

U.S. red meat and poultry forecasts

	2004		2006				2007 1/				2008				2009				
	Annual	Annual	I	II	III	IV	Annual	I	II	III	IV	Annual	I	II	III	IV	Annual	I	Annual
Production, million lb																			
Beef	24,548	24,683	6,082	6,724	6,834	6,513	26,153	6,237	6,649	6,802	6,733	26,421	6,371	6,897	6,910	6,510	26,688	6,275	26,550
Pork	20,511	20,685	5,335	5,008	5,087	5,625	21,055	5,396	5,128	5,256	6,163	21,943	6,023	5,593	5,700	6,240	23,556	5,850	23,025
Lamb and mutton	195	187	49	47	42	47	185	49	44	42	48	183	46	43	42	43	174	44	172
Broilers	34,063	35,365	8,814	8,980	8,870	8,835	35,500	8,625	9,085	9,131	9,285	36,126	9,108	9,434	9,250	9,200	36,992	8,945	36,690
Turkeys	5,454	5,504	1,351	1,435	1,419	1,476	5,682	1,413	1,482	1,488	1,575	5,958	1,541	1,565	1,530	1,560	6,196	1,490	6,045
Total red meat & poultry	85,442	87,097	21,792	22,362	22,413	22,656	89,224	21,874	22,552	22,876	23,962	91,264	23,258	23,714	23,606	23,724	94,302	22,769	93,149
Table eggs, mil. doz.	6,365	6,413	1,617	1,617	1,632	1,656	6,522	1,598	1,593	1,602	1,642	6,435	1,590	1,581	1,610	1,650	6,431	1,590	6,435
Per capita disappearance, retail lb 2/																			
Beef	66.1	65.6	15.8	16.9	16.9	16.3	65.8	15.9	16.6	16.4	16.2	65.2	15.6	16.3	16.3	15.3	63.5	15.1	62.7
Pork	51.4	50.0	12.4	11.9	11.9	13.1	49.4	12.3	12.2	12.3	14.0	50.8	12.6	11.7	11.5	12.3	48.2	12.1	47.4
Lamb and mutton	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.0
Broilers	84.4	85.8	21.7	22.1	21.9	20.9	86.5	21.2	21.6	21.4	21.2	85.4	21.2	21.4	21.2	21.1	84.9	20.6	84.0
Turkeys	17.1	16.7	3.5	3.9	4.3	5.2	16.9	3.8	4.1	4.2	5.5	17.5	4.0	4.1	4.4	5.5	18.0	3.8	17.4
Total red meat & poultry	221.6	221.0	54.1	55.5	55.6	56.1	221.3	53.9	55.1	54.9	57.6	221.6	54.0	54.3	54.1	54.9	217.4	52.3	214.1
Eggs, number	257.3	255.8	64.1	63.7	63.9	64.7	257.8	62.2	61.7	62.4	63.8	250.1	61.8	61.4	62.6	63.9	249.8	61.2	247.0
Market prices																			
Choice steers, Neb., \$/cwt	84.75	87.28	89.24	80.39	85.40	86.61	85.41	90.61	93.45	91.36	91.85	91.82	89.59	92.82	95-97	94-100	93-95	91-99	92-100
Feeder steers, Ok City, \$/cwt	104.76	110.94	106.23	104.08	115.17	103.22	107.18	99.53	108.87	115.64	108.88	108.23	99.88	106.60	100-114	108-116	106-110	106-114	109-117
Boning utility cows, S. Falls, \$/cwt	52.35	54.36	48.89	47.79	49.28	44.29	47.56	51.04	53.96	54.07	49.40	52.12	53.88	57.30	58-60	54-58	56-58	53-57	52-56
Choice slaughter lambs, San Angelo, \$/cwt	96.69	97.76	77.03	66.56	81.10	84.53	77.31	82.59	82.23	87.33	87.55	84.93	86.23	79.62	86-90	885-93	82-90	86-94	87-95
Barrows & gilts, N. base, I.e. \$/cwt	52.51	50.05	42.63	48.45	51.83	46.13	47.26	46.04	52.55	50.33	39.43	47.09	39.64	52.51	53-55	47-49	48-49	50-54	51-56
Broilers, 12 City, cents/lb	74.10	70.80	62.7	61.0	67.8	65.9	64.4	75.00	80.30	79.20	71.10	76.40	78.1	80.60	80-82	81-85	80-82	82-88	83-90
Turkeys, Eastern, cents/lb	69.70	73.40	67.3	71.3	79.4	89.8	77.0	69.70	77.90	89.90	90.80	82.10	77.4	89-90	93-97	92-98	88-90	80-86	89-96
Eggs, New York, cents/doz.	82.20	65.50	71.4	62.7	64.0	89.0	71.8	105.3	92.0	119.1	141.0	114.4	158.8	117.30	118-122	126-134	130-133	130-140	123-133
U.S. trade, million lb																			
Beef & veal exports	460	697	215	315	307	308	1,145	269	363	424	375	1,431	360	460	460	445	1,725	425	1,915
Beef & veal imports	3,679	3,599	843	790	730	722	3,085	770	884	774	624	3,052	637	660	640	615	2,552	665	2,835
Lamb and mutton imports	181	180	53	44	41	52	190	56	44	44	59	202	52	44	43	50	189	51	188
Pork exports	2,181	2,666	767	763	654	811	2,995	792	685	703	959	3,138	1,106	1,350	1,400	1,550	5,406	1,150	5,100
Pork imports	1,099	1,024	259	237	239	254	989	239	256	240	232	968	217	205	215	225	862	215	850
Broiler exports	4,783	5,203	1,270	1,297	1,234	1,404	5,205	1,275	1,393	1,493	1,610	5,771	1,507	1,775	1,650	1,630	6,562	1,525	6,275
Turkey exports	442	570	119	125	152	150	547	124	135	148	146	553	148	155	160	160	623	145	635
Live swine imports (thousand head)	8,506	8,191	2,133	2,088	2,204	2,338	8,763	2,302	2,370	2,464	2,869	10,005	2,915	2,150	2,050	1,950	9,065	1,950	7,800

1/ Forecasts are in bold.

2/ Per capita meat and egg disappearance data are calculated using the Resident Population Plus Armed Forces Overseas series from the Census Bureau of the Department of Commerce.

Source: World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates and Supporting Materials.

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Dairy Forecasts

	2007			2008					2009		
	III	IV	Annual	I	II	III	IV	Annual	I	II	Annual
Milk cows (thous.)	9,159	9,198	9,158	9,249	9,274	9,260	9,245	9,257	9,240	9,230	9,226
Milk per cow (pounds)	5,034	5,003	20,267	5,140	5,252	5,045	5,035	20,472	5,150	5,300	20,625
Milk production (bil. pounds)	46.1	46.0	185.6	47.5	48.7	46.7	46.5	189.5	47.6	48.9	190.3
Farm use	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.3	1.2
Milk marketings	45.8	45.7	184.4	47.3	48.4	46.4	46.3	188.3	47.3	48.6	189.1
Milkfat (bil. pounds milk equiv.)											
Milk marketings	45.8	45.7	184.4	47.3	48.4	46.4	46.3	188.3	47.3	48.6	189.1
Beginning commercial stocks	13.8	12.5	9.5	10.4	12.1	13.6	11.8	10.4	9.7	11.5	9.7
Imports	1.0	1.3	4.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	3.7	1.0	1.0	4.0
Total supply	60.6	59.5	198.6	58.6	61.3	60.9	59.2	202.4	58.0	61.0	202.8
Commercial exports	1.6	2.0	5.7	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.9	8.7	1.8	1.7	6.7
Ending commercial stocks	12.5	10.4	10.4	12.1	13.6	11.8	9.7	9.7	11.5	13.0	9.0
Net removals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial use	46.5	47.1	182.5	44.2	45.2	47.0	47.6	184.0	44.7	46.3	187.1
Skim solids (bil. pounds milk equiv.)											
Milk marketings	45.8	45.7	184.4	47.3	48.4	46.4	46.3	188.3	47.3	48.6	189.1
Beginning commercial stocks	10.2	9.7	9.1	9.9	10.1	10.7	9.8	9.9	9.4	9.4	9.4
Imports	1.1	1.2	4.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.8	1.0	1.0	3.9
Total supply	57.1	56.7	198.0	58.1	59.5	57.9	57.1	202.0	57.5	59.0	202.3
Commercial exports	6.1	6.5	24.5	6.7	7.6	6.7	6.2	27.2	6.2	6.1	24.0
Ending commercial stocks	9.7	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.7	9.8	9.4	9.4	9.4	10.2	9.1
Net removals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial use	41.3	40.2	163.6	41.4	41.2	41.4	41.5	165.5	41.9	42.7	169.3
Milk prices (dol./cwt) 1/											
All milk	21.67	21.60	19.13	19.23	18.57	18.75	18.75	18.85	18.30	17.90	18.25
						-19.05	-19.35	-18.95	-19.20	-18.90	-19.25
Class III	20.43	19.51	18.04	18.12	18.40	17.53	17.29	17.85	16.96	17.17	17.10
						-17.83	-17.89	-18.05	-17.86	-18.17	-18.10
Class IV	21.71	20.29	18.36	15.04	15.25	16.67	16.85	19.95	16.38	15.62	16.40
						-17.07	-17.55	-16.25	-17.38	-16.72	-17.50
Product prices (dol./pound) 2/											
Cheddar cheese	1.978	1.995	1.738	1.933	1.977	1.895	1.880	1.920	1.845	1.860	1.855
						-1.925	-1.940	-1.940	-1.935	-1.960	-1.955
Dry whey	0.610	0.435	0.600	0.305	0.267	0.255	0.275	0.270	0.285	0.295	0.300
						-0.275	-0.305	-0.290	-0.315	-0.325	-0.330
Butter	1.428	1.301	1.344	1.230	1.411	1.553	1.475	1.415	1.350	1.368	1.355
						-1.613	-1.565	-1.455	-1.470	-1.498	-1.485
Nonfat dry milk	2.043	1.940	1.708	1.364	1.300	1.400	1.478	1.385	1.485	1.392	1.485
						-1.430	-1.528	-1.405	-1.555	-1.462	-1.555

1/ Simple averages of monthly prices. May not match reported annual averages.

