

**Table 6.A1**  
**By age**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup>       | Aged 55-61 | Aged 62-64 | Aged 65 or older |        |             |
|-----------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------------|--------|-------------|
|                                         |            |            | Total            | 65-74  | 75 or older |
| <i>Retirement benefits <sup>b</sup></i> |            |            |                  |        |             |
| Total percent                           | 100        | 100        | 100              | 100    | 100         |
| 0                                       | 73         | 37         | 5                | 7      | 4           |
| 1-19                                    | 6          | 10         | 5                | 7      | 2           |
| 20-39                                   | 5          | 11         | 9                | 12     | 6           |
| 40-59                                   | 3          | 8          | 10               | 11     | 9           |
| 60-79                                   | 3          | 9          | 14               | 14     | 14          |
| 80 or more                              | 9          | 25         | 57               | 50     | 65          |
| 50 or more                              | 14         | 38         | 77               | 69     | 84          |
| 90 or more                              | 8          | 21         | 49               | 41     | 57          |
| 100                                     | 5          | 12         | 26               | 23     | 30          |
| Mean proportion                         | 15         | 39         | 73               | 67     | 79          |
| Number (thousands)                      | 11,817     | 3,897      | 24,588           | 12,296 | 12,292      |
| <i>Social Security <sup>c</sup></i>     |            |            |                  |        |             |
| Total percent                           | 100        | 100        | 100              | 100    | 100         |
| 0                                       | 87         | 46         | 8                | 10     | 6           |
| 1-19                                    | 2          | 13         | 9                | 12     | 6           |
| 20-39                                   | 3          | 13         | 16               | 19     | 12          |
| 40-59                                   | 2          | 8          | 17               | 18     | 16          |
| 60-79                                   | 1          | 7          | 15               | 13     | 17          |
| 80 or more                              | 5          | 13         | 35               | 28     | 43          |
| 50 or more                              | 7          | 24         | 59               | 50     | 68          |
| 90 or more                              | 4          | 11         | 29               | 23     | 35          |
| 100                                     | 4          | 8          | 18               | 15     | 21          |
| Mean proportion                         | 8          | 27         | 58               | 52     | 65          |
| Number (thousands)                      | 11,817     | 3,897      | 24,588           | 12,296 | 12,292      |

(Continued)

## Relative Importance of Income Sources for Aged Units

**Table 6.A1**  
**Continued**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup>                | Aged 55-61 | Aged 62-64 | Aged 65 or older |        |             |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------------|--------|-------------|
|                                                  |            |            | Total            | 65-74  | 75 or older |
| <i>Government employee pensions <sup>d</sup></i> |            |            |                  |        |             |
| Total percent                                    | 100        | 100        | 100              | 100    | 100         |
| 0                                                | 94         | 88         | 86               | 85     | 87          |
| 1-19                                             | 2          | 2          | 3                | 3      | 3           |
| 20-39                                            | 2          | 3          | 4                | 4      | 4           |
| 40-59                                            | 1          | 3          | 3                | 3      | 3           |
| 60-79                                            | 1          | 2          | 2                | 3      | 2           |
| 80 or more                                       | 1          | 2          | 1                | 1      | 1           |
| 50 or more                                       | 3          | 5          | 5                | 6      | 5           |
| 90 or more                                       | 1          | 1          | 1                | 1      | 1           |
| 100                                              | 0          | 0          | 0                | 0      | 0           |
| Mean proportion                                  | 3          | 5          | 6                | 6      | 6           |
| Number (thousands)                               | 11,817     | 3,897      | 24,588           | 12,296 | 12,292      |
| <i>Private pensions or annuities</i>             |            |            |                  |        |             |
| Total percent                                    | 100        | 100        | 100              | 100    | 100         |
| 0                                                | 89         | 80         | 71               | 70     | 72          |
| 1-19                                             | 4          | 7          | 12               | 12     | 12          |
| 20-39                                            | 3          | 7          | 11               | 11     | 10          |
| 40-59                                            | 1          | 3          | 5                | 6      | 4           |
| 60-79                                            | 1          | 1          | 1                | 1      | 1           |
| 80 or more                                       | 2          | 1          | 0                | 0      | 1           |
| 50 or more                                       | 3          | 4          | 4                | 4      | 3           |
| 90 or more                                       | 1          | 1          | 0                | 0      | 1           |
| 100                                              | 1          | 0          | 0                | 0      | 0           |
| Mean proportion                                  | 4          | 6          | 8                | 8      | 8           |
| Number (thousands)                               | 11,817     | 3,897      | 24,588           | 12,296 | 12,292      |

(Continued)

**Table 6.A1**  
**Continued**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup> | Aged 55-61 | Aged 62-64 | Aged 65 or older |        |             |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------------|--------|-------------|
|                                   |            |            | Total            | 65-74  | 75 or older |
| <b>Earnings</b>                   |            |            |                  |        |             |
| Total percent                     | 100        | 100        | 100              | 100    | 100         |
| 0                                 | 18         | 35         | 78               | 65     | 91          |
| 1-19                              | 2          | 5          | 4                | 6      | 2           |
| 20-39                             | 3          | 6          | 5                | 7      | 2           |
| 40-59                             | 5          | 7          | 5                | 7      | 2           |
| 60-79                             | 10         | 11         | 5                | 8      | 1           |
| 80 or more                        | 63         | 36         | 4                | 7      | 1           |
| 50 or more                        | 76         | 51         | 11               | 18     | 4           |
| 90 or more                        | 56         | 30         | 3                | 4      | 1           |
| 100                               | 20         | 11         | 1                | 2      | 1           |
| Mean proportion                   | 71         | 48         | 11               | 18     | 4           |
| Number (thousands)                | 11,817     | 3,897      | 24,588           | 12,296 | 12,292      |
| <b>Income from assets</b>         |            |            |                  |        |             |
| Total percent                     | 100        | 100        | 100              | 100    | 100         |
| 0                                 | 61         | 59         | 52               | 53     | 51          |
| 1-19                              | 28         | 30         | 29               | 30     | 28          |
| 20-39                             | 5          | 6          | 10               | 10     | 10          |
| 40-59                             | 2          | 2          | 5                | 4      | 6           |
| 60-79                             | 1          | 2          | 3                | 3      | 3           |
| 80 or more                        | 2          | 1          | 2                | 1      | 2           |
| 50 or more                        | 4          | 4          | 7                | 6      | 8           |
| 90 or more                        | 2          | 1          | 1                | 1      | 1           |
| 100                               | 2          | 1          | 1                | 1      | 1           |
| Mean proportion                   | 7          | 7          | 11               | 10     | 12          |
| Number (thousands)                | 11,817     | 3,897      | 24,588           | 12,296 | 12,292      |

(Continued)

## Relative Importance of Income Sources for Aged Units

**Table 6.A1  
Continued**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup> | Aged 55-61 | Aged 62-64 | Aged 65 or older |        |             |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------------|--------|-------------|
|                                   |            |            | Total            | 65-74  | 75 or older |
| <b>Public assistance</b>          |            |            |                  |        |             |
| Total percent                     | 100        | 100        | 100              | 100    | 100         |
| 0                                 | 94         | 94         | 95               | 95     | 96          |
| 1-19                              | 1          | 1          | 1                | 2      | 1           |
| 20-39                             | 1          | 2          | 1                | 1      | 1           |
| 40-59                             | 1          | 1          | 1                | 1      | 0           |
| 60-79                             | 0          | 0          | 0                | 0      | 0           |
| 80 or more                        | 3          | 2          | 1                | 2      | 1           |
| 50 or more                        | 3          | 2          | 2                | 2      | 2           |
| 90 or more                        | 3          | 2          | 1                | 1      | 1           |
| 100                               | 2          | 1          | 1                | 1      | 1           |
| Mean proportion                   | 3          | 3          | 2                | 2      | 2           |
| Number (thousands)                | 11,817     | 3,897      | 24,588           | 12,296 | 12,292      |

a. Units with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

b. Retirement benefits include Social Security benefits, Railroad Retirement, government employee pensions, and private pensions or annuities.

c. Social Security includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, or special age-72 benefits.

d. Government employee pensions include federal, state, local, and military pensions.

**Table 6.A2**  
**By quintiles of total money income**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup>       | Total  | First | Second | Third | Fourth | Fifth |
|-----------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| <i>Retirement benefits <sup>b</sup></i> |        |       |        |       |        |       |
| Total percent                           | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   |
| 0                                       | 5      | 13    | 2      | 3     | 3      | 6     |
| 1-19                                    | 5      | 0     | 0      | 1     | 2      | 19    |
| 20-39                                   | 9      | 1     | 1      | 5     | 12     | 24    |
| 40-59                                   | 10     | 3     | 5      | 11    | 14     | 16    |
| 60-79                                   | 14     | 8     | 10     | 16    | 22     | 14    |
| 80 or more                              | 57     | 75    | 82     | 64    | 47     | 21    |
| 50 or more                              | 77     | 85    | 95     | 87    | 76     | 41    |
| 90 or more                              | 49     | 69    | 73     | 55    | 38     | 13    |
| 100                                     | 26     | 53    | 43     | 25    | 11     | 2     |
| Mean proportion                         | 73     | 81    | 89     | 80    | 71     | 46    |
| Number (thousands)                      | 24,588 | 4,512 | 5,075  | 4,958 | 5,069  | 4,973 |
| <i>Social Security <sup>c</sup></i>     |        |       |        |       |        |       |
| Total percent                           | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   |
| 0                                       | 8      | 15    | 5      | 4     | 7      | 10    |
| 1-19                                    | 9      | 0     | 1      | 3     | 5      | 37    |
| 20-39                                   | 16     | 2     | 3      | 10    | 25     | 38    |
| 40-59                                   | 17     | 3     | 8      | 25    | 34     | 12    |
| 60-79                                   | 15     | 9     | 16     | 26    | 21     | 2     |
| 80 or more                              | 35     | 71    | 69     | 31    | 7      | 2     |
| 50 or more                              | 59     | 82    | 89     | 72    | 45     | 7     |
| 90 or more                              | 29     | 64    | 57     | 23    | 4      | 1     |
| 100                                     | 18     | 49    | 33     | 11    | 2      | 0     |
| Mean proportion                         | 58     | 78    | 82     | 64    | 47     | 24    |
| Number (thousands)                      | 24,588 | 4,512 | 5,075  | 4,958 | 5,069  | 4,973 |

