

## CHAPTER VII

### STATISTICS OF CATTLE, HOGS, AND SHEEP

This chapter contains information about most kinds of farm livestock and livestock products, with the exception of dairy and poultry. The information relates to inventories, production, disposition, prices, and income for farm animals, and to livestock slaughter (including horse slaughter), meat production, and market statistics for meat animals.

**Table 7-1.—All cattle and calves: Number and value, United States, Jan. 1, 1989–98**

Year	Total number	Value		Year	Total number	Value	
		Per head	Total			Per head	Total
	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>		<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1989 .....	96,740	581	56,210,694	1994 .....	100,988	659	66,490,025
1990 .....	95,816	616	58,990,357	1995 .....	102,755	615	63,156,538
1991 .....	96,393	655	63,090,155	1996 .....	103,487	503	52,009,590
1992 .....	97,556	630	61,451,310	1997 .....	101,460	525	53,242,172
1993 .....	99,176	649	64,436,369	1998 <sup>1</sup> .....	99,501	602	59,933,705

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

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**Table 7-2.—All cattle and calves: Number, by classes, United States, Jan. 1, 1989–98**

Year	All cattle and calves <sup>1</sup>	Cows and heifers that have calved		500 pounds and over					Calves under 500 pounds
		Beef cows	Milk cows	Heifers			Steers	Bulls	
				Beef cow replacements	Milk cow replacements	Other			
	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>
1989 .....	96,740	32,488	10,138	5,325	4,117	7,631	15,431	2,150	19,461
1990 .....	95,816	32,455	10,015	5,283	4,171	7,803	15,512	2,160	18,418
1991 .....	96,393	32,520	9,966	5,443	4,093	8,102	15,967	2,196	18,107
1992 .....	97,556	33,007	9,728	5,643	4,131	8,048	16,424	2,239	18,336
1993 .....	99,176	33,365	9,658	6,092	4,176	8,550	16,940	2,278	18,118
1994 .....	100,988	34,650	9,528	6,365	4,144	9,068	17,042	2,307	17,884
1995 .....	102,755	35,156	9,487	6,475	4,141	9,275	17,463	2,390	18,369
1996 .....	103,487	35,228	9,416	6,179	4,104	9,949	17,732	2,392	18,488
1997 .....	101,460	34,271	9,309	6,056	4,057	10,199	17,320	2,339	17,909
1998 <sup>2</sup> .....	99,501	33,683	9,191	5,745	3,982	10,018	17,197	2,266	17,418

<sup>1</sup>Totals may not add due to rounding. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

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Table 7-3.—All cattle and calves: Number and value, by States, Jan. 1, 1997–98

State	Number		Value			
	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	Value per head		Total value	
			1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000</i> <i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000</i> <i>dollars</i>
AL .....	1,600	1,530	360	450	576,000	688,500
AK .....	11.7	12.5	660	730	7,722	9,125
AZ .....	790	800	580	660	458,200	528,000
AR .....	1,900	1,800	370	500	703,000	900,000
CA .....	4,600	4,600	690	740	3,174,000	3,404,000
CO .....	3,150	3,100	570	640	1,795,500	1,984,000
CT .....	71	68	760	730	53,960	49,640
DE .....	27	29	740	700	19,980	20,300
FL .....	1,950	1,870	430	510	838,500	953,700
GA .....	1,490	1,450	410	500	610,900	725,000
HI .....	166	164	410	480	68,060	78,720
ID .....	1,750	1,770	620	710	1,085,000	1,256,700
IL .....	1,700	1,690	570	610	969,000	1,030,900
IN .....	1,120	1,060	560	600	627,200	636,000
IA .....	3,900	3,750	570	610	2,223,000	2,287,500
KS .....	6,600	6,550	500	550	3,300,000	3,602,500
KY .....	2,550	2,400	400	500	1,020,000	1,200,000
LA .....	1,000	1,010	410	490	410,000	494,900
ME .....	116	107	670	640	77,720	68,480
MD .....	270	265	690	650	186,300	172,250
MA .....	62	60	760	730	47,120	43,800
MI .....	1,130	1,100	670	680	757,100	748,000
MN .....	2,800	2,600	610	630	1,708,000	1,638,000
MS .....	1,340	1,300	360	450	482,400	585,000
MO .....	4,500	4,300	430	560	1,935,000	2,408,000
MT .....	2,700	2,600	600	740	1,620,000	1,924,000
NE .....	6,550	6,650	560	630	3,668,000	4,189,500
NV .....	520	510	520	590	270,400	300,900
NH .....	41	37	760	730	31,160	27,010
NJ .....	68	67	790	770	53,720	51,590
NM .....	1,490	1,430	550	660	819,500	943,800
NY .....	1,540	1,530	750	730	1,155,000	1,116,900
NC .....	1,190	1,090	400	490	476,000	534,100
ND .....	1,900	1,750	600	720	1,140,000	1,260,000
OH .....	1,470	1,440	600	650	882,000	936,000
OK .....	5,450	5,450	440	560	2,398,000	3,052,000
OR .....	1,450	1,410	520	630	754,000	888,300
PA .....	1,770	1,750	730	700	1,292,100	1,225,000
RI .....	7.0	6.5	690	660	4,830	4,290
SC .....	520	510	410	500	213,200	255,000
SD .....	3,800	3,550	590	690	2,242,000	2,449,500
TN .....	2,400	2,330	370	480	888,000	1,118,400
TX .....	14,100	14,300	440	540	6,204,000	7,722,000
UT .....	930	870	530	600	492,900	522,000
VT .....	300	305	790	760	237,000	231,800
VA .....	1,830	1,760	440	520	805,200	915,200
WA .....	1,200	1,220	630	700	756,000	854,000
WV .....	450	420	410	490	184,500	205,800
WI .....	3,700	3,600	710	720	2,627,000	2,592,000
WY .....	1,490	1,530	600	720	894,000	1,101,600
US .....	101,459.7	99,501.0	525	602	53,242,172	59,933,705

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

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**Table 7-4.—Cattle and calves, Jan. 1: Number, by sex and weight classes, by States, 1997 and 1998**

State	Cows and heifers that have calved				Heifers, 500 pounds and over					
	Beef cows		Milk cows		Beef cow replacements		Milk cow replacements		Other	
	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
AL .....	829	822	31	28	138	127	11	10	46	38
AK .....	3.7	4.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
AZ .....	200	215	120	125	35	38	20	26	30	26
AR .....	954	915	56	55	190	170	20	20	50	50
CA .....	820	810	1,300	1,350	155	145	610	610	155	145
CO .....	826	816	84	84	155	150	45	45	710	705
CT .....	7	5	29	31	2	2	13	13	0	1
DE .....	3	3	10	11	1.0	1.0	2.4	2.6	1.0	1.0
FL .....	1,052	1,010	158	160	155	145	40	40	25	25
GA .....	692	674	98	96	118	110	37	37	42	40
HI .....	81	80	10	9	16	15	5	4	6	11
ID .....	492	490	268	280	95	95	115	125	185	190
IL .....	460	475	150	145	65	60	70	75	250	235
IN .....	310	300	140	140	48	48	67	67	90	76
IA .....	1,032	960	248	240	160	150	100	95	640	660
KS .....	1,489	1,461	81	79	220	230	45	40	1,470	1,490
KY .....	1,160	1,140	150	140	190	150	55	50	112	95
LA .....	547	549	78	76	93	86	19	18	16	18
ME .....	17	16	39	39	5	5	22	19	2	1
MD .....	53	53	85	86	15	14	34	31	12	12
MA .....	8	8	26	25	2	3	9	10	0	0
MI .....	125	117	310	298	33	30	145	135	42	45
MN .....	405	400	595	570	90	85	330	295	230	210
MS .....	682	666	48	44	130	125	19	19	32	31
MO .....	2,075	1,990	175	160	325	290	75	75	270	250
MT .....	1,570	1,542	20	18	350	350	7	8	205	210
NE .....	1,932	1,930	68	70	280	290	25	30	1,480	1,500
NV .....	244	239	26	26	47	47	10	10	37	35
NH .....	3	2	18	18	2.0	1.0	7.0	7.0	0.0	0.0
NJ .....	14	14	21	19	3	4	8	8	2	3
NM .....	533	512	197	208	110	100	45	45	105	105
NY .....	75	70	700	700	30	30	330	340	50	45
NC .....	512	475	78	75	113	95	34	30	27	27
ND .....	940	872	60	48	160	160	20	20	225	195
OH .....	325	330	285	270	65	70	130	125	85	85
OK .....	1,965	1,965	95	95	360	360	40	40	520	540
OR .....	607	612	93	88	125	125	45	45	120	110
PA .....	167	172	643	638	44	44	285	280	46	46
RI .....	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.1
SC .....	249	245	26	25	47	46	10	9	16	15
SD .....	1,660	1,559	110	101	260	250	30	25	510	475
TN .....	1,085	1,085	115	105	200	200	55	55	85	75
TX .....	5,460	5,520	390	380	880	780	100	100	1,720	1,620
UT .....	355	340	90	90	70	64	45	50	73	76
VT .....	12	13	156	159	5	4	56	61	2	4
VA .....	740	720	125	120	130	120	60	55	85	75
WA .....	294	290	266	260	64	58	96	88	97	132
WV .....	211	192	19	18	38	37	8	7	34	31
WI .....	200	200	1,410	1,380	60	55	700	680	100	95
WY .....	794	804	6	6	175	180	1	1	159	164
US .....	34,271.2	33,683.4	9,308.9	9,190.9	6,055.6	5,745.4	4,056.6	3,981.9	10,199.2	10,018.2