2/ Simple averages of monthly prices calculated by the Agricultural Marketing Service for use in class price formulas. Based on weekly "Dairy Product Prices, National Agricultural Statistics Service. Details may be found at http://www.ams.usda.gov/dyfmoms/mib/fedordprc_dscrp.htm

Source: World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates and supporting materials.

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PRODUCTION INDICATORS

	July '2007	2008		
		May	June 1,000 Head	July /*
Cattle:				
On feed - US, 1,000+ Hd.	10,737	11,135	10,815	10,295
Net placements	1,561	1,820	1,458	1,616
Marketings	1,999	2,140	1,978	2,042
Broilers:				
Eggs in incubators (000) /1	665,958	665,215	674,213	657,943
Chicks hatched (000) /2	818,983	823,718	806,202	806,555
Hatching egg layers /1	56,572	57,704	57,055	55,984
Pullets placed (000)	6,634	7,962	7,772	7,065
Hvy-type hen slaughter /2	6,926	7,380	7,385	7,425
Turkeys:				
Eggs in incubators (000) /1	33,258	33,149	31,854	32,814
Poults placed (000)	27,258	27,084	25,557	26,793
Eggs:				
Table egg prod. (mil. doz.) /2	538.4	535.5	522.9	540.5
Table egg layers, (000) /1	280,054	280,145	279,948	278,718
Table eggs/100 layers /1	74.1	74.1	73.9	75.8
Chicks hatched (000) /2	35,952	42,724	42,538	37,929
Lt.-type hen slaughter /2	4,509	6,320	6,192	5,690

ESTIMATED RETURNS

	Aug. '2007	2008		
		June	July Cents/lb	Aug. /*
Great Plains cattle feedlot				
Breakeven price /3	96.17	102.71	101.61	105.07
Selling price	92.35	96.14	98.58	99.10
Net margin	-3.82	-6.57	-3.03	-5.97
N. Central hog farrow to finish				
Breakeven price /3	NA	NA	NA	NA
Selling price	NA	NA	NA	NA
Net margin	0.00	NA	NA	NA
Broiler				
Feed Cost 1998-2000=100	Index	Index	Index	Index
Market Price 1998-2000=100	137.0	185.2	184.9	208.3
Price - Cost 1998-2000=100	142.7	126.7	127.4	127.1
	144.7	106.1	107.1	98.4
Turkey				
Feed Cost 1998-2000=100	135.6	196.0	204.2	203.7
Market Price 1998-2000=100	135.0	138.2	140.7	146.2
Price - Cost 1998-2000=100	134.7	111.9	111.9	120.0
Egg				
Feed Cost 1998-2000=100	133.2	211.9	242.5	237.5
Market Price 1998-2000=100	137.6	153.2	138.5	141.0
Price - Cost 1998-2000=100	139.8	122.5	84.1	90.6

/1 First of month.

/2 Last month estimated.

/3 Does not include capital replacement cost.

/* estimate.

MEAT STATISTICS

	Jan. -	Jan. -	2008					/*
	Aug. 2007	Aug. 2008	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	
Commercial production	<i>Million pounds</i>							
Beef	17,593	17,897	2,255	2,380	2,263	2,373	2,256	
Veal	96	93	12	12	12	12	12	
Pork	14,032	15,267	2,015	1,816	1,762	1,853	1,798	
Lamb	122	116	15	15	13	14	13	
Total red meat	31,842	33,374	4,297	4,222	4,050	4,252	4,079	
Broilers	23,946	24,680	3,193	3,161	3,080	3,115	3,023	
Other chicken	336	381	48	50	49	48	51	
Turkeys	3,922	4,159	520	521	524	520	532	
Total poultry	28,203	29,220	3,761	3,731	3,653	3,683	3,607	
Total meat & poultry	60,046	62,593	8,058	7,953	7,703	7,934	7,686	

	Jan. -	Jan. -	2008					/*
	Aug. 2007	Aug. 2008	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	
Commercial slaughter/**	<i>Thousand head</i>							
Cattle	23,019	23,279	2,960	3,140	2,956	3,064	2,891	
Steers	12,009	11,918	1,518	1,677	1,576	1,604	1,485	
Heifers	6,890	6,873	879	891	833	874	830	
Beef Cows	2,094	2,290	287	320	309	316	225	
Dairy Cows	1,656	1,789	223	198	184	212	295	
Bulls and stags	369	410	53	54	54	58	56	
Calves	517	604	73	71	75	88	85	
Sheep	1,767	1,683	221	206	192	208	199	
Hogs	70,001	76,273	9,995	9,063	8,885	9,465	9,269	
Barrows & gilts	67,507	55,390	0	8,726	0	9,134	8,929	
Sows	2,189	1,782	0	298	0	306	298	
Broilers	5,950,479	6,005,781	771,439	761,980	747,663	764,500	735,300	
Turkeys	173,765	179,605	22,268	22,492	22,862	23,000	23,800	

	2008						
	Aug. 2007	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	/*
F.I. dressed weight	<i>Pounds</i>						
Cattle	787	766	762	770	779	781	
Calves	159	164	162	157	141	141	
Sheep	66	71	74	70	67	67	
Hogs	197	202	201	199	196	194	

	2008						
	Aug. 2007	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	/*
Beginning cold storage stocks	<i>Million pounds</i>						
Beef	467.7	423.2	430.0	413.9	421.2	424.1	
Pork	455.9	652.7	652.6	567.3	517.2	492.2	
Bellies	31.6	98.9	100.2	87.4	74.4	59.2	
Hams	134.9	90.2	113.1	119.1	117.1	131.4	
Total chicken	665.6	764.8	752.9	755.1	768.8	747.2	
Turkey	503.5	428.1	491.3	522.4	562.7	618.4	
Frozen eggs	17.5	16.3	16.0	12.4	16.1	19.9	

/* Estimates with exception of Cold Storage

/** Slaughter classes are estimated

WHOLESALE PRICES

	2007		2008			
	Aug.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. /*
Beef, Central U.S.						
Boxed beef cutout			\$/cwt			
Choice 1-3, 600 - 900 lbs.	144.51	147.47	156.07	159.10	167.33	161.00
Select 1-3, 600 - 900 lbs.	138.52	145.52	152.34	154.04	160.33	154.60
Canner-Cutter Cows	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Bnls. beef, 90% fresh	143.01	144.35	166.22	167.88	181.19	177.75
Importd bnls. beef 90% frz.	134.80	152.73	166.23	174.65	188.58	183.60
Hide & offal value	9.73	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.00	11.80
Veal carcass, 220-280 lb	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Pork, Central U.S.						
Pork cutout composite	71.48	65.87	80.01	77.73	82.71	92.00
Loins, 14-19 lb BI 1/4" trim	111.66	108.10	130.43	115.19	117.11	128.00
Bellies, 12-14 lb skin on trmd.	86.58	61.08	79.00	64.54	78.75	93.00
Hams, 20-23 lb BI trmd. TS1	62.00	57.59	65.24	74.88	82.43	90.50
Trimnings, 72% fresh	57.96	50.81	68.18	63.78	75.03	103.00
Lamb, East Coast						
55 lb Down, Choice	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
55-65 lb, Choice	223.33	219.44	233.21	239.99	238.18	241.25
<i>cents/lb</i>						
Broilers						
12 City Avg.	78.82	77.84	81.58	82.48	84.60	79.50
Georgia dock	80.85	80.11	81.84	83.87	86.77	86.90
<i>Northeast</i>						
Breast, boneless	162.21	140.28	150.51	141.46	138.79	130.00
Breast, Ribs on	100.59	85.82	88.36	86.93	81.89	73.75
Legs, whole	65.28	66.91	68.56	70.75	72.40	72.10
Leg quarters	49.87	46.32	47.91	49.53	53.63	53.10
Turkeys						
<i>Eastern region</i>						
Toms, 16-24 lb	89.33	85.95	89.21	91.24	92.92	96.75
Hens, 8-16 lb	89.70	85.99	89.19	91.45	92.91	96.50
Breast, 4-8 lb	126.78	133.66	132.46	133.00	133.90	134.10
Drumsticks	59.71	51.00	53.39	53.43	53.51	52.90
Wings, full cut	49.73	50.66	51.45	48.58	45.37	43.00
Eggs, grd A, lg, doz						
12 City Metro	100.58	120.85	94.43	112.01	101.23	103.10
New York	112.30	123.36	103.76	124.86	105.41	119.50

/* Estimates.

Source: Agricultural Marketing Service.