(Continued)

## Relative Importance of Income Sources for Units 65 or Older

**Table 6.A2**  
**Continued**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup>                | Total  | First | Second | Third | Fourth | Fifth |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| <i>Government employee pensions <sup>d</sup></i> |        |       |        |       |        |       |
| Total percent                                    | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   |
| 0                                                | 86     | 98    | 94     | 87    | 79     | 73    |
| 1-19                                             | 3      | 1     | 1      | 2     | 4      | 7     |
| 20-39                                            | 4      | 1     | 2      | 4     | 5      | 9     |
| 40-59                                            | 3      | 0     | 1      | 4     | 6      | 6     |
| 60-79                                            | 2      | 0     | 0      | 2     | 4      | 5     |
| 80 or more                                       | 1      | 0     | 1      | 2     | 2      | 1     |
| 50 or more                                       | 5      | 0     | 2      | 5     | 9      | 9     |
| 90 or more                                       | 1      | 0     | 1      | 1     | 1      | 0     |
| 100                                              | 0      | 0     | 1      | 0     | 0      | 0     |
| Mean proportion                                  | 6      | 1     | 2      | 6     | 10     | 11    |
| Number (thousands)                               | 24,588 | 4,512 | 5,075  | 4,958 | 5,069  | 4,973 |
| <i>Private pensions or annuities</i>             |        |       |        |       |        |       |
| Total percent                                    | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   |
| 0                                                | 71     | 94    | 83     | 65    | 54     | 60    |
| 1-19                                             | 12     | 3     | 9      | 13    | 15     | 18    |
| 20-39                                            | 11     | 1     | 5      | 14    | 20     | 12    |
| 40-59                                            | 5      | 0     | 2      | 6     | 9      | 7     |
| 60-79                                            | 1      | 0     | 0      | 1     | 2      | 3     |
| 80 or more                                       | 0      | 1     | 1      | 0     | 0      | 0     |
| 50 or more                                       | 4      | 1     | 2      | 3     | 5      | 6     |
| 90 or more                                       | 0      | 1     | 1      | 0     | 0      | 0     |
| 100                                              | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0     |
| Mean proportion                                  | 8      | 2     | 4      | 9     | 13     | 11    |
| Number (thousands)                               | 24,588 | 4,512 | 5,075  | 4,958 | 5,069  | 4,973 |

(Continued)

**Table 6.A2**  
**Continued**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup> | Total  | First | Second | Third | Fourth | Fifth |
|-----------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| <b>Earnings</b>                   |        |       |        |       |        |       |
| Total percent                     | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   |
| 0                                 | 78     | 96    | 94     | 85    | 71     | 46    |
| 1-19                              | 4      | 1     | 2      | 3     | 6      | 9     |
| 20-39                             | 5      | 1     | 1      | 5     | 8      | 8     |
| 40-59                             | 5      | 0     | 1      | 3     | 7      | 11    |
| 60-79                             | 5      | 1     | 0      | 2     | 5      | 14    |
| 80 or more                        | 4      | 1     | 1      | 2     | 4      | 12    |
| 50 or more                        | 11     | 2     | 2      | 6     | 12     | 32    |
| 90 or more                        | 3      | 1     | 1      | 2     | 3      | 6     |
| 100                               | 1      | 1     | 1      | 1     | 2      | 2     |
| Mean proportion                   | 11     | 2     | 3      | 7     | 13     | 29    |
| Number (thousands)                | 24,588 | 4,512 | 5,075  | 4,958 | 5,069  | 4,973 |
| <b>Income from assets</b>         |        |       |        |       |        |       |
| Total percent                     | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   |
| 0                                 | 52     | 80    | 66     | 51    | 39     | 27    |
| 1-19                              | 29     | 13    | 25     | 31    | 36     | 36    |
| 20-39                             | 10     | 3     | 6      | 10    | 15     | 15    |
| 40-59                             | 5      | 1     | 2      | 6     | 7      | 10    |
| 60-79                             | 3      | 1     | 0      | 2     | 3      | 9     |
| 80 or more                        | 2      | 3     | 0      | 0     | 1      | 4     |
| 50 or more                        | 7      | 4     | 1      | 4     | 7      | 18    |
| 90 or more                        | 1      | 3     | 0      | 0     | 0      | 1     |
| 100                               | 1      | 3     | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0     |
| Mean proportion                   | 11     | 6     | 5      | 9     | 12     | 21    |
| Number (thousands)                | 24,588 | 4,512 | 5,075  | 4,958 | 5,069  | 4,973 |

NOTE: Quintile limits are \$9,295, \$14,980, \$23,631, and \$39,719 for aged units.

a. Units with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

b. Retirement benefits include Social Security benefits, Railroad Retirement, government employee pensions, and private pensions or annuities.

c. Social Security includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, or special age-72 benefits.

d. Government employee pensions include federal, state, local, and military pensions.

## Relative Importance of Income Sources for Aged Units with Income from Specified Source

**Table 6.B1**  
**By age**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup>       | Aged 55-61 | Aged 62-64 | Aged 65 or older |        |             |
|-----------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------------|--------|-------------|
|                                         |            |            | Total            | 65-74  | 75 or older |
| <i>Retirement benefits <sup>b</sup></i> |            |            |                  |        |             |
| Total percent                           | 100        | 100        | 100              | 100    | 100         |
| 1-19                                    | 22         | 16         | 5                | 7      | 3           |
| 20-39                                   | 19         | 17         | 9                | 13     | 6           |
| 40-59                                   | 13         | 12         | 10               | 12     | 9           |
| 60-79                                   | 11         | 14         | 15               | 15     | 15          |
| 80 or more                              | 35         | 40         | 61               | 53     | 68          |
| 50 or more                              | 52         | 61         | 81               | 74     | 87          |
| 90 or more                              | 30         | 34         | 52               | 45     | 59          |
| 100                                     | 20         | 20         | 28               | 24     | 32          |
| Mean proportion                         | 55         | 61         | 77               | 72     | 82          |
| Number (thousands)                      | 3,147      | 2,464      | 23,296           | 11,443 | 11,853      |
| <i>Social Security <sup>c</sup></i>     |            |            |                  |        |             |
| Total percent                           | 100        | 100        | 100              | 100    | 100         |
| 1-19                                    | 18         | 24         | 10               | 13     | 7           |
| 20-39                                   | 19         | 24         | 17               | 22     | 13          |
| 40-59                                   | 14         | 15         | 18               | 20     | 17          |
| 60-79                                   | 10         | 13         | 16               | 15     | 18          |
| 80 or more                              | 39         | 24         | 38               | 31     | 46          |
| 50 or more                              | 56         | 44         | 64               | 55     | 73          |
| 90 or more                              | 34         | 21         | 31               | 25     | 38          |
| 100                                     | 27         | 16         | 20               | 17     | 23          |
| Mean proportion                         | 59         | 49         | 63               | 57     | 69          |
| Number (thousands)                      | 1,556      | 2,120      | 22,660           | 11,099 | 11,561      |

(Continued)



**Table 6.B1**  
**Continued**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup>                | Aged 55-61 | Aged 62-64 | Aged 65 or older |       |             |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------------|-------|-------------|
|                                                  |            |            | Total            | 65-74 | 75 or older |
| <i>Government employee pensions <sup>d</sup></i> |            |            |                  |       |             |
| Total percent                                    | 100        | 100        | 100              | 100   | 100         |
| 1-19                                             | 25         | 19         | 21               | 20    | 21          |
| 20-39                                            | 27         | 26         | 28               | 28    | 29          |
| 40-59                                            | 16         | 24         | 24               | 24    | 25          |
| 60-79                                            | 13         | 18         | 17               | 18    | 16          |
| 80 or more                                       | 18         | 13         | 9                | 10    | 9           |
| 50 or more                                       | 40         | 41         | 38               | 40    | 37          |
| 90 or more                                       | 14         | 10         | 5                | 6     | 4           |
| 100                                              | 7          | 4          | 2                | 2     | 1           |
| Mean proportion                                  | 45         | 46         | 43               | 44    | 42          |
| Number (thousands)                               | 768        | 461        | 3,451            | 1,805 | 1,646       |
| <i>Private pensions or annuities</i>             |            |            |                  |       |             |
| Total percent                                    | 100        | 100        | 100              | 100   | 100         |
| 1-19                                             | 39         | 35         | 41               | 39    | 43          |
| 20-39                                            | 24         | 36         | 36               | 37    | 36          |
| 40-59                                            | 10         | 17         | 17               | 18    | 15          |
| 60-79                                            | 12         | 7          | 4                | 5     | 4           |
| 80 or more                                       | 15         | 5          | 2                | 1     | 2           |
| 50 or more                                       | 31         | 20         | 12               | 13    | 11          |
| 90 or more                                       | 13         | 4          | 1                | 1     | 2           |
| 100                                              | 5          | 1          | 1                | 0     | 1           |
| Mean proportion                                  | 37         | 31         | 27               | 27    | 27          |
| Number (thousands)                               | 1,255      | 786        | 7,233            | 3,747 | 3,486       |

(Continued)

