

## Hawaii

### S0201. Selected Population Profile

Population Group: **Polynesian alone or in any combination**

Data Set: **2004 American Community Survey**

NOTE: Data are limited to the household population and exclude the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Subject	Total population	MOE	Polynesian alone or in any combination	MOE
<b>Total population</b>	<b>1,227,008</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>258,401</b>	<b>+/-14,056</b>
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Male	49.4%	+/-0.1	50.8%	+/-1.6
Female	50.6%	+/-0.1	49.2%	+/-1.6
Under 5 years	7.1%	+/-0.1	11.5%	+/-1.5
5 to 17 years	17.1%	+/-0.1	25.3%	+/-1.1
18 to 24 years	8.8%	+/-0.1	13.0%	+/-1.1
25 to 34 years	12.9%	+/-0.2	12.3%	+/-0.9
35 to 44 years	14.3%	+/-0.2	12.5%	+/-1.0
45 to 54 years	14.9%	+/-0.2	10.9%	+/-1.2
55 to 64 years	11.1%	+/-0.1	7.6%	+/-0.6
65 to 74 years	6.6%	+/-0.2	4.3%	+/-0.4
75 years and over	7.2%	+/-0.1	2.6%	+/-0.4
Median age (years)	38.0	+/-0.4	25.1	+/-0.8
18 years and over	75.8%	+/-0.1	63.2%	+/-1.5
21 years and over	72.1%	+/-0.2	56.9%	+/-1.3
62 years and over	16.4%	+/-0.2	8.6%	+/-0.7
65 years and over	13.7%	+/-0.1	6.8%	+/-0.6
18 years and over	929,909	+/-459	163,291	+/-7,793
Male	48.7%	+/-0.1	49.2%	+/-1.2
Female	51.3%	+/-0.1	50.8%	+/-1.2
65 years and over	168,497	+/-1,834	17,627	+/-1,739
Male	41.6%	+/-0.3	43.1%	+/-6.4
Female	58.4%	+/-0.3	56.9%	+/-6.4
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Householder or spouse	54.3%	+/-0.7	36.2%	+/-1.5
Child	28.4%	+/-0.5	39.3%	+/-2.0
Other relatives	12.0%	+/-0.9	19.4%	+/-2.3
Nonrelatives	5.3%	+/-0.5	5.1%	+/-1.2
Unmarried partner	2.1%	+/-0.3	2.2%	+/-0.4
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
<b>Households</b>	<b>427,673</b>	<b>+/-10,393</b>	<b>60,736</b>	<b>+/-4,922</b>
Family households	69.1%	+/-1.1	78.3%	+/-2.5
With own children under 18 years	28.8%	+/-0.9	36.9%	+/-3.1
Married-couple families	52.4%	+/-1.4	51.0%	+/-3.6
With own children under 18 years	21.2%	+/-0.9	21.7%	+/-3.3
Female householder, no husband present	11.7%	+/-1.0	18.6%	+/-3.9
With own children under 18 years	5.3%	+/-0.6	9.0%	+/-2.4
Nonfamily households	30.9%	+/-1.1	21.7%	+/-2.5
Male householder	14.6%	+/-1.0	11.2%	+/-2.1
Living alone	10.9%	+/-0.9	8.7%	+/-1.7
Not living alone	3.7%	+/-0.5	2.4%	+/-1.5
Female householder	16.4%	+/-1.0	10.5%	+/-2.2
Living alone	13.4%	+/-0.9	9.0%	+/-2.3
Not living alone	2.9%	+/-0.7	1.5%	+/-1.2

