
Section 8

Elections

This section relates primarily to Presidential, congressional, and gubernatorial elections. Also presented are summary tables on congressional legislation; state legislatures; Black, Hispanic, and female officeholders; population of voting age; voter participation; and campaign finances.

Official statistics on Federal elections, collected by the Clerk of the House, are published biennially in *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election* and *Statistics of the Congressional Election*. Federal and state elections data appear also in *America Votes*, a biennial volume published by Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC. Federal elections data also appear in the U.S. Congress, *Congressional Directory*, and in official state documents. Data on reported registration and voting for social and economic groups are obtained by the U.S. Census Bureau as part of the Current Population Survey (CPS) and are published in *Current Population Reports*, Series P20 (see text, Section 1).

Almost all Federal, state, and local governmental units in the United States conduct elections for political offices and other purposes. The conduct of elections is regulated by state laws or, in some cities and counties, by local charter. An exception is that the U.S. Constitution prescribes the basis of representation in Congress and the manner of electing the President and grants to Congress the right to regulate the times, places, and manner of electing Federal officers. Amendments to the Constitution have prescribed national criteria for voting eligibility. The 15th Amendment, adopted in 1870, gave all citizens the right to vote regardless of race, color, or previous condition of servitude. The 19th Amendment, adopted in 1919, further extended the right to vote to all citizens regardless of sex. The payment of poll taxes

as a prerequisite to voting in Federal elections was banned by the 24th Amendment in 1964. In 1971, as a result of the 26th Amendment, eligibility to vote in national elections was extended to all citizens, 18 years old and over.

Presidential election—The Constitution specifies how the President and Vice President are selected. Each state elects, by popular vote, a group of electors equal in number to its total of members of Congress. The 23d Amendment, adopted in 1961, grants the District of Columbia three presidential electors, a number equal to that of the least populous state. Subsequent to the election, the electors meet in their respective states to vote for President and Vice President. Usually, each elector votes for the candidate receiving the most popular votes in his or her state. A majority vote of all electors is necessary to elect the President and Vice President. If no candidate receives a majority, the House of Representatives, with each state having one vote, is empowered to elect the President and Vice President, again, with a majority of votes required.

The 22d Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1951, limits presidential tenure to two elective terms of 4 years each or to one elective term for any person who, upon succession to the Presidency, has held the office or acted as President for more than 2 years.

Congressional election—The Constitution provides that Representatives be apportioned among the states according to their population, that a census of population be taken every 10 years as a basis for apportionment, and that each state have at least one Representative. At the time of each apportionment, Congress decides what the total number of Representatives will be. Since 1912, the total has been 435,

except during 1960 to 1962 when it increased to 437, adding one Representative each for Alaska and Hawaii. The total reverted to 435 after reapportionment following the 1960 census. Members are elected for 2-year terms, all terms covering the same period. The District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, and the Virgin Islands each elect one nonvoting Delegate, and Puerto Rico elects a nonvoting Resident Commissioner.

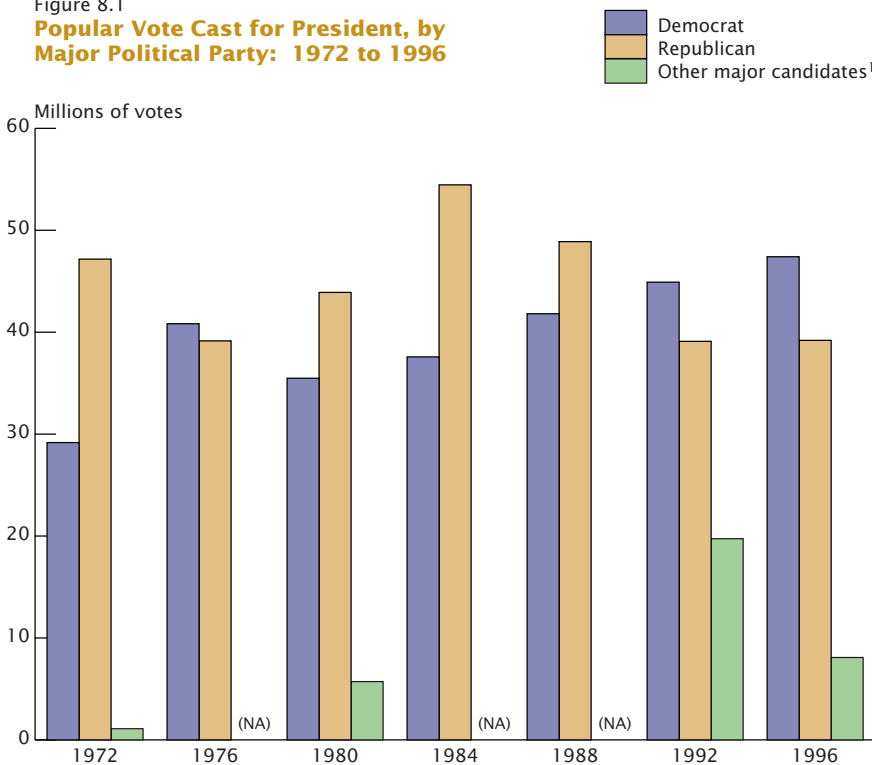
The Senate is composed of 100 members, two from each state, who are elected to serve for a term of 6 years. One-third of the Senate is elected every 2 years. Senators were originally chosen by the state legislatures. The 17th Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1913, prescribed that Senators be elected by popular vote.

Voter eligibility and participation—The Census Bureau publishes estimates of

the population of voting age and the percent casting votes in each state for Presidential and congressional election years. These voting-age estimates include a number of persons who meet the age requirement but are not eligible to vote, (e.g. aliens and some institutionalized persons). In addition, since 1964, voter participation and voter characteristics data have been collected during November of election years as part of the CPS. These survey data include noncitizens in the voting age population estimates but exclude members of the Armed Forces and the institutional population.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Figure 8.1
Popular Vote Cast for President, by Major Political Party: 1972 to 1996



¹1972—American, John Schmitz; 1980—Independent, John Anderson; 1992—Independent, Ross Perot; 1996—Reform, Ross Perot; Green, Ralph Nader.
Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Tables 462 and 463.

No. 452. Vote Cast for President by Major Political Party: 1936 to 1996

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii; prior to 1964, excludes DC. Vote cast for major party candidates include the votes of minor parties cast for those candidates]

| Year | Candidates for President | | Vote cast for President | | | | | | |
|------|--------------------------|------------|---|----------------|---------|----------------|----------------|---------|----------------|
| | Democratic | Republican | Total popular vote ¹ (1,000) | Democratic | | | Republican | | |
| | | | | Popular vote | | | Popular vote | | |
| | | | | Number (1,000) | Percent | Electoral vote | Number (1,000) | Percent | Electoral vote |
| 1936 | F. D. Roosevelt | Landon | 45,655 | 27,757 | 60.8 | 523 | 16,684 | 36.5 | 8 |
| 1940 | F. D. Roosevelt | Willkie | 49,900 | 27,313 | 54.7 | 449 | 22,348 | 44.8 | 82 |
| 1944 | F. D. Roosevelt | Dewey | 47,977 | 25,613 | 53.4 | 432 | 22,018 | 45.9 | 99 |
| 1948 | Truman | Dewey | 48,794 | 24,179 | 49.6 | 303 | 21,991 | 45.1 | 189 |
| 1952 | Stevenson | Eisenhower | 61,551 | 27,315 | 44.4 | 89 | 33,936 | 55.1 | 442 |
| 1956 | Stevenson | Eisenhower | 62,027 | 26,023 | 42.0 | 73 | 35,590 | 57.4 | 457 |
| 1960 | Kennedy | Nixon | 68,838 | 34,227 | 49.7 | 303 | 34,108 | 49.5 | 219 |
| 1964 | Johnson | Goldwater | 70,645 | 43,130 | 61.1 | 486 | 27,178 | 38.5 | 52 |
| 1968 | Humphrey | Nixon | 73,212 | 31,275 | 42.7 | 191 | 31,785 | 43.4 | 301 |
| 1972 | McGovern | Nixon | 77,719 | 29,170 | 37.5 | 17 | 47,170 | 60.7 | 520 |
| 1976 | Carter | Ford | 81,556 | 40,831 | 50.1 | 297 | 39,148 | 48.0 | 240 |
| 1980 | Carter | Reagan | 86,515 | 35,484 | 41.0 | 49 | 43,904 | 50.7 | 489 |
| 1984 | Mondale | Reagan | 92,653 | 37,577 | 40.6 | 13 | 54,455 | 58.8 | 525 |
| 1988 | Dukakis | Bush | 91,595 | 41,809 | 45.6 | 111 | 48,886 | 53.4 | 426 |
| 1992 | Clinton | Bush | 104,425 | 44,909 | 43.0 | 370 | 39,104 | 37.4 | 168 |
| 1996 | Clinton | Dole | 96,278 | 47,402 | 49.2 | 379 | 39,199 | 40.7 | 159 |

¹ Include votes for minor party candidates, independents, unpledged electors, and scattered write-in votes.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, *America at the Polls 2*, 1965, and *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 453. Vote Cast for Leading Minority Party Candidates for President: 1936 to 1996

[See headnote, Table 452]

| Year | Candidate | Party | Popular vote (1,000) | Candidate | Party | Popular vote (1,000) |
|------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| 1936 | William Lemke | Union | 892 | Norman Thomas | Socialist | 188 |
| 1940 | Norman Thomas | Socialist | 116 | Roger Babson | Prohibition | 59 |
| 1944 | Norman Thomas | Socialist | 79 | Claude Watson | Prohibition | 75 |
| 1948 | Strom Thurmond | States' Rights | 1,176 | Henry Wallace | Progressive | 1,157 |
| 1952 | Vincent Hallinan | Progressive | 140 | Stuart Hamblen | Prohibition | 73 |
| 1956 | T. Coleman Andrews | States' Rights | 111 | Eric Hass | Socialist Labor | 44 |
| 1960 | Eric Hass | Socialist Labor | 48 | Rutherford Decker | Prohibition | 46 |
| 1964 | Eric Hass | Socialist Labor | 45 | Clifton DeBerry | Socialist Workers | 33 |
| 1968 | George Wallace | American Independent | 9,906 | Henning Blomen | Socialist Labor | 53 |
| 1972 | John Schmitz | American | 1,099 | Benjamin Spock | People's | 79 |
| 1976 | Eugene McCarthy | Independent | 757 | Roger McBride | Libertarian | 173 |
| 1980 | John Anderson | Independent | 5,720 | Ed Clark | Libertarian | 921 |
| 1984 | David Bergland | Libertarian | 228 | Lyndon H. LaRouche | Independent | 79 |
| 1988 | Ron Paul | Libertarian | 432 | Lenora B. Fulani | New Alliance | 217 |
| 1992 | H. Ross Perot | Independent | 19,742 | Andre Marrou | Libertarian | 292 |
| 1996 | H. Ross Perot | Reform Party | 8,085 | Ralph Nader | Green | 685 |

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc. Washington, DC, *America at the Polls 1920-1996*, 1997; and *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 454. Democratic and Republican Percentages of Two-Party Presidential Vote by Selected Characteristics of Voters: 1992 and 1996

[In percent. Covers citizens of voting age living in private housing units in the contiguous United States. Percentages for Democratic Presidential vote are computed by subtracting the percentage Republican vote from 100 percent; third-party or independent votes are not included as valid data. Data are from the National Election Studies and are based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; for details, see source]

| Characteristic | 1992 | | 1996 | | Characteristic | 1992 | | 1996 | |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Democ- ratic | Repub- lican | Democ- ratic | Repub- lican | | Democ- ratic | Repub- lican | Democ- ratic | Repub- lican |
| Total | 58 | 42 | 58 | 42 | | | | | |
| Year of birth: | | | | | Race: | | | | |
| 1959 or later | 58 | 42 | 58 | 42 | White | 53 | 47 | 54 | 46 |
| 1943 to 1958 | 58 | 42 | 58 | 42 | Black | 94 | 6 | 99 | 1 |
| 1927 to 1942 | 56 | 44 | 56 | 44 | Education: | | | | |
| 1911 to 1926 | 62 | 38 | 64 | 36 | Grade school | 68 | 32 | 82 | 18 |
| 1895 to 1910 | 58 | 42 | 57 | 43 | High school | 62 | 38 | 60 | 40 |
| | | | | | College | 52 | 48 | 49 | 51 |
| Sex: | | | | | Union household | 68 | 32 | 75 | 25 |
| Male | 55 | 45 | 51 | 50 | Nonunion household | 57 | 43 | 54 | 46 |
| Female | 61 | 39 | 65 | 35 | | | | | |

Source: Center for Political Studies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, unpublished data (copyright).

No. 455. Electoral Vote Cast for President by Major Political Party—States: 1956 to 1996

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

| State | 1956 ¹ | 1960 ² | 1964 | 1968 ³ | 1972 ⁴ | 1976 ⁵ | 1980 | 1984 | 1988 ⁶ | 1992 | 1996 |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|------------|-------------------|------------|------------|
| Democratic | 73 | 303 | 486 | 191 | 17 | 297 | 49 | 13 | 111 | 370 | 379 |
| Republican | 457 | 219 | 52 | 301 | 520 | 240 | 489 | 525 | 426 | 168 | 159 |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Democratic | - | 121 | 126 | 102 | 14 | 86 | 4 | - | 53 | 106 | 106 |
| Republican | 133 | 12 | - | 24 | 108 | 36 | 118 | 113 | 60 | - | - |
| Midwest: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Democratic | 13 | 71 | 149 | 31 | - | 58 | 10 | 10 | 29 | 100 | 100 |
| Republican | 140 | 82 | - | 118 | 145 | 87 | 135 | 127 | 108 | 29 | 29 |
| South: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Democratic | 60 | 101 | 121 | 45 | 3 | 149 | 31 | 3 | 8 | 68 | 80 |
| Republican | 105 | 50 | 47 | 77 | 165 | 20 | 138 | 174 | 168 | 116 | 104 |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Democratic | - | 10 | 90 | 13 | - | 4 | 4 | - | 21 | 96 | 93 |
| Republican | 79 | 75 | 5 | 82 | 102 | 97 | 98 | 111 | 90 | 23 | 26 |
| AL | ¹ D-10 | ² D-5 | R-10 | (³) | R-9 | D-9 | R-9 | R-9 | R-9 | R-9 | R-9 |
| AK | (X) | R-3 | D-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 |
| AZ | R-4 | R-4 | R-5 | R-5 | R-6 | R-6 | R-6 | R-7 | R-7 | R-8 | D-8 |
| AR | D-8 | D-8 | D-6 | (³) | R-6 | D-6 | R-6 | R-6 | R-6 | D-6 | D-6 |
| CA | R-32 | R-32 | D-40 | R-40 | R-45 | R-45 | R-45 | R-47 | R-47 | D-54 | D-54 |
| CO | R-6 | R-6 | D-6 | R-6 | R-7 | R-7 | R-7 | R-8 | R-8 | D-8 | R-8 |
| CT | R-8 | D-8 | D-8 | D-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | D-8 | D-8 |
| DE | R-3 | D-3 | D-3 | R-3 | R-3 | D-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | D-3 | D-3 |
| DC | (X) | (X) | D-3 | D-3 | D-3 | D-3 | D-3 | D-3 | D-3 | D-3 | D-3 |
| FL | R-10 | R-10 | D-14 | R-14 | R-17 | D-17 | R-17 | R-21 | R-21 | R-25 | D-25 |
| GA | D-12 | D-12 | R-12 | (³) | R-12 | D-12 | D-12 | R-12 | R-12 | D-13 | R-13 |
| HI | (X) | D-3 | D-4 | D-4 | R-4 | D-4 | D-4 | R-4 | D-4 | D-4 | D-4 |
| ID | R-4 | R-4 | D-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 |
| IL | R-27 | D-27 | D-26 | R-26 | R-26 | R-26 | R-26 | R-24 | R-24 | D-22 | D-22 |
| IN | R-13 | R-13 | D-13 | R-13 | R-13 | R-13 | R-13 | R-12 | R-12 | R-12 | R-12 |
| IA | R-10 | R-10 | D-9 | R-9 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | D-8 | D-7 | D-7 |
| KS | R-8 | R-8 | D-7 | R-7 | R-7 | R-7 | R-7 | R-7 | R-7 | R-6 | R-6 |
| KY | R-10 | R-10 | D-9 | R-9 | R-9 | D-9 | R-9 | R-9 | R-9 | D-8 | D-8 |
| LA | R-10 | D-10 | R-10 | (³) | R-10 | D-10 | R-10 | R-10 | R-10 | D-9 | D-9 |
| ME | R-5 | R-5 | D-4 | D-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | D-4 | D-4 |
| MD | R-9 | D-9 | D-10 | D-10 | R-10 | D-10 | D-10 | R-10 | R-10 | D-10 | D-10 |
| MA | R-16 | D-16 | D-14 | D-14 | D-14 | D-14 | R-14 | R-13 | D-13 | D-12 | D-12 |
| MI | R-20 | D-20 | D-21 | D-21 | R-21 | R-21 | R-21 | R-20 | R-20 | D-18 | D-18 |
| MN | R-11 | D-11 | D-10 | D-10 | R-10 | D-10 | D-10 | D-10 | D-10 | D-10 | D-10 |
| MS | D-8 | (²) | R-7 | (³) | R-7 | D-7 | R-7 | R-7 | R-7 | R-7 | R-7 |
| MO | D-13 | D-13 | D-12 | R-12 | R-12 | D-12 | R-12 | R-11 | R-11 | D-11 | D-11 |
| MT | R-4 | R-4 | D-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | D-3 | R-3 |
| NE | R-6 | R-6 | D-5 | R-5 | R-5 | R-5 | R-5 | R-5 | R-5 | R-5 | R-5 |
| NV | R-3 | D-3 | D-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-4 | R-4 | D-4 | D-4 |
| NH | R-4 | R-4 | D-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | D-4 | D-4 |
| NJ | R-16 | D-16 | D-17 | R-17 | R-17 | R-17 | R-17 | R-16 | R-16 | D-15 | D-15 |
| NM | R-4 | D-4 | D-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-5 | R-5 | D-5 | D-5 |
| NY | R-45 | D-45 | D-43 | D-43 | R-41 | D-41 | R-41 | R-36 | D-36 | D-33 | D-33 |
| NC | D-14 | D-14 | D-13 | ³ R-12 | R-13 | D-13 | R-13 | R-13 | R-13 | R-14 | R-14 |
| ND | R-4 | R-4 | D-4 | R-4 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 |
| OH | R-25 | R-25 | D-26 | R-26 | R-25 | D-25 | R-25 | R-23 | R-23 | D-21 | D-21 |
| OK | R-8 | ² R-7 | D-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 |
| OR | R-6 | R-6 | D-6 | R-6 | R-6 | R-6 | R-6 | R-7 | D-7 | D-7 | D-7 |
| PA | R-32 | D-32 | D-29 | D-29 | R-27 | D-27 | R-27 | R-25 | R-25 | D-23 | D-23 |
| RI | R-4 | D-4 | D-4 | D-4 | R-4 | D-4 | D-4 | R-4 | D-4 | D-4 | D-4 |
| SC | D-8 | D-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | D-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 | R-8 |
| SD | R-4 | R-4 | D-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 |
| TN | R-11 | R-11 | D-11 | R-11 | R-10 | D-10 | R-10 | R-11 | R-11 | D-11 | D-11 |
| TX | R-24 | D-24 | D-25 | D-25 | R-26 | D-26 | R-26 | R-29 | R-29 | R-32 | R-32 |
| UT | R-4 | R-4 | D-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-4 | R-5 | R-5 | R-5 | R-5 |
| VT | R-3 | R-3 | D-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | D-3 | D-3 |
| VA | R-12 | R-12 | D-12 | R-12 | ⁴ R-11 | R-12 | R-12 | R-12 | R-12 | R-13 | R-13 |
| WA | R-9 | R-9 | D-9 | D-9 | R-9 | ⁵ R-8 | R-9 | R-10 | D-10 | D-11 | D-11 |
| WV | R-8 | D-8 | D-7 | D-7 | R-6 | D-6 | D-6 | R-6 | ⁶ D-5 | D-5 | D-5 |
| WI | R-12 | R-12 | D-12 | R-12 | R-11 | D-11 | R-11 | R-11 | D-11 | D-11 | D-11 |
| WY | R-3 | R-3 | D-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 | R-3 |

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Walter B. Jones in Alabama. ² Excludes 15 electoral votes cast for Harry F. Byrd as follows: AL 6, MS 8, and OK 1. ³ Excludes 46 electoral votes cast for American Independent George C. Wallace as follows: AL 10, AR 6, GA 12, LA 10, MS 7, and NC 1. ⁴ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Libertarian John Hospers in Virginia. ⁵ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Ronald Reagan in Washington. ⁶ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Lloyd Bentsen for President in West Virginia.

