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**U.S. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT**  
BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA)

## ***Sudan – Complex Emergency***

Situation Report #10, Fiscal Year (FY) 2007

February 9, 2007

*Note: The last situation report was dated January 26, 2007.*

### **BACKGROUND**

In 2007, Sudan continues to cope with the effects of conflict, displacement, and insecurity countrywide. During more than two decades of conflict between the former Government of Sudan and the southern-based Sudan People’s Liberation Movement/Army (SPLM/A), fighting, famine, and disease killed more than 2 million people, forced an estimated 600,000 people to seek refuge in neighboring countries, and displaced 4 million people within Sudan—the largest internally displaced person (IDP) population in the world. The former GOS and the SPLM signed the Comprehensive Peace Agreement (CPA) and formed the joint Government of National Unity (GNU) in 2005, officially ending the North-South conflict. The U.N. estimated that hundreds of thousands of displaced persons returned to Southern Sudan during 2005 and 2006, taxing scarce resources and weak infrastructure.

Conflict in the western region of Darfur has entered its fourth year, despite a peace agreement between the GNU and one faction of the Sudan Liberation Army (SLA), signed in May 2006. Fighting among armed opposition group factions, Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF), and militias persisted throughout 2006, displacing hundreds of thousands of civilians. The complex emergency in Darfur affects approximately 4 million people in Sudan and eastern Chad.

The U.S. Government (USG) is the leading international donor to Sudan and has contributed more than \$2 billion for humanitarian programs in Sudan and eastern Chad since FY 2004. The U.S. Mission in Sudan has declared disasters due to the complex emergency on an annual basis since 1987. On October 16, 2006, U.S. Chargé d’Affaires Cameron R. Hume renewed the Sudan disaster declaration for FY 2007. The USG continues to lead the international effort to support implementation of the CPA, while providing for the humanitarian needs of conflict-affected populations throughout the country.

<b>NUMBERS AT A GLANCE</b>		<b>SOURCE</b>
<b>IDPs in Sudan</b>	From Southern Sudan: 3.7 million In Darfur: 2 million In Eastern Sudan: 70,000	OCHA <sup>1</sup> —November 2006 OCHA—October 2006 U.N.—December 2006
<b>Sudanese Refugees</b>	From Darfur: 234,000 From Non-Darfur Sudan: 350,000	UNHCR <sup>2</sup> —November 2006
<b>Refugees in Sudan</b>	From Eritrea, Ethiopia, Uganda, DRC, and others: 150,000	UNHCR—January 2007

### **FY 2006 AND 2007 HUMANITARIAN FUNDING PROVIDED TO DATE**

<b>USAID/OFDA<sup>3</sup> Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad .....</b>	<b>\$185,403,148</b>
<b>USAID/FFP<sup>4</sup> Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad .....</b>	<b>\$756,197,100</b>
<b>USAID/OTI<sup>5</sup> Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad .....</b>	<b>\$42,718,529</b>
<b>State/PRM<sup>6</sup> Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad .....</b>	<b>\$138,027,499</b>
<b>USAID and State Humanitarian Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad.....</b>	<b>\$1,122,346,276</b>

### **CURRENT SITUATION IN DARFUR**

#### ***Security and Humanitarian Access***

Security concerns continue to restrict humanitarian access to many locations in Darfur, including areas along the Chadian border in West Darfur, the Birmaza and Anka areas of Kutum locality in North Darfur, and much of central and eastern South Darfur. However, humanitarian agencies are resuming operations in rural Kutum in North Darfur and Khor Abeche in South Darfur. According to the U.N., negotiations are

ongoing with the SLA faction led by Minni Minawi (SLA/Minawi) to improve access to areas controlled by the group in South Darfur.

