## **ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS**

Α	Ampere	CXDI	coherent x-ray diffractive imaging
A Å	Angstrom	CXS	coherent x-ray scattering
ADC	analog to digital converter	DA	dynamic aperture
ADT	array display tool	DAC	digital to analog converter
AFM	atomic force microscope, also called SFM	DART	Days Away, Restricted, Transfer
ALS	Advance Light Source	DB	database, dry bulb
ANL	Argonne National Laboratory	DBD	database definition
ANSI	American National Standards Institute	DBA	double bend achromatic
APD	avalanche photodiode	DCCT	Direct Current Current Transformer
APPLE	Advanced Planar Polarized Light Emitter	DCM	double-crystal monochromator
APPS	Accelerator Personnel Protection System	DCT	database configuration tool
APS	Advanced Photon Source	DDS	direct digital synthesizer
ARPES	angle-resolved photoemission system	DEI	diffraction enhanced imaging
ASHRAE	Am. Soc. Heating, Refrig, & Air Cond. Engineers	DIAMOND	British National Synchrotron
ASIC	application-specific integrated circuit	DI	deionized
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials	DMM	digital multi meters
ASME	American Society of Mechanical Engineers	DOF	depth of field
AWG	American Wire Gauge	DOS	Density of States
BAG	Bayard-Alpert Gauge	DP	display page
BBA	beam based alignment	DRO	dielectric resonator oscillator
BDNY	Building Code of New York	DSP	digital signal processor
BDA	beam defining aperture	DW	damping wiggler
BLM	beam loss monitor	EDM	extensible display manager
BM	bending magnet	EELS	electron energy loss spectroscopy
B–M	Bjorken and Mtingwa	EIA	Electronic Industries Alliance
BPM	beam position monitor	ELF	extremely low frequency
B-SR	booster-to-storage ring	EMI	electromagnetic interference
BT	beamline team	EMR	experience modification rate
CA	channel access	EPICS	Experimental Physics and Industrial Control Sys.
CAD	computer aided design	EPR	ethylene propylene rubber
CCG	cold cathode gauge	EPS	equipment protection system
CDI	coherent diffractive imaging	EPU	ellipticially polarized undulator
CDW	collimator dispersing wavelength	EPW	elliptically polarizing wiggler
CEM	channel electron multiplier	ESD	emergency shutdown
CESR	Cornell Electron Storage Ring	ESH	environmental safety and health
CMLOG	operator electronic log	ESRF	European Synchrotron Radiation Facility
CMR	colossal magnetoresistance	EUV	extreme ultraviolet
CMS	chemical management system	EXAFS	extended x-ray absorption fine structure
CNM	Center for Nanoscale Materials	FAPM	fixed-aperture photon mask
CNS	central nervous system	FCT	fast current transformer
CNT	carbon nanotube	FDI	Fresnel diffraction imaging
COAF	closed orbit amplification factor	FEA	finite element analysis
COD	closed orbit distortion	FEL	free electron laser
CPGM	collimated plane grating monochromator	FFT	Fast Fourier Transform
CPMU	cryogenic permanent magnet undulator	FHC	facility hazard categorization
CPU	central processing unit	FHVC	fast horizontal and vertical corrector
CRL	compound refractive lens	FOE	front optics enclosure
CVD	chemical vapor deposition	FPGA	field programmable gate array
CVS	Version Control System	FTIR	Fourier Transform Infrared
CXD	coherent x-ray diffraction	FWHM	full width at half maximum
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FZP	Fresnel zone plate	MEDM	motif editor display manager
GbE	gigabit ethernet	MGU	minigap in-vacuum undulator
GHe	gaseous helium	MLL	Multilayer Laue Lens
GISAXS	grazing incidence small angle x-ray scattering	MO	master oscillator
GM/CA-CAT	a beamline at APS	MOKE	Magneto-Optic Kerr Effect
GUI		MRAM	
	graphical user interface		magnetic random access memory
GV	gas valve	MRT	microbeam radiation therapy
Gy	Gray, a unit for measuring radiation	MTF	Modulation Transfer Function
(H)	horizontal measurement	MTJ	magnetic tunnel junctions
Н	Henry, a measure of inductance	MXTM	magnetic x-ray transmission microscope
HEPA	high efficiency particulate air	n	nano, 1 x 10 <sup>-9</sup>
HMI	human interface	nC	nanoCoulomb (measure of electrical charge)
HMTM	Hazardous Material Transportation Manual	NE-CAT	a beamline at APS
HOM	higher order mode	NEG	Non-Evaporable Getter
HP	high pressure, high purity, horse power	NFPA	National Fire Protection Administration
HPS	hazardous production material	NIM	normal incidence monochromator
HTSC		NPE	
	high temperature superconductor		natural phenomenon event
HTSCU	high temperature superconducting undulator	NRTL	Nationally Recognized Testing Laboratory