Source: 1956-72, U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, quadrennial; 1976-96, Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 456. Popular Vote Cast for President by Political Party—States: 1992 and 1996

[In thousands 104,425 represents 104,425,000, except percent]

| State | 1992 | | | | 1996 | | | | Percent of total vote | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| | Total ¹ | Democratic Party | Republican Party | Perot (Reform Party) | Total ¹ | Democratic Party | Republican Party | Perot (Reform Party) | Democratic Party | Republican Party | Perot (Reform Party) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States . . . | 104,425 | 44,909 | 39,104 | 19,742 | 96,278 | 47,402 | 39,199 | 8,085 | 49.2 | 40.7 | 8.4 |
| Alabama | 1,688 | 690 | 804 | 183 | 1,534 | 662 | 769 | 92 | 43.2 | 50.1 | 6.0 |
| Alaska | 259 | 78 | 102 | 73 | 242 | 80 | 123 | 26 | 33.3 | 50.8 | 10.9 |
| Arizona | 1,487 | 543 | 572 | 354 | 1,404 | 653 | 622 | 112 | 46.5 | 44.3 | 8.0 |
| Arkansas | 951 | 506 | 337 | 99 | 884 | 475 | 325 | 70 | 53.7 | 36.8 | 7.9 |
| California | 11,132 | 5,121 | 3,631 | 2,296 | 10,019 | 5,120 | 3,828 | 698 | 51.1 | 38.2 | 7.0 |
| Colorado | 1,569 | 630 | 563 | 366 | 1,511 | 671 | 692 | 100 | 44.4 | 45.8 | 6.6 |
| Connecticut | 1,616 | 682 | 578 | 349 | 1,393 | 736 | 483 | 140 | 52.8 | 34.7 | 10.0 |
| Delaware | 290 | 126 | 102 | 59 | 271 | 140 | 99 | 29 | 51.8 | 36.6 | 10.6 |
| District of Columbia | 228 | 193 | 21 | 10 | 186 | 158 | 17 | 4 | 85.2 | 9.3 | 1.9 |
| Florida | 5,314 | 2,073 | 2,173 | 1,053 | 5,304 | 2,547 | 2,245 | 484 | 48.0 | 42.3 | 9.1 |
| Georgia | 2,321 | 1,009 | 995 | 310 | 2,299 | 1,054 | 1,081 | 146 | 45.8 | 47.0 | 6.4 |
| Hawaii | 373 | 179 | 137 | 53 | 360 | 205 | 114 | 27 | 56.9 | 31.6 | 7.6 |
| Idaho | 482 | 137 | 203 | 130 | 492 | 165 | 257 | 63 | 33.6 | 52.2 | 12.7 |
| Illinois | 5,505 | 2,453 | 1,734 | 841 | 4,311 | 2,342 | 1,587 | 346 | 54.3 | 36.8 | 8.0 |
| Indiana | 2,306 | 848 | 989 | 456 | 2,136 | 887 | 1,007 | 224 | 41.5 | 47.1 | 10.5 |
| Iowa | 1,355 | 586 | 505 | 253 | 1,234 | 620 | 493 | 105 | 50.3 | 39.9 | 8.5 |
| Kansas | 1,157 | 390 | 450 | 312 | 1,074 | 388 | 583 | 93 | 36.1 | 54.3 | 8.6 |
| Kentucky | 1,493 | 665 | 617 | 204 | 1,389 | 637 | 623 | 120 | 45.8 | 44.9 | 8.7 |
| Louisiana | 1,790 | 816 | 733 | 211 | 1,784 | 928 | 713 | 123 | 52.0 | 39.9 | 6.9 |
| Maine | 679 | 263 | 207 | 207 | 606 | 313 | 186 | 86 | 51.6 | 30.8 | 14.2 |
| Maryland | 1,985 | 989 | 707 | 281 | 1,781 | 966 | 682 | 116 | 54.3 | 38.3 | 6.5 |
| Massachusetts | 2,774 | 1,319 | 805 | 631 | 2,557 | 1,572 | 718 | 227 | 61.5 | 28.1 | 8.9 |
| Michigan | 4,275 | 1,871 | 1,555 | 825 | 3,849 | 1,990 | 1,481 | 337 | 51.7 | 38.5 | 8.7 |
| Minnesota | 2,348 | 1,021 | 748 | 563 | 2,193 | 1,120 | 766 | 258 | 51.1 | 35.0 | 11.8 |
| Mississippi | 982 | 400 | 488 | 86 | 894 | 394 | 440 | 52 | 44.1 | 49.2 | 5.8 |
| Missouri | 2,392 | 1,054 | 811 | 519 | 2,158 | 1,026 | 890 | 217 | 47.5 | 41.2 | 10.1 |
| Montana | 411 | 155 | 144 | 107 | 407 | 168 | 180 | 55 | 41.3 | 44.1 | 13.6 |
| Nebraska | 738 | 217 | 344 | 174 | 677 | 237 | 363 | 71 | 35.0 | 53.7 | 10.5 |
| Nevada | 506 | 189 | 176 | 133 | 464 | 204 | 199 | 44 | 43.9 | 42.9 | 9.5 |
| New Hampshire | 538 | 209 | 202 | 121 | 499 | 246 | 196 | 48 | 49.3 | 39.4 | 9.7 |
| New Jersey | 3,344 | 1,436 | 1,357 | 522 | 3,076 | 1,652 | 1,103 | 262 | 53.7 | 35.9 | 8.5 |
| New Mexico | 570 | 262 | 213 | 92 | 556 | 273 | 233 | 32 | 49.2 | 41.9 | 5.8 |
| New York | 6,927 | 3,444 | 2,347 | 1,091 | 6,316 | 3,756 | 1,933 | 503 | 59.5 | 30.6 | 8.0 |
| North Carolina | 2,612 | 1,114 | 1,135 | 358 | 2,516 | 1,108 | 1,226 | 168 | 44.0 | 48.7 | 6.7 |
| North Dakota | 308 | 99 | 136 | 71 | 266 | 107 | 125 | 33 | 40.1 | 46.9 | 12.2 |
| Ohio | 4,940 | 1,985 | 1,894 | 1,036 | 4,534 | 2,148 | 1,860 | 483 | 47.4 | 41.0 | 10.7 |
| Oklahoma | 1,390 | 473 | 593 | 320 | 1,207 | 488 | 582 | 131 | 40.4 | 48.3 | 10.8 |
| Oregon | 1,463 | 621 | 476 | 354 | 1,378 | 650 | 538 | 121 | 47.2 | 39.1 | 8.8 |
| Pennsylvania | 4,960 | 2,239 | 1,792 | 903 | 4,506 | 2,216 | 1,801 | 431 | 49.2 | 40.0 | 9.6 |
| Rhode Island | 453 | 213 | 132 | 105 | 390 | 233 | 105 | 44 | 59.7 | 26.8 | 11.2 |
| South Carolina | 1,203 | 480 | 578 | 139 | 1,152 | 506 | 573 | 64 | 44.0 | 49.8 | 5.6 |
| South Dakota | 336 | 125 | 137 | 73 | 324 | 139 | 151 | 31 | 43.0 | 46.5 | 9.7 |
| Tennessee | 1,983 | 934 | 841 | 200 | 1,894 | 909 | 864 | 106 | 48.0 | 45.6 | 5.6 |
| Texas | 6,154 | 2,282 | 2,496 | 1,355 | 5,612 | 2,460 | 2,736 | 379 | 43.8 | 48.8 | 6.7 |
| Utah | 744 | 183 | 323 | 203 | 666 | 222 | 362 | 66 | 33.3 | 54.4 | 10.0 |
| Vermont | 290 | 134 | 88 | 66 | 258 | 138 | 80 | 31 | 53.4 | 31.1 | 12.0 |
| Virginia | 2,559 | 1,039 | 1,151 | 349 | 2,417 | 1,091 | 1,138 | 160 | 45.1 | 47.1 | 6.6 |
| Washington | 2,288 | 993 | 731 | 542 | 2,254 | 1,123 | 841 | 201 | 49.8 | 37.3 | 8.9 |
| West Virginia | 684 | 331 | 242 | 109 | 636 | 328 | 234 | 72 | 51.5 | 36.8 | 11.3 |
| Wisconsin | 2,531 | 1,041 | 931 | 544 | 2,196 | 1,072 | 845 | 227 | 48.8 | 38.5 | 10.4 |
| Wyoming | 201 | 68 | 79 | 51 | 212 | 78 | 105 | 26 | 36.8 | 49.8 | 12.3 |

¹ Includes other parties.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 457. Vote Cast for United States Senators, 1996 and 1998, and Incumbent Senators, 1998—States

[D=Democrat; R=Republican]

| State | 1996 | | 1998 | | Incumbent senators and year term expires | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| | Total ¹ (1,000) | Percent for leading party | Total ¹ (1,000) | Percent for leading party | Name, party, and year | Name, party, and year |
| Alabama | 1,499 | R-52.5 | 1,293 | R-63.2 | Jeff Sessions (R) 2003 | Richard C. Shelby (R) 2005 |
| Alaska | 232 | R-76.7 | 222 | R-74.5 | Frank H. Murkowski (R) 2005 | Ted Stevens (R) 2003 |
| Arizona | (X) | (X) | 1,013 | R-68.7 | John McCain (R) 2005 | Jon Kyl (R) 2001 |
| Arkansas | 846 | R-52.7 | 701 | D-55.1 | Blanche Lincoln (D) 2005 | Tim Hutchinson (R) 2003 |
| California | (X) | (X) | 8,315 | D-53.1 | Barbara Boxer (D) 2005 | Dianne Feinstein (D) 2001 |
| Colorado | 1,470 | R-51.1 | 1,327 | R-62.5 | Ben N. Campbell (R) 2005 | Wayne Allard (R) 2003 |
| Connecticut | (X) | (X) | 964 | D-65.1 | Christopher J. Dodd (D) 2005 | Joseph I. Lieberman (D) 2001 |
| Delaware | 276 | D-60.0 | (X) | (X) | Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D) 2003 | William V. Roth, Jr. (R) 2001 |
| Florida | (X) | (X) | 3,900 | D-62.5 | Bob Graham (D) 2005 | Connie Mack (R) 2001 |
| Georgia | 2,259 | D-48.9 | 1,754 | R-52.4 | Paul Coverdell (R) 2005 | Max Cleland (D) 2003 |
| Hawaii | (X) | (X) | 398 | D-79.2 | Daniel K. Akaka (D) 2001 | Daniel K. Inouye (D) 2005 |
| Idaho | 497 | R-57.0 | 378 | R-69.5 | Larry E. Craig (R) 2003 | Michael D. Crapo (R) 2005 |
| Illinois | 4,251 | R-56.1 | 3,395 | R-50.3 | Peter Fitzgerald (R) 2005 | Richard J. Durbin (D) 2003 |
| Indiana | (X) | (X) | 1,589 | D-63.7 | Evan Bayh (D) 2005 | Richard G. Lugar (R) 2001 |
| Iowa | 1,224 | D-51.8 | 948 | R-68.4 | Tom Harkin (D) 2003 | Charles E. Grassley (R) 2005 |
| Kansas | ² 1,065 | R-53.9 | 727 | R-65.3 | Sam Brownback (R) 2005 | Pat Roberts (R) 2003 |
| Kentucky | 1,307 | R-55.5 | 1,145 | R-49.7 | Jim Bunning (R) 2005 | Mitch McConnell (R) 2003 |
| Louisiana | 1,700 | D-50.2 | 969 | D-64.0 | John B. Breaux (D) 2005 | Mary Landrieu (D) 2003 |
| Maine | 607 | R-49.2 | (X) | (X) | Susan Collins (R) 2003 | Olympia Snowe (R) 2001 |
| Maryland | (X) | (X) | 1,507 | D-70.5 | Barbara A. Mikulski (D) 2005 | Paul S. Sarbanes (D) 2001 |
| Massachu- setts | 2,556 | D-52.2 | (X) | (X) | Edward M. Kennedy (D) 2001 | John F. Kerry (D) 2003 |
| Michigan | 3,763 | D-58.4 | (X) | (X) | Carl Levin (D) 2003 | Spencer Abraham (R) 2001 |
| Minnesota | 2,183 | D-50.3 | (X) | (X) | Paul David Wellstone (D) 2003 | Rod Grams (R) 2001 |
| Mississippi | 879 | R-71.0 | (X) | (X) | Thad Cochran (R) 2003 | Trent Lott (R) 2001 |
| Missouri | (X) | (X) | 1,577 | R-52.7 | Christopher S. Bond (R) 2005 | John Ashcroft (R) 2001 |
| Montana | 407 | D-49.6 | (X) | (X) | Max Baucus (D) 2003 | Conrad Burns (R) 2001 |
| Nebraska | 677 | R-56.1 | (X) | (X) | Chuck Hagel (R) 2003 | J. Robert Kerrey (D) 2001 |
| Nevada | (X) | (X) | 436 | D-47.9 | Harry Reid (D) 2005 | Richard H. Bryan (D) 2001 |
| New Hampshire | 493 | R-49.2 | 315 | R-67.8 | Judd Gregg (R) 2005 | Robert C. Smith (R) 2003 |
| New Jersey | 2,884 | D-52.7 | (X) | (X) | Robert G. Torricelli (D) 2003 | Frank R. Lautenberg (D) 2001 |
| New Mexico | 552 | R-64.7 | (X) | (X) | Jeff Bingaman (D) 2001 | Pete V. Domenici (R) 2003 |
| New York | (X) | (X) | 4,671 | D-54.6 | Daniel P. Moynihan (D) 2001 | Charles E. Schumer (D) 2005 |
| North Carolina | 2,556 | R-52.6 | 2,012 | D-51.2 | John Edwards (D) 2005 | Jesse Helms (R) 2003 |
| North Dakota | (X) | (X) | 213 | D-63.2 | Byron L. Dorgan (D) 2005 | Kent Conrad (D) 2001 |
| Ohio | (X) | (X) | 3,404 | R-56.5 | George V. Voinovich (R) 2005 | Mike DeWine (R) 2001 |
| Oklahoma | 1,183 | R-56.7 | 860 | R-66.4 | James Inhofe (R) 2003 | Don Nickles (R) 2005 |
| Oregon | 1,360 | R-49.8 | 1,118 | D-61.1 | Gordon Smith (R) 2003 | Ron Wyden (D) 2005 |
| Pennsylvania | (X) | (X) | 2,958 | R-61.3 | Rick Santorum (R) 2001 | Arlen Specter (R) 2005 |
| Rhode Island | 363 | D-63.5 | (X) | (X) | Jack Reed (D) 2003 | John H. Chafee (R) 2001 |
| South Carolina | 1,161 | R-53.4 | 1,068 | D-52.7 | Ernest F. Hollings (D) 2005 | Strom Thurmond (R) 2003 |
| South Dakota | 324 | D-51.3 | 262 | D-62.1 | Thomas A. Daschle (D) 2005 | Tim Johnson (D) 2003 |
| Tennessee | 1,779 | R-61.4 | (X) | (X) | Fred Thompson (R) 2003 | Bill Frist (R) 2001 |
| Texas | 5,527 | R-54.8 | (X) | (X) | Kay Bailey Hutchison (R) 2001 | Phil Gramm (R) 2003 |
| Utah | (X) | (X) | 495 | R-64.0 | Robert F. Bennett (R) 2005 | Orrin G. Hatch (R) 2001 |
| Vermont | (X) | (X) | 214 | D-72.2 | Patrick J. Leahy (D) 2005 | James M. Jeffords (R) 2001 |
| Virginia | 2,355 | R-52.5 | (X) | (X) | Charles S. Robb (D) 2001 | John W. Warner (R) 2003 |
| Washington | (X) | (X) | 1,889 | D-58.4 | Patty Murray (D) 2005 | Slade Gorton (R) 2001 |
| West Virginia | 596 | D-76.6 | (X) | (X) | Robert C. Byrd (D) 2001 | John D. Rockefeller IV (D) 2003 |
| Wisconsin | (X) | (X) | 1,761 | D-50.5 | Herb Kohl (D) 2001 | Russell Feingold (D) 2005 |
| Wyoming | 211 | R-54.1 | (X) | (X) | Mike Enzi (R) 2003 | Craig Thomas (R) 2001 |

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes vote cast for minor parties. ² Kansas had elections to fill two Senate seats in 1996. Pat Roberts was elected to fill the full-term seat vacated by the retiring Nancy Kassenbaum. Sam Brownback was elected to fill the short-term seat vacated by Robert Dole, who resigned in 1996 to run for President. ³ Louisiana holds an open-primary election with candidates from all parties running on the same ballot. Any candidate who receives a majority is elected.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC. *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 458. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—States: 1990 to 1998

[In thousands (61,513 represents 61,513,000), except percent. In each state, totals represent the sum of votes cast in each Congressional District or votes cast for Representative at Large in states where only one member is elected. In all years there are numerous districts within the state where either the Republican or Democratic party had no candidate. In some states the Republican and Democratic vote includes votes cast for the party candidate by endorsing parties]

| State | 1990 | | | | 1996 | | | | 1998 | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|
| | Total ¹ | Democratic | Republican | Percent for leading party | Total ¹ | Democratic | Republican | Percent for leading party | Total ¹ | Democratic | Republican | Percent for leading party |
| U.S. 2 | 61,513 | 32,565 | 27,648 | D-52.9 | 89,863 | 43,626 | 43,902 | R-48.9 | 65,897 | 31,482 | 32,255 | R-48.9 |
| AL | 1,017 | 690 | 315 | D-67.9 | 1,469 | 656 | 786 | R-53.5 | 1,215 | 545 | 666 | R-54.8 |
| AK | 192 | 92 | 99 | R-51.7 | 234 | 85 | 139 | R-59.4 | 223 | 77 | 140 | R-62.6 |
| AZ | 966 | 345 | 621 | R-64.3 | 1,356 | 521 | 801 | R-59.0 | 1,004 | 407 | 574 | R-57.1 |
| AR | 665 | 369 | 296 | D-55.5 | 863 | 396 | 456 | R-52.8 | 525 | 169 | 320 | R-60.9 |
| CA | 7,287 | 3,568 | 3,347 | D-49.0 | 9,482 | 4,707 | 4,292 | D-49.6 | 7,990 | 4,040 | 3,510 | D-50.6 |
| CO | 1,001 | 504 | 487 | D-50.3 | 1,461 | 597 | 833 | R-57.0 | 1,274 | 533 | 716 | R-56.2 |
| CT | 1,037 | 489 | 546 | R-52.6 | 1,294 | 724 | 547 | D-55.9 | 954 | 496 | 442 | D-51.9 |
| DE | 177 | 116 | 58 | D-65.5 | 267 | 73 | 186 | R-69.5 | 181 | 57 | 120 | R-66.4 |
| DC | 160 | 98 | 42 | D-61.7 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| FL | 2,378 | 1,213 | 1,163 | D-51.0 | 4,692 | 2,037 | 2,640 | R-56.3 | 1,213 | 581 | 558 | D-47.9 |
| GA | 1,394 | 855 | 539 | D-61.3 | 2,163 | 1,011 | 1,152 | R-53.3 | 1,632 | 592 | 1,040 | R-63.7 |
| HI | 341 | 216 | 118 | D-63.3 | 353 | 196 | 136 | D-55.5 | 397 | 261 | 119 | D-65.7 |
| ID | 315 | 183 | 131 | D-58.2 | 494 | 194 | 290 | R-58.7 | 379 | 169 | 205 | R-54.0 |
| IL | 3,077 | 1,646 | 1,349 | D-53.5 | 4,128 | 2,267 | 1,813 | D-54.9 | 3,215 | 1,566 | 1,625 | R-50.5 |
| IN | 1,514 | 831 | 683 | D-54.9 | 2,105 | 944 | 1,119 | R-53.1 | 1,576 | 673 | 862 | R-54.7 |
| IA | 792 | 401 | 385 | D-50.6 | 1,201 | 533 | 650 | R-54.1 | 901 | 338 | 552 | R-61.3 |
| KS | 781 | 394 | 387 | D-50.4 | 1,049 | 425 | 591 | R-56.4 | 727 | 272 | 450 | R-61.9 |
| KY | 764 | 353 | 397 | R-52.0 | 1,238 | 507 | 731 | R-59.0 | 1,099 | 456 | 637 | R-58.0 |
| LA | 106 | 106 | - | D-100.0 | 660 | 262 | 398 | R-60.3 | 310 | 213 | 97 | D-68.7 |
| ME | 517 | 284 | 233 | D-55.0 | 600 | 379 | 211 | D-63.2 | 415 | 281 | 125 | D-67.7 |
| MD | 1,091 | 566 | 517 | D-51.9 | 1,639 | 877 | 762 | D-53.5 | 1,482 | 792 | 690 | D-53.5 |
| MA | 2,051 | 1,420 | 567 | D-69.2 | 2,409 | 1,585 | 781 | D-65.8 | 1,742 | 1,306 | 413 | D-75.0 |
| MI | 2,434 | 1,321 | 1,089 | D-54.3 | 3,700 | 1,945 | 1,679 | D-52.6 | 2,985 | 1,469 | 1,438 | D-49.2 |
| MN | 1,781 | 1,042 | 736 | D-58.5 | 2,141 | 1,180 | 895 | D-55.1 | 2,040 | 1,090 | 863 | D-53.5 |
| MS | 369 | 299 | 69 | D-81.2 | 904 | 397 | 488 | R-54.0 | 551 | 263 | 232 | D-47.7 |
| MO | 1,353 | 728 | 625 | D-53.8 | 2,116 | 1,116 | 833 | D-52.8 | 1,572 | 788 | 748 | D-50.1 |
| MT | 317 | 157 | 160 | R-50.5 | 404 | 175 | 212 | R-52.4 | 332 | 147 | 176 | R-53.0 |
| NE | 587 | 277 | 309 | R-52.7 | 662 | 204 | 450 | R-68.0 | 526 | 105 | 393 | R-74.7 |
| NV | 313 | 144 | 151 | R-48.2 | 450 | 173 | 249 | R-55.3 | 410 | 79 | 275 | R-67.1 |
| NH | 291 | 141 | 149 | R-51.2 | 491 | 221 | 247 | R-50.3 | 318 | 124 | 190 | R-59.8 |
| NJ | 1,827 | 837 | 911 | R-49.9 | 2,823 | 1,352 | 1,399 | R-49.6 | 1,815 | 902 | 858 | D-49.7 |
| NM | 359 | 146 | 214 | R-59.5 | 548 | 271 | 261 | D-49.4 | 498 | 228 | 246 | R-49.5 |
| NY | 3,662 | 1,830 | 1,662 | D-50.0 | 5,551 | 3,041 | 2,358 | D-54.8 | 4,267 | 2,278 | 1,858 | D-53.4 |
| NC | 2,011 | 1,076 | 935 | D-53.5 | 2,514 | 1,136 | 1,340 | R-53.3 | 1,904 | 827 | 1,014 | R-53.3 |
| ND | 234 | 153 | 81 | D-65.2 | 263 | 145 | 114 | D-55.1 | 213 | 120 | 88 | D-56.2 |
| OH | 3,418 | 1,807 | 1,590 | D-52.9 | 4,388 | 2,031 | 2,192 | R-49.9 | 3,375 | 1,594 | 1,752 | R-51.9 |
| OK | 857 | 519 | 338 | D-60.6 | 1,180 | 430 | 723 | R-61.3 | 859 | 314 | 538 | R-62.7 |
| OR | 1,053 | 667 | 342 | D-63.4 | 1,335 | 724 | 558 | D-54.3 | 1,090 | 631 | 402 | D-57.9 |
| PA | 2,851 | 1,293 | 1,552 | R-54.5 | 4,316 | 2,223 | 2,038 | D-51.5 | 2,896 | 1,381 | 1,472 | R-50.8 |
| RI | 347 | 182 | 165 | D-52.5 | 360 | 241 | 108 | D-66.9 | 293 | 204 | 77 | D-69.5 |
| SC | 670 | 383 | 275 | D-57.2 | 1,057 | 345 | 683 | R-64.6 | 974 | 370 | 580 | R-59.6 |
| SD | 257 | 174 | 83 | D-67.6 | 323 | 120 | 186 | R-57.7 | 259 | 64 | 194 | R-75.1 |
| TN | 717 | 369 | 289 | D-51.5 | 1,784 | 856 | 889 | R-49.8 | 914 | 412 | 470 | R-51.4 |
| TX | 3,278 | 1,763 | 1,498 | D-53.8 | 5,219 | 2,323 | 2,785 | R-53.4 | 3,462 | 1,531 | 1,787 | R-51.6 |
| UT | 442 | 234 | 191 | D-52.9 | 664 | 264 | 386 | R-58.2 | 471 | 127 | 304 | R-64.6 |
| VT | 210 | 6 | 83 | I-56.0 | 255 | 24 | 83 | I-58.1 | 215 | (X) | 71 | R-32.9 |
| VA | 1,153 | 663 | 411 | D-57.5 | 2,199 | 1,027 | 1,117 | R-50.8 | 1,149 | 514 | 542 | R-47.2 |
| WA | 1,313 | 696 | 596 | D-53.0 | 2,174 | 1,130 | 1,021 | D-52.0 | 1,858 | 980 | 819 | D-52.8 |
| WV | 375 | 251 | 123 | D-67.1 | 522 | 458 | 64 | D-87.8 | 351 | 283 | 29 | D-80.6 |
| WI | 1,256 | 597 | 652 | R-51.9 | 2,150 | 1,012 | 1,121 | R-52.1 | 1,673 | 762 | 880 | R-52.6 |
| WY | 158 | 71 | 87 | R-55.1 | 210 | 86 | 116 | R-55.2 | 174 | 67 | 101 | R-57.8 |

