	10.2	310.2	125.6
Family income in constant (1998) dollars: ¹									
Less than \$10,000	14.8	32.1	2.9	15.1	46.6	4.8	12.6	40.0	3.6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	27.0	69.8	27.1	25.4	80.3	31.0	24.8	85.6	24.8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29.8	131.4	55.6	31.0	124.0	56.7	28.8	135.4	60.3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	20.7	245.6	129.9	21.0	258.1	126.6	25.2	275.5	152.0
\$100,000 and more	7.6	1,300.8	481.9	7.4	1,411.9	511.4	8.6	1,727.8	510.8
Education of householder:									
No high school diploma	20.4	80.2	21.3	18.5	89.6	24.0	16.5	79.1	20.9
High school diploma	30.0	127.7	43.9	31.7	141.3	54.7	31.9	157.8	53.8
Some college	17.8	195.8	65.9	19.0	201.2	49.7	18.5	237.8	73.9
College degree	31.9	387.0	112.1	30.7	407.2	110.9	33.2	528.2	146.4
Current work status of householder:									
Working for someone else	54.8	139.6	44.7	58.3	145.2	51.9	59.2	168.9	52.4
Self-employed	10.9	682.3	164.7	10.3	742.0	165.5	11.3	919.8	248.1
Retired	26.0	214.0	80.7	25.0	239.4	86.2	24.4	307.2	113.0
Other not working	8.3	72.2	4.5	6.5	62.9	3.9	5.1	76.5	3.6
Region:									
Northeast	20.2	240.0	73.2	19.8	266.9	88.0	19.3	302.4	94.2
Midwest	24.4	198.0	65.0	23.9	210.0	69.2	23.6	248.8	80.3
South	34.6	160.4	39.4	35.1	197.6	46.6	35.7	267.5	61.3
West	20.9	290.2	81.4	21.2	247.1	58.1	21.3	327.1	61.3
Tenure:									
Owner occupied	63.9	307.4	112.8	64.7	321.3	110.5	66.2	403.5	132.1
Renter occupied or other	36.1	45.1	3.7	35.3	47.9	5.2	33.8	45.1	4.2

¹ Income for year preceding the survey.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, January 2000, and unpublished data.

Figure 14.2
Family Net Worth: 1998



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 764.

No. 765. Household and Nonprofit Organization Sector Balance Sheet: 1980 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (\$10,932 represents \$10,932,000,000,000). As of December 31. For details of financial assets and liabilities, see Table 800]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Assets	10,932	16,640	24,290	28,429	29,477	32,610	35,483	39,697	43,509	48,889
Tangible assets ¹	4,368	6,540	9,327	9,975	10,308	10,777	11,300	12,069	12,926	13,941
Real estate	3,422	5,235	7,405	7,805	8,018	8,398	8,833	9,517	10,238	11,088
Consumer durable goods	921	1,269	1,869	2,103	2,218	2,305	2,389	2,470	2,604	2,763
Financial assets ¹	6,563	10,100	14,963	18,454	19,169	21,834	24,184	27,628	30,583	34,948
Deposits	1,517	2,484	3,265	3,183	3,157	3,366	3,540	3,807	4,165	4,338
Checkable deposits and currency	251	342	409	593	564	505	446	445	461	442
Time and savings deposits	1,203	1,941	2,477	2,236	2,224	2,388	2,553	2,725	2,924	3,013
Money market fund shares	62	193	365	338	351	449	505	595	738	838
Credit market instruments ¹	425	849	1,503	1,637	1,930	1,885	1,994	1,873	1,781	1,960
U.S. government securities	165	270	529	591	913	822	896	721	552	659
Treasury	160	251	462	585	782	700	688	511	391	347
Savings bonds	73	80	126	172	180	185	187	187	187	186
Corporate equities	875	1,058	1,807	3,242	3,071	4,122	4,642	5,690	6,339	8,009
Mutual fund shares	46	198	468	991	1,052	1,265	1,586	2,057	2,501	3,104
Pension fund reserves	971	2,087	3,462	4,675	4,948	5,768	6,642	7,894	9,079	10,360
Equity in noncorporate business	2,154	2,607	3,230	3,184	3,405	3,640	3,833	4,172	4,395	4,630
Liabilities	1,426	2,326	3,679	4,290	4,613	4,982	5,333	5,708	6,206	6,841
Credit market instruments	1,374	2,236	3,554	4,108	4,427	4,783	5,108	5,438	5,910	6,467
Home mortgages	905	1,408	2,461	2,893	3,070	3,252	3,464	3,698	4,058	4,480
Consumer credit	355	604	805	859	984	1,123	1,212	1,264	1,332	1,429
Net worth	9,506	14,313	20,612	24,139	24,864	27,628	30,151	33,989	37,303	42,048