HVAC	heating, ventilating, and air conditioning	NSE	neutron spin echo
IBS	intra-beam scattering	OD	outer diameter
ID	inner diameter	ODH	oxygen deficiency hazard
IOC	input/output controller	OHSAS	Occupational Health and Safety Adm. Standards
IOT	inductive output tube	OPI	operator interface
ISO	International Organization for Standardization	OSA	order sorting aperture
ISF	Intermediate scattering function	OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
IT	information technology	PAT	Photon Activation Therapy
IVPMU	in-vacuum permanent magnet undulator	PCI	phase contrast imaging
IVU	in-vacuum undulator	PDB	Protein Data Bank
		PDP	
IXS	inelastic x-ray scattering		parameter display page
KB	Kirkpatrick-Baez	PDS	power density structure
KM	knob manager	PEEM	photoelectron emission microscopy
LCLS	Linac Coherent Light Source	PFN	pulse-forming network
LCP	left circular polarization	PGM	plane grating monochromator
LDDM	laser doppler displacement meter	ph/s	photons per second
LEBT	low energy beam transport	PHA	preliminary hazards analysis
LEED	Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design	PID	proportional integral derivative
LEEM	low energy electron microscopy	PLC	programmable logic controller
LHe	liquid helium	PM	permanent magnet
Linac	linear accelerator	PMS	position monitoring system
LID	long insertion device	PPM	pure permanent magnet
LLRF	low level radio frequency	PPMS	, ,
			physical properties measurement system
LN <sub>2</sub>	liquid nitrogen	PPS	personnel protection system
LOI	letters of intent	PRF	pulse repetition frequency
LPDOS	Local Partial Density of States	PSD	photon stimulated gas desorption; also,
LPG	low pressure gas		position sensitive detector
LPPS	Linac Personnel Protection System	ps	picosecond
LTS	low temperature superconductor	psf	pounds per sq ft
LVS	layout vs. schematics	PSF	Point Spread function
mA	milli-Amps	PSM	pulse step modulation
m	meter, or milli, if a prefix	PTS	permanent threshold shift
M	million, or mega-	PV	process variable
MLM	multilayer mirror	PX	protein or macromolecular crystallography
MBE		PZT	
	molecular beam epitaxy		piezoelectric transducer
MCI	maximum credible incident	QAM	quality assurance manager
MCL	multichannel line	QPU	quasi-periodic undulator
MCP	multichannel plate	rad	radian

RCP RDB RF RFI RGA RH RIE RL RMS SAA SAD SAXS SBMS SCL SCRF SCU SCW SF SFMS SID SIP SMR SNC SNL SNC SNL SNC SNL SNC SNL SNC SNL SNC SNL SNC SNL SNC SNL SNC SNC SNC SNC SNC SNC SNC SNC SNC SNC	right circular polarization relational database radio frequency radio frequency interference residual gas analyzer relative humidity reactive ion etching refrigerator/liquefier root mean square real-time operating system satellite accumulation area safety assessment document small angle x-ray scattering Subject-Based Management System single-channel line superconducting radio frequency superconducting undulator superconducting wiggler synchrotron footprinting scanning (atomic) force microscope, also AFM short ID sputter ion pump spherical mounted retro-reflector State Notation Compiler State Notation Language signal-to-noise ratio Second Optic Enclosure spin polarized photoemission studies Japanese National Synchrotron synchrotron radiation, also storage ring synchrotron radiation workshop scanning tunneling microscope scanning transmission x-ray microscope	TBA TC TEM THz TIA TIG TMCI TMP TRC TSP TXM UBPM UHV UPS USAXS UV (V) VLS VPU VUV WBS WFG XANES XAS XES XMCD XPCS XRMS YAGC	three-bend achromatic thermocouples transmission electron microscopy terrahertz Telecommunications Industry Alliance tungsten inert gas transverse mode coupling instability turbomolecular pump total recordable cases titanium sublimation pump transmission x-ray microscope user beam position monitors ultra high resolution ultra high vacuum uninterruptible power supply ultra small angle x-ray scattering ultraviolet vertical measurement variable line spacing variable polarization undulator vacuum ultraviolet white beam slit waveform function generator x-ray absorption near-edge structure x-ray absorption spectroscopy x-ray emission spectroscopy x-ray magnetic circular dichroism x-ray photon correlation spectroscopy x-ray resonant magnetic scattering yttrium aluminum garnet cerium
SRW STM	synchrotron radiation workshop		, g
SVD	singular value decomposition		