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes vote cast for minor parties. Total for 1996 includes results from 431 districts, including 14 where members were elected without major party opposition (7 won by the Republicans and 7 by the Democrats). In four districts (three in Louisiana and one in Florida) candidates ran unopposed and no vote was recorded. ² Includes vote cast for nonvoting Delegate at Large in District of Columbia, except for 1994 and 1996. ³ State law does not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates. ⁴ In 1990 Districts 8, 10, 12, 13, and 16 were unopposed; in 1994 Districts 4, 10, 13, 14, 18, and 23 were unopposed; in 1996 District 4 was unopposed.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 459. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 1998

[In some states the Democratic and Republican vote includes votes cast for the party candidate by endorsing parties]

| State and district | Democratic candidate | | Republican candidate | | State and district | Democratic candidate | | Republican candidate | |
|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| | Name | Percent of total | Name | Percent of total | | Name | Percent of total | Name | Percent of total |
| AL | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 44th | Waite | 35.7 | Bono | 60.1 |
| 1st | (1) | (1) | Callahan | 99.4 | 45th | Neal | 37.3 | Rohrabacher | 58.7 |
| 2d | | 30.7 | Everett | 69.3 | 46th | Sanchez | 56.4 | Dorman | 39.3 |
| 3d | | 41.9 | Riley | 58.1 | 47th | Avalos | 29.5 | Cox | 67.6 |
| 4th | | 43.5 | Aderholt | 56.4 | 48th | (1) | (1) | Packard | 76.9 |
| 5th | | 69.7 | Aust | 30.3 | 49th | Kehoe | 46.6 | Bilbray | 48.8 |
| 6th | | 28.1 | Bachus | 71.8 | 50th | Finler | 99.2 | (1) | (1) |
| 7th | | 98.0 | (1) | (1) | 51st | Kripke | 34.7 | Cunningham | 61.0 |
| AK | | 34.6 | Young | 62.6 | 52d | (1) | (1) | Hunter | 75.7 |
| AZ | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | CO | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 1st | | 35.4 | Salmon | 64.6 | 1st | DeGette | 66.9 | McClanahan | 30.1 |
| 2d | | 67.8 | Barron | 28.0 | 2d | Udall | 49.9 | Greenlee | 47.4 |
| 3d | | 32.7 | Stump | 67.3 | 3d | Kelley | 31.5 | McInnis | 66.1 |
| 4th | | 31.2 | Shadegg | 64.7 | 4th | Kirkpatrick | 40.7 | Schaffer | 59.3 |
| 5th | | 45.2 | Kolbe | 51.6 | 5th | Alford | 26.0 | Hefley | 72.7 |
| 6th | | 43.7 | Hayworth | 53.0 | 6th | Strauss | 41.5 | Tancredo | 55.9 |
| AR | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | CT | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 1st | | | | | 1st | Larson | 58.1 | O'Connor | 41.4 |
| 2d | | 58.0 | Wyrick | 42.0 | 2d | Gejdenson | 61.0 | Koval | 35.5 |
| 3d | (1) | (1) | Hutchinson | 80.7 | 3d | DeLauro | 71.3 | Reust | 27.4 |
| 4th | | 42.5 | Dickey | 57.5 | 4th | Kantrowitz | 29.9 | Shays | 69.1 |
| CA | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 5th | Maloney | 49.9 | Nielsen | 48.4 |
| 1st | | 61.9 | Luce | 32.8 | 6th | Koskoff | 39.6 | Johnson | 58.1 |
| 2d | | 34.5 | Hergert | 62.5 | DE | Williams | 31.8 | Castle | 66.4 |
| 3d | | 45.0 | Ose | 52.4 | FL | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 4th | | 34.4 | Doolittle | 62.2 | 1st | (1) | (1) | Scarborough | 99.5 |
| 5th | | 71.9 | Dinsmore | 26.0 | 2d | Boyd | 95.2 | (1) | (1) |
| 6th | | 68.0 | McAuliffe | 29.7 | 3d | Brown | 55.4 | Randall | 44.6 |
| 7th | | 76.7 | Reece | 23.3 | 4th | (1) | (1) | Fowler | (1) |
| 8th | | 85.8 | Martz | 12.0 | 5th | Thurman | 66.3 | (1) | (1) |
| 9th | | 82.8 | Sanders | 13.2 | 6th | (1) | (1) | Stearns | (1) |
| 10th | | 53.5 | Ball | 43.4 | 7th | (1) | (1) | Mica | (1) |
| 11th | | 36.2 | Pombo | 61.4 | 8th | Krulick | 34.2 | McCollum | 65.8 |
| 12th | | 74.0 | Evans Jr. | 21.1 | 9th | (1) | (1) | Bilirakis | (1) |
| 13th | | 71.2 | Goetz | 26.6 | 10th | (1) | (1) | Young | (1) |
| 14th | | 68.6 | Haugen | 28.4 | 11th | Davis | 64.9 | Chillura | 35.1 |
| 15th | | 37.9 | Campbell | 60.5 | 12th | (1) | (1) | Canady | (1) |
| 16th | | 72.8 | Thayn | 23.4 | 13th | (1) | (1) | Miller | (1) |
| 17th | | 64.5 | McCampbell | 32.7 | 14th | (1) | (1) | Goss | (1) |
| 18th | | 86.8 | (1) | (1) | 15th | Golding | 36.9 | Weldon | 63.1 |
| 19th | | (1) | Radanovich | 79.4 | 16th | (1) | (1) | Foley | (1) |
| 20th | | 60.7 | Unruh | 39.3 | 17th | Meek | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| 21st | | (1) | Thomas | 78.9 | 18th | (1) | (1) | Ros, Lehtin | (1) |
| 22d | | 55.1 | Bordonaro | 43.0 | 19th | Wexler | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| 23d | | 39.9 | Galleghy | 60.1 | 20th | Deutsch | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| 24th | | 57.3 | Hoffman | 38.5 | 21st | Cusack | 25.2 | Diaz (1) Balar | 74.8 |
| 25th | | (1) | McKeon | 74.7 | 22d | (1) | (1) | Shaw | (1) |
| 26th | | 82.5 | (1) | (1) | 23d | Hastings | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| 27th | | 46.4 | Rogan | 50.7 | GA | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 28th | | 39.3 | Dreier | 57.6 | 1st | (1) | (1) | Kingston | 100.0 |
| 29th | | 73.9 | Gottlieb | 22.6 | 2d | Bishop | 56.8 | McCormick | 43.2 |
| 30th | | 81.2 | Parker | 18.8 | 3d | (1) | (1) | Collins | 100.0 |
| 31st | | 70.0 | Moreno | 22.6 | 4th | McKinney | 61.1 | Warren | 38.9 |
| 32d | | 86.7 | Ardito | 11.3 | 5th | Lewis | 78.5 | Lewis Sr. | 21.5 |
| 33d | | 87.2 | Miller | 12.8 | 6th | Pelphrey | 29.3 | Gingrich | 70.7 |
| 34th | | 67.6 | Perez | 28.6 | 7th | Williams | 44.6 | Barr | 55.4 |
| 35th | | 89.3 | (1) | (1) | 8th | Cain | 37.6 | Chambliss | 62.4 |
| 36th | | 46.6 | Kuykendall | 48.9 | 9th | (1) | (1) | Deal | 100.0 |
| | | | | | 10th | Freeman | 40.4 | Norwood | 59.6 |
| 37th | | 85.1 | Lankster | 14.9 | 11th | Littman | 30.7 | Linder | 69.3 |
| 38th | | 44.3 | Horn | 52.9 | HI | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 39th | | 34.0 | Royce | 62.6 | 1st | Abercrombie | 61.6 | Ward | 36.3 |
| 40th | | 31.9 | Lewis | 64.9 | 2d | Mink | 69.4 | Douglass | 24.3 |
| 41st | | 40.7 | Miller | 53.2 | ID | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 42d | | 55.3 | Pirozzi | 40.3 | 1st | Williams | 44.7 | Chenoweth | 55.3 |
| 43d | | 37.8 | Calvert | 55.7 | 2d | Stallings | 44.7 | Simpson | 52.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 459. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 1998—Continued

[See headnote, p. 278]

| State and district | Democratic candidate | | Republican candidate | | State and district | Democratic candidate | | Republican candidate | |
|----------------------------------|--|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|
| | Name | Percent of total | Name | Percent of total | | Name | Percent of total | Name | Percent of total |
| IL | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 4th | Frank | 98.4 | (¹) | (¹) |
| 1st | Rush | 87.1 | Ahizam | 10.6 | 5th | Meehan | 70.7 | Coleman | 29.3 |
| 2d | Jackson Jr. | 89.4 | Gordon III | 9.6 | 6th | Tierney | 54.6 | Torkildsen | 42.4 |
| 3d | Lipinski | 72.5 | Marshall | 27.5 | 7th | Markey | 70.6 | Long | 29.3 |
| 4th | Gutierrez | 81.7 | Birch | 15.9 | 8th | Capuano | 81.7 | Hyde | 11.6 |
| 5th | Blagojevich | 74.0 | Spitz | 26.0 | 9th | Moakley | 99.4 | (¹) | (¹) |
| 6th | Cramer | 30.1 | Hyde | 67.3 | 10th | Delahunt | 70.0 | Bleicken | 29.9 |
| 7th | Davis | 92.9 | (¹) | (¹) | MI | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 8th | Rothman | 31.4 | Crane | 68.6 | 1st | Stupak | 58.7 | McManus | 39.5 |
| 9th | Schakowsky | 74.6 | Sohn | 23.1 | 2d | Shrauger | 29.8 | Hoekstra | 68.7 |
| 10th | (¹) | (¹) | Porter | 100.0 | 3d | Ferguson Jr. | 24.7 | Ehlers | 73.1 |
| 11th | Mueller | 41.2 | Weller | 58.8 | 4th | (¹) | (¹) | Camp | 91.3 |
| 12th | Costello | 60.4 | Price | 39.6 | 5th | Barcia | 71.2 | Brewster | 27.1 |
| 13th | Hynes | 39.0 | Biggerf. | 61.0 | 6th | Annen | 28.1 | Upton | 70.1 |
| 14th | Cozzi Jr. | 30.2 | Hastert | 69.8 | 7th | Berryman | 40.1 | Smith | 57.5 |
| 15th | Prussing | 38.4 | Ewing | 61.6 | 8th | Stabenow | 57.4 | Munsell | 38.6 |
| 16th | (¹) | (¹) | Manzullo | 100.0 | 9th | Kildee | 55.9 | McMillin | 41.9 |
| 17th | Evans | 51.6 | Baker | 48.4 | 10th | Bonior | 52.4 | Palmer | 45.3 |
| 18th | (¹) | (¹) | LaHood | 100.0 | 11th | Reeds | 33.7 | Knollenberg | 63.9 |
| 19th | Phelps | 58.3 | Winters | 41.7 | 12th | Levin | 55.9 | Tourna | 42.0 |
| 20th | Verticchio | 38.7 | Shimkus | 61.3 | 13th | Rivers | 58.1 | Hickey | 39.8 |
| IN | (X) | (X) | Petvo | 26.2 | 14th | Conyers Jr. | 86.9 | Collins | 11.1 |
| 1st | Visclosky | 72.5 | (X) | (X) | 15th | Kilpatrick | 87.0 | Boyd(¹)Fields | 10.3 |
| 2d | Boles | 38.0 | McIntosh | 60.6 | 16th | Dingell Jr. | 66.6 | Morse | 31.0 |
| 3d | Roemer | 58.1 | Holtz | 41.9 | MN | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 4th | Wehrle | 36.7 | Souder | 63.3 | 1st | Beckman | 45.2 | Gutknecht | 54.7 |
| 5th | Steele | 36.0 | Buyer | 62.5 | 2d | Minge | 57.0 | Duehring | 36.1 |
| 6th | Kern | 16.8 | Burton | 72.0 | 3d | Leino | 23.5 | Ramstad | 71.9 |
| 7th | Hillenberg | 28.1 | Pease | 68.9 | 4th | Vento | 53.7 | Newinski | 39.8 |
| 8th | Riecken | 46.0 | Hosettler | 52.1 | 5th | Sabo | 66.9 | Taylor | 27.6 |
| 9th | Hill | 50.8 | Leising | 47.9 | 6th | Luther | 50.0 | Kline | 46.0 |
| 10th | Carson | 58.3 | Hofmeister | 39.4 | 7th | Peterson | 71.7 | Edin | 28.1 |
| IA | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 8th | Shuster | 66.0 | Shuster | 26.5 |
| 1st | Rush | 42.3 | Leach | 56.5 | MS | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 2d | Tully | 44.0 | Nussle | 55.2 | 1st | Weathers | 30.6 | Wicker | 67.2 |
| 3d | Boswell | 56.9 | McKibben | 41.1 | 2d | Thompson | 71.2 | (¹) | (¹) |
| 4th | Dvorak | 33.9 | Ganske | 65.2 | 3d | (¹) | (¹) | Pickering | 84.6 |
| 5th | (¹) | (¹) | Latham | 99.2 | 4th | Shows | 53.4 | Hosemann | 44.9 |
| KS | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 5th | Taylor | 77.8 | McConnell | 19.1 |
| 1st | Phillips | 19.3 | Moran | 80.7 | MO | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 2d | Clark | 39.0 | Ryan | 61.0 | 1st | Clay | 72.6 | Soluade | 24.5 |
| 3d | Moore | 52.4 | Snowbarger | 47.6 | 2d | Ross | 28.3 | Talent | 70.0 |
| 4th | Lawing | 38.6 | Tiahrt. | 58.3 | 3d | Gephardt | 55.8 | Federer | 42.0 |
| KY | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 4th | Skelton | 71.0 | Noland | 27.2 |
| 1st | Barlow | 44.8 | Whitfield | 55.2 | 5th | McCarthy | 65.9 | Bennett | 31.0 |
| 2d | Evans | 35.3 | Lewis | 63.7 | 6th | Danner | 70.9 | Bailey | 26.8 |
| 3d | Gorman | 47.5 | Northup | 51.5 | 7th | Perkel | 24.3 | Blunt | 72.6 |
| 4th | Lucas | 53.4 | Williams | 46.6 | 8th | Heckemeyer | 35.7 | Emerson ⁵ | 62.6 |
| 5th | Bailey(¹)Barner | 21.8 | Rogers | 78.2 | 9th | Vogt | 35.5 | Hulshof | 62.2 |
| 6th | Scorsone | 46.0 | Fletcher | 53.1 | MT | Deschamps | 44.4 | Hill | 53.0 |
| LA ² | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | NE | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 1st | (¹) | (¹) | Livingston ³ | (¹) | 1st | Eret | 26.4 | Bereuter | 73.5 |
| 2d | Jefferson ³ | 86.0 | (¹) | (¹) | 2d | Scott | 34.2 | Terry | 65.5 |
| 3d | (¹) | (¹) | Tauzin ³ | (¹) | 3d | (¹) | (¹) | Barrett | 84.3 |
| 4th | (¹) | (¹) | McCrary ³ | (¹) | NV | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 5th | (¹) | (¹) | Cooksey ³ | (¹) | 1st | Berkley | 49.2 | Chairez | 45.7 |
| 6th | McKeithen | 49.3 | Baker ³ | 50.7 | 2d | (¹) | (¹) | Gibbons | 81.1 |
| 7th | John ⁴ | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | NH | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| ME | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1st | Flood | 33.1 | Sununu | 66.8 |
| 1st | Allen | 60.3 | Connely | 35.5 | 2d | Rauh | 44.8 | Bass | 53.1 |
| 2d | Baldacci | 76.2 | Reisman | 23.8 | NJ | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| MD | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1st | Andrews | 73.2 | Richards | 22.6 |
| 1st | Pinder | 30.8 | Gilchrest | 69.2 | 2d | Hunsberger | 30.8 | LoBiondo | 65.9 |
| 2d | Bosley | 30.7 | Ehrlich | 69.3 | 3d | Polansky | 35.1 | Saxton | 62.0 |
| 3d | Cardin | 77.6 | Harby | 22.4 | 4th | Schneider | 35.0 | Smith | 62.2 |
| 4th | Wynn | 85.7 | Kimble | 14.3 | 5th | Schneider | 33.3 | Roukema | 63.7 |
| 5th | Hoyer | 65.4 | Ostrom | 34.6 | 6th | Pallone | 57.0 | Ferguson | 40.3 |
| 6th | McCown | 36.6 | Barlett | 63.4 | 7th | Connelly | 44.4 | Franks | 52.5 |
| 7th | Cummings | 85.7 | Kondner | 14.3 | 8th | Pascrell Jr. | 62.1 | Kirnan | 35.4 |
| 8th | Neas | 39.6 | Morella | 60.3 | 9th | Rothman | 64.6 | Lonegan | 33.8 |
| MA | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 10th | Wayne | 83.5 | Wnuck | 10.8 |
| 1st | Olver | 71.7 | Morgan | 28.3 | 11th | Scollo | 29.6 | Frelinghuysen | 67.7 |
| 2d | Neal | 99.0 | (¹) | (¹) | 12th | Holt | 50.1 | Pappas | 47.2 |
| 3d | McGovern | 56.9 | Amorello | 41.5 | 13th | Menendez | 80.1 | de Leon | 16.6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 459. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 1998—Continued

[See headnote, p. 278]

| State and district | Democratic candidate | | Republican Candidate | | State and district | Democratic candidate | | Republican Candidate | |
|---------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| | Name | Percent of total | Name | Percent of total | | Name | Percent of total | Name | Percent of total |
| NM | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 12th | Brown | 32.8 | Kasich | 67.2 |
| 1st | Malooof | 41.9 | Wilson | 48.4 | 13th | Brown | 61.5 | Drake | 38.5 |
| 2d | Baca | 42.1 | Skeen | 57.9 | 14th | Sawyer | 62.7 | Watkins | 37.3 |
| 3d | Udall | 53.2 | Redmond | 43.3 | 15th | Miller | 28.5 | Pryce | 65.7 |
| NY | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 16th | Ferguson | 36.0 | Regula | 64.0 |
| 1st | Holst | 35.9 | Forbes | 64.1 | 17th | Traficant | 68.2 | Alberty | 31.8 |
| 2d | Bace | 29.5 | Lazio | 66.2 | 18th | Burch | 39.7 | Ney | 60.3 |
| 3d | Langberg | 34.9 | King | 64.3 | 19th | Kelley | 33.6 | LaTourette | 66.4 |
| 4th | McCarthy | 52.6 | Becker | 46.6 | OK | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 5th | Ackerman | 65.0 | Pinzon | 33.1 | 1st | Plowman | 38.2 | Largent | 61.8 |
| 6th | Meeks | 100.0 | (¹) | (¹) | 2d | Pharaoh | 39.8 | Coburn | 57.7 |
| 7th | Crowley | 69.0 | Dillon | 25.6 | 3d | Roberts | 38.0 | Watkins | 62.0 |
| 8th | Nadler | 86.0 | Howard | 14.0 | 4th | Odom | 38.5 | Watts | 61.5 |
| 9th | Weiner | 66.4 | Telano | 23.4 | 5th | Smothermon | 31.8 | Istook | 68.2 |
| 10th | Towns | 92.3 | Brown | 6.2 | 6th | Barby | 33.2 | Lucas | 65.0 |
| 11th | Owens | 90.0 | Greene | 8.7 | OR | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 12th | Velazquez | 83.6 | Markgraf | 11.6 | 1st | Wu | 50.1 | Bordonaro | 47.1 |
| 13th | Prisco | 34.2 | Fossella | 64.8 | 2d | Campbell | 34.8 | Walden | 61.5 |
| 14th | Maloney | 77.4 | Kupferman | 22.6 | 3d | Blumenauer | 83.9 | (¹) | (¹) |
| 15th | Rangel | 93.1 | ham | 5.8 | 4th | DeFazio | 70.1 | Webb | 28.6 |
| 16th | Serrano | 95.4 | Bayley Jr. | 3.5 | 5th | Hoooley | 54.9 | Shannon | 40.5 |
| 17th | Engel | 88.0 | Flume | 12.0 | PA | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 18th | Lowe | 82.8 | freddo | 12.0 | 1st | Brady | 81.2 | Harrison | 16.6 |
| 19th | Collins | 33.6 | Kelly | 62.2 | 2d | Fattah | 86.5 | Mulligan | 13.5 |
| 20th | Feiner | 38.8 | Gilman | 58.3 | 3d | Borski | 59.3 | Dougherty | 40.7 |
| 21st | McNulty | 74.2 | Ayers | 25.8 | 4th | Klink | 63.8 | Turzai | 36.2 |
| 22d | Bordewich | 42.1 | Sweeney | 55.3 | 5th | (¹) | (¹) | Peterson | 84.8 |
| 23d | (¹) | (¹) | Boehlert | 80.8 | 6th | Holden | 61.0 | Meckley | 39.0 |
| 24th | Tallon | 21.0 | McHugh | 79.0 | 7th | D'Urso | 28.2 | Weldon | 71.8 |
| 25th | Rothenberg | 30.6 | Walsh | 69.4 | 8th | Tuthill | 32.6 | Greenwood | 63.2 |
| 26th | Hinchey | 61.8 | Walker | 31.3 | 9th | (¹) | (¹) | Shuster | 99.5 |
| 27th | Cook | 42.7 | Reynolds | 57.3 | 10th | Casey | 48.4 | Sherwood | 48.7 |
| 28th | Slaughter | 64.8 | Kaplan | 30.8 | 11th | Kanjorski | 66.8 | Urban | 33.2 |
| 29th | LaFalce | 57.0 | Collins | 40.7 | 12th | Murtha | 68.5 | Holloway | 31.5 |
| 30th | Peoples | 32.2 | Quinn | 67.8 | 13th | Hoefel | 51.6 | Fox | 46.6 |
| 31st | Rossiter | 25.3 | Houghton | 68.0 | 14th | Coyne | 60.5 | Ravotti | 38.3 |
| NC | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 15th | Afflerbach | 45.0 | Toomey | 55.0 |
| 1st | Clayton | 62.2 | Tyler | 37.0 | 16th | Yorczyk | 29.5 | Pitts | 70.5 |
| 2d | Etheridge | 57.4 | Page | 41.7 | 17th | (¹) | (¹) | Gekas | 99.8 |
| 3d | Williams | 37.1 | Jones Jr. | 81.9 | 18th | Doyle | 67.7 | Walker | 32.3 |
| 4th | Price | 57.4 | Roberg | 41.6 | 19th | Ropp | 28.5 | Goodling | 67.6 |
| 5th | Robinson | 31.7 | Burr | 67.6 | 20th | Mascara | 99.8 | (¹) | (¹) |
| 6th | (¹) | (¹) | Coble | 88.6 | 21st | Klemens | 36.6 | English | 63.4 |
| 7th | McIntyre | 91.3 | (¹) | (¹) | RI | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 8th | Taylor | 48.2 | Hayes | 50.7 | 1st | Kennedy | 66.8 | Santa | 27.7 |
| 9th | Blake | 29.5 | Myrick | 69.3 | 2d | Weygand | 72.0 | Matson | 24.8 |
| 10th | (¹) | (¹) | Ballenger | 85.6 | SC | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 11th | Young | 42.2 | Taylor | 56.6 | 1st | (¹) | (¹) | Sanford | 91.0 |
| 12th | Watt | 56.0 | Keadle | 42.2 | 2d | Frederick | 41.0 | Spence | 57.8 |
| ND | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 3d | (¹) | (¹) | Graham | 99.7 |
| 1st | Qualls | 47.0 | Chabot | 53.0 | 4th | Reese | 40.2 | DeMint | 57.7 |
| 2d | Sanders | 24.2 | Portman | 75.8 | 5th | Spratt | 57.9 | Burkhold | 40.4 |
| 3d | Hall | 69.3 | Shondel | 30.7 | 6th | Clyburn | 72.6 | McLeod | 25.8 |
| 4th | McClain | 36.2 | Oxley | 63.8 | SD | Moser | 24.9 | Thune | 75.1 |
| 5th | Darrow | 33.3 | Gillmor | 66.7 | TN | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 6th | Strickland | 57.0 | Hollister | 43.0 | 1st | White | 30.8 | Jenkins | 69.1 |
| 7th | Minor | 27.7 | Hobson | 67.2 | 2d | (¹) | (¹) | Duncan Jr. | 88.6 |
| 8th | Griffin | 29.3 | Boehner | 70.7 | 3d | Lewis Jr. | 32.6 | Wamp | 66.0 |
| 9th | Kaptur | 81.2 | Emery | 18.8 | 4th | Cleoper | 40.4 | Hilleary | 59.6 |
| 10th | Kucinich | 66.8 | Slovenic | 33.2 | 5th | Clement | 82.8 | (¹) | (¹) |
| 11th | Tubbs Jones | 80.4 | Heverford | 13.0 | 6th | Gordon | 54.6 | Massey | 45.3 |
| | | | | | 7th | (¹) | (¹) | Bryant | 99.5 |
| | | | | | 8th | Tanner | 100.0 | (¹) | (¹) |
| | | | | | 9th | Ford Jr. | 78.7 | Burdikoff | 18.9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 459. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 1998—Continued