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 7-4.—Cattle and calves, Jan. 1: Number, by sex and weight classes, by States, 1997 and 1998—Continued**

State	Steers, 500 pounds and over		Bulls, 500 pounds and over		Calves under 500 pounds	
	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
AL .....	80	65	55	50	410	390
AK .....	1.0	1.0	2.7	2.9	1.9	2.2
AZ .....	240	240	20	20	125	110
AR .....	100	90	60	55	470	445
CA .....	560	550	70	70	930	920
CO .....	1,030	1,020	50	50	250	230
CT .....	2	2	1	1	17	13
DE .....	4.2	4.4	0.4	0.5	5.0	5.5
FL .....	40	40	70	65	410	385
GA .....	48	48	45	45	410	400
HI .....	8	10	5	5	35	30
ID .....	350	350	40	35	205	205
IL .....	350	340	35	35	320	325
IN .....	165	156	25	23	275	250
IA .....	960	960	70	65	690	620
KS .....	2,350	2,350	85	80	860	820
KY .....	205	190	78	75	600	560
LA .....	26	23	34	36	187	204
ME .....	5	4	2	2	24	21
MD .....	20	14	5	5	46	50
MA .....	3	2	1	2	13	10
MI .....	215	220	20	20	240	235
MN .....	520	475	40	35	590	530
MS .....	70	67	49	48	310	300
MO .....	480	475	120	120	980	940
MT .....	300	260	98	97	150	115
NE .....	2,100	2,200	95	95	570	535
NV .....	54	52	14	14	88	87
NH .....	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.5	8.0	7.0
NJ .....	6	4	2	2	12	13
NM .....	210	190	45	40	245	230
NY .....	35	35	20	20	300	290
NC .....	65	60	41	38	320	290
ND .....	275	270	60	50	160	135
OH .....	240	220	30	30	310	310
OK .....	1,180	1,170	130	130	1,160	1,150
OR .....	190	170	40	40	230	220
PA .....	197	192	28	28	360	350
RI .....	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.1
SC .....	25	25	22	21	125	124
SD .....	690	640	80	70	460	430
TN .....	130	110	70	70	660	630
TX .....	2,650	2,780	380	380	2,520	2,740
UT .....	138	115	24	21	135	114
VT .....	5	4	4	4	60	56
VA .....	210	205	45	45	435	420
WA .....	185	205	27	27	171	160
WV .....	45	52	15	13	80	70
WI .....	355	355	35	35	840	800
WY .....	200	185	50	50	105	140
US .....	17,319.7	17,197.3	2,339.4	2,266.1	17,909.1	17,417.8

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

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Table 7-5.—Cattle and buffalo: Number in specified countries, 1995–97<sup>1</sup>

Country	1995	1996	1997 <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Argentina .....	54,207	53,569	51,696
Australia .....	25,736	26,500	26,300
Austria .....	2,328	2,325	2,272
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	3,365	3,159	3,077
Brazil .....	149,315	149,228	146,110
Bulgaria .....	638	632	567
Canada .....	12,709	13,402	13,341
China, Peoples Republic of .....	123,317	132,058	140,010
Colombia .....	16,725	16,768	16,856
Costa Rica .....	1,645	1,585	1,529
Czech Republic .....	2,031	1,980	1,903
Denmark .....	2,082	2,094	2,052
Dominican Republic .....	1,984	1,985	1,986
Egypt .....	5,873	6,101	6,351
El Salvador .....	1,319	1,299	1,275
France .....	20,524	20,662	20,563
Germany .....	15,962	15,890	15,770
Greece .....	624	640	655
Guatemala .....	1,717	1,697	1,667
Honduras .....	2,205	2,182	2,125
India .....	274,155	276,105	277,045
Ireland .....	6,410	6,532	6,757
Italy .....	7,300	7,400	7,390
Japan .....	4,916	4,828	4,749
Kazakhstan, Republic of .....	8,073	6,868	5,838
Korea, Republic of .....	2,945	3,147	3,395
Mexico .....	30,191	28,141	26,900
Netherlands .....	4,588	4,557	4,366
New Zealand .....	8,712	9,272	8,996
Nicaragua .....	1,600	1,650	1,712
Philippines .....	4,570	4,650	4,949
Poland .....	7,120	7,193	6,958
Portugal .....	1,329	1,316	1,311
Romania .....	3,565	3,496	3,435
Russian Federation .....	43,296	39,700	36,400
South Africa, Republic of .....	12,632	13,334	14,101
Spain .....	5,252	5,512	5,627
Sweden .....	1,777	1,781	1,790
Switzerland .....	1,762	1,749	1,718
Taiwan .....	164	165	165
Turkey .....	11,700	11,700	11,700
Ukraine .....	19,624	17,526	15,295
United Kingdom .....	11,868	11,619	11,312
United States .....	102,755	103,487	101,209
Uruguay .....	10,512	10,451	10,678
Venezuela .....	12,336	12,500	12,646
Total .....	1,043,458	1,048,435	1,042,547

<sup>1</sup> Various dates of enumeration are used by the countries reporting animal numbers. Data presented in this table approximate Jan. 1 as closely as possible. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

FAS, Dairy Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Prepared on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

**Table 7-6.—Cows and calf crop: Cows and heifers that have calved, Jan. 1, 1997-98, and calves born, by States, 1996 and 1997**

State	Cows and heifers that have calved		Calves born	
	Jan. 1		1996	1997 <sup>1</sup>
	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>		
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
AL .....	860	850	790	760
AK .....	4.6	5.0	3.3	3.7
AZ .....	320	340	275	275
AR .....	1,010	970	870	830
CA .....	2,120	2,160	1,750	1,750
CO .....	910	900	870	860
CT .....	36	36	33	33
DE .....	13	14	8.5	9.0
FL .....	1,210	1,170	1,020	980
GA .....	790	770	680	660
HI .....	91	89	65	67
ID .....	760	770	720	730
IL .....	610	620	550	560
IN .....	450	440	400	390
IA .....	1,280	1,200	1,200	1,110
KS .....	1,570	1,540	1,450	1,420
KY .....	1,310	1,280	1,230	1,180
LA .....	625	625	475	480
ME .....	56	55	51	49
MD .....	138	139	113	115
MA .....	34	33	30	27
MI .....	435	415	400	385
MN .....	1,000	970	1,000	950
MS .....	730	710	640	620
MO .....	2,250	2,150	2,100	2,000
MT .....	1,590	1,560	1,540	1,510
NE .....	2,000	2,000	1,820	1,820
NV .....	270	265	220	220
NH .....	21	20	18	18
NJ .....	35	33	28	26
NM .....	730	720	570	560
NY .....	775	770	670	670
NC .....	590	550	520	500
ND .....	1,000	920	960	930
OH .....	610	600	550	530
OK .....	2,060	2,060	1,950	1,930
OR .....	700	700	630	640
PA .....	810	810	730	730
RI .....	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.4
SC .....	275	270	220	215
SD .....	1,770	1,660	1,740	1,660
TN .....	1,200	1,190	1,140	1,110
TX .....	5,850	5,900	5,350	5,100
UT .....	445	430	395	370
VT .....	168	172	158	162
VA .....	865	840	790	780
WA .....	560	550	510	500
WV .....	230	210	210	190
WI .....	1,610	1,580	1,560	1,490
WY .....	800	810	770	810
US .....	43,580.1	42,874.3	39,776.3	38,718.1

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

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**Table 7-7.—Cattle and calves: Number on feed, United States, Jan. 1, 1989-98<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Number	Year	Number
	<i>Thousands</i>		<i>Thousands</i>
1989 .....	11,440	1994 .....	13,034
1990 .....	11,626	1995 .....	12,431
1991 .....	12,715	1996 .....	12,968
1992 .....	11,942	1997 .....	13,216
1993 .....	12,789	1998 <sup>2</sup> .....	13,618

<sup>1</sup> Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a full ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

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**Table 7-8.—Cattle and calves: Total number on feed by States, 1996-98<sup>1</sup>**

State	1996	1997	1998
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>
AL .....	5	5	4
AZ .....	222	233	245
AR .....	18	19	10
CA .....	350	375	400
CO .....	1,070	1,130	1,140
GA .....	10	5	5
ID .....	270	270	295
IL .....	290	265	240
IN .....	200	220	170
IA .....	900	1,000	1,000
KS .....	2,210	2,220	2,370
KY .....	25	20	20
LA .....	3	3	1
MD .....	17	11	15
MI .....	200	200	200
MN .....	335	300	275
MS .....	4	4	3
MO .....	100	95	110
MT .....	105	85	80
NE .....	2,030	2,220	2,300
NV .....	22	25	24
NJ .....	4	6	4
NM .....	136	137	123
NY .....	30	30	30
NC .....	10	10	10
ND .....	75	100	70
OH .....	235	200	165
OK .....	415	400	435
OR .....	80	80	60
PA .....	75	75	75
SC .....	8	6	7
SD .....	330	320	320
TN .....	20	20	20
TX .....	2,630	2,630	2,860
UT .....	60	50	40
VA .....	35	30	30
WA .....	166	163	200
WV .....	9	8	10
WI .....	150	150	155
WY .....	95	80	85
Other States <sup>2</sup> .....	19	16	12
US .....	12,968	13,216	13,618