## Relative Importance of Income Sources for Aged Units with Income from Specified Source

**Table 6.B1**  
**Continued**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup> | Aged 55-61 | Aged 62-64 | Aged 65 or older |       |             |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------------|-------|-------------|
|                                   |            |            | Total            | 65-74 | 75 or older |
| <b>Earnings</b>                   |            |            |                  |       |             |
| Total percent                     | 100        | 100        | 100              | 100   | 100         |
| 1-19                              | 3          | 7          | 19               | 17    | 25          |
| 20-39                             | 3          | 9          | 21               | 20    | 26          |
| 40-59                             | 6          | 11         | 21               | 21    | 20          |
| 60-79                             | 12         | 17         | 21               | 23    | 14          |
| 80 or more                        | 77         | 56         | 18               | 19    | 16          |
| 50 or more                        | 92         | 79         | 49               | 52    | 39          |
| 90 or more                        | 68         | 47         | 12               | 12    | 10          |
| 100                               | 24         | 17         | 6                | 6     | 6           |
| Mean proportion                   | 86         | 74         | 48               | 50    | 41          |
| Number (thousands)                | 9,755      | 2,538      | 5,574            | 4,361 | 1,213       |
| <b>Income from assets</b>         |            |            |                  |       |             |
| Total percent                     | 100        | 100        | 100              | 100   | 100         |
| 1-19                              | 74         | 72         | 60               | 63    | 57          |
| 20-39                             | 13         | 15         | 21               | 20    | 21          |
| 40-59                             | 5          | 5          | 10               | 9     | 12          |
| 60-79                             | 3          | 4          | 6                | 6     | 7           |
| 80 or more                        | 5          | 4          | 3                | 3     | 4           |
| 50 or more                        | 10         | 9          | 14               | 12    | 16          |
| 90 or more                        | 5          | 3          | 2                | 2     | 2           |
| 100                               | 4          | 2          | 1                | 1     | 2           |
| Mean proportion                   | 11         | 12         | 18               | 16    | 19          |
| Number (thousands)                | 7,277      | 2,359      | 14,779           | 7,410 | 7,369       |

(Continued)

**Table 6.B1**  
**Continued**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup> | Aged 55-61 | Aged 62-64 | Aged 65 or older |       |             |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------------|-------|-------------|
|                                   |            |            | Total            | 65-74 | 75 or older |
| <b>Public assistance</b>          |            |            |                  |       |             |
| Total percent                     | 100        | 100        | 100              | 100   | 100         |
| 1-19                              | 19         | 24         | 31               | 32    | 30          |
| 20-39                             | 16         | 27         | 24               | 22    | 26          |
| 40-59                             | 13         | 14         | 11               | 12    | 11          |
| 60-79                             | 4          | 4          | 3                | 3     | 4           |
| 80 or more                        | 48         | 31         | 30               | 31    | 29          |
| 50 or more                        | 57         | 40         | 37               | 38    | 36          |
| 90 or more                        | 48         | 29         | 29               | 29    | 29          |
| 100                               | 42         | 25         | 28               | 28    | 28          |
| Mean proportion                   | 62         | 50         | 47               | 47    | 47          |
| Number (thousands)                | 668        | 228        | 1,181            | 625   | 556         |

- a. Units with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.
- b. Retirement benefits include Social Security benefits, Railroad Retirement, government employee pensions, and private pensions or annuities.
- c. Social Security includes retired-worker, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, or special age-72 benefits.
- d. Government employee pensions include federal, state, local, and military pensions.

## Relative Importance of Income Sources for Aged Units with Income from Specified Source

**Table 6.B2**  
By age, marital status, and sex of nonmarried persons

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup>       | Aged 55-61      |                    |     |       | Aged 62-64      |                    |     |       | Aged 65 or older |                    |       |        |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----|-------|-----------------|--------------------|-----|-------|------------------|--------------------|-------|--------|
|                                         | Married couples | Nonmarried persons |     |       | Married couples | Nonmarried persons |     |       | Married couples  | Nonmarried persons |       |        |
|                                         |                 | Total              | Men | Women |                 | Total              | Men | Women |                  | Total              | Men   | Women  |
| <b>Retirement benefits <sup>b</sup></b> |                 |                    |     |       |                 |                    |     |       |                  |                    |       |        |
| Total percent                           | 100             | 100                | 100 | 100   | 100             | 100                | 100 | 100   | 100              | 100                | 100   | 100    |
| 1-19                                    | 31              | 11                 | 9   | 12    | 21              | 11                 | 9   | 12    | 7                | 3                  | 5     | 3      |
| 20-39                                   | 26              | 10                 | 8   | 11    | 22              | 11                 | 8   | 13    | 13               | 7                  | 9     | 6      |
| 40-59                                   | 13              | 12                 | 13  | 11    | 13              | 11                 | 10  | 11    | 12               | 9                  | 9     | 9      |
| 60-79                                   | 10              | 12                 | 16  | 11    | 14              | 14                 | 13  | 15    | 17               | 13                 | 13    | 13     |
| 80 or more                              | 20              | 55                 | 55  | 55    | 30              | 53                 | 60  | 49    | 51               | 67                 | 63    | 68     |
| 50 or more                              | 36              | 74                 | 78  | 71    | 51              | 73                 | 78  | 71    | 74               | 85                 | 81    | 87     |
| 90 or more                              | 16              | 47                 | 49  | 47    | 24              | 46                 | 50  | 44    | 42               | 59                 | 56    | 60     |
| 100                                     | 7               | 36                 | 39  | 33    | 11              | 30                 | 38  | 26    | 18               | 35                 | 35    | 35     |
| Mean proportion                         | 43              | 71                 | 73  | 70    | 53              | 71                 | 75  | 69    | 71               | 81                 | 79    | 82     |
| Number (thousands)                      | 1,768           | 1,378              | 499 | 879   | 1,334           | 1,130              | 352 | 778   | 9,574            | 13,722             | 3,564 | 10,158 |
| <b>Social Security <sup>c</sup></b>     |                 |                    |     |       |                 |                    |     |       |                  |                    |       |        |
| Total percent                           | 100             | 100                | 100 | 100   | 100             | 100                | 100 | 100   | 100              | 100                | 100   | 100    |
| 1-19                                    | 32              | 5                  | 4   | 5     | 34              | 12                 | 12  | 12    | 14               | 7                  | 10    | 6      |
| 20-39                                   | 32              | 7                  | 5   | 8     | 32              | 15                 | 20  | 13    | 23               | 13                 | 16    | 12     |
| 40-59                                   | 12              | 16                 | 11  | 17    | 13              | 16                 | 11  | 19    | 20               | 17                 | 19    | 16     |
| 60-79                                   | 7               | 12                 | 13  | 12    | 9               | 19                 | 18  | 19    | 17               | 16                 | 16    | 16     |
| 80 or more                              | 17              | 60                 | 68  | 57    | 13              | 37                 | 40  | 36    | 26               | 47                 | 39    | 50     |
| 50 or more                              | 29              | 83                 | 88  | 81    | 27              | 64                 | 63  | 65    | 53               | 71                 | 64    | 74     |
| 90 or more                              | 14              | 53                 | 58  | 51    | 11              | 32                 | 34  | 31    | 20               | 40                 | 35    | 42     |
| 100                                     | 9               | 45                 | 52  | 41    | 7               | 25                 | 29  | 24    | 11               | 26                 | 25    | 26     |
| Mean proportion                         | 39              | 78                 | 83  | 76    | 37              | 62                 | 62  | 62    | 55               | 70                 | 64    | 71     |
| Number (thousands)                      | 764             | 792                | 243 | 549   | 1,130           | 989                | 311 | 678   | 9,325            | 13,336             | 3,456 | 9,880  |

(Continued)

**Table 6.B2**  
**Continued**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup>                | Aged 55-61      |                    |     |       | Aged 62-64      |                    |     |       | Aged 65 or older |                    |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----|-------|-----------------|--------------------|-----|-------|------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|
|                                                  | Married couples | Nonmarried persons |     |       | Married couples | Nonmarried persons |     |       | Married couples  | Nonmarried persons |       |       |
|                                                  |                 | Total              | Men | Women |                 | Total              | Men | Women |                  | Total              | Men   | Women |
| <i>Government employee pensions <sup>d</sup></i> |                 |                    |     |       |                 |                    |     |       |                  |                    |       |       |
| Total percent                                    | 100             | 100                | 100 | 100   | 100             | 100                | 100 | 100   | 100              | 100                | 100   | 100   |
| 1-19                                             | 29              | 17                 | 10  | 22    | 24              | 8                  | e   | 10    | 26               | 16                 | 11    | 18    |
| 20-39                                            | 30              | 22                 | 19  | 24    | 22              | 35                 | e   | 48    | 30               | 26                 | 19    | 29    |
| 40-59                                            | 18              | 13                 | 19  | 10    | 26              | 20                 | e   | 22    | 23               | 25                 | 25    | 26    |
| 60-79                                            | 14              | 12                 | 13  | 11    | 19              | 16                 | e   | 3     | 16               | 19                 | 24    | 17    |
| 80 or more                                       | 9               | 36                 | 40  | 34    | 9               | 22                 | e   | 18    | 6                | 13                 | 22    | 11    |
| 50 or more                                       | 32              | 56                 | 66  | 50    | 39              | 46                 | e   | 33    | 33               | 44                 | 57    | 40    |
| 90 or more                                       | 7               | 28                 | 30  | 27    | 6               | 19                 | e   | 15    | 3                | 7                  | 8     | 7     |
| 100                                              | 2               | 17                 | 20  | 15    | 1               | 11                 | e   | 6     | 1                | 3                  | 2     | 3     |
| Mean proportion                                  | 39              | 57                 | 63  | 53    | 43              | 52                 | e   | 45    | 39               | 47                 | 54    | 45    |
| Number (thousands)                               | 507             | 261                | 107 | 154   | 318             | 143                | 51  | 92    | 1,765            | 1,686              | 415   | 1,271 |
| <i>Private pensions or annuities</i>             |                 |                    |     |       |                 |                    |     |       |                  |                    |       |       |
| Total percent                                    | 100             | 100                | 100 | 100   | 100             | 100                | 100 | 100   | 100              | 100                | 100   | 100   |
| 1-19                                             | 44              | 31                 | 25  | 34    | 35              | 35                 | 10  | 44    | 41               | 40                 | 31    | 44    |
| 20-39                                            | 25              | 24                 | 15  | 30    | 36              | 34                 | 54  | 27    | 39               | 34                 | 34    | 34    |
| 40-59                                            | 10              | 11                 | 13  | 10    | 18              | 17                 | 14  | 18    | 15               | 18                 | 26    | 15    |
| 60-79                                            | 12              | 11                 | 18  | 6     | 6               | 8                  | 15  | 5     | 4                | 5                  | 6     | 4     |
| 80 or more                                       | 10              | 23                 | 29  | 20    | 5               | 6                  | 7   | 5     | 1                | 2                  | 3     | 2     |
| 50 or more                                       | 25              | 40                 | 54  | 31    | 19              | 23                 | 29  | 20    | 10               | 14                 | 20    | 12    |
| 90 or more                                       | 8               | 21                 | 29  | 15    | 3               | 5                  | 5   | 5     | 1                | 2                  | 2     | 2     |
| 100                                              | 1               | 11                 | 16  | 8     | 1               | 2                  | 2   | 3     | 0                | 1                  | 1     | 1     |
| Mean proportion                                  | 33              | 45                 | 53  | 40    | 31              | 32                 | 39  | 29    | 26               | 28                 | 32    | 26    |
| Number (thousands)                               | 783             | 472                | 182 | 290   | 467             | 319                | 84  | 235   | 3,740            | 3,493              | 1,047 | 2,446 |