[See headnote, p. 278]

| State and district | Democratic candidate | | Republican candidate | | State and district | Democratic candidate | | Republican candidate | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | Name | Percent of total | Name | Percent of total | | Name | Percent of total | Name | Percent of total |
| TX | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 2d | Pickett | 94.3 | (1) | (1) |
| 1st | Sandlin | 59.4 | Boemer | 40.6 | 3d | Scott | 76.0 | (1) | (1) |
| 2d | Turner | 58.4 | Babin | 40.8 | 4th | Sisisky | 97.0 | (1) | (1) |
| 3d | (1) | (1) | Johnson | 91.2 | 5th | Goode Jr. | 98.9 | (1) | (1) |
| 4th | Hall | 57.6 | Lohmeyer | 40.9 | 6th | Bowers | 30.7 | Goodlatte | 69.3 |
| 5th | Morales | 43.4 | Sessions | 55.8 | 7th | (1) | (1) | Billiey | 78.7 |
| 6th | Boothe | 25.9 | Barton | 72.9 | 8th | Moran | 66.7 | Miller | 33.1 |
| 7th | (1) | (1) | Archer ⁶ | 93.3 | 9th | Boucher | 60.9 | Barta | 39.1 |
| 8th | (1) | (1) | Brady | 92.8 | 10th | Brooks | 25.2 | Wolf | 71.6 |
| 9th | Lampson ⁷ | 63.7 | Cottar | 36.3 | 11th | (X) | (X) | Davis III | 81.7 |
| 10th | Doggett | 85.2 | (1) | (1) | WA | (1) | (1) | (X) | (X) |
| 11th | Edwards | 82.4 | (1) | (1) | 1st | Inslee | 49.8 | Smith | 44.1 |
| 12th | Hall | 36.3 | Granger | 61.9 | 2d | Cammermeyer | | | |
| 13th | Harmon | 31.0 | Thornberry | 67.9 | 3d | Baird | 54.7 | Bentley | 45.3 |
| 14th | Sheary | 44.5 | Paul | 55.3 | 4th | Pross | 24.4 | Hastings | 69.1 |
| 15th | Hinojosa | 58.4 | Haughey | 41.6 | 5th | Lyons | 38.1 | Nethercutt | 56.9 |
| 16th | Reyes | 87.9 | (1) | (1) | 6th | Dicks | 68.4 | Lawrence | 31.6 |
| 17th | Stenholm | 53.6 | Izzard | 45.3 | 7th | McDermott | 88.2 | (1) | (1) |
| 18th | Jackson ⁽¹⁾ Lee | 89.9 | (1) | (1) | 8th | Behrens ⁽¹⁾ | | | |
| 19th | Blakenship | 16.4 | Combest | 83.6 | 9th | Benedict | 40.3 | Dunn | 59.7 |
| 20th | Gonzalez | 63.2 | Walker | 35.6 | 10th | Smith | 64.7 | Taber | 35.3 |
| 21st | (1) | (1) | Smith | 91.4 | WV | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 22d | Kemp | 33.7 | DeLay | 65.2 | 1st | Mollohan | 84.7 | (1) | (1) |
| 23d | Jones | 35.1 | Bonilla | 63.8 | 2d | Wise | 73.0 | Kay | 21.4 |
| 24th | Frost | 57.5 | Terry | 40.9 | 3d | Rahall II | 86.6 | (1) | (1) |
| 25th | Bentsen ⁸ | 57.9 | Sanchez | 41.3 | WI | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 26th | (1) | (1) | Arney | 88.1 | 1st | Spottswood | 42.7 | Ryan | 57.1 |
| 27th | Ortiz | 63.3 | Stone | 35.2 | 2d | Baldwin | 52.5 | Musser | 46.7 |
| 28th | Rodriguez | 90.5 | (1) | (1) | 3d | Kind | 71.5 | Brechler | 28.4 |
| 29th | Green | 92.8 | (1) | (1) | 4th | Kleczyka | 57.9 | Reynolds | 42.0 |
| 30th | Johnson ⁹ | 72.2 | Kelleher | 26.8 | 5th | Barrett | 78.2 | Melvin | 21.6 |
| UT | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 6th | (1) | (1) | Petri | 92.6 |
| 1st | Beierlein | 30.4 | Hansen | 67.7 | 7th | Obey | 60.6 | West | 39.3 |
| 2d | Eskelsen | 43.5 | Cook | 52.8 | 8th | Johnson | 45.4 | Green | 54.6 |
| 3d | (1) | (1) | Cannon | 76.9 | 9th | (1) | (1) | Sensenbrenner | 91.3 |
| VT ¹⁰ | (1) | (1) | Candon | 32.9 | WY | Farris | 38.7 | Cubin | 57.8 |
| VA | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | | | | | |
| 1st | (1) | (1) | Bateman | 76.4 | | | | | |

X Not applicable. ¹ No candidate. ² Louisiana holds an open-primary election with candidates from all parties running on the same ballot. Any candidate who receives a majority is elected; if no candidate receives 50 percent, there is a run-off election in November between the top two finishers. ³ Candidate listed won seat in open-primary. ⁴ There were two Democratic candidates; Hunter Lundy received 46.9 percent of Democratic votes. ⁵ Jo Ann Emerson ran as an Independent but caucused in the 105th Congress with the Democrats. ⁶ There were two Republican candidates; Gene Fontenot received 38.9 percent of Republican votes. ⁷ There were two Democratic candidates; Geraldine Sam received 9.4 percent of Democratic votes. ⁸ There were two Democratic candidates; Beverly Clark received 16.9 percent of Democratic votes. ⁹ There were two additional Democratic candidates who received a total of 15.7 percent of Democratic candidates. ¹⁰ The winning candidate was Bernard Sanders, an Independent, who received 49.9 percent of the vote.

Source: Congressional Quarterly Inc., *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report* (copyright).

No. 460. Composition of Congress by Political Party: 1971 to 1999

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. Data for beginning of first session of each Congress (as of January 3), except as noted. Excludes vacancies at beginning of session]

| Year | Party and President | Congress | House | | | Senate | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|-------|----------------|----------------|-------|
| | | | Majority party | Minority party | Other | Majority party | Minority party | Other |
| 1971 ¹ | R (Nixon) | 92d | D-254 | R-180 | - | D-54 | R-44 | 2 |
| 1973 ^{1 2} | R (Nixon) | 93d | D-239 | R-192 | 1 | D-56 | R-42 | 2 |
| 1975 ³ | R (Ford) | 94th | D-291 | R-144 | - | D-60 | R-37 | 2 |
| 1977 ⁴ | D (Carter) | 95th | D-292 | R-143 | - | D-61 | R-38 | 1 |
| 1979 ⁴ | D (Carter) | 96th | D-276 | R-157 | - | D-58 | R-41 | 1 |
| 1981 ⁴ | R (Reagan) | 97th | D-243 | R-192 | - | R-53 | D-46 | 1 |
| 1983 | R (Reagan) | 98th | D-269 | R-165 | - | R-54 | D-46 | - |
| 1985 | R (Reagan) | 99th | D-252 | R-182 | - | R-53 | D-47 | - |
| 1987 | R (Reagan) | 100th | D-258 | R-177 | - | D-55 | R-45 | - |
| 1989 | R (Bush) | 101st | D-259 | R-174 | - | D-55 | R-45 | - |
| 1991 ⁵ | R (Bush) | 102d | D-267 | R-167 | 1 | D-56 | R-44 | - |
| 1993 ⁵ | D (Clinton) | 103d | D-258 | R-176 | 1 | D-57 | R-43 | - |
| 1995 ⁵ | D (Clinton) | 104th | R-230 | D-204 | 1 | R-52 | D-48 | - |
| 1996 ⁵ | D (Clinton) | 104th | R-236 | D-197 | 1 | R-53 | D-46 | - |
| 1997 ^{5 6} | D (Clinton) | 105th | R-226 | D-207 | 2 | R-55 | D-45 | - |
| 1999 | D (Clinton) | 106th | R-222 | D-212 | - | R-54 | D-45 | 1 |

- Represents zero. ¹ Senate had one Independent and one Conservative-Republican. ² House had one Independent-Democrat. ³ Senate had one Independent, one Conservative-Republican, and one undecided (New Hampshire). ⁴ Senate had one Independent. ⁵ House had one Independent-Socialist. ⁶ As of beginning of second session.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*, annual; beginning 1977, biennial.

No. 461. Composition of Congress by Political Party Affiliation— States: 1989 to 1999

[Figures are for the beginning of the first session (as of January 3), except as noted. Dem.=Democratic; Rep.=Republican]

| State | Representatives | | | | | | | | Senators | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--|------------|-------------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|--|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| | 102d Cong., ² 1991 | | 103rd Cong., ² 1993 | | 105th Cong., ^{2 3 4} 1997 | | 106th Cong., 1999 | | 102d Cong., 1991 | | 103rd Cong., 1993 | | 104th Cong., ^{3 5} 1997 | | 106th Cong., ¹ 1999 | |
| | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. |
| U.S. | 267 | 167 | 258 | 176 | 206 | 228 | 212 | 222 | 56 | 44 | 57 | 43 | 46 | 53 | 45 | 55 |
| AL | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| AK | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| AZ | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| AR | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| CA | 26 | 19 | 30 | 22 | 29 | 23 | 28 | 24 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | - |
| CO | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| CT | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - |
| DE | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| FL | 9 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 8 | 15 | 8 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| GA | 9 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| HI | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - |
| ID | - | 7 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| IL | 15 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| IN | 8 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 6 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| IA | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| KS | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | 2 |
| KY | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| LA | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - |
| ME | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| MD | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - |
| MA | 10 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 10 | - | 10 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - |
| MI | 11 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| MN | 6 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| MS | 6 | - | 5 | - | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - |
| MO | 5 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| MT | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| NE | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 3 | 3 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - |
| NV | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - |
| NH | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| NJ | 8 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - |
| NM | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| NY | 21 | 13 | 18 | 13 | 18 | 13 | 19 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| NC | 7 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| ND | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - |
| OH | 11 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - |
| OK | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| OR | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | - | 1 | 4 | 1 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| PA | 11 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| RI | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| SC | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| SD | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | - |
| TN | 6 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - |
| TX | 19 | 8 | 21 | 9 | 17 | 13 | 17 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| UT | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 3 | - | 3 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| VT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| VA | 6 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| WA | 5 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| WV | 4 | - | 3 | - | 3 | - | 3 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - |
| WI | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| WY | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - |

- Represents zero. ¹ Alabama and Indiana had one vacancy each. ² Vermont had one Independent-Socialist Representative. ³ As of beginning of second session. ⁴ California had one vacancy. ⁵ Oregon had one vacancy.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*, biennial; and unpublished data.

No. 462. Members of Congress—Incumbents Reelected: 1964 to 1998

| Year | Representatives | | | | | | | Senators | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| | Incumbent candidates | | | | | | | Incumbent candidates | | | | |
| | Retire-ments ¹ | Total | Reelected | | Defeated in— | | Retire-ments ¹ | Total | Reelected | | Defeated in— | |
| | | | Num-ber | Per-cent of candi-dates | Pri-mary | General election | | | Num-ber | Per-cent of candi-dates | Pri-mary | General election |
| PRESIDENTIAL-YEAR ELECTIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1964 | 33 | 397 | 344 | 86.6 | 8 | 45 | 2 | 33 | 28 | 84.8 | 1 | 4 |
| 1968 | 23 | 409 | 396 | 96.8 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 28 | 20 | 71.4 | 4 | 4 |
| 1972 | 40 | 390 | 365 | 93.6 | 12 | 13 | 6 | 27 | 20 | 74.1 | 2 | 5 |
| 1976 | 47 | 384 | 368 | 95.8 | 3 | 13 | 8 | 25 | 16 | 64.0 | - | 9 |
| 1980 | 34 | 398 | 361 | 90.7 | 6 | 31 | 5 | 29 | 16 | 55.2 | 4 | 9 |
| 1984 | 22 | 411 | 392 | 95.4 | 3 | 16 | 4 | 29 | 26 | 89.7 | - | 3 |
| 1988 | 23 | 409 | 402 | 98.3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 27 | 23 | 85.2 | 1 | 4 |
| 1992 | 65 | 368 | 325 | 88.3 | ² 19 | ³ 24 | 7 | 28 | 23 | 82.1 | - | 4 |
| 1996 | 50 | 384 | 361 | 94.0 | 2 | 21 | 13 | 21 | 19 | 90.5 | 1 | 1 |
| MIDTERM ELECTIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1966 | 22 | 411 | 362 | 88.1 | 8 | 41 | 3 | 32 | 28 | 87.5 | 3 | 1 |
| 1970 | 29 | 401 | 379 | 94.5 | 10 | 12 | 4 | 31 | 24 | 77.4 | 1 | 6 |
| 1974 | 43 | 391 | 343 | 87.7 | 8 | 40 | 7 | 27 | 23 | 85.2 | 2 | 2 |
| 1978 | 49 | 382 | 358 | 93.7 | 5 | 19 | 10 | 25 | 15 | 60.0 | 3 | 7 |
| 1982 | 40 | 393 | 354 | 90.1 | ² 10 | 29 | 3 | 30 | 28 | 93.3 | - | 2 |
| 1986 | 40 | 394 | 385 | 97.7 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 28 | 21 | 75.0 | - | 7 |
| 1990 | 27 | 406 | 390 | 96.1 | 1 | 15 | 3 | 32 | 31 | 96.9 | - | 1 |
| 1994 | 48 | 387 | 349 | 90.2 | 4 | 34 | 9 | 26 | 24 | 92.3 | - | 2 |
| 1998 | 23 | 404 | 395 | 97.8 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 29 | 26 | 89.7 | - | 3 |

- Represents zero. ¹ Does not include persons who died or resigned before the election. ² Number of incumbents defeated in primaries by other incumbents due to redistricting: six in 1982 and four in 1992. ³ Five incumbents defeated in general election by other incumbents due to redistricting.

Source: Ornstein, Norman J., Thomas E. Mann, and Michael J. Malbin, *Vital Statistics on Congress, 1993-1994*. Beginning 1995, Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 463. Members of Congress—Selected Characteristics: 1981 to 1999

[As of beginning of first session of each Congress, (January 3). Figures for Representatives exclude vacancies]

| Members of congress and year | | | | | | Age ⁴ (in years) | | | | | Seniority ⁵ | | | | |
|------------------------------|------|---------|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Male | Fe-male | Black ¹ | API ² | His-panic ³ | Under 40 | 40 to 49 | 50 to 59 | 60 to 69 | 70 and over | Less than 2 yrs. | 2 to 9 yrs. | 10 to 19 yrs. | 20 to 29 yrs. | 30 yrs. or more |
| REPRESENTATIVES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 97th Cong., 1981 | 416 | 19 | ⁶ 17 | 3 | 6 | 94 | 142 | 132 | 54 | 13 | 77 | 231 | 96 | 23 | 8 |
| 98th Cong., 1983 | 413 | 21 | ⁶ 21 | 3 | 8 | 86 | 145 | 132 | 57 | 14 | 83 | 224 | 88 | 28 | 11 |
| 99th Cong., 1985 | 412 | 22 | ⁷ 20 | 3 | 10 | 71 | 154 | 131 | 59 | 19 | 49 | 237 | 104 | 34 | 10 |
| 100th Cong., 1987 | 412 | 23 | ⁷ 23 | 4 | 11 | 63 | 153 | 137 | 56 | 26 | 51 | 221 | 114 | 37 | 12 |
| 101st Cong., 1989 | 408 | 25 | ⁷ 24 | 5 | 10 | 41 | 163 | 133 | 74 | 22 | 39 | 207 | 139 | 35 | 13 |
| 102d Cong., 1991 | 407 | 28 | ⁷ 26 | 3 | 11 | 39 | 152 | 134 | 86 | 24 | 55 | 178 | 147 | 44 | 11 |
| 103d Cong., 1993 | 388 | 47 | ⁸ 38 | 4 | 17 | 47 | 151 | 128 | 89 | 15 | 118 | 141 | 132 | 32 | 12 |
| 104th Cong., 1995 | 388 | 47 | ⁹ 40 | 4 | 17 | 53 | 155 | 135 | 79 | 13 | 92 | 188 | 110 | 36 | 9 |
| 106th Cong., 1999 | 379 | 56 | ⁹ 39 | (NA) | (NA) | 23 | 116 | 173 | 87 | 35 | 41 | 236 | 104 | 46 | 7 |
| SENATORS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 97th Cong., 1981 | 98 | 2 | - | 3 | - | 9 | 35 | 36 | 14 | 6 | 19 | 51 | 17 | 11 | 2 |
| 98th Cong., 1983 | 98 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 7 | 28 | 39 | 20 | 6 | 5 | 61 | 21 | 10 | 3 |
| 99th Cong., 1985 | 98 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 4 | 27 | 38 | 25 | 6 | 8 | 56 | 27 | 7 | 2 |
| 100th Cong., 1987 | 98 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 5 | 30 | 36 | 22 | 7 | 14 | 41 | 36 | 7 | 2 |
| 101st Cong., 1989 | 98 | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | 30 | 40 | 22 | 8 | 23 | 22 | 43 | 10 | 2 |
| 102d Cong., 1991 | 98 | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | 23 | 46 | 24 | 7 | 5 | 34 | 47 | 10 | 4 |
| 103d Cong., 1993 | 93 | 7 | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | 16 | 48 | 22 | 12 | 15 | 30 | 39 | 11 | 5 |
| 104th Cong., 1995 | 92 | 8 | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | 14 | 41 | 27 | 17 | 12 | 38 | 30 | 15 | 5 |
| 106th Cong., 1999 | 91 | 9 | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | 14 | 38 | 35 | 13 | 8 | 39 | 33 | 14 | 6 |

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Source: Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies, Washington, DC, *Black Elected Officials: Statistical Summary*, annual (copyright). ² Asians and Pacific Islanders. Source: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, "Asian Pacific Americans in the United States Congress," Report 94-767 GOV. ³ Source: National Association of Latino Elected and Appointed Officials, Washington, DC, *National Roster of Hispanic Elected Officials*, annual. ⁴ Some members do not provide date of birth. ⁵ Represents consecutive years of service. ⁶ Does not include District of Columbia or Virgin Islands delegate. ⁷ Includes District of Columbia delegate but not Virgin Islands delegate. ⁸ Includes members elected to fill vacant seats through June 14, 1993. ⁹ Includes District of Columbia and Virgin Islands delegate.

Source: Except as noted, compiled by U.S. Census Bureau from data published in *Congressional Directory*, biennial.

No. 464. U.S. Congress—Measures Introduced and Enacted and Time in Session: 1981 to 1997

[Excludes simple and concurrent resolutions]

| Item | 97th | 98th | 99th | 100th | 101st | 102d | 103d | 104th | 105th |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Cong., 1981-82 | Cong., 1983-84 | Cong., 1985-86 | Cong., 1987-88 | Cong., 1989-90 | Cong., 1991-92 | Cong., 1993-94 | Cong., 1995-96 | Cong., 1996-97 |
| Measures introduced | 11,490 | 11,156 | 9,885 | 9,588 | 6,664 | 6,775 | 8,544 | 6,808 | 7,732 |
| Bills | 10,582 | 10,134 | 8,697 | 8,515 | 5,977 | 6,212 | 7,883 | 6,545 | 7,532 |
| Joint resolutions | 908 | 1,022 | 1,188 | 1,073 | 687 | 563 | 661 | 263 | 200 |
| Measures enacted | 529 | 677 | 483 | 761 | 666 | 609 | 473 | 337 | 404 |
| Public | 473 | 623 | 466 | 713 | 650 | 589 | 465 | 333 | 394 |
| Private | 56 | 54 | 17 | 48 | 16 | 20 | 8 | 4 | 10 |
| HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of days | 303 | 266 | 281 | 298 | 281 | 280 | 265 | 290 | 251 |
| Number of hours | 1,420 | 1,705 | 1,794 | 1,659 | 1,688 | 1,796 | 1,887 | 2,445 | 2,001 |
| Number of hours per day | 4.7 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 8.0 |
| SENATE | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of days | 312 | 281 | 313 | 307 | 274 | 287 | 291 | 343 | 296 |
| Number of hours | 2,158 | 1,951 | 2,531 | 2,341 | 2,254 | 2,292 | 2,514 | 2,876 | 2,188 |
| Number of hours per day | 6.9 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 7.4 |

Source: U.S. Congress, *Congressional Record and Daily Calendar*, selected issues.

No. 465. Congressional Bills Vetoed: 1961 to 1997

| Period | President | Total vetoes | Regular vetoes | Pocket vetoes | Vetoes sustained | Bills passed over veto |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | | | | | | |
| 1963-69 | Johnson | 30 | 16 | 14 | 30 | - |
| 1969-74 | Nixon | 43 | 26 | 17 | 36 | 7 |
| 1974-77 | Ford | 66 | 48 | 18 | 54 | 12 |
| 1977-81 | Carter | 31 | 13 | 18 | 29 | 2 |
| 1981-89 | Reagan | 78 | 39 | 39 | 69 | 9 |
| 1989-93 | Bush | 44 | 29 | 15 | 43 | 1 |
| 1993-97 | Clinton | 30 | 30 | - | 28 | 2 |

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Congress, Senate Library, *Presidential Vetoes ... 1789-1968*; U.S. Congress, *Calendars of the U.S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*, annual.

