



Bureau of Justice Statistics Bulletin

November 2006, NCJ 214257

Jails in Indian Country, 2004

By Todd D. Minton
BJS Statistician

On June 30, 2004, a total of 68 jails in Indian country held 1,745 inmates, based on the 2004 Survey of Jails in Indian Country (SJIC). The inmate population declined 4% from the previous year when 70 facilities held 1,826 inmates. The juvenile population dropped 29% between midyear 2003 and 2004.

	Number of inmates, midyear		Percent change
	2004	2003	
In custody	1,745	1,826	-4%
Adult	1,546	1,546	0
Juvenile	198	278	-29

The 68 facilities had a combined rated capacity to hold 2,162 persons, down 3% from the previous year. At midyear 2004, the jails were operating at 81% of capacity, down slightly from 82% at midyear 2003. On an average day in June 2004, the jails were operating at 75% of capacity; and on their peak day in the month at 9% over capacity. The number of inmates on the peak day in June 2004 was down 6% from 2003 and down 14% from 2002.

Among the 1,428 inmates for whom offense was reported, nearly two-fifths (39%) were being held for a violent offense at midyear 2004. This included 18% being held for domestic violence, 13% for aggravated or simple assault, 2% for rape or sexual assault, and 6% for other violent offenses. Fourteen percent of inmates were confined for DWI/DUI, and 7% were held for a drug offense.

Highlights

At midyear 2004 jails in Indian country held 1,745 inmates; 39% of inmates were confined for a violent offense

	2004	2003	2002
Number of inmates			
Midyear	1,745	1,826	2,006
ADP ^{a,b}	1,622	1,575	1,776
Peak day in June	2,356	2,513	2,737
Admissions			
June 1-30 ^a	12,219	12,448	12,082
Rated capacity	2,162	2,222	2,187
Percent of capacity occupied			
Midyear	81%	82%	92%
ADP	75	71	81
Peak day in June	109	113	125
Type of offense			
Violent offense	39%	35%	35%
DWI/DUI	14	11	11
Drug law violation	7	8	6

^aBased on updated data.

^bAverage daily population.

45 jails in Indian country responded to a survey addendum about policies and programs on or off facility grounds

Facility policies or programs	Number of facilities
Medical services	44
Testing policies for infectious diseases	
HIV	35
Hepatitis B or C	37
Tuberculosis	38
Mental health services	39
Suicide prevention policies	45
Treatment or programs	
Drug or alcohol counseling	33
Domestic violence counseling	22
Employment programs	9
Educational programs	
Basic and high school classes	18
GED	21

- New admission to jails in Indian country declined 2% between mid-year 2003 and 2004, from 12,448 to 12,219.
- State, Federal, local, and Tribal authorities were supervising 54,915 American Indians at midyear 2004; 31,738 were under community supervision and 11,485 were held in State prisons.
- At midyear 2004, 58% of inmates in Indian country jails were convicted, up from 56% at midyear 2003.
- 37 jails reported that medical services were performed off-site by Indian Health **Service**, under the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
- Most of the reporting facilities said they had policies to test inmates for infectious diseases: 35 facilities tested for HIV; 37 for hepatitis B and C; and 38 for tuberculosis.
- All 45 jails reported at least 1 suicide prevention policy; 41 performed suicide risk assessment at intake.
- At midyear 2004, the 68 jails in Indian country employed 991 persons; 694 employees were correctional officers.

Tribes retain jurisdiction over many crimes by American Indians and Alaska Natives in Indian country

Thirty-three States contain about 300 Indian lands or reservations. The local governing authority on Indian lands is typically a tribal government or council. Jurisdiction over crimes in Indian country depends on several factors, including the identity of the victim and the offender, the severity of the crime, and the location of the crime. (See box.) Tribal rights to sentence offenders is limited to 1 year of imprisonment, or a \$5,000 fine, or both (25 U.S.C. § 1302(7)).

Overall State, Federal, local, and Tribal authorities were supervising 54,915 American Indians. (American Indians in this report include Alaska Natives.) Most were under community supervision (31,738). A total of 23,177 American Indians were in custody at midyear 2004. Nearly half were being held in State prisons (11,485).

City or county jails held more than four times as many American Indians as jails in Indian country. At midyear 2004 local jails held an estimated 7,500 American Indians, some of whom may have been adjudicated by a Tribal criminal justice system and housed in jails under contracts with Tribal, city, or county governments.

Criminal jurisdiction in Indian country

Tribal jurisdiction

- Crimes committed by Indians in Indian country. Sentences are limited to 1 year and a \$5,000 fine per offense or both. 25 U.S.C. § 1302(7)

Federal jurisdiction

- 14 crimes under the Major Crimes Act of 1885. 18 U.S.C. § 1153

State jurisdiction

- All crimes on tribal lands specified under Public Law 280, 18 U.S.C. § 1162

Note: Criminal jurisdiction in Indian country depends on several factors, including the identity of the defendant, victim, type of offense, and where the crime was committed.

On July 1, 2004, according to the U.S. Census Bureau 2,824,751 American Indians and Alaska Natives lived in the United States (National Population Estimates, table NC-EST2004-03). American Indians account for under 1% of the U.S. resident population and 1% of those in jails or prisons.

	Number of American Indians or Alaska Natives
Total	54,915
In custody, midyear 2004	23,177
Local jails*	7,500
Jails in Indian country	1,745
State prisons	11,485
Federal prisons	2,447
Under community supervision	31,738
State/Federal, 12/31/03	
Probation	25,844
Parole	5,894

*Estimated from the Annual Survey of Jails, 2004.

At midyear 2004 Tribal authorities, State or Federal prisons, or local jails held 820 American Indians per 100,000, an incarceration rate based on 23,177 American Indians in custody and 2.8 million residents. The rate for American Indians was about 13% higher than the overall national rate, 725 persons of all races per 100,000 U.S. residents.

Indian country jail population declined 4% between midyear 2003 and midyear 2004

The number of inmates in custody on June 30, 2004, decreased 4% from the previous year, down to 1,745 inmates from 1,826 (table 1). Based on data from 49 jails (excluding 19 facilities that were unable to report complete data), the largest number of inmates

were held in June 2003; the smallest in November 2003 (figure 1).

At midyear 2004 Indian country jails held 1,546 adults, 79% of whom were males and 21% females. Juveniles (persons under age 18) accounted for 11% of the total custody population. Nearly 63% of juveniles were males; 37% were females. At midyear 2004, 3 juveniles were being held as adults, down from 5 in 2003 and 11 in 2002.

88% of confined inmates held for misdemeanors

At midyear 2004, 1,540 inmates (or 88%) were being held for a misdemeanor, down from 1,700 at midyear 2003. The number of inmates held for a felony increased to 110 at midyear 2004 from 58 at midyear 2003. A total of 94 inmates were being held for other reasons, including protective custody, court-ordered treatment, detoxification, public intoxication, and status offenses.

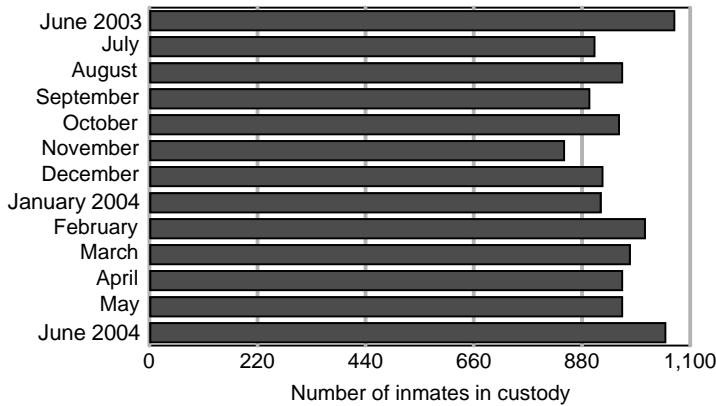
Overall, jails in Indian country held 966 convicted offenders at midyear 2004, and 697 inmates were unconvicted or awaiting trial. The proportion of convicted inmates increased slightly, up to 58% of jail inmates at midyear 2004 from 56% at midyear 2003.

Table 1. Indian country jail inmate characteristics, midyear 2003-04

	Number of inmates	
	2004	2003
In custody	1,745	1,826
Adult	1,546	1,546
Male	1,222	1,252
Female	324	294
Juvenile	198	278
Male	124	177
Female	74	101
Convicted	966	1,025
Unconvicted	697	800
Felony	110	58
Misdemeanor	1,540	1,700
Other	94	68
Violent offense	560	635
DWI/DUI	195	207
Drug law violation	104	143

Note: Gender for 1 inmate, conviction status for 82 inmates, and seriousness of offense for 1 inmate were not reported in 2004. Gender for 2 inmates and conviction status for 1 inmate were not reported in 2003.

Midyear 2003-04, the inmate population of Indian country jails varied 21% from a high in June 2003 to a low in November 2003



Note: 19 jails could not provide complete data.

Figure 1

Nearly 2 in 5 inmates held for a violent offense at midyear 2004

At midyear 2004, nearly two-fifths of inmates (39%) in Indian country jails were being held for a violent offense, up from 35% in 2003. Of these, 18% were confined for domestic violence, 13% for aggravated or simple assault, and 2% for rape or sexual assault.

Type of offense	Inmates at midyear 2004	
	Number	Percent
Domestic violence	257	18%
Assault	190	13
Rape or sexual assault	34	2
Other violent	79	6
DWI/DUI*	195	14
Drug law violation	104	7
Other	569	40
Not reported	317	--

*Includes driving while intoxicated and driving while under the influence of alcohol or drugs.

Fourteen percent of inmates at midyear 2004 were being held for driving while intoxicated or driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs, up from 11% in 2003. About 7% of inmates were being held for a drug law violation, down from 8% in 2003.

Admissions down 2%; attempted suicides down 46%

Between June 1 and June 30, 2004, 12,219 persons were admitted to jails in Indian country, a 2% decrease over the same period in 2003.

