

# Appendix A

---

The following applicants for leases or favors during the first twelve years illustrate the wide variety of interest in the park, the distribution of interest and a view of what the public perceived as the role of a national park. Most of the applications were found in the archives at Yellowstone National Park, particularly in the Microcopies of the Records of the National Archives. Note there is not a particular citation for each reference.

- |          |  |          |  |
|----------|--|----------|--|
| 10/28/72 | H. F. Williams; Bozeman, Montana Territory; erect hotel in geyser basin.   | 01/10/80 | Carl Zeus; Grand Island, Nebraska; landscape gardening plan; series of large sketches.   |
| 09/29/73 | G. H. Dillinbaugh; Bozeman, Montana Territory; hotel on route to geysers.  | 10/08/80 | A. B. and A. W. Hall; Fargo, Dakota Territory; erect hotels—supported by Senator Windom, Congressman W.D. Washburn and Hon. I. Washburn of Maine.  |
| 11/14/73 | William Thompson; Virginia City, Montana Territory; hotel; support of Gov. B. Potts, Montana Territory.  | 02/04/81 | Wallace Sterling; Elysian, Minnesota; erect hotel.   |
| 12/12/73 | W. T. Sanders, Helena, Montana Territory; hotel.   | 02/10/81 | James Beatty; Bozeman, Montana Territory; lease Soda Butte Springs.  |
| 12/29/73 | John Potter; Gallatin County, Montana Territory; “Potters Place” hotel and general merchandising near lake.  | 07/04/81 | C. R. Brodix; one year lease in Upper Fire Hole Basin for season of 1881; the exclusive use of the cabin in the Upper Basin for purpose of keeping hotel and supply accommodation; all necessary pasturage and fuel—applied for 30 year lease. |
| 01/15/74 | Knut Forsberg; Washington D.C.; surveying park/artistic topographic map/relief cork model for Centennial Exhibition of 1876—approximately \$116,000.   | 08/15/81 | W. H. Thurston; Bismarck, Dakota Territory; erect three hotels.  |
| 01/24/74 | Gilman Sawtelle; Virginia City, Montana Territory; superintendent of park.   | 08/31/81 | Capt. E. Topping and Capt. E. Russell; Mandan, Dakota Territory; steamboat on Yellowstone Lake.  |
| 03/20/74 | Walter Gusfenhoven; Laramie, Wyoming Territory; hunt/fish/cultivate soil, build/serve visitors.  | 09/30/81 | Ed Barker; Cable City, Montana Territory; establish zoological garden—Sept. 18, 1882. Supt. Conger recommended that it not be granted.   |
| 05/10/74 | L. M. Black; Bozeman, Montana Territory; build toll road/erect hotel at Mammoth Hot Springs, falls, lake and geyser basin—endorsed by Congressman Martin Maginnis, Montana Territory and Supt. Langford. | 10/08/81 | William Kirkwood; Virginia City, Montana Territory; establish hotel at Riverside station with 10 acres on either side of Madison River—Sept. 18, 1882. Supt. Conger recommended that it not be granted.  |
| 06/01/74 | Col. J. D. Chestnut; Bozeman, Montana Territory; small supply store at Mammoth Hot Springs endorsed by Montana Governor Potts.   | 11/12/81 | Richard Treven; Powder River, Wyoming Territory; “some privileges.”  |
| 01/04/78 | J. H. Triggs, Emporia, Kansas; assistant superintendent of park; wanted to settle 40 families there to guard the park, erect hotels, liveries, etc. for visitors.  | 12/08/81 | James Gourley and R. Rowland; Bozeman, Montana Territory; hotel site, right of pasturage and hay meadow at the Grand Falls of the Yellowstone—30 year lease.   |
| n.d.     | Dr. George Monroe, Bozeman, Montana Territory; erect hotel and sanitorium at Soda Butte Springs.   | 02/21/82 | W. A. Burleigh; Miles City, Montana Territory; Steamboat on Yellowstone Lake—Sept. 19, 1882 Supt. Conger recommends not to grant lease.  |
| 05/07/79 | A. W. Rose; Dixon Co. Nebraska; steamer on Yellowstone Lake.   | 03/27/82 | George W. Monroe; Bozeman, Montana Territory; sanitorium or hospital at Soda Butte Springs—recommended by Congressman M. Maginnis of Montana—Sept. 18, 1882. Supt. Conger recommended that the lease be granted.                               |
| 07/21/79 | Samuel J. Hoyt and others; town company  | 04/15/82 | Davis and Odell; Minneapolis, Minnesota;   |

- erect the National Park Hotel and Excursion Company.
- 05/12/82 H. B. Allen; Waterloo, Iowa; steamboat on Yellowstone Lake.
- 09/02/82 H. Avery; Minneapolis; transportation company to carry passengers and guides.
- 09/08/82 Thomas Carroll; Billings, Montana Territory; wants two acres for office and residence—currently with Northern Pacific Railroad.
- 01/15/83 F. Hess; Fort Dodge, Iowa; erect observatory provided with telescopes, microscopes etc. for the edification and instruction of visitors; permission to plant 1,000 trees of seven species and grading an avenue, walks and drives; erecting 50 tablets of suitable dimensions delineating in base relief one century of the worlds history; erection of 12 groups of statuary typical of the 12 signs and constellations of the Lodices with their attending star groups with life-sized forms of man and beast according to astronomy of primeval man; erection of building dedicated to the arts, sciences and religion of the future.
- 03/01/83 P. Schuyler; Minnesota; 40 acres for gardening.
- 03/03/83 Bassett Brothers; erect hotel at either Upper Geyser Basin or other points.
- 03/07/83 R. Blakely; St. Paul, Minnesota; lease land 1,320 feet from Yellowstone Park Improvement Company land at Lower Falls of Yellowstone for tents, stables, etc.
- 03/07/83 George Hamilton; Washington, D.C.; lease land 1,320 feet from Yellowstone Park Improvement Company land at Old Faithful or tents, stables, etc.
- 03/07/83 Thomas Sedgwick; Washington, D.C.; land adjoining the Yellowstone Park Improvement Company land one mile east of western boundary on south side of Madison River for stables, tents, etc.
- 03/07/83 S. Mailes, Washington, D.C.; land adjoining Yellowstone Park Improvement Company land at Lake outlet for stables, tents, etc.
- 03/07/83 John Williams; Mankato, Minnesota; land adjoining Yellowstone Park Improvement Company land 1,320 feet from Soda Butte Springs for stables, tents, etc.
- 03/12/83 Edward Voigt; Denver, Colorado; one or two acres for hotel.
- 03/15/83 W. S. Libby; Fairbault, Minnesota; ten acres.
- 04/15/83 H. J. Hoppe; Bozeman, Mt. T.; keeping dairy cows near mouth of Gardner River within Park to supply Govt. and hotel.
- 07/23/83 Warren Pendleton; Bozeman, Mt. T.; erect 4 small buildings at Mammoth, Upper Geyser Basin, Lake and at the Falls to sell newspapers, fruit, confectionery and periodicals.
- 08/31/83 H. Allen; Waterloo, Iowa; steamboats.
- 09/25/83 W. Hall; Jefferson, Iowa; open a saloon.
- 10/20/83 David Barmore; steamboat and other watercraft.
- 11/22/83 G. O. Eaton, Republic Mining Co. Cooke City, Montana Territory; 150 acres of meadow land at bottom of East Fork of Yellowstone and 150 acres of meadowland on or near Slough Creek for raising and cutting hay; would include right to irrigate with ditches. Conger was in favor of granting lease.
- 12/04/83 Silas McMinn, Pierce Folk and Harry Keefer; coal mine on Mt. Everts.
- 12/17/83 S. W. Downey; Laramie City, Wyoming; hotel sites.
- 12/19/83 P. H. Fisher; Livingston, Montana; ten acres on Clark's Fork mine roads for hotel purposes.
- 01/14/84 P. Fisher; Livingston, Montana; erect hotel.
- 01/15/84 John Potter; Hamilton, Montana; lease of land.
- 01/31/84 Oscar Swanson and J. Clark; each to build cottage in park their family's exclusive use; Supt. Conger endorsed the request based on his not wanting land that the Govt. would need. They had been appointed deputy U.S. Marshals.
- 02/05/84 J. W. Ponsford and J. S. Sanborn; Bozeman, Montana; ten acres for keeping a "stopping place" for travelers one mile west of Baronett's Bridge at junction of road to Clark's Fork and Mount Washburn.
- 06/09/84 Robt. Lilley; Cooke City, Montana; graze horses.
- 02/16/84 L. Pickering; Mammoth Hot Springs; construct lime kilns at Mammoth Hot Springs from limestone ledges between Mammoth Hot Springs and the Limestone ledges for a distance of about 3 miles; he had already burned lime and supplied the Park Improvement Company with about six thousand bushels.
- 03/07/84 H. G. Hamer; Bozeman, Montana; permission to transport tourist through park.
- 03/20/84 James McDowell; Helena Montana; exclusive privilege of cutting hay on Yellowstone and its tributaries near Soda Butte; right to erect hotel at Soda Butte; denied by Teller.
- 03/25/84 Thomas J. Farrell; Virginia City, Montana; permission to continue taking tourist parties into Park and permission to build stable and corrals.
- 04/01/84 Christian Ames; Ennis, Montana; permission to erect corral in Upper Geyser Basin for horses.
- 04/04/84 H. E. Klamer; lease of two acres at Mammoth Hot Springs for ten years in order to erect buildings to be used as livery stable and feed store. Secretary Teller deemed it "not advisable at the time."
- 04/04/84 E. S. Topping; Bozeman, Montana; privilege of