No. 466. Congressional Staff by Location of Employment: 1972 to 1995

[Excludes those persons employed in congressional support agencies such as the U.S. General Accounting Office, the Library of Congress, and the Congressional Budget Office]

| Year | Personal staff | | Year | Standing committee staff | | Location of employment | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|--------|----------------|--------------------------|--------|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| | House | Senate | | House | Senate | | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1993 | 1995 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1972 | 5,280 | 2,426 | 1970 | 702 | 635 | Total | 18,136 | 17,625 | 17,851 | (NA) | 16,184 |
| 1980 | 7,371 | 3,746 | 1980 | 1,917 | 1,191 | House of Representatives Committee staff ² Personal staff Leadership staff Officers of House, staff. Senate Committee staff ² Personal staff Leadership staff Officers of Senate, staff | 11,636 | 11,064 | 11,041 | 10,791 | 9,913 |
| 1981 | 7,487 | 3,945 | 1981 | 1,843 | 1,022 | | 2,146 | 2,173 | 2,321 | 2,070 | 1,266 |
| 1982 | 7,511 | 4,041 | 1982 | 1,839 | 1,047 | | 7,528 | 7,496 | 7,278 | 7,390 | 7,186 |
| 1983 | 7,606 | 4,059 | 1983 | 1,970 | 1,075 | | 144 | 156 | 149 | 137 | 134 |
| 1984 | 7,385 | 3,949 | 1984 | 1,944 | 1,095 | | 1,818 | 1,239 | 1,293 | 1,194 | 1,327 |
| 1985 | 7,528 | 4,097 | 1985 | 2,009 | 1,080 | | 6,369 | 6,425 | 6,665 | 6,529 | 6,163 |
| 1986 | 17,920 | 13,774 | 1986 | 1,954 | 1,075 | | 1,178 | 1,207 | 1,154 | 1,032 | 796 |
| 1987 | 7,584 | 4,075 | 1987 | 2,024 | 1,074 | | 4,097 | 4,162 | 4,294 | 4,200 | 4,247 |
| | | | 1988 | 1,976 | 970 | | 118 | 94 | 125 | 132 | 126 |
| 1989 | 7,569 | 3,837 | 1989 | 1,986 | 1,013 | | 976 | 962 | 1,092 | 1,165 | 994 |
| 1990 | 7,496 | 4,162 | 1990 | 1,993 | 1,090 | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 7,278 | 4,294 | 1991 | 2,201 | 1,030 | | | | | | |
| 1992 | 7,597 | 4,249 | 1992 | 2,178 | 1,008 | | | | | | |
| 1993 | 7,400 | 4,138 | 1993 | 2,118 | 897 | Joint committee staff | 131 | 136 | 145 | (NA) | 108 |
| 1994 | 7,390 | 4,200 | 1994 | 2,046 | 958 | | | | | | |
| 1995 | 7,186 | 4,247 | 1995 | 1,246 | 732 | | | | | | |

NA Not available. ¹ House figure is average for year, and Senate figure only covers period following implementation of Gramm-Rudman budget reductions. ² Covers standing, select, and special committees.

Source: Ornstein, Norman J., Thomas E. Mann, and Michael J. Malbin, *Vital Statistics on Congress, 1993-1994*, Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, 1994, and unpublished data (copyright).

No. 467. Number of Governors by Political Party Affiliation: 1970 to 2000

[Reflects figures after inaugurations for each year]

| Year | Democ- ratic | Repub- lican | Independ- dent/ other | Year | Democ- ratic | Repub- lican | Independ- dent/ other | Year | Democ- ratic | Repub- lican | Independ- dent/ other |
|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| 1970 | 18 | 32 | - | 1989 | 28 | 22 | - | 1995 | 19 | 30 | 1 |
| 1975 | 36 | 13 | 1 | 1990 | 29 | 21 | - | 1996 | 18 | 31 | 1 |
| 1980 | 31 | 19 | - | 1991 | 29 | 19 | 2 | 1997 | 17 | 32 | 1 |
| 1985 | 34 | 16 | - | 1992 | 28 | 20 | 2 | 1998 | 17 | 32 | 1 |
| 1987 | 26 | 24 | - | 1993 | 30 | 18 | 2 | 1999 | 17 | 31 | 2 |
| 1988 | 27 | 23 | - | 1994 | 29 | 19 | 2 | 2000 | 17 | 31 | 2 |

- Represents zero. ¹ Reflects result of runoff election in Arizona in February 1991.

Source: National Governors' Association, Washington, DC, 1970-87 and 1991-99, *Directory of Governors of the American States, Commonwealths & Territories*, annual; and 1988-90, *Directory of Governors*, annual. (copyright).

No. 468. Vote Cast for and Governor Elected by State: 1990 to 1998

[In thousands (1,216 represents 1,216,000), except percent. D=Democratic, R=Republican, I=Independent]

| State | 1990 | | 1994 | | 1996 | | 1998 | | Candidate elected at most recent election |
|-------|------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|---|
| | Total vote | Percent leading party | Total vote | Percent leading party | Total vote | Percent leading party | Total vote | Percent leading party | |
| AL | 1,216 | R-52.1 | 1,202 | R-50.3 | (X) | (X) | 1,318 | D-57.7 | Donald Siegelman |
| AK | 195 | I-38.9 | 213 | D-41.1 | (X) | (X) | 220 | D-51.3 | Tony Knowles |
| AZ | 941 | ² R-52.4 | 1,129 | R-52.5 | (X) | (X) | 1,018 | R-60.9 | Jane Dee Hull |
| AR | 696 | D-57.5 | 717 | D-59.8 | (X) | (X) | 706 | R-59.8 | Mike Huckabee |
| CA | 7,699 | R-49.2 | 8,659 | R-55.2 | (X) | (X) | 8,385 | D-58.0 | Gray Davis |
| CO | 1,011 | D-61.9 | 1,116 | D-55.5 | (X) | (X) | 1,321 | R-49.1 | Bill Owens |
| CT | 1,141 | I-40.4 | 1,147 | R-36.2 | (X) | (X) | 1,000 | R-62.9 | John G. Rowland |
| DE | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 271 | D-69.5 | (X) | (X) | Thomas R. Carper |
| FL | 3,531 | D-56.5 | 4,206 | D-50.8 | (X) | (X) | 3,964 | R-55.3 | Jeb Bush |
| GA | 1,450 | D-52.9 | 1,545 | D-51.1 | (X) | (X) | 1,793 | D-52.5 | Roy Barnes |
| HI | 340 | D-59.8 | 369 | D-36.6 | (X) | (X) | 408 | D-50.1 | Benjamin J. Cayetano |
| ID | 321 | D-68.2 | 413 | R-52.3 | (X) | (X) | 381 | R-67.7 | Dirk Kempthorne |
| IL | 3,257 | R-50.7 | 3,107 | R-63.9 | (X) | (X) | 3,359 | R-51.0 | George Ryan |
| IN | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 2,110 | D-51.5 | (X) | (X) | Frank L. O'Bannon |
| IA | 976 | R-60.6 | 997 | R-56.8 | (X) | (X) | 956 | D-52.3 | Tom Vilsack |
| KS | 783 | D-48.6 | 821 | R-64.1 | (X) | (X) | 743 | R-73.4 | Bill Graves |
| KY | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 984 | D-50.9 | (X) | (X) | Paul E. Patton |
| LA | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1,550 | R-63.5 | (X) | (X) | Mike Foster |
| ME | 522 | R-46.7 | 511 | I-35.4 | (X) | (X) | 421 | R-18.9 | Angus King |
| MD | 1,111 | D-59.8 | 1,410 | D-50.2 | (X) | (X) | 1,536 | D-55.1 | Parris N. Glendening |
| MA | 2,343 | R-50.2 | 2,164 | R-70.9 | (X) | (X) | 1,903 | R-50.8 | Argeo Paul Cellucci |
| MI | 2,565 | R-49.8 | 3,088 | R-61.5 | (X) | (X) | 3,027 | R-62.2 | John Engler |
| MN | 1,807 | R-49.6 | 1,766 | R-62.0 | (X) | (X) | 2,091 | R-34.3 | Jesse Ventura |
| MS | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 819 | R-55.6 | (X) | (X) | Kirk Fordice |
| MO | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 2,143 | D-57.2 | (X) | (X) | Mel Carnahan |
| MT | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 405 | R-79.2 | (X) | (X) | Marc Racicot |
| NE | 587 | D-49.9 | 580 | D-73.0 | (X) | (X) | 545 | R-53.9 | Mike Johanns |
| NV | 321 | D-64.8 | 371 | D-53.9 | (X) | (X) | 434 | R-51.6 | Kenny Guinn |
| NH | 295 | R-60.3 | 312 | R-69.9 | 497 | D-57.2 | 319 | D-66.1 | Jeanne Shaheen |
| NJ | 2,254 | D-61.2 | 2,506 | R-49.3 | (X) | (X) | 2,418 | R-46.9 | Christine Todd Whitman |
| NY | 411 | D-54.6 | 468 | R-49.8 | (X) | (X) | 499 | R-54.5 | Gary E. Johnson |
| NM | 4,057 | D-53.2 | 5,204 | R-48.8 | (X) | (X) | 4,735 | R-54.3 | George E. Pataki |
| NC | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 2,566 | D-56.0 | (X) | (X) | James B. Hunt |
| ND | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 264 | R-66.2 | (X) | (X) | Edward T. Schafer |
| OH | 3,478 | R-55.7 | 3,346 | R-71.8 | (X) | (X) | 3,354 | R-50.0 | Bob Taft |
| OK | 911 | D-57.4 | 995 | R-46.9 | (X) | (X) | 874 | R-57.9 | Frank Keating |
| OR | 1,113 | D-45.7 | 1,221 | D-50.9 | (X) | (X) | 1,113 | D-64.4 | John Kitzhaber |
| PA | 3,053 | D-67.7 | 3,585 | R-45.4 | (X) | (X) | 3,025 | R-57.4 | Tom Ridge |
| RI | 357 | D-74.1 | 361 | R-47.4 | (X) | (X) | 306 | R-51.0 | Lincoln C. Almond |
| SC | 761 | R-69.5 | 934 | R-50.4 | (X) | (X) | 1,071 | D-53.2 | Jim Hodges |
| SD | 257 | R-58.9 | 312 | R-55.4 | (X) | (X) | 260 | R-64.0 | William J. Janklow |
| TN | 790 | D-60.8 | 1,487 | R-54.3 | (X) | (X) | 976 | R-68.6 | Don Sundquist |
| TX | 3,893 | D-49.5 | 4,396 | R-53.5 | (X) | (X) | 3,738 | R-68.2 | George W. Bush |
| UT | 211 | (X) | (X) | (X) | 672 | R-75.0 | (X) | (X) | Michael O. Leavitt |
| VA | ³ 211 | R-51.8 | 212 | D-68.7 | 255 | D-70.5 | 218 | D-55.7 | Howard Dean |
| WA | 1,789 | D-50.1 | 1,794 | R-58.3 | (X) | (X) | 1,736 | R-55.8 | James S. Gilmore |
| WI | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 2,237 | D-58.0 | (X) | (X) | Gary Locke |
| WV | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 629 | R-51.6 | (X) | (X) | Cecil H. Underwood |
| WY | 1,380 | R-58.2 | 1,563 | R-67.3 | (X) | (X) | 1,756 | R-59.7 | Tommy G. Thompson |
| | 160 | D-65.4 | 201 | R-58.7 | (X) | (X) | 175 | R-55.6 | Jim Geringer |

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes minor party and scattered votes. ² Voting years 1987, 1991, and 1995. ³ Voting years 1989, 1993, and 1997.

Source: Congressional Quarterly Inc., Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial; and unpublished data (copyright).

No. 469. Composition of State Legislatures by Political Party Affiliation: 1992 to 1998

[Data reflect election results in year shown for most states; and except as noted, results in previous year for other states. Figures reflect immediate results of elections, including holdover members in state houses which do not have all of their members running for reelection. Dem.=Democrat, Rep.=Republican. In general, Lower House refers to body consisting of state Representatives; Upper House, of state Senators]

| State | Lower House | | | | | | | | Upper House | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|------------|
| | 1992 ^{1 2} | | 1994 ³ | | 1996 ⁴ | | 1998 ⁵ | | 1992 ¹ | | 1994 ^{3 6} | | 1996 | | 1998 ⁷ | |
| | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. |
| U.S. | 3,186 | 2,223 | 2,817 | 2,603 | 2,886 | 2,539 | 2,903 | 2,580 | 1,132 | 799 | 1,021 | 905 | 998 | 931 | 1,041 | 963 |
| AL ⁸ | 82 | 23 | 74 | 31 | 72 | 33 | 71 | 34 | 27 | 8 | 23 | 12 | 22 | 12 | 22 | 13 |
| AK ⁹ | 20 | 18 | 17 | 22 | 16 | 24 | 15 | 25 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 14 |
| AZ ¹⁰ | 25 | 35 | 22 | 38 | 22 | 38 | 22 | 38 | 12 | 18 | 11 | 19 | 12 | 18 | 12 | 18 |
| AR ⁹ | 88 | 11 | 88 | 12 | 86 | 13 | 86 | 14 | 30 | 5 | 28 | 7 | 28 | 6 | 28 | 7 |
| CA ⁹ | 47 | 33 | 39 | 40 | 43 | 37 | 42 | 37 | 21 | 16 | 21 | 17 | 25 | 15 | 23 | 16 |
| CO ⁹ | 31 | 34 | 24 | 41 | 24 | 41 | 24 | 41 | 16 | 19 | 16 | 19 | 15 | 20 | 15 | 20 |
| CT ¹⁰ | 85 | 64 | 90 | 61 | 97 | 54 | 96 | 55 | 19 | 17 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 19 | 17 |
| DE ⁹ | 18 | 23 | 14 | 27 | 14 | 27 | 13 | 28 | 15 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 13 | 8 |
| FL ⁹ | 71 | 49 | 63 | 57 | 59 | 61 | 57 | 63 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 17 | 23 | 17 | 23 |
| GA ¹⁰ | 128 | 51 | 114 | 65 | 106 | 74 | 102 | 78 | 41 | 15 | 35 | 20 | 34 | 22 | 34 | 22 |
| HI ⁹ | 47 | 4 | 44 | 7 | 39 | 12 | 39 | 12 | 22 | 3 | 23 | 2 | 23 | 2 | 23 | 2 |
| ID ¹⁰ | 20 | 50 | 13 | 57 | 11 | 59 | 11 | 59 | 12 | 23 | 8 | 27 | 5 | 30 | 5 | 30 |
| IL ⁹ | 67 | 51 | 54 | 64 | 60 | 58 | 60 | 58 | 27 | 32 | 26 | 33 | 28 | 31 | 28 | 31 |
| IN ⁹ | 55 | 45 | 44 | 56 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 22 | 28 | 20 | 30 | 19 | 31 | 19 | 31 |
| IA ⁹ | 49 | 51 | 36 | 64 | 46 | 54 | 46 | 54 | 27 | 23 | 27 | 23 | 21 | 29 | 22 | 28 |
| KS ⁹ | 59 | 66 | 45 | 80 | 48 | 77 | 48 | 77 | 13 | 27 | 13 | 27 | 13 | 27 | 13 | 27 |
| KY ⁹ | 71 | 29 | 64 | 36 | 64 | 36 | 64 | 36 | 25 | 13 | 21 | 17 | 20 | 18 | 20 | 18 |
| LA ¹⁰ | 88 | 16 | 86 | 17 | 76 | 28 | 78 | 27 | 33 | 6 | 33 | 6 | 25 | 14 | 25 | 14 |
| ME ⁹ | 93 | 58 | 77 | 74 | 81 | 69 | 81 | 69 | 20 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 15 | 19 | 15 |
| MD ⁸ | 116 | 25 | 100 | 41 | 100 | 41 | 99 | 41 | 38 | 9 | 32 | 15 | 32 | 15 | 32 | 15 |
| MA ¹⁰ | 123 | 34 | 125 | 34 | 134 | 25 | 130 | 29 | 31 | 9 | 30 | 10 | 34 | 6 | 31 | 8 |
| MI ⁹ | 55 | 55 | 53 | 56 | 58 | 52 | 58 | 51 | 16 | 22 | 16 | 22 | 16 | 22 | 16 | 22 |
| MN ⁸ | 85 | 49 | 71 | 63 | 70 | 64 | 70 | 64 | 45 | 22 | 43 | 21 | 42 | 24 | 42 | 24 |
| MS ⁹ | 91 | 29 | 89 | 31 | 88 | 33 | 84 | 36 | 37 | 15 | 36 | 14 | 34 | 18 | 34 | 18 |
| MO ⁹ | 98 | 65 | 87 | 76 | 88 | 75 | 85 | 76 | 20 | 14 | 19 | 15 | 19 | 15 | 19 | 15 |
| MT ⁹ | 47 | 53 | 33 | 67 | 35 | 65 | 35 | 65 | 30 | 20 | 19 | 31 | 16 | 34 | 16 | 33 |
| NE ⁹ | (10) | (13) | (2) | (10) | (2) | (5) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| NV ⁹ | 27 | 12 | 21 | 21 | 25 | 17 | 25 | 17 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 13 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 12 |
| NH ¹⁰ | 136 | 258 | 112 | 286 | 143 | 255 | 147 | 248 | 11 | 13 | 6 | 18 | 9 | 15 | 9 | 15 |
| NJ ⁹ | 27 | 53 | 28 | 52 | 30 | 50 | 32 | 48 | 16 | 24 | 16 | 24 | 16 | 24 | 16 | 24 |
| NM ⁹ | 53 | 17 | 46 | 24 | 42 | 28 | 42 | 28 | 27 | 15 | 27 | 15 | 25 | 17 | 25 | 17 |
| NY ¹⁰ | 100 | 50 | 94 | 56 | 96 | 54 | 95 | 52 | 26 | 35 | 25 | 36 | 26 | 35 | 26 | 35 |
| NC ¹⁰ | 78 | 42 | 52 | 68 | 59 | 61 | 59 | 61 | 39 | 11 | 26 | 24 | 30 | 20 | 30 | 20 |
| ND ⁹ | 33 | 65 | 23 | 75 | 26 | 72 | 26 | 71 | 25 | 24 | 20 | 29 | 19 | 30 | 18 | 29 |
| OH ⁹ | 53 | 46 | 43 | 56 | 39 | 60 | 39 | 60 | 13 | 20 | 13 | 20 | 12 | 21 | 12 | 20 |
| OK ⁹ | 70 | 31 | 65 | 36 | 65 | 36 | 65 | 36 | 37 | 11 | 35 | 13 | 33 | 15 | 33 | 15 |
| OR ⁹ | 28 | 32 | 26 | 34 | 29 | 31 | 29 | 31 | 16 | 14 | 11 | 19 | 10 | 20 | 10 | 20 |
| PA ⁹ | 105 | 98 | 101 | 102 | 99 | 104 | 99 | 104 | 24 | 25 | 21 | 29 | 20 | 30 | 20 | 30 |
| RI ¹⁰ | 85 | 15 | 84 | 16 | 84 | 16 | 84 | 16 | 39 | 11 | 40 | 10 | 41 | 9 | 42 | 8 |
| SC ⁹ | 71 | 52 | 58 | 62 | 53 | 70 | 52 | 71 | 30 | 16 | 29 | 17 | 26 | 20 | 25 | 21 |
| SD ¹⁰ | 28 | 42 | 24 | 46 | 23 | 47 | 22 | 48 | 20 | 15 | 16 | 19 | 13 | 22 | 13 | 22 |
| TN ⁹ | 63 | 36 | 59 | 40 | 61 | 38 | 61 | 38 | 19 | 14 | 18 | 15 | 18 | 15 | 18 | 15 |
| TX ⁹ | 91 | 58 | 89 | 61 | 82 | 68 | 82 | 68 | 18 | 13 | 17 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 14 | 17 |
| UT ⁹ | 26 | 49 | 20 | 55 | 20 | 55 | 21 | 54 | 11 | 18 | 10 | 19 | 9 | 20 | 9 | 20 |
| VT ¹⁰ | 87 | 57 | 86 | 61 | 89 | 57 | 89 | 57 | 14 | 16 | 12 | 18 | 17 | 13 | 17 | 13 |
| VA ⁹ | 52 | 47 | 52 | 47 | 53 | 46 | 51 | 48 | 22 | 18 | 22 | 18 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 21 |
| WA ⁹ | 65 | 33 | 38 | 60 | 45 | 53 | 41 | 57 | 28 | 21 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 26 | 23 | 26 |
| WV ⁹ | 79 | 21 | 69 | 30 | 74 | 25 | 74 | 26 | 32 | 2 | 26 | 8 | 25 | 9 | 25 | 9 |
| WI ⁹ | 51 | 47 | 48 | 51 | 47 | 52 | 46 | 51 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 16 |
| WY ⁹ | 19 | 41 | 13 | 47 | 17 | 43 | 17 | 43 | 10 | 20 | 10 | 20 | 9 | 21 | 9 | 21 |

¹ Status as of November 11, 1993. ² Excludes one Independent each for AR, LA, NH, SC, and VA; two Independents each for AK and MS; four Independents for VT; members of political parties other than Democratic, Republican, or Independent (one in MA, two in VT, and four in NH); one vacancy each for GA, NH, TX, and WI; two vacancies each for CT and MA; and three vacancies for NV. ³ Status as of December 7, 1994. ⁴ Excludes one independent each for ME, MA, SC, VT, and VA; three for MS; two for NH; one vacancy each for AR and LA; three for party other than Democratic, Republican, or Independent. ⁵ Excludes one Independent each for ME, MA, MO, SC, VA, and VT; two each for MS and NH; and three Progressives for VT. ⁶ Excludes one Independent each for CA, ME, and MN; one vacancy each for AL, AR, and TX; and 49 from party other than Democratic, Republican, or Independent. ⁷ Excludes one Independent each in CA, ME, and MN; one vacancy each in MA, MO, and OH; and two in ND. ⁸ Members of both houses serve 4-year terms. ⁹ Upper House members serve 4-year terms and Lower House members serve 2-year terms. ¹⁰ Members of both houses serve 2-year terms. ¹¹ Single chamber (unicameral body) of 49 members, elected without party designation.

Source: The Council of State Governments, Lexington, KY, *State Elective Officials and the Legislatures*, biennial (copyright); thereafter, National Conference of State Legislatures, Denver, CO, unpublished data.