¹ Includes types of assets and/or liabilities not shown separately.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Balance Sheets for the U.S. Economy*.

No. 766. Net Stock of Fixed Reproducible Tangible Wealth in Current and Real (1996) Dollars: 1980 to 1998

[In billions of dollars (\$10,297 represents \$10,297,000,000,000). As of December 31]

Item	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
CURRENT DOLLARS										
Net stock	10,297	18,225	18,649	19,411	20,418	21,637	22,630	23,707	24,826	26,179
Private	7,213	12,760	13,022	13,583	14,318	15,204	15,909	16,723	17,573	18,643
Nonresidential equipment	1,420	2,542	2,623	2,708	2,829	2,992	3,183	3,352	3,518	3,736
Information processing and related equipment	225	663	687	720	760	803	850	906	969	1,045
Industrial equipment	525	893	917	937	964	1,011	1,075	1,119	1,158	1,203
Transportation equipment	306	472	497	522	557	604	651	690	721	781
Other equipment	319	513	522	530	547	575	607	637	669	707
Nonresidential structures	2,256	4,081	4,138	4,279	4,499	4,739	4,941	5,175	5,437	5,714
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	1,169	2,514	2,576	2,676	2,817	2,992	3,125	3,286	3,489	3,722
Utilities	695	1,005	1,021	1,051	1,109	1,148	1,190	1,229	1,262	1,271
Residential	3,537	6,138	6,261	6,596	6,991	7,472	7,784	8,195	8,619	9,193
Housing units	2,898	4,963	5,047	5,315	5,653	6,059	6,302	6,625	6,960	7,451
Government	2,151	3,612	3,732	3,895	4,086	4,322	4,533	4,725	4,928	5,118
Equipment	300	559	590	619	645	672	686	692	692	696
Structures	1,952	3,053	3,142	3,276	3,441	3,651	3,847	4,033	4,236	4,422
Federal	653	1,087	1,130	1,176	1,229	1,279	1,314	1,343	1,364	1,380
Defense	483	743	773	807	842	874	885	891	890	888
State and local	1,498	2,525	2,703	2,719	2,857	3,043	3,219	3,382	3,565	3,737
Consumer durable goods	934	1,853	1,895	1,934	2,014	2,111	2,189	2,259	2,325	2,419
Motor vehicles	257	574	567	574	599	629	647	663	669	699
Furniture and household equipment	459	861	887	908	946	987	1,024	1,059	1,095	1,135
Other	203	417	441	452	470	495	519	537	560	585
CHAINED (1996) DOLLARS										
Net stock	14,269	20,657	20,996	21,361	21,808	22,303	22,840	23,457	24,112	24,884
Private	9,950	14,562	14,790	15,033	15,345	15,694	16,075	16,521	17,005	17,570
Nonresidential equipment	1,855	2,723	2,770	2,826	2,915	3,036	3,183	3,354	3,550	3,799
Nonresidential structures	3,177	4,704	4,775	4,828	4,887	4,939	5,008	5,094	5,194	5,304
Residential	4,921	7,142	7,251	7,384	7,547	7,720	7,884	8,074	8,263	8,478
Government	3,127	4,192	4,284	4,371	4,445	4,512	4,585	4,668	4,743	4,822
Federal	969	1,291	1,308	1,322	1,327	1,326	1,326	1,334	1,329	1,327
State and local	2,156	2,901	2,976	3,049	3,117	3,185	3,259	3,334	3,415	3,495
Consumer durable goods	1,198	1,906	1,927	1,962	2,021	2,099	2,180	2,268	2,365	2,498

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods in the United States, 1925-97* (forthcoming in early 2001); and *Survey of Current Business*, April 2000.