In North Darfur, vehicle theft continues to affect relief agencies’ operations. On February 3 and 6, in two separate instances, vehicles belonging to USAID non-governmental organization (NGO) partners were taken at gunpoint inside the NGOs’ compounds in Abu

<sup>1</sup> U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)

<sup>2</sup> Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

<sup>3</sup> USAID’s Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance (USAID/OFDA)

<sup>4</sup> USAID’s Office of Food for Peace (USAID/FFP)

<sup>5</sup> USAID’s Office of Transition Initiatives (USAID/OTI)

<sup>6</sup> U.S. Department of State’s Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration (State/PRM)

Shouk and Zam Zam IDP camps, both near El Fasher town, North Darfur. The vehicles were seen proceeding south, reportedly in the direction of an SLA/Minawi-controlled area. Following the incident in Abu Shouk, NGOs in North Darfur met and decided to continue activities in Abu Shouk camp. On February 6, representatives of the U.N., NGO, and SLA/Minawi met to discuss the incident at Zam Zam camp, and SLA/Minawi commanders expressed regret over the attack. SLA/Minawi announced that it is now responsible for security at Zam Zam and will put in place a security plan by February 10, which will be shared with NGOs through OCHA. On February 8, the vehicle taken from Zam Zam was returned to the GNU police station in El Fasher. The U.N. has declared Zam Zam camp a no-go area for U.N. agencies until further notice.

The U.N. continues efforts to persuade GNU officials to drop charges against humanitarian staff following the January 19 raid on a social gathering at an NGO compound in Nyala, South Darfur. GNU officials arrested and severely beat 20 NGO and U.N. staff members, including USAID partners, during the incident. According to USAID staff, the case has been transferred from the South Darfur courts to the GNU Ministry of Justice in Khartoum. As a result, NGO staff members with pending charges are now allowed to travel to Khartoum.

According to USAID/DCHA staff, in Gereida IDP camp, the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) plans to assume responsibility for some relief programs that were suspended following the December 18 attacks on humanitarian compounds and subsequent relocation of most aid workers. With support from the U.N. World Food Program (WFP), on February 11, ICRC will begin food distributions for 124,000 beneficiaries in Gereida, Darfur's largest IDP concentration. In addition, ICRC is currently in discussions with relief organizations previously providing health and water and sanitation services in the camp. Most NGOs have decided not to return to Gereida in the near future. ICRC and USAID partner American Refugee Committee (ARC) are the only organizations providing assistance in Gereida.

After a two-month suspension, a USAID partner plans to resume activities through remote management in Khor Abeche, South Darfur, an area controlled by SLA/Minawi. The organization had withdrawn from the area following a December 7 attack on its compound during which staff members were assaulted and two vehicles were stolen. The agency's food security, agriculture, health, nutrition, and water, sanitation, and hygiene programs benefit approximately 35,000 people in the area.

### ***Displacements***

On January 16, the U.N. led a mission to assess humanitarian conditions in the Bulbul area, southwest of Nyala, South Darfur. According to the team, since

early January, fighting between the Terjam and Maharia ethnic groups has displaced approximately 30,000 people. The assessment team reported that the majority of new IDPs are living with relatives and have at least a one-month food supply; however, the IDPs need blankets and plastic sheeting. According to OCHA, Sudanese NGOs are responding to assist the IDPs. The U.N. noted that renewed fighting in the area and continued pressure on host families could trigger additional population movements.

From February 3 to 4, USAID/DCHA staff participated in an interagency assessment mission to the villages of Terentonga, Logi, Kolobari, and Golombine in eastern Jebel Marra, South Darfur. An estimated 22,000 people have sought refuge in the villages following SAF bombings in Deribat town, Jebel Marra, which have been ongoing since December. The interagency team identified emergency relief supplies as the most urgent need, followed by food and health care. USAID partner Samaritan's Purse is providing relief commodities and will work with WFP to meet food needs. USAID/DCHA is working with OCHA to identify agencies that may be interested in providing services in the area, particularly in the health sector.

### ***Health***

USAID partner ARC continues to operate a health clinic in Gereida IDP camp, South Darfur, with local staff. The absence of medical assistants has increased the patient load for nurses and resulted in the referral of more advanced cases to the Gereida hospital. ARC staff members in Nyala continue to manage the Gereida clinic remotely through radio communications and replenish supplies with ICRC's assistance.