<sup>1</sup> Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a full ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade Select or better. <sup>2</sup> AK, CT, DE, FL, HI, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT.  
 NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-9.—Cattle: Average price per 100 pounds, by grades, at Omaha and South St. Paul, 1988-97**

Year	Steers <sup>1</sup>		Heifers <sup>2</sup>		Omaha		South St. Paul	
	Choice	Select	Choice	Select	Cows <sup>3</sup>		Commer- cial	Cows <sup>3</sup> Utility Bonng
					Commer- cial	Utility		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1988 .....	69.58	67.06	68.16	65.35	45.80	47.94	.....	48.47
1989 .....	72.52	70.28	71.93	69.52	47.28	49.70	.....	51.31
1990 .....	77.40	75.24	76.82	73.94	53.37	55.08	.....	54.86
1991 .....	74.03	72.46	73.86	71.44	NA	NA	.....	52.54
1992 .....	75.17	73.65	74.95	72.88	NA	NA	.....	50.01
1993 .....	76.23	74.09	76.01	73.77	NA	NA	.....	50.62
1994 .....	67.60	66.33	67.93	66.14	NA	NA	.....	45.95
1995 .....	65.64	63.94	65.46	63.69	.....	.....	40.24	39.23
1996 .....	74.50	61.83	64.18	61.22	.....	.....	37.69	35.22
1997 .....	65.92	63.85	65.66	63.36	.....	.....	42.7	38.62

<sup>1</sup> 1,100 to 1,300 pound weight range; simple average of price range. <sup>2</sup> 1,000 to 1,200 pound weight range; simple average of price range. <sup>3</sup> All weights; simple average of price range. NA-not available.  
 AMS, Livestock and Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316.

**Table 7-10.—Cattle and calves: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, United States, 1987–96**

Year	Calf crop <sup>1</sup>	Death loss		Marketings <sup>2</sup>		Cattle shipped in for feeding and breeding <sup>3</sup>	Farm slaughter Cattle and calves
		Cattle	Calves	Cattle	Calves		
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
1987 .....	40,152	1,700	3,100	49,518	10,223	22,222	330
1988 .....	39,318	1,609	2,964	49,308	10,451	22,413	281
1989 .....	38,817	1,505	2,856	46,642	10,176	21,679	241
1990 .....	38,613	1,529	2,798	46,766	9,978	23,278	244
1991 .....	38,583	1,540	2,707	45,921	9,545	22,533	242
1992 .....	38,933	1,677	2,689	45,632	9,565	22,492	242
1993 .....	39,448	1,703	2,927	46,022	9,679	22,920	226
1994 .....	40,059	1,580	2,674	46,588	9,496	22,272	226
1995 <sup>4</sup> .....	40,211	1,636	2,746	48,432	9,589	23,149	226
1996 <sup>4</sup> .....	39,586	1,760	2,823	48,870	10,090	21,899	222

Year	Quantity produced (live weight) <sup>5</sup>	Value of production	Cash receipts from sales of cattle, calves, beef and veal <sup>6</sup>	Value of cattle and calves slaughtered for home consumption	Gross income <sup>7</sup>	Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers	
						Cattle	Calves
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1987 .....	40,502,303	24,765,784	33,583,325	473,706	34,057,031	61.10	78.50
1988 .....	39,713,866	26,636,919	36,854,804	481,719	37,336,523	66.60	89.20
1989 .....	38,850,457	27,071,466	36,429,167	447,421	36,876,588	69.50	90.80
1990 .....	39,201,973	29,348,237	39,191,819	449,741	39,641,560	74.60	95.60
1991 .....	39,763,734	29,399,329	38,696,618	421,335	39,117,953	72.70	98.00
1992 .....	40,252,994	28,632,524	37,272,292	408,169	37,680,461	71.30	89.00
1993 .....	40,875,341	30,329,553	39,361,709	387,812	39,749,521	72.60	91.20
1994 .....	42,095,787	26,861,431	36,394,806	349,588	36,744,394	66.70	87.20
1995 .....	42,713,767	24,830,132	34,004,481	305,223	34,309,704	61.80	73.10
1996 <sup>4</sup> .....	41,304,921	22,259,418	31,138,043	273,376	31,411,419	58.70	58.40

<sup>1</sup> Calves born during the year. <sup>2</sup> Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. <sup>3</sup> Includes cattle shipped in from other States and from central markets, but excludes cattle for immediate slaughter. <sup>4</sup> Preliminary. <sup>5</sup> Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inclusions. <sup>6</sup> Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter. <sup>7</sup> Cash receipts from sales of cattle, calves, beef, and veal plus value of cattle and calves slaughtered for home consumption.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-11.—Cattle: Weighted average weight and price per 100 pounds, Texas-Oklahoma, Kansas, Colorado, Nebraska, Iowa-So. Minnesota Feedlots, 1992–97<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Steers SE/CH 65-80%			Steers SE/CH 35-65%		
	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	
1992 .....	75.24	1,214	907,791	75.49	1,170	3,194,147
1993 .....	75.94	1,219	647,665	76.91	1,167	3,527,262
1994 .....	68.56	1,256	595,950	69.56	1,200	3,428,943
1995 .....	66.47	1,249	560,746	66.29	1,188	3,877,665
1996 .....	64.76	1,249	473,484	64.82	1,200	3,711,625
1997 .....	66.07	1,258	468,729	66.03	1,192	3,621,244

Year	Heifers SE/CH 65-80%			Heifers SE/CH 35-65%		
	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	
1992 .....	75.18	1,105	663,550	.....	.....	.....
1993 .....	75.48	1,111	480,541	.....	.....	.....
1994 .....	68.95	1,140	427,944	.....	.....	.....
1995 .....	65.91	1,133	439,383	.....	.....	.....
1996 .....	64.85	1,135	407,843	.....	.....	.....
1997 .....	66.49	1,132	405,819	65.92	1,084	2,674,322

<sup>1</sup> Sales FOB feedlots and delivered. Estimated net weights after 3-4 % shrink. AMS, Livestock and Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316.



**Table 7-12.—Cattle and calves: Receipts at selected public stockyards, 1988–97<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Kansas City	Omaha	National Stock Yards	South St. Joseph	South St. Paul	Sioux City	All others reporting	Total markets reporting <sup>2,3</sup>
Cattle								
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1988 .....	97	230	107	108	336	150	4,886	5,914
1989 .....	80	191	85	93	283	147	4,743	5,622
1990 .....	55	152	72	92	256	120	4,523	5,270
1991 .....		133	62	103	236	124	4,350	5,008
1992 .....		102	60	121	235	112	4,541	5,171
1993 .....		87	54	120	212	12	4,409	4,894
1994 .....		79		127	188	10	4,169	4,573
1995 .....		71		121	179	68	4,068	4,860
1996 .....		60		118	173	51	4,236	4,949
1997 .....		54		121	180	48	4,549	4,953
Calves								
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1988 .....					14		42	56
1989 .....					12		52	53
1990 .....					9		15	24
1991 .....					7		16	23
1992 .....					6		15	21
1993 .....					48		15	63
1994 .....					36		12	48
1995 .....					4		89	92
1996 .....					4		90	93
1997 .....					3		92	96

<sup>1</sup> Total rail and truck receipts unloaded at public stockyards. Saleable receipts 1978 on. <sup>2</sup> Rounded totals of the complete figures. <sup>3</sup> The number of stockyards varies from 23 to 46.  
AMS, livestock & grain market news, (202) 720-7316. Compiled from reports received from stockyard companies.

**Table 7-13.—Cattle and calves: Number slaughtered, United States, 1987–96**

Year	Cattle slaughter					Calf slaughter				
	Commercial			Farm	Total	Commercial			Farm	Total
	Federally in-spected	Other	Total <sup>1</sup>			Federally in-spected	Other	Total <sup>1</sup>		
<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1987 .....	34,468	1,179	35,647	243	35,890	2,680	135	2,815	87	2,902
1988 .....	34,048	1,031	35,079	245	35,324	2,411	95	2,506	50	2,556
1989 .....	33,010	907	33,917	189	34,106	2,100	73	2,172	51	2,223
1990 .....	32,391	852	33,242	197	33,439	1,742	48	1,790	48	1,838
1991 .....	31,887	803	32,690	195	32,885	1,398	38	1,436	47	1,483
1992 .....	32,094	780	32,874	195	33,069	1,334	37	1,371	49	1,420
1993 .....	32,593	731	33,324	180	33,504	1,159	35	1,195	47	1,242
1994 .....	33,482	714	34,196	180	34,376	1,237	31	1,268	47	1,315
1995 .....	34,879	760	35,639	178	35,817	1,393	38	1,430	47	1,477
1996 .....	35,721	862	36,583	177	36,760	1,714	55	1,768	47	1,815

<sup>1</sup> Totals are based on unrounded numbers.  
NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-14.—Cattle and calves: Number slaughtered commercially, total and average live weight, by States, 1996<sup>1 2</sup>**