- navigating on Yellowstone Lake.
- 05/01/84 Eleanor McGowan; York, Pennsylvania; constructing operating telegraph between Cinnabar and Clark's Fork for ten years—permission was given on May 1, 1884 by Secretary of Interior Teller.
- 05/15/84 Warren Pendleton; Bozeman, Montana; ten year lease for newsstand and stand for fruits, confectionery, cigars, tobacco, and smoked goods in the Lower Geyser Basin on the north side of the East Fork of the Fire Hole River opposite the government buildings.
- 06/15/84 W. J. Harber; Fort Benton, Montana; small pleasure steam launch on Yellowstone Lake.
- 06/23/84 William Lindstrom; Mammoth Hot Springs, Wyoming Territory; erect tent at Mammoth Hot Springs to sell articles of interest to public.
- 07/26/84 Bassett Brother; Beaver Canyon, Idaho; put up office, stable and cut about 5 tons of hay at Fire Hole Basin for passenger business.
- 11/24/84 J. H. Baldwin; New York City; put boats on Yellowstone Lake, build small house for supplies.
- 11/20/84 Thomas Cavanaugh; Mammoth Hot Springs; erection of hotel and transportation service.

# Appendix B

## Some Early Special Permits and Franchises

- 1878 • M. J. Beattie permit to pasture 300 cattle on Black-tail Deer Plateau.
- 1879 • H. W. Comfort and wife drove 400 head of cattle with a team and trail wagon through the park on their route from Oregon via Henrys Lake to the Lower Yellowstone Valley; the payment was to give two milk cows to the authorities at Mammoth for their use.
- 1880 • C. J. Baronett and J. Pritchard to rebuild Baronett Bridge.
- 1881 • John McKenna of Deadwood, South Dakota permit to construct fencing to protect livestock at Soda Butte.
- 1883 • Unnamed party given permit to make 200,000 bricks from natural clays, to mine coal on Mt. Everts and to harvest timber for building and for fuel.
  - H. J. Hoppe given permit to operate dairy to supply government employees and hotels.
  - George Wakefield and Charles Hoffman permit to carry mail from Livingston, Montana, to Cooke City, Montana, via Mammoth Hot Springs.
  - Silas McMinn permit to mine coal on Mt. Everts.
  - Henry Klamer permit to:
    1. provide fresh meat to camps and hotels.
    2. slaughter beef cattle.
    3. operate dairy herd.
- 1885 • Elwood “Billy” Hofer permit to operate a stable and corral for horses at Mammoth.
  - Wakefield & Hoffman lease to erect house, stables and corrals at Geyser Basin, at Lake and at the Grand Canyon of the Yellowstone.
  - Wakefield & Hoffman permit to cut, stack, and sell hay to travelers with teams and to provide for their own use at their facilities.
  - Wakefield & Hoffman permit to operate stables and corrals at Mammoth Hot Springs.
  - Bassett Brothers permit to operate stables and corrals at Lower Geyser Basin.
  - Melson Caitlin permit to operate stables and corrals at Mammoth Hot Springs.
  - James A. Clark license to operate a stable and blacksmith shop near Capitol Hill at Mammoth Hot Springs.
- 1888 • Mrs. M. A. Baronett, Postmistress, permit to sell photographic views of Yellowstone, stationery and small curio items in Post Office building.
- 1889 • Mrs. Jennie Henderson Dewing replaced Mrs. Baronett as postmistress and given permit to continue selling items.
- 1890 • Uncle Tom Richardson permit to operate a ferry across Yellowstone River, a mile above the Upper Falls and to operate a carriage ride to the canyon or an all day tour into canyon via the “Uncle Tom Trail.”
- 1896 • Yellowstone Lake Boat Co. permit showing tourists corralled buffalo and mountain sheep on Dot Island.
- 1897 • Yellowstone Park Association permitted to establish dairy on Upper Swan Lake Flats-Clematis Gulch dairy closed due to unsanitary drain off from the dairy corrals and barns into the living areas at Mammoth.
- 1903 • Gardiner, Montana, received permission to receive sufficient water from Gardiner River one mile above the new arch via ditch to supply a hydroelectric plant for the residents of Gardiner, Montana.
- 1916 • Robert J. McKay license to use trucks and trailers for transporting ore and supplies between Gardiner and Cooke City.
  - Nels Solderholm license to operate a 2-ton truck to carry employees and supplies to Cooke City mines.
  - G. L. Tanger license to use motor equipment for mining operations between Gardiner and Cooke City.
- 1917 • Jim Parker and Jay Wilcox permit to cultivate between and 4 acres of land between a mile and two miles up the Yellowstone River in Turkey Pen Pass in order to raise potatoes for sale to passing travelers. It operated for two seasons.
- 1918 • The hotel company’s Chinese gardener planted vegetables in garden two miles up Gardner River from Gardiner. Late in year, Mr. George Whittaker took over the garden and marketed the vegetables at his store in Mammoth Hot Springs.
- 1920 • Robert J. McKay permit to build metal road from Gardiner to Cooke City.
- 1923 • Frank B. Tolhurst of Livingston, Montana, given first mail contract in Yellowstone National Park to deliver mail from main post office at Mammoth to all of the upper park areas (contract discontinued in 1928).

# Appendix C

The following list indicates the kinds of items brought into Yellowstone National Park. The list should not be considered inclusive, but it reflects items found listed in documents used in the preparation of this volume. The items are listed as food, furnishings, crockery and other kitchen items, transportation, and miscellaneous. A notation is made if a specific item was identified in a specific area.

Specific major or significant items found in specific buildings or structures are also listed.

## Food

Wine—quarts and pints of Medoc, St. Julien, Pontet 1890  
Canet, Chateau la Rose, Haut Sauterne, Chateau  
Yquem, Latour Blanche

Peaches—canned—Bear brand 1891  
(used at Trout Creek Lunch Station)

Sliced Lemon Cling Peaches, peeled Apricots, Green 1891  
Gage Plums, White and Black Royal Anne Cherries,  
Bartlett Pears, Yellow Crawford Peaches, Muscat  
Alexandria (White) Grapes  
(JF Orchards and Cannery—J.H. Fliekinging's San Jose,  
California)

Kelly coffee/McCormick coffee 1891

Sauternes, Reislings, Heirstimer and Laubenheiners 1893  
wines

## Furnishings

Porcelain rosettes (ceiling blocks)—25 1891  
(Northwest Thomson-Houston Electric Co., St. Paul, Minn.)

## Crockery and other Kitchen Items

Round Pattern Wash-bowls, Chambers, Ewers and Slop Jars  
1890

Octagon Ewers and Wash-bowls

The following information is from "Hotels and Machinery Record," Yellowstone Park Company Papers—Box 151, Yellowstone National Park Archives.