On February 4, USAID partner GOAL resumed health services in rural Kutum locality, North Darfur. However, GOAL reported that insecurity continues to prevent access to Birmaza and Anka. GOAL's return will result in improved access to health care for approximately 113,000 IDPs and conflict-affected people living in rural Kutum.

According to the U.N. World Health Organization (WHO), acute jaundice syndrome continues to be reported in South Darfur, with 84 percent of cases concentrated in the new arrivals section of Otash camp. In response, on January 25, the water and sanitation coordination forum agreed to intensify and monitor chlorination, intensify hygiene promotion, establish a chlorine-monitoring system for the entire camp, initiate a camp cleanup campaign, and continue constructing household latrines. As of February 1, WHO reported that the number of cases had increased slightly and some cases had spread into the more established sectors of the camp.

### ***Protection***

In a January 16 visit to Otash IDP camp in South Darfur, USAID/DCHA staff observed the implementation of a USAID grant to address the

consequences of violence against women in IDP camps. In the new arrivals area, a youth theater group performed for a group of approximately 200 IDPs, comprising men, women, and children of all ages. The short skits covered health awareness and the dangers for women collecting firewood alone in the forest. As part of a larger program for IDP youth groups, this grant aims to raise sensitive issues, such as preventing attacks related to firewood collection and addressing the needs of survivors of sexual and gender-based violence, with community leaders and other camp residents. By occupying the youth in productive activities, the grants also aim to dissuade youth from participating in activities that create insecurity and jeopardize the provision of humanitarian assistance in the camps.

## **CURRENT SITUATION IN NON-DARFUR SUDAN**

### ***Security and Humanitarian Access***

A series of ambushes and attacks on compounds and roads during the past several weeks continues to limit the ability of USAID/DCHA, the U.N., and national and international organizations to implement and monitor programs in Southern Sudan. On January 31, unidentified armed men entered a U.N. guesthouse in Juba, Central Equatoria State, and assaulted one non-U.N. staff member and a security guard. U.N. security officials, local police, and the SPLA responded to the incident. Road travel remains dangerous, with two ambushes on commercial vehicles reported in Unity and Jonglei states in late January. At least one person—a member of the U.N. Mission in Sudan (UNMIS)—died, and an unknown number of people were injured as a result of the attacks. Relief agencies are concerned that the ambushes will further limit access to beneficiaries, destabilize the fragile peace, and lead to a greater deterioration of the security situation in Southern Sudan.

### ***Returns***

On January 30, UNHCR reported that more than 100,000 Sudanese refugees have returned to Southern

Sudan from seven neighboring countries since voluntary repatriation programs began in 2005. According to UNHCR, recent airlifts of refugees from Central African Republic to Central Equatoria State and a road convoy from Kenya to Eastern Equatoria State brought the total number of refugee returns to Southern Sudan to 100,574. On January 24, the U.N. and partners resumed the program to help approximately 1,000 IDPs travel from Lologo way station in Juba, Central Equatoria State, to Bor, Jonglei State. The U.N. reported that organized returns from Khartoum to Unity State are expected to start in February, with the first group of IDPs traveling to Mayom County in Unity State. Additionally, OCHA reported that although many states in Southern Sudan are receiving spontaneous returns, figures are difficult to obtain as no monitoring mechanism exists for these returns.

### ***Health***

On January 29, a USAID representative attended the first meeting of the cerebrospinal meningitis (CSM) task force at the Federal Ministry of Health (MOH) in Khartoum, where agencies discussed plans to mitigate and respond to the meningitis epidemic. According to OCHA, 612 meningitis cases and 53 meningitis-related deaths have been reported in six states in Southern Sudan in recent months. In response, the MOH sent a team to Warab and Northern Bahr el Ghazal states, where meningitis cases were reported in January. The MOH team completed a vaccination campaign reaching 50,000 people in Warab State; however, a global shortage of meningitis vaccines has left Sudan with only 400,000 meningitis vaccines countrywide. Health officials noted several challenges to effective disease control, including a shortage of trained personnel, poor infrastructure, and poor logistical support. The MOH is determining what support is needed and will share this information with the task force in the coming days. The MOH noted that CSM epidemics occur in cycles every 8 to 12 years in Sudan. During the last epidemic in 1999, a total of 33,000 cases, with 2,000 deaths, were reported.

## USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN AND EASTERN CHAD

## FY 2007 USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO THE DARFUR CRISIS

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
<b>DARFUR, SUDAN</b>			
<b>USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE</b>			
U.N. World Food Program (WFP)	204,789 Metric Tons (MT) of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Darfur-wide	\$204,538,100
<b>TOTAL USAID/FFP</b>			<b>\$204,538,100</b>
<b>USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE</b>			
Development Alternatives, Inc. (DAI)	Small Grants Program	Darfur-wide	\$730,000
<b>TOTAL USAID/OTI</b>			<b>\$730,000</b>
<b>STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE</b>			
International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)	Protection and Assistance for Conflict-Affected Populations	Darfur-wide	\$11,700,000
Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	Protection of IDPs and Chadian Refugees	West Darfur	\$2,475,000
<b>TOTAL STATE/PRM</b>			<b>\$14,175,000</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR IN FY 2007</b>			<b>\$205,268,100</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR IN FY 2007</b>			<b>\$219,443,100</b>
<b>EASTERN CHAD</b>			
<b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE</b>			
UNHCR	Emergency Relief Supply Airlift	Eastern Chad	\$279,809
USAID	Administrative Support and Travel	Eastern Chad	\$10,000
<b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA</b>			<b>\$289,809</b>
<b>USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE</b>			
WFP	20,410 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$20,577,600
<b>TOTAL USAID/FFP</b>			<b>\$20,577,600</b>
<b>STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE</b>			
Africare	Food Security, Income Generation, Sanitation	Eastern Chad	\$691,645
CARE	Psychosocial Support, Education, Reproductive Health	Eastern Chad	\$649,969
ICRC	Protection and Assistance for Displaced Chadians and Refugees	Eastern Chad	\$2,800,000
Internews	Humanitarian Radio Service	Eastern Chad	\$464,440
UNHCR	Refugee Protection, Multi-Sectoral Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$8,050,000
<b>TOTAL STATE/PRM</b>			<b>\$12,656,054</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD IN FY 2007</b>			<b>\$33,523,463</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR AND EASTERN CHAD IN FY 2007</b>			<b>\$252,966,563</b>

## FY 2007 USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
<b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE</b>			

Action Against Hunger/USA (AAH/USA)	Nutrition	Jonglei	\$350,000
Agency for Technical Cooperation and Development (ACTED)	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Bahr el Ghazal	\$600,000
Associazione Volontari per il Servizio Internazionale (AVSI)	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Equatoria	\$1,172,110
Concern	Food Security and Agriculture, Relief Commodities	Bahr el Ghazal, Southern Kordofan	\$1,575,255
GOAL	Health	Abyei, Blue Nile, Kassala, Upper Nile, Warab	\$3,400,000
ZOA Refugee Care	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Equatoria	\$399,993
USAID	Administrative Support and Travel, Preparedness	Sudan-wide	\$445,491
<b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA</b>			<b>\$7,942,849</b>
<b>USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE</b>			
Norwegian People's Aid (NPA)	9,230 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan	\$13,746,600
WFP	61,171 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan, Eastern Sudan, and Three Areas	\$61,095,300
<b>TOTAL USAID/FFP</b>			<b>\$74,841,900</b>
<b>USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE</b>			
DAI	Small Grants Program	Non-Darfur Sudan	\$9,850,000
<b>TOTAL USAID/OTI</b>			<b>\$9,850,000</b>
<b>STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE</b>			
CHF International	Refugee Reintegration and GBV Prevention	Central Equatoria	\$866,948
UNHCR	2007 Global Appeal	Sudan-wide	\$1,025,000
<b>TOTAL STATE/PRM</b>			<b>\$1,891,948</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR IN FY 2007</b>			<b>\$91,634,756</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR IN FY 2007</b>			<b>\$93,526,704</b>

