
Section 7

Elections

This section relates primarily to presidential, congressional, and gubernatorial elections. Also presented are summary tables on congressional legislation; state legislatures; Black, Hispanic, and female officeholders; population of voting age; voter participation; and campaign finances.

Official statistics on federal elections, collected by the Clerk of the House, are published biennially in *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election and Statistics of the Congressional Election*. Federal and state elections data appear also in *America Votes*, a biennial volume published by CQ Press (a division of Congressional Quarterly, Inc.), Washington, DC. Federal elections data also appear in the U.S. Congress, *Congressional Directory*, and in official state documents. Data on reported registration and voting for social and economic groups are obtained by the U.S. Census Bureau as part of the Current Population Survey (CPS) and are published in Current Population Reports, Series P20 (see text, Section 1).

Almost all federal, state, and local governmental units in the United States conduct elections for political offices and other purposes. The conduct of elections is regulated by state laws or, in some cities and counties, by local charter. An exception is that the U.S. Constitution prescribes the basis of representation in Congress and the manner of electing the president and grants to Congress the right to regulate the times, places, and manner of electing federal officers. Amendments to the Constitution have prescribed national criteria for voting eligibility. The 15th Amendment, adopted in 1870, gave all citizens the right to vote regardless of race, color, or previous condition of servitude. The 19th Amendment, adopted in 1919, further extended the right to vote to all citizens regardless of sex. The payment of poll taxes as a prerequisite to voting in federal elections was banned by the 24th Amendment in

1964. In 1971, as a result of the 26th Amendment, eligibility to vote in national elections was extended to all citizens, 18 years old and over.

Presidential election—The Constitution specifies how the president and vice president are selected. Each state elects, by popular vote, a group of electors equal in number to its total of members of Congress. The 23d Amendment, adopted in 1961, grants the District of Columbia three presidential electors, a number equal to that of the least populous state. Subsequent to the election, the electors meet in their respective states to vote for president and vice president. Usually, each elector votes for the candidate receiving the most popular votes in his or her state. A majority vote of all electors is necessary to elect the president and vice president. If no candidate receives a majority, the House of Representatives, with each state having one vote, is empowered to elect the president and vice president, again, with a majority of votes required.

The 22nd Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1951, limits presidential tenure to two elective terms of 4 years each or to one elective term for any person who, upon succession to the presidency, has held the office or acted as President for more than 2 years.

Congressional election—The Constitution provides that representatives be apportioned among the states according to their population, that a census of population be taken every 10 years as a basis for apportionment, and that each state have at least one representative. At the time of each apportionment, Congress decides what the total number of representatives will be. Since 1912, the total has been 435, except during 1960 to 1962 when it increased to 437, adding one representative each for Alaska and Hawaii. The total reverted to 435 after

reapportionment following the 1960 census. Members are elected for 2-year terms, all terms covering the same period. The District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, and the Virgin Islands each elect one nonvoting delegate, and Puerto Rico elects a nonvoting resident commissioner.

The Senate is composed of 100 members, two from each state, who are elected to serve for a term of 6 years. One-third of the Senate is elected every 2 years. Senators were originally chosen by the state legislatures. The 17th Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1913, prescribed that senators be elected by popular vote.

Voter eligibility and participation—

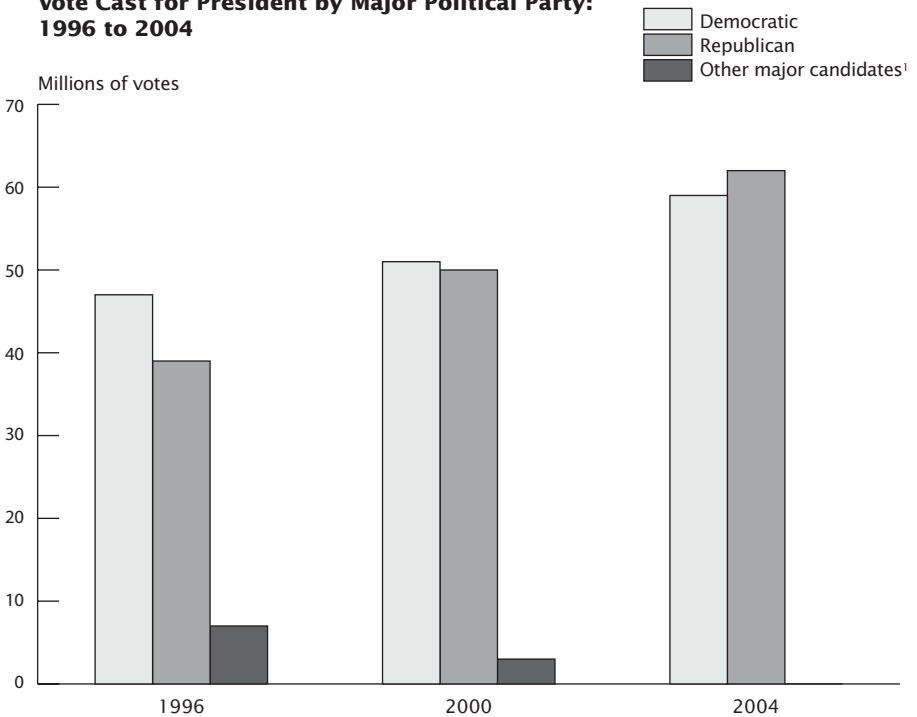
The Census Bureau publishes estimates of the population of voting age and the

percent casting votes in each state for presidential and congressional election years. These voting-age estimates include a number of persons who meet the age requirement but are not eligible to vote, (e.g. aliens and some institutionalized persons). In addition, since 1964, voter participation and voter characteristics data have been collected during November of election years as part of the CPS. These survey data include noncitizens in the voting age population estimates, but exclude members of the Armed Forces and the institutional population.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Figure 7.1

Vote Cast for President by Major Political Party: 1996 to 2004



¹Candidates with 1 million or more votes: 1996—Reform, Ross Perot; 2000—Green, Ralph Nader.

Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Tables 384 and 385.

Table 384. Vote Cast for President by Major Political Party: 1948 to 2004

[In thousands (48,834 represents 48,834,000). Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii; prior to 1964, excludes DC. Vote cast for major party candidates includes the votes of minor parties cast for those candidates]

Year	Candidates for President		Vote cast for President						
	Democratic	Republican	Total popular vote ¹ (1,000)	Democratic			Republican		
				Popular vote		Electoral vote	Popular vote		Electoral vote
				Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent	
1948	Truman	Dewey	48,834	24,106	49.4	303	21,969	45.0	189
1952	Stevenson	Eisenhower	61,552	27,315	44.4	89	33,779	54.9	442
1956	Stevenson	Eisenhower	62,027	26,739	43.1	73	35,581	57.4	457
1960	Kennedy	Nixon	68,836	34,227	49.7	303	34,108	49.5	219
1964	Johnson	Goldwater	70,098	42,825	61.1	486	27,147	38.7	52
1968	Humphrey	Nixon	73,027	30,989	42.4	191	31,710	43.4	301
1972	McGovern	Nixon	77,625	28,902	37.2	17	46,740	60.2	520
1976	Carter	Ford	81,603	40,826	50.0	297	39,148	48.0	240
1980	Carter	Reagan	86,497	35,481	41.0	49	43,643	50.5	489
1984	Mondale	Reagan	92,655	37,450	40.4	13	54,167	58.5	525
1988	Dukakis	Bush	91,587	41,717	45.5	111	48,643	53.1	426
1992	Clinton	Bush	104,600	44,858	42.9	370	38,799	37.1	168
1996	Clinton	Dole	96,390	47,402	49.2	379	39,198	40.7	159
2000	Gore	Bush	105,594	50,996	48.3	266	50,465	47.8	271
2004	Kerry	Bush	122,349	58,895	48.1	251	61,873	50.6	286

¹ Include votes for minor party candidates, independents, unpledged electors, and scattered write-in votes.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 385. Vote Cast for Leading Minority Party Candidates for President: 1948 to 2004

[In thousands (1,169 represents 1,169,000). See headnote, Table 384. Data do not include write-ins, scatterings, or votes for candidates who ran on party tickets not shown]

Year	Candidate	Party	Popular vote (1,000)	Candidate	Party	Popular vote (1,000)
1948	Strom Thurmond	States' Rights	1,169	Henry Wallace	Progressive	1,156
1952	Vincent Hallinan	Progressive	135	Stuart Hamblen	Prohibition	73
1956	T. Coleman Andrews	States' Rights	91	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	41
1960	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	46	Rutherford Decker	Prohibition	46
1964	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	43	Clifton DeBerry	Socialist Workers	22
1968	George Wallace	American Independent	9,446	Hennning Blomen	Socialist Labor	52
1972	John Schmitz	American	993	Benjamin Spock	People's	9
1976	Eugene McCarthy	Independent	680	Roger McBride	Libertarian	172
1980	John Anderson	Independent	5,251	Ed Clark	Libertarian	920
1984	David Bergland	Libertarian	227	Lyndon H. LaRouche	Independent	79
1988	Ron Paul	Libertarian	410	Lenora B. Fulani	New Alliance	129
1992	H. Ross Perot	Independent	19,722	Andre Marrou	Libertarian	281
1996	H. Ross Perot	Reform	7,137	Ralph Nader	Green	527
2000	Ralph Nader	Green	2,530	Pat Buchanan	Reform	324
2004	Ralph Nader	Green	116	Michael Badnarik	Libertarian	369

¹ Data include write-ins, scatterings, and/or votes for candidates who ran on party tickets not shown.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 386. Democratic and Republican Percentages of Two-Party Presidential Vote by Selected Characteristics of Voters: 2000 and 2004

[In percent. Covers citizens of voting age living in private housing units in the contiguous United States. Percentages for Democratic Presidential vote are computed by subtracting the percentage Republican vote from 100 percent; third-party or independent votes are not included as valid data. Data are from the National Election Studies and are based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; for details, see source]

Characteristic	2000		2004		Characteristic	2000		2004	
	Democ- ratic	Repub- lican	Democ- ratic	Repub- lican		Democ- ratic	Repub- lican	Democ- ratic	Repub- lican
Total¹	52	48	50	50	Race:				
					White	46	54	42	58
					Black	92	8	90	10
Year of birth:					Education:				
1975 or later	63	37	66	34	Less than high school	65	35	69	31
1959 to 1974	46	54	45	55	High school diploma/equivalent	53	47	46	54
1943 to 1958	53	47	44	56	Some college, no degree	50	50	47	53
1927 to 1942	48	52	51	49	College	50	50	50	50
1911 to 1926	64	36	52	48	Union household	61	39	64	36
1895 to 1910	-	100	-	-	Nonunion household	50	50	46	54
Sex:									
Male	47	53	46	54					
Female	56	44	53	47					

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes other characteristics not shown separately.

Source: American National Election Studies; <http://www.electionstudies.org> (copyright).

Table 387. Electoral Vote Cast for President by Major Political Party—States: 1964 to 2004

[D = Democratic, R = Republican. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

State	1964	1968 ¹	1972 ²	1976 ³	1980	1984	1988 ⁴	1992	1996	2000 ⁵	2004 ⁶
Democratic . . .	486	191	17	297	49	13	111	370	379	266	251
Republican . . .	52	301	520	240	489	525	426	168	159	271	286
Northeast:											
Democratic	126	102	14	86	4	—	53	106	106	102	101
Republican	—	24	108	36	118	113	60	—	—	4	—
Midwest:											
Democratic	149	31	—	58	10	10	29	100	100	68	57
Republican	—	118	145	87	135	127	108	29	29	61	66
South:											
Democratic	121	45	3	149	31	3	8	68	80	15	16
Republican	47	77	165	20	138	174	168	116	104	168	173
West:											
Democratic	90	13	—	4	4	—	21	96	93	81	77
Republican	5	82	102	97	98	111	90	23	26	38	47
AL	R-10	(¹)	R-9	D-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9
AK	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
AZ	R-5	R-5	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-7	R-7	R-8	D-8	R-8	R-10
AR	D-6	(¹)	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-6	D-6	R-6	R-6
CA	D-40	R-40	R-45	R-45	R-45	R-47	R-47	D-54	D-54	D-54	D-55
CO	D-6	R-6	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-8	R-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8
CT	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-7
DE	D-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3
DC	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	⁵ D-2	D-3
FL	D-14	R-14	R-17	D-17	R-17	R-21	R-21	R-25	D-25	R-25	R-27
GA	R-12	(¹)	R-12	D-12	D-12	R-12	R-12	D-13	R-13	R-13	R-15
HI	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4
ID	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
IL	D-26	R-26	R-26	R-26	R-26	R-24	R-24	D-22	D-22	D-22	D-21
IN	D-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-11
IA	D-9	R-9	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-7	D-7	D-7	R-7
KS	D-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6
KY	D-9	R-9	R-9	D-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8
LA	R-10	(¹)	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	R-10	D-9	D-9	R-9	R-9
ME	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4
MD	D-10	D-10	R-10	D-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10
MA	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-14	R-14	R-13	D-13	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12
MI	D-21	D-21	R-21	R-21	R-21	R-20	R-20	D-18	D-18	D-18	D-17
MN	D-10	D-10	R-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	⁶ D-9
MS	R-7	(¹)	R-7	D-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-6
MO	D-12	R-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-11	R-11	R-11
MT	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
NE	D-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5
NV	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-5
NH	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4
NJ	D-17	R-17	R-17	R-17	R-17	R-16	R-16	D-15	D-15	D-15	D-15
NM	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-5	R-5	D-5	D-5	D-5	R-5
NY	D-43	D-43	R-41	D-41	R-41	R-36	D-36	D-33	D-33	D-33	D-31
NC	D-13	¹ R-12	R-13	D-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-14	R-14	R-14	R-15
ND	D-4	R-4	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
OH	D-26	R-26	R-25	D-25	R-25	R-23	R-23	D-21	D-21	R-21	R-20
OK	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-7
OR	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-7	D-7	D-7	D-7	D-7	D-7
PA	D-29	D-29	R-27	D-27	R-27	R-25	R-25	D-23	D-23	D-23	D-21
RI	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4
SC	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8
SD	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
TN	D-11	R-11	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-11	R-11	R-11
TX	D-25	D-25	R-26	D-26	R-26	R-29	R-29	R-32	R-32	R-32	R-34
UT	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5
VT	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3
VA	D-12	R-12	² R-11	³ R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13
WA	D-9	D-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-10	D-10	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11
WV	D-7	D-7	R-6	D-6	D-6	R-6	D-5	D-5	D-5	R-5	R-5
WI	D-12	R-12	R-11	D-11	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-10
WY	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3