(Continued)

## Relative Importance of Income Sources for Aged Units with Income from Specified Source

**Table 6.B2**  
**Continued**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup> | Aged 55-61      |                    |       |       | Aged 62-64      |                    |     |       | Aged 65 or older |                    |       |       |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-----------------|--------------------|-----|-------|------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|
|                                   | Married couples | Nonmarried persons |       |       | Married couples | Nonmarried persons |     |       | Married couples  | Nonmarried persons |       |       |
|                                   |                 | Total              | Men   | Women |                 | Total              | Men | Women |                  | Total              | Men   | Women |
| <b>Earnings</b>                   |                 |                    |       |       |                 |                    |     |       |                  |                    |       |       |
| Total percent                     | 100             | 100                | 100   | 100   | 100             | 100                | 100 | 100   | 100              | 100                | 100   | 100   |
| 1-19                              | 2               | 3                  | 3     | 3     | 7               | 7                  | 6   | 7     | 20               | 18                 | 18    | 18    |
| 20-39                             | 3               | 3                  | 2     | 3     | 9               | 9                  | 9   | 8     | 21               | 21                 | 18    | 24    |
| 40-59                             | 7               | 5                  | 4     | 6     | 13              | 9                  | 6   | 10    | 20               | 22                 | 18    | 24    |
| 60-79                             | 13              | 9                  | 9     | 9     | 19              | 13                 | 10  | 15    | 22               | 19                 | 21    | 18    |
| 80 or more                        | 74              | 81                 | 83    | 79    | 53              | 63                 | 69  | 59    | 18               | 20                 | 25    | 17    |
| 50 or more                        | 92              | 92                 | 93    | 91    | 78              | 80                 | 84  | 78    | 49               | 50                 | 55    | 47    |
| 90 or more                        | 65              | 74                 | 76    | 72    | 42              | 55                 | 64  | 50    | 10               | 14                 | 20    | 11    |
| 100                               | 17              | 37                 | 43    | 33    | 11              | 27                 | 37  | 21    | 4                | 9                  | 13    | 6     |
| Mean proportion                   | 85              | 88                 | 90    | 87    | 72              | 77                 | 81  | 75    | 48               | 49                 | 53    | 47    |
| Number (thousands)                | 6,154           | 3,601              | 1,440 | 2,161 | 1,609           | 929                | 323 | 606   | 3,663            | 1,912              | 696   | 1,216 |
| <b>Income from assets</b>         |                 |                    |       |       |                 |                    |     |       |                  |                    |       |       |
| Total percent                     | 100             | 100                | 100   | 100   | 100             | 100                | 100 | 100   | 100              | 100                | 100   | 100   |
| 1-19                              | 78              | 66                 | 63    | 68    | 75              | 67                 | 73  | 65    | 63               | 56                 | 53    | 58    |
| 20-39                             | 12              | 14                 | 18    | 13    | 14              | 16                 | 6   | 21    | 21               | 21                 | 21    | 21    |
| 40-59                             | 5               | 6                  | 7     | 6     | 5               | 6                  | 10  | 4     | 9                | 12                 | 15    | 11    |
| 60-79                             | 2               | 3                  | 3     | 3     | 2               | 7                  | 7   | 7     | 6                | 7                  | 6     | 7     |
| 80 or more                        | 3               | 11                 | 10    | 11    | 4               | 4                  | 5   | 3     | 2                | 4                  | 5     | 4     |
| 50 or more                        | 7               | 16                 | 15    | 16    | 7               | 12                 | 14  | 11    | 12               | 16                 | 19    | 15    |
| 90 or more                        | 2               | 9                  | 9     | 9     | 3               | 3                  | 4   | 3     | 1                | 2                  | 2     | 3     |
| 100                               | 2               | 8                  | 8     | 8     | 2               | 3                  | 3   | 3     | 1                | 2                  | 2     | 2     |
| Mean proportion                   | 8               | 15                 | 16    | 15    | 10              | 14                 | 15  | 13    | 16               | 19                 | 21    | 19    |
| Number (thousands)                | 4,808           | 2,470              | 862   | 1,607 | 1,488           | 870                | 246 | 624   | 7,017            | 7,761              | 1,946 | 5,815 |

(Continued)

**Table 6.B2  
Continued**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup> | Aged 55-61      |                    |     |       | Aged 62-64      |                    |     |       | Aged 65 or older |                    |     |       |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----|-------|-----------------|--------------------|-----|-------|------------------|--------------------|-----|-------|
|                                   | Married couples | Nonmarried persons |     |       | Married couples | Nonmarried persons |     |       | Married couples  | Nonmarried persons |     |       |
|                                   |                 | Total              | Men | Women |                 | Total              | Men | Women |                  | Total              | Men | Women |
| <b>Public assistance</b>          |                 |                    |     |       |                 |                    |     |       |                  |                    |     |       |
| Total percent                     | 100             | 100                | 100 | 100   | 100             | 100                | 100 | 100   | 100              | 100                | 100 | 100   |
| 1-19                              | 34              | 15                 | 12  | 16    | e               | 21                 | e   | 24    | 39               | 29                 | 26  | 30    |
| 20-39                             | 22              | 14                 | 18  | 12    | e               | 26                 | e   | 24    | 17               | 26                 | 30  | 25    |
| 40-59                             | 19              | 12                 | 15  | 10    | e               | 14                 | e   | 14    | 15               | 10                 | 14  | 9     |
| 60-79                             | 4               | 4                  | 4   | 4     | e               | 6                  | e   | 4     | 4                | 3                  | 4   | 3     |
| 80 or more                        | 21              | 56                 | 51  | 58    | e               | 33                 | e   | 34    | 25               | 32                 | 26  | 33    |
| 50 or more                        | 32              | 64                 | 61  | 66    | e               | 44                 | e   | 42    | 32               | 39                 | 34  | 40    |
| 90 or more                        | 21              | 55                 | 50  | 58    | e               | 31                 | e   | 30    | 23               | 31                 | 26  | 32    |
| 100                               | 20              | 48                 | 46  | 49    | e               | 26                 | e   | 25    | 23               | 30                 | 23  | 31    |
| Mean proportion                   | 40              | 68                 | 66  | 69    | e               | 53                 | e   | 52    | 43               | 49                 | 46  | 49    |
| Number (thousands)                | 151             | 517                | 168 | 350   | 61              | 167                | 43  | 125   | 252              | 929                | 169 | 759   |

- a. Units with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.
- b. Retirement benefits include Social Security benefits, Railroad Retirement, government employee pensions, and private pensions or annuities.
- c. Social Security includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, or special age-72 benefits.
- d. Government employee pensions include federal, state, local, and military pensions.
- e. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

**Relative Importance of Income Sources for Units  
65 or Older with Income from Specified Source**

**Table 6.B3  
By Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, and sex of nonmarried persons**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup>                | Beneficiary <sup>b</sup> |                 |                    |       |       | Nonbeneficiary |                 |                    |     |       |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------|-------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----|-------|
|                                                  | All units                | Married couples | Nonmarried persons |       |       | All units      | Married couples | Nonmarried persons |     |       |
|                                                  |                          |                 | Total              | Men   | Women |                |                 | Total              | Men | Women |
| <i>Retirement benefits <sup>c</sup></i>          |                          |                 |                    |       |       |                |                 |                    |     |       |
| Total percent                                    | 100                      | 100             | 100                | 100   | 100   | 100            | 100             | 100                | 100 | 100   |
| 1-19                                             | 5                        | 7               | 3                  | 5     | 3     | 8              | 14              | 3                  | 3   | 3     |
| 20-39                                            | 9                        | 13              | 7                  | 9     | 6     | 12             | 17              | 9                  | 11  | 8     |
| 40-59                                            | 11                       | 12              | 9                  | 9     | 10    | 8              | 7               | 8                  | 10  | 8     |
| 60-79                                            | 15                       | 17              | 13                 | 13    | 13    | 12             | 11              | 12                 | 10  | 13    |
| 80 or more                                       | 61                       | 51              | 67                 | 63    | 68    | 61             | 51              | 67                 | 65  | 68    |
| 50 or more                                       | 81                       | 75              | 85                 | 81    | 87    | 76             | 65              | 84                 | 78  | 86    |
| 90 or more                                       | 52                       | 42              | 59                 | 57    | 60    | 49             | 39              | 56                 | 41  | 62    |
| 100                                              | 28                       | 18              | 35                 | 36    | 35    | 21             | 14              | 26                 | 18  | 29    |
| Mean proportion                                  | 77                       | 71              | 81                 | 79    | 82    | 75             | 66              | 80                 | 76  | 82    |
| Number (thousands)                               | 22,660                   | 9,325           | 13,336             | 3,456 | 9,880 | 636            | 250             | 386                | 109 | 277   |
| <i>Government employee pensions <sup>d</sup></i> |                          |                 |                    |       |       |                |                 |                    |     |       |
| Total percent                                    | 100                      | 100             | 100                | 100   | 100   | 100            | 100             | 100                | 100 | 100   |
| 1-19                                             | 22                       | 26              | 18                 | 12    | 20    | 9              | 19              | 3                  | e   | 2     |
| 20-39                                            | 30                       | 31              | 29                 | 21    | 31    | 12             | 18              | 9                  | e   | 9     |
| 40-59                                            | 26                       | 24              | 28                 | 29    | 28    | 8              | 9               | 7                  | e   | 9     |
| 60-79                                            | 18                       | 16              | 19                 | 25    | 17    | 15             | 9               | 19                 | e   | 19    |
| 80 or more                                       | 5                        | 3               | 6                  | 14    | 4     | 56             | 45              | 62                 | e   | 61    |
| 50 or more                                       | 35                       | 31              | 39                 | 53    | 34    | 75             | 59              | 84                 | e   | 85    |
| 90 or more                                       | 1                        | 1               | 2                  | 4     | 1     | 43             | 36              | 46                 | e   | 56    |
| 100                                              | 0                        | 0               | 0                  | 0     | 0     | 17             | 10              | 21                 | e   | 25    |
| Mean proportion                                  | 40                       | 37              | 43                 | 50    | 40    | 72             | 61              | 78                 | e   | 80    |
| Number (thousands)                               | 3,121                    | 1,648           | 1,473              | 347   | 1,126 | 330            | 117             | 213                | 68  | 145   |