**FY 2006 USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO THE DARFUR CRISIS**

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
<b>DARFUR, SUDAN</b>			
<b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE</b>			
Action Contre la Faim (ACF)	Food Security and Agriculture, Nutrition	South Darfur	\$3,299,150
ACTED	Income Generation; Road Rehabilitation; and Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$2,429,312
American Refugee Committee (ARC)	Health; Income Generation; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$6,499,720
CARE	Logistics, Relief Commodities	Darfur-wide	\$6,868,916
CARE	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$1,634,932
CHF International	Food Security and Agriculture, Income Generation, Shelter	North Darfur, South Darfur	\$3,913,657
Concern	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$1,620,865
Catholic Relief Services (CRS)	Food Security and Agriculture; Nutrition; Shelter; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$3,400,864
GOAL	Health; Logistics; Nutrition; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation and Hygiene	West Darfur, North Darfur	\$1,550,000

International Medical Corps (IMC)	Health	South Darfur, West Darfur	\$3,199,909
International Rescue Committee (IRC)	Coordination; Health; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Darfur-wide	\$8,800,000
Medair	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$1,200,000
Mercy Corps	Income Generation; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$6,499,999
Merlin	Health	South Darfur	\$2,699,958
Relief International	Food Security and Agriculture, Health, Income Generation, Nutrition, Relief Commodities	North Darfur	\$2,159,223
Samaritan's Purse	Food Security and Agriculture; Protection; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$1,999,538
Save the Children (SC)/US	Coordination; Health; Income Generation; Nutrition; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$7,500,903
Solidarités	Capacity Building; Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$2,140,000
Tearfund	Health; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$1,466,159
United Methodist Committee on Relief (UMCOR)	Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$999,995
U.N. Children's Fund (UNICEF)	Health; Nutrition; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Darfur-wide	\$13,600,000
U.N. Department of Safety and Security	Security	Darfur-wide	\$1,035,000
U.N. Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO)	Food Security and Agriculture	Darfur-wide	\$3,000,000
U.N. Joint Logistics Center	Logistics	Darfur-wide	\$841,122
U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)	Coordination	Darfur-wide	\$3,000,000
WFP	Logistics, Transportation	Darfur-wide	\$4,672,897
U.N. World Health Organization	Health	Darfur-wide	\$1,000,000
U.S. Geological Survey	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Darfur-wide	\$462,800
World Relief	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$999,986
World Vision	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Food Security and Agriculture	South Darfur	\$3,893,017
USAID	Administrative Support and Travel	Darfur-wide	\$1,745,478
<b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA</b>			<b>\$104,133,400</b>
<b>USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE</b>			
ICRC	19,770 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Darfur-wide	\$17,771,900
WFP	308,140 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Darfur-wide	\$292,045,300
<b>TOTAL USAID/FFP</b>			<b>\$309,817,200</b>
<b>USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE</b>			
DAI	Violence Against Women Initiative	Darfur-wide	\$3,600,000
DAI	Small Grants Program	Darfur-wide	\$800,000
UNHCR	Violence Against Women Initiative	Darfur-wide	\$2,610,314
U.N. Development Program	Violence Against Women Initiative	Darfur-wide	\$2,273,697
<b>TOTAL USAID/OTI</b>			<b>\$9,284,011</b>
<b>STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE</b>			
ICRC	Protection and Assistance for Conflict-	Darfur-wide	\$23,300,000