No. 470. Political Party Control of State Legislatures by Party: 1975 to 1999

[As of **beginning of year**. Until 1972 there were two nonpartisan legislatures in Minnesota and Nebraska. Since then only Nebraska has had a nonpartisan legislature]

| Year | Legislatures under— | | | Year | Legislatures under— | | | Year | Legislatures under— | | |
|------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | Democrat-ic control | Split control or tie | Re-publican control | | Democrat-ic control | Split control or tie | Re-publican control | | Democrat-ic control | Split control or tie | Re-publican control |
| 1975 . . . | 37 | 7 | 5 | 1987 . . . | 28 | 12 | 9 | 1995 . . . | 18 | 12 | 19 |
| 1977 . . . | 36 | 8 | 5 | 1989 . . . | 28 | 13 | 8 | 1996 . . . | 16 | 15 | 18 |
| 1979 . . . | 30 | 7 | 12 | 1990 . . . | 29 | 11 | 9 | 1997 . . . | 20 | 11 | 18 |
| 1981 . . . | 28 | 6 | 15 | 1992 . . . | 29 | 14 | 6 | 1999 . . . | 20 | 11 | 18 |
| 1983 . . . | 34 | 4 | 11 | 1993 . . . | 25 | 16 | 8 | | | | |
| 1985 . . . | 27 | 11 | 11 | 1994 . . . | 24 | 17 | 8 | | | | |

¹ Two 1984 midterm recall elections resulted in a change in control of the Michigan State Senate. At the time of the 1984 election, therefore, Democrats controlled 33 legislatures. ² A party change during the year by a Democratic representative broke the tie in the Indiana House of Representatives, giving the Republicans control of both chambers.

Source: National Conference of State Legislatures, Denver, CO, *State Legislatures*, periodic.

No. 471. Local Elected Officials by Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin, and Type of Government: 1992

| Sex, race, and Hispanic origin | General purpose | | | | Special purpose | |
|--|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | Total | County | Municipal | Town, township | School district | Special district |
| Total | 493,830 | 58,818 | 135,531 | 126,958 | 88,434 | 84,089 |
| Male | 324,255 | 43,563 | 94,808 | 76,213 | 54,443 | 55,228 |
| Female | 100,531 | 12,525 | 26,825 | 27,702 | 24,730 | 8,749 |
| Sex not reported | 69,044 | 2,730 | 13,898 | 23,043 | 9,261 | 20,112 |
| White | 405,905 | 52,705 | 114,880 | 102,676 | 73,894 | 61,750 |
| Black | 11,542 | 1,715 | 4,566 | 369 | 4,222 | 670 |
| American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut | 1,800 | 147 | 776 | 86 | 564 | 227 |
| Asian, Pacific Islander | 514 | 80 | 97 | 16 | 184 | 137 |
| Hispanic | 5,859 | 906 | 1,701 | 216 | 2,466 | 570 |
| Non-Hispanic | 413,902 | 53,741 | 118,618 | 102,931 | 76,398 | 62,214 |
| Race, Hispanic origin not reported | 74,069 | 4,171 | 15,212 | 23,811 | 9,570 | 21,305 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *1992 Census of Governments, Popularly Elected Officials*, (GC92(1)-2).

No. 472. Women Holding State Public Offices by Office and State: 1999

[As of **January**. For data on women in U.S. Congress, see Table 463]

| State | State-wide elective executive office ¹ | | State | State-wide elective executive office ¹ | | State | State-wide elective executive office ¹ | |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------|--------------------------|---|-----|--------------------------|---|----|
| | State legislature | | | State legislature | | | State legislature | |
| United States | 89 | 1,664 | Kentucky | - | 16 | North Dakota | 4 | 26 |
| Alabama | 3 | 11 | Louisiana | 1 | 20 | Ohio | 2 | 28 |
| Alaska | 1 | 11 | Maine | - | 52 | Oklahoma | 4 | 15 |
| Arizona | 5 | 32 | Maryland | 1 | 55 | Oregon | - | 27 |
| Arkansas | 2 | 20 | Massachusetts | 2 | 52 | Pennsylvania | 1 | 32 |
| California | 2 | 31 | Michigan | 2 | 36 | Rhode Island | - | 38 |
| Colorado | 1 | 34 | Minnesota | 4 | 57 | South Carolina | 1 | 19 |
| Connecticut | 4 | 55 | Mississippi | - | 21 | South Dakota | 4 | 14 |
| Delaware | 3 | 15 | Missouri | 2 | 43 | Tennessee | 1 | 22 |
| Florida | 1 | 38 | Montana | 2 | 37 | Texas | 2 | 32 |
| Georgia | 2 | 44 | Nebraska | 2 | 12 | Utah | 2 | 22 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 17 | Nevada | 3 | 23 | Vermont | 1 | 57 |
| Idaho | 1 | 26 | New Hampshire | 1 | 135 | Virginia | - | 22 |
| Illinois | 2 | 45 | New Jersey | 1 | 19 | Washington | 4 | 60 |
| Indiana | 3 | 27 | New Mexico | 3 | 31 | West Virginia | - | 24 |
| Iowa | 2 | 32 | New York | 1 | 44 | Wisconsin | - | 31 |
| Kansas | 2 | 55 | North Carolina | 1 | 31 | Wyoming | 2 | 18 |

- Represents zero. ¹ Excludes women elected to the judiciary, women appointed to state cabinet-level positions, women elected to executive posts by the legislature, and elected members of university Board of Trustees or board of education.

Source: Center for the American Woman and Politics, Eagleton Institute of Politics, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, information releases, copyright.

No. 473. Black Elected Officials by Office, 1970 to 1998, and State, 1998

[As of January 1998, no Black elected officials had been identified in Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, North Dakota, or Utah]

| State | Total | U.S. and state legislatures ¹ | City and county offices ² | Law enforcement ³ | Education ⁴ | State | Total | U.S. and state legislatures ¹ | City and county offices ² | Law enforcement ³ | Education ⁴ |
|-------------|-------|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1970 (Feb.) | 1,469 | 179 | 715 | 213 | 362 | MD | 183 | 38 | 102 | 32 | 11 |
| 1980 (July) | 4,890 | 326 | 2,832 | 526 | 1,206 | MA | 31 | 7 | 19 | 3 | 2 |
| 1985 (Jan.) | 6,016 | 407 | 3,517 | 661 | 1,431 | MI | 348 | 19 | 142 | 56 | 131 |
| 1990 (Jan.) | 7,335 | 436 | 4,485 | 769 | 1,645 | MN | 17 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 5 |
| 1995 (Jan.) | 8,385 | 604 | 4,954 | 987 | 1,840 | MS | 849 | 46 | 574 | 96 | 133 |
| 1996 (Jan.) | 8,545 | 606 | 5,023 | 994 | 1,922 | MO | 209 | 17 | 154 | 14 | 24 |
| 1997 (Jan.) | 8,617 | 613 | 5,056 | 996 | 1,952 | NE | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |
| 1998 (Jan.) | 8,830 | 614 | 5,210 | 998 | 2,008 | NV | 13 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| AL | 733 | 36 | 550 | 51 | 96 | NH | 2 | 2 | - | - | - |
| AK | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | NJ | 232 | 16 | 127 | - | 89 |
| AZ | 16 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 5 | NM | 5 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 |
| AR | 482 | 13 | 272 | 61 | 136 | NY | 311 | 32 | 74 | 77 | 128 |
| CA | 240 | 10 | 69 | 76 | 85 | NC | 513 | 27 | 361 | 29 | 96 |
| CO | 19 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 1 | OH | 220 | 20 | 127 | 27 | 46 |
| CT | 68 | 14 | 43 | 4 | 7 | OK | 104 | 6 | 80 | 1 | 17 |
| DE | 24 | 4 | 16 | 1 | 3 | PA | 161 | 19 | 53 | 1 | 28 |
| DC | 148 | 3 | 140 | - | 5 | RI | 10 | 9 | 1 | - | - |
| FL | 212 | 23 | 142 | 32 | 15 | SC | 554 | 34 | 342 | 11 | 167 |
| GA | 597 | 48 | 402 | 40 | 107 | TN | 167 | 17 | 104 | 26 | 20 |
| ID | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | TX | 474 | 18 | 313 | 45 | 98 |
| IL | 626 | 26 | 314 | 58 | 228 | UT | 1 | - | - | 1 | - |
| IN | 82 | 14 | 51 | 11 | 6 | VT | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| IA | 12 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 2 | VA | 333 | 16 | 138 | 16 | 163 |
| KS | 20 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 3 | WA | 21 | 2 | 9 | 9 | 1 |
| KY | 62 | 5 | 46 | 5 | 6 | WV | 18 | 2 | 13 | 3 | - |
| LA | 666 | 32 | 384 | 115 | 135 | WI | 33 | 8 | 16 | 4 | 5 |
| ME | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | WY | - | - | - | - | - |

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes elected state administrators. ² County commissioners and councilmen, mayors, vice mayors, aldermen, regional officials, and other. ³ Judges, magistrates, constables, marshals, sheriffs, justices of the peace, and other. ⁴ Members of state education agencies, college boards, school boards, and other.

Source: Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies, Washington, DC, *Black Elected Officials: A Statistical Summary, 1993-1997*, annual (copyright).

No. 474. Hispanic Public Officials by Office, 1985 to 1994, and by State, 1994

[As of September. For states not shown, no Hispanic public officials had been identified]

| State | Total | State executives and legislators ¹ | County and municipal officials | Judicial and law enforcement | Education and school boards | State | Total | State executives and legislators ¹ | County and municipal officials | Judicial and law enforcement | Education and school boards |
|--------------|-------|---|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|---|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 (Sept.) | 3,147 | 129 | 1,316 | 517 | 1,185 | IN | 8 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| 1986 (Sept.) | 3,202 | 132 | 1,352 | 530 | 1,188 | KS | 7 | 5 | 1 | - | 1 |
| 1987 (Sept.) | 3,317 | 138 | 1,412 | 568 | 1,199 | LA | 12 | 3 | 1 | 8 | - |
| 1988 (Sept.) | 3,360 | 135 | 1,425 | 574 | 1,226 | MD | 2 | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| 1989 (Sept.) | 3,783 | 143 | 1,724 | 575 | 1,341 | MA | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
| 1990 (Sept.) | 4,004 | 144 | 1,819 | 583 | 1,458 | MI | 8 | - | 5 | 1 | 2 |
| 1991 (Sept.) | 4,202 | 151 | 1,867 | 596 | 1,588 | MN | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | - |
| 1992 (Sept.) | 4,994 | 150 | 1,908 | 628 | 2,308 | MO | 1 | - | 1 | - | - |
| 1993 (Sept.) | 5,170 | 182 | 2,023 | 633 | 2,332 | MT | 2 | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| 1994 | 5,459 | 199 | 2,197 | 651 | 2,412 | NE | 3 | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| AK | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | NV | 4 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 |
| AZ | 341 | 11 | 144 | 50 | 136 | NJ | 37 | 2 | 17 | 1 | 17 |
| AR | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | NM | 716 | 50 | 410 | 105 | 151 |
| CA | 796 | 16 | 349 | 50 | 381 | NY | 83 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 47 |
| CO | 201 | 9 | 140 | 10 | 42 | OH | 4 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| CT | 26 | 12 | 9 | - | 5 | OK | 1 | - | 1 | - | - |
| DE | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | OR | 5 | - | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| DC | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | PA | 8 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| FL | 64 | 16 | 33 | 12 | 3 | RI | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| HI | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | TX | 2,215 | 41 | 1,022 | 389 | 763 |
| ID | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | UT | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| IL | 881 | 7 | 26 | 3 | 2845 | VA | 14 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| | | | | | | WI | 2 | - | 2 | - | - |
| | | | | | | WY | 3 | 1 | 2 | - | - |

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes U.S. Representatives. ² Includes local school council members in the Chicago area.

Source: National Association of Latino Elected and Appointed Officials, Washington, DC, *National Roster of Hispanic Elected Officials*, annual.

No. 475. Public Confidence Levels in Selected Public and Private Institutions: 1999

[Based on a sample survey of 2,719 persons 18 years old and over conducted during the spring and subject to sampling variability; see source]

| Institution | Level of confidence | | | | |
|--|---------------------|-------------|------|-------------|---------------------|
| | A great deal | Quite a lot | Some | Very little | Can't say/no answer |
| Religious organizations | 31.9 | 29.5 | 26.7 | 9.7 | 2.1 |
| Higher education (colleges or univ.) | 22.9 | 35.6 | 26.6 | 8.1 | 6.9 |
| Private elementary or secondary education | 17.0 | 33.8 | 32.5 | 10.3 | 6.4 |
| Youth development and recreation organizations | 33.0 | 38.9 | 20.1 | 4.9 | 3.0 |
| Federated charitable appeals | 16.1 | 28.8 | 33.2 | 16.4 | 5.6 |
| Health organizations | 15.0 | 27.5 | 35.4 | 12.8 | 9.3 |
| Environmental organizations | 13.3 | 25.7 | 36.0 | 15.8 | 9.2 |
| Human service organizations | 29.0 | 38.7 | 23.6 | 5.5 | 3.2 |
| Recreational organizations (adult) | 19.9 | 38.2 | 30.2 | 7.3 | 4.4 |
| Arts, culture, & humanities organizations | 16.6 | 34.0 | 32.3 | 11.1 | 6.1 |
| Private and community foundations | 8.7 | 26.5 | 36.2 | 12.5 | 16.2 |
| Public /society benefit organizations ¹ | 10.9 | 22.5 | 41.4 | 18.4 | 6.8 |
| International/foreign organizations ² | 7.7 | 19.9 | 38.5 | 20.9 | 13.0 |
| Small businesses | 16.4 | 38.1 | 33.4 | 8.7 | 3.5 |
| Military | 22.2 | 35.0 | 29.4 | 10.8 | 2.6 |
| Public higher educ. (colleges or univ.) | 19.1 | 42.4 | 28.7 | 7.4 | 2.4 |
| Public elementary or secondary education | 15.9 | 35.0 | 32.6 | 14.9 | 1.5 |
| Organized labor | 9.9 | 18.1 | 39.1 | 27.5 | 5.4 |
| Media (e.g. newspapers, TV, radio) | 7.6 | 20.7 | 37.4 | 32.5 | 1.8 |
| Work-related organizations | 6.6 | 23.5 | 47.1 | 14.7 | 8.2 |
| Major corporations | 7.4 | 21.5 | 43.5 | 23.0 | 4.6 |
| State government | 7.9 | 23.1 | 45.0 | 21.6 | 2.4 |
| Organizations that lobby for a particular cause | 5.3 | 15.6 | 42.6 | 28.1 | 8.4 |
| Political organizations, parties | 4.3 | 14.5 | 37.3 | 40.5 | 3.4 |
| Local government | 8.7 | 24.1 | 42.8 | 22.0 | 2.4 |
| Federal Government | 7.9 | 19.5 | 43.4 | 26.9 | 2.3 |
| Congress | 6.4 | 15.8 | 40.2 | 34.9 | 2.7 |

¹ Civil rights, social justice, or community improvement organizations. ² Culture exchange or relief organizations.

Source: Saxon-Harold, Susan K.E., Murray Weitzman, and the Gallup Organization, Inc., *Giving & Volunteering in the United States: 1999 Edition*. (Copyright and published by INDEPENDENT SECTOR, Washington, DC, 2000.)

No. 476. Political Party Identification of the Adult Population by Degree of Attachment, 1972 to 1994, and by Selected Characteristics, 1994

[In percent. Covers citizens of voting-age living in private housing units in the contiguous United States. Data are from the National Election Studies and are based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; for details, see source]

| Year and selected characteristic | Total | Independent | | Independent Democrat | Independent | Independent Republican | Weak Republican | Strong Republican | Apolitical |
|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------|
| | | Strong Democrat | Weak Democrat | | | | | | |
| 1972 | 100 | 15 | 26 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 1 |
| 1980 | 100 | 18 | 23 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 14 | 9 | 2 |
| 1984 | 100 | 17 | 20 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 15 | 12 | 2 |
| 1986 | 100 | 18 | 22 | 10 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 11 | 2 |
| 1988 | 100 | 18 | 18 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 2 |
| 1990 | 100 | 20 | 19 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 15 | 10 | 2 |
| 1992 | 100 | 18 | 18 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 1 |
| 1994 ¹ | 100 | 15 | 19 | 13 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 16 | 1 |
| Age: | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 to 24 years | 100 | 9 | 20 | 22 | 10 | 8 | 19 | 10 | 1 |
| 25 to 34 years old | 100 | 11 | 19 | 14 | 12 | 11 | 16 | 16 | 1 |
| 35 to 44 years old | 100 | 13 | 18 | 14 | 12 | 11 | 14 | 18 | - |
| 45 to 54 years old | 100 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 7 | 16 | 12 | 17 | 1 |
| 55 to 64 years old | 100 | 18 | 22 | 8 | 8 | 16 | 12 | 15 | - |
| 65 to 74 years old | 100 | 28 | 17 | 6 | 8 | 13 | 14 | 15 | - |
| 75 to 99 years old | 100 | 19 | 26 | 9 | 9 | 5 | 17 | 13 | 2 |
| Sex: | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 100 | 13 | 17 | 12 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 18 | 1 |
| Female | 100 | 18 | 21 | 13 | 10 | 9 | 15 | 13 | 1 |
| Race: | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 100 | 12 | 19 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 17 | 1 |
| Black | 100 | 38 | 23 | 20 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Education: | | | | | | | | | |
| Grade school | 100 | 26 | 26 | 7 | 13 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 4 |
| High school | 100 | 15 | 22 | 14 | 13 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 1 |
| College | 100 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 7 | 13 | 16 | 21 | - |

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes other characteristics, not shown separately.

Source: Center for Political Studies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, unpublished data. Data prior to 1988 published in Warren E. Miller and Santa A. Traugott, *American National Election Studies Data Sourcebook, 1952-1986*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA, 1989 (copyright).

No. 477. Voting-Age Population, Percent Reporting Registered, and Voted: 1980 to 1998

[As of **November**. Covers civilian noninstitutional population 18 years old and over. Includes aliens. Figures are based on Current Population Survey (see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III) and differ from those in Table 479 based on population estimates and official vote counts]

| Characteristic | Voting-age population (mil.) | | | | | | | | Percent reporting they registered | | | | | | | | Percent reporting they voted | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------|
| | | | | | | | | | Presidential election years | | | | Congressional election years | | | | Presidential election years | | | | Congressional election years | | | |
| | 1980 | 1988 | 1990 | 1992 | 1994 | 1996 | 1998 | | 1980 | 1988 | 1992 | 1996 | 1986 | 1990 | 1994 | 1998 | 1980 | 1988 | 1992 | 1996 | 1986 | 1990 | 1994 | 1998 |
| Total ¹ | 157.1 | 178.1 | 182.1 | 185.7 | 190.3 | 193.7 | 198.2 | 66.9 | 66.6 | 68.2 | 65.9 | 64.3 | 62.2 | 62.0 | 62.1 | 59.2 | 57.4 | 61.3 | 54.2 | 46.0 | 45.0 | 44.6 | 41.9 | |
| 18 to 20 years old | 12.3 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 44.7 | 44.9 | 48.3 | 45.6 | 35.4 | 35.4 | 37.2 | 32.1 | 35.7 | 33.2 | 38.5 | 31.2 | 18.6 | 18.4 | 16.5 | 13.5 | |
| 21 to 24 years old | 15.9 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 52.7 | 50.6 | 55.3 | 51.2 | 46.6 | 43.3 | 45.5 | 43.1 | 38.3 | 45.7 | 33.4 | 24.2 | 22.0 | 22.3 | 19.2 | | |
| 25 to 34 years old | 35.7 | 42.7 | 42.7 | 41.6 | 41.1 | 40.1 | 38.6 | 62.0 | 57.8 | 60.6 | 56.9 | 55.8 | 52.0 | 51.5 | 52.4 | 54.6 | 48.0 | 53.2 | 43.1 | 35.1 | 33.8 | 32.2 | 28.0 | |
| 35 to 44 years old | 25.6 | 35.2 | 37.9 | 39.7 | 41.9 | 43.3 | 44.4 | 70.6 | 69.3 | 69.2 | 66.5 | 67.9 | 65.5 | 63.3 | 62.4 | 64.4 | 61.3 | 63.6 | 54.9 | 49.3 | 48.4 | 46.0 | 40.7 | |
| 45 to 64 years old | 43.6 | 45.9 | 46.9 | 49.1 | 50.9 | 53.7 | 57.4 | 75.8 | 75.5 | 75.3 | 73.5 | 74.8 | 71.4 | 71.0 | 71.1 | 69.3 | 67.9 | 70.0 | (NA) | 58.7 | 55.8 | 56.0 | 53.6 | |
| 65 years old and over | 24.1 | 28.8 | 29.9 | 30.8 | 31.1 | 31.9 | 32.3 | 74.6 | 78.4 | 78.0 | 77.0 | 76.9 | 76.5 | 75.6 | 75.4 | 65.1 | 68.8 | 70.1 | (NA) | 60.9 | 60.3 | 60.7 | 59.5 | |
| Male | 74.1 | 84.5 | 86.6 | 88.6 | 91.0 | 92.6 | 95.2 | 66.6 | 65.2 | 66.9 | 64.4 | 63.4 | 61.2 | 60.8 | 60.6 | 59.1 | 56.4 | 60.2 | 52.8 | 45.8 | 44.6 | 44.4 | 41.4 | |
| Female | 83.0 | 93.6 | 95.5 | 97.1 | 99.3 | 101.0 | 103.0 | 67.1 | 67.8 | 69.3 | 67.3 | 65.0 | 63.1 | 63.2 | 63.5 | 59.4 | 58.3 | 62.3 | 55.5 | 46.1 | 45.4 | 44.9 | 42.4 | |
| White | 137.7 | 152.9 | 155.6 | 157.8 | 160.3 | 162.8 | 165.8 | 68.4 | 67.9 | 70.1 | 67.7 | 65.3 | 63.8 | 64.2 | 63.9 | 60.9 | 59.1 | 63.6 | 56.0 | 47.0 | 46.7 | 46.9 | 43.3 | |
| Black | 16.4 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 21.0 | 21.8 | 22.5 | 23.3 | 60.0 | 64.5 | 63.9 | 63.5 | 64.0 | 58.8 | 58.3 | 60.2 | 50.5 | 51.5 | 54.0 | 50.6 | 43.2 | 39.2 | 37.0 | 39.6 | |
| Hispanic ² | 8.2 | 12.9 | 13.8 | 14.7 | 17.5 | 18.4 | 20.3 | 36.3 | 35.5 | 35.0 | 35.7 | 35.9 | 32.3 | 30.0 | 33.7 | 29.9 | 28.8 | 28.9 | 26.7 | 24.2 | 21.0 | 19.1 | 20.0 | |
| Region: ³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 35.5 | 37.9 | 38.1 | 38.3 | 38.4 | 38.3 | 38.5 | 64.8 | 64.8 | 67.0 | 64.7 | 62.0 | 61.0 | 60.9 | 60.8 | 58.5 | 57.4 | 61.2 | 54.5 | 44.4 | 45.2 | 45.2 | 41.2 | |
| Midwest | 41.5 | 43.3 | 43.9 | 44.4 | 44.5 | 45.2 | 45.9 | 73.8 | 72.5 | 74.6 | 71.6 | 70.7 | 68.2 | 68.7 | 68.2 | 65.8 | 62.9 | 67.2 | 59.3 | 49.5 | 48.6 | 48.8 | 47.3 | |
| South | 50.6 | 60.7 | 62.4 | 63.7 | 66.4 | 68.1 | 70.1 | 64.8 | 65.6 | 67.2 | 65.9 | 63.0 | 61.3 | 60.7 | 62.7 | 55.6 | 54.5 | 59.0 | 52.2 | 43.0 | 42.4 | 40.5 | 38.6 | |
| West | 29.5 | 36.2 | 37.7 | 39.3 | 41.0 | 42.1 | 43.7 | 63.3 | 63.0 | 63.6 | 60.8 | 60.8 | 57.7 | 58.1 | 56.0 | 57.2 | 55.6 | 58.5 | 51.8 | 48.4 | 45.0 | 46.4 | 42.3 | |
| School years completed: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 years or less | 22.7 | 19.1 | 17.7 | 15.4 | 14.7 | 14.1 | 13.3 | 53.0 | 47.5 | 43.9 | 40.7 | 50.5 | 44.0 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 42.6 | 36.7 | 35.1 | 28.1 | 32.7 | 27.7 | 23.2 | 24.6 | |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 22.5 | 21.1 | 21.0 | ⁴ 21.0 | ⁴ 20.7 | ⁴ 21.0 | ⁴ 21.0 | 54.6 | 52.8 | ⁴ 50.4 | ⁴ 47.9 | 52.4 | 47.9 | ⁴ 44.7 | ⁴ 43.4 | 45.6 | 41.3 | ⁴ 41.2 | ⁴ 33.8 | 33.8 | 30.9 | ⁴ 27.0 | ⁴ 25.0 | |
| 4 years | 61.2 | 70.0 | 71.5 | ⁵ 65.3 | ⁵ 64.9 | ⁵ 65.2 | ⁵ 65.6 | 66.4 | 64.6 | ⁵ 64.9 | ⁵ 62.2 | 62.9 | 60.0 | ⁵ 58.9 | ⁵ 58.6 | 58.9 | 54.7 | ⁵ 57.5 | ⁵ 49.1 | 44.1 | 42.2 | ⁵ 40.5 | ⁵ 37.1 | |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 26.7 | 34.3 | 36.3 | ⁶ 46.7 | ⁶ 50.4 | ⁶ 50.9 | ⁶ 52.9 | 74.4 | 73.5 | ⁶ 75.4 | ⁶ 72.9 | 70.0 | 68.7 | ⁶ 68.4 | ⁶ 68.3 | 67.2 | 64.5 | ⁶ 68.7 | ⁶ 60.5 | 49.9 | 50.0 | ⁶ 49.1 | ⁶ 46.2 | |
| 4 years or more | 24.0 | 33.6 | 35.6 | ⁷ 37.4 | ⁷ 39.4 | ⁷ 42.5 | ⁷ 45.4 | 84.3 | 83.1 | ⁷ 84.8 | ⁷ 80.4 | 77.8 | 77.3 | ⁷ 76.3 | ⁷ 75.1 | 79.9 | 77.6 | ⁷ 81.0 | ⁷ 73.0 | 62.5 | 62.5 | ⁷ 63.1 | ⁷ 57.2 | |
| Employed | 95.0 | 113.8 | 115.5 | 116.3 | 122.6 | 125.6 | 135.7 | 68.7 | 67.1 | 69.9 | 67.0 | 64.4 | 62.6 | 62.9 | 62.6 | 61.8 | 58.4 | 63.8 | 55.2 | 45.7 | 45.1 | 45.2 | 41.2 | |
| Unemployed | 6.9 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 50.3 | 50.4 | 53.7 | 52.5 | 50.6 | 44.6 | 46.4 | 48.5 | 41.2 | 38.6 | 46.2 | 37.2 | 31.2 | 27.9 | 28.3 | 28.4 | |
| Not in labor force | 55.2 | 58.5 | 59.9 | 61.1 | 61.2 | 61.6 | 62.5 | 65.8 | 67.2 | 66.8 | 65.1 | 65.4 | 63.4 | 61.9 | 62.1 | 57.0 | 57.3 | 58.7 | 54.1 | 48.2 | 46.7 | 45.3 | 44.5 | |