(Continued)



**Table 6.B3**  
**Continued**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup>    | Beneficiary <sup>b</sup> |                 |                    |       |       | Nonbeneficiary |                 |                    |     |       |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------|-------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----|-------|
|                                      | All units                | Married couples | Nonmarried persons |       |       | All units      | Married couples | Nonmarried persons |     |       |
|                                      |                          |                 | Total              | Men   | Women |                |                 | Total              | Men | Women |
| <i>Private pensions or annuities</i> |                          |                 |                    |       |       |                |                 |                    |     |       |
| Total percent                        | 100                      | 100             | 100                | 100   | 100   | 100            | 100             | 100                | 100 | 100   |
| 1-19                                 | 41                       | 42              | 41                 | 32    | 45    | 21             | 24              | 19                 | e   | 17    |
| 20-39                                | 37                       | 39              | 35                 | 35    | 35    | 22             | 34              | 12                 | e   | 13    |
| 40-59                                | 17                       | 16              | 19                 | 26    | 16    | 9              | 6               | 12                 | e   | 8     |
| 60-79                                | 4                        | 4               | 5                  | 7     | 4     | 6              | 10              | 3                  | e   | 5     |
| 80 or more                           | 0                        | 0               | 0                  | 1     | 0     | 41             | 26              | 54                 | e   | 57    |
| 50 or more                           | 11                       | 9               | 12                 | 18    | 10    | 51             | 37              | 64                 | e   | 70    |
| 90 or more                           | 0                        | 0               | 0                  | 1     | 0     | 36             | 25              | 45                 | e   | 47    |
| 100                                  | 0                        | 0               | 0                  | 0     | 0     | 17             | 11              | 23                 | e   | 21    |
| Mean proportion                      | 26                       | 25              | 27                 | 31    | 25    | 57             | 48              | 64                 | e   | 66    |
| Number (thousands)                   | 6,998                    | 3,631           | 3,368              | 1,005 | 2,363 | 235            | 109             | 125                | 42  | 83    |
| <i>Earnings</i>                      |                          |                 |                    |       |       |                |                 |                    |     |       |
| Total percent                        | 100                      | 100             | 100                | 100   | 100   | 100            | 100             | 100                | 100 | 100   |
| 1-19                                 | 22                       | 22              | 21                 | 23    | 21    | 2              | 2               | 2                  | 2   | 1     |
| 20-39                                | 24                       | 23              | 24                 | 21    | 26    | 6              | 4               | 9                  | 7   | 11    |
| 40-59                                | 23                       | 22              | 25                 | 22    | 27    | 6              | 6               | 6                  | 6   | 6     |
| 60-79                                | 22                       | 22              | 22                 | 26    | 19    | 13             | 16              | 9                  | 3   | 13    |
| 80 or more                           | 9                        | 9               | 8                  | 8     | 8     | 73             | 72              | 75                 | 83  | 68    |
| 50 or more                           | 42                       | 42              | 42                 | 46    | 40    | 90             | 92              | 88                 | 89  | 87    |
| 90 or more                           | 2                        | 2               | 3                  | 4     | 2     | 63             | 60              | 67                 | 75  | 61    |
| 100                                  | 0                        | 0               | 0                  | 0     | 0     | 38             | 30              | 49                 | 58  | 41    |
| Mean proportion                      | 42                       | 42              | 42                 | 43    | 41    | 84             | 85              | 84                 | 88  | 80    |
| Number (thousands)                   | 4,750                    | 3,167           | 1,583              | 543   | 1,040 | 824            | 495             | 329                | 153 | 175   |

(Continued)

## Relative Importance of Income Sources for Units 65 or Older with Income from Specified Source

**Table 6.B3**  
**Continued**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup> | Beneficiary <sup>b</sup> |                 |                    |       |       | Nonbeneficiary |                 |                    |     |       |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------|-------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----|-------|
|                                   | All units                | Married couples | Nonmarried persons |       |       | All units      | Married couples | Nonmarried persons |     |       |
|                                   |                          |                 | Total              | Men   | Women |                |                 | Total              | Men | Women |
| <b>Income from assets</b>         |                          |                 |                    |       |       |                |                 |                    |     |       |
| Total percent                     | 100                      | 100             | 100                | 100   | 100   | 100            | 100             | 100                | 100 | 100   |
| 1-19                              | 60                       | 63              | 57                 | 53    | 59    | 52             | 59              | 47                 | 52  | 44    |
| 20-39                             | 21                       | 21              | 21                 | 22    | 21    | 16             | 19              | 14                 | 13  | 15    |
| 40-59                             | 11                       | 9               | 12                 | 16    | 11    | 5              | 3               | 7                  | 9   | 6     |
| 60-79                             | 6                        | 6               | 7                  | 6     | 7     | 4              | 3               | 5                  | 10  | 3     |
| 80 or more                        | 2                        | 1               | 3                  | 4     | 2     | 22             | 16              | 27                 | 16  | 32    |
| 50 or more                        | 13                       | 11              | 14                 | 18    | 13    | 29             | 22              | 36                 | 32  | 38    |
| 90 or more                        | 0                        | 0               | 1                  | 1     | 1     | 22             | 16              | 27                 | 16  | 32    |
| 100                               | 0                        | 0               | 0                  | 0     | 0     | 21             | 15              | 27                 | 16  | 32    |
| Mean proportion                   | 17                       | 16              | 18                 | 20    | 18    | 29             | 23              | 35                 | 29  | 38    |
| Number (thousands)                | 13,778                   | 6,529           | 7,249              | 1,774 | 5,475 | 1,001          | 489             | 512                | 172 | 340   |
| <b>Public assistance</b>          |                          |                 |                    |       |       |                |                 |                    |     |       |
| Total percent                     | 100                      | 100             | 100                | 100   | 100   | 100            | 100             | 100                | 100 | 100   |
| 1-19                              | 44                       | 50              | 42                 | 35    | 44    | 7              | 17              | 5                  | e   | 5     |
| 20-39                             | 35                       | 24              | 37                 | 40    | 37    | 4              | 4               | 4                  | e   | 4     |
| 40-59                             | 16                       | 20              | 16                 | 19    | 15    | 2              | 7               | 0                  | e   | 0     |
| 60-79                             | 4                        | 3               | 4                  | 5     | 4     | 2              | 5               | 1                  | e   | 2     |
| 80 or more                        | 1                        | 2               | 1                  | 1     | 1     | 85             | 68              | 89                 | e   | 89    |
| 50 or more                        | 11                       | 10              | 11                 | 12    | 11    | 87             | 75              | 91                 | e   | 91    |
| 90 or more                        | 0                        | 0               | 0                  | 0     | 0     | 84             | 68              | 89                 | e   | 88    |
| 100                               | 0                        | 0               | 0                  | 0     | 0     | 81             | 67              | 85                 | e   | 86    |
| Mean proportion                   | 26                       | 25              | 26                 | 28    | 25    | 89             | 77              | 92                 | e   | 92    |
| Number (thousands)                | 775                      | 167             | 608                | 122   | 486   | 406            | 85              | 320                | 47  | 273   |

a. Units with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

b. Social Security beneficiaries may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, or special age-72 benefits.

c. Retirement benefits include Social Security benefits, Railroad Retirement, government employee pensions, and private pensions or annuities.

d. Government employee pensions include federal, state, local, and military pensions.

e. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

**Table 6.B4**  
**By marital status, sex of nonmarried persons, race, and Hispanic origin**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup>       | All units |       |                              | Married couples |       |                              | Nonmarried persons |       |                              |       |       |                              |       |       |                              |     |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|-------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-----|
|                                         | White     | Black | Hispanic origin <sup>b</sup> | White           | Black | Hispanic origin <sup>b</sup> | Total              |       |                              | Men   |       |                              | Women |       |                              |     |
|                                         |           |       |                              |                 |       |                              | White              | Black | Hispanic origin <sup>b</sup> | White | Black | Hispanic origin <sup>b</sup> | White | Black | Hispanic origin <sup>b</sup> |     |
| <b>Retirement benefits <sup>c</sup></b> |           |       |                              |                 |       |                              |                    |       |                              |       |       |                              |       |       |                              |     |
| Total percent                           | 100       | 100   | 100                          | 100             | 100   | 100                          | 100                | 100   | 100                          | 100   | 100   | 100                          | 100   | 100   | 100                          | 100 |
| 1-19                                    | 5         | 3     | 3                            | 7               | 6     | 6                            | 3                  | 2     | 1                            | 5     | 2     | 3                            | 3     | 2     | 1                            |     |
| 20-39                                   | 10        | 7     | 8                            | 13              | 11    | 10                           | 7                  | 5     | 6                            | 10    | 6     | 7                            | 6     | 5     | 6                            |     |
| 40-59                                   | 11        | 7     | 9                            | 12              | 8     | 10                           | 10                 | 7     | 8                            | 10    | 6     | 5                            | 10    | 7     | 8                            |     |
| 60-79                                   | 15        | 11    | 11                           | 17              | 12    | 11                           | 13                 | 11    | 11                           | 13    | 13    | 8                            | 14    | 10    | 12                           |     |
| 80 or more                              | 60        | 72    | 69                           | 51              | 63    | 63                           | 66                 | 76    | 74                           | 62    | 74    | 77                           | 67    | 76    | 73                           |     |
| 50 or more                              | 80        | 86    | 85                           | 75              | 79    | 79                           | 85                 | 89    | 89                           | 80    | 91    | 89                           | 87    | 89    | 89                           |     |
| 90 or more                              | 51        | 64    | 61                           | 41              | 53    | 54                           | 58                 | 69    | 66                           | 55    | 66    | 69                           | 59    | 70    | 65                           |     |
| 100                                     | 26        | 48    | 45                           | 17              | 32    | 34                           | 32                 | 55    | 52                           | 33    | 50    | 54                           | 32    | 56    | 52                           |     |
| Mean proportion                         | 77        | 84    | 82                           | 71              | 77    | 77                           | 81                 | 87    | 85                           | 77    | 86    | 85                           | 82    | 87    | 85                           |     |
| Number (thousands)                      | 20,619    | 2,082 | 1,195                        | 8,647           | 649   | 463                          | 11,972             | 1,432 | 732                          | 3,090 | 369   | 191                          | 8,882 | 1,063 | 541                          |     |
| <b>Social Security <sup>d</sup></b>     |           |       |                              |                 |       |                              |                    |       |                              |       |       |                              |       |       |                              |     |
| Total percent                           | 100       | 100   | 100                          | 100             | 100   | 100                          | 100                | 100   | 100                          | 100   | 100   | 100                          | 100   | 100   | 100                          |     |
| 1-19                                    | 10        | 8     | 5                            | 14              | 13    | 9                            | 7                  | 6     | 3                            | 11    | 9     | 4                            | 6     | 4     | 2                            |     |
| 20-39                                   | 18        | 12    | 12                           | 23              | 21    | 17                           | 14                 | 8     | 8                            | 17    | 11    | 8                            | 13    | 7     | 8                            |     |
| 40-59                                   | 19        | 15    | 13                           | 21              | 18    | 15                           | 18                 | 14    | 12                           | 19    | 16    | 15                           | 17    | 13    | 11                           |     |
| 60-79                                   | 16        | 15    | 14                           | 17              | 16    | 14                           | 16                 | 14    | 14                           | 16    | 13    | 11                           | 16    | 14    | 16                           |     |
| 80 or more                              | 37        | 51    | 55                           | 25              | 34    | 45                           | 46                 | 58    | 62                           | 38    | 50    | 62                           | 48    | 61    | 62                           |     |
| 50 or more                              | 63        | 73    | 76                           | 53              | 59    | 66                           | 70                 | 79    | 83                           | 63    | 72    | 81                           | 73    | 81    | 83                           |     |
| 90 or more                              | 30        | 45    | 48                           | 19              | 28    | 38                           | 38                 | 52    | 55                           | 33    | 46    | 53                           | 40    | 54    | 55                           |     |
| 100                                     | 18        | 37    | 38                           | 10              | 21    | 27                           | 24                 | 43    | 45                           | 23    | 39    | 45                           | 24    | 45    | 46                           |     |
| Mean proportion                         | 63        | 71    | 74                           | 54              | 59    | 66                           | 69                 | 77    | 79                           | 63    | 71    | 77                           | 70    | 79    | 80                           |     |
| Number (thousands)                      | 20,094    | 1,990 | 1,151                        | 8,454           | 606   | 449                          | 11,640             | 1,384 | 702                          | 2,991 | 359   | 181                          | 8,649 | 1,025 | 521                          |     |

(Continued)

## Relative Importance of Income Sources for Units 65 or Older with Income from Specified Source

**Table 6.B4**  
**Continued**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup>                | All units |       |                              | Married couples |       |                              | Nonmarried persons |       |                              |       |       |                              |       |       |                              |     |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-----|
|                                                  | White     | Black | Hispanic origin <sup>b</sup> | White           | Black | Hispanic origin <sup>b</sup> | Total              |       |                              | Men   |       |                              | Women |       |                              |     |
|                                                  |           |       |                              |                 |       |                              | White              | Black | Hispanic origin <sup>b</sup> | White | Black | Hispanic origin <sup>b</sup> | White | Black | Hispanic origin <sup>b</sup> |     |
| <i>Government employee pensions <sup>e</sup></i> |           |       |                              |                 |       |                              |                    |       |                              |       |       |                              |       |       |                              |     |
| Total percent                                    | 100       | 100   | 100                          | 100             | 100   | 100                          | 100                | 100   | 100                          | 100   | 100   | 100                          | 100   | 100   | 100                          | 100 |
| 1-19                                             | 22        | 10    | 9                            | 27              | 15    | f                            | 17                 | 6     | f                            | 12    | f     | f                            | 19    | 8     | f                            |     |
| 20-39                                            | 29        | 26    | 29                           | 31              | 26    | f                            | 26                 | 27    | f                            | 18    | f     | f                            | 29    | 26    | f                            |     |
| 40-59                                            | 23        | 33    | 26                           | 21              | 34    | f                            | 24                 | 31    | f                            | 25    | f     | f                            | 24    | 39    | f                            |     |
| 60-79                                            | 18        | 16    | 21                           | 16              | 14    | f                            | 19                 | 18    | f                            | 23    | f     | f                            | 18    | 11    | f                            |     |
| 80 or more                                       | 9         | 15    | 15                           | 5               | 11    | f                            | 13                 | 18    | f                            | 22    | f     | f                            | 10    | 16    | f                            |     |
| 50 or more                                       | 37        | 52    | 50                           | 31              | 52    | f                            | 43                 | 53    | f                            | 55    | f     | f                            | 40    | 43    | f                            |     |
| 90 or more                                       | 5         | 11    | 7                            | 3               | 8     | f                            | 7                  | 13    | f                            | 7     | f     | f                            | 7     | 14    | f                            |     |
| 100                                              | 1         | 4     | 4                            | 1               | 3     | f                            | 2                  | 5     | f                            | 2     | f     | f                            | 2     | 7     | f                            |     |
| Mean proportion                                  | 42        | 51    | 51                           | 38              | 48    | f                            | 46                 | 53    | f                            | 54    | f     | f                            | 44    | 51    | f                            |     |
| Number (thousands)                               | 3,045     | 326   | 113                          | 1,561           | 153   | 53                           | 1,484              | 173   | 61                           | 348   | 58    | 16                           | 1,136 | 116   | 45                           |     |
| <i>Private pensions or annuities</i>             |           |       |                              |                 |       |                              |                    |       |                              |       |       |                              |       |       |                              |     |
| Total percent                                    | 100       | 100   | 100                          | 100             | 100   | 100                          | 100                | 100   | 100                          | 100   | 100   | 100                          | 100   | 100   | 100                          |     |
| 1-19                                             | 41        | 28    | 39                           | 42              | 26    | 44                           | 41                 | 30    | 35                           | 32    | f     | f                            | 45    | 37    | f                            |     |
| 20-39                                            | 36        | 40    | 33                           | 38              | 49    | 33                           | 34                 | 31    | 34                           | 35    | f     | f                            | 34    | 33    | f                            |     |
| 40-59                                            | 16        | 22    | 18                           | 15              | 20    | 16                           | 18                 | 24    | 21                           | 25    | f     | f                            | 15    | 20    | f                            |     |
| 60-79                                            | 4         | 5     | 4                            | 4               | 4     | 3                            | 5                  | 7     | 4                            | 6     | f     | f                            | 5     | 4     | f                            |     |
| 80 or more                                       | 1         | 5     | 6                            | 1               | 1     | 5                            | 2                  | 8     | 7                            | 2     | f     | f                            | 2     | 7     | f                            |     |
| 50 or more                                       | 12        | 17    | 15                           | 10              | 8     | 13                           | 13                 | 24    | 18                           | 18    | f     | f                            | 11    | 19    | f                            |     |
| 90 or more                                       | 1         | 4     | 4                            | 1               | 1     | 5                            | 1                  | 7     | 3                            | 2     | f     | f                            | 1     | 5     | f                            |     |
| 100                                              | 0         | 2     | 3                            | 0               | 0     | 4                            | 1                  | 3     | 2                            | 1     | f     | f                            | 1     | 3     | f                            |     |
| Mean proportion                                  | 26        | 34    | 29                           | 25              | 31    | 27                           | 28                 | 36    | 31                           | 31    | f     | f                            | 26    | 31    | f                            |     |
| Number (thousands)                               | 6,707     | 433   | 222                          | 3,480           | 204   | 117                          | 3,226              | 229   | 105                          | 974   | 55    | 39                           | 2,253 | 173   | 66                           |     |

(Continued)