— Represents zero. ¹ Excludes 46 electoral votes cast for American Independent George C. Wallace as follows: AL 10, AR 6, GA 12, LA 10, MS 7, and NC 1. ² Excludes one electoral vote cast for Libertarian John Hospers in Virginia. ³ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Ronald Reagan in Washington. ⁴ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Lloyd Bentsen for President in West Virginia. ⁵ Excludes one electoral vote left blank by a Democratic elector in the District of Columbia. ⁶ Excludes one electoral vote cast for Democratic vice presidential nominee John Edwards in Minnesota.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 388. Popular Vote Cast for President by Political Party—States: 2000 and 2004

[In thousands (105,594 represents 105,594,000), except percent]

State	2000					2004				
	Total ¹	Democratic Party	Republican Party	Percent of total vote		Total ¹	Democratic Party	Republican Party	Percent of total vote	
				Democratic Party	Republican Party				Democratic Party	Republican Party
United States . . .	105,594	50,996	50,465	48.3	47.8	122,349	58,895	61,873	48.1	50.6
Alabama	1,666	693	941	41.6	56.5	1,883	694	1,176	36.8	62.5
Alaska	286	79	167	27.7	58.6	313	111	191	35.5	61.1
Arizona	1,532	685	782	44.7	51.0	2,013	894	1,104	44.4	54.9
Arkansas	922	423	473	45.9	51.3	1,055	470	573	44.5	54.3
California	10,966	5,861	4,567	53.4	41.7	12,421	6,745	5,510	54.3	44.4
Colorado	1,741	738	884	42.4	50.8	2,130	1,002	1,101	47.0	51.7
Connecticut	1,460	816	561	55.9	38.4	1,579	857	694	54.3	43.9
Delaware	328	180	137	55.0	41.9	375	200	172	53.3	45.8
District of Columbia	202	172	18	85.2	9.0	228	203	21	89.2	9.3
Florida	5,963	2,912	2,913	48.8	48.8	7,610	3,584	3,965	47.1	52.1
Georgia	2,583	1,116	1,420	43.2	55.0	3,302	1,366	1,914	41.4	58.0
Hawaii	368	205	138	55.8	37.5	429	232	194	54.0	45.3
Idaho	502	139	337	27.6	67.2	598	181	409	30.3	68.4
Illinois	4,742	2,589	2,019	54.6	42.6	5,274	2,892	2,346	54.8	44.5
Indiana	2,199	902	1,246	41.0	56.6	2,468	969	1,479	39.3	59.9
Iowa	1,353	639	634	47.2	46.9	1,507	742	752	49.2	49.9
Kansas	1,072	399	622	37.2	58.0	1,188	435	736	36.6	62.0
Kentucky	1,544	639	873	41.4	56.5	1,796	713	1,069	39.7	59.5
Louisiana	1,766	792	928	44.9	52.6	1,943	820	1,102	42.2	56.7
Maine	652	320	287	49.1	44.0	741	397	330	53.6	44.6
Maryland	2,025	1,144	814	56.5	40.2	2,384	1,334	1,025	56.0	43.0
Massachusetts	2,734	1,616	879	59.1	32.1	2,927	1,804	1,071	61.6	36.6
Michigan	4,233	2,170	1,953	51.3	46.1	4,839	2,479	2,314	51.2	47.8
Minnesota	2,439	1,168	1,110	47.9	45.5	2,828	1,445	1,347	51.1	47.6
Mississippi	994	405	573	40.7	57.6	1,140	458	673	40.2	59.0
Missouri	2,360	1,111	1,190	47.1	50.4	2,731	1,259	1,456	46.1	53.3
Montana	411	137	240	33.4	58.4	450	174	266	38.6	59.1
Nebraska	697	232	434	33.3	62.2	778	254	513	32.7	65.9
Nevada	609	280	302	45.9	49.5	830	397	419	47.9	50.5
New Hampshire	569	266	274	46.8	48.1	678	341	331	50.2	48.8
New Jersey	3,187	1,789	1,284	56.1	40.3	3,612	1,911	1,670	52.9	46.2
New Mexico	599	287	286	47.9	47.8	756	371	377	49.0	49.8
New York	6,960	4,108	2,403	59.0	34.5	7,448	4,181	2,807	56.1	37.7
North Carolina	2,915	1,258	1,631	43.1	56.0	3,501	1,526	1,961	43.6	56.0
North Dakota	288	95	175	33.1	60.7	313	111	197	35.5	62.9
Ohio	4,702	2,184	2,350	46.4	50.0	5,628	2,741	2,860	48.7	50.8
Oklahoma	1,234	474	744	38.4	60.3	1,464	504	960	34.4	65.6
Oregon	1,534	720	714	47.0	46.5	1,837	943	867	51.3	47.2
Pennsylvania	4,912	2,486	2,281	50.6	46.4	5,770	2,938	2,794	50.9	48.4
Rhode Island	409	250	131	61.0	31.9	437	260	169	59.4	38.7
South Carolina	1,384	566	787	40.9	56.9	1,618	662	938	40.9	58.0
South Dakota	316	119	191	37.6	60.3	388	149	233	38.4	59.9
Tennessee	2,076	982	1,062	47.3	51.1	2,437	1,036	1,384	42.5	56.8
Texas	6,408	2,434	3,800	38.0	59.3	7,411	2,833	4,527	38.2	61.1
Utah	771	203	515	26.3	66.8	928	241	664	26.0	71.5
Vermont	294	149	120	50.6	40.7	312	184	121	58.9	38.8
Virginia	2,739	1,217	1,437	44.4	52.5	3,195	1,455	1,717	45.5	53.7
Washington	2,487	1,248	1,109	50.2	44.6	2,859	1,510	1,305	52.8	45.6
West Virginia	648	295	336	45.6	51.9	756	327	424	43.2	56.1
Wisconsin	2,599	1,243	1,237	47.8	47.6	2,997	1,490	1,478	49.7	49.3
Wyoming	214	60	148	28.3	69.2	244	71	168	29.0	68.7

¹ Includes other parties.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biannual. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 389. Vote Cast for United States Senators, 2004 and 2006, and Incumbent Senators, 2006—States

[1,839 represents 1,839,000. D = Democrat, R = Republican, I = Independent]

State	2004		2006		Incumbent senators and year term expires	
	Total (1,000) ¹	Percent for leading party	Total (1,000) ¹	Percent for leading party	Name, party, and year	Name, party, and year
Alabama	1,839	R-67.5	(X)	(X)	Jeffrey Sessions (R) 2009	Richard Shelby (R) 2011
Alaska	308	R-48.6	(X)	(X)	Lisa Murkowski (R) 2011	Ted Stevens (R) 2009
Arizona	1,962	R-76.7	1,527	R-53.3	Jon Kyl (R) 2013	John McCain (R) 2011
Arkansas	1,039	D-55.9	(X)	(X)	Blanche Lincoln (D) 2011	Mark Pryor (D) 2009
California	12,053	D-57.7	8,541	D-59.4	Barbara Boxer (D) 2011	Dianne Feinstein (D) 2013
Colorado	2,107	D-51.3	(X)	(X)	Wayne Allard (R) 2009	Ken Salazar (D) 2011
Connecticut	1,425	D-66.4	1,135	D-39.7	Christopher Dodd (D) 2011	Joseph Lieberman (I) 2013
Delaware	(X)	(X)	243	D-70.2	Joseph Biden (D) 2009	Thomas Carper (D) 2013
Florida	7,430	R-49.4	4,794	D-60.3	Mel Martinez (R) 2011	Bill Nelson (D) 2013
Georgia	3,221	R-57.8	(X)	(X)	Saxby Chambliss (R) 2009	Johnny Isakson (R) 2011
Hawaii	415	D-75.5	343	D-61.3	Daniel Akaka (D) 2013	Daniel Inouye (D) 2011
Idaho	504	R-99.2	(X)	(X)	Larry Craig (R) 2009	Michael Crapo (R) 2011
Illinois	5,142	D-70.0	(X)	(X)	Richard Durbin (D) 2009	Barack Obama (D) 2011
Indiana	2,428	D-61.6	1,341	R-87.4	Evan Bayh (D) 2011	Richard Lugar (R) 2013
Iowa	1,479	R-70.2	(X)	(X)	Chuck Grassley (R) 2011	Tom Harkin (D) 2009
Kansas	1,129	R-69.2	(X)	(X)	Sam Brownback (R) 2011	Pat Roberts (R) 2009
Kentucky	1,724	R-50.7	(X)	(X)	Jim Bunning (R) 2011	Mitch McConnell (R) 2009
Louisiana	1,848	R-51.0	(X)	(X)	Mary Landrieu (D) 2009	David Vitter (R) 2011
Maine	(X)	(X)	545	R-74.4	Susan Collins (R) 2009	Olympia Snowe (R) 2013
Maryland	2,322	D-64.8	62	R-68.0	Barbara Mikulski (D) 2011	Benjamin Cardin (D) 2013
Massachusetts	(X)	(X)	2,244	D-66.9	Edward Kennedy (D) 2013	John Kerry (D) 2009
Michigan	(X)	(X)	3,780	D-56.9	Carl Levin (D) 2009	Debbie Stabenow (D) 2013
Minnesota	(X)	(X)	2,203	D-58.1	Norm Coleman (R) 2009	Amy Klobuchar (D) 2013
Mississippi	(X)	(X)	611	R-63.6	Thad Cochran (R) 2009	Trent Lott (R) 2013
Missouri	2,706	R-56.1	2,128	D-49.6	Christopher Bond (R) 2011	Claire McCaskill (D) 2013
Montana	(X)	(X)	407	D-49.2	Max Baucus (D) 2009	John Tester (D) 2013
Nebraska	(X)	(X)	592	D-63.9	Chuck Hagel (R) 2009	Ben Nelson (D) 2013
Nevada	810	D-61.1	583	R-55.4	John Ensign (R) 2013	Harry Reid (D) 2011
New Hampshire	657	R-66.2	(X)	(X)	Judd Gregg (R) 2011	John Sununu (R) 2009
New Jersey	(X)	(X)	102	D-57.2	Robert Menendez (D) 2013	Frank Lautenberg (D) 2009
New Mexico	(X)	(X)	559	D-70.6	Jeff Bingaman (D) 2013	Pete Domenici (R) 2009
New York	7,448	D-58.9	4,701	D-57.4	Hillary Clinton (D) 2013	Charles Schumer (D) 2011
North Carolina	3,472	R-51.6	(X)	(X)	Richard Burr (R) 2011	Elizabeth Dole (R) 2009
North Dakota	311	D-68.3	218	D-68.8	Kent Conrad (D) 2013	Byron Dorgan (D) 2011
Ohio	5,426	R-63.8	2,258	D-100.0	Sherrod Brown (D) 2013	George Voinovich (R) 2011
Oklahoma	1,447	R-52.8	(X)	(X)	Tom Coburn (R) 2011	James Inhofe (R) 2009
Oregon	1,781	D-63.4	(X)	(X)	Gordon Smith (R) 2009	Ron Wyden (D) 2011
Pennsylvania	5,559	R-52.6	2,393	D-100.0	Robert Casey Jr. (D) 2013	Arlen Specter (R) 2011
Rhode Island	(X)	(X)	385	D-53.5	Sheldon Whitehouse (D) 2013	Jack Reed (D) 2009
South Carolina	1,597	R-53.7	(X)	(X)	Jim DeMint (R) 2011	Lindsey Graham (R) 2009
South Dakota	391	R-50.6	(X)	(X)	Tim Johnson (D) 2009	John Thune (R) 2011
Tennessee	(X)	(X)	1,834	R-50.7	Lamar Alexander (R) 2009	Bob Corker (R) 2013
Texas	(X)	(X)	4,315	R-61.7	John Cornyn (R) 2009	Kay Hutchinson (R) 2013
Utah	912	R-66.7	571	R-62.4	Robert Bennett (R) 2011	Orrin Hatch (R) 2013
Vermont	307	D-70.6	262	R-32.4	Bernard Sanders (I) 2013	Patrick Leahy (D) 2011
Virginia	(X)	(X)	2,370	D-49.6	Jim Webb (D) 2013	John Warner (R) 2009
Washington	2,819	D-55.0	2,084	D-56.9	Maria Cantwell (D) 2013	Patty Murray (D) 2011
West Virginia	(X)	(X)	207	D-77.0	Robert Byrd (D) 2013	John Rockefeller (D) 2009
Wisconsin	2,950	D-55.4	2,138	D-67.3	Russell Feingold (D) 2011	Herb Kohl (D) 2013
Wyoming	(X)	(X)	196	R-68.9	Michael Enzi (R) 2009	Craig Thomas (R) 2013

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes vote cast for minor parties. ² Louisiana holds an open-primary election with candidates from all parties running on the same ballot. Any candidate who receives a majority is elected.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/electionInfo/index.html>.