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Average household size	2.87	+/-0.07	3.49	+/-0.15
Average family size	3.48	+/-0.10	3.99	+/-0.18
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 15 years and over</b>	<b>978,300</b>	<b>+/-877</b>	<b>180,305</b>	<b>+/-8,161</b>
Now married, except separated	53.7%	+/-1.8	41.2%	+/-2.1
Widowed	6.5%	+/-0.4	5.1%	+/-1.3
Divorced	9.3%	+/-0.7	7.9%	+/-1.2
Separated	1.1%	+/-0.3	2.1%	+/-0.7
Never married	29.4%	+/-1.0	43.8%	+/-2.0
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>310,937</b>	<b>+/-6,342</b>	<b>87,695</b>	<b>+/-8,148</b>
Nursery school, preschool	6.1%	+/-0.7	7.1%	+/-2.4
Kindergarten	5.5%	+/-1.0	6.1%	+/-1.7
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	41.0%	+/-1.2	43.1%	+/-3.6
High school (grades 9-12)	22.5%	+/-1.0	27.9%	+/-1.9
College or graduate school	25.0%	+/-1.6	15.8%	+/-2.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>821,711</b>	<b>+/-1,442</b>	<b>129,610</b>	<b>+/-6,601</b>
Less than high school diploma	12.8%	+/-1.0	12.9%	+/-2.5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29.7%	+/-1.4	44.9%	+/-3.4
Some college or associate's degree	28.4%	+/-0.9	25.8%	+/-2.2
Bachelor's degree	19.5%	+/-0.9	11.5%	+/-2.0
Graduate or professional degree	9.6%	+/-0.6	4.9%	+/-1.1
High school graduate or higher	87.2%	+/-1.0	87.1%	+/-2.5
Male, high school graduate or higher	88.9%	+/-0.8	86.7%	+/-2.2
Female, high school graduate or higher	85.6%	+/-1.4	87.4%	+/-3.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	29.1%	+/-0.9	16.3%	+/-2.6
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	29.6%	+/-1.1	16.2%	+/-3.0
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	28.7%	+/-1.1	16.5%	+/-3.0
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Women 15 to 50 years	298,097	+/-1,713	66,876	+/-4,086
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	18,260	+/-2,123	4,780	+/-1,201
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	5,895	+/-1,300	2,884	+/-901
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	32.3%	+/-6.1	60.3%	+/-12.0
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>				
<b>Population 30 years and over</b>	<b>744,843</b>	<b>+/-1,676</b>	<b>113,670</b>	<b>+/-6,311</b>
Living with grandchild(ren) in the household	6.4%	+/-0.7	12.4%	+/-2.0
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	29.7%	+/-5.0	36.6%	+/-8.5
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>910,095</b>	<b>+/-2,934</b>	<b>162,049</b>	<b>+/-7,789</b>
Civilian veteran	12.2%	+/-0.7	10.0%	+/-1.3
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>				
<b>Civilian population 5 years and over</b>	<b>1,120,099</b>	<b>+/-3,197</b>	<b>227,533</b>	<b>+/-10,680</b>
With any disability	12.8%	+/-0.7	12.7%	+/-1.8
<b>Civilian population 5 to 15 years</b>	<b>177,241</b>	<b>+/-3,024</b>	<b>54,269</b>	<b>+/-3,854</b>
With any disability	5.5%	+/-1.4	6.9%	+/-2.0
<b>Civilian population 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>774,361</b>	<b>+/-3,500</b>	<b>155,637</b>	<b>+/-7,681</b>
With any disability	9.4%	+/-0.8	12.3%	+/-1.8
No disability	90.6%	+/-0.8	87.7%	+/-1.8
<b>Civilian population 65 years and over</b>	<b>168,497</b>	<b>+/-1,834</b>	<b>17,627</b>	<b>+/-1,739</b>
With any disability	35.9%	+/-1.6	33.2%	+/-5.9
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>1,207,259</b>	<b>+/-3,461</b>	<b>251,543</b>	<b>+/-12,086</b>
Same house	85.9%	+/-1.8	89.6%	+/-2.0
Different house in the U.S.	13.0%	+/-1.7	9.7%	+/-1.8
Same county	9.5%	+/-1.7	8.4%	+/-1.8
Different county	3.5%	+/-0.5	1.4%	+/-0.4
Same state	0.4%	+/-0.1	0.7%	+/-0.2
Different state	3.2%	+/-0.5	0.7%	+/-0.3
Abroad	1.2%	+/-0.3	0.7%	+/-0.8