### MAMMOTH HOTEL—1883

#### Kitchen

1 10' steam table  
1 N. M. Simmons range—Chicago  
1 copper stock boiler  
1 vegetable boiler

1 dish warmer  
2 ten gallon urns; 1 thirteen gallon urn  
1 B.D & Co. bake oven  
1 steel broiler—March 31, 1893  
1 #3 Cooley Creamer, C.C. & G. Co. Michigan  
1 Kohler & Henricks refrigerator—May 9, 1896

#### Water Supply

1 Reservoir tank 8' x 16'—installed May 1892  
1 Reservoir tank 5' x 5' (wood) installed March 1896

#### Engine Room

1 Erie Cast Iron Works 12' x 54" boiler  
1 Return tank  
1 Hot Water tank  
1 No. 4 Blake pump (No. 20329)  
1 50HP Ideal 10' x 10' engine June 1890—moved 1903  
1 Nagle engine  
1 Weston dynamo U.S. Electric Lighting Co.  
1 Armature—June 1892  
1 Metropolitan #8 Automatic Injector Crane—April 1893  
1 Locomotive Boiler, Northern Pacific RR Co. March 1895  
1 Edison 15 Kilowatt Shunt wound. 125 volt dynamo Brush  
Electric Co. June 1896

#### Laundry

1 50" Empire mangle—July 1889  
1 Dolph wringer—transferred to Canyon Hotel ca. 1900  
1 Empire Mach. Co. shirt ironer  
1 gas machine  
1 reg. wooden washer April 1900  
1 Troy Laundry Manufacturing Co. triple mangle 1905  
1 Shirt Starcher  
1 baby ironer gasoline 1902  
1 smoothing machine 1905  
1 hand sharper Clark & Hoff 1906  
1 steam puffer improved design 1906  
1 iron framer washer 1906  
2 folding tables 1906  
1 auto seam dispenser 1906  
1 neck band ironer 1905

### COTTAGE HOTEL

#### Kitchen

1 W. H. & Co. Broiler  
1 52 gallon water heater  
1 B. D. & Co. Bake oven  
1 Walterstoff-Haskell Commander Steel range transferred  
from Norris Hotel 1900

## Water Supply

1 hot water heater 1905

## Laundry

1 Chicago Nickel Works #4 Laundry equipment

1 stationary tub 1905

1 wood tub 1906

### NORRIS HOTEL

1 upright boiler—sold 1906

1 No. 4 Blake pump

1 plain Walterstoff-Haskell steel range

1 Jorsting & Schilling bake oven 1895

Tents at Norris 1893

6 24' x 24' Pyramid tents

1 20' x 20' tent

9 smaller tents

1 refrigerator 1899

1 8' x 8' reservoir 1896

1 Seneca Falls Force pump 1896

1 13 HP Robinson and Co. steel boiler 1891

1 No. 4 1/4' Blake Steam Pump

### FOUNTAIN HOTEL—1890-91

1 Dirbold fire proof safe 1898

1 steel boiler 1890

1 35 HP Ideal Engine 1890

2 Edison dynamo 1890

1 No. 2 Knowles pump 1893

1 hot water tank

1 return tank 1891

1 water heater 1904

2 steam gauges

1 Walterstoff-Haskell 12' 3-hole range

1 22' broiler

1 stock boiler

1 vegetable boiler

1 steam table

1 15 gallon coffee urn

1 10 gallon tea urn

1 No. 7 Waslterstoff-Haskell bake oven 1893

1 Cooley Creamer 1895

1 refrigerator 1891

1 broiler 1897

1 Walterstoff-Haskell laundry stove 1893

1 hand mangle

1 gasoline heated hand mangle 1904

2 wood tubs 1906

### UPPER GEYSER BASIN HOTEL— 1885-1886 (BURNED 1894)

1 No. 5 Sikver & Demming Hydraulic ram

1 No. 9 Simonds 6' Range

1 20" Bramhall & Dran. broiler

1 bake oven

1 Walterstoff-Haskell iron laundry stove 1893

### HOTEL—UPPER BASIN—1895

1 No. 14 Walterstoff-Haskell range 1895

1 Laundry stove 1895

1 No. 6 Douglas Ram

1 6' x 8' water tank 1895

1 52 gallon water heater 1895

1 Cooley Creamer 1895

### OLD FAITHFUL INN—1903-1904

1 Brownell Hot tubular boiler 1903

1 50 HP Ideal Engine

1 Gibbs-Stewart low speed engine

1 hot water heater 1903

1 Blake pump

1 3-roll mangle 1906

1 family ironer 1905

1 improved sectional dry room 1903

1 washer 1903

1 extractor 1903

3 sinks 1903

1 wood tub 1906

### LAKE HOTEL—1889-1890

1 Derbold fireproof safe 1898

1 No. 7 Hydraulic ram 1889 (sent to commissary 1895)

1 No. 6 Hydraulic ram 1889 (transferred to W. Basin 1894)

1 No. 5 Hydraulic ram (sent to commissary in 1895)

1 Bramhall 12' range—hard coal changed to burn wood

1 copper stock boiler

1 Walterstoff-Haskell broiler

1 steam table

1 15 gallon coffee urn

1 10 gallon tea urn

1 bake oven

1 Cooley Creamer 1895

1 Crawford # Walker & Pratt Manufacturing Co. stove for winter keeper

1 refrigerator 1890

1 Hopkins upright steel boiler 1890

1 35 HP Ideal engine 1890

1 Edison Dynamo 1890

1 Robinson heater 1890

1 No. Knowles steam pump 1890

1 No. 4 Blake Pump 1893

1 Horizontal Tubular Boiler received from Northern Pacific RR Co. 1898

1 Cole & Maxwell Steam Pump received from Northern Pacific RR Co.

1 Dynamo 1900

1 Dynamo 1903

1 Brownell Horizontal Tubular Boiler 1904

1 water heater 1904

1 Walterstoff-Haskell iron laundry 1893

1 family iron 1905  
1 wood washer 1903  
1 wood tub 1906  
1 small mangle 1906

#### GRAND CANON HOTEL—1889

##### Engine Room

1 Fireproof Derbold safe 1898  
1 35 HP Ideal engine 1891  
2 Edison dynamo 1890  
1 hot water heater 1889

##### Pumping Station

1 13 HP upright steel boiler 1891  
1 duplex Blake pump 1891  
1 Seneca Falls pump 1891  
2 steam gauges

##### Kitchen

1 Bramhall Dran & Co. 3-hole range  
1 steam table  
1 boiler  
1 Bramhall Dran & Co. iron stock boiler  
1 vegetable boiler  
1 15 gallon coffee urn  
1 10 gallon tea urn  
1 Cooley Creamer 1890  
1 refrigerator 1890  
1 oven 1896

##### Laundry

1 iron laundry stove 1893  
1 steam trap 1892  
1 hand mangle 1896  
1 extractor from old Mammoth Hotel  
1 washer 1896  
1 centrifugal wringer 1904  
a triplex mangle 1905

#### THUMB

1 No. 2 Army Range  
3 large Pyramid tents  
12 smaller tents  
2 8' x 9' wood tanks 1898  
1 60' wood tower  
1 syphon pump 1898  
1 log ice house 16' x 40' x 10' with shingle roof 1898  
1 2 HP gasoline engine  
1 engine house in wind mill tower 1906

#### SAW MILL MACHINERY

##### At Saw Mill

1 8' x 12' Gibbs & Stewart steam engine  
1 8/16 Buckeye steam engine  
1 log carriage and saw frame  
1 42' x 10' Erie City Iron Works Boiler (38-3" flues)  
1 condenser  
375 ft. 1½" pipe

##### At Fountain Hotel

1 Tompkins Champion planer & edger 1889  
1 rip saw & frame 1889 transferred to Mammoth 1893  
1 10 HP Batavia portable boiler and engine transferred to Mammoth 1893  
1 wood saw and frame—sent to Mammoth and rebuilt  
1 American Insertes tooth saw with No. 2 teeth 1889

##### At Grand Canon

1 siding resaw 1890

##### At Mammoth

1 upright pump transferred to Norris 1892  
1 70 HP Batavia portable boiler and engine  
1 Gibbs & Stewart steam engine transferred to Old Faithful Inn  
1 Buckeye steam engine  
1 wood saw frame (rebuilt—from Fountain Hotel)  
1 rip saw and frame 1889

# Appendix D

## Concession Buildings Removed

This incomplete list of removed concession buildings does not include the numerous individual cabins removed from the developed areas throughout the park's history, but it does list numerous types of buildings. Most of these buildings were removed as a part of the National Park Service Mission 66 program. Note that some buildings, particularly cabins, are noted as removed to other park locations. The Old Faithful cabins that were relocated post-1983 are also listed.