Time period	Number of persons		
	2004	2003	2002
June 1- June 30			
New admissions ^a	12,219	12,448	12,082
July 1- June 30			
Deaths ^b			
Suicides	5	3	7
Other causes	3	2	3
Other causes	2	1	4
Attempted suicides ^c	95	177	282

^aBased on updated data for 2002 and 2003.

^bSeven facilities did not report on deaths in 2004; 10 in 2003; and 2 in 2002.

^cThirteen facilities did not report data on attempted suicides in 2004; 10 in 2003; and 7 in 2002. Among the 48 facilities that reported for all 3 years, there were 90 attempted suicides in 2004; 158 in 2003; and 223 in 2002.

Five deaths were reported by jail authorities between July 1, 2003, and June 30, 2004. Three inmates committed suicide. During the 12-month period, 95 inmates attempted suicide, down from 177 (46%) in 2003.

The 10 largest jails held 44% of inmates in Indian country

On June 30, 2004, the 10 largest jails in Indian country housed 775 inmates (table 2). The 10 facilities had a combined rated capacity to hold 605 inmates, or 28% of the total rated capacity of all jails in Indian country. About 73% (562) of the inmates in the 10 largest jails were confined in 6 facilities in Arizona.

At midyear 2004, two facilities each held 100 or more inmates, down from 3 facilities at midyear 2003: the Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and the Tohono O'odham Detention Center. Each year since 1998 Gila River has held 100 or more inmates on June 30; and each year since 2000, Tohono O'odham has held at least 100 inmates.

On June 30, 2004, the number of inmates being held at the Tohono O'odham Detention Center and Pine Ridge Correctional Facility was more than 3 times their operating capacity. Rosebud Sioux Tribe Law Enforcement reported the lowest operating capacity (at 65%) of the 10 largest jails in Indian country.

Table 2. Ten largest jails in Indian country, June 30, 2004

Jail facility	Custody population	Rated capacity	Percent of capacity occupied
Total	775	605	128%
Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation (AZ)	161	152	106%
Tohono O'odham Detention Center (AZ)	121	34	356
White Mountain Apache Police Department (AZ)	91	45	202
Pine Ridge Correctional Facility (SD)	77	22	350
Hopi Rehabilitation Center (AZ)	75	96	78
Salt River Department Corrections (AZ)	68	55	124%
Warm Springs Detention Center (OR)	48	48	100
Peach Springs Detention Center (AZ)	46	40	115
Rosebud Sioux Tribe Law Enforcement (SD)	44	68	65
Menominee Tribal Jail (WI)	44	45	98

Note: White Mountain Apache Police Department is based on custody population on June 30, 2003. For a list of all facilities and custody population, see Appendix table 1, page 8.

91% of jails housed fewer than 50 inmates

Over the past 3 years the number of facilities that held 50 or more inmates has steadily declined. At midyear 2004, 9% of all facilities held 50 or more inmates, down from 11% in 2003, and 20% in 2002.

At midyear 2004, 19 facilities held fewer than 10 inmates, 23 facilities held 10 to 24 inmates, 20 facilities held 25 to 49 inmates, and 6 facilities held 50 or more, including 2 facilities with over 100 inmates.

Facility population size*	Number of facilities		
	2004	2003	2002
Total	68	70	70
Fewer than			
10 inmates	19	18	19
10 to 24	23	27	20
25 to 49	20	17	17
50 or more	6	8	14

*Custody population at midyear 2002-04.

Eighty-one percent of all inmates were held in cells designed for multiple occupants; 4% were double bunked in single cells; 1% were housed in areas not originally intended for confinement, and 2% were in holding areas or "drunk tanks." Twelve percent of all inmates were housed in single cells or rooms. (Not shown on table.)

Jails were operating at 81% of capacity on June 30, 2004; at 109% on their peak day in June

The 68 jails had a combined rated capacity to hold 2,162 persons at midyear 2004, nearly a 3% decrease from 2,222 at midyear 2003. Indian country jails were operating at 81% of capacity on June 30, 2004, down from 82% in 2003 and 92% in 2002.

On their peak day in June 2004, jails held 2,356 inmates, operating at 109% of capacity. Since 2002 the number of inmates confined in Indian country jails has decreased by 14% on their peak day in June, while capacity has decreased by 1%.

	2004	2003	2002
Number of inmates			
Midyear	1,745	1,826	2,006
Peak day in June	2,356	2,513	2,737
Rated capacity	2,162	2,222	2,187
Percent of capacity occupied*			
Midyear	81%	82%	92%
Peak day in June	109	113	125

*Number of inmates in custody divided by rated capacity.

Thirteen jails were operating at over 150% of capacity on their peak day in June 2004 (table 3). South Dakota (4) had the most facilities above 150% of capacity, followed by Arizona (3) and New Mexico (2). The number of facilities operating over 150% of capacity was down from 16 in 2003 and 19 in 2002. (See *Jails in Indian Country, 2003 and 2002*).

The Fort Berthold facility in North Dakota reported the highest occupancy rate on their peak day in June (23 inmates over capacity or 388%), followed by Tohono O'odham Detention Center in Arizona (87 inmates or 356%), and Pine Ridge Correctional Facility in South Dakota (55 inmates or 350%).

Small facilities reported the highest occupancy rates

Nine facilities with a rated capacity to hold fewer than 10 inmates reported the highest occupancy rates (138%) on their peak day in June 2004, down from 182% in 2003. Occupancy was 130% of capacity in jails rated to hold 10 to 24 inmates, 116% in jails rated to hold 25 to 49, and 84% of capacity for those rated to hold 50 or more inmates.

Facility rated capacity	Number of facilities	Percent of capacity occupied on peak day in June 2004
Total	68	109%
Fewer than		
10 inmates	9	138%
10 to 24	23	130
25 to 49	27	116
50 or more	9	84

13 facilities under court order or consent decree

Among 13 Indian country jails that were under a court order or consent decree, 4 facilities were ordered to limit the number of inmates they housed and 9 facilities were ordered to both limit the number of inmates they housed and maintain certain conditions of confinement. Specific orders for the 9 facilities included —

- 5 facilities ordered to detain inmates under humane conditions
- 2 facilities ordered not to house juveniles
- 1 facility ordered to separate adults and juveniles and to separate males and females
- 1 facility ordered to limit detoxification holds to 8 hours.

Table 3. Jails in Indian country operating above 150% of capacity on the peak day during June 2004

Facilities operating above capacity	Peak population in June	Rated capacity	Percent of capacity occupied	Number of inmates over capacity
Total, 13 facilities	732	306	239%	426
Fort Berthold Agency (ND)	31	8	388%	23
Tohono O'odham Detention Center (AZ)	121	34	356	87
Pine Ridge Correctional Facility (SD)	77	22	350	55
White Mountain Apache Police Department (AZ)	128	45	284	83
Fort Thompson Jail (SD)	29	12	242	17
Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta (AZ)	21	10	210%	11
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Adult (SD)	91	45	202	46
Medicine Root Detention Center (SD)	46	24	192	22
Zuni Detention Facility (NM)	64	34	188	30
Wellpinit BIA Law Enforcement Center (WA)	18	10	180%	8
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint (NM)	25	14	179	11
Red Lake Law Enforcement Services (MN)	38	22	173	16
Wind River Police Department (WY)	43	26	165	17

Note: Data for the White Mountain Apache Police Department and the Wind River Police Department were based on custody population on June 30, 2003. For a list of all facilities and the capacity occupied, see Appendix table 1, page 8.

70% of jail employees were jail operations staff

Indian country jails employed 991 persons on June 30, 2004 (table 4). About 70% (694) of all employees were jail operations staff (correctional officers and other staff who spend more than 50% of their time supervising inmates). The jails also employed an estimated 90 administrative employees, 27 educational staff, 61 technical or professional staff, and 119 clerical, maintenance, or food service staff.

Sixty-one facilities reported that 447 (69%) correctional officers had received basic detention officer certification; 380 (59%) had received 40 hours of in-service training.

Overall, there were approximately 2.5 inmates for every jail operations employee at midyear 2004, down from 2.6 at midyear 2003. For facilities housing more than 50 inmates, there were about 5.0 inmates for every jail operations employee and 2.0 for facilities housing 50 or fewer inmates.

In 1999, when the last national jail census was conducted, the U.S. average among all local jails was 4.0 inmates per correctional officer. Small jails holding 50 or fewer inmates held an average of 2.0 inmates per correctional officer.

Table 4. Staff characteristics of jails in Indian country, June 30, 2004

Staff characteristics	Personnel	
	Number	Percent
Total	991	100%
Functions		
Administrative	90	9.1%
Jail operations ^a	694	70.0
Educational staff	27	2.7
Technical/professional	61	6.2
Clerical/maintenance/ food service	119	12.0
Number of inmates per jail operations staff ^b	2.5	

Note: Data on personnel functions in 2004 are not comparable to data in previous years due to change in reporting.

^aForty-nine employees were based on data from 4 facilities that reported on June 30, 2003 and 3 facilities that reported on June 28, 2002.

^bThe number of inmates in custody on June 30, 2004, divided by the number of jail operations staff.

45 jails responded to a survey addendum about policies and programs for inmates services

An addendum to the 2004 Annual Survey of Jails in Indian Country was introduced to obtain in-depth data on inmate health services and facility programs. For the first time, information was collected on policies to test inmates for HIV, hepatitis B and C, and tuberculosis. Data were also collected on inmate medical services, mental health services, suicide prevention procedures, substance dependency programs, domestic violence counseling, sex offender treatment, educational programs, and inmate work assignments. Forty-five out of 68 facilities responded to the addendum, covering nearly 71% (1,231) of the 1,745 inmates held on June 30, 2004.

44 facilities provided medical services to inmates

Nearly all of the responding facilities (44) provided some type of medical service to inmates either on or off the facility grounds. Most (37) said that medical services were performed off-site by Indian Health Service (IHS), under the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Thirteen jails reported that inmate medical services were provided by private facilities or hospitals. Nine facilities used on-site physicians or other medical service provided by IHS.

Seven facilities employed their own physician or other medical staff. In one facility, weekly nurse visits provided medical services.