Livestock, Dairy and Poultry Situation and Outlook

U.S. dairy situation at a glance 1/

	Unit	2005	2006	2007	May-07	Jun-07	Jul-07	Aug-07
Milk production:								
Production (23 States)	Mil. lb.	161,582	166,645	170,734	14,860	14,216	14,500	14,323
Milk cows (23 States)	Thou.	8,138	8,246	8,322	8,298	8,302	8,322	8,330
Milk per cow (23 States)	Lb.	19,857	20,210	20,516	1,791	1,712	1,742	1,719
Production (U.S. est.)	Mil. lb.	176,989	181,839	186,232	16,812	15,475	15,721	15,525
Milk prices:								
All milk	Dol./cwt	15.14	12.88	19.13	18.00	20.20	21.60	21.60
Milk eligible for fluid use	Dol./cwt	15.14	12.89	19.13	18.00	20.20	21.60	21.60
Manufacturing grade milk	Dol./cwt	14.48	12.33	18.17	17.60	19.80	20.50	19.90
Class III (cheese milk) 3.5% fat	Dol./cwt	14.05	11.89	18.04	17.60	20.17	21.38	19.83
Class IV (butter-powder milk) 3.5% fat	Dol./cwt	12.88	11.06	18.36	18.48	20.76	21.64	21.87
Slaughter cow price, WI	Dol./cwt	53.94	49.08	49.51	54.95	50.38	52.06	53.85
Chicago Mercantile Exchange prices:								
Butter	Dol./lb.	1.5484	1.2364	1.3682	1.4825	1.5019	1.4913	1.4464
American cheese, 40-pound blocks	Dol./lb.	1.4928	1.2385	1.7578	1.7211	2.0100	1.9138	1.9554
American cheese, barrels	Dol./lb.	1.4484	1.2189	1.7411	1.6894	1.9887	1.8927	1.9107
Wholesale price:								
Nonfat dry milk, Central States	Dol./lb.	0.9918	1.0245	1.8107	1.9459	2.1871	2.2146	2.0465
Retail prices:								
Consumer Price Index	1982-84=100	195.3	201.6	207.3	207.9	208.4	208.3	207.9
All food	1982-84=100	190.7	195.2	202.9	201.8	202.4	203.1	203.9
Dairy products	1982-84=100	182.4	181.4	194.8	187.3	191.4	197.9	201.7
Fluid milk	Dec 1997=100	127.0	125.5	140.1	133.3	137.9	146.7	148.2
Other dairy products	Dec 1997=100	122.1	122.8	130.4	126.2	130.5	131.3	135.1
Dairy product output:								
Butter	Mil. lb.	1,347.2	1,443.6	1,532.9	124.0	110.0	116.5	110.9
American cheese	Mil. lb.	3,813.0	3,937.4	3,877.8	332.5	315.5	324.7	311.9
Other-than-American cheese	Mil. lb.	5,314.2	5,621.7	5,822.7	492.1	477.1	474.8	485.1
Frozen products 2/	Mil. gal.	1,308.0	1,288.7	1,333.1	132.8	138.9	131.0	126.4
All products (m.e.-fat)	Mil. lb.	113,377	118,086	120,972	10,561	10,091	10,277	10,031
Nonfat dry milk	Mil. lb.	1,186.1	1,228.2	1,298.5	115.4	118.2	122.2	103.0
Beginning stocks:								
Commercial butter	Mil. lb.	44.9	58.5	108.5	245.8	270.2	272.9	271.5
Commercial American cheese	Mil. lb.	476.0	536.7	534.0	585.9	576.4	565.6	563.3
Other cheese	Mil. lb.	224.7	221.3	283.2	308.2	322.2	325.2	322.1
Manufacturers' nonfat dry milk	Mil. lb.	98.2	114.1	79.1	99.0	92.1	108.2	125.2
All commercial (m.e.-fat)	Mil. lb.	7,154	8,007	9,500	13,222	13,758	13,769	13,708
All commercial (m.e.-skim)	Mil. lb.	8,181	8,951	9,113	10,118	10,140	10,223	10,435
All Government (m.e.-fat)	Mil. lb.	177	20	10	9	6	6	7
All Government (m.e.-skim)	Mil. lb.	4,901	809	318	168	130	98	65
Commercial disappearance:								
Butter	Mil. lb.	1,370.1	1,435.4	1,518.9	105.4	110.3	119.1	123.2
American cheese	Mil. lb.	3,794.9	3,912.6	3,952.8	346.2	330.6	329.3	329.3
Other-than-American cheese	Mil. lb.	5,723.9	5,946.9	6,188.2	507.0	507.4	510.7	540.0
Nonfat dry milk	Mil. lb.	1,262.2	1,219.5	1,220.4	122.3	102.1	105.2	87.9
All products:								
m.e.-fat	Mil. lb.	180,170	184,107	188,226	15,977	15,768	16,027	16,311
Milkfat	Mil. lb.	6,585	6,768	6,910	574	562	570	582
Skim solids	Mil. lb.	15,660	15,961	16,277	1,431	1,349	1,351	1,362
USDA net removals:								
Butter	Mil. lb.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cheese	Mil. lb.	-2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfat dry milk	Mil. lb.	-81.5	62.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All products (m.e.-fat)	Mil. lb.	-39	14	0	0	0	0	0
All products (m.e.-skim)	Mil. lb.	-972	728	0	0	0	0	0
Imports:								
All products (m.e.-fat)	Mil. lb.	5,071	4,981	4,638	430	407	344	339
All products (m.e.-skim)	Mil. lb.	4,839	4,762	4,406	345	392	367	341
International market prices:								
Butter	\$/metric ton	1,970	1,910	3,994	2,758	4,050	5,213	5,600
Nonfat dry milk	\$/metric ton	2,261	2,517	4,426	4,927	5,133	5,259	5,240

1/ Some data series different than formerly published due to changes in availability.

2/ Hard ice cream, ice milk, and sherbet.

m.e.-fat (skim) = Milk equivalent, fat (skim solids) basis

NA=Not available

Sources: USDA (AMS, ERS, FAS, FSA, NASS), Department of Labor (BLS), Department of Commerce (Bureau of Census), and ERS calculations.
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U.S. dairy situation at a glance (continued)

Sep-07	Oct-07	Nov-07	Dec-07	Jan-08	Feb-08	Mar-08	Apr-08	May-08	Jun-08	Jul-08
13,718	14,176	13,843	14,414	14,688	13,942	15,134	14,839	15,375	14,678	14,750
8,341	8,355	8,369	8,389	8,413	8,427	8,436	8,448	8,459	8,460	8,465
1,645	1,697	1,654	1,718	1,746	1,654	1,794	1,757	1,818	1,735	1,742
14,864	15,378	15,012	15,625	15,961	15,145	16,435	16,097	16,674	15,913	15,932
21.80	21.40	21.90	21.50	20.50	19.10	18.10	18.00	18.40	19.30	19.40
21.80	21.40	21.90	21.50	20.50	19.10	18.00	18.00	18.40	19.30	19.40
20.10	19.60	20.50	20.80	19.60	18.30	18.30	17.70	18.70	19.80	19.00
20.07	18.70	19.22	20.60	19.32	17.03	18.00	16.76	18.18	20.25	18.24
21.61	21.31	20.40	19.18	16.29	14.67	14.17	14.56	15.26	15.92	16.60
51.44	49.10	42.56	44.75	45.40	52.13	51.13	50.70	55.25	56.00	59.40
1.3783	1.3020	1.3590	1.3190	1.2246	1.2088	1.3454	1.3905	1.4750	1.5001	1.5385
1.9929	1.8957	2.0926	2.0083	1.8257	2.0023	1.8234	1.8826	2.0976	2.0350	1.9673
1.9901	1.8830	2.0223	2.0147	1.8774	1.9560	1.7980	1.8010	2.0708	2.0562	1.8890
2.0105	2.0466	1.8775	1.7528	1.5615	1.3999	1.3224	1.3525	1.4040	1.4649	1.4498
208.5	208.9	210.2	210.0	211.1	211.7	213.5	214.8	216.6	218.8	220.0
204.9	205.8	206.3	206.7	208.6	209.2	209.4	211.1	212.1	213.2	215.3
203.5	205.3	206.0	205.3	206.9	208.2	206.2	207.7	207.8	209.1	214.0
149.7	149.7	151.1	149.7	149.5	149.8	146.6	148.0	149.9	147.5	153.8
134.8	136.1	135.9	136.1	136.9	138.9	139.4	141.3	140.6	141.3	141.7
112.9	130.4	130.8	141.5	168.8	146.8	151.9	150.1	142.6	119.8	NA
299.6	321.3	324.7	336.4	334.0	319.3	339.1	337.4	351.3	332.5	NA
477.5	504.5	490.5	510.9	478.8	465.3	495.6	472.8	480.4	470.8	NA
103.7	102.7	83.8	79.1	91.9	97.5	115.0	118.5	125.3	138.9	NA
9,565	10,101	9,649	10,043	10,549	9,948	10,729	10,699	10,964	10,502	NA
89.8	100.2	100.0	108.9	119.1	118.3	135.2	133.0	128.9	132.2	NA
260.8	240.2	196.6	143.2	155.1	188.1	210.4	224.8	251.5	269.5	258.4
548.0	539.7	523.2	517.2	507.9	494.4	513.1	526.0	543.1	568.4	581.8
297.5	280.0	286.5	288.0	289.6	287.0	287.9	298.3	312.8	312.9	320.6
140.3	120.0	120.9	131.6	163.7	153.5	150.2	151.8	135.5	124.4	126.7
13,169	12,493	11,406	10,163	10,356	10,927	11,592	12,118	12,989	13,628	13,604
10,248	9,700	9,630	9,687	9,923	9,648	9,807	10,073	10,226	10,366	10,638
9	9	10	9	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
63	61	47	42	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
134.5	177.5	188.3	132.5	136.4	124.6	138.3	123.8	126.2	131.5	NA
310.5	339.4	335.7	347.7	355.6	303.9	331.0	322.5	327.6	320.6	NA
527.4	535.5	527.6	546.0	506.5	488.5	508.7	483.4	504.8	486.6	NA
110.2	99.4	89.3	81.5	129.3	121.6	133.7	149.3	140.1	129.9	NA
15,798	16,789	16,631	15,742	15,740	14,631	16,071	15,372	16,198	16,085	NA
572	619	630	594	595	551	599	565	585	574	NA
1,341	1,375	1,339	1,358	1,441	1,314	1,420	1,400	1,449	1,364	NA
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
349	421	478	410	451	245	262	242	264	243	NA
366	402	452	395	387	285	287	279	267	265	NA
5,919	5,875	5,394	4,464	4,176	4,319	4,289	4,231	4,150	4,288	4,451
5,188	4,970	4,375	3,738	3,631	3,770	3,491	3,490	3,581	3,845	3,871

Commercial disappearance: Milk in all products, 2008

Item	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
	Million pounds												
Supply:													
Production	15,961	15,145	16,435	16,097	16,674	15,913							
Farm use	100	93	100	96	100	96							
Marketings	15,861	15,052	16,335	16,001	16,574	15,817							
Beginning commercial stocks	10,355	10,927	11,592	12,118	12,989	13,628							
Imports	451	245	262	242	264	243							
Total supply	26,666	26,224	28,190	28,361	29,826	29,689							
Utilization:													
Ending commercial stocks	10,927	11,592	12,118	12,989	13,628	13,604							
USDA net removals	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Commercial disappearance	15,740	14,631	16,071	15,372	16,198	16,085							
Percent change from a year ago	6.6	[4.6] 8.3	0.1	3.6	1.4	2.0							
Cumulative disappearance	15,740	30,371	46,442	61,815	78,012	94,098							
	First quarter			Second quarter			Third quarter			Fourth quarter			
	46,442			47,655									
Percent change from a year ago	[3.6]		4.7		2.3								

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.

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Commercial disappearance: Milkfat, 2008

Item	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
	Million pounds												
Supply:													
Production	605	571	613	592	604	568							
Farm use	4	4	4	4	4	3							
Marketings	601	567	609	589	600	565							
Beginning commercial stocks	380	401	426	444	477	500							
Imports	15	8	9	8	9	8							
Total supply	996	977	1,043	1,041	1,086	1,073							
Utilization:													
Ending commercial stocks	401	426	444	477	500	499							
USDA net removals	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Commercial disappearance	595	551	599	565	585	574							
Percent change from a year ago	6.6	[4.5] 8.2	0.4	3.9	2.0	2.1							
Cumulative disappearance	595	1,146	1,745	2,310	2,895	3,469							
	First quarter			Second quarter			Third quarter			Fourth quarter			
	1,745			1,724									
Percent change from a year ago	[3.8]		4.9		2.6								

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.