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<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>1,227,008</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>258,401</b>	<b>+/-14,056</b>
Native	999,661	+/-18,233	251,954	+/-14,114
Foreign born	227,347	+/-18,233	6,447	+/-3,329
Entered U.S. 2000 or later	14.5%	+/-1.9	20.8%	+/-16.2
Entered U.S. 1990 to 1999	29.8%	+/-2.8	11.6%	+/-13.6
Entered U.S. before 1990	55.6%	+/-3.0	67.6%	+/-18.2
Naturalized U.S. citizen	58.5%	+/-2.6	67.1%	+/-18.3
Not a U.S. citizen	41.5%	+/-2.6	32.9%	+/-18.3
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea</b>	<b>227,347</b>	<b>+/-18,233</b>	<b>6,447</b>	<b>+/-3,329</b>
Europe	5.8%	+/-0.9	N	N
Asia	80.9%	+/-2.2	N	N
Africa	0.3%	+/-0.3	N	N
Oceania	7.8%	+/-2.4	N	N
Latin America	3.1%	+/-0.4	N	N
Northern America	2.1%	+/-0.6	N	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>				
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>1,139,913</b>	<b>+/-1,067</b>	<b>228,775</b>	<b>+/-10,698</b>
English only	75.6%	+/-2.0	87.5%	+/-2.0
Language other than English	24.4%	+/-2.0	12.5%	+/-2.0
Speak English less than "very well"	11.8%	+/-1.5	1.9%	+/-0.8
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>962,672</b>	<b>+/-2,488</b>	<b>174,506</b>	<b>+/-8,446</b>
In labor force	65.2%	+/-2.2	63.1%	+/-4.3
Civilian labor force	63.1%	+/-2.2	62.4%	+/-4.2
Employed	59.8%	+/-2.0	57.3%	+/-3.5
Unemployed as a percent of civilian labor force	5.3%	+/-0.6	8.2%	+/-2.0
Armed Forces	2.1%	+/-0.3	0.7%	+/-0.4
Not in labor force	34.8%	+/-2.2	36.9%	+/-4.3
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>492,479</b>	<b>+/-2,556</b>	<b>88,582</b>	<b>+/-5,805</b>
In labor force	60.1%	+/-2.0	58.6%	+/-5.2
Civilian labor force	59.6%	+/-2.0	58.2%	+/-5.2
Employed	56.8%	+/-1.9	54.1%	+/-4.0
Unemployed as a percent of civilian labor force	4.6%	+/-0.8	7.2%	+/-3.4
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>575,045</b>	<b>+/-15,961</b>	<b>98,850</b>	<b>+/-6,358</b>
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	68.4%	+/-1.2	71.1%	+/-3.0
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	16.4%	+/-1.1	19.7%	+/-3.4
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5.5%	+/-0.8	4.3%	+/-1.6
Walked	3.0%	+/-0.4	1.7%	+/-0.8
Other means	2.6%	+/-0.5	1.6%	+/-1.0
Worked at home	4.2%	+/-0.5	1.6%	+/-0.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.8	+/-1.3	27.1	+/-2.1
<b>Employed civilian population 16 years and over</b>	<b>575,297</b>	<b>+/-18,113</b>	<b>99,945</b>	<b>+/-6,389</b>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations	33.4%	+/-1.6	23.3%	+/-2.8
Service occupations	21.0%	+/-2.3	21.9%	+/-2.4
Sales and office occupations	27.7%	+/-1.1	28.9%	+/-2.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.1%	+/-0.5	0.6%	+/-0.4
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	8.8%	+/-0.6	12.5%	+/-1.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.1%	+/-0.8	12.8%	+/-2.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2.2%	+/-1.2	1.8%	+/-1.3
Construction	6.8%	+/-0.5	9.0%	+/-1.9
Manufacturing	3.0%	+/-0.6	2.2%	+/-0.7
Wholesale trade	3.0%	+/-0.3	3.4%	+/-1.3
Retail trade	12.4%	+/-0.8	13.8%	+/-1.7
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.6%	+/-0.5	10.4%	+/-2.0
Information	1.7%	+/-0.3	1.1%	+/-0.5
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	7.6%	+/-1.1	6.8%	+/-1.4
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste				