Medical services	Number of facilities
Total	44
On-site health services provided by	
Jail medical staff	7
Indian Health Service	9
Private service provider	1
Off-site health services provided by	
Indian Health Service*	37
Private facilities	13

Note: Data based on 45 facilities.

*One facility reported that medical health services were provided by an off-site health center funded by IHS but operated by tribal authorities.

Most facilities tested inmates for infectious diseases

Thirty-five jails said they screened inmates for the antibody to the Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) that causes AIDS (table 5):

- 6 at intake
- 1 at time of release
- 28 upon clinical indication of need
- 21 upon an inmate's involvement in an incident.

Thirty-eight facilities tested for tuberculosis (TB), and 37 tested for hepatitis B and C. Two facilities reported that they regularly tested inmates for TB. No facility reported that

Table 5. Jails in Indian country with testing policies for HIV, Hepatitis, and Tuberculosis among inmates, June 30, 2004

Testing policies	Type of disease			
	HIV	Hepatitis B	Hepatitis C	Tuberculosis
Total	35	37	37	38
At admission	6	0	0	0
At regular intervals	...	0	0	2
Random sample	0	1	0	4
Person with no history of vaccination	...	3	3	2
Upon request	24	28	28	26
Upon clinical indication of need	28	31	31	31
After exposure to active disease	...	25	25	24
Upon involvement in incident	21
At release	1	0	0	0
Other*	3	2	2	2

Note: Details do not equal to total because facilities can select more than one testing policy. Data are based on 45 facilities.

*Includes one facility that screens inmates for HIV if history of drug use is known or self or doctor reported HIV infection. Other facilities did not report testing type.

...No testing policy for disease.

they tested inmates for TB or hepatitis at intake. Thirty-one facilities tested for hepatitis and TB upon clinical indication of need; 25 facilities tested for hepatitis and 24 tested for TB after exposure to the active disease. At least 24 facilities said they tested inmates for infectious diseases upon request.

39 facilities provided mental health services

Of the 45 facilities that responded to the addendum, 39 reported that they provided mental health services, including 27 jails that screened inmates at intake for a mental health disorder and 20 jails that provided 24-hour mental health care either on or off facility grounds (table 6). Sixteen jails provided routine therapy or counseling, while 24 jails prescribed, distributed, or monitored the use of psychotropic medications to inmates. Nineteen facilities provided assistance to released inmates to obtain community mental health services.

Table 6. Jails in Indian country with inmate mental health policies and suicide prevention procedures

Policies and procedures	Number of facilities
Mental health services^a	39
Screening at intake	27
Psychiatric evaluation	14
24-hour care	20
Routine therapy/counseling	16
Psychotropic medication	24
Community mental health service	19
Other/unknown ^b	2
Suicide prevention	45
Risk assessment at intake	41
Staff training in prevention	26
Counseling/psychiatric service	16
Monitor high risk offenders	30
Suicide watch cell	40
Suicide prevention teams	1

Note: Details do not equal to total because facilities can select more than one policy or procedure. Data are based on 45 facilities.

^aSee appendix table 10 for definitions.

^bIncludes 1 facility that provides mental health services through an outside health center. One facility did not specify mental health service.

45 facilities had suicide prevention procedures; 41 performed risk assessment at intake

All 45 facilities that responded to the addendum followed at least one suicide prevention procedure. Forty-one assessed inmates at intake for risk of suicide. Forty facilities had specific cells or locations for suicide risk inmates. Thirty facilities monitored high risk offenders. Twenty-six of the facilities that responded to the addendum provided staff training in risk assessment and suicide prevention. Sixteen facilities provided special inmate counseling or psychiatric services specifically for suicide risk offenders.

33 facilities provided alcohol dependency counseling or awareness programs

Thirty-three facilities offered alcohol dependency counseling or awareness programs (table 7). Seventeen facilities offered the program on facility grounds; 14 off facility grounds. Two jails provided alcohol dependency counseling or awareness programs on and off-site.

Twenty-seven jails provided a similar program for drug dependency. Twelve facilities offered the drug dependency program inside their jails and twelve jails also provided the program off-site. Three jails provided drug dependency counseling and awareness programs to inmates both on and off facility grounds.

22 jails offered domestic violence counseling; 2 provided sex offender treatment

Twenty-two facilities offered domestic violence counseling — 9 on-site, 10 off-site and 3 both on and off facility grounds. Two facilities provided sex offender treatment to confined inmates, both off facility grounds.

14 jails offered classes in parenting and child rearing skills

Fourteen facilities offered classes in parenting and child rearing. Ten facilities offered the program off facility grounds; 3 on facility grounds; and 1 offered the program on and off-site.

Eleven facilities provided inmates with life skills and community adjustment training (including personal finance and conflict resolution). Most of these

Table 7. Jails in Indian country providing inmate treatment, counseling, and special programs

Treatment, counseling, and special programs	Total*	On facility grounds only	Off facility grounds only	Both
Substance dependency counseling/awareness				
Drugs	27	12	12	3
Alcohol	33	17	14	2
Sex offender treatment	2	0	2	0
Domestic violence counseling	22	9	10	3
Life skills programs				
Life skills and community adjustment	11	7	4	0
Parenting/child rearing skills	14	3	10	1
Employment programs				
Vocational training	9	4	5	0
Job seeking skills	8	2	6	0
Religious/spiritual counseling	32	24	6	2
Educational programs				
Basic and high school classes	18	9	8	1
GED	21	10	10	1
Special education	4	3	1	0
College level classes	6	1	5	0
Provide tutors	5	4	1	0

Note: Data are based on 45 facilities.

*Includes treatment, counseling, and special programs available to confined inmates either on or off facility grounds.

jails (7) provided life skills training to inmates on facility grounds. Four facilities provided the program off-site.

Thirty-two facilities offered religious and spiritual counseling to inmates on or off facility grounds. Twenty-four jails offered the program on-site; 6 off-site; and 2 offered the program both on and off facility grounds.

About half of the facilities offered educational programs

Twenty-three facilities made educational programs available to inmates on or off facility grounds. Fewer than half (21) offered General Educational Development classes (GED). Ten jails offered GED classes on-site; 10 off-site; and 1 facility offered the program to confined inmates on and off facility grounds.

Eighteen facilities had an accredited education program (e.g., basic and high school classes). Nine provided the accredited program on-site; 8 off-site; and 1 jail offered the program both on and off facility grounds. Four jails provided special education needs programs for inmates with learning disabilities, 5 provided tutors, and 6 jails offered college level classes.

About 20% of facilities offered vocational training and job seeking skills training

Nine facilities offered vocational training to confined inmates. Four provided vocational training on-site. Five offered vocational training off facility grounds. Eight jails provided classes in job seeking and interviewing skills; 2 jails offered training on facility grounds; and 6 provided training off-site.

31 facilities provided work assignments for inmates

Thirty-one facilities provided work assignments for inmates. More than half (24) of the facilities used inmates for facility support services (e.g., office and administrative work, food service, and building and maintenance).

Twenty facilities offered public works assignments for inmates to work outside of the facility, such as road,

park, or other public maintenance work. Two jails offered farming and agriculture work. One facility offered correctional industries, which included working with wood products, textiles, and manufacturing services.

	Number of facilities
Work assignments	31
Correctional industries	1
Facility support services	24
Farming/agriculture	2
Public works	20

Note: Details do not equal to total because facilities can select more than one policy or procedure. Data are based on 45 facilities.

Methodology

The Survey of Jails in Indian Country (SJIC) includes all Indian country correctional facilities operated by tribal authorities or the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), U.S. Department of the Interior.

"Indian country" is a statutory term that includes the following: all lands within an Indian reservation, dependent Indian communities, and Indian trust allotments (18 U.S.C. § 1151). Courts interpret § 1151 to include all lands held in trust for tribes or their members. See *United States v. Roberts*, 185 F.3d 1125 (10th Cir. 1999). Tribal authority to imprison Indian offenders is limited to 1 year per offense by statute (25 U.S.C. § 1302), \$5,000 fine, or both.

Tribal law enforcement agencies act as first responders to both felony and misdemeanor crimes. For most of Indian country, the Federal Government provides felony law enforcement concerning crimes by or against Indians. Certain areas of Indian country are under Public Law 83-280, as amended. P.L. 280 conferred jurisdiction on certain States over "Indian country" and suspended enforcement of the Major Crimes Act (18 U.S.C. § 1153) and the General Crimes Act (18 U.S.C. § 1152) in those areas. Indian tribes retain concurrent jurisdiction to enforce laws in Indian country where P.L. 280 applies.

The Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) conducted the Survey of Jails in Indian Country (SJIC) to describe all adult

and juvenile jail facilities and detention centers in Indian country. For purposes of this report, Indian country includes reservations, pueblos, rancherias, and other appropriate areas (18 U.S.C. § 1151). The reference date for the most recent survey is June 30, 2004.

The SJIC was initiated in 1998 as a component of the Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ). The ASJ is conducted in each of the years between the Census of Jails. The 2004 ASJ consisted of a sample survey of 878 local jail jurisdictions, a survey of the Nation's 55 multi-jurisdictional facilities, and a survey of the 68 facilities in Indian country. (For sampling information, see *Prison and Jails Inmates at Midyear 2004*, BJS Bulletin, April 2005, <www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/pjim04.htm>.)

In 1998 the Office of Law Enforcement Services, Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), U.S. Department of the Interior, provided a complete list of 74 Indian country jail facilities. The list included detention centers, jails, and other correctional facilities, operated by tribal authorities or the BIA. Since 1998, 3 facilities were added, 6 were closed, 2 facilities were abandoned, and 2 were combined into 1 facility, resulting in 68 surveyed facilities. The facilities are located in 19 States and are affiliated with 55 tribes.

Data were obtained by mailed questionnaires. Through follow-up phone calls and facsimiles, 61 out of 68 facilities responded. Data for the San Carlos Jail, Supai Jail, White Mountain Apache Police Department, Jicarilla Police Department, and Wind River Police Department are from June 30, 2003. Data for the Tohono O'odham Judiciary Juvenile Detention Center and Ponca Tribal Police Department are from June 28, 2002.