	Affected Populations		
UNHCR	Protection of IDPs and Chadian Refugees	West Darfur	\$7,560,000
<b>TOTAL STATE/PRM</b>			<b>\$30,860,000</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR IN FY 2006</b>			<b>\$423,234,611</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR IN FY 2006</b>			<b>\$454,094,611</b>
<b>EASTERN CHAD</b>			
<b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE</b>			
CARE	Income Generation; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$493,743
CRS	Food Security and Agriculture	Eastern Chad	\$500,000
IMC	Health	Eastern Chad	\$650,038
International Relief and Development (IRD)	Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$1,099,251
UNICEF	Relief Commodities	Eastern Chad	\$400,000
FAO	Food Security and Agriculture	Eastern Chad	\$500,000
OCHA	Coordination	Eastern Chad	\$200,000
U.S. Embassy N'djamena	Food Security and Agriculture	Eastern Chad	\$50,000
<b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA</b>			<b>\$3,893,032</b>
<b>USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE</b>			
WFP	23,740 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$22,198,200
<b>TOTAL USAID/FFP</b>			<b>\$22,198,200</b>
<b>USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE</b>			
Internews	Humanitarian Radio Service	Eastern Chad	\$610,947
<b>TOTAL USAID/OTI</b>			<b>\$610,947</b>
<b>STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE</b>			
Africare	Income Generation; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$500,535
Air Serv	Humanitarian Flights for NGOs and the U.N.	Eastern Chad	\$2,759,958
CARE	Capacity Building, Education, Protection, Psychosocial Services	Eastern Chad	\$948,715
Christian Children's Fund	Child Protection, Gender-Based Violence Prevention, and Non-Formal Education	Eastern Chad	\$483,582
CRS	Capacity Building; Income Generation; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$497,900
Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society	Psychosocial Services	Eastern Chad	\$652,776
ICRC	Protection and Assistance for Displaced Chadians and Refugees	Eastern Chad	\$1,700,000
International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC)	Camp Management; Education; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$1,800,000
IMC	Health, Psychosocial Services	Eastern Chad	\$1,800,000
Internews	Education, Humanitarian Information Service for Refugees, Protection	Eastern Chad	\$385,074
IRC	Camp Management; Education; Health; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$1,960,557
IRD	Livelihoods; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$499,617
MENTOR	Health	Eastern Chad	\$656,913
UNHCR	Refugee Protection, Multi-Sectoral Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$22,737,269
Refugee Education Trust	Education	Eastern Chad	\$799,970

UNICEF	Education; Health; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$4,066,000
WFP	Air Support	Eastern Chad	\$1,000,000
<b>TOTAL STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD</b>			<b>\$43,248,866</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD IN FY 2006</b>			<b>\$26,702,179</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD IN FY 2006</b>			<b>\$69,951,045</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR AND EASTERN CHAD IN FY 2006</b>			<b>\$524,045,656</b>

**FY 2006 USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR**

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
<b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE</b>			
AAH/USA	Nutrition	Bahr el Ghazal, Equatoria, Upper Nile	\$350,000
ACF	Health; Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Equatoria	\$2,521,822
Adventist Development and Relief Agency (ADRA)	Health; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Equatoria, Upper Nile	\$2,409,306
CARE	Food Security and Agriculture; Health; Income Generation; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Khartoum, Southern Kordofan, Unity	\$5,464,037
CHF International	Food Security and Agriculture, Income Generation	Equatoria	\$1,799,901
Christian Mission Aid	Health	Upper Nile, Equatoria	\$700,000
Concern	Food Security and Agriculture, Relief Commodities	Bahr el Ghazal, Equatoria	\$1,950,000
CRS	Food Security and Agriculture; Health; Income Generation; Risk Reduction; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Equatoria, Jonglei, Upper Nile	\$7,072,943
Food for the Hungry International (FHI)	Capacity Building, Food Security and Agriculture, Health	Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal, Upper Nile	\$1,012,911
GOAL	Health	Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal, Northern Sudan, Upper Nile, Eastern Sudan	\$3,499,106
IRC	Capacity Building; Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Bahr el Ghazal, Upper Nile, Southern Kordofan	\$4,191,386
Medair	Health, Nutrition, Relief Commodities	Bahr el Ghazal, Upper Nile, Equatoria	\$350,000
Mercy Corps	Food Security and Agriculture, Nutrition	Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal	\$1,896,864
Merlin	Health	Jonglei	\$496,808
NPA	Food Security and Agriculture, Relief Commodities, Risk Reduction	Equatoria, Upper Nile	\$6,509,880
PACT, Inc.	Capacity Building; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Bahr el Ghazal, Jonglei, Unity, Upper Nile, Warab	\$6,360,440
Samaritan's Purse	Health; Income Generation; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Southern Kordofan, Upper Nile, Eastern Sudan	\$2,499,591