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management services	10.0%	+/-0.7	7.7%	+/-1.5
Educational services, health care and social assistance	19.0%	+/-1.5	17.5%	+/-1.8
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	15.7%	+/-2.1	14.5%	+/-2.0
Other services (except public administration)	4.6%	+/-0.5	4.4%	+/-1.0
Public administration	8.3%	+/-0.9	7.3%	+/-1.4
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Private wage and salary workers	70.4%	+/-1.7	75.2%	+/-3.5
Government workers	20.6%	+/-1.5	20.9%	+/-2.8
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	8.5%	+/-0.6	3.8%	+/-1.2
Unpaid family workers	0.4%	+/-0.2	0.1%	+/-0.1
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2004 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Households</b>	<b>427,673</b>	<b>+/-10,393</b>	<b>60,736</b>	<b>+/-4,922</b>
Median household income (dollars)	53,554	+/-3,395	51,018	+/-4,009
With earnings	80.8%	+/-2.4	83.3%	+/-3.9
Mean earnings (dollars)	65,512	+/-4,255	59,552	+/-4,099
With Social Security income	30.8%	+/-1.3	29.7%	+/-3.7
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	13,606	+/-407	13,236	+/-1,243
With Supplemental Security Income	4.0%	+/-1.1	6.7%	+/-4.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	6,999	+/-559	7,416	+/-1,160
With cash public assistance income	4.0%	+/-0.8	8.1%	+/-2.0
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,707	+/-908	5,208	+/-767
With retirement income	23.3%	+/-1.0	25.2%	+/-2.7
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21,844	+/-787	16,728	+/-2,680
With Food Stamp benefits	7.5%	+/-1.6	16.4%	+/-3.0
<b>Families</b>	<b>295,350</b>	<b>+/-7,905</b>	<b>47,562</b>	<b>+/-4,089</b>
Median family income (dollars)	63,813	+/-3,970	59,450	+/-4,974
<b>Individuals</b>	<b>1,227,008</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>258,401</b>	<b>+/-14,056</b>
Per capita income (dollars)	24,542	+/-1,948	15,945	+/-1,653
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	223,242	+/-9,044	36,830	+/-3,489
Female	173,726	+/-5,848	31,278	+/-3,133
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	50,847	+/-3,708	42,318	+/-4,688
Female	37,897	+/-1,377	31,987	+/-2,068
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	40,170	+/-1,306	35,363	+/-2,792
Female	32,098	+/-803	27,612	+/-2,052
<b>POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED</b>				
All families	7.9%	+/-1.6	13.9%	+/-3.1
With related children under 18 years	12.0%	+/-3.0	18.7%	+/-4.0
With related children under 5 years only	13.5%	+/-7.3	26.7%	+/-21.4
Married couple families	4.8%	+/-0.9	6.8%	+/-2.7
With related children under 18 years	6.4%	+/-1.8	8.1%	+/-3.4
With related children under 5 years only	6.6%	+/-3.7	12.6%	+/-12.4
Families with female householder, no husband present	19.8%	+/-4.0	26.5%	+/-8.6
With related children under 18 years	29.0%	+/-6.1	35.4%	+/-9.1
With related children under 5 years only	35.1%	+/-18.5	59.8%	+/-25.3
All people	10.6%	+/-2.3	15.5%	+/-3.6
Under 18 years	14.4%	+/-3.2	22.3%	+/-5.9
Related children under 18 years	13.6%	+/-3.4	21.9%	+/-5.7
Related children under 5 years	15.9%	+/-4.8	27.1%	+/-10.3
Related children 5 to 17 years	12.7%	+/-3.0	19.6%	+/-4.2
18 years and over	9.4%	+/-2.1	11.6%	+/-2.6
18 to 64 years	9.6%	+/-2.5	12.1%	+/-2.7
65 years and over	8.3%	+/-1.5	7.5%	+/-3.0
People in families	9.1%	+/-2.0	15.2%	+/-3.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.5%	+/-4.8	24.7%	+/-10.9
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>427,673</b>	<b>+/-10,393</b>	<b>60,736</b>	<b>+/-4,922</b>
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
Owner-occupied housing units	58.9%	+/-3.0	58.5%	+/-5.6
Renter-occupied housing units	41.1%	+/-3.0	41.5%	+/-5.6