In 2004, the survey included an addendum that collected in-depth data on inmate health services and facility programs. Forty-five out of 68 facilities responded to the addendum. See Appendix tables 3 through 14 available at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/jic04.htm>>.

Appendix table 1. Inmates, rated capacity and percent of capacity occupied in jails in Indian country, June 2004

State and facility	Number of inmates				Percent of capacity ^e		
	Inmates in custody ^a	ADP ^b	Peak population in June ^c	Rated capacity ^d	Population on June 30 as a percent of capacity	ADP as a percent of capacity	Peak population in June as a percent of capacity
Total	1,745	1,622	2,356	2,162	81%	75%	109%
Alaska							
Metlakatla Police Department	3	1	6	10	30%	10%	60%
Arizona							
Chinle Youth Corrections	12	3	19	48	25%	6%	40%
Colorado River Indian Tribes Detention Center	31	31	33	36	86	86	92
Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department	0	1	3	3	0	33	100
Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation	161	165	169	152	106	109	111
Gila River Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center	39	39	43	106	37	37	41
Hopi Rehabilitation Center	75	82	84	96	78	85	88
Navajo Department of Corrections-Chinle	9	7	9	32	28	22	28
Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta	13	8	21	10	130	80	210
Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City	16	21	29	34	47	62	85
Navajo Department of Corrections-Window Rock	41	30	55	42	98	71	131
Pascua Yaqui Law Enforcement Center	4	0	5	4	100	0	125
Peach Springs Detention Center	46	46	56	40	115	115	140
Salt River Department of Corrections	68	55	68	55	124	100	124
San Carlos Jail ^f	24	13	48	48	50	27	100
Supai Jail ^f	4	2	11	15	27	13	73
Tohono O'odham Detention Center	121	112	121	34	356	329	356
Tohono O'odham Judiciary Juvenile Detention Center ^g	15	12	18	22	68	55	82
Western Navajo Juvenile Services	13	12	16	36	36	33	44
White Mountain Apache Police Department ^f	91	92	128	45	202	204	284
Colorado							
Southern Ute Detention Center	36	33	44	48	75%	69%	92%
Ute Mountain Ute Agency	18	30	45	54	33	56	83
Idaho							
Fort Hall Police Department	25	21	25	32	78%	66%	78%
Michigan							
Lac View Desert Police Department	1	0	1	4	25%	0%	25%
Minnesota							
Red Lake Law Enforcement Services	28	23	38	22	127%	105%	173%
Mississippi							
Choctaw Detention Center	6	6	13	40	15%	15%	32%
Montana							
Blackfeet Police Department	24	25	46	55	44%	45%	84%
Crow Police Department	29	20	29	32	91	63	91
Flathead Tribal Police Department	25	23	27	20	125	115	135
Fort Belknap Police Department	5	3	11	8	62	38	138
Fort Peck Assiniboine and Sioux Tribes Department of Corrections	14	18	22	22	64	82	100
Fort Peck Indian Youth Services Center	4	13	17	16	25	81	106
Northern Cheyenne Police Department	18	23	28	19	95	121	147
Rocky Boy Police Department	9	3	16	15	60	20	107
White Buffalo Youth Detention Center	2	5	19	19	11	26	100
Nebraska							
Omaha Tribal Police Department	29	27	37	32	91%	84%	116%
Nevada							
Owyhee Detention Facility	20	19	23	29	69%	66%	79%

Appendix table 1. continued

	Number of inmates				Percent of capacity ^e		
	Inmates in custody ^a	ADP ^b	Peak population in June ^c	Rated capacity ^d	Population on June 30 as a percent of capacity	ADP as a percent of capacity	Peak population in June as a percent of capacity
New Mexico							
Jicarilla Police Department ^f	32	29	32	46	70%	63%	70%
Laguna Tribal Detention Facility	26	23	32	22	118	105	145
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint	13	26	25	14	93	186	179
Navajo Department of Corrections-Shiprock	30	28	49	40	75	70	122
Ramah Navajo Police Department	6	4	8	7	86	57	114
Taos Tribal Detention Center	5	4	7	8	62	50	88
Zuni Detention Facility	38	45	64	34	112	132	188
North Dakota							
Fort Berthold Agency	24	26	31	8	300%	325%	388%
Fort Totten Municipal Center	15	14	32	26	58	54	123
Standing Rock Law Enforcement Center	39	35	52	52	75	67	100
Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Center	11	13	20	30	37	43	67
Oklahoma							
Ponca Tribal Police Department ^g	4	1	6	5	80%	20%	120%
Sac and Fox Nation Juvenile Detention Facility	18	18	18	60	30	30	30
Oregon							
Warm Springs Detention Center	48	35	59	48	100%	73%	123%
South Dakota							
Fort Thompson Jail	10	12	29	12	83%	100%	242%
Klyuska O'Tipi Reintegration Center	10	11	19	32	31	34	59
Medicine Root Detention Center	20	22	46	24	83	92	192
Pine Ridge Correctional Facility	77	31	77	22	350	141	350
Rosebud Sioux Tribe Law Enforcement	44	50	63	68	65	74	93
Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribal Law Enforcement Center	6	10	15	22	27	45	68
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Adult	41	26	91	45	91	58	202
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Juvenile	13	4	13	22	59	18	59
Utah							
Uintah-Ouray Detention Center	13	13	20	20	65%	65%	100%
Washington							
Chehalis Tribal Police Department	2	1	4	8	25%	12%	50%
Makah Police Department	1	2	7	13	8	15	54
Puyallup Tribal Detention Facility	5	7	9	14	36	50	64
Quinault Nation Police Department	1	2	5	14	7	14	36
Wellpinit BIA Law Enforcement Center	14	16	18	10	140	160	180
Yakama Police Department	13	23	29	30	43	77	97
Wisconsin							
Menominee Tribal Jail	44	44	50	45	98%	98%	111%
Wyoming							
Wind River Police Department ^f	43	23	43	26	165%	88%	165%

^aAdults and juveniles confined in jail facilities.

^bAverage daily population is the number of inmates confined in June, divided by 30.

^cPeak population is any day in June in which the custody population of a facility was the largest.

^dRated capacity is the maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility. Excludes temporary holding areas.

^ePopulation as a percent of capacity occupied is calculated by dividing the population count of a facility by its rated capacity and multiplying by 100.

^fData are based on custody population and rated capacity on June 30, 2003.

^gData are based on custody population and rated capacity on June 28, 2002.

Appendix table 2. Number of inmates in jails in Indian country, by type of offense, June 30, 2004

State and facility	Number of inmates in custody by type of offense								
	Inmates in custody	Domestic violence	Assault	Rape/sexual assault	Other violent	DWI/DUI ^a	Drug offense	Other	Not reported
Total	1,745	257	190	34	79	195	104	569	317
Alaska									
Metlakatla Police Department	3	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
Arizona									
Chinle Youth Corrections	12	1	1	0	0	0	0	10	0
Colorado River Indian Tribes Detention Center	31	0	1	0	0	0	0	30	0
Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation	161	38	39	15	0	6	0	63	0
Gila River Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center	39	2	3	3	2	5	3	21	0
Hopi Rehabilitation Center	75	12	9	1	4	7	9	33	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Chinle	9	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta	13	1	3	0	0	2	1	6	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City	16	0	1	0	0	0	0	15	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Window Rock	41	8	4	1	15	3	0	10	0
Pascua Yaqui Law Enforcement Center	4	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0
Peach Springs Detention Center	46	26	4	0	10	4	2	0	0
Salt River Department of Corrections	68	25	15	2	0	24	2	0	0
San Carlos Jail ^b	24	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	24
Supai Jail ^b	4	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	4
Tohono O'odham Detention Center	121	56	12	2	12	26	13	0	0
Tohono O'odham Judiciary Juvenile Detention Center ^c	15	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	15
Western Navajo Juvenile Services	13	0	4	0	0	0	0	7	2
White Mountain Apache Police Department ^b	91	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	91
Colorado									
Southern Ute Detention Center	36	4	8	0	2	18	4	0	0
Ute Mountain Ute Agency	18	1	1	0	2	4	2	8	0
Idaho									
Fort Hall Police Department	25	0	1	0	0	24	0	0	0
Michigan									
Lac View Desert Police Department	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota									
Red Lake Law Enforcement Services	28	0	6	1	13	4	2	2	0
Mississippi									
Choctaw Detention Center	6	2	1	0	0	0	0	3	0
Montana									
Blackfeet Police Department	24	4	3	0	3	3	2	9	0
Crow Police Department	29	2	2	0	6	2	3	14	0
Flathead Tribal Police Department	25	2	1	1	0	1	0	20	0
Fort Belknap Police Department	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	0
Fort Peck Assiniboine and Sioux Tribes Department of Corrections	14	2	0	1	0	3	0	8	0
Fort Peck Indian Youth Services Center	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	0
Northern Cheyenne Police Department	18	2	3	0	0	2	3	8	0
Rocky Boy Police Department	9	1	0	0	0	1	0	7	0
White Buffalo Youth Detention Center	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Nebraska									
Omaha Tribal Police Department	29	5	5	1	0	6	1	11	0
Nevada									
Owyhee Detention Facility	20	1	3	0	0	0	1	15	0