### MAMMOTH HOT SPRINGS

Bldg. No. 2035	Cottage Hotel	1964
Bldg. No. 2037	Gardener's cabin	N.D.
Bldg. No. 2041	Garage	
Bldg. No. 2046	Garage	
Bldg. No. 2047	Oil house	
Bldg. No. 2048	Bus shed	
Bldg. No. 2049	Repair shop	
Bldg. No. 2050	Storage & wash rack	
Bldg. No. 2052	Haynes Picture Shop	
Bldg. No. 2059	Cafeteria and dormitory	
Bldg. No. 2062	Grocery store and quarters	
Bldg. No. 2065	Stationary engineer quarters	
Bldg. No. 2264	Housekeeping cabin office	
Bldg. No. 2265	Comfort station	
Bldg. No. 2266	Comfort station	
Bldg. No. 2267	Comfort station	
Bldg. No. 2268	Wood storage	
Bldg. Nos. 6367-6377	Tourist cabins	

### Unnumbered bldgs.

- 131 Mammoth campers' cabins were removed.
- The cabin office, wood shed and 58 cabins moved to West Thumb.
- 59 cabins moved to Old Faithful, 34 of which will be modernized.
- One restroom and one cabin sold and moved from park.
- Two cabins given to NPS and moved to Canyon for use of the Blister Rust Control Crew.
- 8 cabins were given to N. J. Olson Construction Company who removed 6 from the park and moved to two to Lake.
- Three restrooms and the utility lines were removed in 1958.

### CANYON

Bldg. No. 180	Pump house on Cascade Creek
Bldg. No. 182	Chlorine house behind Haynes
Bldg. No. 5703	Girls' dorm at hotel
Bldg. No. 5704	Storage and shops at hotel
Bldg. No. 5705	Canyon Hotel
Bldg. No. 5706	Root cellar at hotel
Bldg. No. 5707	Power house for Caretaker's quarters

Bldg. No. 5708	Garage
Bldg. No. 5709	Dry cleaning shop at hotel
Bldg. No. 5721	Stable at lodge
Bldg. No. 5722	Carpenter shop at lodge
Bldg. No. 5723	Employee dormitory at lodge
Bldg. No. 5724	Employee dormitory at lodge
Bldg. No. 5725-5731	7 similar dormitories at lodge
Bldg. No. 5732	Temporary, portable dormitory
Bldg. No. 5733	Haynes Picture Shop
Bldg. No. 5734	Saddle shop and storage
Bldg. No. 5735	Pipe shop at lodge
Bldg. No. 5736	Bath house at lodge
Bldg. No. 5737	Storage at lodge
Bldg. No. 5738	Club house at lodge
Bldg. No. 5739	Winterkeeper's quarters at lodge
Bldg. No. 5740	Pryor's store
Bldg. No. 5741	Garage, storage, power plant at Pryor's
Bldg. No. 5742	Dorm and mess hall at Pryor's Store
Bldg. No. 5743	Service station at Pryor's Store
Bldg. No. 5744	Horse stable at lodge 1958
Bldg. No. 5745	Nurse's dispensary at lodge
Bldg. No. 5746	Pump house at lodge
Bldg. No. 5747	Lodge manager's quarters
Bldg. No. 5748	Dormitory and linen room at lodge
Bldg. No. 5749	Chlorine house at lodge
Bldg. No. 5750	Lodge—dining room, cabin office
Bldg. No. 5751-5752	Comfort station
Bldg. No. 5753	Ironing room at lodge
Bldg. No. 5754	Temporary bathhouse at lodge
Bldg. No. 5755	Fire hose shelter at lodge
Bldg. No. 5902	Cafeteria & housekeeper's quarters
Bldg. No. 5903	Boiler room, toilets, laundry power house; cafeteria
Bldg. No. 5904	Shed
Bldg. No. 6072	Transportation metal shed
Bldg. No. 6073-6075	Bunkhouses constructed in "U" around wash house
Bldg. No. 6076	Wash room
Bldg. No. 6077	Wash house
Bldg. No. 6078-6079	Quarters
Bldg. No. 6080	Shop
Bldg. No. 6081	Bus storage
Bldg. No. 6082	Horse barn
Bldg. No. 6083	Gasoline pump house
Bldg. No. 6084	Saddle horse barn
Bldg. No. 6085	Bus drivers' dormitory
Bldg. No. 6088	"Club House" cabin

### Unnumbered bldgs.

- Old Hamilton general store 1958



adjacent service station and underground storage facilities.

- Two-story dormitory moved to Old Faithful for use of the Old Faithful Service Station employees.
- 52 buildings at the old Canyon Lodge development moved to other locations in the park—45 cabins were moved to West Thumb, 2 cabins to Lake, 1 cabin to Fishing Bridge, and 3 to Roosevelt Lodge. The carpenter shop and horse stalls were moved to Roosevelt Lodge.
- 28 other structures from the lodge area were removed from the site in 1959.

TOWER FALL	
Bldg. No. 6101	Store and quarters
Bldg. No. 6102	Cellar in hill
Bldg. No. 6103	Power house

FISHING BRIDGE	
Bldg. No. 5100	Cafeteria
Bldg. No. 5103	Split wood sales
Bldg. No. 5507	Boathouse on bank-store
Bldg. No. 5508	Boathouse rental

OLD FAITHFUL	
Bldg. No. 151	Bath house
Bldg. No. 157	Chlorine house No. 1 at old sewer collecting tank, Firehole River
Bldg. No. 2317	Apartment house
Bldg. No. 2318	Mess house
Bldg. No. 2320	Drivers' bunkhouse
Bldg. No. 2321	Garage compound
Bldg. No. 2322	Horse barn
Bldg. No. 2324	Housekeeping headquarters 1955

OLD FAITHFUL CAMP	
Bldg. No. 2323	Cafeteria 1980
Bldg. No. 2328	Split wood shed
Bldg. No. 2329	Garage
Bldg. No. 2832–2864	33 cabins—east of bus compound
Bldg. No. 2777	Warehouse-Hamilton Stores, Inc.
Bldg. No. 2778	Hose house east of laundry
Bldg. No. 2779	Cleaning room

- Bldgs. Nos. 7463, 7466, 7467, 7523, 7529, 7531, 7532, 7534, 7456, 7457, and 7567 were relocated to the Roosevelt Lodge area—post-1983.
- Bldgs. Nos. 7473, 7568, and 7569 were relocated to the Old Faithful Maintenance Yard—post-1983.
- Bldgs. Nos. 7476, 7477, 7546, 7547, 7548, 7549, 7550, 7551, 7552, 7553, 7554, and 7592 were relocated to Grant Village—post-1983.
- Bldg. No. 7527 relocated to Indian Creek Campground—post-1983.
- Bldg. No. 7537 relocated to Mammoth Corral—post-1983.
- Bldg. No. 7478 relocated to Canyon—post-1983.

WEST THUMB	
Bldg. No. 3103	Hamilton—bunkhouse
Bldg. No. 3109	Hamilton—bunkhouse
Bldg. No. 3104	Hamilton—storage shed
Bldg. No. 3107	Cafeteria/dormitory
Bldg. No. 3108	Laundry, shower, recreation bldg.
Bldg. No. 3109	Boathouse and bunkhouse
Bldg. No. 3110	Cabin office
Bldg. No. 3111	Linen room
Bldg. No. 3112	Wood/fuel shed

LAKE	
Bldg. No. 4056	Lumber storage at lodge
Bldg. No. 4057	Quarters at lodge
Bldg. No. 4058	Dormitory at lodge
Bldg. No. 4060	Employees' laundry at lodge
Bldg. No. 4061	Bunkhouse "Duck Inn" at lodge
Bldg. No. 4302	Ice house at hotel
Bldg. No. 4304	Mess house at hotel 1970
Bldg. No. 4305	Bunkhouse at hotel 1980
Bldg. No. 4306	Bunkhouse at hotel—Unit B 1982
Bldg. No. 4308	Bunkhouse at hotel—Unit C 1982
Bldg. No. 4307	Recreation room 1980
Bldg. No. 4315	Pump house at hotel 1980

RIVERSIDE	
Bldg. No. 2276	Pump house over a well
Bldg. No. 2277	Bus repair garage
Bldg. No. 2278	Employees' bunkhouse
Bldg. No. 2279	Winter keeper's residence
Bldg. No. 2280	Mess house
Bldg. No. 2281	Power house
Bldg. No. 2282	Walk-in cooler
Bldg. No. 2283	Storage
Bldg. No. 2284	Wood or chicken shed
Bldg. No. 2285	Warehouse behind old granary
Bldg. No. 2286	Storage shed
Bldg. No. 2287	Bunkhouse—old dorm
Bldg. No. 2288	Woman's dormitory
Bldg. No. 2289	Bunkhouse No. 2 next to garage
Bldg. No. 2290	Old granary—warehouse
Bldg. No. 2291	Employees' residence
Bldg. No. 2292	Pump house on Madison River

NORRIS JUNCTION	
Bldg. No. 2274	Wood shed and toilets
Bldg. No. 2275	Storage shed

Some of the information relating to the removal of the buildings in 1958–1959 comes from a memorandum to the Regional Director from Superintendent Lemuel Garrison, January 23, 1959. This document, which formerly was stored in the National Archives and Records Center, Denver, Colorado, in Box D158–D3415—Buildings (General) 1959–1960) can now be found in the park archives.