Table 390. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—States: 2002 to 2006

[In thousands (74,707 represents 74,707,000), except percent. R = Republican, D = Democrat, and I = Independent. In each state, totals represent the sum of votes cast in each Congressional District or votes cast for Representative-at-Large in states where only one member is elected. In all years there are numerous districts within the state where either the Republican or Democratic party had no candidate. In some states the Republican and Democratic vote includes votes cast for the party candidate by endorsing parties]

State	2002				2004				2006			
	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for leading party	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for leading party	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for leading party
U.S.	74,707	33,642	37,091	R-49.6	113,192	52,745	55,713	R-49.2	80,588	42,082	35,734	D-52.2
AL	1,269	507	695	R-54.7	1,793	708	1,080	R-60.2	1,199	502	686	R-57.2
AK	228	39	170	R-74.5	300	67	213	R-71.1	235	94	133	R-56.6
AZ	1,194	472	682	R-57.1	1,871	598	1,128	R-60.3	1,493	627	771	R-51.7
AR	688	392	284	D-57.0	791	426	358	D-53.9	763	457	306	D-59.8
CA	7,258	3,731	3,226	D-51.4	11,624	6,224	5,031	D-53.5	8,293	4,720	3,314	D-56.9
CO	1,397	589	753	R-53.9	2,039	995	992	D-48.8	1,539	833	624	D-54.1
CT	989	509	466	D-51.5	1,429	786	630	D-55.0	1,075	649	420	D-60.4
DE	228	61	165	R-72.1	356	106	246	R-69.1	252	98	144	R-57.2
FL ²	3,767	1,537	2,161	R-57.4	5,627	2,212	3,319	R-59.0	3,852	1,600	2,183	R-56.7
GA	1,919	814	1,105	R-57.6	2,961	1,141	1,820	R-61.5	2,070	932	1,138	R-55.0
HI	360	232	117	D-64.5	417	262	148	D-62.9	338	220	118	D-65.0
ID	405	138	256	R-63.3	572	171	401	R-70.1	445	177	248	R-55.7
IL	3,429	1,741	1,657	D-50.8	4,989	2,675	2,272	D-53.6	3,453	1,986	1,423	D-57.5
IN	1,521	641	841	R-55.3	2,416	999	1,382	R-57.2	1,667	812	832	R-49.9
IA	1,013	454	546	R-54.0	1,458	625	823	R-56.4	1,033	493	522	R-50.6
KS	830	260	536	R-64.6	1,156	387	724	R-62.6	845	369	459	R-54.3
KY	1,094	351	694	R-63.4	1,635	602	1,017	R-62.2	1,254	602	612	R-48.8
LA	1,140	391	668	R-58.6	1,259	478	780	R-62.0	916	309	580	R-63.3
ME	495	290	206	D-58.5	710	418	283	D-58.9	536	351	163	D-65.4
MD	1,659	904	753	D-54.5	2,254	1,311	896	D-58.2	1,701	1,099	547	D-64.6
MA	2,220	1,529	290	D-68.8	2,927	2,060	435	D-70.4	2,244	1,632	199	D-72.7
MI	3,056	1,507	1,474	D-49.3	4,631	2,242	2,289	R-49.4	3,646	1,923	1,625	D-52.7
MN	2,202	1,098	1,030	D-69.2	2,722	1,409	1,236	D-51.4	2,179	1,153	925	D-52.9
MS	678	320	339	R-50.0	1,116	335	659	R-59.0	601	260	304	R-50.7
MO	1,854	829	986	R-53.2	2,667	1,193	1,430	R-53.6	2,097	992	1,049	R-50.0
MT	331	108	214	R-64.6	444	146	286	R-64.4	406	159	239	R-58.9
NE	474	47	387	R-81.6	765	231	515	R-67.3	596	262	334	R-56.1
NV	502	171	301	R-60.0	791	334	421	R-53.2	575	288	260	D-50.1
NH	443	176	255	R-57.5	652	244	396	R-60.8	403	209	190	D-52.0
NJ	2,006	1,030	934	D-51.4	3,285	1,721	1,515	D-52.4	2,137	1,208	903	D-56.5
NM	437	262	175	D-59.9	743	385	358	D-51.8	561	313	248	D-55.8
NY	4,701	1,778	1,526	D-37.8	7,448	3,457	2,209	D-46.4	4,687	2,538	1,160	D-54.1
NC	2,244	971	1,209	R-53.9	3,413	1,670	1,743	R-51.1	1,941	1,027	914	D-52.9
ND	231	121	110	D-52.4	311	185	126	D-59.6	218	143	75	D-65.7
OH	3,158	1,332	1,776	R-56.2	5,184	2,515	2,650	R-51.0	3,961	2,082	1,870	D-52.6
OK	1,002	392	547	R-54.6	1,375	389	875	R-63.7	905	373	518	R-57.2
OR	1,240	677	529	D-54.6	1,772	952	762	D-53.7	1,357	766	557	D-56.4
PA	3,310	1,349	1,859	R-56.2	5,151	2,478	2,565	R-49.8	4,011	2,229	1,732	D-55.6
RI	329	225	97	D-68.3	402	279	113	D-69.5	373	265	42	D-71.0
SC	984	345	569	R-57.8	1,439	486	913	R-63.5	1,086	473	600	R-55.2
SD	337	154	180	R-53.5	389	208	179	D-53.4	334	230	98	D-69.1
TN	1,529	708	771	R-50.4	2,219	1,032	1,161	R-52.3	1,715	861	800	D-50.2
TX	4,295	1,885	2,291	R-53.3	6,959	2,714	4,013	R-57.7	4,141	1,831	2,094	R-50.6
UT	557	221	322	R-57.8	909	362	520	R-57.3	570	244	292	R-51.3
VT	225	(X)	73	I-64.3	305	22	74	I-67.5	263	140	117	D-53.2
VA	1,516	440	956	R-63.0	3,004	1,023	1,817	R-60.5	2,297	947	1,223	R-53.2
WA	1,739	907	779	D-52.2	2,730	1,609	1,095	D-58.9	2,054	1,244	798	D-60.6
WV	400	264	136	D-66.0	722	415	303	D-57.6	455	264	191	D-58.0
WI	1,638	677	889	R-54.3	2,822	1,369	1,381	R-48.9	2,063	1,003	1,040	R-50.4
WY	182	66	110	R-60.5	239	100	132	R-55.2	196	92	93	R-47.6

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes votes cast for minor parties. ² State law does not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/electionInfo/index.html>.

Table 391. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 2006

[In some states, the Democratic and Republican vote includes votes cast for the party candidate by endorsing parties]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
AL	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	46th	Brandt	36.69	Rohrabacher	59.56
1st	Beckerle	31.82	Bonner	68.10	47th	Sanchez	62.33	Nguyen	37.67
2d	James	30.43	Everett	69.57	48th	Young	37.23	Campbell	59.91
3d	Pierce	28.34	Rogers	70.11	49th	Criscenzo	33.45	Issa	63.30
4th	Bobo	29.71	Aderholt	70.18	50th	Busby	43.50	Bilbray	53.14
5th	Cramer, Jr.	98.25	(¹)	(¹)	51st	Filner	67.43	Miles	30.15
6th	(¹)	(¹)	Bachus	98.32	52d	Rinaldi	31.98	Hunter	64.64
7th	Davis	99.04	(¹)	(¹)	53d	Davis	67.56	Woodrum	30.00
AK	Benson	40.01	Young	56.57	CO	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
AZ	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1st	Degette	79.77	(¹)	(¹)
1st	Simon	43.45	Renzi	51.75	2d	Udall	68.24	Mancuso	28.31
2d	Thrasher	38.89	Franks	58.62	3d	Salazar	61.59	Tipton	36.55
3d	Paine	38.23	Shadegg	59.27	4th	Paccione	43.12	Musgrave	45.61
4th	Pastor	72.52	Karg	23.92	5th	Fawcett	40.35	Lamborn	59.62
5th	Mitchell	50.41	Hayworth	46.44	6th	Winter	39.87	Tancredi	58.61
6th	(¹)	(¹)	Flake	74.80	7th	Perlmutter	54.93	O'Donnell	42.06
7th	Grijalva	61.09	Drake	35.35	CT	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
8th	Giffords	54.25	Graf	42.09	1st	Larson	74.44	MacLean	25.54
AR	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2d	Courtney	50.02	Simmons	49.98
1st	Berry	69.26	Stumbaugh	30.74	3d	Delauro	76.01	Vollano	22.43
2d	Snyder	60.53	Mayberry	39.47	4th	Farello	47.58	Shays	50.96
3d	Anderson	37.77	Boozman	62.23	5th	Murphy	56.46	Johnson	43.54
4th	Ross	74.73	Ross	25.27	DE	Spivack	38.76	Castle	57.17
CA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	FL	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1st	Thomson	66.23	Jones	28.98	1st	Roberts	31.46	Miller	68.54
2d	Sekhon	32.46	Hergert	64.18	2d	Boyd	(²)	(¹)	(¹)
3d	Durston	37.83	Lungren	59.48	3d	Brown	(²)	(¹)	(¹)
4th	Brown	45.87	Doolittle	49.05	4th	Harms	30.32	Crenshaw	69.67
5th	Matsui	70.80	Yan	23.52	5th	Russell	40.15	Brown-Waite	59.85
6th	Woolsey	70.22	Hooper	26.11	6th	Brudery	40.12	Stearns	59.88
7th	Miller	83.99	(¹)	(¹)	7th	Chagnon	36.92	Mica	63.08
8th	Pelosi	80.39	Denunzio	10.72	8th	Stuart	45.73	Keller	52.79
9th	Lee	86.35	Dendulk	10.73	9th	Busansky	44.08	Bilirakis	55.91
10th	Tauscher	66.43	Linn	33.54	10th	Simpson	34.07	Young	65.93
11th	McNerney	53.27	Pombo	46.73	11th	Castor	69.65	Adams, Jr.	30.34
12th	Lantos	76.05	Moloney	23.95	12th	(¹)	(¹)	Putnam	69.12
13th	Stark	74.89	Bruno	25.11	13th	Jennings	49.92	Buchanan	50.08
14th	Eshoo	71.08	Smith	24.22	14th	Needl	35.63	Mack	64.37
15th	Honda	72.33	Chukwu	27.67	15th	Bowman	43.72	Weldon	56.28
16th	Lofgren	72.71	Winston	27.29	16th	Mahoney	49.55	Negron	47.66
17th	Farr	77.07	De Maio	22.93	17th	Meek	99.97	(¹)	(¹)
18th	Cardoza	65.48	Kanno	34.52	18th	Patlak	37.85	Ros-Lehtinen	62.15
19th	Cox	39.42	Radanovich	60.58	19th	Wexler	(²)	(¹)	(¹)
20th	Costa	100.00	(¹)	(¹)	20th	Schultz	(²)	(¹)	(¹)
21st	Haze	29.94	Nunes	66.74	21st	Gonzalez	40.53	Diaz-Balart	59.47
22d	Beery	29.30	McCarthy	70.70	22d	Klein	50.88	Shaw, Jr.	47.13
23d	Capps	65.17	Tognazzini	34.83	23d	Hastings	(²)	(¹)	(¹)
24th	Martinez	37.97	Galleghy	62.02	24th	Curtis	42.06	Feeney	57.94
25th	Rodriguez	35.66	McKeon	59.95	25th	Calderin	41.53	Diaz-Balart	58.47
26th	Matthews	37.89	Dreier	56.95	GA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
27th	Sherman	68.77	Hankwitz	31.23	1st	Nelson	31.50	Kingston	68.50
28th	Berman	73.92	Kesselman	19.09	2d	Bishop, Jr.	67.87	Hughes	32.13
29th	Schiff	63.47	Bodell	27.42				Westmoreland	67.65
30th	Waxman	71.45	Jones	26.40	3d	McGraw	32.35	Davis	24.64
31st	Becerra	100.00	(¹)	(¹)	4th	Johnson, Jr.	75.36	(¹)	(¹)
32d	Solis	82.96	(¹)	(¹)	5th	Lewis	100.00	(¹)	(¹)
33d	Watson	100.00	(¹)	(¹)	6th	Sinton	27.61	Price	72.39
34th	Roybal-Allard	76.80	Miller	23.20	7th	Burns	29.09	Linder	70.91
35th	Waters	83.75	(¹)	(¹)	8th	Marshall	50.55	Collins	49.45
36th	Harman	63.39	Gibson	31.94	9th	Bradbury	23.37	Deal	76.63
	Millender	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10th	Holley	32.64	Norwood	67.36
37th	McDonald	82.40	(¹)	(¹)	11th	Pillion	28.94	Gingrey	71.06
38th	Napolitano	75.33	Street	24.67	12th	Barrow	50.30	Burns	49.70
39th	Sanchez	65.87	Andion	34.13	13th	Scott	69.24	Honeycutt	30.76
40th	Hoffman	30.68	Royce	66.76	HI	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
41st	Contreras	33.07	Lewis	66.93	1st	Abercrombie	69.35	Hough	30.65
42d	(¹)	(¹)	Miller	100.00	2d	Hirono	61.04	Hogue	38.96
43d	Baca	64.49	Folkens	35.51	ID	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
44th	Vandenberg	37.02	Calvert	59.98	1st	Grant	44.80	Sali	49.94
45th	Roth	39.34	Bono	60.66	2d	Hansen	34.43	Simpson	62.00

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 391. **Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 2006—Con.**

[See headnote, p. 246]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
IL	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5th.	Meehan	73.38	(1)	(1)
1st.	Rush	84.06	Tabour	15.94	6th.	Tierney	66.35	Barton	28.82
2d.	Jackson, Jr.	84.84	Belin	11.82	7th.	Markey	76.02	(1)	(1)
3d.	Lipinski	77.10	Wardingley	22.90	8th.	Capuano	78.73	(1)	(1)
4th.	Gutierrez	85.84	Melichar	14.16	9th.	Lynch	72.25	Robinson	20.09
5th.	Emanuel	77.99	White	22.00	10th.	Delahunt	62.08	Beatty	28.34
6th.	Duckworth	48.65	Roskam	51.35		(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
7th.	Davis	86.70	Hutchinson	13.30	1st.	Stupak	69.42	Hooper	27.99
8th.	Bean	50.90	McSweeney	44.01	2d.	Kotos	31.57	Hoekstra	66.45
9th.	Schakowsky	74.59	Shannon	25.41	3d.	Rinck	34.58	Ehlers	63.10
10th.	Seals	46.62	Kirk	53.38	4th.	Huckleberry	37.94	Camp	60.57
11th.	Pavich	44.90	Weller	55.10	5th.	Kildee	72.89	Klammer	25.23
12th.	Costello	100.00	(1)	(1)	6th.	Clark	37.93	Upton	60.59
13th.	Shannon	41.66	Biggart	58.33	7th.	Renier	45.98	Walberg	49.93
14th.	Laesch	40.21	Hastert	59.79	8th.	Marcinkowski	42.92	Rogers	55.27
15th.	Gill	42.41	Johnson	57.59	9th.	Skinner	46.21	Knollenberg	51.56
16th.	Auman	32.13	Manzullo	63.55	10th.	Denison	31.32	Miller	66.22
17th.	Hare	57.17	Zinga	42.83	11th.	Tripano	42.99	McCotter	54.05
18th.	Waterworth	32.72	LaHood	67.28	12th.	Levin	70.78	Shaffer	26.34
19th.	Stover	39.29	Shimkus	60.71	13th.	Kilpatrick	99.99	(1)	(1)
	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14th.	Conyers, Jr.	85.30	Miles	14.70
1st.	Visclosky	69.65	Leyva	26.83	15th.	Dingell	87.95	(1)	(1)
2d.	Donnelly	53.98	Chocola	46.02		(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
3d.	Hayhurst	45.72	Souder	54.28	1st.	Walz	52.74	Gutknecht	47.12
4th.	Sanders	37.62	Buyer	62.38	2d.	Rowley	40.04	Kline	56.20
5th.	Carr	31.41	Burton	64.96	3d.	Wilde	35.04	Ramstad	64.85
6th.	Welsh	39.99	Pence	60.01	4th.	McCollum	69.54	Sium	30.23
7th.	Carson	53.76	Dickerson	46.24	5th.	Ellison	55.56	Fine	21.34
8th.	Ellsworth	61.02	Hostettler	38.98	6th.	Wetterling	42.07	Bachmann	50.05
9th.	Hill	50.01	Sodrel	45.49	7th.	Peterson	69.66	Barrett	28.99
	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	8th.	Oberstar	63.61	Grams	34.39
1st.	Brale	55.10	Whalen	43.25		(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2d.	Loebsock	51.43	Leach	48.57	1st.	Hurt	34.08	Wicker	65.92
3d.	Boswell	51.90	Lamberti	46.50	2d.	Thompson	64.27	Brown	35.73
4th.	Spencer	42.79	Latham	57.21	3d.	(1)	(1)	Pickering	77.67
5th.	Schulte	35.58	King	58.53	4th.	Taylor	79.79	McDonnell	20.21
	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)		(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1st.	Doll	19.95	Moran	78.61	1st.	Clay	72.89	Byrne	24.66
2d.	Boyd	50.60	Ryun	47.14	2d.	Weber	36.59	Akin	61.35
3d.	Moore	64.61	Ahner	33.68	3d.	Carnahan	65.58	Bertelsen	31.70
4th.	McGinn	33.93	Tiahrt	63.53	4th.	Skelton	67.64	Noland	29.40
	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5th.	Cleaver	64.25	Turk	32.30
1st.	Barlow	40.42	Whitfield	59.58	6th.	Shettles	35.73	Graves	61.64
2d.	Weaver	44.59	Lewis	55.41	7th.	Truman	30.11	Blunt	66.75
3d.	Yarmuth	50.62	Northup	48.18	8th.	Hambacker	26.40	Emerson	71.64
4th.	Lucas	43.38	Davis	51.69	9th.	Burghard	35.91	Hulshof	61.45
5th.	Stapp	26.24	Rogers	73.76		(1)	(1)	Rehberg	58.88
6th.	Chandler	85.46	(1)	(1)		(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1st.	Moul	41.64	Fortenberry	58.36
1st.	Gereighty	7.37	Jindal	88.10	2d.	Esch	45.34	Terry	54.66
2d.	Jefferson	32.69	Lavigne	11.63	3d.	Kleeb	45.01	Smith	54.99
3d.	Melancon	55.03	Romero	40.31		(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
4th.	Cash, Sr.	16.95	McCrery	57.40	1st.	Berkley	64.84	Wegner	31.20
5th.	Hearn	29.00	Alexander	68.26	2d.	Derby	44.94	Heller	50.35
6th.	(1)	(1)	Baker	82.81	3d.	Hafen	46.57	Porter	48.46
7th.	Stagg	29.30	Boustany, Jr.	70.70		(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1st.	Shea-Porter	51.27	Bradley	48.64
1st.	Allen	60.84	Curley	31.32	2d.	Hodes	52.71	Bass	45.61
2d.	Michaud	70.52	D'Amboise	29.48		(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1st.	Andrews	100.00	(1)	(1)
MD	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)		(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1st.	Corwin	31.11	Gilchrest	68.80	2d.	Thomas	35.60	LoBiondo	61.61
2d.	Ruppersberger	69.21	Mathis	30.68	3d.	Sexton	41.04	Saxton	58.40
3d.	Sarbanes	64.03	White	33.76	4th.	Gay	33.19	Smith	65.68
4th.	Wynn	80.67	Starkman	18.64	5th.	Arnsohn	43.82	Garrett	54.91
5th.	Hoyer	82.68	(1)	(1)	6th.	Pallone, Jr.	68.59	Bellew	30.28
6th.	Duck	38.43	Bartlett	58.97	7th.	Stender	47.95	Ferguson	49.43
7th.	Cummings	98.06	(1)	(1)	8th.	Pascrell, Jr.	70.89	Sandoval	28.37
8th.	Hollen	76.52	Stein	21.90	9th.	Rothman	71.48	Mico	27.60
	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10th.	Payne	100.00	(1)	(1)
MA	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)		(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1st.	Olver	71.87	(1)	(1)		(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
2d.	Neal	76.74	(1)	(1)	11th.	Wyka	36.64	Frelinghuysen	62.09
3d.	McGovern	77.63	(1)	(1)	12th.	Holt	65.70	Sinagra	34.30
4th.	Frank	77.79	(1)	(1)	13th.	Sires	77.52	Guarini	19.36

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 391. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 2006—Con.

[See headnote, p. 246]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
NM.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3d	Blumenauer	73.49	Broussard	23.47
1st	Madrid	49.80	Wilson	50.20	4th	DeFazio	62.23	Feldkamp	37.59
2d	Kissling	40.49	Pearce	59.42	5th	Hookey	53.99	Erickson	42.77
3d	Udall	74.64	Dolin	25.36	PA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
NY.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1st	Brady	100.00	(¹)	(¹)
1st	Bishop	58.26	Zanzi	35.36	2d	Fattah	88.56	Gessner	9.23
2d	Israel	64.35	Bugler	27.03	3d	Porter	42.06	English	53.63
3d	Mejas	41.39	King	52.76	4th	Altmire	51.93	Hart	48.07
4th	McCarthy	59.69	Blessinger	32.26	5th	Hilliard	39.91	Peterson	60.09
5th	Ackerman	65.12	(¹)	(¹)	6th	Murphy	49.34	Gelach	50.66
6th	Meeks	70.03	(¹)	(¹)	7th	Sestak	56.38	Weldon	43.62
7th	Crowley	64.45	Brawley	12.31	8th	Murphy	50.30	Fitzpatrick	49.70
8th	Nadler	76.15	Friedman	12.22	9th	Barr	39.67	Shuster	60.33
9th	Weiner	66.41	(¹)	(¹)	10th	Carney	52.95	Sherwood	47.05
10th	Towns	70.05	Anderson	4.53	11th	Kanjorski	72.47	Leonardi	27.53
11th	Clarke	77.61	Finger	6.54	12th	Murtha	60.80	Irey	39.20
12th	Velazquez	74.51	Romaguera	8.51	13th	Schwartz	66.13	Bhakta	33.87
13th	Harrison	38.89	Fossella	51.13	14th	Doyle	90.09	(¹)	(¹)
14th	Maloney	77.71	Maio	14.28	15th	Dertinger	43.50	Dent	53.57
15th	Rangel	80.44	Daniels	5.10	16th	Herr	39.55	Pitts	56.57
16th	Serrano	76.50	Mohamed	3.76	17th	Holden	64.53	Wertz	35.47
17th	Engel	65.95	Faulkner	20.32	18th	Kluko	42.16	Murphy	57.84
18th	Lowe	62.35	Hoffman	25.82	19th	Avillo, Jr.	33.50	Platts	63.97
19th	Hall	47.79	Kelly	45.52	RI	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
20th	Gillibrand	50.01	Sweeney	44.17	1st	Kennedy	69.20	Scott	23.23
21st	McNulty	72.27	Redlich	20.16	2d	Langevin	72.69	(¹)	(¹)
22d	Hinchey	62.20	(¹)	(¹)	SC	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
23d	Johnson	33.70	McHugh	57.74	1st	Maatta	37.86	Brown, Jr.	59.87
24th	Arcuri	51.03	Meier	42.57	2d	Ellisor	37.29	Wilson	62.64
25th	Maffei	47.12	Walsh	48.62	3d	Ballenger	37.10	Barrett	62.86
26th	Davis	45.06	Reynolds	48.78	4th	Griffith	31.95	Inglis	64.22
27th	Higgins	79.27	McHale	20.73	5th	Spratt, Jr.	56.90	Norman	43.06
28th	Slaughter	66.87	Donnelly	24.52	6th	Clyburn	64.36	McLeod	34.15
29th	Massa	46.15	Kuhl, Jr.	48.93	SD	Herseht	69.09	Whalen	29.34
NC.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	TN	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1st	Butterfield	100.00	(¹)	(¹)	1st	Trent	36.97	Davis	61.11
2d	Etheridge	66.53	Mansell	33.47	2d	Greene	22.28	Duncan, Jr.	77.72
3d	Weber	31.36	Jones	68.64	3d	Benedict	34.31	Wamp	65.69
4th	Acuff	64.99	Acuff	35.01	4th	Davis	66.45	Martin	33.55
5th	Sharpe	42.84	Fox	57.16	5th	Cooper	69.00	Kovach	27.90
6th	Blake	29.17	Coble	70.83	6th	Gordon	67.09	Davis	31.39
7th	McIntyre	72.80	Davis	27.20	7th	Morrison	31.82	Blackburn	66.05
8th	Kissell	49.86	Hayes	50.14	8th	Tanner	73.18	Farmer	26.82
9th	Glass	33.47	Myrick	66.53	9th	Cohen	59.88	White	17.96
10th	Carsner	38.20	McHenry	61.80	TX	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
11th	Shuler	53.79	Taylor	46.21	1st	Owen	30.25	Gohmert	68.01
12th	Watt	67.01	Fisher	32.99	2d	Binderim	32.70	Poe	65.64
13th	Miller	63.71	Robinson	36.29	3d	Dodd	34.91	Johnson	62.51
ND.	65.68	65.68	34.32	34.32	4th	Melancon	33.45	Hall	64.44
OH.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5th	Thompson	35.59	Hensarling	61.76
1st	Cranley	47.75	Chabot	52.25	6th	Harris	37.08	Barton	60.46
2d	Wulsin	49.39	Schmidt	50.45	7th	Henley	38.45	Culberson	59.19
3d	Chema	41.46	Turner	58.54	8th	Wright	32.72	Brady	67.28
4th	Siferd	40.01	Jordan	59.99	9th	Green	100.00	(¹)	(¹)
5th	Weirauch	43.15	Gillmor	56.85	10th	Ankrum	40.40	McCauley	55.29
6th	Wilson	62.08	Blasdel	37.92	11th	(¹)	(¹)	Conaway	100.00
7th	Conner	39.38	Hobson	60.62	12th	Morris	31.09	Granger	66.95
8th	Meier	36.20	Boehner	63.80	13th	Waun	23.01	Thornberry	74.35
9th	Kaptur	73.63	Leavitt	26.37	14th	Sklar	39.81	Paul	60.19
10th	Kucinich	66.41	Dovilla	33.59	15th	Hinojosa	61.78	Haring	23.72
11th	Jones	83.44	String	16.56	16th	Reyes	78.67	(¹)	(¹)
12th	Shamansky	42.70	Tiberi	57.30	17th	Edwards	58.12	Taylor	40.31
13th	Sutton	61.22	Foltin	38.78	18th	Jackson-Lee	76.62	Hassan	19.11
14th	Katz	39.05	LaTourette	57.55	19th	Ricketts	29.77	Neugebauer	67.70
15th	Kilroy	49.72	Pryce	50.20	20th	Gonzalez	87.35	(¹)	(¹)
16th	Shaw	41.66	Regula	58.34	21st ⁴	Courage	24.51	Smith	60.11
17th	Ryan	80.25	Manning II	19.75	22 ⁵	Lampson	51.79	(¹)	(¹)
18th	Space	62.06	Padgett	37.94	23d ^{4, 7}	Rodriguez	54.28	Bonilla	45.72
OK.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	24th	Page	37.16	Marchant	59.82
1st	Gentges	30.87	Sullivan	63.64	25th	Doggett	67.26	Rostig	26.30
2d	Boren	72.74	Miller	27.26	26th	Barnwell	37.24	Burgess	60.21
3d	Barton	32.54	Lucas	67.46	27th	Ortiz	56.77	Vaden	38.91
4th	Spake	35.39	Cole	64.61	28th ⁴	Cuellar	76.89	(¹)	(¹)
5th	Hunter	37.30	Fallin	60.38	29th	Green	73.54	Story	24.43
OR.	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	30th	Johnson	80.19	Aurbach	17.60
1st	Wu	62.83	Kitts	33.71	31st	Harrell	38.80	Carter	58.48
2d	Voisin	30.36	Walden	66.81	32d	Pryor	41.27	Sessions	56.42

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 391. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 2006—Con.

[See headnote, p. 246]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
UT	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4th	Wright	40.07	Hastings	59.93
1st	Olsen	32.45	Bishop	63.06	5th	Goldmark	43.60	McMorris	56.40
2d	Matheson	59.00	Christensen	37.30	6th	Dicks	70.60	Cloud	29.40
3d	Burridge	32.24	Cannon	57.71	7th	McDermott	79.41	Beren	15.73
VT	Welch	53.22	Rainville	44.54	8th	Burner	48.54	Reichert	51.46
VA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9th	Smith	65.72	Cofchin	34.28
1st	O'Donnell	35.48	Davis	62.96	WV	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2d	Kellam	48.45	Drake	51.27	1st	Mollohan	64.29	Wakim	35.65
3d	Scott	96.08	(¹)	(¹)	2d	Callaghan	42.82	Capito	57.18
4th	(¹)	(¹)	Forbes	76.12	3d	Rahall II	69.36	Wolfe	30.64
5th	Weed II	39.93	Goode, Jr.	59.11	WI	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
6th	(¹)	(¹)	Goodlatte	75.09	1st	Thomas	37.17	Ryan	62.63
7th	Nachman	34.40	Cantor	63.85	2d	Baldwin	62.82	Magnum	37.09
8th	Moran	66.40	O'Donoghue	30.58	3d	Kind	64.79	Nelson	35.12
9th	Boucher	67.76	Carrico	32.17	4th	Moore	71.31	Rivera	28.42
10th	Feder	40.96	Wolf	57.32	5th	Kennedy	35.68	Sensenbren- ner, Jr.	61.76
11th	Hurst	43.57	Davis	55.45	6th	(¹)	(¹)	Petri	98.92
WA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7th	Obey	62.17	Reid	34.97
1st	Inslee	67.72	Ishmael	32.28	8th	Kagen	50.90	Gard	48.76
2d	Larsen	64.16	Roulstone	35.84	WY	Trauner	47.05	Cubin	47.57
3d	Baird	63.12	Messmore	36.88					

X Not applicable. ¹ No candidate. ² According to state law, it is not required to tabulate votes for unopposed candidates. ³ Louisiana holds an open-primary election with candidates from all parties running on the same ballot. Any candidate who receives a majority is elected; if no candidate receives 50 percent, there is a run-off election in November between the top two finishers. ⁴ On June 28, 2006, the U.S. Supreme Court declared that the Texas legislature's redistricting plan violated the Voting Rights Act. As a result, on August 4, 2006, replacement district boundaries were announced for the 2006 election for the 15th, 21st, 23rd, 25th, and 28th districts. On election day in November, these five redrawn districts held a special election, pursuant to section 204.021 of the Texas Election Code. If any candidate received over 50 percent, they were elected. Otherwise, a runoff election in December would decide the seat. ⁵ A special election was held to fill the unexpired term of Tom DeLay. Don Richardson (7,405 votes) and Shelley Sekula Gibbs (76,924 votes) ran as Republicans in the special election and as write-in candidates in the general election for the 22nd District. Sekula Gibbs won the special election and was sworn in November 13, 2006, representing the district for the few remaining weeks of the 109th Congress. Lampion won the general election and was sworn in on January 4, 2007. ⁶ Reflects votes cast in the general election. ⁷ Reflects votes cast in the runoff election held on December 12, 2006.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/election.html>.

Table 392. Composition of Congress by Political Party: 1975 to 2007

[D = Democratic, R = Republican. As of beginning of first session of each Congress. Data reflect immediate result of elections. Vacancies and third party candidates are noted]

Year	Party and president	Congress	House			Senate		
			Majority party	Minority party	Other	Majority party	Minority party	Other
1975 ¹	R (Ford)	94th	D-291	R-144	—	D-61	R-37	2
1977 ²	D (Carter)	95th	D-292	R-143	—	D-61	R-38	1
1979 ²	D (Carter)	96th	D-277	R-158	—	D-58	R-41	1
1981 ²	R (Reagan)	97th	D-242	R-192	1	R-53	D-46	1
1983	R (Reagan)	98th	D-269	R-166	—	R-54	D-46	—
1985	R (Reagan)	99th	D-253	R-182	—	R-53	D-47	—
1987	R (Reagan)	100th	D-258	R-177	—	D-55	R-45	—
1989	R (Bush)	101st	D-260	R-175	—	D-55	R-45	—
1991 ³	R (Bush)	102d	D-267	R-167	1	D-56	R-44	—
1993 ³	D (Clinton)	103d	D-258	R-176	1	D-57	R-43	—
1995 ³	D (Clinton)	104th	R-230	D-204	1	R-52	D-48	—
1997 ⁴	D (Clinton)	105th	R-226	D-207	2	R-55	D-45	—
1999 ³	D (Clinton)	106th	R-223	D-211	1	R-55	D-45	—
2001 ⁴	R (Bush)	107th	R-221	D-212	2	D-50	R-50	—
2003 ^{5, 6}	R (Bush)	108th	R-229	D-204	1	R-51	D-48	1
2005 ⁵	R (Bush)	109th	R-232	D-202	1	R-55	D-44	1
2007 ⁷	R (Bush)	110th	D-233	R-202	—	D-49	R-49	2

— Represents zero. ¹ Senate had one Independent and one Conservative-Republican. ² Senate had one Independent. ³ House had one Independent-Socialist. ⁴ House had one Independent-Socialist and one Independent. ⁵ House and Senate each had one Independent. ⁶ House had one vacancy. ⁷ Senate had two Independents.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Official List of Members*, annual. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/olm_110.pdf>.

Table 393. Composition of Congress by Political Party Affiliation—States: 2001 to 2007

[Figures are for the beginning of the first session (as of January 3). Dem. = Democratic; Rep. = Republican]

State	Representatives								Senators							
	107th Cong., ^{1, 2, 3} 2001		108th Cong., ¹ 2003		109th Cong., ^{1, 4, 5} 2005		110th Cong., 2007		107th Cong., ⁶ 2001		108th Cong., ⁶ 2003		109th Cong., ^{4, 6} 2005		110th Cong., ⁷ 2007	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
U.S. . . .	211	221	205	229	202	231	233	202	50	50	48	51	44	55	49	49
AL.	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
AK.	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
AZ.	1	5	2	6	2	6	4	4	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
AR.	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	2	—	2	—	2	—
CA.	31	20	33	20	33	20	34	19	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
CO.	2	4	2	5	3	4	4	3	—	2	—	2	1	1	1	1
CT.	3	3	2	3	2	3	4	1	2	—	2	—	2	—	1	—
DE.	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
FL.	8	15	7	18	7	18	9	16	2	—	2	—	1	1	1	1
GA.	3	8	5	8	6	7	6	7	2	—	1	1	—	2	—	2
HI.	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
ID.	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
IL.	10	10	9	10	10	9	10	9	1	1	1	1	2	—	2	—
IN.	4	6	3	6	2	7	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
IA.	1	4	1	4	1	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
KS.	1	3	1	3	1	3	2	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
KY.	1	5	1	5	1	5	2	4	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
LA.	2	5	3	4	2	5	2	5	2	—	2	—	1	1	1	1
ME.	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
MD.	4	4	6	2	6	2	6	2	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
MA.	10	—	10	—	10	—	10	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
MI.	9	7	6	9	6	9	6	9	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
MN.	5	3	4	4	4	4	5	3	2	—	1	1	1	1	1	1
MS.	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
MO.	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	1	1	—	2	—	2	1	1
MT.	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	—
NE.	—	3	—	3	—	3	—	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NV.	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NH.	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
NJ.	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
NM.	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NY.	19	12	19	10	20	9	23	6	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
NC.	5	7	6	7	6	7	7	6	1	1	1	1	2	—	2	—
ND.	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
OH.	8	11	6	12	6	11	7	11	—	2	—	2	—	2	1	1
OK.	1	5	1	4	1	4	1	4	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
OR.	4	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
PA.	10	11	7	12	7	12	11	8	—	2	—	2	—	2	1	1
RI.	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	—
SC.	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	1	1	1	1	—	2	—	2
SD.	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	2	—	1	1	1
TN.	4	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
TX.	17	13	17	15	11	21	13	19	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
UT.	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
VT.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	1
VA.	4	6	3	8	3	8	3	8	—	2	—	2	—	2	1	1
WA.	6	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
WV.	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
WI.	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	3	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
WY.	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2

— Represents zero. ¹ Vermont had one Independent–Socialist representative. ² California had one vacancy. ³ Virginia had one Independent representative. ⁴ Vacancy due to the resignation of Rob Portman (OH) April 29, 2005. ⁵ As of June 28, 2005. ⁶ Vermont had one Independent senator. (Jeffords was reelected in Vermont in 2000 as a Republican, but subsequently switched to Independent status in June 2001.) ⁷ Vermont and Connecticut both had one Independent senator.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*, biennial through 2001; Starting in 2003, Office of the Clerk, *Official List of Members by State*, annual. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/olm_110.pdf>.

Table 394. Members of Congress—Selected Characteristics: 1991 to 2005

[As of beginning of first session of each Congress, (January 3). Figures for Representatives exclude vacancies]

Members of Congress and year						Age ⁴ (in years)					Seniority ^{5, 6}				
	Male	Female	Black ¹	API ²	Hispanic ³	Under 40	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 to 69	70 and over	Less than 2 yrs.	2 to 9 yrs.	10 to 19 yrs.	20 to 29 yrs.	30 yrs. or more
REPRESENTATIVES															
102d Cong., 1991 ^a	407	28	7 ²⁶	5	11	39	152	134	86	24	55	178	147	44	11
103d Cong., 1993 ^b	388	47	7 ³⁸	7	17	47	151	128	89	15	118	141	132	32	12
104th Cong., 1995	388	47	9 ⁴⁰	7	17	53	155	135	79	13	92	188	110	36	9
106th Cong., 1999	379	56	9 ³⁹	6	19	23	116	173	87	35	41	236	104	46	7
107th Cong., 2001	376	59	9 ³⁹	7	19	14	97	167	117	35	44	155	158	63	14
108th Cong., 2003	376	59	9 ³⁹	5	22	19	86	174	121	32	54	178	140	48	13
109th Cong., 2005	369	65	9 ⁴²	4	23	22	96	175	113	28	37	173	158	48	18
SENATORS															
102d Cong., 1991 ^a	98	2	—	2	—	—	23	46	24	7	5	34	47	10	4
103d Cong., 1993 ^b	93	7	1	2	—	1	16	48	22	12	15	30	39	11	5
104th Cong., 1995	92	8	1	2	—	1	14	41	27	17	12	38	30	15	5
106th Cong., 1999	91	9	—	2	—	—	14	38	35	13	8	39	33	14	6
107th Cong., 2001	87	13	—	2	—	—	8	39	33	18	11	34	30	14	9
108th Cong., 2003	86	14	—	2	—	1	12	29	34	24	9	42	29	13	7
109th Cong., 2005	86	14	1	2	2	—	17	29	33	21	9	41	29	14	7

— Represents zero. ¹ Source: Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies, Washington, DC, *Black Elected Officials: Statistical Summary*, annual (copyright). ² Asian and Pacific Islanders. Source: Prior to 2005, Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, "Asian Pacific Americans in the United States Congress," Report 94-767 GOV; starting 2005, U.S. House of Representatives, "House Press Gallery," <<http://www.house.gov/daily/hpg.htm>> (as of 4 January 2007) and U.S. Senate, "Minorities in the Senate," <http://www.senate.gov/artandhistory/history/common/briefing/minority_senators.htm>. ³ Source: National Association of Latino Elected and Appointed Officials, Washington, DC, *National Roster of Hispanic Elected Officials*, annual. ⁴ Some members do not provide date of birth. ⁵ Represents consecutive years of service. ⁶ Some members do not provide years of service. ⁷ Includes District of Columbia delegate but not Virgin Islands Delegate. ⁸ Includes members elected to fill vacant seats through June 14, 1993. ⁹ Includes District of Columbia and Virgin Islands delegate.

Source: Except as noted, compiled by U.S. Census Bureau from data published in *Congressional Directory*, biennial.

Table 395. U.S. Congress—Measures Introduced and Enacted and Time in Session: 1989 to 2006

[Excludes simple and concurrent resolutions]

Item	101st Cong., 1989–90	102d Cong., 1991–92	103d Cong., 1993–94	104th Cong., 1995–96	105th Cong., 1997–98	106th Cong., 1999–00	107th Cong., 2001–02	108th Cong., 2003–04	109th Cong., 2005–06
Measures introduced	6,664	6,775	8,544	6,808	7,732	9,158	9,130	8,625	10,703
Bills	5,977	6,212	7,883	6,545	7,532	8,968	8,953	8,468	10,560
Joint resolutions	687	563	661	263	200	190	177	157	143
Measures enacted	666	609	473	337	404	604	337	504	418
Public ¹	650	589	465	333	394	580	331	498	417
Private ²	16	20	8	4	10	24	6	6	1
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES									
Number of days	281	280	265	290	251	272	265	243	241
Number of hours	1,688	1,796	1,887	2,445	2,001	2,179	1,694	1,894	1,917
Number of hours per day	6.0	6.4	7.1	8.4	8.0	8.0	6.4	7.8	8.0
SENATE									
Number of days	274	287	291	343	296	303	322	300	297
Number of hours	2,254	2,292	2,514	2,876	2,188	2,200	2,279	2,486	2,250
Number of hours per day	8.2	8.0	8.6	8.4	7.4	7.3	7.1	8.3	7.6

¹ Laws on public matters that apply to all persons. ² Laws designed to provide legal relief to specified persons or entities adversely affected by laws of general applicability.

Source: U.S. Congress, *Congressional Record and Daily Calendar*, selected issues. See also <http://www.senate.gov/pagelayout/reference/two_column_table/Resumes.htm>.

Table 396. Congressional Bills Vetoes: 1961 to 2007

Period	President	Total vetoes	Regular vetoes	Pocket vetoes	Vetoes sustained	Bills passed over veto
1961–63	John F. Kennedy	21	12	9	21	—
1963–69	Lyndon B. Johnson	30	16	14	30	—
1969–74	Richard M. Nixon	43	26	17	36	7
1974–77	Gerald R. Ford	66	48	18	54	12
1977–81	Jimmy Carter	31	13	18	29	2
1981–89	Ronald W. Reagan	78	39	39	69	9
1989–93	George Bush	44	29	15	43	1
1993–2001	William J. Clinton	37	36	1	34	2
2001–2007	George W. Bush	1	1	—	1	—

— Represents zero. ¹ Through March 20, 2007.

Source: U.S. Congress, Senate Library, *Presidential Vetoes . . . 1789–1968*; U.S. Congress, *Calendars of the U.S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*, annual. See also <<http://clerk.house.gov>>.

Table 397. Number of Governors by Political Party Affiliation: 1975 to 2007

[Reflects figures after inaugurations for each year]

Year	Democrat	Republican	Independent/other	Year	Democrat	Republican	Independent/other	Year	Democrat	Republican	Independent/other
1975...	36	13	1	1996 ¹ ...	18	31	1	2002...	22	27	1
1980...	31	19	-	1997...	17	32	1	2003...	23	27	-
1985...	34	16	-	1998...	17	32	1	2004...	22	28	-
1990...	29	21	-	1999...	17	31	1	2005...	22	28	-
1994...	29	19	2	2000...	18	30	2	2006...	22	28	-
1995...	19	30	1	2001...	19	29	2	2007...	28	22	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Arkansas's Democratic governor was succeeded midyear by a Republican.

Source: National Governors Association, Washington, DC, 1970-87 and 1991-2007, *Directory of Governors of the American States, Commonwealths & Territories*, annual; and 1988-90, *Directory of Governors*, annual (copyright).

Table 398. Vote Cast for and Governor Elected by State: 2004 to 2006

[In thousands (1,250 represents 1,250,000), except percent. D = Democratic, R = Republican]

State	2004				2006				Current governor ²
	Total vote ¹	Republican	Democrat	Percent leading party	Total vote ¹	Republican	Democrat	Percent leading party	
AK...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,250	718	520	R-57.4	Bob Riley
AL...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	238	115	97	R-48.1	Sarah Palin
AZ...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,534	544	960	D-62.6	Janet Napolitano
AR...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	774	315	430	D-55.5	Mike Beebe
CA...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	8,679	4,850	3,377	R-55.9	Arnold Schwarzenegger
CO...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,558	626	888	D-57.0	Bill Ritter
CT...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,123	710	398	R-63.2	M. Jodi Rell
DE...	365	167	186	D-50.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Ruth Ann Minner
FL...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4,829	2,520	2,178	R-52.2	Charlie Crist
GA...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,122	1,230	811	R-57.9	Sonny Perdue
HI...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	349	215	122	R-61.7	Linda Lingle
ID...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	489	276	199	R-52.7	C. L. "Butch" Otter
IL...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,586	1,369	1,736	D-48.4	Rod Blagojevich
IN...	2,448	1,303	1,114	R-53.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Mitch Daniels
IA...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,059	467	569	D-53.7	Chet Culver
KS...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	850	344	492	D-57.9	Kathleen Sebelius
KY ³ ...	1,083	596	487	R-55.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Ernie Fletcher
LA ³ ...	1,416	369	872	D-52.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Kathleen Blanco
ME...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	551	166	210	D-38.1	John Baldacci
MD...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,717	825	942	D-52.7	Martin O'Malley
MA...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,244	784	1,235	D-55.0	Deval Patrick
MI...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,801	1,608	2,143	D-56.3	Jennifer M. Granholm
MN...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,218	1,029	1,007	R-46.4	Tim Pawlenty
MS ³ ...	894	470	410	R-52.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Haley Barbour
MO...	2,720	1,382	1,301	R-50.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Matt Blunt
MT...	456	205	225	D-50.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Brian Schweitzer
NE...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	593	436	145	R-73.3	Dave Heineman
NV...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	582	279	256	R-47.9	Jim Gibbons
NH...	684	326	340	D-51.0	404	105	298	D-74.0	John Lynch
NJ ⁴ ...	2,290	985	1,225	D-53.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Jon Corzine
NM...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	559	174	385	D-68.8	Bill Richardson
NY...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4,698	1,106	2,741	D-58.3	Eliot Spitzer
NC...	3,487	1,495	1,939	D-55.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Michael Easley
ND...	310	221	85	R-71.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	John Hoeven
OH...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4,184	1,471	2,428	D-58.0	Ted Strickland
OK...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	926	310	616	D-66.5	Brad Henry
OR...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,400	534	579	D-41.3	Ted Kulongoski
PA...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4,093	1,622	2,471	D-60.4	Edward Rendell
RI...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	387	197	190	R-51.0	Don Carcieri
SC...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,092	602	489	R-55.1	Mark Sanford
SD...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	356	207	121	R-61.7	Mike Rounds
TN...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,819	541	1,247	D-68.6	Phil Bredesen
TX...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4,399	1,717	1,310	R-39.0	Rick Perry
UT...	907	525	374	R-57.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Jon Huntsman
VT...	309	182	117	R-58.7	263	148	108	R-56.3	Jim Douglas
VA ⁴ ...	1,984	912	1,026	D-52.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Tim Kaine
WA...	2,883	1,373	1,373	D-48.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Chris Gregoire
WV...	744	253	473	D-63.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	Joe Manchin III
WI...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,162	979	1,139	D-52.7	Jim Doyle
WY...	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	194	58	136	D-69.8	Dave Freudenthal

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes minor party and scattered votes. ² As of 13 August 2007. Source: National Governors Association, Washington, DC. See Internet site: <<http://www.nga.org/portal/site/nga/menuitem.5dbb9333fc52447ae8ebb856a11010a0/>>. ³ Voting year 2003. ⁴ Voting year 2005. Source: Except as noted, the Council of State Governments, Lexington, KY, *The Book of States 2007*, annual (copyright).

Table 399. Composition of State Legislatures by Political Party Affiliation: 2006 and 2007

[Data reflect election results as of February in year shown, except as noted. Figures reflect immediate results of elections, including holdover members in state houses which do not have all of their members running for re-election. Dem. = Democrat, Rep. = Republican, Vac. = Vacancies. In general, Lower House refers to body consisting of state representatives; Upper House, of state senators]

State	Lower House								Upper House							
	2006				2007 ¹				2006				2007 ¹			
	Dem.	Rep.	Other	Vac.	Dem.	Rep.	Other	Vac.	Dem.	Rep.	Other	Vac.	Dem.	Rep.	Other	Vac.
U.S.	2,702	2,675	15	19	2,971	2,422	15	3	952	964	3	3	1,010	909	3	-
AL ²	63	42	-	-	62	43	-	-	25	10	-	-	23	12	-	-
AK ³	14	26	-	-	17	23	-	-	8	12	-	-	9	11	-	-
AZ ⁴	21	39	-	-	27	33	-	-	12	18	-	-	13	17	-	-
AR ³	72	28	-	-	75	25	-	-	27	8	-	-	27	8	-	-
CA ³	48	32	-	-	48	32	-	-	25	15	-	-	25	15	-	-
CO ³	35	30	-	-	39	26	-	-	18	17	-	-	20	15	-	-
CT ⁴	99	52	-	-	107	44	-	-	24	12	-	-	24	12	-	-
DE ³	15	25	1	-	18	23	-	-	13	8	-	-	13	8	-	-
FL ³	36	84	-	-	41	79	-	-	14	26	-	-	14	26	-	-
GA ⁴	80	99	1	-	74	106	-	-	22	34	-	-	22	34	-	-
HI ³	41	10	-	-	43	8	-	-	20	5	-	-	20	5	-	-
ID ⁴	13	57	-	-	19	51	-	-	7	28	-	-	7	28	-	-
IL ⁵	65	53	-	-	66	52	-	-	31	27	1	-	37	22	-	-
IN ³	48	52	-	-	51	49	-	-	17	33	-	-	17	33	-	-
IA ³	49	51	-	-	54	46	-	-	25	25	-	-	30	20	-	-
KS ³	42	83	-	-	47	78	-	-	10	30	-	-	10	30	-	-
KY ³	57	43	-	-	61	39	-	-	15	22	1	-	16	21	1	-
LA ²	67	37	1	-	59	43	1	2	24	15	-	-	24	15	-	-
ME ⁴	76	73	2	-	89	60	2	-	19	16	-	-	18	17	-	-
MD ²	98	43	-	-	104	37	-	-	33	14	-	-	33	14	-	-
MA ⁴	137	20	-	3	141	19	-	-	34	6	-	-	35	5	-	-
MI ³	50	58	-	2	58	52	-	-	16	22	-	-	17	21	-	-
MN ³	66	68	-	-	85	49	-	-	35	31	1	-	44	23	-	-
MS ²	74	47	-	1	74	47	-	1	28	24	-	-	25	27	-	-
MO ³	64	96	-	3	71	92	-	-	11	22	-	1	13	21	-	-
MT ³	50	50	-	-	49	50	1	-	27	23	-	-	26	24	-	-
NE ⁶	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
NV ³	26	15	-	-	27	15	-	-	9	12	-	-	10	11	-	-
NH ⁴	149	247	-	4	239	161	-	-	8	16	-	-	14	10	-	-
NJ ³	49	31	-	-	49	31	-	-	22	18	-	-	22	18	-	-
NM ³	42	28	-	-	42	28	-	-	24	18	-	-	24	18	-	-
NY ⁴	104	46	-	-	105	45	-	-	27	35	-	-	29	33	-	-
NC ⁴	63	57	-	-	68	52	-	-	29	21	-	-	31	19	-	-
ND ²	27	67	-	-	33	61	-	-	15	32	-	-	21	26	-	-
OH ³	38	61	-	-	46	53	-	-	11	22	-	-	12	21	-	-
OK ³	44	57	-	-	44	57	-	-	26	22	-	-	24	24	-	-
OR ³	27	33	-	-	31	29	-	-	18	12	-	-	17	11	2	-
PA ³	93	110	-	-	102	101	-	-	20	30	-	-	21	29	-	-
RI ⁴	60	15	-	-	62	13	-	-	33	5	-	-	33	5	-	-
SC ³	49	74	-	1	51	73	-	-	20	26	-	-	20	26	-	-
SD ⁴	19	51	-	-	20	50	-	-	10	25	-	-	15	20	-	-
TN ³	53	46	-	-	53	46	-	-	15	17	-	1	16	17	-	-
TX ³	62	87	-	1	69	81	-	-	12	19	-	-	11	20	-	-
UT ³	19	56	-	-	20	55	-	-	8	21	-	-	8	21	-	-
VT ⁴	83	60	7	-	93	49	8	-	21	9	-	-	23	7	-	-
VA ³	39	56	3	2	40	57	3	-	16	23	-	1	17	23	-	-
WA ³	55	43	-	-	62	36	-	-	26	23	-	-	32	17	-	-
WV ³	68	32	-	-	72	28	-	-	21	13	-	-	23	11	-	-
WI ³	39	59	-	1	47	52	-	-	14	19	-	-	18	15	-	-
WY ³	14	46	-	-	17	43	-	-	7	23	-	-	7	23	-	-

- Represents zero. ¹ As of 7 March 2007. ² Members of both houses serve 4-year terms. ³ Upper House members serve 4-year terms and Lower House members serve 2-year terms. ⁴ Members of both houses serve 2-year terms. ⁵ Illinois—4- and 2-year term depending on district. ⁶ Nebraska—4-year term and only state to have a nonpartisan legislature.

Source: The Council of State Governments, Lexington, KY, *The Book of States 2007*, annual (copyright).

Table 400. Political Party Control of State Legislatures by Party: 1983 to 2007

[As of beginning of year. Nebraska has a nonpartisan legislature]

Year	Legislatures under—			Year	Legislatures under—			Year	Legislatures under—		
	Democ- ratic control	Split control or tie	Re- publi- can control		Democ- ratic control	Split control or tie	Re- publi- can control		Democ- ratic control	Split control or tie	Re- publi- can control
1983 ¹ . . .	34	4	11	1994	24	17	8	2002	17	15	17
1985	27	11	11	1995	18	12	19	2003	16	12	21
1987	28	12	9	1996	16	15	18	2004	17	11	21
1989 ² . . .	28	13	8	1997	20	11	18	2005	19	10	20
1990	29	11	9	1999	20	12	17	2006	19	10	20
1992	29	14	6	2000	16	15	18	2007	22	12	15
1993	25	16	8	2001	16	15	18				

¹ Two 1984 midterm recall elections resulted in a change in control of the Michigan State Senate. At the time of the 1984 election, therefore, Democrats controlled 33 legislatures. ² A party change during the year by a Democratic representative broke the tie in the Indiana House of Representatives, giving the Republicans control of both chambers.

Source: National Conference of State Legislatures, Denver, CO, *State Legislatures*, periodic.

Table 401. Women Holding State Public Offices by Office and State: 2006

[As of January. For data on women in U.S. Congress, see Table 394]

State	State-wide elective executive office ¹		State legislature		State	State-wide elective executive office ¹		State legislature	
	Total	Percent ²	Total	Percent ²		Total	Percent ²	Total	Percent ²
U.S.	1,759	78	1,681	23	MO	45	3	42	21
AL	21	5	16	11	MT	38	1	37	25
AK	11	—	11	18	NE	14	2	12	(³)
AZ	33	3	30	33	NV	22	1	21	33
AR	23	—	23	17	NH	127	—	127	30
CA	37	—	37	31	NJ	23	—	23	19
CO	34	2	32	32	NM	38	3	35	31
CT	58	4	54	29	NY	48	1	47	22
DE	22	1	21	34	NC	43	4	39	23
FL	40	1	39	24	ND	25	2	23	16
GA	47	3	44	19	OH	26	2	24	18
HI	25	1	24	32	OK	27	5	22	15
ID	30	1	29	28	OR	26	1	25	28
IL	50	2	48	27	PA	35	1	34	13
IN	30	3	27	18	RI	19	—	19	17
IA	32	2	30	20	SC	16	1	15	9
KS	56	3	53	32	SD	17	—	17	16
KY	17	1	16	12	TN	22	—	22	17
LA	26	1	25	17	TX	39	3	36	20
ME	43	—	43	23	UT	22	—	22	21
MD	67	—	67	36	VT	61	1	60	33
MA	52	1	51	26	VA	24	—	24	17
MI	33	2	31	21	WA	51	2	49	33
MN	66	3	63	31	WV	22	1	21	16
MS	24	1	23	13	WI	37	3	34	26
					WY	15	1	14	16

— Represents zero. ¹ Excludes women elected to the judiciary, women appointed to state cabinet-level positions, women elected to executive posts by the legislature, and elected members of university Board of Trustees or Board of Education.

² Calculated by U.S. Census Bureau based on total state legislature (both upper and lower houses) data from Table 399.

³ Nebraska—4-year term and only state to have a nonpartisan legislature.

Source: Center for the American Woman and Politics, Eagleton Institute of Politics, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, information releases, (copyright).

Table 402. Black Elected Officials by Office, 1970 to 2002, and State, 2002

[As of January 2002, no Black elected officials had been identified in Montana or South Dakota]

State	U.S. and state legislatures ¹					State	U.S. and state legislatures ¹				
	Total	City and county offices ²	Law enforcement ³	Educational ⁴	Total		City and county offices ²	Law enforcement ³	Educational ⁴		
1970 (Feb.)	1,469	179	715	213	362	MD	192	40	101	41	10
1980 (July)	4,890	326	2,832	526	1,206	MA	79	6	60	2	11
1990 (Jan.)	7,335	436	4,485	769	1,645	MI	353	24	153	62	114
1995 (Jan.)	8,385	604	4,954	987	1,840	MN	20	2	4	10	4
1999 (Jan.)	8,896	618	5,354	997	1,927	MS	950	46	646	121	137
2000 (Jan.)	9,001	621	5,420	1,037	1,923	MO	206	19	145	17	25
2001 (Jan.)	9,061	633	5,456	1,044	1,928	NE	9	1	5	—	3
2002 (Jan.)	9,430	636	5,753	1,081	1,960	NH	13	5	4	2	2
AL	757	36	569	56	96	NJ	269	18	162	—	89
AK	2	1	1	—	—	NM	4	1	—	2	1
AZ	13	1	1	6	5	NY	328	34	90	84	120
AR	535	15	374	17	129	NC	523	28	369	31	95
CA	234	10	78	76	70	ND	1	—	1	—	—
CO	17	4	5	8	—	OH	305	21	197	35	52
CT	69	14	46	3	6	OK	115	6	85	4	20
DE	29	4	18	—	7	OR	5	3	1	1	—
DC	174	2	169	—	3	PA	215	19	85	75	36
FL	275	25	180	43	27	RI	8	7	1	—	—
GA	640	53	413	48	126	SC	547	32	345	12	158
HI	1	1	—	—	—	TN	195	18	118	28	31
ID	1	—	1	—	—	TX	466	19	306	47	94
IL	619	28	327	59	205	UT	5	1	3	1	—
IN	94	13	54	13	14	VA	1	1	—	—	—
IA	12	1	8	1	2	WA	248	16	132	16	84
KS	16	7	4	3	2	WV	24	2	9	11	2
KY	62	5	45	6	6	WY	19	2	13	3	1
LA	739	32	408	132	167	WI	33	8	15	5	5
ME	2	—	1	—	1	WY	1	—	1	—	—

— Represents zero. ¹ Includes elected state administrators. ² County commissioners and councilmen, mayors, vice mayors, aldermen, regional officials, and other. ³ Judges, magistrates, constables, marshals, sheriffs, justices of the peace, and other. ⁴ Members of state education agencies, college boards, school boards, and other. ⁵ Includes one shadow senator, an elected official who lobbies Congress on DC issues, but is not sworn in at the federal level and has no voting privileges.

Source: Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies, Washington, DC, *Black Elected Officials: A Statistical Summary*, annual (copyright) and <http://www.jointcenter.org/publications_recent_publications/black_elected_officials>.

Table 403. Hispanic Public Elected Officials by Office, 1985 to 2006, and State, 2006

[As of January of year shown. For states not shown, no Hispanic public officials had been identified]

State	State executives and legislators ¹					State	State executives and legislators ¹				
	Total	County and municipal officials	Judicial and law enforcement	Educational and school boards	Total		County and municipal officials	Judicial and law enforcement	Educational and school boards		
1985	3,147	129	1,316	517	1,185	MA	19	4	10	—	5
1990	4,004	144	1,819	583	1,458	MI	16	3	3	3	7
1994	5,459	199	2,197	651	2,412	MN	3	1	1	1	—
2000	5,019	217	1,852	447	2,503	MO	1	—	1	—	—
2001	5,205	223	1,846	454	2,682	MT	1	—	—	1	—
2002	4,303	227	1,960	532	1,603	NE	3	1	1	—	1
2003	4,432	231	1,958	549	1,694	NV	11	2	5	3	1
2004	4,651	253	2,059	638	1,723	NH	3	2	1	—	—
2005	4,853	266	2,149	678	1,760	NJ	109	5	61	—	43
2006	4,932	244	2,151	693	1,835	NM	649	48	337	111	144
AK	1	—	1	—	—	NY	63	16	30	15	2
AZ	357	17	141	47	152	NC	3	2	1	—	—
CA	1,059	30	388	41	600	ND	1	—	1	—	—
CO	145	7	101	7	30	OH	4	—	3	1	—
CT	29	6	19	—	4	OK	1	—	—	—	1
DE	2	1	1	—	—	OR	17	3	9	5	—
DC	1	—	—	—	1	PA	12	1	7	2	2
FL	121	19	70	26	6	RI	7	4	3	—	—
GA	7	3	2	2	—	SC	1	1	—	—	—
HI	1	1	—	—	—	TN	2	1	1	—	—
ID	2	1	1	—	—	TX	2,109	38	851	413	807
IL	96	11	63	6	16	UT	5	2	3	—	—
IN	13	1	8	3	1	VA	1	—	1	—	—
KS	11	4	6	—	1	WA	13	3	4	—	6
LA	3	—	1	2	—	WI	13	1	5	4	3
MD	13	4	7	—	2	WY	4	1	3	—	—

— Represents zero. ¹ Includes U.S. Senators and Representatives, not shown separately.

Source: National Association of Latino Elected and Appointed Officials (NALEO) Educational Fund, Washington, DC, *National Directory of Latino Elected Officials*, annual.

Table 404. **Voting-Age Population, Percent Reporting Registered, and Voted: 1994 to 2006**

[190.3 represents 190,300,000. As of November. Covers civilian noninstitutional population 18 years old and over. Includes aliens. Figures are based on Current Population Survey (see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III) and differ from those in Table 406 based on population estimates and official vote counts]

Characteristic	Voting-age population (mil.)							Percent reporting they registered								Percent reporting they voted							
								Presidential election years			Congressional election years					Presidential election years			Congressional election years				
	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	1996	2000	2004	1994	1998	2002	2006	1996	2000	2004	1994	1998	2002	2006		
Total ¹	190.3	193.7	198.2	202.6	210.4	215.7	220.6	65.9	63.9	65.9	62.0	62.1	60.9	61.6	54.2	54.7	58.3	44.6	41.9	42.3	43.6		
18 to 20 years old	10.3	10.8	11.4	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.6	45.6	40.5	50.7	37.2	32.1	32.6	37.0	31.2	28.4	41.0	16.5	13.5	15.1	17.1		
21 to 24 years old	14.9	13.9	14.1	14.9	15.6	16.4	16.2	51.2	49.3	52.1	45.5	35.0	42.5	44.9	33.4	35.4	42.5	22.3	19.2	18.7	21.9		
25 to 34 years old	41.1	40.1	38.6	37.3	38.5	39.0	39.4	56.9	54.7	55.6	51.5	52.4	50.2	50.3	43.1	43.7	46.9	32.2	28.0	27.1	28.3		
35 to 44 years old	41.9	43.3	44.4	44.5	43.7	43.1	42.6	66.5	63.8	64.2	63.3	62.4	60.0	59.3	54.9	55.0	56.9	46.0	40.7	40.2	40.1		
45 to 64 years old	50.9	53.7	57.4	61.4	66.9	71.0	75.0	73.5	71.2	72.7	71.0	71.1	69.4	69.6	64.4	64.1	66.6	56.0	53.6	53.1	54.3		
65 years old and over	31.1	31.9	32.3	32.8	33.9	34.7	35.8	77.0	76.1	76.9	75.6	75.4	75.8	75.4	67.0	67.6	68.9	60.7	59.5	61.0	60.5		
Male	91.0	92.6	95.2	97.1	100.9	103.8	106.5	64.4	62.2	64.0	60.8	60.6	58.9	59.5	52.8	53.1	56.3	44.4	41.4	41.4	42.4		
Female	99.3	101.0	103.0	105.5	109.5	111.9	114.1	67.3	65.6	67.6	63.2	63.5	62.8	63.5	55.5	56.2	60.1	44.9	42.4	43.0	44.7		
White ²	160.3	162.8	165.8	168.7	174.1	176.6	179.9	67.7	65.6	67.9	64.2	63.9	63.1	64.0	56.0	56.4	60.3	46.9	43.3	44.1	45.8		
Black ^{2,3}	21.8	22.5	23.3	24.1	24.4	24.9	25.7	63.5	63.6	64.4	58.3	60.2	58.8	57.4	50.6	53.5	56.3	37.0	39.6	39.7	38.6		
Asian	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	9.6	9.3	9.9	(NA)	30.7	34.9	(NA)	(NA)	30.7	32.9	(NA)	25.4	29.8	(NA)	(NA)	19.4	21.8		
Hispanic ⁴	17.5	18.4	20.3	21.6	25.2	27.1	29.0	35.7	34.9	34.3	30.0	33.7	32.6	32.1	26.7	27.5	28.0	19.1	20.0	18.9	19.3		
Region: ⁵																							
Northeast	38.4	38.3	38.5	38.9	41.1	41.0	41.2	64.7	63.7	65.3	60.9	60.8	60.8	60.3	54.5	55.2	58.6	45.2	41.2	41.4	42.8		
Midwest	44.5	45.2	45.9	46.4	48.8	48.4	49.1	71.6	70.2	72.8	68.7	68.2	66.5	68.3	59.3	60.9	65.0	48.8	47.3	47.1	50.7		
South	66.4	68.1	70.1	71.8	74.2	77.2	80.0	65.9	64.5	65.5	60.7	62.7	61.6	62.0	52.2	53.5	56.4	40.5	38.6	41.6	40.3		
West	41.0	42.1	43.7	45.5	46.3	49.1	50.4	60.8	56.9	60.1	58.1	56.0	54.0	55.4	51.8	49.9	54.4	46.4	42.3	39.0	42.4		
School years completed:																							
8 years or less	14.7	14.1	13.3	12.9	12.3	12.6	12.1	40.7	36.1	32.5	40.1	40.2	32.4	29.5	28.1	26.8	23.6	23.2	24.6	19.4	17.1		
High school:																							
Less than high school graduate	20.7	21.0	21.0	20.1	20.9	20.7	20.2	47.9	45.9	45.8	44.7	43.4	41.6	39.6	33.8	33.6	34.6	27.0	25.0	23.3	22.8		
High school graduate or GED ⁶	64.9	65.2	65.6	66.3	68.9	68.5	70.0	62.2	60.1	61.5	58.9	58.6	57.1	57.5	49.1	49.4	52.4	40.5	37.1	37.1	37.6		
College:																							
Some college or associate's degree	50.4	50.9	52.9	55.3	57.3	58.9	60.2	72.9	70.0	73.7	68.4	68.3	66.7	68.3	60.5	60.3	66.1	49.1	46.2	45.8	47.3		
Bachelor's or advanced degree	39.4	42.5	45.4	48.0	51.0	54.9	58.2	80.4	77.3	78.1	76.3	75.1	74.4	73.9	73.0	72.0	74.2	63.1	57.2	58.5	59.5		
Employed	122.6	125.6	130.5	133.4	134.9	138.8	143.8	67.0	64.7	67.1	62.9	62.6	61.7	62.7	55.2	55.5	60.0	45.2	41.2	42.1	43.9		
Unemployed	6.5	6.4	5.2	4.9	7.7	7.3	6.2	52.5	46.1	56.3	46.9	48.5	48.1	48.5	37.2	35.1	46.4	28.3	28.4	27.2	28.0		
Not in labor force	61.2	61.6	62.5	64.2	67.8	69.6	70.5	65.1	63.8	64.4	61.9	62.1	60.9	60.7	54.1	54.5	56.2	45.3	44.5	44.2	44.3		

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), respondents could choose more than one race. 2004 data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years only allowed respondents to report one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. ³ Prior to 2004, this category was 'Asian and Pacific Islanders,' therefore rates are not comparable with prior years. ⁴ Hispanic persons may be any race. ⁵ For composition of regions, see map, inside cover. ⁶ The General Educational Development (GED) Test measures how well a non-high school graduate has mastered the skills and general knowledge that are acquired in a four-year high school education. Successfully passing the exam is a credential generally considered to be equivalent to a high school diploma.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P20-556, and earlier reports; "Voting and Registration in the Election of November 2004" (published 25 May 2005); <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/voting.html>>; and unpublished data.

Table 405. Persons Reported Registered and Voted by State: 2006

[220,603 represents 220,603,000. As of November. See headnote, Table 404]

State	Voting-age population (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population		State	Voting-age population (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population	
		Registered	Voted			Registered	Voted
U.S.	220,603	61.6	43.6	MO	4,388	72.2	52.6
AL	3,447	72.0	48.4	MT	735	69.7	59.2
AK	469	70.9	52.9	NE	1,298	65.7	48.9
AZ	4,418	53.8	40.2	NV	1,839	49.2	37.3
AR	2,076	63.4	43.9	NH	1,015	67.7	47.0
CA	26,318	50.3	38.4	NJ	6,488	53.7	37.1
CO	3,464	65.7	49.9	NM	1,436	66.2	50.9
CT	2,640	62.5	46.2	NY	14,376	56.6	37.6
DE	647	63.0	42.6	NC	6,490	64.1	37.3
DC	419	65.8	44.6	ND	484	82.0	53.4
FL	13,929	56.4	38.4	OH	8,508	69.6	51.8
GA	6,630	59.6	40.3	OK	2,616	67.9	44.9
HI	967	50.9	40.1	OR	2,802	68.7	57.1
ID	1,064	62.0	49.1	PA	9,436	63.5	46.6
IL	9,392	61.5	42.2	RI	806	66.6	53.5
IN	4,629	63.6	44.3	SC	3,197	62.1	43.0
IA	2,252	73.9	52.4	SD	577	77.2	62.1
KS	2,035	62.6	44.3	TN	4,571	61.9	43.8
KY	3,142	71.3	48.0	TX	16,512	58.6	33.5
LA	3,071	71.0	39.1	UT	1,753	53.1	34.4
ME	1,034	78.5	57.5	VT	491	70.2	55.5
MD	4,175	65.1	51.4	VA	5,578	61.0	43.6
MA	4,864	65.4	50.0	WA	4,745	65.1	49.4
MI	7,458	70.5	54.8	WV	1,394	62.6	36.8
MN	3,855	74.2	61.6	WI	4,202	70.2	56.0
MS	2,083	69.0	42.2	WY	388	65.3	51.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P20-556 and earlier reports; "Voting and Registration in the Election of November 2004" (published 25 May 2005); <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/voting.html>>; and unpublished data.

Table 406. Participation in Elections for President and U.S. Representatives: 1932 to 2006

[75,768 represents 75,768,000. As of November, except as noted. Estimated resident population 21 years old and over, 1932–70, except as noted, and 18 years old and over thereafter; includes Armed Forces. Prior to 1958, excludes Alaska and prior to 1960, excludes Hawaii. District of Columbia is included in votes cast for President beginning 1964]

Year	Resident population (incl. aliens) of voting age ¹ (1,000)	Votes cast				Year	Resident population (incl. aliens) of voting age ¹ (1,000)	Votes cast			
		For President (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population	For U.S. Representatives (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population			For President (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population	For U.S. Representatives (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population
1932	75,768	39,817	52.6	(NA)	(NA)	1970	124,498	(X)	(X)	54,259	43.6
1934	77,997	(X)	(X)	32,804	42.1	1972	140,777	77,625	55.1	71,188	50.6
1936	80,174	45,647	56.9	(NA)	(NA)	1974	146,338	(X)	(X)	52,313	35.7
1938	82,354	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	1976	152,308	81,603	53.6	74,259	48.8
1940	84,728	49,815	58.8	(NA)	(NA)	1978	158,369	(X)	(X)	54,584	34.5
1942	86,465	(X)	(X)	28,074	32.5	1980	163,945	86,497	52.8	77,874	47.5
1944	85,654	48,026	56.1	45,110	52.7	1982	169,643	(X)	(X)	63,881	37.7
1946	92,659	(X)	(X)	34,410	37.1	1984	173,995	92,655	53.3	82,422	47.4
1948	95,573	48,834	51.1	46,220	48.4	1986	177,922	(X)	(X)	59,758	33.6
1950	98,134	(X)	(X)	40,430	41.2	1988	181,956	91,587	50.3	81,682	44.9
1952	99,929	61,552	61.6	57,571	57.6	1990	185,812	(X)	(X)	62,355	33.6
1954	102,075	(X)	(X)	42,583	41.7	1992	189,943	104,600	55.2	97,198	51.3
1956	104,515	62,027	59.3	58,886	56.3	1994	193,010	(X)	(X)	70,494	36.5
1958	106,447	(X)	(X)	45,719	43.0	1996	196,789	96,390	49.0	90,233	45.9
1960	109,672	68,836	62.8	64,124	58.5	1998	201,270	(X)	(X)	66,605	33.1
1962	112,952	(X)	(X)	51,242	45.4	2000	209,851	105,594	50.3	98,800	47.1
1964	114,090	70,098	61.4	65,879	57.7	2002	215,220	(X)	(X)	74,707	34.7
1966	116,638	(X)	(X)	52,902	45.4	2004	220,344	122,349	55.5	113,192	51.4
1968	120,285	73,027	60.7	66,109	55.0	2006	225,663	(X)	(X)	80,588	35.7

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Population 18 and over in Georgia, 1944–70, and in Kentucky, 1956–70; 20 and over in Alaska and 20 and over in Hawaii, 1960–70. Source: Through 1992, U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1059 and earlier reports; also see <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/voting/past-voting.html#p25>> (released July 31, 2000). For 1992–1998, "Projections of the Voting-Age Population for States: November 2000" (published 31 July 2000); also see <<http://www.census.gov/population/socdemo/voting/proj00/tab03.txt>>. Starting 2000, "Annual Estimates of the Population by Selected Age Groups and Sex for the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2006," (NC-EST2006-02); also see <<http://www.census.gov/popest/national/asrh/NC-EST2006-sa.html>> (released 17 May 2007). ² As of July 1.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/electionInfo/index.html>.

Table 407. Resident Population of Voting Age and Percent Casting Votes—States: 2000 to 2006

[209,851 represents 209,851,000. Estimated population, 18 years old and over. Includes Armed Forces stationed in each state, aliens, and institutional population]

State	Voting-age population (1,000) ¹			Percent casting votes for—				
	2000	2004	2006	Presidential electors		U.S. Representatives		
				2000	2004	2000	2004	2006
U.S.	209,851	220,344	225,663	50.3	55.5	47.1	51.4	35.7
AL	3,330	3,411	3,485	50.0	55.2	43.2	52.6	34.4
AK	437	472	489	65.3	66.2	62.8	63.5	48.0
AZ	3,792	4,224	4,538	40.4	47.7	38.7	44.3	32.9
AR	1,998	2,068	2,120	46.1	51.0	31.7	38.3	36.0
CA	24,739	26,325	26,925	44.3	47.2	42.2	44.2	30.8
CO	3,221	3,453	3,584	54.1	61.7	50.4	59.1	42.9
CT	2,571	2,655	2,687	56.8	59.5	51.1	53.8	40.0
DE	592	629	650	55.4	59.7	52.9	56.6	38.7
DC	457	463	467	44.2	49.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
FL	12,394	13,473	14,068	48.1	56.5	40.4	41.8	27.4
GA	6,053	6,581	6,909	42.7	50.2	39.9	45.0	30.0
HI	917	961	987	40.1	44.6	37.1	43.3	34.2
ID	930	1,015	1,072	54.0	58.9	53.0	56.4	41.5
IL	9,195	9,480	9,617	51.6	55.6	47.8	52.6	35.9
IN	4,518	4,654	4,736	48.7	53.0	47.7	51.9	35.2
IA	2,196	2,242	2,272	61.6	67.2	58.1	65.0	45.5
KS	1,980	2,038	2,068	54.2	58.3	52.3	56.7	40.9
KY	3,054	3,147	3,207	50.6	57.1	47.0	52.0	39.1
LA	3,252	3,321	3,198	54.3	58.5	37.0	37.9	28.6
ME	976	1,025	1,041	66.8	72.3	65.4	69.3	51.5
MD	3,954	4,179	4,255	51.2	57.1	48.7	53.9	40.0
MA	4,862	4,959	4,988	56.2	59.0	56.2	59.0	45.0
MI	7,361	7,560	7,617	57.5	64.0	55.3	61.3	47.9
MN	3,645	3,828	3,910	66.9	73.9	64.8	71.1	55.7
MS	2,074	2,131	2,151	47.9	53.5	47.6	52.4	27.9
MO	4,179	4,339	4,426	56.5	62.9	55.7	61.5	47.4
MT	674	707	727	61.0	63.7	60.9	62.9	55.9
NE	1,263	1,302	1,323	55.2	59.8	54.1	58.8	45.0
NV	1,502	1,739	1,861	40.6	47.7	39.0	45.5	30.9
NH	930	993	1,017	61.2	68.3	59.8	65.6	39.6
NJ	6,346	6,562	6,635	50.2	55.0	47.1	50.1	32.2
NM	1,314	1,396	1,446	45.6	54.2	44.7	53.2	38.8
NY	14,317	14,691	14,792	48.6	50.7	48.5	50.7	31.7
NC	6,110	6,452	6,701	47.7	54.3	45.5	52.9	29.0
ND	481	488	491	59.9	64.2	59.4	63.7	44.3
OH	8,479	8,651	8,708	55.5	65.1	54.1	59.9	45.5
OK	2,563	2,639	2,685	48.2	55.5	42.4	52.1	33.7
OR	2,584	2,742	2,844	59.4	67.0	55.7	64.6	47.7
PA	9,369	9,537	9,636	52.4	60.5	48.6	54.0	41.6
RI	803	833	830	51.0	52.5	47.9	48.3	44.9
SC	3,013	3,171	3,282	45.9	51.0	43.9	45.4	33.1
SD	553	575	587	57.2	67.5	56.9	67.8	56.8
TN	4,304	4,469	4,596	48.2	54.5	43.1	49.6	37.3
TX	15,047	16,272	17,014	42.6	45.5	39.8	42.8	24.3
UT	1,523	1,666	1,759	50.6	55.7	49.8	54.6	32.4
VT	462	483	491	63.6	64.7	61.3	63.2	53.6
VA	5,363	5,681	5,836	51.1	56.3	45.2	52.9	39.4
WA	4,396	4,689	4,870	56.6	61.0	54.2	58.2	42.2
WV	1,406	1,421	1,429	46.1	53.2	41.2	50.8	31.8
WI	4,005	4,168	4,244	64.9	71.9	62.6	67.7	48.6
WY	366	383	393	58.5	63.6	58.1	62.4	49.9

X Not applicable. ¹ As of July 1. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Annual Estimates of the Population by Selected Age Groups and Sex for the United States: April 1, 2000, to July 1, 2006," (NC-EST2006-02); see also <<http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html>>.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. House of Representatives, Office of the Clerk, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial. See also <http://clerk.house.gov/member_info/electionInfo/index.html>.

Table 408. Political Action Committees—Number by Committee Type: 1980 to 2006

[As of December 31]

Committee type	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total	2,551	4,172	4,016	3,706	4,027	4,023	4,867	4,343	4,183
Corporate	1,206	1,795	1,674	1,523	1,528	1,552	1,756	1,638	1,582
Labor	297	346	334	316	320	308	328	296	273
Trade/membership/health	576	774	815	812	975	877	986	912	937
Nonconnected	374	1,062	1,020	902	1,055	1,147	1,650	1,357	1,254
Cooperative	42	59	44	39	39	36	38	37	37
Corporation without stock	56	136	129	114	110	103	109	103	100

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, press release of January 2007.

Table 409. Political Action Committees—Financial Activity Summary by Committee Type: 2001 to 2006

[In millions of dollars (685.3 represents \$685,300,000). Covers financial activity during 2-year calendar period indicated]

Committee type	Receipts			Disbursements ¹			Contributions to candidates		
	2001–02	2003–04	2005–06	2001–02	2003–04	2005–06	2001–02	2003–04	2005–06
Total	685.3	915.7	477.4	656.5	842.9	394.1	282.0	310.5	141.1
Corporate	191.7	239.0	131.2	178.3	221.6	116.3	99.6	115.6	56.5
Labor	167.8	191.7	100.3	158.0	182.9	73.1	53.9	52.1	21.1
Trade/membership/health	166.7	181.8	95.4	165.7	170.1	74.6	46.3	83.2	38.0
Nonconnected	145.8	289.4	141.6	141.3	255.2	122.6	75.1	52.5	22.0
Cooperative	3.7	4.2	2.7	3.6	3.9	1.9	2.7	2.9	1.4
Corporation without stock	9.7	9.6	6.1	9.6	9.2	5.7	4.4	4.2	2.1

¹ Comprises contributions to candidates, independent expenditures, and other disbursements.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Party and Non-party Political Committees*, biennial.

Table 410. Presidential Campaign Finances—Federal Funds for General Election: 1992 to 2004

[In millions of dollars (110.4 represents \$110,400,000). Based on FEC certifications, audit reports, and Dept. of Treasury reports]

1992		1996		2000		2004	
Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount
Total	110.4	Total	152.6	Total	147.7	Total	150.1
Bush	55.2	Clinton	61.8	Bush	67.6	Bush	74.6
Clinton	55.2	Dole	61.8	Gore	67.6	Kerry	74.6
Perot	—	Perot	29.0	Buchanan	12.6	Nader	0.9

— Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, periodic press releases.

Table 411. Presidential Campaign Finances—Primary Campaign Receipts and Disbursements: 1995 to 2004

[In millions of dollars (243.9 represents \$243,900,000). Covers campaign finance activity during 2-year calendar period indicated. Covers candidates who received Federal matching funds or who had significant financial activity]

Item	Total ¹			Democratic			Republican		
	1995–96	1999–00	2003–04	1995–96	1999–00	2003–04	1995–96	1999–00	2003–04
Receipts, total ²	243.9	351.6	673.9	46.2	96.6	401.8	187.0	236.7	269.6
Individual contributions	126.4	238.2	611.4	31.3	66.7	351.0	93.1	159.1	258.9
Federal matching funds	56.0	61.6	28.0	14.0	29.3	27.2	41.6	26.5	—
Disbursements	234.1	343.5	661.1	41.8	92.2	389.7	182.1	233.2	268.9

— Represents zero. ¹ Includes other parties, not shown separately. ² Includes other types of receipts, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Presidential Pre-Nomination Campaigns*, quadrennial.

Table 412. Congressional Campaign Finances—Receipts and Disbursements: 2001 to 2006

[643.3 represents \$643,300,000. Covers all campaign finance activity during 2-year calendar period indicated for primary, general, run-off, and special elections. Data have been adjusted to eliminate transfers between all committees within a campaign. For further information on legal limits of contributions, see Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971, as amended]

Item	House of Representatives						Senate					
	Amount (mil. dol.)			Percent distribution			Amount (mil. dol.)			Percent distribution		
	2001-02	2003-04	2005-06	2001-02	2003-04	2005-06	2001-02	2003-04	2005-06	2001-02	2003-04	2005-06
Total receipts ¹	643.3	708.5	875.4	100	100	100	326.1	497.6	564.6	100	100	101
Individual contributions	322.5	396.7	478.9	50	56	55	214.3	324.1	383.2	66	65	68
Other committees	214.1	225.4	279.8	33	32	32	60.2	63.7	68.9	18	13	12
Candidate loans	72.0	47.4	56.1	11	7	6	28.1	39.8	47.0	9	8	8
Candidate contributions	9.2	7.8	14.7	1	1	2	0.8	38.2	37.5	(Z)	8	7
Democrats	314.2	307.4	417.5	49	43	48	162.9	250.6	291.8	50	50	52
Republicans	326.3	399.2	453.6	51	56	52	162.7	246.1	245.8	50	49	44
Others	2.8	1.9	4.2	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.6	0.9	26.9	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Incumbents	369.8	452.6	532.6	57	64	61	145.0	171.7	278.4	44	35	49
Challengers	107.0	118.2	188.7	17	17	22	109.7	79.5	186.6	34	16	33
Open seats ²	166.5	137.8	154.1	26	19	18	71.4	246.4	99.6	22	50	18
Total disbursements	613.9	660.3	854.8	100	100	101	322.4	496.4	562.9	100	100	101
Democrats	301.1	288.5	395.5	49	44	46	162.9	254.6	288.6	51	51	51
Republicans	310.0	370.0	455.2	50	56	53	158.9	241.0	249.3	49	49	44
Others	2.9	1.8	4.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.6	0.8	25.0	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Incumbents	343.9	410.1	519.2	56	62	61	145.6	171.7	274.3	45	35	49
Challengers	103.9	116.6	185.6	17	18	22	108.4	76.6	187.1	34	15	33
Open seats ²	166.1	133.6	150.0	27	20	18	68.5	248.1	101.5	21	50	18

Z Less than \$50,000 or 0.5 percent. ¹ Includes other types of receipts, not shown separately. ² Elections in which an incumbent did not seek re-election.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, U.S. Senate and House Campaigns*, biennial.

Table 413. Contributions to Congressional Campaigns by Political Action Committees (PAC) by Type of Committee: 1995 to 2006

[In millions of dollars (155.8 represents \$155,800,000). Covers amounts given to candidates in primary, general, run-off, and special elections during the 2-year calendar period indicated. For number of political action committees, see Table 408]

Type of committee	Total ¹	Democrats	Republicans	Incumbents	Challengers	Open seats ²
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES						
1995-96	155.8	77.3	77.7	113.9	21.4	20.5
1997-98	158.7	77.6	80.9	124.0	14.9	19.8
1999-00	193.4	98.2	94.7	150.5	19.9	23.0
2001-02	206.9	102.6	104.2	161.0	13.8	32.1
2003-04	225.4	98.6	126.6	187.3	15.6	22.5
2005-06, total ³	279.8	125.0	154.8	232.0	24.4	23.5
Corporate	96.1	31.7	64.4	90.4	1.5	4.2
Trade association ⁴	79.6	30.3	49.3	70.7	3.2	5.7
Labor	47.6	42.1	5.5	32.8	9.8	5.0
Nonconnected ⁵	50.3	18.2	32.1	32.4	9.7	8.2
SENATE						
1995-96	45.6	16.6	29.0	19.4	6.9	19.3
1997-98	48.1	20.7	27.3	34.3	6.6	7.2
1999-00	51.9	18.7	33.2	33.5	7.1	11.3
2001-02	59.2	25.4	33.8	37.0	14.2	8.1
2003-04	63.7	28.4	35.3	39.3	5.6	18.8
2005-06, total ³	68.9	28.6	37.5	50.0	9.9	8.7
Corporate	27.3	9.1	17.1	23.1	1.7	2.6
Trade association ⁴	16.4	6.0	9.8	12.6	1.8	2.1
Labor	6.7	5.8	0.5	3.4	2.1	1.2
Nonconnected ⁵	17.1	7.1	9.5	9.9	4.3	2.8

¹ Includes other parties, not shown separately. ² Elections in which an incumbent did not seek reelection. ³ Includes other types of political action committees not shown separately. ⁴ Includes membership organizations and health organizations. ⁵ Represents "ideological" groups as well as other issue groups not necessarily ideological in nature.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Party and Non-Party Political Committees, Final Report*, biennial.