Appendix table 2. continued

State and facility	Inmates in custody	Number of inmates in custody by type of offense							Not reported
		Domestic violence	Assault	Rape/sexual assault	Other violent	DWI/DUI ^a	Drug offense	Other	
New Mexico									
Jicarilla Police Department ^b	32	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	32
Laguna Tribal Detention Facility	26	9	0	0	0	5	0	12	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint	13	1	2	0	0	1	1	8	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Shiprock	30	/	/	0	/	/	/	17	13
Ramah Navajo Police Department	6	0	1	0	3	1	0	1	0
Taos Tribal Detention Center	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Zuni Detention Facility	38	8	20	0	0	10	0	0	0
North Dakota									
Fort Berthold Agency	24	0	0	0	0	1	3	20	0
Fort Totten Municipal Center	15	2	3	0	0	2	0	8	0
Standing Rock Law Enforcement Center	39	8	4	1	3	9	2	12	0
Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Center	11	1	2	0	1	2	3	2	0
Oklahoma									
Ponca Tribal Police Department ^c	4	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	4
Sac and Fox Nation Juvenile Detention Facility	18	1	0	2	0	0	2	13	0
Oregon									
Warm Springs Detention Center	48	3	7	0	0	4	28	6	0
South Dakota									
Fort Thompson Jail	10	3	1	0	0	2	0	4	0
Klyuska O'Tipi Reintegration Center	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	4
Medicine Root Detention Center	20	4	0	0	0	1	0	15	0
Pine Ridge Correctional Facility	77	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	77
Rosebud Sioux Tribe Law Enforcement	44	6	6	2	2	1	0	27	0
Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribal Law Enforcement Center	6	2	1	0	0	0	1	2	0
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Adult	41	1	3	0	0	1	0	36	0
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Juvenile	13	1	0	0	1	2	0	9	0
Utah									
Uintah-Ouray Detention Center	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	8
Washington									
Chehalis Tribal Police Department	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Makah Police Department	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Puyallup Tribal Detention Facility	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	0
Quinalt Nation Police Department	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Wellpinit BIA Law Enforcement Center	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0
Yakama Police Department	13	0	1	0	0	1	0	11	0
Wisconsin									
Menominee Tribal Jail	44	8	5	1	0	6	4	20	0
Wyoming									
Wind River Police Department ^b	43	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	43

/Not reported.

^aIncludes driving while intoxicated and driving while under the influence of drugs or alcohol.

^bData are based on custody population on June 30, 2003.

^cData are based on custody population on June 28, 2002.



Washington, DC 20531

Official Business
Penalty for Private Use \$300

The Bureau of Justice Statistics is the statistical agency of the U.S. Department of Justice. Jeffrey L. Sedgwick is director.

Todd D. Minton collected and processed the data and wrote this report, under the supervision of Allen J. Beck.

Norena Henry of the American Indian and Alaska Native Affairs Desk, Office of Justice Programs, and Tracy Toulou,

Director, Office Tribal Justice, U.S. Department of Justice reviewed the report. Lauren E. Glaze and James Stephan provided statistical review and verification. Tina Dorsey produced and edited the report and Jayne Robinson prepared the report for final printing, under the supervision of Doris J. James.

November 2006, NCJ 214257

This report in portable document format and in ASCII and its related statistical data and tables—including five appendix tables—are available at the BJS World Wide Web Internet site: <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/>>

Office of Justice Programs

Partnerships for Safer Communities
<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov>

Appendix table 3. Number of inmates in jails in Indian country, by conviction status and seriousness of offense, June 30, 2004

State and facility	Inmates in custody	Number of inmates in custody				
		Conviction status		Seriousness of offense		
		Convicted ^a	Unconvicted	Felony	Misdemeanor	Other ^b
Total	1,745	966	697	110	1,540	94
Alaska						
Metlakatla Police Department	3	3	0	3	0	0
Arizona						
Chinle Youth Corrections	12	6	6	0	12	0
Colorado River Indian Tribes Detention Center	31	/	/	0	31	0
Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation	161	124	37	0	161	0
Gila River Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center	39	23	16	10	21	7
Hopi Rehabilitation Center	75	50	25	0	75	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Chinle	9	9	0	0	9	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta	13	2	11	0	13	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City	16	0	16	0	16	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Window Rock	41	11	30	0	41	0
Pascua Yaqui Law Enforcement Center	4	0	4	0	4	0
Peach Springs Detention Center	46	35	11	0	46	0
Salt River Department of Corrections	68	15	5	0	61	7
San Carlos Jail ^c	24	12	12	0	24	0
Supai Jail ^c	4	1	3	0	4	0
Tohono O'odham Detention Center	121	90	31	0	121	0
Tohono O'odham Judiciary Juvenile Detention Center ^d	15	8	7	8	7	0
Western Navajo Juvenile Services	13	12	1	0	13	0
White Mountain Apache Police Department ^c	91	43	48	0	74	17
Colorado						
Southern Ute Detention Center	36	23	13	0	36	0
Ute Mountain Ute Agency	18	17	1	0	18	0
Idaho						
Fort Hall Police Department	25	0	25	0	25	0
Michigan						
Lac View Desert Police Department	1	1	0	0	1	0
Minnesota						
Red Lake Law Enforcement Services	28	20	8	0	28	0
Mississippi						
Choctaw Detention Center	6	1	5	1	5	0
Montana						
Blackfeet Police Department	24	17	7	3	21	0
Crow Police Department	29	27	2	0	29	0
Flathead Tribal Police Department	25	2	23	1	24	0
Fort Belknap Police Department	5	5	0	0	5	0
Fort Peck Assiniboine and Sioux Tribes Department of Corrections	14	12	2	4	10	0
Fort Peck Indian Youth Services Center	4	4	0	1	3	0
Northern Cheyenne Police Department	18	3	15	0	17	1
Rocky Boy Police Department	9	8	1	0	9	0
White Buffalo Youth Detention Center	2	2	0	0	2	0
Nebraska						
Omaha Tribal Police Department	29	8	21	2	27	0
Nevada						
Owyhee Detention Facility	20	20	0	1	19	0

Appendix table 3. Continued

State and facility	Inmates in custody	Number of inmates in custody				
		Conviction status		Seriousness of offense		
		Convicted ^a	Unconvicted	Felony	Misdemeanor	Other ^b
New Mexico						
Jicarilla Police Department ^c	32	26	6	5	27	0
Laguna Tribal Detention Facility	26	14	12	0	26	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint	13	2	11	0	13	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Shiprock	30	14	16	3	10	17
Ramah Navajo Police Department	6	1	5	0	6	0
Taos Tribal Detention Center	5	5	0	0	5	0
Zuni Detention Facility	38	38	0	0	38	0
North Dakota						
Fort Berthold Agency	24	21	3	0	24	0
Fort Totten Municipal Center	15	8	7	0	15	0
Standing Rock Law Enforcement Center	39	17	22	10	29	0
Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Center	11	10	1	1	10	0
Oklahoma						
Ponca Tribal Police Department ^d	4	3	1	0	4	0
Sac and Fox Nation Juvenile Detention Facility	18	18	0	18	0	0
Oregon						
Warm Springs Detention Center	48	37	11	0	37	11
South Dakota						
Fort Thompson Jail	10	1	9	0	8	2
Klyuska O'Tipi Reintegration Center	10	0	10	0	10	0
Medicine Root Detention Center	20	5	15	0	5	15
Pine Ridge Correctional Facility	77	1	76	0	77	0
Rosebud Sioux Tribe Law Enforcement	44	35	9	3	41	0
Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribal Law Enforcement Center	6	1	2	0	6	0
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Adult	41	1	40	4	26	11
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Juvenile	13	0	13	1	12	0
Utah						
Uintah-Ouray Detention Center	13	10	3	0	13	0
Washington						
Chehalis Tribal Police Department	2	0	2	0	2	0
Makah Police Department	1	1	0	0	1	0
Puyallup Tribal Detention Facility	5	5	0	0	5	0
Quinault Nation Police Department	1	1	0	0	1	0
Wellpinit BIA Law Enforcement Center	14	12	2	0	14	0
Yakama Police Department	13	13	0	0	13	0
Wisconsin						
Menominee Tribal Jail	44	31	13	30	8	6
Wyoming						
Wind River Police Department ^c	43	21	22	1	42	0

Note: Blackfeet Police Department did not report the gender for one inmate. Three facilities did not report the conviction status for 82 inmates, including the Colorado River Indian Tribes Detention Center, Salt River Department of Corrections, and the Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribal Law Enforcement Center. Gila River Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center did not report the seriousness of offense for one inmate.

/Not reported.

^aIncludes probation and parole violators with no new sentence.

^bOther includes protective custody, detoxification, public intoxication, status offenses, and court ordered treatment.

^cData are based on custody population on June 30, 2003.

^dData are based on custody population on June 28, 2002.

Appendix table 4. Adults and juveniles in the custody of jails in Indian country, by gender, June 30, 2004

State and facility	Number of inmates in custody					
	Adult			Juvenile (under age 18)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	1,546	1,222	324	198	124	74
Alaska						
Metlakatla Police Department	3	3	0	0	0	0
Arizona						
Chinle Youth Corrections	0	0	0	12	7	5
Colorado River Indian Tribes Detention Center	31	23	8	0	0	0
Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation	161	138	23	0	0	0
Gila River Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center	0	0	0	39	31	8
Hopi Rehabilitation Center	75	57	18	0	0	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Chinle	9	8	1	0	0	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta	13	12	1	0	0	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City	16	13	3	0	0	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Window Rock	41	28	13	0	0	0
Pascua Yaqui Law Enforcement Center	3	2	1	1	0	1
Peach Springs Detention Center	46	35	11	0	0	0
Salt River Department of Corrections	53	42	11	15	9	6
San Carlos Jail ^a	23	18	5	1	0	1
Supai Jail ^a	4	2	2	0	0	0
Tohono O'odham Detention Center	121	99	22	0	0	0
Tohono O'odham Judiciary Juvenile Detention Center ^b	0	0	0	15	12	3
Western Navajo Juvenile Services	0	0	0	13	8	5
White Mountain Apache Police Department ^a	61	42	19	30	12	18
Colorado						
Southern Ute Detention Center	36	33	3	0	0	0
Ute Mountain Ute Agency	18	15	3	0	0	0
Idaho						
Fort Hall Police Department	25	20	5	0	0	0
Michigan						
Lac View Desert Police Department	1	1	0	0	0	0
Minnesota						
Red Lake Law Enforcement Services	18	16	2	10	5	5
Mississippi						
Choctaw Detention Center	6	5	1	0	0	0
Montana						
Blackfeet Police Department	23	19	4	0	0	0
Crow Police Department	29	20	9	0	0	0
Flathead Tribal Police Department	25	18	7	0	0	0
Fort Belknap Police Department	5	5	0	0	0	0
Fort Peck Assiniboine and Sioux Tribes Department of Corrections	14	13	1	0	0	0
Fort Peck Indian Youth Services Center	0	0	0	4	1	3
Northern Cheyenne Police Department	18	14	4	0	0	0
Rocky Boy Police Department	9	6	3	0	0	0
White Buffalo Youth Detention Center	0	0	0	2	2	0
Nebraska						
Omaha Tribal Police Department	29	21	8	0	0	0
Nevada						
Owyhee Detention Facility	20	15	5	0	0	0

