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Physical Education State Questionnaire

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Physical Education State Questionnaire

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Special Instructions

NOTE: THROUGHOUT THIS QUESTIONNAIRE, TEXT THAT APPEARS IN ALL CAPITAL LETTERS WILL NOT BE READ ALOUD TO RESPONDENTS.

THIS QUESTIONNAIRE WILL BE ADMINISTERED USING COMPUTER ASSISTED TELEPHONE INTERVIEW TECHNOLOGY. THE INTERVIEWER WILL READ THE QUESTIONS ALOUD AND TYPE RESPONSES TO THE QUESTIONS INTO THE COMPUTER. THE INTERVIEW PROGRAM WILL 1) DISPLAY THE CORRECT TENSE OF VERBS, 2) PROVIDE ALTERNATE ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS (E.G., NOT APPLICABLE, "I DON'T KNOW"), 3) NAVIGATE COMPLEX SKIP PATTERNS, AND 4) PERFORM OTHER USEFUL FUNCTIONS. THE PROGRAMMING SPECIFICATIONS FOR THE INTERVIEW ARE NOT INCLUDED IN THIS PRINTED VERSION OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE.

- 1. This questionnaire focuses on your state's policies and practices regarding physical education.
- 2. When I use the word "policy," I mean any law, rule, regulation, administrative order, or similar kind of mandate issued by the state board of education, state legislature, or other state agency with authority over schools in your state. I am most interested in what is required by the state, not what is recommended or contained in non-binding guidance documents, unless the question specifically asks about recommendations.
- 3. If a state policy is worded in such a way that it requires districts or schools to develop and adopt their own policies on a given topic, for the purpose of this questionnaire please consider it the same as a statewide requirement.
- 4. I recognize that the state may sometimes grant policy exceptions or waivers, but please answer each question based on what is considered the general policy and standard practice.
- 5. Please do not consider district or school practices or policies when answering the questions. We will ask about district and school practices and policies when we collect information from districts and schools across the country.
- 6. Please do not include policies that are solely related to instruction on physical activity topics provided within health education curricula.
- 7. Unless the question specifically asks about regularly scheduled recess periods, do not include recess periods when answering questions about physical education.

Standards/Guidelines

The first questions ask about your state's standards or guidelines for teaching physical education. These standards or guidelines might cover topics such as the goals and objectives of physical education or expected student outcomes.

1.	Has your state adopted a policy stating that districts or schools will follow any national or state physical education standards or guidelines?
	Yes
2.	Has your state adopted a policy encouraging districts or schools to follow any national or state physical education standards or guidelines?
	Yes
3.	Are these physical education standards or guidelines based on the National Standards for Physical Education from the National Association for Sport and Physical Education?
	Yes
4.	Are these physical education standards or guidelines based on the Guidelines for School and Community Programs to Promote Lifelong Physical Activity among Young People from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention or CDC?
	Yes
	ext questions ask about methods your state education agency might use to improve district pol compliance with these physical education standards or guidelines.
5.	To improve compliance with physical education standards or guidelines, does your state use staff development for physical education teachers?
	Yes

6.	To improve compliance with physical education standards or guidelines, does your state include physical education in statewide assessments or testing?
	Yes
7.	Does your state use written reports from districts or schools to document compliance with physical education standards or guidelines?
	Yes
8.	Is physical education included when your state does onsite reviews in school districts for overall compliance with educational standards or guidelines?
	Yes
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Elementary School Instruction

Now I'm going to ask you about elementary school instruction.

9.	Has your state adopted goals, objectives, or expected outcomes for elementary school physical education?	
	Yes1	
	No	
The n	next questions ask about student outcomes.	
10.	Do the goals and objectives adopted by your state for elementary school physical education specifically address Yes No	
11.	a. Competence in motor skills and movement patterns needed to perform a variety of physical activities?	
12.	Yes	
	yes	

13.	Has your state adopted a policy describing reasons that elementary school students may be exempted from physical education?
	Yes
14.	Has your state adopted a policy stating that elementary school students can be exempted from physical education requirements for one grading period or longer for Yes No
	a. Religious reasons?
	b. Long-term physical or medical disability?2
	c. Cognitive disability?
	d. High physical competency test score?2
	e. Participation in school activities other than sports, such as
	band or chorus?1
	band or chorus?
	g. Participation in community service activities?1
	y y
and be It is of	ext questions ask about curricula used by elementary schools for physical education. By alum, I mean a written course of study that generally describes what students will know able to do by the end of a single grade or multiple grades and for a particular subject area. ten presented through a detailed set of directions, strategies, and materials to facilitate t learning and teaching of content.
15.	Does your state require or recommend that districts or schools use one particular curriculum for elementary school physical education?
	Require
	Recommend
	Neither
	INTRODUCTION TO Q17
	INTRODUCTION TO Q17
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16.	Who developed that curriculum?
	MARK ALL THAT APPLY

State education agency	1
Other state agency	2
Commercial company	3
Academic institution	
State-level organization or coalition	5
Other	6

The next questions ask about information and materials that state agencies may provide for elementary school physical education.

17. During the past two years, has your state provided...

	Y	Yes	No
a.			
	physical education curricula?	1	2
b.	An elementary school physical education curriculum?	1	2
c.	A chart describing the scope and sequence of instruction		
	for elementary school physical education?	1	2
d.	Lesson plans or learning activities for elementary school		
	physical education?	1	2
e.	Plans for how to assess or evaluate students in elementary		
	school physical education?	1	2
52			

Elementary School Recess

18. Does your state require or recommend that elementary schools provide students with regularly scheduled recess?

Require	1
Recommend	2
Neither	3

Middle or Junior High School Instruction

Now I'm going to ask you about middle or junior high school instruction.

19.	Has your state adopted goals, objectives, or expected outcomes for middle or junior school physical education?	
	Yes1	
	No	
The r	next questions ask about student outcomes.	
20.	Do the goals and objectives adopted by your state for middle or junior high school physical education specifically address Yes No	
	 a. Competence in motor skills and movement patterns needed to perform a variety of physical activities?	
	strategies, and tactics as they apply to the learning and performance of physical activities?	
	c. Regular participation in physical activity?	
	d. Achievement and maintenance of a health-enhancing level of physical fitness?	
	e. Responsible personal and social behavior that respects self	
	and others in physical activity settings?1	
	f. Value for physical activity for health, enjoyment,	
21	challenge, self-expression, and/or social interaction?1	
21.	Has your state adopted a policy stating that middle or junior high schools will teach physical education?	
	Yes1	
	No	
22.	States use many ways to describe how much physical education students are required to receive while in middle or junior high school. For example, states may describe these requirements in terms of minutes per week, hours per quarter, or hours per year. In your state, are there specified time requirements for physical education at the middle or junior high school level?	
	Yes	

23.	students may be exempted from physical education?	
	Yes	
24.	Has your state adopted a policy stating that middle or junior high school students can be exempted from physical education requirements for one grading period or longer for Yes No	
	a. Religious reasons?	
25.	Does your state require or recommend that districts or schools use one particular curriculum for middle or junior high school physical education?	
	Require	
26.	Who developed that curriculum? MARK ALL THAT APPLY State education agency	

The next questions ask about information and materials that state agencies may provide for middle or junior high school physical education.

27. During the past two years, has your state provided...

		Yes	No
a.	A list of one or more recommended middle or junior high school physical education curricula?	1	X
b.	A middle or junior high school physical education	1	
c.	A chart describing the scope and sequence of instruction	1	2
d.	for middle or junior high school physical education? Lesson plans or learning activities for middle or junior high	1	2
e.	school physical education?))	2
	junior high school physical education?	. 1	2
	10		
60			

Senior High School Instruction

Next I'm going to ask you about senior high school instruction.

28.	Has your state adopted goals, objectives, or expected outcomes for senior high school physical education?
	Yes1
	No
The n	ext questions ask about student outcomes.
29.	Do the goals and objectives adopted by your state for senior high school physical education specifically address Yes No
	 a. Competence in motor skills and movement patterns needed to perform a variety of physical activities?
	c. Regular participation in physical activity?
	e. Responsible personal and social behavior that respects self and others in physical activity settings?
30.	Has your state adopted a policy stating that senior high schools will teach physical education?
	Yes
31.	States use many ways to describe how much physical education students are required to receive while in senior high school. For example, states may describe these requirements in terms of minutes per week, hours per quarter, or hours per year. In your state, are there specified time requirements for physical education at the senior high school level?
	Yes

32.	Has your state adopted a policy describing reasons that senior high school students may be exempted from physical education?		
	Yes1		
	No		
33.	Has your state adopted a policy stating that senior high school students can be exempted from physical education requirements for one grading period or longer for		
	a. Religious reasons?		
	f. Participation in community sports activities?		
34.	Does your state require or recommend that districts or schools use one particular curriculum for senior high school physical education? Require		
35.	Who developed that curriculum? MARK ALL THAT APPLY State education agency		

The next questions ask about information and materials that state agencies may provide for senior high school physical education.

36. During the past two years, has your state provided...

		Yes	No
a.	A list of one or more recommended senior high school	1	XC
b.	physical education curricula? A senior high school physical education curriculum?	1 1	2
	A chart describing the scope and sequence of instruction		
	for senior high school physical education?	1	2
d.	Lesson plans or learning activities for senior high school	1	2
e	physical education?	1,	2
C.	school physical education?)1	2
	Anna Colly In Colly I		

Students with Disabilities

My next questions ask about physical education for students with long-term physical, medical, or cognitive disabilities, such as Down's Syndrome or conditions that require permanent use of a wheelchair.

37. Based on policies adopted by your state, will schools meet the physical education needs of students with long-term physical, medical, or cognitive disabilities by...

		Yes	No
	Providing adapted physical education as appropriate? Mainstreaming into regular physical education as	1	2
0.	appropriate?	1	2
c.	Using modified equipment or facilities in regular physical education?	î	2
d.	Using teaching assistants in regular physical education?	1	2
	Including physical education in 504 plans or Individualized)	
	Education Programs, or IEPs?	1	2
f.	Using modified assessment?	1	2

Student Assessment

The next questions ask about elementary school student assessment that is required or recommended by the state.

38a.	Does your state require or recommend that elementary schools give w students' knowledge related to physical education?	ritten tests of
	Require1Recommend2Neither3	1 CX C
38b.	What about skill performance tests related to physical education?	20,
	Require	
39.	Does your state require or recommend that elementary schools test studevels?	idents' fitness
	Require	IE TION TO Q41 <i>A</i>
The no	next questions ask about specific fitness tests.	
40.	Does your state require or recommend that elementary schools use	
	Require Recomm	nend Neither

 Challenge?
 1
 2
 3

 d. The Youth Fitness Test, from the YMCA?
 1
 2
 3

 e. Any other fitness test?
 1
 2
 3

14

b. The Physical Fitness Test, from the President's

c. The Health Fitness Test, from the President's

Now I will ask about middle or junio	or high school studer	it assessment that is	required or
recommended by the state.			

41a.	Does your state require or recommend that middle or junior high schools give written tests of students' knowledge related to physical education?
	Require
41b.	What about skill performance tests related to physical education?
	Require
12.	Does your state require or recommend that middle or junior high schools test students' fitness levels? Require
	Recommend2 Neither3 →SKIP TO THE INTRODUCTION TO Q44A

The next questions ask about specific fitness tests.

43. Does your state require or recommend that middle or junior high schools use...

	~ <	Require	Recommend	Neither
a.	Fitnessgram?	1	2	3
	The Physical Fitness Test, from the Preside			
	Challenge?			
c.	The Health Fitness Test, from the President Challenge?	's		
	Challenge?	1	2	3
d.	The Youth Fitness Test, from the YMCA?	1	2	3
e.	Any other fitness test?	1	2	3

The next questions ask about senior high school student assessment that is requ	uired or
recommended by the state.	

14a.	Does your state require or recommend that senior high schools give written tests of students' knowledge related to physical education?
	Require
14b.	What about skill performance tests related to physical education?
	Require
15.	Does your state require or recommend that senior high schools test students' fitness levels?
	Require1
	Recommend2
	Neither

The next questions ask about specific fitness tests.

46. Does your state require or recommend that senior high schools use...

	~ <	Require	Recommend	Neither
a.	Fitnessgram?	1	2	3
	The Physical Fitness Test, from the Preside			
	Challenge?			
c,	The Health Fitness Test, from the President Challenge?	c's		
	Challenge?	1	2	3
	The Youth Fitness Test, from the YMCA?			
e.	Any other fitness test?	1	2	3

Use of Protective Gear

The next questions are about your state's policies on the use of protective gear.

47a.	Has your state adopted a policy requiring that students wear appropriate protective geaduring physical education?
	Yes
47b.	What about when engaged in intramural activities or physical activity clubs?
	Yes
47c.	What about when engaged in interscholastic sports?
	Yes
C	
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Physical Activity and Discipline

My next questions are about the use of physical activity as punishment for bad behavior and excluding students from physical education as punishment for bad behavior.

48.	. Has your state adopted a policy that prohibits schools from using physical activity, f example laps or push-ups, to punish students for bad behavior in physical education		
	Yes		
49.	Does your state actively discourage schools from using physical activity to punish students for bad behavior in physical education?		
	Yes		
50.	Has your state adopted a policy that prohibits schools from using physical activity to punish students for poor performance or bad behavior in interscholastic sports?		
	Yes		
51.	Does your state actively discourage schools from using physical activity to punish students for poor performance or bad behavior in interscholastic sports?		
	Yes		
52.	Has your state adopted a policy that prohibits schools from excluding students from all or part of physical education as punishment for bad behavior in another class?		
	Yes		
53.	Does your state actively discourage schools from excluding students from all or part of physical education to punish students for bad behavior in another class?		
	Yes		

54.	Has your state adopted a policy that prohibits elementary schools from excluding students from all or part of recess as punishment for bad behavior?		
	Yes1	→SKIP TO THE INTRODUCTION TO Q56A	
	No2		
55.	Does your state actively discourage elementary school or part of recess as punishment for bad behavior?		

Staffing and Staff Development

Now I'm going to ask you several questions about staffing and staff development in your state.

56a.	Has your state adopted a policy specifying a maximum student-to-teacher ratio for physical education in elementary school?
	Yes
56b.	What about in middle or junior high school?
	Yes
56c.	What about in senior high school?
	Yes
57a.	Has your state adopted a policy stating that <u>newly hired</u> staff who teach physical education at the elementary school level will have undergraduate or graduate training in physical education or a related field? Yes
57b.	What about at the middle or junior high school level? Yes
57c.	What about at the senior high school level? Yes
58.	Does your state offer certification, licensure, or endorsement to teach physical education?
	Yes

The next questions ask about types of certification, licensure, or endorsement your state may offer for physical education teachers.

59. Does your state offer certification, licensure, or endorsement for...

		Yes	No
	 a. Physical education for grades K-12? b. Physical education for elementary school? c. Physical education for middle or junior high school? d. Physical education for senior high school? e. Combined physical education and health education for grades K-12? f. Combined physical education and health education for elementary school? g. Combined physical education and health education for middle or junior high school? h. Combined physical education and health education for senior high school? 	1 1 1 1	
60a.	Has your state adopted a policy stating that newly hired staff whe education at the elementary school level will be certified, licens state to teach physical education? Yes		
60b.	What about at the middle or junior high school level? Yes		

60c.	What about at the senior high school level?
	Yes
	State does not offer certification, licensure, or endorsement to teach physical education at the senior high school level
61.	Has your state adopted a policy stating that teachers will earn continuing education credits on <u>physical education topics</u> to maintain state certification, licensure, or endorsement to teach physical education?
	Yes
62.	Has your state adopted a policy stating that <u>each district</u> will have someone to oversee or coordinate physical education?
	Yes
63.	Has your state adopted a policy stating that <u>each school</u> will have someone to oversee or coordinate physical education at the school?
	Yes
	COX
	anne

My next questions are about staff development for those who teach physical education. This might include workshops, conferences, continuing education, graduate courses, or any other kind of in-service.

64. During the past two years, has your state provided funding for or offered staff development to those who teach physical education on...

		Yes	No
a.	Methods to increase the amount of class time students are physically active?	1	2
b.	Methods to promote gender equity in physical education and sports?		2
c.	Using technology such as computers or video cameras for physical education?	O Y	2
d.	Using physical activity monitoring devices, such as pedometers or heart rate monitors for physical education?)	2
e.	Encouraging family involvement in physical activity?		
f.	Administering or using fitness tests?		
g.	Helping students develop individualized physical activity		
Ü		1	2
h.	plans? Injury prevention and first aid?	1	2
i.	Teaching physical education to students with long-term		
	physical, medical, or cognitive disabilities?	1	2
j.	Teaching individual or paired activities or sports?		
k.	Teaching team or group activities or sports?		
1.	Teaching movement skills and concepts?		
m.	Assessing or evaluating student performance in physical		
	education?	1	2
n.	Developing and using student portfolios for physical		
	education?	1	2
0.	Teaching methods to promote inclusion and active		
	participation of overweight children during physical		
	education?	1	2
p.	Chronic health conditions, for example asthma or diabetes,		
• /	including recognizing and responding to severe symptoms		
9	or reducing triggers?	1	2

${\bf Collaboration}$

Now I'm going to ask you about collaboration among physical education staff and other staff in your state.

65a.	During the past 12 months, have state-level physical education staff worked on physical education activities with state-level school health education staff?
	Yes
	State does not have state-level school health education staff
65b.	What about with state-level school health services staff?
	Yes1
	No2
	State does not have state-level school health
	services staff
65c.	What about with state-level school mental health or social services staff?
	Yes1
	No2
	State does not have state-level school mental
	health or social services staff3
65d.	What about with state-level school nutrition or food service staff?
osa.	what about with state-level school nutrition of food service start?
	Yes1
	No2
	State does not have state-level school
	nutrition or food service staff3

66.	During the past 12 months, have state-level physical education staff worked on physical
	education activities with staff or members from

		Yes	No
a.	Action for Healthy Kids?	1	2
b.	The state-level AAHPERD?	1	2
c.	The Governor's Council on Physical Fitness and Sports?	1	2
d.	The state parks or recreation department?	1	2
e.	A state-level school nurses' association?	1	2
f.	A state-level physicians' organization, such as the		
	American Academy of Pediatrics?	1	2
g.	A state-level health organization, such as the American		
	Heart Association or the American Cancer Society?	1	2
h.	A state-level school health committee, council, or team?	1	2
i.	Colleges or universities?	1	2
j.	Businesses?	<i>J</i> 1	2

67. Has your state adopted a policy encouraging districts or schools to support or promote walking or biking to and from school?

	Yes	1
	No)
	20,0	
C		

Interscholastic Sports

The next questions ask about interscholastic sports in your state.

68.	Has your state adopted a policy stating that head coaches of into	erscholastic	sports will
		Yes	No
	 a. Have previous coaching experience in any sport?	1 11 1	2 2 2 2
69.	Has your state adopted a policy stating that assistant coaches of will complete a training course? Yes	volunteer	athletic aides
70.	During the past two years, has your state education agency provoffered staff development to coaches of interscholastic sports? Yes	vided any fu	anding for or
71.	During the past two years, has any other state-level organization funding for or offered staff development to coaches of interschool. Yes		

Physical Education Coordinator

72.	Currently, does someone in your state oversee or coor	rdinate physical education?
	Yes1	
	No2	→ That is the last question. Thank you very much for taking the time to complete this questionnaire.
73.	Are you this person?	
	Yes	→That is the last question. Thank you very much for taking the time to complete this questionnaire.
The la	st few questions ask about your educational backgroun	d.
74.	Do you have an undergraduate degree?	
	Yes	→SKIP TO Q80A
75.	What did you major in? MARK ALL THAT APPLY Physical education	
	Yes	→SKIP TO Q78

77.	What did you minor in? MARK ALL THAT APPLY
	Physical education1
	Health education2
	Other education
	Kinesiology, exercise physiology, or
	exercise science
	Other
78.	Do you have a graduate degree?
	Do you have a graduate degree.
	Yes1
	No
70	
79.	In what area or areas?
	MARK ALL THAT APPLY
	Physical education
	Health education
	Other education
	Kinesiology, exercise physiology, or
	exercise science
	Other5
	3 4 7
80a.	Are you certified, licensed, or endorsed by the state to teach physical education at the
	elementary school level?
	Yes1
	No2
	State does not offer certification, licensure,
	or endorsement to teach physical education
	at the elementary school level3
80b.	What about at the middle or junior high school level?
	Yes1
	No2
	State does not offer certification, or
	endorsement to teach physical education at
	the middle/junior high school level3

80c. What about at the senior high school level?

Yes	1
No	2
State does not offer certification, licensure,	
or endorsement to teach physical education	
at the senior high school level	3

Thank you very much for taking the time to participate in this study.

If you would like more information about this study or would like clarification of any questions in this survey, please call 800-287-1815.