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race, grade, but have no high school diploma. ³ For composition of regions, see map, inside cover. ⁴ Represents those who completed 9th to 12th grade, but have no high school diploma. ⁵ High school graduate. ⁶ Some college or associate degree. ⁷ Bachelor's or advanced degree.

Source: U.S. Census Bureaus, *Current Population Reports*, P20-453 and P20-466; and unpublished data.

No. 478. Persons Reported Registered and Voted by State: 1998

[See headnote, Table 477]

| State | Voting-age population (1,000) | Percent of voting-age population | | State | Voting-age population (1,000) | Percent of voting-age population | |
|-------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|
| | | Registered | Voted | | | Registered | Voted |
| U.S. | 198,228 | 62.1 | 41.9 | MO | 3,967 | 71.8 | 45.8 |
| AL | 3,252 | 73.7 | 51.2 | MT | 654 | 72.3 | 53.3 |
| AK | 413 | 72.3 | 53.8 | NE | 1,193 | 66.2 | 45.3 |
| AZ | 3,362 | 51.1 | 33.8 | NV | 1,298 | 46.7 | 33.1 |
| AR | 1,855 | 63.2 | 42.4 | NH | 674 | 64.4 | 40.9 |
| CA | 23,696 | 52.1 | 40.5 | NJ | 6,059 | 60.1 | 35.5 |
| CO | 2,954 | 68.5 | 52.1 | NM | 1,253 | 60.4 | 48.2 |
| CT | 2,438 | 66.6 | 45.4 | NY | 13,440 | 57.0 | 41.4 |
| DE | 555 | 61.1 | 36.5 | NC | 5,536 | 62.7 | 39.4 |
| DC | 392 | 65.1 | 45.4 | ND | 460 | 90.5 | 57.0 |
| FL | 11,275 | 59.0 | 39.0 | OH | 8,263 | 63.7 | 44.6 |
| GA | 5,581 | 62.0 | 37.4 | OK | 2,426 | 64.1 | 40.1 |
| HI | 855 | 54.1 | 48.1 | OR | 2,474 | 66.1 | 47.0 |
| IL | 881 | 60.0 | 45.0 | PA | 8,942 | 61.0 | 39.2 |
| IN | 8,659 | 63.9 | 44.5 | RI | 726 | 65.9 | 48.5 |
| IA | 4,377 | 61.7 | 40.0 | SC | 2,817 | 67.7 | 47.1 |
| IA | 2,102 | 74.3 | 51.6 | SD | 529 | 68.7 | 50.7 |
| KS | 1,868 | 63.8 | 40.1 | TN | 4,080 | 63.9 | 36.2 |
| KY | 2,956 | 65.0 | 44.4 | TX | 14,080 | 59.0 | 32.9 |
| LA | 3,114 | 72.6 | 38.3 | UT | 1,408 | 55.9 | 39.9 |
| ME | 938 | 75.0 | 47.9 | VT | 444 | 71.2 | 51.6 |
| MD | 3,861 | 60.4 | 47.3 | VA | 4,969 | 60.3 | 30.1 |
| MA | 4,594 | 64.2 | 46.2 | WA | 4,179 | 62.8 | 45.6 |
| MI | 7,227 | 72.2 | 49.7 | WV | 1,401 | 62.8 | 35.9 |
| MN | 3,443 | 80.9 | 64.2 | WI | 3,790 | 68.7 | 50.3 |
| MS | 1,975 | 73.2 | 40.2 | WY | 346 | 65.6 | 54.3 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data.

No. 479. Participation in Elections for President and U.S. Representatives: 1932 to 1998

[As of **November**. Estimated resident population 21 years old and over, 1932-70, except as noted, and 18 years old and over thereafter; includes Armed Forces. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. District of Columbia is included in votes cast for President beginning 1964 and in votes cast for Representative from 1972 to 1998]

| Year | Resident population (incl. aliens) of voting age (1,000) | Votes cast | | | | Year | Resident population (incl. aliens) of voting age (1,000) | Votes cast | | | |
|------|--|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------|--|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | For President ² (1,000) | Percent of voting-age population | For U.S. Representatives (1,000) | Percent of voting-age population | | | For President ² (1,000) | Percent of voting-age population | For U.S. Representatives (1,000) | Percent of voting-age population |
| 1932 | 75,768 | 39,758 | 52.5 | 37,657 | 49.7 | 1966 | 116,638 | (X) | (X) | 52,908 | 45.4 |
| 1934 | 77,997 | (X) | (X) | 32,256 | 41.4 | 1968 | 120,285 | 73,212 | 60.9 | 66,288 | 55.1 |
| 1936 | 80,174 | 45,654 | 56.9 | 42,886 | 53.5 | 1970 | 124,498 | (X) | (X) | 54,173 | 43.5 |
| 1938 | 82,354 | (X) | (X) | 36,236 | 44.0 | 1972 | 140,777 | 77,719 | 55.2 | 71,430 | 50.7 |
| 1940 | 84,728 | 49,900 | 58.9 | 46,951 | 55.4 | 1974 | 146,338 | (X) | (X) | 52,495 | 35.9 |
| 1942 | 86,465 | (X) | (X) | 28,074 | 32.5 | 1976 | 152,308 | 81,556 | 53.5 | 74,422 | 48.9 |
| 1944 | 85,654 | 47,977 | 56.0 | 45,103 | 52.7 | 1978 | 158,369 | (X) | (X) | 55,332 | 34.9 |
| 1946 | 92,659 | (X) | (X) | 34,398 | 37.1 | 1980 | 163,945 | 86,515 | 52.8 | 77,995 | 47.6 |
| 1948 | 95,573 | 48,794 | 51.1 | 45,933 | 48.1 | 1982 | 169,643 | (X) | (X) | 64,514 | 38.0 |
| 1950 | 98,134 | (X) | (X) | 40,342 | 41.1 | 1984 | 173,995 | 92,653 | 53.3 | 83,231 | 47.8 |
| 1952 | 99,929 | 61,551 | 61.6 | 57,571 | 57.6 | 1986 | 177,922 | (X) | (X) | 59,619 | 33.5 |
| 1954 | 102,075 | (X) | (X) | 42,580 | 41.7 | 1988 | 181,956 | 91,595 | 50.3 | 81,786 | 44.9 |
| 1956 | 104,515 | 62,027 | 59.3 | 58,426 | 55.9 | 1990 | 185,812 | (X) | (X) | 61,513 | 33.1 |
| 1958 | 106,447 | (X) | (X) | 45,818 | 43.0 | 1992 | 189,524 | 104,425 | 55.1 | 96,239 | 50.8 |
| 1960 | 109,672 | 68,838 | 62.8 | 64,133 | 58.5 | 1994 | 193,650 | (X) | (X) | 70,781 | 36.6 |
| 1962 | 112,952 | (X) | (X) | 51,267 | 45.4 | 1996 | 196,928 | 96,278 | 49.0 | 89,863 | 45.8 |
| 1964 | 114,090 | 70,645 | 61.9 | 65,895 | 57.8 | 1998 | 198,228 | (X) | (X) | 65,897 | 32.9 |

X Not applicable. ¹ Population 18 and over in Georgia, 1944-70, and in Kentucky, 1956-70; 19 and over in Alaska; and 20 and over in Hawaii, 1960-70. ² Source: 1932-58, U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1085; Congressional Quarterly Inc., Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

No. 480. Resident Population of Voting Age and Percent Casting Votes—States: 1992 to 1998

[As of **November**. *Estimated population, 18 years old and over*. Includes Armed Forces stationed in each state, aliens, and institutional population]

| State | Voting-age population | | | | | | | Percent casting votes for— | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1998 (1,000) | | | | | | | Presidential electors | | U.S. Representatives | | |
| | 1992 (1,000) | 1994 (1,000) | 1996 (1,000) | Total | Female | Black | Hispanic ¹ | 1992 | 1996 | 1992 | 1994 | 1998 |
| U.S. ... | 189,524 | 193,650 | 196,928 | 198,228 | 103,042 | 23,305 | 20,321 | 55.1 | 49.0 | 50.8 | 36.0 | 33.2 |
| AL | 3,080 | 3,138 | 3,221 | 3,252 | 1,693 | 835 | 26 | 54.8 | 47.7 | 52.0 | 35.5 | 37.4 |
| AK | 405 | 429 | 423 | 413 | 204 | 11 | 12 | 63.8 | 56.9 | 59.0 | 48.5 | 54.1 |
| AZ | 2,812 | 2,923 | 3,321 | 3,362 | 1,780 | 121 | 818 | 52.9 | 45.4 | 50.1 | 37.6 | 29.9 |
| AR | 1,774 | 1,817 | 1,854 | 1,855 | 969 | 318 | 16 | 53.6 | 47.5 | 50.1 | 39.0 | 28.3 |
| CA | 22,521 | 23,225 | 23,095 | 23,696 | 12,047 | 1,579 | 6,264 | 49.4 | 43.3 | 46.8 | 35.9 | 33.7 |
| CO | 2,579 | 2,713 | 2,841 | 2,954 | 1,489 | 107 | 366 | 60.8 | 53.1 | 57.4 | 38.9 | 43.1 |
| CT | 2,508 | 2,486 | 2,471 | 2,438 | 1,262 | 208 | 229 | 64.4 | 56.4 | 57.2 | 43.0 | 39.1 |
| DE | 521 | 534 | 551 | 555 | 281 | 108 | 13 | 55.6 | 49.6 | 53.0 | 36.5 | 32.5 |
| DC | 467 | 452 | 428 | 392 | 220 | 248 | 17 | 48.7 | 42.7 | 42.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| FL | 10,422 | 10,856 | 11,055 | 11,275 | 5,974 | 1,417 | 1,917 | 51.0 | 48.0 | 47.2 | 26.3 | 10.8 |
| GA | 5,006 | 5,159 | 5,432 | 5,581 | 2,977 | 1,744 | 127 | 46.4 | 42.6 | 44.2 | 29.0 | 29.2 |
| HI | 866 | 900 | 875 | 855 | 459 | 7 | 28 | 43.1 | 40.8 | 41.4 | 39.3 | 46.5 |
| ID | 750 | 803 | 847 | 881 | 431 | 3 | 72 | 64.3 | 58.2 | 63.0 | 49.0 | 43.0 |
| IL | 8,598 | 8,712 | 8,703 | 8,659 | 4,472 | 1,179 | 755 | 58.7 | 49.2 | 56.2 | 34.9 | 37.1 |
| IN | 4,209 | 4,298 | 4,346 | 4,377 | 2,279 | 313 | 83 | 54.8 | 48.9 | 52.7 | 36.0 | 36.0 |
| IA | 2,073 | 2,112 | 2,135 | 2,102 | 1,085 | 21 | 24 | 65.3 | 57.7 | 59.9 | 46.3 | 42.8 |
| KS | 1,840 | 1,889 | 1,896 | 1,868 | 969 | 91 | 71 | 62.9 | 56.6 | 61.1 | 43.3 | 38.9 |
| KY | 2,798 | 2,857 | 2,926 | 2,956 | 1,511 | 175 | 21 | 53.4 | 47.5 | 48.6 | 27.5 | 37.2 |
| LA | 3,045 | 3,100 | 3,117 | 3,114 | 1,606 | 980 | 66 | 58.8 | 56.9 | 22.4 | (NA) | 10.0 |
| ME | 932 | 931 | 943 | 938 | 480 | 4 | 3 | 72.9 | 64.5 | 71.8 | 54.0 | 44.2 |
| MD | 3,705 | 3,750 | 3,786 | 3,861 | 2,019 | 931 | 131 | 53.6 | 46.7 | 48.8 | 35.9 | 38.4 |
| MA | 4,616 | 4,564 | 4,677 | 4,594 | 2,365 | 213 | 217 | 60.1 | 55.3 | 56.6 | 43.3 | 37.9 |
| MI | 6,947 | 6,983 | 7,177 | 7,227 | 3,736 | 997 | 196 | 61.5 | 54.5 | 55.9 | 43.0 | 41.3 |
| MN | 3,272 | 3,362 | 3,417 | 3,443 | 1,703 | 61 | 69 | 67.1 | 64.3 | 69.5 | 52.0 | 59.2 |
| MS | 1,873 | 1,905 | 1,966 | 1,975 | 1,089 | 670 | 22 | 52.4 | 45.6 | 51.5 | 32.6 | 27.9 |
| MO | 3,851 | 3,902 | 3,981 | 3,967 | 2,110 | 339 | 66 | 62.1 | 54.2 | 61.0 | 45.2 | 39.6 |
| MT | 600 | 623 | 647 | 654 | 331 | 1 | 8 | 68.4 | 62.9 | 67.3 | 56.5 | 50.7 |
| NE | 1,164 | 1,192 | 1,211 | 1,193 | 619 | 30 | 47 | 63.4 | 56.1 | 61.1 | 47.9 | 44.1 |
| NV | 1,011 | 1,088 | 1,204 | 1,298 | 644 | 88 | 201 | 50.1 | 39.3 | 48.7 | 34.6 | 31.6 |
| NH | 838 | 843 | 869 | 874 | 452 | 6 | 15 | 64.2 | 58.0 | 61.0 | 36.7 | 36.4 |
| NJ | 5,964 | 5,974 | 6,023 | 6,059 | 3,182 | 886 | 630 | 56.1 | 51.2 | 50.2 | 33.6 | 30.0 |
| NM | 1,121 | 1,167 | 1,216 | 1,253 | 638 | 16 | 535 | 50.8 | 46.0 | 49.6 | 39.6 | 39.7 |
| NY | 13,705 | 13,646 | 13,610 | 13,440 | 6,953 | 2,082 | 1,984 | 50.5 | 46.5 | 43.2 | 33.8 | 31.8 |
| NC | 5,190 | 5,364 | 5,512 | 5,536 | 2,872 | 1,276 | 112 | 50.3 | 45.8 | 48.7 | 29.6 | 34.4 |
| ND | 462 | 467 | 475 | 460 | 234 | - | 1 | 66.7 | 56.3 | 64.5 | 50.4 | 46.3 |
| OH | 8,207 | 8,313 | 8,334 | 8,263 | 4,376 | 821 | 98 | 60.2 | 54.3 | 55.8 | 39.7 | 40.8 |
| OK | 2,352 | 2,394 | 2,423 | 2,426 | 1,249 | 213 | 74 | 59.1 | 49.9 | 54.2 | 40.5 | 35.4 |
| OR | 2,220 | 2,311 | 2,404 | 2,474 | 1,250 | 38 | 180 | 65.9 | 57.5 | 62.6 | 51.6 | 44.1 |
| PA | 9,161 | 9,212 | 9,150 | 8,942 | 4,806 | 784 | 245 | 54.1 | 49.0 | 50.1 | 36.6 | 32.4 |
| RI | 768 | 764 | 754 | 726 | 392 | 37 | 36 | 59.0 | 52.0 | 51.9 | 44.8 | 40.4 |
| SC | 2,669 | 2,740 | 2,792 | 2,817 | 1,489 | 741 | 24 | 45.1 | 41.5 | 41.8 | 31.7 | 34.6 |
| SD | 505 | 522 | 533 | 529 | 260 | 2 | 4 | 66.6 | 61.1 | 65.9 | 58.6 | 48.9 |
| TN | 3,796 | 3,913 | 4,009 | 4,080 | 2,140 | 635 | 20 | 52.2 | 47.1 | 45.5 | 36.2 | 22.4 |
| TX | 12,681 | 13,166 | 13,748 | 14,080 | 7,389 | 1,614 | 4,057 | 48.5 | 41.2 | 44.3 | 31.3 | 24.6 |
| UT | 1,169 | 1,246 | 1,347 | 1,408 | 738 | 5 | 86 | 63.6 | 50.3 | 62.2 | 40.5 | 33.4 |
| VT | 429 | 429 | 442 | 444 | 225 | - | 2 | 67.5 | 58.6 | 65.6 | 49.3 | 48.5 |
| VA | 4,855 | 4,967 | 5,058 | 4,969 | 2,624 | 1,054 | 107 | 52.7 | 47.5 | 48.8 | 38.4 | 23.1 |
| WA | 3,812 | 4,000 | 4,112 | 4,179 | 2,102 | 81 | 182 | 60.0 | 54.7 | 58.3 | 42.2 | 44.5 |
| WV | 1,376 | 1,389 | 1,401 | 1,401 | 745 | 22 | 5 | 49.7 | 45.0 | 40.9 | 29.3 | 25.1 |
| WI | 3,675 | 3,777 | 3,819 | 3,790 | 1,950 | 187 | 25 | 68.9 | 57.4 | 65.0 | 38.6 | 44.2 |
| WY | 329 | 343 | 348 | 346 | 171 | 4 | 13 | 61.0 | 60.1 | 59.9 | 57.2 | 50.4 |

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Compiled by U.S. Census Bureau. Population data from U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1117 and Statistical Brief (SB/96-2); votes cast from Elections Research Center, Chevy Chase, MD, *America Votes*, biennial, (copyright); and 1994, Congressional Quarterly Inc., *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report*, Vol. 53, No. 15, April 15, 1995 (copyright).

