

Table 338. Adults on Probation, in Jail or Prison, or on Parole: 1980 to 2005

[As of December 31, except jail counts as of June 30]

Year	Supervision rate per 100,000 adults		Probation	Jail	Prison	Parole	Male	Female
	Total ¹							
1980	1,840,400	1.1	1,118,097	182,288	319,598	220,438	(NA)	(NA)
1985	3,011,500	1.7	1,968,712	254,986	487,593	300,203	2,606,000	405,500
1986	3,239,400	1.8	2,114,621	272,735	526,436	325,638	2,829,100	410,300
1987	3,459,600	1.9	2,247,158	294,092	562,814	355,505	3,021,000	438,600
1988	3,714,100	2.0	2,356,483	341,893	607,766	407,977	3,223,000	491,100
1989	4,055,600	2.2	2,522,125	393,303	683,367	456,803	3,501,600	554,000
1990	4,348,000	2.3	2,670,234	403,019	743,382	531,407	3,746,300	601,700
1991	4,535,600	2.4	2,728,472	424,129	792,535	590,442	3,913,000	622,600
1992	4,762,600	2.5	2,811,611	441,781	850,566	658,601	4,050,300	712,300
1993	4,944,000	2.6	2,903,061	455,500	909,381	676,100	4,215,800	728,200
1994	5,141,300	2.7	2,981,022	479,800	990,147	690,371	4,377,400	763,900
1995	5,342,900	2.8	3,077,861	507,044	1,078,542	679,421	4,513,000	822,100
1996	5,482,700	2.8	3,164,996	510,400	1,127,528	679,733	4,629,900	852,800
1997	5,725,800	2.9	3,296,513	557,974	1,176,564	694,787	4,825,300	900,500
1998	6,126,100	3.1	3,670,441	584,372	1,224,469	696,385	(NA)	(NA)
1999	6,331,400	3.1	3,779,922	596,485	1,287,172	714,457	(NA)	(NA)
2000	6,445,100	3.1	3,826,209	621,149	1,316,333	723,898	(NA)	(NA)
2001	6,581,700	3.1	3,931,731	631,240	1,330,007	732,333	(NA)	(NA)
2002	6,758,800	3.1	4,024,067	665,475	1,367,547	750,934	(NA)	(NA)
2003 ^{2, 3}	6,924,500	3.2	4,120,012	691,301	1,390,279	769,925	(NA)	(NA)
2004 ³	6,995,200	3.2	4,143,466	713,990	1,421,911	771,852	(NA)	(NA)
2005, advance . . .	7,056,000	3.2	4,162,536	747,529	1,446,269	784,408	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Totals may not add due to individuals having multiple correctional statuses. ² Due to changes in reporting, total probation and parole counts include estimated counts for Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, and Washington based on reporting methods comparable to 2004. ³ Revised data.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States*, annual; <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/correct.htm>>.