State	Cattle			Calves		
	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
AL	225.0	229,594	1,021	.4	137	307
AZ	494.4	542,510	1,097			
AR	35.4	31,432	888	1.6	584	372
CA	1,017.4	1,246,328	1,225	269.4	93,818	348
CO	2,571.1	3,106,488	1,208		18	367
DE-MD	38.2	45,764	1,198	12.6	5,352	425
FL						
GA				.7	268	376
HI	17.3	17,078	990			
ID	747.1	903,051	1,209			
IL	1,050.4	1,226,452	1,168	126.1	50,929	404
IN	59.6	60,442	1,013			
IA	1,292.6	1,529,377	1,183			
KS	6,987.9	8,171,816	1,169			
KY	65.7	64,566	983			
LA	31.7	24,612	778	34.6	15,901	460
MI	528.6	661,470	1,251	81.0	17,603	217
MN	1,154.8	1,430,203	1,238	.5	133	277
MS						
MO	183.7	199,060	1,083	2.3	819	358
MT	20.7	24,138	1,165			
NE	7,293.4	8,733,265	1,197			
NV	1.5	1,601	1,038			
N ENG <sup>3</sup>	35.4	38,288	1,081	76.1	17,602	231
NJ	24.2	27,899	1,154			
NM	32.1	30,550	951			
NY	84.3	91,161	1,082	270.8	86,036	318
NC	201.7	206,295	1,023			
ND						
OH	161.3	180,996	1,122	47.6	20,829	437
OK	51.0	48,065	943	1.8	777	441
OR	18.2	23,653	1,300			
PA	1,023.5	1,300,989	1,271	201.3	78,506	390
SC						
SD	267.5	331,793	1,240			
TN						
TX	6,799.6	7,443,131	1,095	46.5	18,093	389
UT						
VA	30.5	28,550	936	1.4	442	314
WA	988.5	1,216,685	1,231			
WV	20.4	17,420	853			
WI	1,594.9	1,908,459	1,197	186.4	74,652	401
WY	7.0	7,819	1,124			
US	36,583.4	42,763,030	1,169	1,768.2	605,830	343

<sup>1</sup> Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. Average live weight is based on unrounded numbers. Totals may not add due to rounding. <sup>2</sup> States with no data printed are included in the U.S. total but data are not printed to avoid disclosing individual operations. <sup>3</sup> CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT.  
 NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-15.—Cattle and calves: Number slaughtered under Federal inspection, and average live weight, 1987-96**

Year	Cattle		Calves	
	Number slaughtered	Average live weight	Number slaughtered	Average live weight
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1987	34,468	1,109	2,680	239
1988	34,048	1,124	2,411	251
1989	33,010	1,138	2,100	259
1990	32,391	1,140	1,742	280
1991	31,887	1,167	1,398	345
1992	32,094	1,172	1,334	376
1993	32,593	1,164	1,159	387
1994	33,482	1,193	1,237	383
1995	34,879	1,187	1,393	371
1996	35,721	1,173	1,714	340

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-16.—Cattle and calves: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, by States, 1996 (preliminary)**

State	Marketings <sup>1</sup>		Cattle shipped in for feeding and breeding	Farm slaughter of cattle and calves <sup>2</sup>	Quantity produced (live weight) <sup>3</sup>	Value of production	Cash receipts from sales of cattle, calves, beef, and veal <sup>4</sup>	Value of cattle and calves slaughtered for home consumption	Gross income <sup>5</sup>
	Cattle	Calves							
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 pounds	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
AL .....	686.0	232.0	45.0	2.0	535,183	223,140	286,067	1,690	287,757
AK .....	1.1	.1	.7	1.1	2,055	1,209	798	666	1,464
AZ .....	585.0	119.0	442.0	3.0	439,478	247,134	384,228	2,492	386,720
AR .....	695.0	201.0	100.0	4.0	519,805	206,406	251,775	2,865	254,640
CA .....	2,096.0	282.0	820.0	17.0	1,912,573	786,260	1,144,563	6,856	1,151,419
CO .....	2,745.0	108.0	2,150.0	2.0	2,006,956	1,223,054	2,071,753	4,534	2,076,287
CT .....	19.0	15.0	6.0	1.0	19,945	9,517	11,295	995	12,290
DE .....	9.1	3.4	3.0	1.0	7,119	3,167	4,494	911	5,405
FL .....	240.0	783.0	55.0	2.0	432,344	194,275	217,008	1,259	218,267
GA .....	413.0	372.0	111.0	3.0	511,042	192,070	236,328	2,948	239,276
HI .....	24.0	34.0	.0	1.0	37,170	12,734	11,905	663	12,568
ID .....	933.0	126.0	406.0	2.0	888,440	447,007	573,575	4,960	578,535
IL .....	725.0	124.0	280.0	7.0	654,130	419,722	564,158	11,398	575,556
IN .....	314.0	116.0	96.0	4.0	318,470	165,599	183,202	8,976	192,178
IA .....	2,078.0	92.0	1,100.0	5.0	1,788,245	1,039,865	1,461,148	9,161	1,470,309
KS .....	5,501.0	2.0	4,297.0	6.0	3,605,475	2,084,346	3,994,745	10,510	4,005,255
KY .....	1,065.0	620.0	470.0	10.0	756,530	326,456	484,705	10,063	494,768
LA .....	172.0	289.0	2.0	2.0	256,936	108,000	111,596	989	112,585
ME .....	22.0	29.0	6.0	1.0	26,810	11,992	13,923	1,221	15,144
MD .....	73.0	48.0	5.0	3.0	89,130	37,945	44,473	3,469	47,942
MA .....	17.0	15.0	1.0	1.0	17,524	8,124	9,669	994	10,663
MI .....	365.0	60.0	75.0	5.0	402,049	200,431	232,109	7,991	240,100
MN .....	1,274.0	98.0	435.0	8.0	1,218,560	684,888	925,163	13,420	938,583
MS .....	321.0	299.0	17.0	2.0	319,650	124,161	137,940	3,048	140,988
MO .....	963.0	1,050.0	40.0	7.0	1,174,953	593,297	626,318	14,224	640,542
MT .....	1,435.0	205.0	155.0	5.0	1,082,410	587,387	655,770	7,042	662,812
NE .....	5,243.0	85.0	3,900.0	2.0	3,886,466	2,564,681	4,081,768	7,655	4,089,423
NV .....	128.0	99.0	47.0	2.0	154,715	77,924	81,017	1,150	82,167
NH .....	10.0	10.0	1.0	1.0	10,990	5,162	6,560	590	7,150
NJ .....	11.5	14.0	1.0	.5	17,837	7,165	7,251	475	7,726
NM .....	1,305.0	332.0	1,100.0	3.0	730,500	314,768	628,219	2,916	631,135
NY .....	170.0	391.0	23.0	2.0	309,109	100,075	102,096	2,615	104,711
NC .....	250.0	235.0	13.0	2.0	328,220	149,561	153,845	7,431	161,276
ND .....	536.0	456.0	90.0	3.0	533,112	267,669	305,457	3,619	309,076
OH .....	447.0	155.0	56.0	6.0	488,388	268,260	293,436	16,564	310,000
OK .....	2,710.0	385.0	1,300.0	10.0	1,882,559	1,003,504	1,446,470	10,806	1,457,276
OR .....	379.0	201.0	30.0	16.0	536,885	252,141	257,598	9,162	266,760
PA .....	463.0	280.0	95.0	10.0	539,455	288,562	338,674	13,995	352,669
RI .....	2.8	1.5	.3	.1	2,429	1,184	1,598	50	1,648
SC .....	165.0	37.0	10.0	3.0	181,600	74,839	74,588	2,949	77,537
SD .....	1,499.0	420.0	347.0	3.0	1,404,226	798,707	945,528	7,488	953,016
TN .....	879.0	420.0	71.0	2.0	629,961	258,746	355,971	2,719	358,690
TX .....	8,290.0	105.0	2,750.0	15.0	7,120,486	4,143,069	5,331,297	11,354	5,342,651
UT .....	349.0	96.0	120.0	4.0	381,600	211,039	244,193	5,148	249,341
VT .....	69.0	81.0	14.0	1.0	79,693	29,880	34,305	857	35,162
VA .....	506.0	159.0	8.0	5.0	545,528	234,052	211,294	6,943	218,237
WA .....	915.0	45.0	441.0	11.0	790,910	409,697	611,337	5,358	616,695
WV .....	139.0	90.0	26.0	4.0	112,336	37,411	48,459	2,424	50,883
WI .....	857.0	556.0	88.0	10.0	1,010,151	479,083	543,626	13,953	557,579
WY .....	775.0	114.0	250.0	1.0	604,783	344,053	394,748	3,810	398,558
US .....	48,869.5	10,090.0	21,899.0	221.7	41,304,921	22,259,418	31,138,043	273,376	31,411,419

<sup>1</sup> Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. <sup>2</sup> Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments. <sup>3</sup> Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. <sup>4</sup> Includes receipts from marketings and sales of farm-slaughter. <sup>5</sup> Includes cash receipts from sales of cattle, calves, beef, and veal plus value of cattle and calves slaughtered for home consumption.  
 NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-17.—Cattle: Number slaughtered under Federal inspection and percentage distribution, by classes, 1987–96**