Appendix table 4. Continued

State and facility	Number of inmates in custody					
	Adult			Juvenile (under age 18)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
New Mexico						
Jicarilla Police Department ^a	29	23	6	3	2	1
Laguna Tribal Detention Facility	26	23	3	0	0	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint	13	12	1	0	0	0
Navajo Department of Corrections-Shiprock	30	27	3	0	0	0
Ramah Navajo Police Department	6	5	1	0	0	0
Taos Tribal Detention Center	5	5	0	0	0	0
Zuni Detention Facility	38	30	8	0	0	0
North Dakota						
Fort Berthold Agency	24	14	10	0	0	0
Fort Totten Municipal Center	15	14	1	0	0	0
Standing Rock Law Enforcement Center	39	31	8	0	0	0
Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Center	11	11	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma						
Ponca Tribal Police Department ^b	4	4	0	0	0	0
Sac and Fox Nation Juvenile Detention Facility	2	1	1	16	13	3
Oregon						
Warm Springs Detention Center	48	36	12	0	0	0
South Dakota						
Fort Thompson Jail	10	9	1	0	0	0
Klyuska O'Tipi Reintegration Center	0	0	0	10	6	4
Medicine Root Detention Center	20	13	7	0	0	0
Pine Ridge Correctional Facility	77	61	16	0	0	0
Rosebud Sioux Tribe Law Enforcement	44	36	8	0	0	0
Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribal Law Enforcement Center	6	5	1	0	0	0
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Adult	41	25	16	0	0	0
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Juvenile	0	0	0	13	6	7
Utah						
Uintah-Ouray Detention Center	13	13	0	0	0	0
Washington						
Chehalis Tribal Police Department	2	2	0	0	0	0
Makah Police Department	1	1	0	0	0	0
Puyallup Tribal Detention Facility	5	2	3	0	0	0
Quinalt Nation Police Department	1	1	0	0	0	0
Wellpinit BIA Law Enforcement Center	14	11	3	0	0	0
Yakama Police Department	13	11	2	0	0	0
Wisconsin						
Menominee Tribal Jail	44	34	10	0	0	0
Wyoming						
Wind River Police Department ^a	29	19	10	14	10	4

Note: Blackfeet Police Department did not report the gender for one inmate. Three facilities did not report the conviction status for 82 inmates, including the Colorado River Indian Tribes Detention Center, Salt River Department of Corrections, and the Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribal Law Enforcement Center.

^aData are based on custody population on June 30, 2003.

^bData are based on custody population on June 28, 2002.

Appendix table 5. Jails in Indian country that provide medical services to inmates, June 30, 2004

State and facility	On-site health services provided by —		Off-site health services provided by —		Other health services
	Jail medical staff ^a	Indian Health Service ^b	Indian Health Services	Private facilities ^c	
Total	7	9	36	13	2
Alaska					
Metlakatla Police Department			■		
Arizona					
Chinle Youth Corrections			■		
Colorado River Indian Tribes Detention Center			■		
Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department	■		■	■	
Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation				■	
Gila River Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center	■		■	■	
Hopi Rehabilitation Center				■	
Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta			■		
Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City			■		
Pascua Yaqui Law Enforcement Center			■		
Peach Springs Detention Center			■		
Salt River Department of Corrections			■		
Tohono O'odham Detention Center			■		
Colorado					
Southern Ute Detention Center	■	■	■	■	
Ute Mountain Ute Agency			■	■	
Michigan					
Lac View Desert Police Department		■		■	
Minnesota					
Red Lake Law Enforcement Services			■		
Mississippi					
Choctaw Detention Center ^d					■
Montana					
Fort Belknap Police Department			■		
Rocky Boy Police Department		■	■		
Nebraska					
Omaha Tribal Police Department			■	■	
Nevada					
Owyhee Detention Facility				■	

Appendix table 5. Continued

State and facility	On-site health services provided by —		Off-site health services provided by —		Other health services
	Jail medical staff ^a	Indian Health Service ^b	Indian Health Service	Private facilities ^c	
New Mexico					
Laguna Tribal Detention Facility			■		
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint		■	■		
Ramah Navajo Police Department		■			
Taos Tribal Detention Center ^e		■			■
Zuni Detention Facility			■		
North Dakota					
Fort Berthold Agency			■		
Fort Totten Municipal Center			■	■	
Standing Rock Law Enforcement Center			■		
Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Center			■		
Oklahoma					
Sac and Fox Nation Juvenile Detention Facility	■		■	■	
South Dakota					
Fort Thompson Jail					
Klyuska O'Tipi Reintegration Center			■		
Medicine Root Detention Center		■	■		
Pine Ridge Correctional Facility		■	■		
Rosebud Sioux Tribe Law Enforcement			■		
Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribal Law Enforcement Center			■		
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Adult	■		■		
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Juvenile	■				
Washington					
Chehalis Tribal Police Department			■		
Quinault Nation Police Department	■		■	■	
Wellpinit BIA Law Enforcement Center			■		
Yakama Police Department			■	■	
Wisconsin					
Menominee Tribal Jail		■	■		

^aOn-site staff physicians or other medical employees of the jails.

^bOn-site physicians or other medical services provided by Indian Health Service.

^cOff-site medical services provided by privately run facilities (for example, private practice, hospital, and others).

^dMedical health services were provided by an off-site health center funded by IHS but operated by tribal authorities.

^eIncludes weekly nurse visits.

Appendix table 6. Jails in Indian country with screening policies among inmates for the antibody to the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) that causes AIDS, June 30, 2004

State and facility	Policies for HIV infection screening							
	At admis- sion	Random sample	Upon request	Upon clinical indication of need	Upon involve- ment in an incident	At release	Other*	Unknown
Total	6	0	24	28	21	1	1	2
Alaska								
Metlakatla Police Department								
Arizona								
Chinle Youth Corrections					■			
Colorado River Indian Tribes Detention Center			■	■				
Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department								
Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation	■			■	■			
Gila River Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center				■	■			
Hopi Rehabilitation Center								
Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta								
Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City								
Pascua Yaqui Law Enforcement Center								
Peach Springs Detention Center			■	■	■			
Salt River Department of Corrections				■	■			
Tohono O'odham Detention Center			■	■				
Colorado								
Southern Ute Detention Center	■		■	■	■			
Ute Mountain Ute Agency			■	■				
Michigan								
Lac View Desert Police Department			■	■				
Minnesota								
Red Lake Law Enforcement Services			■	■	■			
Mississippi								
Choctaw Detention Center			■	■	■			
Montana								
Fort Belknap Police Department								
Rocky Boy Police Department			■	■				
Nebraska								
Omaha Tribal Police Department			■	■	■			
Nevada								
Owyhee Detention Facility			■	■				
New Mexico								
Laguna Tribal Detention Facility			■	■	■			
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint								
Ramah Navajo Police Department			■	■	■			
Taos Tribal Detention Center				■	■		■	
Zuni Detention Facility			■	■	■			
North Dakota								
Fort Berthold Agency			■	■	■			
Fort Totten Municipal Center			■	■				
Standing Rock Law Enforcement Center			■	■				
Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Center			■	■	■			
Oklahoma								
Sac and Fox Nation Juvenile Detention Facility				■	■			
South Dakota								
Fort Thompson Jail	■							
Klyuska O'Tipi Reintegration Center								
Medicine Root Detention Center			■					
Pine Ridge Correctional Facility								■
Rosebud Sioux Tribe Law Enforcement			■	■	■			
Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribal Law Enforcement Center	■		■	■	■	■		
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Adult								
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Juvenile					■			
Washington								
Chehalis Tribal Police Department			■	■	■			
Quinault Nation Police Department			■	■	■			
Wellpinit BIA Law Enforcement Center								■
Yakama Police Department	■		■	■	■			
Wisconsin								
Menominee Tribal Jail	■							

*Includes one facility that screens inmates for HIV if history of drug use is known or self or doctor reported HIV infection.

Appendix table 7. Jails in Indian country with testing policies for hepatitis B infection among inmates, June 30, 2004

State and facility	Policies for hepatitis B infection testing								
	At admission	At regular intervals	Random sample	Person with no history of vaccination	Upon request	Upon clinical indication of need	After exposure to active hepatitis B	At release	Unknown
Total	0	0	1	3	28	31	25	0	2
Alaska									
Metlakatla Police Department									
Arizona									
Chinle Youth Corrections					■	■	■		
Colorado River Indian Tribes Detention Center					■	■	■		
Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department									
Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation					■	■	■		
Gila River Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center						■	■		
Hopi Rehabilitation Center									
Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta									
Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City									
Pascua Yaqui Law Enforcement Center									
Peach Springs Detention Center						■	■		
Salt River Department of Corrections						■			
Tohono O'odham Detention Center			■		■	■	■		
Colorado									
Southern Ute Detention Center					■	■	■		
Ute Mountain Ute Agency					■	■			
Michigan									
Lac View Desert Police Department					■	■			
Minnesota									
Red Lake Law Enforcement Services					■	■	■		
Mississippi									
Choctaw Detention Center					■	■	■		
Montana									
Fort Belknap Police Department						■	■		
Rocky Boy Police Department				■	■	■	■		
Nebraska									
Omaha Tribal Police Department					■	■	■		
Nevada									
Owyhee Detention Facility						■			
New Mexico									
Laguna Tribal Detention Facility					■	■	■		
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint						■	■		
Ramah Navajo Police Department					■	■	■		
Taos Tribal Detention Center					■	■			
Zuni Detention Facility				■	■	■	■		
North Dakota									
Fort Berthold Agency					■	■			
Fort Totten Municipal Center					■	■	■		
Standing Rock Law Enforcement Center					■	■			
Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Center					■	■	■		
Oklahoma									
Sac and Fox Nation Juvenile Detention Facility						■	■		
South Dakota									
Fort Thompson Jail									
Klyuska O'Tipi Reintegration Center					■				
Medicine Root Detention Center					■	■	■		
Pine Ridge Correctional Facility									■
Rosebud Sioux Tribe Law Enforcement				■	■	■	■		
Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribal Law Enforcement Center									
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Adult					■		■		
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Juvenile					■				
Washington									
Chehalis Tribal Police Department					■	■	■		
Quinault Nation Police Department					■	■	■		
Wellpinit BIA Law Enforcement Center									■
Yakama Police Department					■	■	■		
Wisconsin									
Menominee Tribal Jail					■				