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Commercial disappearance: Skim solids, 2008

Item	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
	Million pounds												
Supply:													
Production	1,397	1,311	1,427	1,398	1,447	1,373							
Farm use	9	8	9	8	9	8							
Marketings	1,389	1,303	1,419	1,390	1,439	1,365							
Beginning commercial stocks	848	829	842	865	878	890							
Imports	33	24	25	24	23	23							
Total supply	2,270	2,156	2,286	2,279	2,340	2,278							
Utilization:													
Ending commercial stocks	829	842	865	878	890	914							
USDA net removals	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Commercial disappearance	1,441	1,314	1,420	1,400	1,449	1,364							
Percent change from a year ago	6.3	[2.0] 5.7	1.2	2.3	1.3	1.2							
Cumulative disappearance	1,441	2,755	4,175	5,576	7,025	8,389							
	First quarter			Second quarter			Third quarter			Fourth quarter			
	4,175			4,214									
Percent change from a year ago	[3.2]		4.3		1.6								

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.

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Commercial disappearance: Butter, 2008

Item	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
	Million pounds												
Supply:													
Production	168.8	146.8	151.9	150.1	142.6	119.8							
Beginning commercial stocks	155.1	188.1	210.4	224.8	251.5	269.5							
Imports	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.5							
Total supply	324.4	335.1	363.1	375.4	395.6	389.8							
Utilization:													
Ending commercial stocks	188.1	210.4	224.8	251.5	269.5	258.4							
USDA net removals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0							
Commercial disappearance	136.4	124.6	138.3	123.8	126.2	131.5							
Percent change from a year ago	[21.2]	[21.8]	[26.1]	[3.7]	[48.3]	[19.7]	[19.2]						
Cumulative disappearance	136.4	261.0	399.3	523.1	649.3	780.7							
		First quarter			Second quarter			Third quarter			Fourth quarter		
		399.3			381.4								
Percent change from a year ago	[21.2]	[14.6]			[27.5]								
		15.9											

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.
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Commercial disappearance: Nonfat dry milk, 2008

Item	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
	Million pounds												
Supply:													
Production	119.1	118.3	135.2	133.0	128.9	132.2							
Beginning commercial stocks	163.7	153.5	150.2	151.8	135.5	124.4							
Imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0							
Total supply	282.8	271.8	285.5	284.9	264.5	256.6							
Utilization:													
Ending commercial stocks	153.5	150.2	151.8	135.5	124.4	126.7							
USDA net removals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0							
Commercial disappearance	129.3	121.6	133.7	149.3	140.1	129.9							
Percent change from a year ago	[20.7]	[15.9]	[20.0]	[19.5]	[41.7]	[20.1]	[21.8]						
Cumulative disappearance	129.3	250.8	384.5	533.8	674.0	803.8							
		First quarter		Second quarter		Third quarter		Fourth quarter					
		384.5		419.3									
Percent change from a year ago	[17.8]	[19.1]		[27.6]									

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.
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Commercial disappearance: American cheese, 2008

Item	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
	Million pounds												
Supply:													
Production	334.0	319.3	339.1	337.4	351.3	332.5							
Beginning commercial stocks	508.7	494.4	513.1	526.0	543.1	568.4							
Imports	8.1	3.2	4.8	2.2	1.7	1.5							
Total supply	850.7	816.9	857.0	865.6	896.1	902.5							
Utilization:													
Ending commercial stocks	494.4	513.1	526.0	543.1	568.4	581.8							
USDA net removals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0							
Commercial disappearance	356.3	303.9	331.0	322.5	327.6	320.6							
Percent change from a year ago	[6.0	-0.7] 2.8	-1.8	1.0	-5.4	-3.0							
Cumulative disappearance	356.3	660.2	991.2	1,313.7	1,641.3	1,962.0							
	First quarter			Second quarter			Third quarter			Fourth quarter			
		991.2			970.8								
Percent change from a year ago	[6.0	1.7] 2.8			-2.5								

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.
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Commercial disappearance: Other-than-American cheese, 2008

Item	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
	Million pounds												
Supply:													
Production	476.3	465.3	495.6	472.8	480.4	470.8							
Beginning commercial stocks	289.6	287.0	287.9	298.3	312.8	312.9							
Imports	27.5	24.1	23.4	25.2	24.5	23.8							
Total supply	793.5	776.4	807.0	796.2	817.7	807.4							
Utilization:													
Ending commercial stocks	287.0	287.9	298.3	312.8	312.9	320.8							
Commercial disappearance	506.5	488.5	508.7	483.4	504.8	486.6							
Percent change from a year ago	[4.4	1.6] 5.3	-2.0	-6.6	-0.4	-4.1							
Cumulative disappearance	506.5	995.0	1503.7	1987.1	2492.0	2978.6							
	First quarter			Second quarter			Third quarter			Fourth quarter			
	1,503.7			1474.9									
Percent change from a year ago	[2.4	1.2] 2.4			-3.7								

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.
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Milk: Supply and utilization of all dairy products, 1970-2007 1/

Year	Supply				Ending stocks	Utilization					
	Production	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total supply		Total	Foreign		Domestic		
							Exports	Shipments 2/	Fed to calves	Human	Per capita
Million pounds											Pounds
1970	117,007	1,874	5,192	124,073	5,776	118,297	442	522	1,702	115,631	564
1971	118,566	1,346	5,776	125,688	5,073	120,615	2,552	568	1,635	115,860	558
1972	120,025	1,694	5,073	126,792	5,502	121,290	1,528	677	1,624	117,461	560
1973	115,491	3,860	5,502	124,853	4,401	120,452	664	638	1,584	117,566	555
1974	115,586	2,923	4,401	122,910	5,788	117,122	579	576	1,558	114,409	535
1975	115,398	1,669	5,788	122,855	3,803	119,052	552	496	1,566	116,438	539
1976	120,180	1,943	3,803	125,926	5,651	120,275	510	520	1,567	117,678	540
1977	122,654	1,968	5,651	130,273	8,761	121,512	468	527	1,541	118,976	540
1978	121,461	2,310	8,761	132,532	8,907	123,625	380	602	1,497	121,146	544
1979	123,350	2,305	8,907	134,562	8,723	125,839	401	620	1,442	123,376	548
1980	128,406	2,109	8,723	139,238	13,126	126,112	431	562	1,413	123,706	543
1981	132,770	2,329	13,126	148,225	18,552	129,673	3,343	586	1,429	124,315	541
1982	135,505	2,477	18,552	156,534	20,296	136,238	5,320	624	1,534	128,760	555
1983	139,588	2,617	20,296	162,501	22,851	139,650	3,313	577	1,537	134,223	573
1984	135,351	2,741	22,851	160,943	16,784	144,159	3,851	634	2,149	137,525	582
1985	143,012	2,776	16,784	162,572	13,682	148,890	4,986	566	1,766	141,572	594
1986	143,124	2,732	13,682	159,538	12,922	146,616	2,001	546	1,735	142,334	591
1987	142,709	2,490	12,922	158,121	7,473	150,648	2,446	602	1,618	145,982	601
1988	145,034	2,394	7,473	154,901	8,378	146,523	1,582	615	1,597	142,729	583
1989	143,893	2,498	8,378	154,769	9,036	145,733	3,995	779	1,500	139,459	564
1990	147,721	2,690	9,036	159,447	13,359	146,088	1,886	651	1,486	142,067	568
1991	147,697	2,625	13,359	163,681	15,840	147,841	2,845	619	1,481	142,897	564
1992	150,885	2,521	15,840	169,246	14,214	155,032	7,569	578	1,438	144,521 4/	563
1993	150,636	2,806	14,214	167,656	9,570	158,086	8,049	552	1,331	148,155	569
1994	153,602	2,880	9,570	166,052	5,760	160,292	5,725	613	1,268	152,687	580
1995	155,292	2,935	5,760	163,987	4,168	159,819	4,321	682	1,217	153,600	576
1996	154,006	3,085	4,168	161,259	4,714	156,545	1,839	612	1,176	152,919	567
1997	156,091	2,900	4,714	163,705	4,907	158,798	2,077	770	1,139	154,813	567
1998	157,262	4,588	4,907	166,757	5,301	161,456	1,407	917	1,142	157,990	572
1999	162,589	4,772	5,301	172,662	6,179	166,483	1,326	947	1,108	163,103	584
2000	167,393	4,445	6,179	178,017	7,010	171,007	2,125	909	1,112	166,862	591
2001	165,332	5,716	7,010	178,058	7,280	170,778	2,348	800	1,039	166,591	584
2002	170,063	5,103	7,280	182,446	10,183	172,263	2,249	640	1,001	168,372	585
2003	170,394	5,040	10,183	185,617	8,915	176,702	2,336	667	1,066	172,633	594
2004	170,934	5,278	8,915	185,127	7,331	177,796	2,216	728	980	173,872	593
2005	176,929	5,071	7,331	189,331	8,027	181,304	2,206	1,194	987	176,915	598
2006	181,796	4,981	8,027	194,805	9,510	185,295	2,424	803	1,001	181,066	606
2007 3/	185,602	4,638	9,510	199,751	10,362	189,388	4,776	742	1,014	183,871	610

1/ Milk-equivalent, milkfat basis. 2/ To U.S. Territories. 3/Preliminary. 4/ Excludes 42 million pounds of butter, 1 million pounds of cheese, and 13 million pounds of nonfat dry milk of Government supplies destroyed by fire.