SC/US	Capacity Building; Food Security and Agriculture; Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal, Jonglei, Southern Kordofan, Upper Nile	\$7,815,916
Tearfund	Health, Nutrition	Bahr el Ghazal	\$758,116
Vétérinaires Sans Frontières/Belgium	Food Security and Agriculture	Equatoria, Jonglei, Bahr el Ghazal, Unity, Upper Nile, Warab	\$1,524,841
FAO	Food Security and Agriculture	Equatoria	\$1,550,000
OCHA	Coordination	Southern Sudan	\$1,647,706
WFP	Logistics	Southern Sudan	\$934,580
World Relief	Health	Jonglei, Unity, Warab	\$1,129,286
World Vision	Food Security and Agriculture, Health, Relief Commodities	Bahr el Ghazal, Equatoria	\$1,000,000
ZOA Refugee Care	Capacity Building; Health; Income Generation; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Equatoria	\$1,127,379
USAID	Administrative Support and Travel, Preparedness	Sudan-wide	\$2,571,239
<b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA</b>			<b>\$69,144,058</b>
<b>USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE</b>			
ADRA	580 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	White Nile	\$661,600
CARE	2,740 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Khartoum	\$2,441,000
CRS	6,760 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan	\$7,059,500
NPA	3,480 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan	\$4,855,500
Samaritan's Purse	4,820 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Eastern Sudan	\$2,627,400
WFP	105,880 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan, Eastern Sudan, and Three Areas	\$106,579,100
<b>TOTAL USAID/FFP</b>			<b>\$124,224,100</b>
<b>USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE</b>			
DAI	Small Grants Program	Non-Darfur Sudan	\$16,243,933
Educational Development Center	Media Development	Sudan-wide	\$999,844
Internews	FM Radio Stations	Southern Sudan	\$1,999,794
PACT, Inc.	Peacebuilding Grants	Southern Sudan	\$3,000,000
<b>TOTAL USAID/OTI</b>			<b>\$22,243,571</b>
<b>STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE</b>			
ARC	Refugee Repatriation and Reintegration	Central Equatoria	\$1,174,807
CHF International	Refugee Reintegration and GBV Prevention	Central Equatoria	\$385,444
FHI	Refugee Reintegration	Upper Nile	\$1,205,345
IFRC	Refugee Reintegration	Sudan-wide	\$800,000
IMC	Refugee Reintegration and GBV Prevention	Central Equatoria, Western Equatoria	\$2,955,300
International Organization for Migration	Support Refugee Repatriation	Southern Sudan	\$4,000,000
Jesuit Refugee Service	Refugee Reintegration	Eastern Equatoria	\$442,183
Lutheran World Relief	Refugee Reintegration	Eastern Equatoria	\$503,050
UNHCR	Global Appeal 2006	Sudan-wide	\$1,950,000

UNHCR	Support Refugee Repatriation and Reintegration	Southern Sudan	\$19,000,000
Relief International	Refugee Reintegration	Upper Nile	\$479,502
UMCOR	Refugee Reintegration	Central Equatoria	\$800,000
WFP	Refugee Feeding (EMOP 10530.0)	Sudan-wide	\$500,000
World Vision	Refugee Reintegration	Western Equatoria	\$1,000,000
<b>TOTAL STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR</b>			<b>\$35,195,631</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR IN FY 2006</b>			<b>\$215,611,729</b>
<b>TOTAL USAID AND STATE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR IN FY 2006</b>			<b>\$250,807,360</b>

<sup>1</sup> State/PRM also provided nearly \$4 million for refugee repatriation and reintegration activities in Ethiopia, Kenya, Uganda, as well as areas of Southern Sudan.



Ky Luu  
 Director  
 Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance