



Research and Innovative Technology Administration BTS Data

BTS 60-06 Monday, Dec. 18, 2006 Contact: Dave Smallen Tel.: 202-366-5568

Third-Quarter 2006 System Airline Financial Data: Passenger Airlines Report Largest Third-Quarter Profit Margin Since 2000

OVING THE

MERICAN

ECONOMY

A group of 21 selected passenger airlines reported a system operating profit margin of 5.4 percent in the third quarter, down from the second quarter but the largest third-quarter profit margin for this group since 2000, the Bureau of Transportation Statistics (BTS) of the U.S. Department of Transportation reported today in a release of preliminary data. The 21-carrier group consists of the seven largest network, low-cost and regional carriers based on operating revenue.

BTS, a part of the Research and Innovative Technology Administration, reported that the profit margin in the July-to-September period was the second consecutive quarter with a profit margin for the group. The group of regional carriers reported an operating profit margin of 8.9 percent, the network carrier group reported a 5.4 percent margin and the low-cost carriers reported a 3.3 percent profit margin (Table 1). Operating margin measures profit or loss as a percentage of the airline's total operating revenue.

This release consists of domestic plus international, or system, financial reports for the airlines. Previous quarterly airline financial press releases included domestic numbers only.

The network group's profit margin of 5.4 percent in the third quarter was a 5.6 percentage point improvement from the 0.2 percent loss margin in the third quarter of 2005 (Table 1). The seven network carriers reported a combined operating profit of \$1.4 billion in the third quarter for the group's second consecutive quarterly profit margin. In the third quarter of 2005, the seven network carriers' operating loss was \$45 million.

The low-cost group's profit margin of 3.3 percent in the third quarter was a 1.2 percentage point improvement from a 2.1 percent profit margin in the third quarter of 2005. The seven carriers reported a combined \$167 million operating profit in the third quarter of 2006 (Table 1).

The regional group's profit margin of 8.9 percent profit margin in the third quarter was a 1.3 percentage point improvement from the 7.6 percent profit margin in the third quarter of 2005. The seven regional carriers reported a \$227 million operating profit in the third quarter of 2006 (Table 1).

AIRLINE FINANCES QUARTERLY RELEASE ADD ONE

The top operating profit margins were reported by regional carriers Atlantic Southeast Airlines and SkyWest Airlines (Table 4) and low-cost carrier Southwest Airlines (Table 3). Northwest Airlines reported the top profit margin of the network carriers (Table 2). The only airlines in the 21-carrier group to report operating loss margins were low-cost carriers Spirit Airlines, America West Airlines and AirTran Airways (Table 3).

Network carriers operate a significant portion of their flights using at least one hub where connections are made for flights on a spoke system. Low-cost carriers are those that the industry generally recognizes as operating under a low-cost business model. Regional carriers provide service from small cities, using primarily regional jets to support the network carriers' hub and spoke systems. The selected groups consist of the seven carriers in each group with the highest reported revenue in the most recent 12month period.

All three carrier groups reported higher unit revenues than in the third quarter of 2005 with the network airlines registering the biggest gains at 1.4 cents per available seat-mile (ASM). The regional carriers reported the highest unit revenues in the third quarter at 15.0 cents per ASM. Network carriers' unit revenues were 14.1 cents per ASM followed by the low-cost carrier group at 10.1 cents per ASM (Table 5).

The highest unit revenues were reported by regional carriers Comair and American Eagle Airlines (Table 8) and network airline US Airways (Table 6). The lowest unit revenues were reported by low-cost carriers JetBlue Airways, Spirit and ATA Airlines (Table 7).

All three carrier groups reported higher unit costs than in the third quarter of 2005 with the low-cost airlines reporting the biggest increases at 0.7 cents per ASM. The regional carriers reported the highest unit costs in the third quarter at 13.7 cents per ASM. Network carriers' unit costs were 13.3 cents per ASM followed by the low-cost carriers at 9.8 cents per ASM (Table 9).

The carriers with the highest unit costs were network airline US Airways (Table 10) and regional airlines Comair and American Eagle (Table 12). The carriers with the lowest unit costs were low-cost carriers JetBlue, Southwest and ATA (Table 11).

The regional airlines reported the highest average passenger yield at 19.3 cents per revenue passenger-mile (RPM) but the regionals were the only group to report lower passenger yields than in the third quarter of 2005. The network carriers at 12.5 cents per RPM and the low-cost carriers at 11.8 cents per RPM both reported yield gains over the third quarter of 2005 (Table 13). Passenger revenue yield measures passenger revenues against total travel by dividing passenger revenues by RPMs.