# Appendix E

## Timeline of Concessioners in Yellowstone National Park

1871	James McCartney hotel and bathhouse in <b>Clematis Gulch at Mammoth</b> .		
	Matthew McGuirk bathhouse near <b>Mammoth at Boiling River</b> .	1922	Store, residence and filling station at <b>Lake outlet</b> .
	C. J. Baronett—bridge over <b>Yellowstone River</b> .	1923	Small store at <b>Old Faithful Campground</b> . Received new 10 year lease from NPS after surrendering and cancelling the 1919 contract.
1872	Alfred Hawkes granted concession to build and operate hotel at <b>Lower Geyser Basin</b> .	1924	Store at <b>West Thumb</b> and <b>Fishing Bridge</b> . Addition to <b>Old Faithful</b> store.
1875	Captain E. S. Topping granted temporary permit to operate boat on Yellowstone Lake—the <i>Topping</i> .	1925	Enlarged store at <b>Fishing Bridge</b> . Enlarged store at <b>Old Faithful Campground</b> .
1878	McGuirk surrendered is property to government.	1927	Built filling station at <b>Old Faithful</b> .
1879	McCartney's log hotel closed.	1931	Received 20 year contract and surrendering and cancelling the earlier 1923 contract. Now called Yellowstone General Stores. (Delaware North).
1881	McCartney property dismantled (bathhouse).	1933	Secured the bathhouse and swimming pool concession from Henry Brothers at <b>Old Faithful</b> .
1899	McGuirk paid \$1,000 by U.S. Government for property. McCartney paid \$3,000 by U.S. Government for property.	1934	Remodeled and enlarged swimming pool at <b>Old Faithful</b> .
1915	McCartney's old hotel burned on December 4.	1947	Yellowstone Park Service Stations organized with Trevor Povah as General Manager. It a was joint operation with between Hamilton Stores, Inc. and YP Company.
<b>JOHN YANCEY</b>			
1882	John Yancey erected mail station in <b>Pleasant Valley</b> .	1951	Swimming pool and bathhouse at <b>Old Faithful</b> razed.
1884	John Yancey erected hotel in <b>Pleasant Valley</b> .	1953	Purchased Pryor Stores, Inc. at <b>Mammoth and Canyon</b> .
1886	Received lease of 10 acres in <b>Pleasant Valley</b> .	1957	Charles A. Hamilton died.
<b>HENRY KLAMER—CHARLES A. HAMILTON—HAMILTON STORES INC.</b>			
1882	Given permit to provide meat to camps and hotels, to pasture beef cattle, to slaughter beef cattle, to operate a dairy herd and to operate a general store at <b>Upper Geyser Basin</b> .		
1885	Operated with father-in-law, George Henderson, the Firehole Hotel at Lower Geyser Basin.		
1908	Contract—10 year contract from June 1, 1907.		
1897	Contract—built general store at <b>Upper Geyser Basin</b> .		
1914	Henry Klammer died August 1. Mary Klammer received 3 year contract beginning August 13.		
1915	Charles A. Hamilton bought the Klammer Store at <b>Old Faithful</b> .		
1917	Subleased Boat Co. store at <b>Lake outlet</b> from YP Co.		
1919	Bought the <b>Lake outlet</b> store from YP Co. Received 10 year contract.		
1920	New store at <b>Lake outlet</b> . Transportation company and stores were granted joint to build and operate filling stations at <b>Mammoth and Old Faithful</b> .		
1921	Made additions to <b>Old Faithful</b> store. Transportation Company and stores received per-		
<b>GEORGE MARSHALL—HOTEL</b>			
1880	Verbal permission—erected Marshall House at <b>Firehole</b> . Erected mail stations at <b>Riverside and Norris</b> .		
1884	½ assigned to G. L. Henderson; operated under the name of <b>Firehole Hotel</b> .		
1885	Bldgs. out on lease—applied for change of lease.		
1886	Two cottages built.		
1888	Contract rewarded by YPA.		
1891	Vacated—Supt. tired to secure for Government. Hotel burned.		
1895	Cottages still standing.		
<b>HENDERSON AND LYALL Co.</b>			
1911	Held post office lease— <b>Mammoth</b> .		
1913	Sold to George Whittaker.		
<b>GEORGE WHITTAKER</b>			
1906	Scout and guide until 1911.		
1911	Became transportation agent at <b>Canyon Hotel</b> until 1913.		
1913	Bought out Henderson and Lyall— <b>Mammoth</b> .		
126	"For the Benefit and Enjoyment of the People"		

- 1914 Extensive enlargement of Post Office Store—**Mammoth.**
- 1917 Received permit to build and operate store at **Canyon.**
- 1919 Received permission to build new log store at **Canyon.**
- 1920 Completed log store at **Canyon .**
- 1922 Made additions to log store at **Canyon.**
- 1923 Received new 10 year lease.
- 1924 Established a store/delicatessen at **Mammoth Auto Camp.**  
Enlarged store at **Canyon.**
- 1925 Enlarged the summer branch store in the **Mammoth Auto Camp.**
- 1932 Sold business to Anna Pryor.
- 1961 George Whittaker died at age 91 in Los Angeles.

**JENNIE H. ASH**

- 1895 Granted permit to operate a post office and build general store at **Mammoth.**

**JENNIE HENDERSON, WALTER HENDERSON  
AND ALEXANDER LYALL**

- 1882 Granted permit to operate store at **Mammoth.**

**WALTER AND HELEN ANDERSON—COTTAGE HOTEL**

- 1885 Built **Cottage Hotel** at **Mammoth.**
- 1887 Enlarged **Cottage Hotel** at **Mammoth.**
- 1921 **Cottage Hotel** at **Mammoth** remodeled as men's dorm.
- 1964 **Cottage Hotel** razed.

**OLE A. ANDERSON**

- 1889 Secured permit to operate store at **Mammoth**—Bottles of native colored sand and items coated with minerals from hot springs.
- 1908 The Park Curio Shop at **Mammoth** bought out Ole Anderson.

**ANNA PRYOR & ELIZABETH TRISCHMAN—  
THE PARK CURIO SHOP**

- 1908 Took over Ole Anderson's store at **Mammoth.**
- 1924 Granted permit to operate a delicatessen stand in **Mammoth Auto Camp** and another stand for soft drinks on the Terraces near **Devil's Kitchen** at **Mammoth.**
- 1925 Enlarged the **Devil's Kitchen** stand.  
Granted permission to also operate general store at the **Mammoth Auto Camp.**
- 1932 Received permission to purchase the Whittaker stores at **Mammoth** and **Canyon.**
- 1939 Closed **Devil's Kitchen.**
- 1948 Pryor & Trischman operated as Pryor Stores, Inc.
- 1952 At end of season, bought by Hamilton Stores, Inc.

**YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK  
IMPROVEMENT COMPANY**

- 1882 Yellowstone Park Improvement Co. received lease on Dec. 6.
- 1883 Began construction of **Mammoth Hotel.**  
Erected tent hotels at **Lower Geyser Basin, Upper Geyser Basin** and **Canyon.**
- 1884 C. T. Hobart built hotel on lease near junction of **Nez Perce Creek and Firehole River**—near **Marshall House.**  
Granted leases for 7 acre sites at **Mammoth, Norris, Canyon, Lake** for construction of hotels.
- 1885 C. T. Hobart and Robert Carpenter built a frame hotel at **Upper Geyser Basin** (according to Wayne Replogle), on the site of the Old Faithful Inn.
- 1886 Yellowstone Park Association acquired leases of the defunct Yellowstone National Park Improvement Company.  
Completed **Mammoth Hotel.**  
Built a hotel at **Norris** and erected tent hotels at **Lower Geyser Basin, Upper Geyser Basin and Canyon.** The **Norris Hotel** was destroyed by fire July 15, 1887.  
Acquired the **Marshall House and Hobart Hotel** for \$6,000.
- 1887 Built tent hotels at **Fishing Bridge** and at **Norris** to replace the hotel that burned.
- 1889 Granted license to place a naphtha launch on **Yellowstone Lake.**
- 1890 **Canyon Hotel** constructed.  
Began construction of **Lake Hotel.**
- 1891 **Fountain Hotel** built north of **Fountain Paint Pot**  
Small hotel near **Nez Perce Creek** abandoned.
- 1892 **Norris Tent Hotel** burned in May and replaced  
Lunch station was built at same location.
- 1893 Hobart's hotel at **Old Faithful** destroyed by fire
- 1894 Temporary hotel built at **Old Faithful.**
- 1895 Old hotel at **Fountain Flat** razed and replaced by new building. **Marshall House** and other structures in vicinity of **Nez Perce Creek** razed.
- 1896 Boat Co. granted permit to take tourists to view mountain sheep corralled on Dot Island.
- 1897 YP Co. granted permit to establish dairy on **Upper Swan Lake Flats—Clematis Gulch Dairy** closed due to unsanitary drain off from the dairy corrals and barns into living areas of Mammoth.
- 1898 Company granted permit to operate lunch stations at **Norris, Upper Geyser Basin, and Lake.**
- 1900 New **Norris Hotel** built—faced **Porcelain Basin.**
- 1901 Additions and remodelling of **Mammoth, Norris, Canyon, and Lake** hotels. New **Norris Hotel** opened.
- 1902 Gardiner Depot opened after Northern Pacific extended the line from **Cinnabar** to **Gardiner.**

- 1903 Began construction of **Old Faithful Inn**. Permit given to town of Gardiner to transfer sufficient water from Gardner River one mile above the gate to run a hydroelectric plant for use of “unincorporated citizens and residents of Gardiner.”
- 1904 **Old Faithful Inn** opened. **Lake Hotel** was enlarged. William Nichols’s first year at park as 2nd Lt. in 3rd U.S. Cavalry.
- 1905 William Nichols resigned from Army.
- 1907 William Nichols became secretary to H. W. Child, president of Yellowstone Park Association.
- 1910 Began the remodeling of **Canyon Hotel**.
- 1911 **Canyon Hotel** (third) was remodelled and enlarged.
- 1913 The south wing of **Old Faithful Inn** was completed. The north wing of **Mammoth Hotel** was completed. Boys’ dorm built at **Old Faithful**.
- 1914 The roof of the **Mammoth Hotel** was removed and replaced with a flat roof in the spring.
- 1916 First auto camps established at **Old Faithful, Mammoth, Fishing Bridge, and Canyon**.
- 1917 Yellowstone Park Transportation Company motorized Yellowstone Park Camping Company takes over Wylie and Shaw & Powell operating camps at **Mammoth, Riverside, Upper Geyser Basin, Lake outlet, Canyon and Tower Junction**. The **Mammoth Camp** was established. **Fountain Hotel and lunch stations at Norris and West Thumb** abandoned. YP Camping Co. given 20 year lease.
- 1918 Only **Mammoth, Upper Geyser Basin and Canyon** were opened. Hotel Company employed Chinese gardener to grow vegetables two miles up **Gardner River** from Gardiner. Late in 1918, George Whittaker operated the garden and sold the produce through his store at **Mammoth**. YP Camping Co. built office, dining hall and recreation room at **Mammoth** and built a laundry at **Old Faithful**.
- 1919 Began construction of **Lake Lodge**. Yellowstone Park Camping Company changed name to Yellowstone Park Camps Co. owners were Walter White, Roe Emery, Howard Hays, and E. H. Moorman. Began construction of girls’ dorm at **Canyon**; completed in 1920. Changed driveway at **Mammoth Lodge**. Reopened Tower Junction camp as **Camp Roosevelt** (under Howard Hays). Extended dining room at **Old Faithful camp**.
- 1920 **Lake Lodge** completed as well as several other buildings. YP Camps Co. got permit to build concrete, open air plunge at **Mammoth Lodge, south of Capitol Hill**. Laundry and dancehall built at **Mammoth Lodge**. Lodge building and swimming pool built at **Camp Roosevelt**.
- 1921 YP Camps Co. built a new bakery and steam laundry at **Mammoth campground**. Camps Co. received permit to build and operate a small swimming pool at **Roosevelt Camp**. Built boys’ dorm at **Canyon**. YP Camps Co. add dining room at **Canyon**.
- 1922 Auto camps established at **Madison Junction, Tower Falls, and West Thumb**. **Lake Hotel** enlarged. South dining room built at **Old Faithful Inn**. Dining hall at **Mammoth Lodge** enlarged. YP Camps Co. built amusement hall at **Upper Geyser Basin**. YP Camps Co. 1917 lease cancelled; received new 20 year lease. Began construction of **Sylvan Pass Lodge**.
- 1923 William Nichols became Assistant to President H. W. Child. **Mammoth Lodge** completed—\$70,000. The kitchen at **Lake Hotel** was remodeled. Wing added to **Lake Hotel**. H. W. Child became president of YP Transportation, YP Hotel and YP Boat Co. YP Hotel, Transportation and Camps companies got new 20 year leases. The YP Boat Co. got new 1 year franchise.
- 1924 Yellowstone Park Camps Co. became The Yellowstone Park Lodge and Camps Co. Hotel Co. given permit to operate the **Cody Road Lunch Station** at East Entrance. YP Camps Co. extends kitchen and dining room at **Lake and Mammoth**; built lunch station at **Sylvan Lake**; built large lodge at **Upper Geyser Basin**—most of older central bldg. razed. Howard Hays sells YP Camps Co. to Vernon Goodwin. Housekeeping cabins built at **Canyon**.
- 1925 **Canyon Lodge** built; began remodeling lobby and addition to dining room at Lake Lodge. Shop, engine room, bunkhouse, Rose, Hallin, and Hoffman residences begun and completed in 1926. West wing of **Old Faithful Inn** constructed.
- 1926 Improvements made to **Lake Lodge** including enlargement. YP Camps Co. given permission to operate a bathhouse and modern toilet at **Roosevelt Camp**. New kitchen and help’s dining room built at **Old Faithful**. Built new garage at **Old Faithful**. Additions were made to the engine room at **Lake**.

