

Acronyms and Abbreviations

ABCs	Abstinence, Be faithful, and correct and consistent use of Condoms
ACSM	Advocacy, Communication and Social Mobilization
ACT	Artemisinin-Based Combination Therapy
AFDB	African Development Bank
AFR	Bureau for Africa
AFRO	African Regional Office, WHO
AI	Avian Influenza
AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
AIHA	American International Health Alliance
AMR	Antimicrobial Resistance
AMTSL	Active Management of the Third Stage of Labor
ANCs	Antenatal Clinics
ANERA	American Near East Refugee Aid
ARI	Acute Respiratory Infection
ART	Antiretroviral Therapy
ARV	Antiretroviral
AU	African Union
BCC	Behavior Change Communication
BPHS	Basic Package of Health Services
BUCEN	United States Bureau of the Census
CA	Cooperating Agency
CABA	Children Affected by AIDS
CBO	Community-Based Organization
CBRH	Community-Based Reproductive Health
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CHSRs	Country Health Statistical Reports
CHW	Community Health Worker
CIMCI	Community-Integrated Management of Childhood Illness
CPR	Contraceptive Prevalence Rate
CRTU	Contraceptive and Reproductive Technology Research and Utilization Program
CS	Child Survival
CS	Contraceptive Security
CS/MH	Child Survival and Maternal Health
CSH	Child Survival and Health
CSHGP	Child Survival and Health Grants Program
CSLG	Commodities Security and Logistics Group
CSM	Contraceptive Social Marketing
CSWs	Commercial Sex Workers
DCOF	Displaced Children and Orphans Fund
DD	Diarrheal Disease

DFA	Development Fund for Africa
DfID	Department for International Development, United Kingdom
DG	Democracy and Governance
DHAPP	Department of Defense HIV/AIDS Prevention Program
DHF	Dengue Hemorrhagic Fever
DHS	Demographic and Health Surveys
DHT	District Health Team
DPT3	Diphtheria, Pertussis, and Tetanus vaccine – third dose
EBR	Exclusive Breastfeeding Rate
EHP	Environmental Health Project
ENC	Essential Newborn Care
END	Early Neonatal Death
ENMR	Early Neonatal Mortality Rate
EOC	Essential Obstetric Care
EmOC	Emergency Obstetrics Care
EU	European Union
FANC	Focused Antenatal Care
FANTA	Food and Nutrition Technical Assistance
FBO	Faith-Based Organization
FCHV	Female Community Health Volunteer
FP/RH	Family Planning and Reproductive Health
FY	Fiscal Year
GAI	Global AIDS Initiative
GAIN	Global Alliance for Improved Nutrition
GAVI	Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunization
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GH	Bureau for Global Health
GNP	Gross National Product
HIRD	High-Impact Rapid Delivery
HMIS	Health Management Information System
IDA	Iron Deficiency Anemia
IDB	Inter-American Development Bank
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorder
IDFA	International Disaster and Famine Assistance
IDP	Internally Displaced Persons
IDRC	International Development Research Center
IMCI	Integrated Management of Childhood Illness
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IPTp	Intermittent Preventive Treatment for Pregnant Women
IRD	International Relief and Development
IRH	Institute for Reproductive Health
IRS	Indoor Residual Spraying
ITN	Insecticide-Treated Net