AIRLINE FINANCES QUARTERLY RELEASE ADD TWO

The top passenger revenue yields were reported by regional carriers American Eagle, Comair and Mesa Airlines (Table 16). The lowest passenger revenue yields were reported by low-cost carriers JetBlue, Spirit and America West (Table 15). Alaska reported the highest revenue yield of any network carrier (Table 14).

Airline financial data from the third quarter of 2006 and previous quarters are posted on the BTS website at TranStats, the Intermodal Transportation Database, <u>http://www.transtats.bts.gov/Fields.asp?Table_ID=295</u>. Data are compiled from quarterly financial and monthly traffic reports filed with BTS by commercial air carriers.

Financial and traffic data are preliminary and include data received by BTS as of Dec. 1. Data are subject to revision. BTS will release fourth quarter 2006 financial data and revised data from the third quarter on May 14, 2007.

 Table 1: System* Quarterly Operating profit/loss margin (in percent)

 Passenger Airlines by Group

 Ranked by 3rd Quarter 2006 Margin

 (Operating Profit/Loss as Percent of Total Operating Revenue)

3Q 2006 Rank		3rd Quarter 2005 (%)	4th Quarter 2005 (%)	1st Quarter 2006 (%)	2nd Quarter 2006 (%)	3rd Quarter 2006 (%)	3rd Quarter Operating Profit/Loss \$(Millions)
1	Regional Carriers	7.6	8.9	9.3	8.1	8.9	227
2	Network Carriers	-0.2	-7.3	-3.3	7.5	5.4	1,379
3	Low-Cost Carriers 21-Carrier Total	2.1 0.8	1.8 -4.5	2.5 -1.3	10.8 8.1	3.3 5.4	167 1,773

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics; Form 41, Schedule P1.2

* System = domestic + international

- more -

AIRLINE FINANCES QUARTERLY RELEASE ADD THREE

Table 2: System* Quarterly Operating profit/loss margin (in percent)Network CarriersRanked by 3rd Quarter 2006 Margin(Operating Profit/Loss as Percent of Total Operating Revenue)

3Q 2006 Rank	Network Carriers	3rd Quarter 2005 (%)	4th Quarter 2005 (%)	1st Quarter 2006 (%)	2nd Quarter 2006 (%)	3rd Quarter 2006 (%)	3rd Quarter Operating Profit/Loss \$(Millions)
1	Northwest	-11.7	-8.6	-0.2	9.2	11.1	379
2	United	3.8	-4.6	-3.8	5.1	6.6	341
3	US Airways	-1.0	-4.0	2.4	12.6	5.9	124
4	Continental	2.9	-3.7	-0.1	6.8	4.9	170
5	American	-0.5	-8.5	1.0	7.0	3.8	220
6	Delta	-4.4	-12.3	-12.8	8.0	3.0	143
7	Alaska	11.7	-3.7	-25.1	6.3	0.5	4
	Seven-Carrier Total	-0.2	-7.3	-3.3	7.5	5.4	1,381

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics; Form 41, Schedule P1.2

* System = domestic + international

Table 3: System* Quarterly Operating profit/loss margin (in percent)

Low-Cost Carriers

Ranked by 3rd Quarter 2006 Margin

(Operating Profit/Loss as Percent of Total Operating Revenue

3Q 2006 Rank	Low-Cost Carriers	3rd Quarter 2005 (%)	4th Quarter 2005 (%)	1st Quarter 2006 (%)	2nd Quarter 2006 (%)	3rd Quarter 2006 (%)	3rd Quarter Operating Profit/Loss \$(Millions)
1	Southwest	13.7	8.2	4.9	16.4	11.2	261
2	JetBlue	3.2	-4.0	-5.1	7.7	5.5	34
3	ΑΤΑ	-47.9	50.1	-13.1	-0.7	2.2	5
4	Frontier	5.3	-4.7	-3.4	3.5	1.0	3
5	AirTran	0.3	0.5	-1.1	10.3	-0.7	-4
6	America West	-6.5	-16.7	9.4	5.9	-11.2	-107
7	Spirit	-14.2	-22.3	-7.3	-3.2	-20.3	-26
	Seven-Carrier Total	2.1	1.8	2.5	10.8	3.3	167
Sources D	Purson of Transportation St	atistics. For	m 11 Saha	dulo D1 2			

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics; Form 41, Schedule P1.2

* System = domestic + international

AIRLINE FINANCES QUARTERLY RELEASE ADD FOUR

Table 4: System* Quarterly Operating profit/loss margin (in percent)