No. 481. Source of Voter Registration Applications: 1995-1996

[Based on a report to the United States Congress on the impact of the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 on the administration of elections for Federal office during the preceding 2-year period, 1995 through 1996. Based on survey results from 43 states and the District of Columbia. Six states are exempt from the provisions of the Act. Vermont is excluded because of state constitutional impediments.]

| State | Motor vehicle offices | | | | Public assistance offices | Disability services | Armed Forces offices | State designated sites | All other services |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| | Total | Total | Per-cent of total | By mail | | | | | |
| United States . . . | 41,452,428 | 13,722,233 | 33.1 | 12,330,015 | 2,602,748 | 178,015 | 76,008 | 1,732,475 | 10,810,934 |
| Alabama | 560,500 | 90,356 | 16.1 | 106,199 | 80,096 | 3,202 | 4,730 | 17,512 | 258,405 |
| Alaska | 170,669 | 55,215 | 32.4 | 21,264 | 3,673 | 133 | 8 | 40,668 | 49,708 |
| Arizona | 524,042 | 81,317 | 15.5 | 272,550 | 17,845 | 2,662 | 7,278 | 57,108 | 85,282 |
| Arkansas | 282,023 | 114,325 | 40.5 | 52,305 | 28,324 | 1,570 | 956 | 6,670 | 77,873 |
| California | 5,761,575 | 818,927 | 14.2 | 2,372,689 | 129,273 | 4,132 | 2,094 | 25,219 | 2,409,241 |
| Colorado | 554,343 | 303,422 | 54.7 | 52,644 | 12,255 | 1,460 | 2,292 | 3,264 | 179,006 |
| Connecticut | 338,203 | 35,323 | 10.4 | 97,829 | 21,061 | 221 | 919 | 9,843 | 173,007 |
| Delaware | 159,302 | 128,626 | 80.7 | 5,956 | 7,889 | 2,135 | 917 | 632 | 13,147 |
| District of Columbia | 320,968 | 276,653 | 86.2 | 13,743 | 14,268 | 129 | 387 | 15,788 | - |
| Florida | 2,723,303 | 1,202,599 | 44.2 | 706,163 | 158,836 | 9,396 | 4,787 | 56,231 | 585,291 |
| Georgia | 1,469,269 | 772,419 | 52.6 | 295,283 | 103,942 | 2,046 | 231 | 140,762 | 154,586 |
| Hawaii | 139,399 | 27,370 | 19.6 | 103,709 | 1,040 | - | - | 2,606 | 4,674 |
| Idaho ¹ | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Illinois | 887,874 | 295,255 | 33.3 | 94,681 | 33,837 | 26,676 | 1,706 | 5,068 | 430,651 |
| Indiana | 1,059,666 | 287,198 | 27.1 | 478,351 | 83,853 | 8,388 | 2,697 | 55,208 | 143,971 |
| Iowa | 731,514 | 240,316 | 32.9 | 142,058 | 26,345 | 950 | 507 | - | 321,338 |
| Kansas | 377,279 | 186,604 | 49.5 | 56,228 | 8,419 | 1,028 | 630 | 11,122 | 113,248 |
| Kentucky | 1,495,553 | 731,840 | 48.9 | 50,505 | 63,477 | 4,624 | 1,061 | 23,402 | 620,644 |
| Louisiana | 1,345,799 | 291,805 | 21.7 | 226,014 | 74,636 | 5,709 | 4,826 | 35,605 | 707,204 |
| Maine | 269,673 | 106,434 | 39.5 | 46,254 | 16,849 | 118 | 54 | 7,538 | 92,426 |
| Maryland | 473,449 | 165,267 | 34.9 | 222,233 | 982 | 671 | 188 | 25,802 | 58,306 |
| Massachusetts | 619,966 | 96,097 | 15.5 | 301,088 | 10,895 | 2,258 | 1,043 | 92,910 | 115,675 |
| Michigan | 1,493,541 | 1,211,238 | 81.1 | 64,717 | 79,538 | 8,371 | 4,237 | - | 125,440 |
| Minnesota ¹ | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Mississippi | 268,459 | - | - | 77,938 | 33,203 | 4,255 | 1,097 | - | 151,966 |
| Missouri | 937,209 | 409,323 | 43.7 | 135,076 | 143,135 | 4,507 | 1,361 | 15,851 | 227,956 |
| Montana | 90,017 | 51,690 | 57.4 | 21,553 | - | 473 | 232 | - | 15,858 |
| Nebraska | 294,282 | 125,477 | 42.6 | 25,784 | 9,564 | 1,929 | 780 | 204 | 130,544 |
| Nevada | 289,345 | 150,695 | 52.1 | 94,025 | 13,200 | 340 | 512 | - | 30,573 |
| New Hampshire | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| New Jersey | 1,425,826 | 172,607 | 12.1 | 39,358 | 54,579 | 6,790 | - | 374,686 | 777,806 |
| New Mexico | 203,052 | 35,650 | 17.6 | 78,109 | 16,668 | 543 | 170 | 6,671 | 65,241 |
| New York | 3,275,102 | 699,644 | 21.4 | 2,020,088 | 358,105 | 32,216 | 892 | 90,292 | 73,865 |
| North Carolina | 1,449,659 | 539,287 | 37.2 | 229,122 | 74,882 | 8,097 | 3,496 | 139,477 | 455,298 |
| North Dakota ¹ | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Ohio | 1,866,048 | 528,762 | 28.3 | 360,675 | 100,129 | 4,041 | 2,155 | 240,236 | 630,050 |
| Oklahoma | 554,679 | 228,138 | 41.1 | 124,795 | 58,811 | 1,213 | 178 | 1,760 | 139,784 |
| Oregon | 802,724 | 199,065 | 24.8 | 401,234 | 38,446 | 5,174 | - | 3,432 | 155,373 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,846,786 | 597,625 | 32.4 | 959,041 | 59,462 | 950 | 4,953 | 6,342 | 218,413 |
| Rhode Island | 41,131 | - | - | 5,569 | 3,822 | 523 | - | - | - |
| South Carolina | 117,197 | 93,881 | 80.1 | - | 20,615 | 2,051 | 650 | - | - |
| South Dakota | 94,117 | 5,030 | 5.3 | 14,993 | 13,906 | 648 | 2,022 | 3,582 | 53,936 |
| Tennessee | 776,156 | 186,653 | 24.0 | 222,871 | 147,830 | - | 4,568 | 28,126 | 186,198 |
| Texas | 3,340,587 | 1,494,846 | 44.8 | 1,050,413 | 353,550 | 7,690 | 5,991 | 129,066 | 299,031 |
| Utah | 330,169 | 84,743 | 25.7 | 93,404 | 24,913 | 754 | 2,165 | 47,229 | 76,961 |
| Vermont ² | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Virginia | 664,754 | 181,128 | 27.3 | 228,418 | 54,051 | 2,428 | 906 | 775 | 197,048 |
| Washington | 883,722 | 350,304 | 39.6 | 330,403 | 22,859 | 5,360 | 2,292 | 7,313 | 165,191 |
| West Virginia | 143,497 | 37,952 | 26.5 | 34,683 | 23,212 | 2,416 | 40 | 4,475 | 40,719 |
| Wisconsin ¹ | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Wyoming ¹ | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |

- Represents zero. X Not applicable ¹ Exempt from the National Voter Registration Act of 1993. ² Has not yet implemented to National Voter Registration Act of 1993.

Source: Federal Election Commission, Executive Summary—*Report to the Congress, June 1997.*

No. 482. Political Party Financial Activity by Major Political Party: 1981 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (39.3 represents \$39,300,000). Covers financial activity during 2-year calendar period indicated. Some political party financial activities, such as building funds and state and local election spending, are not reported to the source. Also excludes contributions earmarked to Federal candidates through the party organizations, since some of those funds never passed through the committees' accounts]

| Year and type of committee | Democratic | | | | Republican | | | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| | Receipts, net ¹ | Disbursements, net ¹ | Contributions to candidates | Monies spent on behalf of party's nominees ² | Receipts, net ¹ | Disbursements, net ¹ | Contributions to candidates | Monies spent on behalf of party's nominees ² |
| 1981-82 | 39.3 | 40.1 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 215.0 | 214.0 | 5.6 | 14.3 |
| 1983-84 | 98.5 | 97.4 | 2.6 | 9.0 | 297.9 | 300.8 | 4.9 | 20.1 |
| 1985-86 | 64.8 | 65.9 | 1.7 | 9.0 | 255.2 | 258.9 | 3.4 | 14.3 |
| 1987-88 | 127.9 | 121.9 | 1.8 | 17.9 | 263.3 | 257.0 | 3.4 | 22.7 |
| 1989-90 | 85.8 | 90.9 | 1.5 | 8.7 | 206.3 | 213.5 | 2.9 | 10.7 |
| 1991-92 | 177.7 | 171.9 | 1.9 | 28.1 | 267.3 | 256.1 | 3.0 | 33.9 |
| 1993-94, total | 143.3 | 141.8 | 2.2 | 21.2 | 254.4 | 243.7 | 3.0 | 20.6 |
| 1995-96, total | 281.5 | 274.8 | 2.1 | 22.6 | 474.0 | 465.3 | 3.8 | 31.0 |
| National committee | 108.4 | 105.6 | - | 6.7 | 193.0 | 192.4 | 0.5 | 22.8 |
| Senatorial committee | 30.8 | 30.8 | 0.5 | 8.4 | 64.5 | 66.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| Congressional committee | 26.6 | 26.4 | 1.0 | 5.7 | 74.2 | 73.6 | 1.3 | 7.3 |
| State and local | 93.2 | 88.9 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 128.4 | 120.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| 1997-98, total³ | 189.0 | 184.3 | 1.2 | 27.1 | 319.6 | 310.5 | 2.6 | 15.7 |
| National committee | 64.8 | 65.3 | - | 6.0 | 104.0 | 105.1 | 0.4 | 3.9 |
| Senatorial committee | 35.6 | 35.8 | 0.3 | 8.4 | 53.4 | 53.7 | 0.3 | - |
| Congressional committee | 25.2 | 24.7 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 72.7 | 71.7 | 0.8 | 5.1 |
| State and local | 63.4 | 58.5 | 0.5 | 9.6 | 89.4 | 80.0 | 1.1 | 6.7 |

- Represents zero. ¹ Excludes monies transferred between affiliated committees. ² Monies spent in the general election. Minus sign (-) indicates refunds for expenditures. ³ Excludes "Other national" activity.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Party and Non-Party Political Committees*, biennial.

No. 483. Independent Expenditures for Presidential and Congressional Campaigns: 1985 to 1996

[In thousands of dollars (10,205 represents \$10,205,000). Covers campaign finance activity during 2-year calendar period indicated. An "independent expenditure" is money spent to support or defeat a clearly identified candidate. According to Federal election law, such an expenditure must be made without cooperation or consultation with the candidate or his/her campaign. Independent expenditures are not limited, as are contributions]

| Type of office and year | All parties | | | Democrats | | Republicans | | Others | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|-------------|---------|--------|---------|
| | Total | For | Against | For | Against | For | Against | For | Against |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985-86 | 10,205 | 8,832 | 1,373 | 3,450 | 888 | 5,376 | 485 | 6 | - |
| 1987-88 | 21,341 | 16,654 | 4,687 | 2,865 | 4,248 | 13,784 | 439 | 6 | - |
| 1989-90 | 5,774 | 4,177 | 1,597 | 1,530 | 735 | 2,645 | 862 | 2 | - |
| 1991-92 | 11,052 | 8,710 | 2,342 | 3,044 | 1,483 | 5,548 | 847 | 118 | 12 |
| 1993-94 | 4,980 | 3,256 | 1,724 | 672 | 1,119 | 2,571 | 590 | 13 | 15 |
| 1995-96 | 21,744 | 11,016 | 10,728 | 1,186 | 6,491 | 9,714 | 4,228 | 116 | 9 |
| PRESIDENTIAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985-86 | 841 | 795 | 45 | 76 | 28 | 719 | 17 | - | - |
| 1987-88 | 14,127 | 10,628 | 3,499 | 568 | 3,352 | 10,054 | 146 | 6 | - |
| 1989-90 | 497 | 322 | 174 | 5 | 169 | 318 | 5 | - | - |
| 1991-92 | 4,431 | 3,695 | 736 | 583 | 561 | 3,052 | 163 | 60 | 12 |
| 1993-94 | 112 | 27 | 85 | 12 | 84 | 15 | (Z) | - | 1 |
| 1995-96 | 1,436 | 601 | 835 | 111 | 761 | 459 | 74 | 31 | - |
| SENATE | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985-86 | 5,312 | 4,331 | 980 | 988 | 632 | 3,343 | 348 | - | - |
| 1987-88 | 4,401 | 3,641 | 761 | 831 | 617 | 2,810 | 143 | (Z) | - |
| 1989-90 | 3,506 | 2,362 | 1,144 | 756 | 428 | 1,604 | 716 | 2 | - |
| 1991-92 | 2,604 | 1,912 | 692 | 1,025 | 462 | 886 | 230 | 1 | - |
| 1993-94 | 2,627 | 1,612 | 1,015 | 261 | 476 | 1,351 | 539 | (Z) | - |
| 1995-96 | 15,765 | 8,012 | 7,753 | 315 | 5,498 | 7,697 | 2,255 | - | - |
| 1997-98 | 2,759 | 1,964 | 795 | 577 | 111 | 1,387 | 685 | - | - |
| HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985-86 | 4,053 | 3,706 | 347 | 2,386 | 227 | 1,314 | 120 | 6 | - |
| 1987-88 | 2,813 | 2,385 | 427 | 1,466 | 279 | 920 | 149 | (Z) | - |
| 1989-90 | 1,772 | 1,493 | 279 | 770 | 138 | 723 | 141 | - | - |
| 1991-92 | 4,017 | 3,103 | 914 | 1,436 | 460 | 1,610 | 454 | 57 | - |
| 1993-94 | 2,241 | 1,617 | 624 | 399 | 559 | 1,205 | 51 | 13 | 14 |
| 1995-96 | 5,186 | 3,349 | 1,837 | 808 | 182 | 2,540 | 1,656 | - | - |
| 1997-98 | 6,265 | 5,584 | 680 | 1,816 | 202 | 3,768 | 478 | - | - |

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$500.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Index of Independent Expenditures, 1987-88*, May 1989; press release of May 19, 1989; and unpublished data.

No. 484. Political Action Committees—Number by Committee Type: 1980 to 1999

[As of December 31]

| Committee type | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total | 2,551 | 3,992 | 4,172 | 3,954 | 4,016 | 4,079 | 3,844 | 3,798 | 3,835 |
| Corporate | 1,206 | 1,710 | 1,795 | 1,660 | 1,674 | 1,642 | 1,597 | 1,567 | 1,548 |
| Labor | 297 | 388 | 346 | 333 | 334 | 332 | 332 | 321 | 318 |
| Trade/membership/health | 576 | 695 | 774 | 792 | 815 | 838 | 825 | 821 | 844 |
| Nonconnected | 374 | 1,003 | 1,062 | 980 | 1,020 | 1,103 | 931 | 935 | 972 |
| Cooperative | 42 | 54 | 59 | 53 | 44 | 41 | 42 | 39 | 38 |
| Corporation without stock | 56 | 142 | 136 | 136 | 129 | 123 | 117 | 115 | 115 |

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, press release of January.

No. 485. Political Action Committees—Financial Activity Summary by Committee Type: 1993 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (391.8 represents \$391,800,000). Covers financial activity during 2-year calendar period indicated. Data have not been adjusted for transfers between affiliated committees]

| Committee type | Receipts | | | Disbursements ¹ | | | Contributions to candidates | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1993-94 | 1995-96 | 1997-98 | 1993-94 | 1995-96 | 1997-98 | 1993-94 | 1995-96 | 1997-98 |
| Total | 391.8 | 437.5 | 502.6 | 388.1 | 430.0 | 470.8 | 189.6 | 217.9 | 219.9 |
| Corporate | 115.0 | 133.8 | 144.1 | 116.8 | 130.6 | 137.6 | 69.6 | 78.2 | 78.0 |
| Labor | 90.3 | 104.1 | 111.3 | 88.4 | 99.8 | 98.2 | 41.9 | 48.0 | 44.6 |
| Trade/membership/health | 96.4 | 106.0 | 119.6 | 94.1 | 105.4 | 114.4 | 52.9 | 60.2 | 62.3 |
| Nonconnected | 76.9 | 81.2 | 114.3 | 75.1 | 81.3 | 107.8 | 18.2 | 24.0 | 28.2 |
| Cooperative | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| Corporation without stock | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.4 |

¹ Comprises contributions to candidates, independent expenditures, and other disbursements.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Party and Non-Party Political Committees*, biennial.

No. 486. Presidential Campaign Finances—Federal Funds for General Election: 1980 to 1996

[In millions of dollars (62.7 represents \$62,700,000). Based on FEC certifications, audit reports, and Dept. of Treasury reports]

| 1980 | | 1988 | | 1992 | | 1996 | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Candidate | Amount | Candidate | Amount | Candidate | Amount | Candidate | Amount |
| Total | 62.7 | Total | 92.2 | Total | 110.4 | Total | 152.6 |
| Anderson ¹ | 4.2 | Bush | 46.1 | Bush | 55.2 | Clinton | 61.8 |
| Carter | 29.4 | Dukakis | 46.1 | Clinton | 55.2 | Dole | 61.8 |
| Reagan | 29.2 | Perot | - | Perot | 29.0 | | |

- Represents zero. ¹ John Anderson, as the candidate of a new party, was permitted to raise funds privately. Total receipts for the Anderson campaign, including Federal funds, were \$17.6 million, and total expenditures were \$15.6 million.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, periodic press releases.

No. 487. Presidential Campaign Finances—Primary Campaign Receipts and Disbursements: 1987 to 1996

[In millions of dollars (213.8 represents \$213,000,000). Covers campaign finance activity during 2-year calendar period indicated. Covers candidates who received Federal matching funds or who had significant financial activity]

| Item | Total | | | Democratic | | | Republican | | |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| | 1987-88 ¹ | 1991-92 ² | 1995-96 | 1987-88 | 1991-92 | 1995-96 | 1987-88 | 1991-92 | 1995-96 |
| Receipts, total ³ | 213.8 | 125.2 | 243.9 | 91.9 | 70.0 | 46.2 | 116.0 | 49.7 | 187.0 |
| Individual contributions | 141.1 | 82.4 | 126.4 | 59.4 | 44.7 | 31.3 | 76.8 | 34.4 | 93.1 |
| Federal matching funds | 65.7 | 41.5 | 56.0 | 30.1 | 24.4 | 14.0 | 34.7 | 15.0 | 41.6 |
| Disbursements | 210.7 | 118.7 | (NA) | 90.2 | 64.4 | (NA) | 114.6 | 48.8 | (NA) |

NA Not available. ¹ Includes a minor party candidate who sought several party nominations and a Democratic candidate who did not receive Federal matching funds, but who had significant financial activity. ² Includes other parties, not shown separately. ³ Includes other types of receipts, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Presidential Pre-Nomination Campaigns*, quadrennial.

No. 488. Congressional Campaign Finances—Receipts and Disbursements: 1993 to 1998

[Covers all campaign finance activity during 2-year calendar period indicated for primary, general, run-off, and special elections, 1993-94 relates to 2,045 House of Representatives candidates and 331 Senate candidates. Data have been adjusted to eliminate transfers between all committees within a campaign. For further information on legal limits of contributions, see Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971, as amended]

| Item | House of representatives | | | | | | Senate | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------|------------|
| | Amount (mil. dol.) | | | Percent distribution | | | Amount (mil. dol.) | | | Percent distribution | | |
| | 1993-94 | 1995-96 | 1997-98 | 1993-94 | 1995-96 | 1997-98 | 1993-94 | 1995-96 | 1997-98 | 1993-94 | 1995-96 | 1997-98 |
| Total receipts ¹ | 421.3 | 505.4 | 489.2 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 319.1 | 285.1 | 287.1 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Individual contributions | 214.9 | 272.9 | 253.2 | 51 | 55 | 52 | 185.2 | 166.9 | 166.5 | 58 | 59 | 58 |
| Other committees | 132.1 | 155.0 | 158.5 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 47.2 | 45.6 | 48.1 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Candidate loans | 43.7 | 42.0 | 46.8 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 43.1 | 40.3 | 52.2 | 14 | 14 | 18 |
| Candidate contributions | 9.2 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 24.9 | 16.4 | 1.3 | 8 | 6 | (Z) |
| Democrats | 216.7 | 233.1 | 233.4 | 51 | 46 | 47 | 133.6 | 126.5 | 134.1 | 42 | 44 | 47 |
| Republicans | 201.8 | 266.9 | 255.8 | 48 | 53 | 52 | 183.6 | 157.7 | 153.0 | 58 | 55 | 53 |
| Others | 2.8 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1 | (Z) | (Z) |
| Incumbents | 140.8 | 107.5 | 128.7 | 53 | 56 | 60 | 113.3 | 81.8 | 135.5 | 36 | 29 | 47 |
| Challengers | 29.1 | 73.1 | 44.5 | 24 | 24 | 19 | 119.2 | 79.2 | 113.9 | 37 | 28 | 40 |
| Open seats ² | 46.8 | 42.5 | 60.2 | 23 | 14 | 21 | 86.6 | 124.1 | 37.7 | 27 | 44 | 13 |
| Total disbursements | 407.2 | 477.8 | 452.5 | 100 | 95 | 100 | 318.8 | 287.5 | 287.9 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Democrats | 213.4 | 221.1 | 211.1 | 46 | 44 | 47 | 136.3 | 127.4 | 134.6 | 43 | 44 | 47 |
| Republicans | 191.0 | 251.4 | 237.2 | 53 | 50 | 52 | 180.6 | 159.1 | 152.9 | 57 | 55 | 53 |
| Others | 2.8 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1 | (Z) | (Z) |
| Incumbents | 213.5 | 258.1 | 257.2 | 54 | 51 | 57 | 115.1 | 85.4 | 137.3 | 36 | 30 | 48 |
| Challengers | 99.1 | 119.6 | 94.7 | 25 | 24 | 21 | 118.3 | 78.9 | 112.5 | 37 | 27 | 39 |
| Open seats | 94.6 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 21 | 20 | 22 | 85.5 | 123.1 | 38.1 | 27 | 43 | 13 |

Z Less than \$50,000 or 0.5 percent. ¹ Includes other types of receipts, not shown separately. ² Elections in which an incumbent did not seek reelection.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, U.S. Senate and House Campaigns*, biennial.

No. 489. Contributions to Congressional Campaigns by Political Action Committees (PAC) by Type of Committee: 1981 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (61.1 represents \$61,100,000). Covers amounts given to candidates in primary, general, run-off, and special elections during the 2-year calendar period indicated. For number of political action committees, see Table 484]

| Type of committee | Total ¹ | Democrats | Republicans | Incumbents | Challengers | Open seats ² |
|--|--------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES | | | | | | |
| 1981-82 | 61.1 | 34.2 | 26.8 | 40.8 | 10.9 | 9.4 |
| 1983-84 | 75.7 | 46.3 | 29.3 | 57.2 | 11.3 | 7.2 |
| 1985-86 | 87.4 | 54.7 | 32.6 | 65.9 | 9.1 | 12.4 |
| 1987-88 | 102.2 | 67.4 | 34.7 | 82.2 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| 1989-90 | 108.5 | 72.2 | 36.2 | 87.5 | 7.3 | 13.6 |
| 1991-92 | 127.4 | 85.4 | 41.7 | 94.4 | 12.2 | 20.8 |
| 1993-94 | 132.4 | 88.2 | 43.9 | 101.4 | 12.7 | 18.3 |
| 1995-96 | 159.8 | 79.4 | 79.7 | 117.2 | 21.4 | 20.1 |
| 1997-98, total ³ | 158.7 | 77.6 | 80.9 | 123.9 | 14.8 | 19.7 |
| Corporate | 50.3 | 16.2 | 34.1 | 44.1 | 2.0 | 4.2 |
| Trade association ⁴ | 46.5 | 17.7 | 28.8 | 38.1 | 3.0 | 5.3 |
| Labor | 37.3 | 34.1 | 3.1 | 26.1 | 5.4 | 5.7 |
| Nonconnected ⁵ | 20.0 | 7.6 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| SENATE | | | | | | |
| 1981-82 | 22.6 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 14.3 | 5.2 | 3.0 |
| 1983-84 | 29.7 | 14.0 | 15.6 | 17.9 | 6.3 | 5.4 |
| 1985-86 | 45.3 | 20.2 | 25.1 | 23.7 | 10.2 | 11.4 |
| 1987-88 | 45.7 | 24.2 | 21.5 | 28.7 | 8.0 | 9.0 |
| 1989-90 | 41.2 | 20.2 | 21.0 | 29.5 | 8.2 | 3.5 |
| 1991-92 | 51.2 | 29.0 | 22.0 | 31.9 | 9.4 | 10.0 |
| 1997-98, total ³ | 48.1 | 20.7 | 27.3 | 34.3 | 6.6 | 7.2 |
| Corporate | 20.9 | 6.9 | 14.0 | 15.3 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| Trade association ⁴ | 12.5 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| Labor | 6.0 | 5.4 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 1.5 |
| Nonconnected ⁵ | 7.1 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 |

¹ Includes other parties, not shown separately. ² Elections in which an incumbent did not seek reelection. ³ Includes other types of political action committees not shown separately. ⁴ Includes membership organizations and health organizations. ⁵ Represents "ideological" groups as well as other issue groups not necessarily ideological in nature.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Party and Non-Party Political Committees, Final Report*, biennial.