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.
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Butter: Supply and utilization, 1970-2007 1/

Year	Supply				Ending stocks	Utilization					
	Production	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total supply		Total	Foreign		Domestic		
							Exports	Shipments 2/	Donated 3/	Total	Per capita
Million pounds											
Pounds											
1970	1,143	2	89	1,234	119	1,115	2	7	168	1,106	5.4
1971	1,147	2	119	1,268	97	1,171	93	6	171	1,072	5.2
1972	1,102	2	97	1,201	107	1,094	44	10	159	1,040	5.0
1973	919	56	107	1,082	57	1,025	4	13	162	1,008	4.8
1974	962	2	57	1,021	49	972	1	6	48	965	4.5
1975	984	2	49	1,035	11	1,024	1	2	73	1,021	4.7
1976	979	2	11	992	47	945	1	3	9	941	4.3
1977	1,086	2	47	1,135	185	950	2	2	86	946	4.3
1978	994	2	185	1,181	207	974	1	4	75	969	4.4
1979	985	2	207	1,194	178	1,016	1	4	90	1,011	4.5
1980	1,145	2	178	1,325	305	1,020	1	2	123	1,017	4.5
1981	1,228	3	305	1,536	429	1,107	130	2	108	975	4.2
1982	1,257	3	429	1,689	467	1,222	210	2	131	1,010	4.3
1983	1,299	3	467	1,769	500	1,269	119	1	269	1,149	4.9
1984	1,103	3	500	1,606	310	1,296	131	2	261	1,163	4.9
1985	1,248	4	310	1,562	217	1,345	180	1	246	1,164	4.9
1986	1,202	5	217	1,424	252	1,172	55	2	201	1,115	4.6
1987	1,104	5	252	1,361	147	1,214	81	1	231	1,132	4.7
1988	1,207	5	147	1,359	215	1,144	41	1	195	1,102	4.5
1989	1,295	5	215	1,515	275	1,240	159	4	214	1,077	4.4
1990	1,302	5	275	1,582	417	1,165	68	2	182	1,095	4.4
1991	1,337	5	417	1,759	550	1,209	107	1	198	1,101	4.3
1992	1,365	4	550	1,919	455	1,464	307	1	171	1,114 5/	4.3
1993	1,315	4	455	1,774	244	1,530	320	1	169	1,209	4.6
1994	1,296	3	244	1,543	80	1,463	207	1	159	1,255	4.8
1995	1,264	4	80	1,348	19	1,329	140	3	70	1,186	4.4
1996	1,174	11	19	1,204	14	1,190	41	1	0	1,148	4.3
1997	1,151	12	14	1,177	21	1,156	38	2	0	1,116	4.1
1998	1,168	66	21	1,255	26	1,229	6	3	0	1,220	4.4
1999	1,277	36	26	1,339	25	1,314	4	3	0	1,307	4.7
2000	1,256	32	25	1,313	24	1,289	18	3	0	1,268	4.5
2001	1,232	75	24	1,331	56	1,275	8	3	0	1,264	4.4
2002	1,355	35	56	1,446	158	1,288	9	1	0	1,278	4.4
2003	1,242	32	158	1,432	100	1,332	26	6	2	1,300	4.5
2004	1,247	50	100	1,397	45	1,352	20	1	0	1,331	4.5
2005	1,347	36	45	1,429	59	1,370	19	2	0	1,350	4.6
2006	1,448	37	59	1,544	109	1,436	24	1	1	1,411	4.7
2007 4/	1,533	33	109	1,674	155	1,519	90	1	0	1,428	4.7

1/ Includes butter-equivalent of butteroil. 2/ To U.S. territories. 3/ Domestic disappearance from Government sources. May not match CCC commitments. 4/ Preliminary. 5/ Excludes 42 million pounds of Government supplies destroyed by fire.

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.
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Nonfat dry milk: Supply and utilization, 1970-2007

Year	Supply				Ending stocks	Utilization						
	Production 1/	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total supply		Total	Foreign		Domestic			Per capita
							Exports	Shipments 2/	Fed to animals	Donated 3/	Total	
	Million pounds											
1970	1,444	2	222	1,668	138	1,530	416	16	12	126	1,086	5.3
1971	1,418	2	138	1,558	90	1,468	358	17	5	130	1,088	5.2
1972	1,223	2	90	1,315	45	1,270	282	23	5	107	960	4.6
1973	917	267	45	1,229	75	1,154	18	19	3	58	1,114	5.3
1974	1,020	115	75	1,210	294	916	9	18	4	46	885	4.1
1975	1,001	2	294	1,297	469	828	113	6	5	36	704	3.3
1976	926	2	469	1,397	486	911	126	8	13	21	764	3.5
1977	1,107	2	486	1,595	678	917	156	8	24	31	729	3.3
1978	920	2	678	1,600	585	1,015	261	9	55	50	690	3.1
1979	909	2	585	1,496	486	1,010	185	12	74	50	739	3.3
1980	1,161	5	486	1,652	587	1,065	289	9	81	43	686	3.0
1981	1,314	3	587	1,904	890	1,014	456	15	50	49	493	2.1
1982	1,400	2	890	2,292	1,282	1,010	448	12	58	59	492	2.1
1983	1,500	2	1,282	2,784	1,406	1,378	769	8	77	91	524	2.2
1984	1,161	2	1,406	2,569	1,248	1,321	617	16	92	118	596	2.5
1985	1,390	3	1,248	2,641	1,011	1,630	984	10	96	120	540	2.3
1986	1,284	2	1,011	2,297	687	1,610	909	17	95	136	589	2.4
1987	1,058	3	687	1,748	177	1,571	856	27	85	149	603	2.5
1988	980	2	177	1,159	53	1,106	417	18	38	103	633	2.6
1989	875	3	53	931	49	882	321	16	19	9	526	2.1
1990	879	1	49	929	162	767	23	14	7	14	723	2.9
1991	878	1	162	1,041	215	826	149	15	6	22	656	2.6
1992	872	2	215	1,089	81	1,008	261	4	11	24	719 5/	2.8
1993	954	1	81	1,036	90	946	305	1	6	11	634	2.4
1994	1,231	1	90	1,322	131	1,191	271	1	5	18	914	3.5
1995	1,233	1	131	1,365	85	1,280	362	2	6	18	910	3.4
1996	1,062	5	85	1,152	71	1,081	69	1	5	5	1,006	3.7
1997	1,218	7	71	1,296	125	1,171	258	2	3	12	908	3.3
1998	1,135	12	125	1,272	152	1,120	228	5	2	24	885	3.2
1999	1,360	12	152	1,524	249	1,275	479	5	4	24	787	2.8
2000	1,452	7	249	1,708	635	1,073	314	5	13	40	742	2.6
2001	1,414	7	635	2,056	900	1,156	212	5	12	22	932	3.3
2002	1,596	14	900	2,510	1,148	1,362	278	5	193	106	886	3.1
2003	1,589	2	1,148	2,739	981	1,758	310	3	463	94	982	3.4
2004	1,412	2	981	2,395	512	1,883	511	4	111	207	1,258	4.3
2005	1,210	10	512	1,733	183	1,549	612	2	7	150	928	3.1
2006	1,224	5	183	1,412	107	1,305	632	4	7	145	662	2.2
2007 4/	1,298	1	107	1,406	159	1,247	569	6	0	0	673	2.2

1/ Human food only. 2/ To U.S. territories. 3/ Domestic disappearance from Government sources. May not match CCC commitments. 4/ Preliminary. 5/ Excludes 13 million pounds of Government supplies destroyed by fire.

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.
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Condensed and evaporated milk: Supply and utilization, 1970-2007

Year	Supply				Ending stocks	Utilization				
	Production 1/	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total supply		Total	Foreign		Domestic	
							Exports	Shipments 2/	Total	Per capita
Million pounds										
1970	1,513	3	150	1,666	116	1,550	50	63	1,437	7.0
1971	1,492	3	116	1,611	89	1,522	68	56	1,398	6.7
1972	1,435	2	89	1,526	81	1,445	55	72	1,318	6.3
1973	1,338	3	81	1,422	69	1,353	43	58	1,252	5.9
1974	1,285	3	69	1,357	79	1,278	43	58	1,177	5.5
1975	1,218	1	79	1,298	59	1,239	54	64	1,121	5.2
1976	1,203	1	59	1,263	71	1,192	49	76	1,067	4.9
1977	1,039	1	71	1,111	75	1,036	34	62	940	4.3
1978	1,013	1	75	1,089	70	1,019	37	81	901	4.0
1979	1,035	0	70	1,105	77	1,028	42	73	913	4.1
1980	945	0	77	1,022	52	970	43	70	857	3.8
1981	1,024	5	52	1,081	47	1,034	35	69	930	4.0
1982	1,029	7	47	1,083	53	1,030	20	84	926	4.0
1983	962	11	53	1,026	48	978	6	77	895	3.8
1984	952	10	48	1,010	42	968	8	79	881	3.7
1985	977	10	42	1,029	62	967	11	79	877	3.7
1986	933	10	62	1,005	51	954	11	66	877	3.6
1987	951	8	51	1,010	34	976	5	61	910	3.7
1988	929	9	34	972	45	927	8	62	857	3.5
1989	795	7	45	847	28	819	4	56	759	3.1
1990	852	7	28	887	59	828	1	40	787	3.1
1991	826	5	59	890	36	854	2	52	800	3.2
1992	876	5	36	917	45	872	3	49	820	3.2
1993	826	6	45	877	34	843	3	55	785	3.0
1994	742	4	34	780	47	733	5	60	668	2.5
1995	679	5	46	730	31	699	11	80	608	2.3
1996	679	6	31	716	20	696	10	69	617	2.3
1997	778	7	20	805	32	773	2	76	695	2.5
1998	633	10	32	675	37	638	5	80	553	2.0
1999	633	13	37	683	35	648	6	69	573	2.1
2000	588	15	35	638	42	596	11	25	560	2.0
2001	593	15	42	650	40	610	24	22	564	2.0
2002	706	14	40	760	54	706	26	19	661	2.3
2003	782	12	54	848	38	810	37	24	749	2.6
2004	723	12	38	773	36	737	72	24	641	2.2
2005	718	12	36	766	44	722	45	27	651	2.2
2006	678	12	44	734	31	703	29	25	649	2.2
2007 3/	700	11	31	742	37	705	61	26	617	2.0

1/ Unskimmed, includes both bulk and case goods. 2/ To U.S. territories. 3/ Preliminary.

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.