**Table 6.B4**  
**Continued**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup> | All units |       |                              | Married couples |       |                              | Nonmarried persons |       |                              |       |       |                              |       |       |                              |     |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-----|
|                                   | White     | Black | Hispanic origin <sup>b</sup> | White           | Black | Hispanic origin <sup>b</sup> | Total              |       |                              | Men   |       |                              | Women |       |                              |     |
|                                   |           |       |                              |                 |       |                              | White              | Black | Hispanic origin <sup>b</sup> | White | Black | Hispanic origin <sup>b</sup> | White | Black | Hispanic origin <sup>b</sup> |     |
| <b>Earnings</b>                   |           |       |                              |                 |       |                              |                    |       |                              |       |       |                              |       |       |                              |     |
| Total percent                     | 100       | 100   | 100                          | 100             | 100   | 100                          | 100                | 100   | 100                          | 100   | 100   | 100                          | 100   | 100   | 100                          | 100 |
| 1-19                              | 19        | 17    | 10                           | 20              | 20    | 11                           | 18                 | 14    | 9                            | 18    | f     | f                            | 18    | 15    | f                            |     |
| 20-39                             | 21        | 21    | 12                           | 21              | 23    | 12                           | 22                 | 18    | 11                           | 19    | f     | f                            | 24    | 24    | f                            |     |
| 40-59                             | 21        | 18    | 20                           | 21              | 15    | 19                           | 22                 | 23    | 21                           | 18    | f     | f                            | 24    | 23    | f                            |     |
| 60-79                             | 21        | 20    | 27                           | 21              | 23    | 25                           | 20                 | 15    | 29                           | 22    | f     | f                            | 19    | 14    | f                            |     |
| 80 or more                        | 17        | 24    | 32                           | 17              | 19    | 33                           | 18                 | 30    | 29                           | 22    | f     | f                            | 15    | 23    | f                            |     |
| 50 or more                        | 48        | 56    | 68                           | 48              | 52    | 67                           | 48                 | 61    | 71                           | 53    | f     | f                            | 46    | 52    | f                            |     |
| 90 or more                        | 11        | 13    | 24                           | 10              | 6     | 22                           | 12                 | 23    | 27                           | 18    | f     | f                            | 9     | 18    | f                            |     |
| 100                               | 5         | 9     | 19                           | 4               | 3     | 17                           | 7                  | 17    | 22                           | 11    | f     | f                            | 4     | 14    | f                            |     |
| Mean proportion                   | 47        | 51    | 62                           | 47              | 48    | 62                           | 48                 | 54    | 63                           | 51    | f     | f                            | 46    | 49    | f                            |     |
| Number (thousands)                | 4,934     | 442   | 286                          | 3,245           | 257   | 180                          | 1,690              | 185   | 106                          | 615   | 61    | 49                           | 1,075 | 124   | 56                           |     |
| <b>Income from assets</b>         |           |       |                              |                 |       |                              |                    |       |                              |       |       |                              |       |       |                              |     |
| Total percent                     | 100       | 100   | 100                          | 100             | 100   | 100                          | 100                | 100   | 100                          | 100   | 100   | 100                          | 100   | 100   | 100                          |     |
| 1-19                              | 59        | 78    | 65                           | 62              | 84    | 75                           | 56                 | 72    | 55                           | 52    | 73    | f                            | 57    | 72    | 53                           |     |
| 20-39                             | 21        | 11    | 19                           | 21              | 11    | 17                           | 21                 | 11    | 20                           | 21    | 16    | f                            | 21    | 7     | 24                           |     |
| 40-59                             | 11        | 2     | 9                            | 9               | 1     | 6                            | 12                 | 2     | 12                           | 16    | 2     | f                            | 11    | 3     | 13                           |     |
| 60-79                             | 6         | 6     | 4                            | 6               | 4     | 0                            | 6                  | 7     | 8                            | 7     | 0     | f                            | 6     | 12    | 3                            |     |
| 80 or more                        | 3         | 4     | 3                            | 2               | 1     | 1                            | 4                  | 7     | 5                            | 4     | 9     | f                            | 4     | 6     | 5                            |     |
| 50 or more                        | 14        | 10    | 11                           | 12              | 5     | 4                            | 16                 | 14    | 17                           | 19    | 9     | f                            | 15    | 18    | 15                           |     |
| 90 or more                        | 2         | 3     | 3                            | 1               | 1     | 1                            | 2                  | 4     | 5                            | 2     | 9     | f                            | 2     | 0     | 5                            |     |
| 100                               | 1         | 3     | 3                            | 1               | 1     | 0                            | 2                  | 4     | 5                            | 1     | 9     | f                            | 2     | 0     | 5                            |     |
| Mean proportion                   | 18        | 10    | 15                           | 16              | 7     | 10                           | 19                 | 13    | 19                           | 21    | 15    | f                            | 19    | 13    | 19                           |     |
| Number (thousands)                | 13,818    | 647   | 422                          | 6,550           | 292   | 199                          | 7,268              | 356   | 223                          | 1,782 | 122   | 58                           | 5,486 | 233   | 164                          |     |

(Continued)

## Relative Importance of Income Sources for Units 65 or Older with Income from Specified Source

**Table 6.B4**  
**Continued**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup> | All units |       |                              | Married couples |       |                              | Nonmarried persons |       |                              |       |       |                              |       |       |                              |     |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-----|
|                                   | White     | Black | Hispanic origin <sup>b</sup> | White           | Black | Hispanic origin <sup>b</sup> | Total              |       |                              | Men   |       |                              | Women |       |                              |     |
|                                   |           |       |                              |                 |       |                              | White              | Black | Hispanic origin <sup>b</sup> | White | Black | Hispanic origin <sup>b</sup> | White | Black | Hispanic origin <sup>b</sup> |     |
| <b>Public assistance</b>          |           |       |                              |                 |       |                              |                    |       |                              |       |       |                              |       |       |                              |     |
| Total percent                     | 100       | 100   | 100                          | 100             | 100   | 100                          | 100                | 100   | 100                          | 100   | 100   | 100                          | 100   | 100   | 100                          | 100 |
| 1-19                              | 32        | 36    | 28                           | 37              | f     | f                            | 31                 | 31    | 23                           | 30    | f     | f                            | 31    | 32    | 20                           |     |
| 20-39                             | 23        | 37    | 22                           | 19              | f     | f                            | 24                 | 41    | 23                           | 31    | f     | f                            | 22    | 39    | 21                           |     |
| 40-59                             | 11        | 10    | 10                           | 12              | f     | f                            | 11                 | 10    | 10                           | 13    | f     | f                            | 10    | 8     | 11                           |     |
| 60-79                             | 3         | 4     | 1                            | 3               | f     | f                            | 3                  | 3     | 1                            | 4     | f     | f                            | 3     | 4     | 2                            |     |
| 80 or more                        | 31        | 13    | 39                           | 29              | f     | f                            | 31                 | 15    | 43                           | 22    | f     | f                            | 33    | 17    | 46                           |     |
| 50 or more                        | 39        | 20    | 44                           | 36              | f     | f                            | 39                 | 22    | 49                           | 33    | f     | f                            | 41    | 25    | 52                           |     |
| 90 or more                        | 30        | 13    | 38                           | 27              | f     | f                            | 31                 | 14    | 43                           | 21    | f     | f                            | 33    | 16    | 46                           |     |
| 100                               | 28        | 13    | 36                           | 27              | f     | f                            | 29                 | 14    | 40                           | 17    | f     | f                            | 31    | 16    | 43                           |     |
| Mean proportion                   | 48        | 35    | 52                           | 46              | f     | f                            | 48                 | 37    | 57                           | 43    | f     | f                            | 49    | 38    | 60                           |     |
| Number (thousands)                | 776       | 253   | 240                          | 176             | 28    | 54                           | 600                | 224   | 185                          | 106   | 38    | 25                           | 495   | 186   | 161                          |     |

a. Units with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

b. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

c. Retirement benefits include Social Security benefits, Railroad Retirement, government employee pensions, and private pensions or annuities.

d. Social Security includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, or special age-72 benefits.

e. Government employee pensions include federal, state, local, and military pensions.

f. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

**Table 6.B5**  
**By quintiles of total money income and marital status**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup>       | All units |        |       |        |       | Married couples |        |       |        |       | Nonmarried persons |        |       |        |       |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
|                                         | First     | Second | Third | Fourth | Fifth | First           | Second | Third | Fourth | Fifth | First              | Second | Third | Fourth | Fifth |
| <i>Retirement benefits <sup>b</sup></i> |           |        |       |        |       |                 |        |       |        |       |                    |        |       |        |       |
| Total percent                           | 100       | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   | 100             | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   | 100                | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   |
| 1-19                                    | 0         | 0      | 1     | 2      | 21    | 0               | 1      | 1     | 4      | 30    | 1                  | 0      | 0     | 1      | 14    |
| 20-39                                   | 2         | 1      | 6     | 12     | 26    | 2               | 4      | 10    | 18     | 30    | 1                  | 2      | 2     | 7      | 23    |
| 40-59                                   | 3         | 5      | 12    | 15     | 17    | 4               | 7      | 13    | 19     | 14    | 3                  | 3      | 6     | 16     | 17    |
| 60-79                                   | 9         | 10     | 16    | 22     | 15    | 9               | 17     | 23    | 23     | 11    | 9                  | 8      | 13    | 18     | 17    |
| 80 or more                              | 86        | 84     | 65    | 49     | 22    | 85              | 71     | 53    | 35     | 15    | 87                 | 87     | 79    | 58     | 29    |
| 50 or more                              | 97        | 97     | 89    | 79     | 44    | 96              | 93     | 84    | 67     | 32    | 98                 | 97     | 96    | 85     | 53    |
| 90 or more                              | 79        | 74     | 56    | 39     | 14    | 75              | 63     | 42    | 21     | 9     | 80                 | 81     | 68    | 48     | 23    |
| 100                                     | 61        | 44     | 26    | 12     | 3     | 48              | 28     | 12    | 5      | 1     | 62                 | 57     | 36    | 20     | 6     |
| Mean proportion                         | 93        | 91     | 82    | 73     | 49    | 91              | 85     | 76    | 64     | 40    | 93                 | 93     | 89    | 78     | 56    |
| Number (thousands)                      | 3,935     | 4,958  | 4,833 | 4,899  | 4,671 | 1,730           | 2,001  | 2,013 | 1,961  | 1,869 | 2,170              | 2,827  | 2,989 | 2,917  | 2,819 |
| <i>Social Security <sup>c</sup></i>     |           |        |       |        |       |                 |        |       |        |       |                    |        |       |        |       |
| Total percent                           | 100       | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   | 100             | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   | 100                | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   |
| 1-19                                    | 0         | 1      | 3     | 6      | 41    | 1               | 2      | 4     | 9      | 58    | 1                  | 0      | 1     | 3      | 29    |
| 20-39                                   | 2         | 3      | 11    | 27     | 42    | 2               | 7      | 18    | 47     | 38    | 1                  | 2      | 4     | 16     | 42    |
| 40-59                                   | 4         | 8      | 26    | 36     | 14    | 6               | 15     | 37    | 36     | 3     | 4                  | 4      | 11    | 39     | 23    |
| 60-79                                   | 11        | 16     | 27    | 23     | 2     | 12              | 31     | 33    | 6      | 1     | 11                 | 11     | 23    | 28     | 3     |
| 80 or more                              | 83        | 72     | 33    | 8      | 2     | 79              | 45     | 7     | 2      | 1     | 84                 | 83     | 61    | 13     | 2     |
| 50 or more                              | 97        | 94     | 75    | 49     | 8     | 94              | 86     | 65    | 20     | 2     | 98                 | 96     | 91    | 63     | 12    |
| 90 or more                              | 75        | 59     | 24    | 5      | 1     | 67              | 31     | 3     | 1      | 0     | 76                 | 74     | 47    | 8      | 2     |
| 100                                     | 57        | 34     | 11    | 2      | 0     | 43              | 14     | 1     | 0      | 0     | 59                 | 51     | 24    | 3      | 1     |
| Mean proportion                         | 91        | 86     | 67    | 50     | 26    | 88              | 74     | 54    | 38     | 20    | 92                 | 91     | 81    | 56     | 31    |
| Number (thousands)                      | 3,841     | 4,846  | 4,749 | 4,714  | 4,509 | 1,670           | 1,964  | 1,965 | 1,918  | 1,808 | 2,111              | 2,803  | 2,907 | 2,856  | 2,658 |

(Continued)

## Relative Importance of Income Sources for Units 65 or Older with Income from Specified Source

**Table 6.B5**  
**Continued**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup>                | All units |        |       |        |       | Married couples |        |       |        |       | Nonmarried persons |        |       |        |       |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
|                                                  | First     | Second | Third | Fourth | Fifth | First           | Second | Third | Fourth | Fifth | First              | Second | Third | Fourth | Fifth |
| <i>Government employee pensions <sup>d</sup></i> |           |        |       |        |       |                 |        |       |        |       |                    |        |       |        |       |
| Total percent                                    | 100       | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   | 100             | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   | 100                | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   |
| 1-19                                             | 30        | 25     | 16    | 17     | 25    | 53              | 16     | 24    | 19     | 32    | e                  | e      | 19    | 13     | 16    |
| 20-39                                            | 35        | 34     | 27    | 22     | 32    | 18              | 34     | 25    | 37     | 27    | e                  | e      | 30    | 25     | 24    |
| 40-59                                            | 17        | 17     | 27    | 28     | 21    | 5               | 24     | 27    | 24     | 22    | e                  | e      | 19    | 31     | 25    |
| 60-79                                            | 3         | 8      | 17    | 22     | 17    | 3               | 19     | 19    | 17     | 15    | e                  | e      | 13    | 18     | 24    |
| 80 or more                                       | 15        | 17     | 12    | 11     | 5     | 20              | 8      | 5     | 4      | 5     | e                  | e      | 18    | 14     | 12    |
| 50 or more                                       | 22        | 31     | 41    | 45     | 34    | 28              | 35     | 34    | 34     | 31    | e                  | e      | 39    | 45     | 50    |
| 90 or more                                       | 12        | 12     | 6     | 6      | 2     | 10              | 8      | 3     | 2      | 1     | e                  | e      | 13    | 7      | 6     |
| 100                                              | 10        | 10     | 0     | 2      | 0     | 7               | 1      | 0     | 0      | 0     | e                  | e      | 11    | 0      | 1     |
| Mean proportion                                  | 39        | 43     | 45    | 47     | 39    | 34              | 42     | 41    | 39     | 36    | e                  | e      | 47    | 48     | 48    |
| Number (thousands)                               | 84        | 291    | 647   | 1,046  | 1,382 | 94              | 198    | 356   | 547    | 570   | 45                 | 63     | 221   | 533    | 824   |
| <i>Private pensions or annuities</i>             |           |        |       |        |       |                 |        |       |        |       |                    |        |       |        |       |
| Total percent                                    | 100       | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   | 100             | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   | 100                | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   |
| 1-19                                             | 55        | 56     | 38    | 33     | 44    | 55              | 50     | 31    | 34     | 54    | 39                 | 76     | 50    | 29     | 38    |
| 20-39                                            | 20        | 29     | 41    | 44     | 30    | 24              | 41     | 51    | 36     | 27    | 25                 | 18     | 34    | 42     | 30    |
| 40-59                                            | 8         | 9      | 17    | 19     | 19    | 7               | 6      | 15    | 24     | 14    | 5                  | 6      | 10    | 24     | 21    |
| 60-79                                            | 1         | 2      | 4     | 4      | 7     | 3               | 2      | 3     | 5      | 5     | 0                  | 1      | 2     | 4      | 10    |
| 80 or more                                       | 16        | 5      | 1     | 1      | 1     | 10              | 0      | 1     | 1      | 0     | 31                 | 0      | 4     | 1      | 1     |
| 50 or more                                       | 19        | 9      | 9     | 11     | 16    | 16              | 4      | 7     | 14     | 13    | 31                 | 3      | 9     | 14     | 20    |
| 90 or more                                       | 13        | 4      | 1     | 0      | 0     | 10              | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0     | 26                 | 0      | 3     | 1      | 1     |
| 100                                              | 7         | 3      | 0     | 0      | 0     | 6               | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0     | 14                 | 0      | 2     | 0      | 0     |
| Mean proportion                                  | 31        | 23     | 27    | 28     | 26    | 28              | 21     | 27    | 29     | 23    | 44                 | 15     | 24    | 31     | 30    |
| Number (thousands)                               | 267       | 879    | 1,729 | 2,350  | 2,008 | 203             | 698    | 1,051 | 1,027  | 762   | 111                | 281    | 711   | 1,285  | 1,105 |

(Continued)



**Table 6.B5**  
**Continued**

| Proportion of income <sup>a</sup> | All units |        |       |        |       | Married couples |        |       |        |       | Nonmarried persons |        |       |        |       |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
|                                   | First     | Second | Third | Fourth | Fifth | First           | Second | Third | Fourth | Fifth | First              | Second | Third | Fourth | Fifth |
| <b>Earnings</b>                   |           |        |       |        |       |                 |        |       |        |       |                    |        |       |        |       |
| Total percent                     | 100       | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   | 100             | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   | 100                | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   |
| 1-19                              | 27        | 31     | 22    | 20     | 16    | 31              | 20     | 23    | 19     | 16    | e                  | 38     | 26    | 15     | 15    |
| 20-39                             | 20        | 24     | 30    | 26     | 15    | 19              | 35     | 29    | 23     | 12    | e                  | 28     | 27    | 29     | 17    |
| 40-59                             | 2         | 22     | 22    | 23     | 20    | 12              | 19     | 23    | 22     | 20    | e                  | 5      | 28    | 29     | 20    |
| 60-79                             | 14        | 6      | 14    | 18     | 27    | 12              | 16     | 17    | 22     | 27    | e                  | 14     | 5     | 14     | 26    |
| 80 or more                        | 38        | 18     | 13    | 13     | 22    | 27              | 10     | 8     | 14     | 26    | e                  | 16     | 13    | 13     | 22    |
| 50 or more                        | 53        | 33     | 36    | 41     | 60    | 44              | 32     | 34    | 48     | 63    | e                  | 33     | 30    | 40     | 59    |
| 90 or more                        | 38        | 16     | 10    | 9      | 11    | 27              | 7      | 5     | 6      | 13    | e                  | 16     | 11    | 11     | 13    |
| 100                               | 30        | 12     | 8     | 5      | 3     | 22              | 2      | 3     | 4      | 2     | e                  | 9      | 9     | 8      | 6     |
| Mean proportion                   | 55        | 38     | 41    | 44     | 53    | 44              | 40     | 40    | 46     | 56    | e                  | 38     | 38    | 45     | 53    |
| Number (thousands)                | 181       | 341    | 800   | 1,511  | 2,740 | 277             | 377    | 652   | 997    | 1,361 | 61                 | 127    | 215   | 467    | 1,041 |
| <b>Income from assets</b>         |           |        |       |        |       |                 |        |       |        |       |                    |        |       |        |       |
| Total percent                     | 100       | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   | 100             | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   | 100                | 100    | 100   | 100    | 100   |
| 1-19                              | 63        | 75     | 64    | 59     | 49    | 75              | 75     | 66    | 65     | 48    | 62                 | 77     | 72    | 56     | 41    |
| 20-39                             | 14        | 19     | 21    | 24     | 20    | 12              | 18     | 24    | 23     | 21    | 14                 | 16     | 21    | 23     | 22    |
| 40-59                             | 4         | 5      | 11    | 11     | 13    | 3               | 5      | 7     | 8      | 13    | 3                  | 4      | 5     | 15     | 17    |
| 60-79                             | 3         | 1      | 4     | 5      | 12    | 1               | 1      | 2     | 4      | 14    | 1                  | 2      | 1     | 5      | 13    |
| 80 or more                        | 16        | 1      | 1     | 1      | 5     | 8               | 1      | 0     | 0      | 3     | 19                 | 1      | 1     | 1      | 7     |
| 50 or more                        | 20        | 3      | 8     | 11     | 24    | 11              | 3      | 5     | 9      | 25    | 21                 | 5      | 4     | 11     | 29    |
| 90 or more                        | 16        | 1      | 0     | 1      | 1     | 8               | 0      | 0     | 0      | 1     | 19                 | 1      | 1     | 0      | 2     |
| 100                               | 16        | 1      | 0     | 0      | 0     | 8               | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0     | 19                 | 1      | 1     | 0      | 0     |
| Mean proportion                   | 21        | 10     | 15    | 16     | 24    | 14              | 10     | 12    | 14     | 25    | 23                 | 9      | 11    | 17     | 29    |
| Number (thousands)                | 1,192     | 2,341  | 3,085 | 3,847  | 4,314 | 765             | 1,207  | 1,535 | 1,651  | 1,860 | 622                | 917    | 1,667 | 2,058  | 2,496 |

NOTE: Quintile limits are \$9,295, \$14,980, \$23,631, and \$39,719 for all units; \$17,877, \$26,641, \$37,440, and \$60,015 for married couples; and \$7,616, \$10,723, \$15,308, and \$24,394 for nonmarried persons.

- a. Units with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.
- b. Retirement benefits include Social Security benefits, Railroad Retirement, government employee pensions, and private pensions or annuities.
- c. Social Security includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, disability benefits, transitionally insured benefits, or special age-72 benefits.
- d. Government employee pensions include federal, state, local, and military pensions.
- e. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.