	Built a new boys' dorm at <b>Canyon</b> . Camps Co. given permission to operate lunch station at <b>Fishing Bridge and West Thumb</b> .		
1927	<b>Old Faithful Inn's</b> north wing completed. <b>Fountain Hotel</b> razed. <b>Norris Hotel</b> razed. Garage built at <b>Lake</b> . New laundry built at <b>Old Faithful</b> . Began construction of <b>Old Faithful Lodge recreation hall</b> ; New lobby and dining room under construction at <b>Old Faithful Lodge</b> . <b>Mammoth Lodge Laundry</b> burned in November.		
1928	South dining room of <b>Old Faithful Inn</b> remodeled in 1928. Girls' dormitory built at <b>Old Faithful</b> . Recreation Hall at <b>Old Faithful Lodge</b> built. Girls' dorm built at <b>Lake</b> . <b>Fishing Bridge</b> boat house built. YP Lodge & Camps Co. took over interest of YP Camps Co. in September.	1945	Annex to cafeteria at <b>Fishing Bridge</b> built. <b>Sylvan Lodge</b> at East Gate razed.
1929	Built a modern laundry at <b>Fishing Bridge</b> .	1946	Completed cabin construction at <b>Lake</b> .
1930	<b>Canyon Hotel</b> —began construction of large wing Swimming pool at <b>Roosevelt Lodge</b> razed. Housekeeping cabins were added to <b>Old Faithful, Canyon, Mammoth, Fishing Bridge, West Thumb, Lake and Roosevelt</b> .	1947	<b>Lake Hotel</b> reopened. New laundry at <b>Mammoth</b> begun in 1947 and finished in 1952. Built an addition to laundry at <b>Canyon</b> . Yellowstone Park Service Stations organized as a joint venture with Hamilton Stores, Inc. with Trevor Povah as General Manager.
1931	William Nichols became president of the various YP companies, including the boat company.	1948	Engine room at <b>Fishing Bridge</b> built. Remodeled kitchen at <b>Roosevelt</b> .
1934	<b>Canyon Hotel</b> —construction of large wing completed. Cabins moved from <b>Mammoth Lodge to Fishing Bridge, West Thumb, and Camp Roosevelt</b> .	1950	Swimming pool at <b>Mammoth Lodge</b> razed.
1936	William Nichols became president of Yellowstone Park Company; Vernon Goodwin, who had been vice-president of the Yellowstone Park Lodge and Camp Co., became vice-president of YP Company; The new company was a result of consolidation of the different divisions. YP Co. given permit to build and operate a bathhouse at <b>Fishing Bridge</b> . Began tearing down <b>Mammoth Hotel</b> .	1951	<b>Mammoth Lodge bldg.</b> razed.
1937	Parts of old <b>Mammoth Hotel</b> razed and new hotel completed. <b>Gardiner commissary</b> built.	1952	Laundry completed and cleaning plant built at <b>Mammoth</b> . The old garage (probably built in 1917) was gone by this year.
1938	Remodeled <b>Old Faithful Lodge and Housekeeping Office</b> . Completed in 1939. Made addition to <b>Old Faithful cafeteria and housekeeping office</b> . Construction of warehouse at <b>Gardiner</b> built.	1957	<b>Canyon Village</b> opened in July; discontinued use of <b>Canyon Lodge</b> .
1939	<b>Fishing Bridge tourist cabins</b> remodeled.	1958	<b>Mammoth</b> camper cabins closed.
1940	<b>Mammoth Lodge</b> abandoned. <b>Lake Hotel</b> closed. <b>Fishing Bridge tourist cabins</b> remodeled.	1959	<b>Canyon Hotel</b> closed.
1941	Began construction of cabins at <b>Lake</b> in 1941–42. <b>Lake Hotel and Mammoth Lodge</b> closed.	1960	<b>Canyon Hotel</b> burned and razed.
		1966	Yellowstone Park Company sold its franchise to General Host Corporation.
			<b>CAMPING CONCESSIONS</b>
		1880	A. W. Miles, nephew of General Nelson Miles, became associated with permanent camping business in park.
		1895	12 parties granted license to conduct movable camps.
		1899	The following were granted temporary licenses to conduct camping parties: Marshall Brothers A. W. & C. C. Chadbourne E. C. Sandy C. T. Smith Frank Holm Adam Gassert W. J. Kupper Henry George J. W. Taylor H. M. Gore Capt. Amos Shaw R. H. Menefee Alfred Lycan W. S. Dixon B. S. Thresher J. V. & S. S. Blankenship B. S. Cobb Albert Hill Ed Staley John Dewing Frank Sebastian

- B. D. Sheffield  
George Reese
- 1900 The following were granted temporary licenses to conduct camping parties:  
A. W. & C. C. Chadbourne  
Charles Gassert  
Marshall Brothers  
Capt. Amos Shaw  
J. D. Powell  
R. H. Menefee  
Sarah Gassert  
Alfred Lycan  
Frank Lyons  
Ed Staley  
H. M. Gore  
B. D. Sheffield  
Lionel Compiegne  
J. & H. Blankenship  
E. C. Sandy  
Frank Scott  
B. S. Thresher
- 1915 W. N. and O. M. Hefferlin granted permit to operate permanent camps under The Old Faithful Camping Co.

#### WILLIAM W. WYLIE

- 1883 Wylie Camps created; granted permit to conduct camping business.
- 1890 Permit renewed to transport tourist through park and house them in permanent camps.
- 1896 Granted franchise to transport tourists through park and house them in permanent camps.  
Wylie Permanent Camps created (four).
- 1898 Granted concession to operate a lunch station between **Norris and Lower Geyser Basin and near West Thumb**; and permanent camps at **Apollinaris Spring, Upper Geyser Basin, Lake outlet and Grand Canyon**.
- 1905 W. W. Wylie sold company and retired.
- 1906 Business taken over—now known as The Wylie Permanent Camping Co. with A. W. Miles as president.  
**Camp Roosevelt** was built by A. W. Miles.  
Established **Upper Swan Lake Valley Permanent Camp** and abandoned **Apollinaris Camp**.
- 1912 Granted concession to extend lunch station service to patrons entering East Entrance at **Sylvan Lake Camp**.
- 1913 Abandoned **Sylvan Lake Camp** and established new camp at **East Gate**.
- 1917 Wylie Permanent Camping Co. Transportation division was consolidated with YP Transportation Co.; thus only conducting camping business; merged with Yellowstone Park Camping Co.
- 1920 **Roosevelt Lodge** built.

#### SHAW & POWELL CAMPING COMPANY

- 1900 Shaw & Powell replaced the Shaw Camping Co.
- 1913 Amos Shaw and J. D. Powell receive permit to transport visitors through park and provide permanent camps at Willow Park, Gibbon Falls, Nez Perce Creek, Upper Geyser Basin, West Thumb, Tower and Grand Canyon.
- 1917 The business was terminated.

#### F. JAY HAYNES—JACK HAYNES— HAYNES STORES, INC.

- 1884 Built first studio on parade ground at **Mammoth**. Received 10 year contract for **Upper Geyser Basin and Mammoth**.
- 1885 Bought his Haynes Palace Studio Car.
- 1886 Operated the Wakefield & Haynes Yellowstone Park Stage Co.
- 1890 Published first guide book.
- 1894 Received new 10 year contract for **Mammoth and Upper Geyser**.
- 1895 Operated first stand in **Grand Canyon Hotel**.
- 1897 Built Log Cabin Studio at **Old Faithful**.
- 1903 Moved studio to north base of Capitol Hill at **Mammoth**.
- 1904 Received new 10 year contract for **Mammoth**.
- 1905 Discontinued use of his Palace Studio Car.
- 1910 Remodelled and bldg. built for finishing—**Mammoth**.
- 1911 Added rear wing to Log Shop at **Old Faithful**.
- 1912 Monida & Yellowstone Stage built lunch station at **Tower Fall**.
- 1914 Received 3 year contract for **Mammoth, Upper Geyser Basin, Grand Canyon**—cancelled 1916.
- 1916 J. E. Haynes took over from father, F. Jay Haynes. Received new 1 year contract for **Canyon, Upper Geyser Basin, and Mammoth**.
- 1917 Established picture shop at **Tower Junction**. Received new 10 year contract for all locations.
- 1918 Stable converted into garage in utility area **Mammoth**.
- 1920 Built new shop at **Mammoth**—NE Capitol Hill. Converted stable/garage taken over by Yellowstone-Western **Mammoth Utility area**.
- 1921 F. Jay Haynes died.  
Existing contracts surrendered and cancelled; awarded new 15 year contract.
- 1922 Stand established at **Old Faithful Inn**. Made an addition on the **Tower Fall** store.
- 1923 Small govt. bldg. used at **Canyon**—collapsed under winter snow; site surrendered.  
Shop at **Mammoth** enlarged with addition of wing. Stand at **Lake Hotel** established.  
Log Shop at **Canyon**; 114' x 221' plat approved.  
Remodelled Log Shop at **Old Faithful**.
- 1924 Dormitory at **Mammoth utility area** built by

Camps Co. in exchange for use of building south of Capitol Hill.  
 First incorporated as Haynes Picture Shops, Inc.

1926 Existing contract cancelled; new 20 year contract awarded.

1927 Shop at **Mammoth** converted into residence.  
 Shop built in **Old Faithful Campground**.  
 Shop built in **Mammoth Campground**.  
 Shop built in **Fishing Bridge Campground**.  
 Stockroom and warehouse built in **Mammoth utility area**.  
 Temporary dormitory placed on site at **Tower Fall**.

1928 Razed the studio at base of Capitol Hill at **Mammoth**.

1929 Photo finishing plant built at **Mammoth utility area**  
 New shop built at **Mammoth**.  
 Remodelled shop—installed photo finishing plant—**Canyon**.

1930 Plat approved for original site at **Tower Fall** (now utility area).  
 Abandoned Log Shop at **Old Faithful**.  
 Erected temporary dormitory at **Canyon**.

1932 Opened shop at **West Thumb** in temporary building relocated from **Fishing Bridge** to site north of Hamilton store.  
 Opened temporary shop with dorm above at **Tower Fall** parking area.

1933 Moved the Log Cabin Studio to **Old Faithful utility area** for use as a finishing plant.

1935 Opened general store in cabin at **Camp Roosevelt**.  
 Remodelled Log Cabin at **Old Faithful**.  
 The temporary dormitory at **Tower Fall** moved to parking area as shop.

1936 Built new shop and power house **Tower Fall** parking area.  
 Old shop at **Tower Fall** converted into dormitory.  
 Built new shop at **Camp Roosevelt**.  
 Made addition on the temporary bldg. store **West Thumb**.

1937 Began operating as Haynes, Inc. (Minn. corporation).  
 Remodelled shop/removed finishing plant at **Canyon**.

1938 Moved to new site at triangle at Junction—**West Thumb**.

1939 Constructed warehouse in utility area at **Old Faithful**.

1941 Built new dormitory and power house (Diesel)—**Tower Fall**.  
 Built cellar in hill **Tower Fall**.  
 Moved to new site south of Ranger Station at **West Thumb**.

1945 Began operating as Haynes, Inc. (Montana corporation).

1948 Haynes operated at **Mammoth, Old Faithful,**

**West Thumb, Lake, Fishing Bridge, Canyon, Tower Fall, and Camp Roosevelt**. Some are in lodges and hotels.

1949 Began operating as Haynes Studios, Inc.

1956 **Canyon Lodge** shop closed (in Upper Falls parking area).  
 1957 Opened picture shop in main lodge bldg. at **Canyon Village**. Plans made to open a new shop between the **Visitor Center and Hamilton Store**.  
 1958 Shop in **Canyon Hotel** closed.  
 1959 Old **Tower Fall** store razed.  
 1960 New **Tower Fall** store opened.  
 1961 Old **Canyon** store (in parking area near Upper Falls) razed.  
 Old **Canyon** store razed.

#### MONIDA & YELLOWSTONE STAGE CO.

1898 Partnership between W. W. Humphrey and F. Jay Haynes to operated from Monida, Montana, to park.  
 1900 Built a granary bldg. behind stable at **Mammoth**.  
 1904 Changed name to Monida & Yellowstone Stage Co.  
 1902 Built office at Tower Junction.  
 1906 Hauled from Marysville, Idaho.  
 1913 Reincorporated as Yellowstone-Western Stage Co.  
 1917 Terminated business when park became motorized; sold to YP Transportation Company.

#### CODY-SYLVAN PASS MOTOR CO.

1916 First motor line in park. F. Jay Haynes, president; line operated from Cody, Wyoming, to Yellowstone Lake.

#### GEORGE WAKEFIELD

1884 Began his Concord Stagecoach line.  
 1885 Bought out Charles Hoffman's interest in stagecoach line.  
 Given permit to erect horse stable and corrals at Geyser Basin, Lake, and Canyon.  
 Given permit to cut and stack hay for sale to travelers with teams and to supply their own needs.  
 Given permit to operate stables and corrals at **Mammoth**.  
 1936 Sold his Yellowstone interests and retired.

#### TEX HOLM

1908 Was in partnership with Charles Gogel in Tex Holm Transportation company.  
 1914 Ceased operations.  
 1945 Tex Holm died.

#### BASSETT BROTHERS

1885 Given permit to operate stables and corrals at **Mammoth**.  
 Given permit to operate stables and corrals at **Lower Geyser Basin**.

#### NELSON CATLIN

- 1885 Given permit to operate stables and corrals at **Mammoth**.

#### JAMES A. CLARK

- 1885 Given license to operate a stable and blacksmith shop near Capitol Hill at **Mammoth**.  
Given permission to operate a bathhouse at **Mammoth**.

#### UNCLE TOM RICHARDSON

- 1890 Given permit to operate a ferry across the **Yellowstone River** a mile above **Upper Falls** and to operate a carriage ride to the canyon on an all day conducted tour into the canyon—became known as “Uncle Tom’s Trail.”

#### BOAT CONCESSIONERS

- 1872 James Stevenson granted temporary permit to operate boat the *Anna*. Named by members of F. V. Hayden’s survey to honor the daughter of Senator Dawes of Massachusetts. It was a canvas boat.
- 1875 Captain E. S. Topping granted temporary permit to operate the *Topping*. It was a small sail boat made by Capt. Topping from green whipsawed timber at his cabin near the Lake outlet in 1875. It was abandoned in 1876.
- 1882 Major J. S. Brisbin granted the first boat concession. Carroll Hobart and Henry Douglas were also involved. They were granted permit to operate a steamboat.
- 1883 H. B. Allen granted permit to operate a steamboat and other craft on lake.

#### E. C. WATERS

- 1889 Organized Yellowstone Lake Boat Company—**Lake**.
- 1890 Granted permit to transport tourists by boat to connect with stage coach stops—granted permit to sell candies, nuts, small groceries—blacksmithing jobs and transport tourists to Natural Bridges.
- 1892 Granted permit to operate the *Zillah* between **West Thumb** and **Lake**.
- 1907 T. E. Hofer succeeded Waters as president of Yellowstone Lake Boat Company.

#### T. E. HOFER

- 1907 Bought the boat concession. He first named it the T. E. Hofer Boat Co., but later changed it to the Yellowstone Park Boat Co. in 1912.
- 1880 Granted temporary permit to operate *The Explorer*. Built by the Hoffer brothers at Topping’s Point during summer of 1880, the boat was 20' long, 6' wide and 2½' deep. It was wrecked and abandoned near Topping’s Point.

132 “For the Benefit and Enjoyment of the People”

- 1885 Permit given to operate a stable and corral for horses at **Mammoth**.

#### HENRY AND FRANCIS BROTHERS

- 1914 Erected swimming pool at **Old Faithful**.
- 1915 Five small plunges were opened at **Old Faithful**.
- 1918 Francis Brothers secured concession from Henry Brothers.
- 1924 Henry Brothers given permission to operate the **Old Faithful Baths**.
- 1927 Henry Brothers given permit to built and operate a bathhouse in **Old Faithful campground**.
- 1933 C. A. Hamilton secured concession of bathhouse and swimming pool at **Old Faithful**.
- 1951 The baths and swimming pool at **Old Faithful** were razed.

#### MISCELLANEOUS

- 1878 J. Beattie received permit to pasture a herd of 300 cattle on **Blacktail Deer Creek**.
- 1881 John McKenna of Deadwood, S.D., given contract to erect fencing for the livestock at **Soda Butte**.
- 1883 Warren Pendleton granted permit to operate store at **Mammoth, Upper Geyser Basin, Lake and Canyon** to sell fruits, confections, newspapers and periodicals.
- 1885 Mrs. C. M. Furch of Bozeman granted lease to build and operate hotel about ½ mile north of Lookout Point and ½ mile northeast of Crystal Creek at **Canyon**.
- 1889 Mrs. M. A. Baronett granted permit to operate post office at **Mammoth**—also to sell small articles.
- 1890 Lunch station concession granted to unnamed permission at **Trout Creek**.
- 1892 **Trout Creek** lunch station abandoned.
- 1905 Old barn, cache shed, bunkhouse and messhouse built at **Gardiner**.
- 1917 Jim Parker and Jay Wilcox were granted permit to cultivate between one and four acres of land one or two miles up the **Yellowstone River in Turkey Pen Pass** from **Gardiner** for the purpose of growing potatoes to sell in stores and to the passing tourists. They operated this for two years.
- 1923 Messhouse built at **Lake**.
- 1924 Made an addition to messhouse at **Canyon**. Storage shed and ranger station built at **Gardiner**.
- 1925 Barn and cache shed at **Gardiner** dismantled.
- 1926 Built a garage and bull pen at **Canyon**.
- 1937 Bunkhouse and messhouse built in 1937 at **Mammoth**.
- 1952 The messhouse and bunkhouse are Egger’s and Steffen’s residences—**Gardiner**.