Year	Number						Percentage of total					
	Steers	Heifers	Cows			Bulls and stags	Steers	Heifers	Cows			Bulls and stags
			Dairy cows	Other cows	Total cows				Dairy cows	Other cows	Total cows	
Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1987 ..	16,867	10,545	2,857	3,531	6,388	668	49.0	30.6	8.3	10.2	18.5	1.9
1988 ..	16,833	10,439	2,879	3,272	6,151	625	49.4	30.7	8.5	9.6	18.1	1.8
1989 ..	16,094	10,128	2,889	3,257	6,146	642	48.7	30.7	8.8	9.9	18.7	1.9
1990 ..	16,160	9,832	2,671	3,094	5,765	633	49.9	30.4	8.2	9.6	17.8	1.9
1991 ..	16,316	9,484	2,840	2,645	5,485	602	51.2	29.7	8.9	8.3	17.2	1.9
1992 ..	16,730	9,020	2,892	2,813	5,705	639	52.1	28.1	9.0	8.8	17.8	2.0
1993 ..	16,840	9,152	2,995	2,959	5,954	648	51.7	28.1	9.2	9.1	18.3	2.0
1994 ..	17,651	9,389	2,858	2,955	5,813	629	52.7	28.0	8.5	8.8	17.3	1.9
1995 ..	17,887	10,175	2,862	3,281	6,143	674	51.3	29.2	8.2	9.4	17.6	1.9
1996 ..	17,400	10,502	3,037	4,068	7,105	715	48.7	29.4	8.5	11.4	19.9	2.0

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-18.—Cattle and calves: Number of operations, 1996–97, and inventory, Jan 1, 1997–98, by States and United States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Operations with cattle		January 1 cattle inventory	
	1996	1997	1997	1998
	<i>Number</i>		<i>1,000 head</i>	
AL .....	33,000	30,000	1,600	1,530
AK .....	110	110	11.7	12.5
AZ .....	4,000	3,900	790	800
AR .....	29,000	29,000	1,900	1,800
CA .....	24,000	24,000	4,600	4,600
CO .....	12,500	13,000	3,150	3,100
CT .....	1,100	1,100	71	68
DE .....	540	540	27	29
FL .....	21,000	22,000	1,950	1,870
GA .....	27,000	26,000	1,490	1,450
HI .....	800	800	166	164
ID .....	12,500	12,500	1,750	1,770
IL .....	27,000	26,000	1,700	1,690
IN .....	27,000	26,000	1,120	1,060
IA .....	44,000	43,000	3,900	3,750
KS .....	39,000	37,000	6,600	6,550
KY .....	54,000	52,000	2,550	2,400
LA .....	17,500	17,500	1,000	1,010
ME .....	2,400	2,400	116	107
MD .....	5,800	5,400	270	265
MA .....	1,500	1,400	62	60
MI .....	19,000	17,500	1,130	1,100
MN .....	36,000	36,000	2,800	2,600
MS .....	31,000	30,000	1,340	1,300
MO .....	73,000	69,000	4,500	4,300
MT .....	13,200	12,800	2,700	2,600
NE .....	28,000	28,000	6,550	6,650
NV .....	1,600	1,600	520	510
NH .....	950	950	41	37
NJ .....	2,000	2,000	68	67
NM .....	8,500	8,400	1,490	1,430
NY .....	18,000	17,000	1,540	1,530
NC .....	33,000	33,000	1,190	1,090
ND .....	14,000	13,700	1,900	1,750
OH .....	34,000	33,000	1,470	1,440
OK .....	64,000	64,000	5,450	5,450
OR .....	22,000	21,000	1,450	1,410
PA .....	33,000	32,000	1,770	1,750
RI .....	220	210	7.0	6.5
SC .....	12,000	12,000	520	510
SD .....	20,000	19,000	3,800	3,550
TN .....	61,000	59,000	2,400	2,330
TX .....	149,000	149,000	14,100	14,300
UT .....	7,800	7,800	930	870
VT .....	3,800	3,600	300	305
VA .....	32,000	34,000	1,830	1,760
WA .....	20,000	20,000	1,200	1,220
WV .....	17,000	16,000	450	420
WI .....	49,000	48,000	3,700	3,600
WY .....	5,700	5,700	1,490	1,530
US .....	1,192,520	1,167,910	101,459.7	99,501.0

<sup>1</sup> An operation is any place having one or more head of cattle on hand at any time during the year.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-19.—Cattle and calves: Average dressed weight under Federal inspection, 1987–96**

Year	Cattle					Calves
	All cattle	Steers	Heifers	Cows	Bulls	
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1987 .....	662	717	648	529	810	145
1988 .....	673	728	657	538	835	153
1989 .....	683	741	669	539	857	158
1990 .....	686	741	672	539	845	177
1991 .....	703	757	687	551	871	209
1992 .....	705	760	691	548	856	223
1993 .....	694	747	685	542	859	228
1994 .....	717	776	707	536	854	227
1995 .....	711	769	706	534	857	218
1996 .....	702	766	705	524	842	211

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics service (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-20.—Cattle and calves: Number of operations by size group, selected States, and United States, 1996–97<sup>1</sup>**

State	Operations having									
	1–49 head		50–99 head		100–499 head		500–999 head		1000+ head	
	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
AL .....	24,000	21,000	4,400	4,600	4,290	4,100	250	240	60	60
AZ .....	2,600	2,600	500	350	580	650	160	150	160	150
AR .....	17,000	17,000	7,000	7,000	4,700	4,700	250	250	50	50
CA .....	16,000	16,000	2,000	2,100	3,700	3,600	1,200	1,100	1,100	1,200
CO .....	5,500	5,900	1,800	1,900	4,100	4,200	700	600	400	400
FL .....	15,700	16,800	2,200	2,200	2,400	2,400	400	300	300	300
GA .....	19,000	18,000	4,100	4,700	3,700	3,000	160	250	40	50
ID .....	7,600	7,600	1,700	1,800	2,590	2,480	370	380	240	240
IL .....	17,200	16,900	5,200	4,800	4,400	4,100	150	150	50	50
IN .....	21,000	20,000	3,600	3,500	2,300	2,400	80	80	20	20
IA .....	21,000	21,000	10,500	9,550	11,500	11,500	650	600	350	350
KS .....	18,700	17,500	8,300	7,800	10,500	10,000	1,000	1,100	500	600
KY .....	37,000	36,000	9,900	9,500	6,800	6,200	250	250	50	50
LA .....	11,200	11,500	3,100	3,000	2,900	2,700	240	250	60	50
MD .....	4,100	3,800	700	750	970	820	20	20	10	10
MI .....	13,200	11,500	2,800	2,800	2,800	3,000	160	160	40	40
MN .....	16,100	16,100	10,300	10,200	9,200	9,300	300	300	100	100
MS .....	23,000	22,000	4,100	4,000	3,600	3,700	260	250	40	50
MO .....	45,000	41,000	15,200	15,300	12,300	12,200	410	410	90	90
MT .....	4,500	4,300	2,200	2,100	5,200	5,100	900	900	400	400
NE .....	9,900	9,800	6,000	5,900	9,800	10,000	1,400	1,350	900	950
NM .....	4,400	4,300	1,100	1,100	2,100	2,100	500	500	400	400
NY .....	9,400	8,600	3,800	3,600	4,600	4,500	150	230	50	70
NC .....	27,000	27,000	4,100	4,100	1,810	1,810	70	70	20	20
ND .....	3,400	3,200	3,400	3,400	6,600	6,500	520	520	80	80
OH .....	27,000	26,000	3,780	3,900	3,100	2,980	100	100	20	20
OK .....	39,000	40,000	11,800	11,300	11,900	11,400	850	850	450	450
OR .....	17,100	16,200	1,900	1,800	2,300	2,350	450	400	250	250
PA .....	21,000	20,000	7,000	7,000	4,900	4,900	80	80	20	20
SD .....	5,400	4,600	4,000	3,900	8,800	8,800	1,200	1,100	600	600
TN .....	46,000	45,000	9,000	8,200	5,800	5,600	160	170	40	30
TX .....	96,000	96,000	25,000	25,000	24,000	24,000	2,700	2,700	1,300	1,300
UT .....	4,300	4,200	1,100	1,000	2,000	2,200	280	260	120	140
VT .....	1,400	1,300	1,100	1,000	1,250	1,250	50	50	.....	.....
VA .....	22,000	24,000	5,200	5,200	4,500	4,500	250	250	50	50
WA .....	16,000	16,500	1,200	1,100	2,300	2,000	350	240	150	160
WI .....	21,000	20,800	12,800	12,200	14,800	14,570	340	360	60	70
WY .....	2,000	2,000	700	800	2,200	2,000	500	600	300	300
Oth Sts .....	32,000	31,000	4,000	3,900	3,600	3,600	440	430	180	180
US .....	743,700	727,000	206,580	202,350	214,890	211,210	18,300	18,000	9,050	9,350

<sup>1</sup> An operation is any place having one or more cattle on hand during the year. Missing data combined with other size groups.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-21.—Cattle and calves: Percent of inventory by size group, selected States, and United States, 1996–97<sup>1</sup>**