Regional Carriers

Ranked by 3rd Quarter 2006 Margin

(Operating Profit/Loss as Percent of Total Operating Revenue)

3Q 2006 Rank	Regional Carriers	3rd Quarter 2005 (%)	4th Quarter 2005 (%)	1st Quarter 2006 (%)	2nd Quarter 2006 (%)	3rd Quarter 2006 (%)	3rd Quarter Operating Profit/Loss \$(Millions)
1	Pinnacle	-14.6	7.7	10.4	9.5	12.3	26
2	Atlantic Southeast	9.4	13.1	13.6	13.2	12.1	37
3	American Eagle	12.3	10.3	11.0	8.1	9.8	49
4	SkyWest	11.1	10.3	9.4	10.0	9.6	46
5	ExpressJet	9.8	10.1	9.4	8.5	8.4	36
6	Comair	2.6	-0.9	1.5	2.1	6.8	24
7	Mesa	13.0	10.3	8.9	4.1	3.7	11
	Seven-Carrier Total	7.6	8.9	9.3	8.1	8.9	227

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics; Form 41, Schedule P1.2 * System = domestic + international

Table 5. System* Airline Unit Revenue (Cents Per Mile)Passenger Airlines by GroupRanked by 3rd Quarter 2006 Unit Revenue(Operating Revenue Per Available Seat Mile)

3Q 2006 Rank	5	3rd Quarter 2005	4th Quarter 2005	1st Quarter 2006	2nd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter Operating Revenue \$(Millions)
1	Regional Carriers	14.0	15.0	15.4	15.2	15.0	2,557
2	Network Carriers	12.7	12.8	13.1	14.4	14.1	25,468
3	Low-Cost Carriers	9.3	9.3	9.5	10.9	10.1	5,066
	21-Carrier Total	12.2	12.2	12.5	13.8	13.3	33,091

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics; Form 41, Schedule P1.2. T100; T2 Data * System = domestic + international

AIRLINE FINANCES QUARTERLY RELEASE ADD FIVE

Table 6. System* Airline Unit Revenue (Cents Per Mile)Network CarriersRanked by 3rd Quarter 2006 Unit Revenue(Operating Revenue Per Available Seat Mile)

3Q 2006 Rank	Network Carriers	3rd Quarter 2005	4th Quarter 2005	1st Quarter 2006	2nd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter Operating Revenue \$(Millions)
1	US Airways	13.7	15.0	15.9	18.4	16.7	2,095
2	Northwest	14.1	13.9	14.1	15.2	15.3	3,411
3	Continental	13.1	13.0	13.2	14.6	14.1	3,481
4	Delta	12.1	12.6	12.8	14.6	14.0	4,716
5	United	12.9	12.6	12.9	14.1	14.0	5,176
6	American	12.0	12.1	12.5	13.4	13.1	5,829
7	Alaska	11.8	10.6	10.7	12.2	12.4	760
~ ~	Seven-Carrier Total	12.7	12.8	13.1	14.4	14.1	25,468

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics; Form 41, Schedule P1.2. T100; T2 Data

* System = domestic + international

Table 7. System* Airline Unit Revenue (Cents Per Mile)Low-Cost CarriersRanked by 3rd Quarter 2006 Unit Revenue(Operating Revenue Per Available Seat Mile)

3Q 2006 Rank	Low-Cost Carriers	3rd Quarter 2005	4th Quarter 2005	1st Quarter 2006	2nd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter Operating Revenue \$(Millions)
1	America West	11.3	11.5	12.3	13.5	12.6	956
2	Frontier	10.7	10.5	10.3	11.4	11.2	310
3	Southwest	9.1	9.1	9.1	10.7	9.8	2,342
4	AirTran	9.6	9.9	9.6	11.2	9.8	487
5	ΑΤΑ	8.9	8.5	8.9	9.9	9.7	215
6	Spirit	8.5	8.7	8.8	11.1	9.7	128
7	JetBlue	7.1	7.0	7.5	8.5	8.3	628
	Seven-Carrier Total	9.3	9.3	9.5	10.9	10.1	5,066

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics; Form 41, Schedule P1.2. T100; T2 Data * System = domestic + international

AIRLINE FINANCES QUARTERLY RELEASE ADD SIX

Table 8. System* Airline Unit Revenue (Cents Per Mile)Regional CarriersRanked by 3rd Quarter 2006 Unit Revenue(Operating Revenue Per Available Seat Mile)

3Q 2006 Rank	Regional Carriers	3rd Quarter 2005	4th Quarter 2005	1st Quarter 2006	2nd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter Operating Revenue \$(Millions)
4	Comair	15.0	15.0	16.7	16 7	17.0	
1	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	15.0	15.3	10.7	16.7	17.2	332
2	American Eagle	16.9	17.4	17.1	16.9	17.2	497
3	SkyWest	15.4	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.5	485
4	Mesa	12.3	12.7	14.0	14.7	14.9	301
5	Atlantic Southeast	14.6	15.5	15.9	15.9	14.4	306
6	Pinnacle	14.1	15.0	15.4	14.8	14.2	209
7	ExpressJet	12.7	13.1	13.1	12.5	12.3	427
	Seven-Carrier Total	14.0	15.0	15.4	15.2	15.0	2,557

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics; Form 41, Schedule P1.2. T100; T2 Data * System = domestic + international

Table 9. System* Airline Unit Costs (Cents per Mile)Passenger Airlines by GroupRanked by 3rd Quarter 2006 Unit Costs(Operating Expenses per Available Seat Mile in cents)

3Q 2006 Rank		3rd Quarter 2005	4th Quarter 2005	1st Quarter 2006	2nd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter Operating Expenses \$(Millions)
1	Regional Carriers	13.3	13.6	13.9	13.9	13.7	2,330
2	Network Carriers	12.7	13.7	13.5	13.4	13.3	24,089
3	Low-Cost Carriers	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.7	9.8	4,899
~ _	21-Carrier Total	12.1	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.6	31,318

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics; Form 41, Schedule P1.2. T100; T2 Data * System = domestic + international

AIRLINE FINANCES QUARTERLY RELEASE ADD SEVEN

Table 10. System* Airline Unit Costs (Cents per Mile)Network CarriersRanked by 3rd Quarter 2006 Unit Costs(Operating Expenses per Available Seat Mile in cents)

2Q 2006 Rank	Network Carriers	3rd Quarter 2005	4th Quarter 2005	1st Quarter 2006	2nd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter Operating Expenses \$(Millions)
1	US Airways	13.8	15.6	15.6	16.1	15.7	1,971
2	Northwest	14.7	15.1	14.2	13.8	13.6	3,032
3	Delta	12.6	14.1	14.4	13.4	13.6	4,573
4	Continental	12.7	13.5	13.3	13.6	13.4	3,311
5	United	12.4	13.1	13.4	13.4	13.0	4,835
6	American	12.1	13.1	12.3	12.4	12.6	5,610
7	Alaska	10.5	11.0	13.3	11.4	12.3	756
, 	Seven-Carrier Total	12.7	13.7	13.5	13.4	13.3	24,089

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics; Form 41; Schedule P1.2. T100; T2 Data

* System = domestic + international

Table 11. System* Airline Unit Costs (Cents per Mile)Low-Cost CarriersRanked by 3rd Quarter 2006 Unit Costs(Operating Expenses per Available Seat Mile in cents)

2Q 2006 Rank	Low-Cost Carriers	3rd Quarter 2005	4th Quarter 2005	1st Quarter 2006	2nd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter Operating Expenses \$(Millions)
1	America West	12.1	13.4	11.1	12.7	14.1	1,063
2	Spirit	9.7	10.6	9.5	11.5	11.7	154
3	Frontier	10.1	11.0	10.7	11.0	11.1	307
4	AirTran	9.6	9.8	9.7	10.0	9.9	491
5	ΑΤΑ	13.1	4.2	10.0	10.0	9.5	210
6	Southwest	7.8	8.4	8.7	8.9	8.7	2,081
7	JetBlue	6.9	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.9	594
- -	Seven-Carrier Total	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.7	9.8	4,899

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics; Form 41; Schedule P1.2. T100; T2 Data.

* System = domestic + international

AIRLINE FINANCES QUARTERLY RELEASE ADD EIGHT

Table 12. System* Airline Unit Costs (Cents per Mile)Regional CarriersRanked by 3rd Quarter 2006 Unit Costs(Operating Expenses per Available Seat Mile in cents)

2Q 2006 Rank	Regional Carriers	3rd Quarter 2005	4th Quarter 2005	1st Quarter 2006	2nd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter Operating Expenses \$(Millions)
1	Comair	14.7	15.4	16.4	16.4	16.0	309
2	American Eagle	14.8	15.6	15.2	15.5	15.5	448
3	Mesa	10.7	11.4	12.7	14.1	14.4	290
4	SkyWest	13.7	14.3	14.4	14.1	14.0	439
5	Atlantic Southeast	13.2	13.5	13.8	13.8	12.6	269
6	Pinnacle	16.2	13.9	13.8	13.4	12.5	183
7	ExpressJet	11.4	11.8	11.9	11.4	11.2	391
n	Seven-Carrier Total	13.3	13.6	13.9	13.9	13.7	2,330

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics; Form 41; Schedule P1.2. T100; T2 Data.

* System = domestic + international

Table 13. System* Passenger Revenue Yield (Cents per Mile)Passenger Airlines by GroupRanked by 3rd Quarter 2006 Revenue Yield(Passenger Revenue per Revenue Passenger Mile in cents)

3Q 2006 Rank	-	3rd Quarter 2005	4th Quarter 2005	1st Quarter 2006	2nd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter Passenger Revenue \$(Millions)
1	Regional Carriers	19.6	20.3	20.5	18.9	19.3	2,543
2	Network Carriers	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.6	12.5	18,645
3	Low-Cost Carriers	10.7	11.4	11.5	12.3	11.8	4,557
	21-Carrier Total	11.9	12.3	12.5	13.0	12.8	25,745

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics; Form 41; Schedule P1.2. T100; T2 Data * System = domestic + international

AIRLINE FINANCES QUARTERLY RELEASE ADD NINE

Table 14. System* Passenger Revenue Yield (Cents per Mile)Network CarriersRanked by 3rd Quarter 2006 Revenue Yield(Passenger Revenue per Revenue Passenger Mile in cents)

3Q 2006 Rank	Network Carriers	3rd Quarter 2005	4th Quarter 2005	1st Quarter 2006	2nd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter Passenger Revenue \$(Millions)
1	Alaska	13.2	12.4	12.7	13.6	13.9	676
2	US Airways	12.5	13.7	13.5	14.1	13.2	1,304
3	Northwest	12.1	11.6	11.8	12.7	13.1	2,509
4	American	12.0	12.3	12.8	12.8	12.8	4,652
5	Continental	11.6	11.7	12.0	12.5	12.2	2,511
6	United	11.1	11.2	11.5	12.0	12.2	3,781
7	Delta	10.7	11.3	11.1	12.4	11.8	3,211
	Seven-Carrier Total	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.6	12.5	18,645

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics; Form 41; Schedule P1.2. T100; T2 Data.

* System = domestic + international

Table 15. System* Passenger Revenue Yield (Cents per Mile)Low-Cost CarriersRanked by 3rd Quarter 2006 Revenue Yield

(Passenger Revenue per Revenue Passenger Mile in cents)

3Q 2006 Rank	Low-Cost Carriers	3rd Quarter 2005	4th Quarter 2005	1st Quarter 2006	2nd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter Passenger Revenue \$(Millions)
1	ΑΤΑ	11.6	12.4	13.4	13.0	13.1	210
2	AirTran	12.0	13.3	13.0	13.7	12.9	466
3	Southwest	11.4	12.3	12.4	13.0	12.4	2,207
4	Frontier	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.7	263
5	America West	10.3	10.8	11.5	11.9	11.6	701
6	Spirit	10.0	10.9	11.0	12.2	10.9	122
7	JetBlue	7.9	8.2	8.4	9.8	9.7	589
	Seven-Carrier Total	10.7	11.4	11.5	12.3	11.8	4,557

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics; Form 41; Schedule P1.2. T100; T2 Data * System = domestic + international

AIRLINE FINANCES QUARTERLY RELEASE ADD TEN

Table 16. System* Passenger Revenue Yield (Cents per Mile) **Regional Carriers** Ranked by 3rd Quarter 2006 Revenue Yield (Passenger Revenue per Revenue Passenger Mile in cents)

3Q 2006 Rank	Regional Carriers	3rd Quarter 2005	4th Quarter 2005	1st Quarter 2006	2nd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter 2006	3rd Quarter Passenger Revenue \$(Millions)
1	American Eagle	23.3	23.7	24.1	21.5	22.8	496
2	Comair	21.7	22.2	23.7	21.8	22.8	332
3	Mesa	17.9	18.6	18.9	17.9	19.2	297
4	Atlantic Southeast	19.6	20.8	20.3	19.9	19.0	306
5	Sky West	19.8	20.1	20.0	19.0	19.0	478
6	Pinnacle	18.8	19.7	21.1	18.2	18.5	207
7	Express Jet	16.5	17.2	17.4	15.5	15.7	426
	Seven-Carrier Total	19.6	20.3	20.5	18.9	19.3	2,543
Source: Form 41; Schedule P1.2. T100; T2 Data. * System = domestic + international							

- end -