Appendix table 8. Jails in Indian country with testing policies for hepatitis C infection among inmates, June 30, 2004

State and facility	Policies for hepatitis C infection testing								
	At admission	At regular intervals	Random sample	Person with no history of vaccination	Upon request	Upon clinical indication of need	After exposure to hepatitis C	At release	Unknown
Total	0	0	0	3	28	31	25	0	2
Alaska									
Metlakatla Police Department									
Arizona									
Chinle Youth Corrections					■	■	■		
Colorado River Indian Tribes Detention Center					■	■	■		
Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department									
Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation					■	■	■		
Gila River Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center						■	■		
Hopi Rehabilitation Center									
Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta									
Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City									
Pascua Yaqui Law Enforcement Center									
Peach Springs Detention Center						■	■		
Salt River Department of Corrections						■			
Tohono O'odham Detention Center				■	■	■	■		
Colorado									
Southern Ute Detention Center					■	■	■		
Ute Mountain Ute Agency					■	■			
Michigan									
Lac View Desert Police Department					■	■			
Minnesota									
Red Lake Law Enforcement Services					■	■	■		
Mississippi									
Choctaw Detention Center					■	■	■		
Montana									
Fort Belknap Police Department						■	■		
Rocky Boy Police Department					■	■			
Nebraska									
Omaha Tribal Police Department					■	■	■		
Nevada									
Owyhee Detention Facility						■			
New Mexico									
Laguna Tribal Detention Facility					■	■	■		
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint						■	■	■	
Ramah Navajo Police Department					■	■	■		
Taos Tribal Detention Center					■	■	■		
Zuni Detention Facility				■	■	■	■		
North Dakota									
Fort Berthold Agency					■	■	■		
Fort Totten Municipal Center					■	■	■		
Standing Rock Law Enforcement Center					■	■	■		
Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Center					■	■	■		
Oklahoma									
Sac and Fox Nation Juvenile Detention Facility						■	■		
South Dakota									
Fort Thompson Jail									
Klyuska O'Tipi Reintegration Center					■				
Medicine Root Detention Center					■	■	■		
Pine Ridge Correctional Facility									■
Rosebud Sioux Tribe Law Enforcement				■	■	■	■		
Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribal Law Enforcement Center									
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Adult					■		■		
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Juvenile					■				
Washington									
Chehalis Tribal Police Department					■	■	■		
Quinault Nation Police Department					■	■	■		
Wellpinit BIA Law Enforcement Center									■
Yakama Police Department					■	■	■		
Wisconsin									
Menominee Tribal Jail					■				

Appendix table 9. Jails in Indian country with testing policies for tuberculosis among inmates, June 30, 2004

State and facility	Policies for tuberculosis testing								
	At admission	At regular intervals	Random sample	Person with no history of vaccination	Upon request	Upon clinical indication of need	After exposure to active TB disease	At release	Unknown
Total	0	2	4	2	26	31	24	0	2
Alaska									
Metlakatla Police Department									
Arizona									
Chinle Youth Corrections					■	■	■		
Colorado River Indian Tribes Detention Center					■	■	■		
Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department									
Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation					■	■	■		
Gila River Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center						■	■		
Hopi Rehabilitation Center		■							
Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta									
Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City									
Pascua Yaqui Law Enforcement Center									
Peach Springs Detention Center						■	■		
Salt River Department of Corrections						■			
Tohono O'odham Detention Center		■	■		■	■	■		
Colorado									
Southern Ute Detention Center					■	■	■		
Ute Mountain Ute Agency					■	■			
Michigan									
Lac View Desert Police Department					■	■			
Minnesota									
Red Lake Law Enforcement Services					■	■	■		
Mississippi									
Choctaw Detention Center					■	■	■		
Montana									
Fort Belknap Police Department						■	■		
Rocky Boy Police Department						■			
Nebraska									
Omaha Tribal Police Department					■	■	■		
Nevada									
Owyhee Detention Facility						■			
New Mexico									
Laguna Tribal Detention Facility					■	■	■		
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint						■	■		
Ramah Navajo Police Department					■	■	■		
Taos Tribal Detention Center					■	■			
Zuni Detention Facility				■	■	■	■		
North Dakota									
Fort Berthold Agency					■	■			
Fort Totten Municipal Center					■	■	■		
Standing Rock Law Enforcement Center					■	■			
Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Center					■	■	■		
Oklahoma									
Sac and Fox Nation Juvenile Detention Facility						■	■		
South Dakota									
Fort Thompson Jail									
Klyuska O'Tipi Reintegration Center					■				
Medicine Root Detention Center					■	■	■		
Pine Ridge Correctional Facility									■
Rosebud Sioux Tribe Law Enforcement				■	■	■	■		
Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribal Law Enforcement Center									
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Adult					■		■		
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Juvenile					■				
Washington									
Chehalis Tribal Police Department					■	■	■		
Quinault Nation Police Department			■		■	■	■		
Wellpinit BIA Law Enforcement Center									■
Yakama Police Department			■		■	■	■		
Wisconsin									
Menominee Tribal Jail			■						

Appendix table 10. Jails in Indian country with policies relating to mental health among inmates, June 30, 2004

State and facility	Mental health policies							Other ^g	Unknown
	Mental health screening at intake ^a	Psychiatric evaluation ^b	24-hour mental health care ^c	Routine therapy or counseling ^d	Psychotropic medication ^e	Community mental health service ^f			
Total	27	14	20	16	24	19	1	1	
Alaska									
Metlakatla Police Department									
Arizona									
Chinle Youth Corrections	■	■	■	■	■				
Colorado River Indian Tribes Detention Center									
Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department							■		■
Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation		■	■	■	■	■			
Gila River Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center				■		■			
Hopi Rehabilitation Center		■	■		■				
Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta									
Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City	■								
Pascua Yaqui Law Enforcement Center	■	■	■				■		
Peach Springs Detention Center	■								
Salt River Department of Corrections	■	■		■	■	■			
Tohono O'odham Detention Center	■	■	■		■	■			
Colorado									
Southern Ute Detention Center	■	■	■	■	■	■			
Ute Mountain Ute Agency	■				■				
Michigan									
Lac View Desert Police Department									
Minnesota									
Red Lake Law Enforcement Services		■		■	■	■			
Mississippi									
Choctaw Detention Center	■			■					
Montana									
Fort Belknap Police Department	■				■				
Rocky Boy Police Department	■	■		■	■	■			
Nebraska									
Omaha Tribal Police Department	■							■	
Nevada									
Owyhee Detention Facility	■								

Appendix table 10. Continued

State and facility	Mental health policies							Other ^g	Unknown
	Mental health screening at intake ^a	Psychiatric evaluation ^b	24-hour mental health care ^c	Routine therapy or counseling ^d	Psychotropic medication ^e	Community mental health service ^f			
New Mexico									
Laguna Tribal Detention Facility	■								
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint					■				
Ramah Navajo Police Department	■		■				■		
Taos Tribal Detention Center	■								
Zuni Detention Facility	■		■						
North Dakota									
Fort Berthold Agency	■		■					■	
Fort Totten Municipal Center	■	■	■	■	■			■	
Standing Rock Law Enforcement Center				■	■				
Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Center	■		■	■	■			■	
Oklahoma									
Sac and Fox Nation Juvenile Detention Facility	■	■			■				
South Dakota									
Fort Thompson Jail	■			■					
Klyuska O'Tipi Reintegration Center									
Medicine Root Detention Center			■	■	■		■		
Pine Ridge Correctional Facility									
Rosebud Sioux Tribe Law Enforcement	■	■	■	■	■				
Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribal Law Enforcement Center	■	■	■		■			■	
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Adult			■					■	
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Juvenile			■		■				
Washington									
Chehalis Tribal Police Department			■		■			■	
Quinault Nation Police Department	■		■	■	■				
Wellpinit BIA Law Enforcement Center	■		■		■			■	
Yakama Police Department	■	■	■	■	■			■	
Wisconsin									
Menominee Tribal Jail	■				■				

^aExcluding screening for suicide.

^bConduct psychiatric or psychological evaluation and assessments (other than at time of intake) to determine inmate mental health or emotional status.

^cProvide 24-hour mental health care to inmates either on or off facility grounds.

^dProvide therapy/counseling by a trained mental health professional on a routine basis.

^ePrescribe, distribute, or monitor the use of psychotropic medications to inmates.

^fProvide assistance to released inmates to obtain community mental health services.

^gProvides mental health services through an outside health center.