State	Inventory on operations having									
	1–49 head		50–99 head		100–499 head		500–999 head		1,000+ head	
	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997
	<i>Percent</i>									
AL .....	27.0	24.0	16.0	18.0	43.0	44.0	9.2	9.3	4.8	4.7
AZ .....	2.5	3.0	5.5	2.5	10.0	17.0	12.0	9.5	70.0	68.0
AR .....	18.0	18.0	25.0	25.0	46.0	46.0	7.0	7.0	4.0	4.0
CA .....	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.8	19.0	18.0	19.0	17.0	56.0	59.0
CO .....	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.9	29.0	28.0	15.0	13.0	49.0	52.0
FL .....	12.0	13.0	7.0	8.0	23.0	25.0	13.0	10.0	45.0	44.0
GA .....	25.0	24.0	19.0	22.0	44.0	37.0	7.5	11.0	4.5	6.0
ID .....	6.0	6.0	7.0	7.5	33.0	31.0	14.0	15.0	40.0	40.5
IL .....	19.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	49.0	47.0	6.5	6.0	4.5	5.0
IN .....	32.0	32.0	23.0	23.0	36.0	38.0	5.0	4.5	4.0	2.5
IA .....	10.0	10.0	18.0	17.0	49.0	51.0	10.0	10.0	13.0	12.0
KS .....	6.3	5.4	9.7	8.6	33.0	31.0	11.0	12.0	40.0	43.0
KY .....	23.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	43.0	41.0	6.0	6.2	3.0	2.8
LA .....	19.0	21.0	18.0	18.0	43.0	41.0	12.0	13.0	8.0	7.0
MD .....	20.0	21.0	16.0	18.0	56.0	51.0	4.0	4.6	4.0	4.4
MI .....	19.0	15.0	16.0	18.0	49.0	51.0	9.0	9.0	7.0	7.0
MN .....	11.0	11.0	24.0	24.0	53.0	53.0	7.0	7.0	5.0	5.0
MS .....	23.0	23.0	18.0	19.0	41.0	40.0	13.0	13.0	5.0	5.0
MO .....	21.0	19.0	22.0	23.0	48.0	49.0	5.5	5.5	3.5	3.5
MT .....	3.0	3.0	6.0	5.5	41.0	41.0	21.0	21.5	29.0	29.0
NE .....	3.3	3.3	6.7	6.4	31.0	31.0	15.0	14.0	44.0	45.3
NM .....	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	22.0	23.0	17.0	16.0	53.0	53.0
NY .....	12.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	56.0	53.0	6.8	10.0	5.2	7.0
NC .....	38.0	38.0	23.0	24.0	31.0	30.0	4.7	4.7	3.3	3.3
ND .....	4.0	3.5	12.0	11.5	62.0	63.0	16.0	16.0	6.0	6.0
OH .....	32.0	35.0	19.0	20.0	42.0	39.0	4.5	4.0	2.5	2.0
OK .....	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	40.0	40.0	10.0	10.0	20.0	20.0
OR .....	13.0	11.0	8.0	9.0	33.0	35.0	18.0	17.0	28.0	28.0
PA .....	20.0	19.0	26.0	26.0	49.0	50.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
SD .....	3.6	3.3	7.4	7.7	49.0	50.0	20.0	19.0	20.0	20.0
TN .....	34.0	33.0	24.0	24.0	36.0	37.0	4.0	4.5	2.0	1.5
TX .....	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	33.0	32.0	12.0	12.0	31.0	32.0
UT .....	7.4	6.7	8.6	7.3	44.0	46.0	18.0	17.0	22.0	23.0
VT .....	9.0	8.0	21.0	18.0	60.0	64.0	10.0	10.0	.....	.....
VA .....	24.0	26.0	20.0	19.0	44.0	43.0	8.0	8.0	4.0	4.0
WA .....	11.0	12.0	6.0	6.0	36.0	35.0	17.0	14.0	30.0	33.0
WI .....	9.5	9.6	23.0	22.0	60.0	60.0	5.5	5.9	2.0	2.5
WY .....	2.0	1.5	3.0	3.5	32.0	27.0	22.0	25.0	41.0	43.0
Oth Sts .....	19.0	19.0	16.0	16.0	36.0	35.0	10.0	10.0	19.0	20.0
US .....	12.7	12.4	13.9	13.8	38.9	38.5	11.5	11.4	23.0	23.9

<sup>1</sup> Percents reflect average distributions of various probability surveys conducted during the year but are based primarily on end-of-year surveys. Missing data combined with other size groups.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-22.—Beef cows: Number of operations, 1996–97, and inventory, January 1, 1997–98, by States and United States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Operations with beef cows <sup>2</sup>		January 1 beef cow inventory	
	1996	1997	1997	1998
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
AL .....	32,000	28,000	829	822
AK .....	80	80	3.7	4.1
AZ .....	2,400	2,400	200	215
AR .....	26,000	26,000	954	915
CA .....	15,000	14,800	820	810
CO .....	9,500	9,500	826	816
CT .....	650	650	7	5
DE .....	220	220	3	3
FL .....	19,000	20,000	1,052	1,010
GA .....	25,000	24,000	692	674
HI .....	750	750	81	80
ID .....	7,500	7,500	492	490
IL .....	17,800	17,800	460	475
IN .....	16,000	16,000	310	300
IA .....	28,000	28,000	1,032	960
KS .....	30,000	29,000	1,489	1,461
KY .....	45,000	44,000	1,160	1,140
LA .....	16,600	16,300	547	549
ME .....	1,300	1,300	17	16
MD .....	3,200	2,900	53	53
MA .....	800	750	8	8
MI .....	8,500	8,500	125	117
MN .....	16,000	16,000	405	400
MS .....	29,000	28,000	682	666
MO .....	63,000	60,000	2,075	1,990
MT .....	11,700	11,800	1,570	1,542
NE .....	22,000	22,000	1,932	1,930
NV .....	1,300	1,300	244	239
NH .....	550	600	3	2
NJ .....	1,200	1,200	14	14
NM .....	6,500	6,500	533	512
NY .....	6,200	6,100	75	70
NC .....	30,000	31,000	512	475
ND .....	12,400	12,100	940	872
OH .....	21,000	20,000	325	330
OK .....	54,000	54,000	1,965	1,965
OR .....	16,800	15,000	607	612
PA .....	12,000	11,500	167	172
RI .....	130	150	1.5	1.3
SC .....	11,000	11,000	249	245
SD .....	18,000	17,000	1,660	1,559
TN .....	52,000	50,000	1,085	1,085
TX .....	133,000	133,000	5,460	5,520
UT .....	5,200	5,100	355	340
VT .....	1,300	1,200	12	13
VA .....	26,000	27,000	740	720
WA .....	13,000	13,000	294	290
WV .....	15,000	14,000	211	192
WI .....	10,200	10,700	200	200
WY .....	4,900	4,900	794	804
US .....	898,680	882,600	34,271.2	33,683.4

<sup>1</sup> An operation is any place having one or more beef cows on hand at any time during the year. <sup>2</sup> Included in operations with cattle.

**Table 7-23.—Beef cows: Number of operations by size group, selected States and United States, 1996–97<sup>1</sup>**

State	Operations having							
	1–49 head		50–99 head		100–499 head		500+ head	
	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997
	<i>Number</i>							
AL .....	27,000	23,000	3,200	3,200	1,750	1,750	50	50
AZ .....	1,500	1,500	330	230	400	500	170	170
AR .....	20,000	20,000	4,100	4,100	1,870	1,870	30	30
CA .....	11,700	11,600	1,200	1,200	1,800	1,700	300	300
CO .....	5,300	5,300	1,500	1,600	2,450	2,350	250	250
FL .....	15,300	16,400	1,700	1,600	1,650	1,700	350	300
GA .....	21,000	20,500	2,800	2,280	1,180	1,200	20	20
ID .....	5,000	5,100	1,100	1,000	1,280	1,280	120	120
IL .....	15,600	15,700	1,600	1,600	600	500	.....	.....
IN .....	15,000	15,000	800	800	200	200	.....	.....
IA .....	21,000	20,800	5,050	5,250	1,900	1,900	50	50
KS .....	20,000	19,000	5,900	5,500	3,980	4,350	120	150
KY .....	38,500	38,000	4,700	4,400	1,770	1,570	30	30
LA .....	13,400	13,200	1,700	1,600	1,400	1,400	100	100
MN .....	13,500	13,400	2,000	2,100	480	480	20	20
MS .....	25,000	24,000	3,000	3,000	960	950	40	50
MO .....	51,000	48,000	8,000	8,300	3,900	3,600	100	100
MT .....	4,300	4,800	2,650	2,150	4,200	4,300	550	550
NE .....	12,300	12,200	4,600	4,600	4,600	4,700	500	500
NM .....	3,900	3,900	1,000	1,000	1,300	1,300	300	300
ND .....	5,700	5,300	3,500	3,500	3,140	3,240	60	60
OH .....	20,000	19,000	780	760	220	240	.....	.....
OK .....	41,000	42,000	8,400	8,000	4,400	3,800	200	200
OR .....	14,000	12,000	1,300	1,500	1,300	1,300	200	200
PA .....	11,500	11,000	380	380	120	120	.....	.....
SD .....	8,200	7,200	4,500	4,500	5,000	5,000	300	300
TN .....	46,000	45,000	4,600	3,600	1,375	1,375	25	25
TX .....	104,000	104,000	17,500	17,500	10,500	10,500	1,000	1,000
UT .....	3,400	3,200	790	870	890	910	120	120
VA .....	22,000	23,000	2,800	2,700	1,170	1,260	30	40
WA .....	11,500	11,500	700	700	750	750	50	50
WY .....	1,800	1,700	1,000	1,000	1,800	1,800	300	400
Oth Sts .....	87,000	87,000	4,300	4,300	930	950	150	150
US .....	716,400	703,300	107,480	104,820	69,265	68,845	5,535	5,635

<sup>1</sup> An operation is any place having one or more beef cows on hand at any time during the year. Missing data combined with other size groups.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.