IWRM	Integrated Water Resources Management
LAC	Bureau for Latin America and the Caribbean
LAPMs	Long-Acting Permanent Methods
LHV	Lady Health Visitor
LLIN	Long-Lasting Insecticide-Treated Mosquito Net
LMIS	Logistics Management Information System
MARP	Most-at-Risk Population
MCH	Maternal and Child Health
MCP	Malaria Communities Program
MCPR	Modern Contraceptive Prevalence Rate
MDG	Millennium Development Goal
MDR-TB	Multidrug-Resistant Tuberculosis
MH	Maternal Health
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys
MIP	Malaria in Pregnancy
MMV	Medicines for Malaria Venture
MMR	Maternal Mortality Ratio
MOH	Ministry of Health
MOHP	Ministry of Health and Population
MOP	Malaria Operational Plan
MORA	Malaria Obligations Reporting Application
MTCT	Mother-to-Child Transmission
MVDP	Malaria Vaccine Development Program
MVI	Malaria Vaccine Initiative
NDRA	National Drug Regulatory Authority
NFHS	National Family Health Survey
NGO	Nongovernmental Organization
NHA	National Health Account
NHCs	National Health Campaigns
NIDs	National Polio Immunization Days
NIH	National Institutes of Health
NIS	Newly Independent States
NMCP	National Malaria Control Program
NMR	Neonatal Mortality Rate
NTD	Neglected Tropical Disease
NTP	National Tuberculosis Program
OC	Oral Contraceptive
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Salts
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
OVC	Orphans and Vulnerable Children
PD	Postdelivery
PL	Public Law
PEI	Polio Eradication Initiative

PEP	Postexposure Prophylaxis
PEPFAR	President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief
PFD	Partners for Development
PHC	Primary Health Care
PHR	Partnership for Health Reform
PI	Performance Improvement
PIMS	Patient Information Management System
PIO	Public International Organization
PLWHA	People Living With HIV/AIDS
PMI	President's Malaria Initiative
PMTCT	Prevention of Mother-to-Child Transmission (of HIV)
POU	Point-of-Use Water Quality
POUZN	Point-of-Use Water Disinfection and Zinc Treatment
PSI	Population Services International
PVO	Private Voluntary Organization
RCH	Reproductive and Child Health
REDSO/ESA	Regional Economic Development Services Office for East and Southern Africa
RH	Reproductive Health
RHC	Reproductive Health Commodity
RHI	Reproductive Health Interchange
SADC	South Africa Development Community
SAFE	Sanitation and Family Education
SAM	Severe Acute Malnutrition
SBA	Skilled Birth Attendant
SCMS	Supply Chain Management System
SDP	Service Delivery Point
SEARO	Southeast Asia Regional Office, WHO
SEED	Support for East European Democracy
SIDA	Swedish International Development Agency
STI	Sexually Transmitted Infection
SWAp	Sectorwide Approach
TASC	Technical Assistance and Support Contract
TB	Tuberculosis
TB CAP	Tuberculosis Control Assistance Project
TBA	Traditional Birth Attendant
TBCTA	Tuberculosis Coalition for Technical Assistance
TC	Testing and Counseling
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
TOT	Training of Trainers
U5MR	Under-5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNAIDS	United Nations Joint Program on HIV/AIDS
UNDP	United Nations Development Program
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund

UNGASS	United Nations General Assembly Special Session
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
USG	United States Government
USMHRP	United States Military HIV Research Program
VAD	Vitamin A Deficiency
VADD	Vitamin A Deficiency Disorders
VB	Vector-borne Disease
VBC	Vector Biology and Control Project
VC	Vulnerable Children
VCT	Voluntary Counseling and Testing
VITA	Volunteers in Technical Assistance
VRC	Vaccine Research Center
WARP	West Africa Regional Program
WAWI	West Africa Water Initiative
WFP	World Food Program
WHO	World Health Organization
WID	Office of Women in Development
WIH	Women and Infant Health
WJEI	Women's Justice and Empowerment Initiative
WSS	Water Supply and Sanitation
WSSCC	Water Supply and Sanitation Collaborative Council
WSSWM	Water Supply, Sanitation, and Wastewater Management
WTO	World Trade Organization
WV	World Vision
WWTP	Wastewater Treatment Plant
XDR-TB	Extensively Drug-Resistant Tuberculosis
YARH	Young Adult Reproductive Health
YFI	Youth-Friendly Initiative
YRH	Youth Reproductive Health
ZMCP	Zambia Malaria Control Program