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American cheese: Supply and utilization, 1970-2007

Year	Supply				Ending stocks	Utilization					
	Production	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total supply		Total	Foreign		Domestic		Per capita
							Exports	Shipments 1/	Donated 2/	Total	
Million pounds											Pounds
1970	1,428	16	265	1,709	254	1,455	4	12	46	1,439	7.0
1971	1,518	17	254	1,789	242	1,547	4	16	75	1,527	7.4
1972	1,652	15	242	1,909	269	1,640	4	17	46	1,619	7.7
1973	1,678	28	269	1,975	290	1,685	4	16	4	1,665	7.9
1974	1,862	112	290	2,264	421	1,843	5	24	43	1,814	8.5
1975	1,660	16	421	2,097	308	1,789	5	19	73	1,765	8.2
1976	2,054	14	308	2,376	412	1,964	6	16	25	1,942	8.9
1977	2,047	16	412	2,475	423	2,052	7	12	117	2,033	9.2
1978	2,079	18	423	2,520	379	2,141	4	12	70	2,125	9.5
1979	2,194	18	379	2,591	407	2,184	5	15	42	2,164	9.6
1980	2,381	18	407	2,806	592	2,214	5	13	181	2,196	9.6
1981	2,648	20	592	3,260	889	2,371	19	12	198	2,340	10.2
1982	2,759	18	889	3,666	982	2,684	37	15	474	2,632	11.3
1983	2,932	22	982	3,936	1,161	2,775	42	9	645	2,724	11.6
1984	2,648	24	1,161	3,833	961	2,872	59	12	560	2,801	11.9
1985	2,855	20	961	3,836	851	2,985	70	9	636	2,906	12.2
1986	2,798	23	851	3,672	697	2,975	49	9	543	2,917	12.1
1987	2,717	15	697	3,429	370	3,059	35	12	586	3,012	12.4
1988	2,757	18	370	3,145	293	2,852	24	10	257	2,818	11.5
1989	2,674	20	293	2,987	237	2,750	6	16	67	2,728	11.0
1990	2,894	21	237	3,152	347	2,805	9	13	21	2,783	11.1
1991	2,769	21	347	3,137	319	2,818	6	15	61	2,797	11.0
1992	2,937	18	319	3,274	350	2,924	14	17	6	2,892 4/	11.3
1993	2,957	20	350	3,327	359	2,968	8	16	19	2,944	11.3
1994	2,974	17	359	3,350	310	3,040	11	20	4	3,009	11.4
1995	3,131	20	310	3,461	307	3,154	16	24	0	3,114	11.7
1996	3,281	26	307	3,614	380	3,234	26	25	0	3,183	11.8
1997	3,286	25	380	3,691	410	3,281	32	24	0	3,225	11.8
1998	3,315	29	410	3,754	408	3,346	34	25	0	3,287	11.9
1999	3,533	65	408	4,006	459	3,547	26	14	0	3,507	12.6
2000	3,642	45	459	4,146	523	3,623	29	14	0	3,580	12.7
2001	3,544	69	523	4,136	452	3,684	23	9	0	3,652	12.8
2002	3,691	84	452	4,227	496	3,731	26	8	0	3,697	12.8
2003	3,622	68	496	4,186	509	3,677	29	11	11	3,637	12.5
2004	3,739	67	509	4,315	485	3,830	31	15	0	3,784	12.9
2005	3,808	43	485	4,336	537	3,799	33	19	126	3,747	12.7
2006	3,913	51	537	4,501	534	3,967	32	28	45	3,906	13.1
2007 /3	3,878	49	534	4,461	509	3,952	62	27	0	3,863	12.8

1/ To U.S. territories. 2/ Domestic disappearance from Government sources. May not match CCC commitments.
3/ Preliminary. 4/ Excludes 1 million pounds of Government supplies destroyed by fire.

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.
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Other-than-American cheese: Supply and utilization, 1970-2007

Year	Supply				Ending stocks	Utilization				
	Production	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total supply		Total	Foreign		Domestic	
							Exports	Shipments	Total	Per capita
Million pounds										
1970	773	145	52	970	70	900	3	5	892	4.4
1971	856	119	70	1,045	65	980	3	6	971	4.7
1972	952	164	65	1,181	62	1,119	3	6	1,110	5.3
1973	1,008	202	62	1,272	68	1,204	3	7	1,194	5.6
1974	1,075	204	68	1,347	73	1,274	3	4	1,267	5.9
1975	1,152	163	73	1,388	61	1,327	4	5	1,318	6.1
1976	1,267	193	61	1,521	67	1,454	3	10	1,441	6.6
1977	1,311	194	67	1,572	64	1,508	3	16	1,489	6.8
1978	1,441	224	64	1,729	78	1,651	6	22	1,623	7.3
1979	1,523	230	78	1,831	106	1,725	7	20	1,698	7.5
1980	1,603	213	106	1,922	99	1,823	8	20	1,795	7.9
1981	1,629	228	99	1,956	87	1,869	8	21	1,840	8.0
1982	1,782	251	87	2,120	83	2,037	26	22	1,989	8.6
1983	1,888	265	83	2,236	105	2,131	10	26	2,095	8.9
1984	2,026	282	105	2,413	101	2,312	8	29	2,275	9.6
1985	2,226	283	101	2,610	94	2,516	16	30	2,470	10.4
1986	2,411	272	94	2,777	92	2,685	8	31	2,646	11.0
1987	2,628	250	92	2,970	90	2,880	8	33	2,839	11.7
1988	2,815	234	90	3,139	105	3,034	9	33	2,992	12.2
1989	2,941	256	105	3,302	93	3,209	15	37	3,157	12.8
1990	3,167	277	93	3,537	111	3,426	17	36	3,373	13.5
1991	3,286	276	111	3,673	98	3,575	20	31	3,524	13.9
1992	3,552	267	98	3,917	121	3,796	18	29	3,749	14.6
1993	3,571	300	121	3,992	107	3,885	33	22	3,830	14.7
1994	3,760	315	107	4,182	127	4,055	44	26	3,985	15.1
1995	3,786	317	127	4,230	105	4,125	46	19	4,060	15.2
1996	3,937	308	105	4,350	107	4,243	45	17	4,181	15.5
1997	4,045	285	107	4,437	70	4,367	51	29	4,287	15.7
1998	4,177	315	70	4,562	110	4,453	47	29	4,377	15.9
1999	4,361	364	110	4,835	163	4,672	58	35	4,579	16.4
2000	4,616	364	163	5,143	185	4,958	76	55	4,827	17.1
2001	4,716	368	185	5,269	211	5,058	92	54	4,912	17.2
2002	4,856	388	211	5,455	237	5,218	92	43	5,083	17.7
2003	4,936	409	237	5,582	233	5,349	86	35	5,228	18.0
2004	5,134	394	233	5,761	225	5,536	104	48	5,384	18.4
2005	5,341	406	225	5,973	221	5,751	94	56	5,601	18.9
2006	5,622	397	221	6,240	283	5,957	124	39	5,793	19.4
2007 2/	5,823	372	283	6,478	290	6,188	158	36	5,994	19.9

1/ To U.S. territories. 2/ Preliminary.

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.
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 Published in Livestock, Dairy, and Poultry Outlook, <http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/ldp>

Dairy products: Per capita consumption, United States, 1975-2007 1/

Year	Fluid milk and cream 2/	Cheese			Evaporated and condensed milk			Frozen dairy products				Dry products			All products milk equivalent, milkfat basis		
		Butter	American	Other	Cottage	Canned, whole	Bulk, whole	Bulk and canned, skim	Ice cream Regular	Reduced fat	Sherbet	Other frozen products 3/	Dry whole milk	Nonfat dry milk		Dry butter-milk	Dry whey 4/
Pounds																	
1975	261	4.7	8.4	6.1	4.7	3.9	1.4	3.6	18.5	7.7	1.5	1.0	0.1	3.3	0.2	2.2	539
1976	260	4.3	9.0	6.7	4.7	3.7	1.3	3.6	17.9	7.3	1.5	0.8	0.2	3.5	0.2	2.4	540
1977	258	4.3	9.3	6.8	4.7	3.2	1.1	3.9	17.5	7.7	1.5	0.7	0.2	3.3	0.3	2.4	540
1978	254	4.4	9.6	7.4	4.7	3.1	1.0	3.5	17.4	7.7	1.4	0.8	0.3	3.1	0.2	2.4	544
1979	251	4.5	9.6	7.6	4.5	3.0	1.1	3.3	17.1	7.3	1.3	0.6	0.3	3.3	0.2	2.7	548
1980	246	4.5	9.6	7.9	4.5	2.8	1.0	3.3	17.5	7.1	1.3	0.3	0.3	3.0	0.2	2.7	543
1981	242	4.2	10.2	8.0	4.3	2.9	1.2	3.2	17.4	7.0	1.3	0.6	0.4	2.1	0.2	2.7	541
1982	236	4.4	11.3	8.6	4.2	2.7	1.3	3.0	17.6	6.6	1.3	0.6	0.4	2.1	0.2	2.9	555
1983	236	4.9	11.6	8.9	4.1	2.7	1.1	3.2	18.1	6.9	1.3	0.6	0.4	2.2	0.2	3.1	573
1984	238	4.9	11.9	9.6	4.1	2.4	1.3	3.7	18.2	7.0	1.3	0.6	0.4	2.5	0.2	3.2	582
1985	241	4.9	12.2	10.4	4.1	2.2	1.4	3.8	18.1	6.9	1.3	1.3	0.4	2.3	0.2	3.5	594
1986	240	4.6	12.1	11.0	4.1	2.2	1.4	4.3	18.4	7.2	1.3	0.9	0.5	2.4	0.2	3.7	592
1987	237	4.7	12.4	11.7	3.9	2.2	1.5	4.2	18.4	7.4	1.3	1.0	0.5	2.5	0.2	3.6	601
1988	237	4.5	11.5	12.2	3.9	2.1	1.4	4.2	17.3	8.0	1.3	1.0	0.6	2.6	0.2	3.5	583
1989	237	4.4	11.0	12.8	3.6	2.0	1.1	4.7	16.1	8.4	1.3	2.8	0.5	2.1	0.2	3.5	564
1990	233	4.4	11.1	13.5	3.4	2.2	1.0	4.8	15.8	7.7	1.3	3.7	0.6	2.9	0.2	3.7	568
1991	232	4.3	11.0	13.9	3.3	2.0	1.1	5.0	16.3	7.4	1.2	4.3	0.4	2.6	0.2	3.6	564
1992	229	4.3	11.3	14.6	3.1	2.1	1.1	5.2	16.2	7.0	1.3	4.3	0.5	2.8	0.2	3.8	563
1993	224	4.6	11.3	14.7	2.9	1.9	1.1	5.1	16.0	6.9	1.3	5.0	0.4	2.4	0.2	3.8	569
1994	223	4.8	11.4	15.1	2.8	1.8	0.8	5.5	16.0	7.5	1.3	4.8	0.4	3.5	0.2	3.8	580
1995	221	4.4	11.7	15.2	2.7	1.5	0.8	4.5	15.5	7.4	1.3	4.8	0.4	3.4	0.2	3.3	576
1996	220	4.3	11.8	15.5	2.6	1.5	0.8	4.0	15.6	7.5	1.3	3.8	0.4	3.7	0.2	3.2	566
1997	216	4.1	11.8	15.7	2.6	1.7	0.8	3.9	16.1	7.8	1.3	3.2	0.4	3.3	0.2	3.2	567
1998	213	4.4	11.9	15.9	2.7	1.4	0.6	4.1	16.3	8.1	1.3	3.4	0.4	3.2	0.2	3.2	572
1999	213	4.7	12.6	16.4	2.6	1.5	0.6	4.4	16.7	7.5	1.3	3.1	0.4	2.8	0.2	3.1	584
2000	210	4.5	12.7	17.1	2.6	1.5	0.5	3.8	16.7	7.3	1.2	2.9	0.3	2.6	0.2	3.7	591
2001	208	4.4	12.8	17.2	2.6	1.5	0.5	3.5	16.3	7.3	1.2	2.2	0.2	3.3	0.2	3.7	584
2002	207	4.4	12.8	17.7	2.6	1.8	0.5	3.7	16.8	6.5	1.3	2.1	0.2	3.1	0.2	3.7	585
2003	208	4.5	12.5	18.0	2.7	1.9	0.7	3.3	16.4	7.5	1.2	2.0	0.1	3.4	0.2	3.7	594
2004	207	4.5	12.9	18.4	2.7	1.5	0.7	3.3	13.9	7.3	1.1	1.9	0.1	4.3	0.2	3.2	593
2005	206	4.6	12.7	18.9	2.7	1.6	0.6	3.7	14.6	6.7	1.2	1.9	0.1	3.1	0.2	2.9	598
2006	207	4.7	13.1	19.4	2.6	1.6	0.6	4.2	14.7	6.9	1.2	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.2	2.6	606
2007 5/	206	4.7	12.8	19.9	2.6	1.4	0.6	5.6	14.0	7.0	1.3	1.7	0.0	2.2	0.2	2.0	610

1/ Based on total population except for fluid products (resident population).
 2/ Product weight of beverage milks, fluid creams, egg nog, and yogurt.
 3/ Includes mellorine. May not be comparable across time.
 4/ Includes modified whey products.
 5/ Preliminary

Per capita consumption of selected cheese varieties, 1970-2007

	American			Provolone	Romano	Parmesan	Italian			Total	Miscellaneous	
	Cheddar	Other 1/	Total				Mozzarella	Ricotta	Other		Swiss 2/	Brick
	Pounds											
1970	5.79	1.22	7.02	0.23	0.15	0.17	1.19	0.24	0.08	2.06	0.89	0.10
1971	5.94	1.42	7.35	0.22	0.14	0.20	1.38	0.28	0.07	2.30	0.94	0.11
1972	6.04	1.67	7.71	0.24	0.16	0.23	1.58	0.31	0.08	2.60	1.06	0.10
1973	6.10	1.76	7.86	0.27	0.15	0.18	1.77	0.34	0.09	2.81	1.06	0.11
1974	6.32	2.16	8.48	0.27	0.15	0.25	1.86	0.33	0.09	2.96	1.18	0.11
1975	6.04	2.13	8.17	0.28	0.22	0.17	2.12	0.38	0.07	3.24	1.10	0.09
1976	6.45	2.46	8.91	0.31	0.17	0.27	2.32	0.41	0.08	3.56	1.25	0.09
1977	6.80	2.43	9.23	0.35	0.16	0.26	2.47	0.41	0.09	3.73	1.21	0.07
1978	6.94	2.61	9.55	0.36	0.18	0.28	2.69	0.44	0.11	4.06	1.34	0.08
1979	6.93	2.69	9.62	0.40	0.16	0.32	2.81	0.46	0.08	4.24	1.36	0.06
1980	6.85	2.80	9.65	0.42	0.15	0.28	3.02	0.47	0.10	4.44	1.33	0.07
1981	7.03	3.14	10.18	0.45	0.14	0.30	2.98	0.49	0.09	4.45	1.27	0.06
1982	8.72	2.61	11.34	0.47	0.17	0.32	3.29	0.47	0.11	4.84	1.30	0.06
1983	9.11	2.52	11.63	0.50	0.16	0.32	3.68	0.54	0.09	5.28	1.25	0.06
1984	9.53	2.32	11.85	0.54	0.17	0.35	4.03	0.58	0.09	5.77	1.24	0.07
1985	9.76	2.42	12.19	0.56	0.21	0.38	4.63	0.60	0.08	6.46	1.29	0.08
1986	9.76	2.36	12.12	0.57	0.16	0.33	5.19	0.63	0.10	6.99	1.29	0.08
1987	10.60	1.80	12.41	0.61	0.23	0.42	5.62	0.68	0.08	7.63	1.24	0.12
1988	9.52	1.98	11.50	0.61	0.19	0.49	6.01	0.73	0.11	8.13	1.29	0.10
1989	9.17	1.86	11.03	0.61	0.20	0.42	6.44	0.75	0.08	8.50	1.24	0.07
1990	9.03	2.09	11.13	0.63	0.14	0.43	6.92	0.78	0.06	8.97	1.35	0.07
1991	9.02	2.01	11.03	0.62	0.17	0.46	7.20	0.84	0.06	9.34	1.22	0.06
1992	9.15	2.11	11.26	0.64	0.14	0.53	7.67	0.88	0.06	9.91	1.19	0.06
1993	9.05	2.26	11.31	0.68	0.13	0.50	7.48	0.88	0.08	9.74	1.19	0.05
1994	9.01	2.41	11.42	0.70	0.14	0.45	7.85	0.90	0.13	10.18	1.15	0.05
1995	8.97	2.71	11.68	0.69	0.16	0.39	7.97	0.90	0.16	10.27	1.11	0.04
1996	9.04	2.76	11.80	0.77	0.16	0.28	8.34	0.93	0.13	10.62	1.08	0.04
1997	9.43	2.39	11.82	0.74	0.17	0.61	8.23	0.87	0.16	10.78	1.00	0.03
1998	9.41	2.49	11.90	0.81	0.15	0.52	8.57	0.87	0.23	11.15	1.03	0.03
1999	9.76	2.80	12.56	0.80	0.17	0.41	9.03	0.90	0.32	11.62	1.06	0.03
2000	9.71	2.98	12.69	0.88	0.18	0.45	9.34	0.87	0.39	12.10	1.00	0.03
2001	9.87	2.94	12.81	0.89	0.19	0.45	9.71	0.83	0.39	12.45	1.15	0.03
2002	9.64	3.21	12.85	0.91	0.20	0.50	9.67	0.82	0.39	12.50	1.12	0.03
2003	9.23	3.30	12.53	0.98	0.23	0.51	9.67	0.81	0.43	12.62	1.19	0.03
2004	10.26	2.63	12.89	1.02	0.21	0.51	9.95	0.83	0.39	12.91	1.23	0.03
2005	10.04	2.62	12.66	1.04	0.22	0.58	10.20	0.80	0.48	13.31	1.27	0.03
2006	10.37	2.71	13.07	1.08	0.25	0.64	10.53	0.82	0.43	13.74	1.27	0.03
2007 3/	10.03	2.78	12.81	1.09	0.23	0.64	10.95	0.81	0.36	14.08	1.28	0.02

	Miscellaneous--continued					Total	All cheese	Process products			Consumed as natural cheese	
	Munster	Cream and Neufchatel	Blue 4/	Hispanic 5/	Other			Cheese	Foods and spreads	Total process		Cheese content
	Pounds											
1970	0.17	0.61	0.15		0.37	2.29	11.37	3.32	2.20	5.53	4.42	6.95
1971	0.19	0.63	0.15		0.36	2.38	12.03	3.55	2.31	5.86	4.68	7.35
1972	0.22	0.64	0.17		0.50	2.69	13.00	3.53	2.62	6.15	4.87	8.13
1973	0.22	0.66	0.32		0.46	2.82	13.49	3.31	2.68	5.99	4.70	8.78
1974	0.23	0.70	0.16		0.58	2.97	14.41	3.42	2.92	6.34	4.97	9.44
1975	0.24	0.74	0.16		0.53	2.86	14.27	3.35	3.34	6.69	5.17	9.10
1976	0.25	0.77	0.18		0.49	3.04	15.51	3.89	2.59	6.48	5.18	10.33
1977	0.25	0.80	0.18		0.51	3.03	15.99	3.88	3.23	7.12	5.60	10.40
1978	0.27	0.89	0.19		0.46	3.22	16.83	3.84	3.23	7.07	5.56	11.27
1979	0.28	0.94	0.18		0.48	3.30	17.16	3.83	3.12	6.94	5.48	11.68
1980	0.31	1.00	0.17		0.57	3.44	17.53	3.96	3.09	7.05	5.52	12.01
1981	0.29	1.05	0.16		0.72	3.55	18.18	3.63	3.14	6.77	5.24	12.94
1982	0.31	1.13	0.16		0.77	3.73	19.90	4.66	3.29	7.95	6.38	13.52
1983	0.30	1.15	0.16		0.73	3.66	20.57	5.09	3.32	8.41	6.76	13.80
1984	0.32	1.17	0.17		0.88	3.85	21.48	4.46	3.30	7.76	6.13	15.35
1985	0.34	1.23	0.17		0.78	3.90	22.54	4.60	3.00	7.60	6.06	16.48
1986	0.37	1.34	0.17		0.76	4.01	23.12	4.77	3.18	7.96	6.36	16.76
1987	0.38	1.41	0.17		0.74	4.06	24.10	5.23	3.18	8.41	6.82	17.28
1988	0.34	1.53	0.17		0.65	4.08	23.71	4.60	3.75	8.34	6.58	17.13
1989	0.37	1.62	0.16		0.81	4.26	23.79	4.61	3.57	8.17	6.41	17.38
1990	0.40	1.72	0.17		0.80	4.52	24.61	4.79	3.84	8.63	6.81	17.80
1991	0.42	1.76	0.16		0.95	4.56	24.94	4.88	3.75	8.63	6.82	18.11
1992	0.45	2.01	0.15		0.83	4.69	25.85	5.19	3.33	8.52	6.83	19.02
1993	0.45	2.07	0.15		1.06	4.97	26.03	5.20	3.44	8.64	6.91	19.12
1994	0.43	2.18	0.16		0.99	4.95	26.55	5.27	3.44	8.71	6.98	19.57
1995	0.41	2.04	0.16		1.20	4.96	26.91	5.45	3.25	8.70	7.01	19.90
1996	0.40	2.13	0.17	0.25	0.81	4.88	27.31	5.44	3.32	8.76	7.04	20.27
1997	0.37	2.25	0.18	0.25	0.84	4.92	27.52	4.92	3.05	7.97	6.40	21.13
1998	0.34	2.25	0.19	0.28	0.59	4.70	27.75	4.44	3.70	8.14	6.38	21.37
1999	0.29	2.29	0.21	0.31	0.59	4.77	28.95	4.65	3.98	8.62	6.76	22.19
2000	0.30	2.44	0.20	0.34	0.69	5.01	29.80	4.86	3.19	8.04	6.43	23.36
2001	0.29	2.26	0.20	0.38	0.46	4.77	30.03	4.25	3.46	7.71	6.07	23.96
2002	0.28	2.38	0.20	0.43	0.71	5.16	30.50	4.66	3.41	8.07	6.41	24.09
2003	0.27	2.33	0.20	0.46	0.88	5.37	30.52	4.61	3.62	8.23	6.50	24.02
2004	0.25	2.38	0.20	0.49	0.87	5.45	31.25	4.13	3.56	7.69	6.04	25.21
2005	0.26	2.42	0.20	0.57	0.88	5.61	31.59	4.16	3.46	7.62	5.98	25.61
2006	0.32	2.53	0.20	0.61	0.80	5.75	32.56	4.06	3.72	7.77	6.09	26.47
2007 3/	0.34	2.56	0.20	0.63	0.76	5.80	32.68	4.10	3.42	7.53	5.90	26.78

1/ Includes Colby, washed curd, stirred curd, Monterey, and Jack. 2/Includes imported Emmentaler and Gruyere. 3/ Preliminary. 4/ Includes Gorgonzola. 5/ Included in Other until 1996. Numbers may not add due to rounding.

Broiler, turkey, and egg feed costs and market prices

	DECATUR SOYBEAN MEAL	CHICAGO No. 2 CORN	Feed costs Liveweight Basis	Market Price	Market Price - Feed costs
BROILERS	\$ / ton	\$ / bushel	1998-2000=100	1998-2000=100	1998-2000=100
June-2007	229.70	3.70	126.1	144.7	151.2
July-2007	222.05	3.08	130.0	143.2	147.9
Aug-2007	217.63	3.17	137.0	142.7	144.7
Sept-2007	254.41	3.18	125.6	135.9	139.5
Oct-2007	260.55	3.21	126.3	120.3	118.2
Nov-2007	280.76	3.60	132.9	125.7	123.2
Dec-2007	314.78	4.01	134.4	121.9	117.5
Jan-2008	331.28	4.58	144.3	127.9	122.1
Feb-2008	345.88	4.87	156.9	132.6	124.0
Mar-2008	331.57	5.14	169.1	125.7	110.4
Apr-2008	329.94	5.58	176.4	120.8	101.2
May-2008	325.48	5.61	178.3	128.2	110.4
June-2008	370.92	6.56	185.2	126.7	106.1
July-2008	425.25	6.00	184.9	127.4	107.1
TURKEYS	\$ / ton	\$ / bushel	1998-2000=100	1998-2000=100	1998-2000=100
June-2007	229.70	3.70	141.6	124.2	116.3
July-2007	222.05	3.08	130.7	130.9	131.0
Aug-2007	217.63	3.17	135.6	135.0	134.7
Sept-2007	254.41	3.18	144.7	140.7	138.9
Oct-2007	260.55	3.21	131.0	144.2	150.2
Nov-2007	280.76	3.60	131.7	143.5	148.8
Dec-2007	314.78	4.01	140.4	124.9	117.8
Jan-2008	331.28	4.58	142.4	111.7	97.7
Feb-2008	345.88	4.87	154.6	115.7	98.0
Mar-2008	331.57	5.14	170.4	124.3	103.3
Apr-2008	329.94	5.58	185.2	130.3	105.3
May-2008	325.48	5.61	194.2	135.3	108.6
June-2008	370.92	6.56	196.0	138.2	111.9
July-2008	425.25	6.00	204.2	140.7	111.9
EGGS	\$ / ton	\$ / bushel	1998-2000=100	1998-2000=100	1998-2000=100
June-2007	229.70	3.70	142.2	101.4	80.0
July-2007	222.05	3.08	149.7	143.8	140.7
Aug-2007	217.63	3.17	133.2	137.6	139.8
Sept-2007	254.41	3.18	134.7	166.8	183.6
Oct-2007	260.55	3.21	140.9	144.8	146.9
Nov-2007	280.76	3.60	142.6	188.8	212.9
Dec-2007	314.78	4.01	155.4	209.0	237.0
Jan-2008	331.28	4.58	171.0	205.2	223.1
Feb-2008	345.88	4.87	187.6	202.6	210.5
Mar-2008	331.57	5.14	197.1	212.0	219.8
Apr-2008	329.94	5.58	201.4	165.3	146.5
May-2008	325.48	5.61	211.9	129.2	85.9
June-2008	370.92	6.56	211.9	153.2	122.5
July-2008	425.25	6.00	242.5	138.5	84.1

NOTE - These statistical series were developed to show changes in poultry feed costs and and market prices for broilers products, whole turkeys, large cartoned eggs.

Sources: Corn and soybean prices - AMS Grain and Feed Weekly Summary.
 Broilers, wholesale composite price - ERS.
 Turkeys, 3-region wholesale whole bird price - ERS.
 Eggs, 1 dozen Grade A large combined regional price - ERS.

High Plains Cattle Feeding Simulator

Updated August 25, 2008

Purchased During	Jul-07	Aug-07	Sep-07	Oct-07	Nov-07	Dec-07	Jan-08	Feb-08	Mar-08	Apr-08	May-08	Jun-08	Jul-08
Marketed During	Nov-07	Dec-07	Jan-08	Feb-08	Mar-08	Apr-08	May-08	Jun-08	Jul-08	Aug-08	Sep-08	Oct-08	Nov-08
Expenses: (\$/head)													
750 lb. feeder steer	865.50	879.60	888.30	844.95	835.05	801.23	741.38	782.18	755.18	777.68	818.70	833.55	841.88
Total feed, handling, and management charge	250.99	250.18	269.31	272.39	286.88	318.60	331.71	351.53	373.77	438.18	435.54	501.59	486.18
Interest on feeder and 1/2 feed	46.53	47.17	48.03	45.87	45.74	44.90	40.42	42.68	41.97	38.77	40.32	42.18	40.79
Death loss (1% of purchase)	8.66	8.80	8.88	8.45	8.35	8.01	7.41	7.82	7.55	7.78	8.19	8.34	8.42
Marketing 1/	f.o.b.	f.o.b.	f.o.b.	f.o.b.	f.o.b.	f.o.b.	f.o.b.	f.o.b.	f.o.b.	f.o.b.	f.o.b.	f.o.b.	f.o.b.
Total expenses	1171.67	1185.74	1214.52	1171.65	1176.03	1172.74	1120.91	1184.20	1178.46	1262.40	1302.75	1385.66	1377.27
Selling price required to cover: (\$/cwt)													
Feed and feeder cost	94.30	96.38	99.76	96.03	96.42	95.74	94.52	98.33	97.34	101.19	104.39	111.54	110.12
All costs	98.96	101.16	104.66	100.69	101.07	100.26	98.73	102.71	101.61	105.07	108.43	115.76	114.20
Selling price 2/	93.66	93.01	92.45	91.83	89.40	88.90	94.13	96.14	98.58	99.10			
Net margin	-5.30	-8.15	-12.21	-8.86	-11.67	-11.36	-4.60	-6.57	-3.03	-5.97			
Cost per 100 lb. gain:													
Variable cost													
less interest \$/cwt	55.23	55.09	59.18	60.04	63.12	69.83	82.73	87.67	93.03	96.29	95.82	110.11	100.13
Feed costs \$/cwt	53.39	53.22	57.29	58.24	61.34	68.12	80.92	85.76	91.18	94.62	94.05	108.31	98.43
Total costs \$/cwt	65.13	65.12	69.39	69.85	72.90	79.43	92.59	98.08	103.26	104.67	104.52	119.22	108.39
Prices: (\$/cwt)													
Choice feeder steer 750-800 lb. Ok City	114.00	115.88	117.04	111.26	109.94	105.43	97.45	102.89	99.29	102.29	107.76	109.74	110.85
Feed, Prices, High Plains 4/													
Milo \$/cwt	5.35	5.33	5.83	5.75	6.12	6.93	7.78	8.36	9.00	9.75	9.64	11.33	10.52
Corn \$/cwt	6.28	6.40	6.65	6.75	6.79	7.63	8.53	9.10	9.76	10.60	10.68	12.47	11.61
Wheat \$/cwt	9.31	10.04	12.74	13.01	11.99	14.91	14.61	17.74	18.30	14.08	12.60	13.73	12.83
Cottonseed Meal (41%) \$/cwt.	7.47	8.06	8.75	10.00	9.81	10.75	13.65	16.13	13.51	12.66	12.19	15.31	18.05
Alfalfa hay \$/ton 5/	165.00	165.00	165.00	175.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	160.00	160.00	160.00	165.00	175.00	185.00
Interest, annual rate 6/	9.39	9.39	9.39	9.35	9.35	9.35	8.91	8.91	8.91	7.78	7.78	7.78	7.52

1/ Cattle sold f.o.b., 4% shrink.

2/ Steers, 1100-1300 lb, Texas-Oklahoma direct.

3/ Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS)

4/ Texas, North of the Canadian River, "Grain and Feed Weekly Summary and Statistics," AMS

5/ Texas, "Agricultural Prices," National Agricultural Statistics Service

6/ Fixed interest rate, feeder cattle, 11th District Federal Reserve.

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