**Table 7-24.—Beef cows: Percent of inventory by size group, selected States, and United States, 1996–97<sup>1</sup>**

State	Inventory on operations having							
	1–49 head		50–99 head		100–499 head		500+ head	
	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997
	<i>Percent</i>							
AL .....	44.0	41.0	22.0	23.0	30.5	32.0	3.5	4.0
AZ .....	5.0	8.0	8.0	6.0	36.0	41.0	51.0	45.0
AR .....	40.0	40.0	26.0	26.0	32.0	32.0	2.0	2.0
CA .....	14.0	14.0	9.0	9.0	44.0	43.0	33.0	34.0
CO .....	11.0	11.0	12.0	13.0	54.0	54.0	23.0	22.0
FL .....	17.0	20.0	10.0	9.0	27.0	29.0	46.0	42.0
GA .....	45.0	46.0	27.0	22.0	26.0	30.0	2.0	2.0
ID .....	15.0	16.0	13.0	13.0	48.0	48.0	24.0	23.0
IL .....	57.0	60.0	24.0	24.0	19.0	16.0	.....	.....
IN .....	68.0	67.0	19.0	20.0	13.0	13.0	.....	.....
IA .....	40.0	39.0	30.0	31.0	26.0	27.0	4.0	3.0
KS .....	28.0	26.0	24.0	22.0	42.0	45.0	6.0	7.0
KY .....	52.0	53.0	25.0	25.0	21.5	20.5	1.5	1.5
LA .....	28.0	30.0	18.0	17.0	42.0	43.0	12.0	10.0
MN .....	50.0	48.0	30.0	32.0	16.0	16.0	4.0	4.0
MS .....	46.0	46.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	4.0	4.0
MO .....	44.0	41.0	25.0	28.0	27.0	26.5	4.0	4.5
MT .....	5.0	6.0	11.0	9.0	55.0	56.0	29.0	29.0
NE .....	15.0	14.0	16.0	16.0	46.0	47.0	23.0	23.0
NM .....	8.0	8.0	9.0	9.0	42.0	41.0	41.0	42.0
ND .....	15.0	14.0	24.0	23.0	57.0	59.0	4.0	4.0
OH .....	75.0	73.0	15.0	15.0	10.0	12.0	.....	.....
OK .....	35.0	35.0	26.0	25.0	31.0	32.0	8.0	8.0
OR .....	20.0	18.0	13.0	16.0	44.0	41.0	23.0	25.0
PA .....	75.0	73.0	13.0	14.0	12.0	13.0	.....	.....
SD .....	12.0	11.0	18.0	19.0	57.0	57.0	13.0	13.0
TN .....	55.0	58.0	25.0	22.0	18.5	18.5	1.5	1.5
TX .....	29.0	29.0	20.0	20.0	35.0	35.0	16.0	16.0
UT .....	13.0	12.0	14.0	15.0	45.0	45.0	28.0	28.0
VA .....	46.0	48.0	26.0	23.0	24.0	25.0	4.0	4.0
WA .....	29.0	30.0	16.0	16.0	37.0	38.0	18.0	16.0
WY .....	4.0	4.0	9.0	8.0	51.0	47.0	36.0	41.0
Other States .....	47.0	46.0	15.0	15.0	28.0	28.0	10.0	11.0
US .....	30.7	30.3	19.6	19.5	35.7	36.2	14.0	14.0

<sup>1</sup> Percents reflect average distributions of various probability surveys conducted during the year but are based primarily on end-of-year surveys. Missing data combined with other size groups.  
 NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-25.—Hogs and pigs: Number and value, United States, Dec. 1, 1988–97

Year	Number	Value		Year	Number	Value	
		Per head	Total			Per head	Total
	Thousands	Dollars	1,000 dollars		Thousands	Dollars	1,000 dollars
1988 .....	55,466	66.30	3,677,536	1993 .....	57,904	74.90	4,337,599
1989 .....	53,788	79.10	4,252,885	1994 .....	59,990	53.20	3,191,737
1990 .....	54,416	85.40	4,647,808	1995 .....	58,264	70.70	4,120,067
1991 .....	57,649	68.80	3,966,276	1996 .....	56,141	94.00	5,283,503
1992 .....	58,202	71.20	4,146,646	1997 <sup>1</sup> .....	59,920	81.00	4,880,398

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-26.—Hogs and pigs: Number and value, by States, Dec. 1, 1996–97

State	Operations		Number		Value			
	1996	1997 <sup>1</sup>	1996	1997 <sup>1</sup>	Value per head		Total value	
					1996	1997 <sup>1</sup>	1996	1997 <sup>1</sup>
	Number	Number	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Dollars	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
AL .....	1,600	1,200	200	190	91.00	80.00	18,200	15,200
AK .....	50	50	1.6	2.0	160.00	150.00	256	300
AZ .....	400	400	150	145	100.00	88.00	15,000	12,760
AR .....	2,600	2,400	825	850	100.00	79.00	82,500	67,150
CA .....	3,400	3,000	210	190	130.00	110.00	27,300	20,900
CO .....	1,100	1,000	630	790	100.00	88.00	63,000	69,520
CT .....	300	200	4	3	120.00	110.00	480	330
DE .....	130	110	25	18	89.00	79.00	2,225	1,422
FL .....	2,400	2,400	65	60	96.00	85.00	6,240	5,100
GA .....	3,500	2,800	800	720	86.00	81.00	68,800	58,320
HI .....	350	350	28	27	150.00	130.00	4,200	3,510
ID .....	1,100	900	33	38	93.00	82.00	3,069	3,116
IL .....	8,800	7,500	4,400	4,750	96.00	83.00	422,400	394,250
IN .....	8,000	7,000	3,750	3,800	95.00	84.00	356,250	319,200
IA .....	21,000	18,000	12,200	14,000	94.00	85.00	1,146,800	1,190,000
KS .....	4,100	3,600	1,450	1,430	89.00	73.00	129,050	104,390
KY .....	2,500	1,500	625	590	82.00	74.00	51,250	43,660
LA .....	1,000	950	40	32	99.00	88.00	3,960	2,816
ME .....	1,600	1,200	5.0	6	99.00	88.00	545	484
MD .....	580	540	65	73	92.00	81.00	5,888	5,913
MA .....	500	500	14.5	15.5	99.00	88.00	1,436	1,364
MI .....	4,400	4,100	1,000	1,030	95.00	89.00	95,000	91,670
MN .....	11,000	10,800	4,850	5,400	98.00	85.00	475,300	459,000
MS .....	3,000	3,000	240	240	97.00	86.00	23,280	20,640
MO .....	7,000	5,500	3,450	3,500	84.00	69.00	294,000	241,500
MT .....	750	650	150	175	96.00	85.00	14,400	14,875
NE .....	8,000	7,000	3,600	3,550	95.00	90.00	342,000	319,500
NV .....	140	140	8	8	120.00	110.00	960	880
NH .....	300	250	2.0	2.5	110.00	97.00	297	243
NJ .....	700	700	21	16	110.00	97.00	2,310	1,552
NM .....	500	500	5	5	100.00	88.00	500	440
NY .....	1,600	1,500	70	67	92.00	81.00	6,440	5,427
NC .....	6,000	5,800	9,300	9,700	92.00	72.00	855,600	698,400
ND .....	1,300	1,000	200	165	96.00	85.00	19,200	14,025
OH .....	10,000	9,000	1,500	1,620	90.00	79.00	135,000	127,980
OK .....	3,400	2,800	1,320	1,640	110.00	88.00	145,200	144,320
OR .....	1,400	1,200	40	35	100.00	88.00	4,000	3,080
PA .....	5,100	4,500	950	1,000	98.00	85.00	93,100	85,000
RI .....	50	50	2.8	2.6	96.00	85.00	269	221
SC .....	1,600	1,600	300	290	89.00	75.00	26,700	21,750
SD .....	3,500	2,800	1,200	1,250	100.00	84.00	120,000	105,000
TN .....	3,400	3,000	400	340	86.00	75.00	34,400	25,500
TX .....	6,700	6,500	510	560	86.00	83.00	43,000	46,480
UT .....	600	500	163	295	99.00	88.00	16,137	25,960
VT .....	400	400	1.6	2.2	130.00	110.00	208	242
VA .....	2,200	2,100	400	420	94.00	75.00	36,660	31,500
WA .....	1,800	1,800	35	39	110.00	97.00	3,850	3,783
WV .....	1,300	1,100	19	14	96.00	85.00	1,824	1,190
WI .....	4,700	4,400	800	730	95.00	84.00	76,000	61,320
WY .....	400	400	82	95	110.00	97.00	9,020	9,215
US .....	156,250	138,690	56,141	59,920	94.00	81.00	5,283,503	4,880,398

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. Totals may not add due to rounding