Appendix table 11. Jails in Indian country with procedures for suicide prevention, June 30, 2004

State and facility	Suicide prevention procedures						
	Suicide risk assessment at intake	Staff training in suicide prevention	Counseling or psychiatric services	Monitoring of high risk inmates	Suicide watch cell or special location	Inmate suicide prevention teams	Other
Total	41	26	16	30	40	1	1
Alaska							
Metlakatla Police Department			■		■		
Arizona							
Chinle Youth Corrections	■	■	■	■	■		
Colorado River Indian Tribes Detention Center	■	■		■			
Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department*	■	■		■	■		■
Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation	■	■	■	■	■		
Gila River Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center	■	■	■	■	■		
Hopi Rehabilitation Center	■				■		
Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta	■	■		■			
Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City	■			■	■		
Pascua Yaqui Law Enforcement Center	■		■	■			
Peach Springs Detention Center	■	■	■	■	■		
Salt River Department of Corrections	■	■	■	■	■		
Tohono O'odham Detention Center	■	■	■	■	■		
Colorado							
Southern Ute Detention Center	■	■	■	■	■		
Ute Mountain Ute Agency	■	■	■	■	■		
Michigan							
Lac View Desert Police Department	■	■		■	■		
Minnesota							
Red Lake Law Enforcement Services					■		
Mississippi							
Choctaw Detention Center	■	■	■				
Montana							
Fort Belknap Police Department				■			
Rocky Boy Police Department	■			■	■		
Nebraska							
Omaha Tribal Police Department	■				■		
Nevada							
Owyhee Detention Facility	■	■		■	■		
New Mexico							
Laguna Tribal Detention Facility	■				■		■
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint	■	■		■	■		
Ramah Navajo Police Department	■	■			■		
Taos Tribal Detention Center	■	■			■		
Zuni Detention Facility	■	■			■		
North Dakota							
Fort Berthold Agency	■	■	■		■		
Fort Totten Municipal Center	■		■	■	■		
Standing Rock Law Enforcement Center	■				■		
Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Center	■	■	■	■	■		
Oklahoma							
Sac and Fox Nation Juvenile Detention Facility	■	■		■	■		
South Dakota							
Fort Thompson Jail	■				■		
Klyuska O'Tipi Reintegration Center				■	■		
Medicine Root Detention Center	■			■	■		
Pine Ridge Correctional Facility	■	■		■	■		
Rosebud Sioux Tribe Law Enforcement	■			■	■		
Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribal Law Enforcement Center	■	■			■		
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Adult	■		■		■		
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Juvenile	■	■			■		
Washington							
Chehalis Tribal Police Department	■			■	■		
Quinault Nation Police Department	■	■		■	■		
Wellpinit BIA Law Enforcement Center	■			■	■		
Yakama Police Department	■	■	■	■	■		
Wisconsin							
Menominee Tribal Jail	■			■	■		

*Removal of items that can be used by inmates to injure themselves.

Appendix table 12. Jails in Indian country providing treatment, counseling, and special programs for inmates on or off facility grounds, June 30, 2004

State and facility	Treatment, counseling, and special programs								
	Drug counseling ^a	Alcohol counseling ^b	Sex offender treatment	Domestic violence counseling	Life skills training ^c	Parenting training ^d	Vocational training	Job seeking training ^e	Religious/spiritual counseling
Total	27	33	2	22	11	14	9	8	32
Alaska									
Metlakatla Police Department									
Arizona									
Chinle Youth Corrections	■	■			■		■		■
Colorado River Indian Tribes Detention Center									
Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department									
Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation	■	■		■					■
Gila River Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center	■	■		■	■	■	■	■	■
Hopi Rehabilitation Center	■	■		■					■
Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta									
Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City		■							■
Pascua Yaqui Law Enforcement Center									
Peach Springs Detention Center							■		■
Salt River Department of Corrections	■	■		■	■		■		■
Tohono O'odham Detention Center	■	■		■	■	■			■
Colorado									
Southern Ute Detention Center	■	■		■	■			■	■
Ute Mountain Ute Agency	■	■		■					■
Michigan									
Lac View Desert Police Department		■			■	■			
Minnesota									
Red Lake Law Enforcement Services									■
Mississippi									
Choctaw Detention Center				■					■
Montana									
Fort Belknap Police Department	■	■		/	/	/	■		/
Rocky Boy Police Department	■	■							■
Nebraska									
Omaha Tribal Police Department	■	■		■		■		■	■
Nevada									
Owyhee Detention Facility									

Appendix table 12. Continued

State and facility	Treatment, counseling, and special programs								
	Drug counseling ^a	Alcohol counseling ^b	Sex offender treatment	Domestic violence counseling	Life skills training ^c	Parenting training ^d	Vocational training	Job seeking training ^e	Religious/spiritual counseling
New Mexico									
Laguna Tribal Detention Facility		■							■
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint									
Ramah Navajo Police Department		■		■	■	■			■
Taos Tribal Detention Center	■	■	■	■		■			
Zuni Detention Facility	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
North Dakota									
Fort Berthold Agency	■	■				■		■	■
Fort Totten Municipal Center	■	■		■			■	■	■
Standing Rock Law Enforcement Center	■	■				■	■	■	■
Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Center	■	■		■		■			■
Oklahoma									
Sac and Fox Nation Juvenile Detention Facility	■	■			■				■
South Dakota									
Fort Thompson Jail		■							
Klyuska O'Tipi Reintegration Center	■	■							■
Medicine Root Detention Center	■	■		■					■
Pine Ridge Correctional Facility									■
Rosebud Sioux Tribe Law Enforcement	■	■		■					■
Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribal Law Enforcement Center	■	■		■	■	■	■	■	■
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Adult	■	■		■					
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Juvenile		■				■			■
Washington									
Chehalis Tribal Police Department	■	■		■					■
Quinault Nation Police Department	■	■		■		■			■
Wellpinit BIA Law Enforcement Center	■	■		■					■
Yakama Police Department	■	■		■	■	■			■
Wisconsin									
Menominee Tribal Jail									■

/Not reported.

^aAlcohol dependency, counseling, or awareness.

^bDrug dependency, counseling, or awareness.

^cLife skills and community adjustment, including personal finance, and conflict resolution.

^dParenting or child rearing skills.

^eJob seeking and interviewing skills.

Appendix table 13. Jails in Indian country providing education programs for inmates on or off facility grounds, June 30, 2004

State and facility	Education programs				
	Accredited edu- cation program ^a	GED pro- gram	Special educa- tion program ^b	College level classes	Provide tutors
Total	18	21	4	6	5
Alaska					
Metlakatla Police Department					
Arizona					
Chinle Youth Corrections	■	■	■		■
Colorado River Indian Tribes Detention Center					
Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department					
Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation	■	■			
Gila River Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center	■	■	■	■	■
Hopi Rehabilitation Center					
Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta					
Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City					
Pascua Yaqui Law Enforcement Center					
Peach Springs Detention Center		■			
Salt River Department of Corrections	■	■	■		
Tohono O'odham Detention Center					
Colorado					
Southern Ute Detention Center	■	■			■
Ute Mountain Ute Agency		■			
Michigan					
Lac View Desert Police Department	■	■			■
Minnesota					
Red Lake Law Enforcement Services	■				
Mississippi					
Choctaw Detention Center					
Montana					
Fort Belknap Police Department	/	/	/	/	/
Rocky Boy Police Department		■			
Nebraska					
Omaha Tribal Police Department	■	■		■	
Nevada					
Owyhee Detention Facility					
New Mexico					
Laguna Tribal Detention Facility					
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint					
Ramah Navajo Police Department		■			
Taos Tribal Detention Center	■	■	■		
Zuni Detention Facility					
North Dakota					
Fort Berthold Agency	■	■		■	
Fort Totten Municipal Center	■	■		■	
Standing Rock Law Enforcement Center	■	■			
Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Center					
Oklahoma					
Sac and Fox Nation Juvenile Detention Facility	■	■			
South Dakota					
Fort Thompson Jail					
Klyuska O'Tipi Reintegration Center					
Medicine Root Detention Center					
Pine Ridge Correctional Facility					
Rosebud Sioux Tribe Law Enforcement					
Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribal Law Enforcement Center	■	■		■	■
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Adult					
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Juvenile	■	■			
Washington					
Chehalis Tribal Police Department		■			
Quinault Nation Police Department	■	■		■	
Wellpinit BIA Law Enforcement Center					
Yakama Police Department	■				
Wisconsin					
Menominee Tribal Jail	■	■			

/Not reported.

^aIncludes basic and high school classes.

^bIncludes programs for inmates with disabilities.

Appendix table 14. Jails in Indian country with work assignments available to inmates, June 30, 2004

State and facility	Work assignments			
	Correctional industries ^a	Facility support services ^b	Farming/agriculture	Public works ^c
Total	1	24	2	20
Alaska				
Metlakatla Police Department				
Arizona				
Chinle Youth Corrections		■		
Colorado River Indian Tribes Detention Center		■		■
Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department				
Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation		■		
Gila River Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center		■	■	■
Hopi Rehabilitation Center				
Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta				
Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City		■		
Pascua Yaqui Law Enforcement Center				
Peach Springs Detention Center		■		■
Salt River Department of Corrections				■
Tohono O'odham Detention Center		■		■
Colorado				
Southern Ute Detention Center		■		■
Ute Mountain Ute Agency		■		■
Michigan				
Lac View Desert Police Department		■		
Minnesota				
Red Lake Law Enforcement Services		■		
Mississippi				
Choctaw Detention Center		■		■
Montana				
Fort Belknap Police Department				
Rocky Boy Police Department		■		■
Nebraska				
Omaha Tribal Police Department		■		■
Nevada				
Owyhee Detention Facility				■
New Mexico				
Laguna Tribal Detention Facility		■		■
Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint				■
Ramah Navajo Police Department		■		■
Taos Tribal Detention Center				■
Zuni Detention Facility				■
North Dakota				
Fort Berthold Agency			■	
Fort Totten Municipal Center				
Standing Rock Law Enforcement Center		■		■
Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Center		■		
Oklahoma				
Sac and Fox Nation Juvenile Detention Facility				
South Dakota				
Fort Thompson Jail				
Klyuska O'Tipi Reintegration Center				
Medicine Root Detention Center		■		
Pine Ridge Correctional Facility				
Rosebud Sioux Tribe Law Enforcement		■		
Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribal Law Enforcement Center		■		■
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Adult				
Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Juvenile		■		
Washington				
Chehalis Tribal Police Department				
Quinault Nation Police Department				■
Wellpinit BIA Law Enforcement Center				
Yakama Police Department	■	■		■
Wisconsin				
Menominee Tribal Jail		■		

^aIncluding wood products, textiles, manufacturing, services, and others.

^bIncluding office and administrative work, food service, building maintenance, and others.

^cInmates work outside the facility and perform road, park, or other public maintenance work.