

Table 340. Federal and State Prisoners by Sex: 1980 to 2005

[Prisoners, as of **December 31**. Includes all persons under jurisdiction of federal and state authorities rather than those in the custody of such authorities. Represents inmates sentenced to maximum term of more than a year]

Year	Total ¹	Rate ²	State	Male	Female	Year	Total ¹	Rate ²	State	Male	Female
1980 . . .	315,974	139	295,363	303,643	12,331	1995 . . .	1,085,022	411	1,001,359	1,021,059	63,963
1985 . . .	480,568	202	447,873	459,223	21,345	1996 . . .	1,137,722	427	1,048,907	1,068,123	69,599
1986 . . .	522,084	217	485,553	497,540	24,544	1997 . . .	1,195,498	445	1,100,511	1,121,663	73,835
1987 . . .	560,812	231	521,289	533,990	26,822	1998 . . .	1,245,402	461	1,141,720	1,167,802	77,600
1988 . . .	603,732	247	560,994	573,587	30,145	1999 . . .	1,304,074	476	1,189,799	1,221,611	82,463
1989 . . .	680,907	276	633,739	643,643	37,264	2000 . . .	1,331,278	³ 470	1,204,323	1,246,234	85,044
1990 . . .	739,980	297	689,577	699,416	40,564	2001 . . .	1,345,217	470	1,208,708	1,260,033	85,184
1991 . . .	789,610	313	732,914	745,808	43,802	2002 . . .	1,380,516	476	1,237,476	1,291,450	89,066
1992 . . .	846,277	332	780,571	799,776	46,501	2003 . . .	1,408,361	482	1,256,442	1,315,790	92,571
1993 . . .	932,074	359	857,675	878,037	54,037	2004 . . .	1,433,728	486	1,274,591	1,337,730	95,998
1994 . . .	1,016,691	389	936,896	956,566	60,125	2005 . . .	1,461,132	491	1,294,959	1,362,530	98,602

¹ Includes federal. ² Rate per 100,000 estimated population. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population. ³ Decrease in incarceration rate from 1999 to 2000 due to use of new Census numbers.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 2005, Series NCJ 215092*, annual; <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/p05.htm>>.