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Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.09	+/-0.12	3.74	+/-0.20
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.56	+/-0.07	3.15	+/-0.25
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1-unit, detached or attached	61.1%	+/-3.7	68.8%	+/-3.5
2 to 4 units	7.5%	+/-0.9	8.9%	+/-2.2
5 or more units	31.2%	+/-4.1	22.2%	+/-3.6
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.5
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
2000 or later	3.9%	+/-0.9	3.4%	+/-1.6
1990 to 1999	16.5%	+/-1.0	16.8%	+/-2.0
1980 to 1989	15.5%	+/-1.0	15.0%	+/-1.9
1960 to 1979	43.1%	+/-1.1	43.2%	+/-4.7
1940 to 1959	16.2%	+/-1.0	15.6%	+/-2.8
1939 or earlier	4.8%	+/-0.9	6.0%	+/-1.3
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
None	9.6%	+/-0.9	5.0%	+/-1.8
1 or more	90.4%	+/-0.9	95.0%	+/-1.8
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
Gas	3.4%	+/-0.4	2.9%	+/-1.0
Electricity	32.7%	+/-2.2	30.8%	+/-3.1
All other fuels	2.1%	+/-0.8	2.1%	+/-1.4
No fuel used	61.7%	+/-1.6	64.3%	+/-3.4
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
No telephone service available	4.8%	+/-0.7	8.2%	+/-2.0
1.01 or more occupants per room	8.8%	+/-0.9	17.3%	+/-3.7
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>251,808</b>	<b>+/-18,226</b>	<b>35,502</b>	<b>+/-5,544</b>
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>				
Less than 30 percent	72.5%	+/-2.5	74.2%	+/-3.7
30 percent or more	27.5%	+/-2.5	25.8%	+/-3.7
<b>OWNER CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Median value (dollars)	364,840	+/-55,904	298,035	+/-79,478
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,648	+/-168	1,453	+/-282
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	298	+/-27	249	+/-35
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>175,865</b>	<b>+/-9,268</b>	<b>25,234</b>	<b>+/-2,886</b>
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>				
Less than 30 percent	57.1%	+/-2.4	56.3%	+/-5.8
30 percent or more	42.9%	+/-2.4	43.7%	+/-5.8
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Median gross rent (dollars)	871	+/-49	807	+/-116

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2004 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

**Notes:**

- Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column is shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.
- See the Glossary for more information on the definition of the following population groups: [Arab](#), [Arab/Arabic](#), [European](#), [Subsaharan African](#), [African](#), [United States or American](#), and [All Other Hispanic](#).

**Explanation of Symbols:**

1. An "\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An "\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that no sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
3. An "!" entry in the estimate column indicates that no sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An "!" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

6. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
7. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
8. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
9. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.