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-27.—Sows farrowing and pig crop: Number, United States, 1988–97**

Year	Sows farrowing		Pig crop			Year	Sows farrowing		Pig crop		
	Dec.- May	June- Nov.	Dec.- May	June- Nov.	Total		Dec.- May	June- Nov.	Dec.- May	June- Nov.	Total
	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>		<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>
1988 .....	6,030	6,036	46,883	46,000	92,883	1993 .....	6,028	5,954	49,006	48,044	97,050
1989 .....	6,028	5,767	47,141	44,779	91,920	1994 .....	6,275	6,104	51,352	50,064	101,416
1990 .....	5,732	5,709	45,223	44,877	90,100	1995 .....	6,056	5,791	50,224	48,292	98,516
1991 .....	5,988	6,071	47,413	47,902	95,315	1996 .....	5,712	5,475	48,200	46,756	94,956
1992 .....	6,260	6,012	50,466	48,676	99,142	1997 <sup>1</sup> .....	5,610	5,830	48,450	50,522	98,972

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.  
NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-28.—Hogs and pigs: Number for breeding and market, United States, 1988–97**

Year	All hogs and pigs	Kept for breeding	Market hogs by weight groups					Total
			Under 60 pounds	60 to 119 pounds	120 to 179 pounds	180 pounds and over		
			June 1					
	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	
1988 .....	56,185	7,530	20,888	11,985	8,780	7,002	48,655	
1989 .....	55,880	7,315	20,727	12,070	8,765	7,003	48,565	
1990 .....	53,800	7,065	19,806	11,698	8,515	6,716	46,735	
1991 .....	56,340	7,485	20,720	12,365	8,815	6,955	48,855	
1992 .....	59,175	7,520	21,540	13,005	9,615	7,495	51,655	
1993 .....	58,395	7,320	20,770	12,865	9,590	7,850	51,075	
1994 .....	60,715	7,565	22,125	13,145	9,825	8,055	53,150	
1995 .....	59,560	7,180	21,270	13,060	9,865	8,185	52,380	
1996 .....	57,150	6,860	20,245	12,690	9,795	7,560	50,290	
1997 <sup>1</sup> .....	58,100	6,945	20,585	12,870	9,925	7,775	51,155	
	Dec. 1							
	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	
1988 .....	55,466	7,053	18,010	12,394	10,025	7,984	48,413	
1989 .....	53,788	6,857	17,185	12,174	9,663	7,909	46,931	
1990 .....	54,416	6,847	17,852	12,195	9,622	7,900	47,569	
1991 .....	57,649	7,229	18,671	12,966	10,367	8,416	50,420	
1992 .....	58,202	7,109	19,122	12,846	10,420	8,705	51,093	
1993 .....	57,904	7,165	19,173	12,659	10,212	8,695	50,739	
1994 .....	59,990	7,060	19,556	13,087	10,941	9,346	52,930	
1995 .....	58,264	6,839	18,881	12,808	10,702	9,034	51,425	
1996 .....	56,141	6,667	18,439	12,221	10,291	8,522	49,474	
1997 <sup>1</sup> .....	59,920	6,979	19,922	13,028	10,884	9,107	52,941	

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.  
NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-29.—Hogs: Number in specified countries, 1995–97<sup>1</sup>**

Country	1995	1996	1997 <sup>2</sup>	Country	1995	1996	1997 <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Thou-</i>	<i>Thou-</i>	<i>Thou-</i>		<i>Thou-</i>	<i>Thou-</i>	<i>Thou-</i>
	<i>sands</i>	<i>sands</i>	<i>sands</i>		<i>sands</i>	<i>sands</i>	<i>sands</i>
Australia .....	2,600	2,600	2,600	Korea, Republic of .....	5,955	6,461	6,516
Austria .....	3,729	3,706	3,664	Mexico .....	12,513	11,100	10,200
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	7,060	7,153	7,108	Netherlands .....	13,931	13,958	14,253
Brazil .....	31,338	32,068	31,369	New Zealand .....	400	400	.....
Bulgaria .....	1,986	2,140	1,500	Philippines .....	8,941	9,023	9,750
Canada .....	11,673	12,043	12,101	Poland .....	19,138	20,343	17,697
China, People's Republic of .....	414,619	441,692	457,130	Portugal .....	2,416	2,400	2,344
Colombia .....	2,421	2,421	.....	Romania .....	7,727	7,960	8,235
Czech Republic .....	3,862	4,024	4,048	Russian Federation .....	24,859	22,630	19,500
Denmark .....	10,864	10,709	11,081	South Africa, Republic of .....	1,628	1,690	.....
Dominican Republic .....	307	307	.....	Spain .....	18,295	18,600	18,479
France .....	14,593	14,524	14,968	Sweden .....	2,313	2,330	2,349
Germany .....	24,698	23,736	24,283	Switzerland .....	1,646	1,382	1,390
Greece .....	1,094	1,070	1,028	Taiwan .....	10,066	10,510	10,698
Guatemala .....	1,100	1,100	.....	Ukraine .....	13,946	13,070	11,173
Ireland .....	1,498	1,542	1,665	United Kingdom .....	7,879	7,351	7,600
Italy .....	8,000	8,000	8,100	United States .....	59,990	58,264	56,171
Japan .....	10,250	9,900	9,824				
Kazakhstan .....	1,982	1,610	.....	Total .....	765,317	787,817	786,824

<sup>1</sup> Various dates of enumeration are used by the countries reporting animal numbers. Data presented in this table approximate Jan. 1 as closely as possible. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

**Table 7-30.—Hogs: Number slaughtered, United States, 1987–96**

Year	Commercial			Farm	Total
	Federally inspected	Other	Total <sup>1</sup>		
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1987 .....	78,913	2,168	81,081	341	81,422
1988 .....	85,517	2,278	87,795	341	88,136
1989 .....	86,328	2,364	88,692	315	89,007
1990 .....	82,901	2,235	85,136	296	85,431
1991 .....	85,952	2,217	88,169	276	88,445
1992 .....	92,611	2,278	94,889	268	95,157
1993 .....	90,933	2,135	93,068	229	93,296
1994 .....	93,435	2,261	95,696	208	95,905
1995 .....	94,203	2,123	96,325	210	96,535
1996 .....	90,534	1,860	92,394	175	92,569

<sup>1</sup> Totals are based on unrounded numbers.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-31.—Sows farrowing and pig crop: Number by States, 1996 and 1997**

State	Sows farrowing							
	Dec.–Feb.		Mar.–May		June–Aug.		Sept.–Nov.	
	1996	1997 <sup>1</sup>	1996	1997 <sup>1</sup>	1996	1997 <sup>1</sup>	1996	1997 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
AR .....	54	52	57	60	54	58	52	56
GA .....	42	38	45	38	43	37	35	35
IL .....	210	200	250	240	220	220	220	240
IN .....	200	180	195	180	185	185	180	185
IA .....	535	460	570	520	500	520	480	520
KS .....	62	80	70	90	81	90	85	90
KY .....	38	31	34	31	33	31	32	31
MI .....	40	40	65	60	52	54	45	48
MN .....	240	230	245	250	235	255	225	260
MO .....	180	180	200	200	180	190	185	195
NE .....	175	175	195	185	165	165	170	170
NC .....	450	500	460	515	470	515	475	510
OH .....	80	75	88	85	85	85	80	90
OK .....	62	78	76	87	79	98	78	99
PA .....	44	44	44	45	42	46	41	46
SD .....	65	60	74	70	56	65	65	67
WI .....	48	44	46	46	45	47	44	44
Oth Sts <sup>2</sup> .....	232	202	241	239	233	238	225	245
US .....	2,757	2,669	2,955	2,941	2,758	2,899	2,717	2,931

State	Pig crop							
	Dec.–Feb.		Mar.–May		June–Aug.		Sept.–Nov.	
	1996	1997 <sup>1</sup>	1996	1997 <sup>1</sup>	1996	1997	1996	1997 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
AR .....	491	442	485	498	459	499	437	470
GA .....	336	306	380	317	361	311	291	292
IL .....	1,722	1,700	2,100	2,016	1,870	1,848	1,837	1,992
IN .....	1,640	1,530	1,619	1,512	1,536	1,554	1,503	1,573
IA .....	4,414	3,910	4,788	4,472	4,250	4,524	4,056	4,420
KS .....	508	728	588	828	713	828	765	837
KY .....	308	257	281	264	272	257	266	259
MI .....	328	336	527	504	432	470	374	418
MN .....	2,112	2,001	2,132	2,213	2,044	2,257	1,980	2,314
MO .....	1,440	1,548	1,680	1,760	1,548	1,691	1,554	1,696
NE .....	1,488	1,479	1,658	1,573	1,411	1,411	1,428	1,445
NC .....	3,938	4,450	4,002	4,584	4,113	4,584	4,156	4,514
OH .....	656	623	726	714	697	706	664	774
OK .....	570	741	722	827	735	921	741	921
PA .....	378	374	370	387	357	400	344	400
SD .....	559	510	607	588	476	546	536	570
WI .....	384	370	377	391	378	400	356	365
Oth Sts <sup>2</sup> .....	1,888	1,685	1,998	2,012	1,945	2,013	1,871	2,042
US .....	23,160	22,990	25,040	25,460	23,597	25,220	23,159	25,302

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. Totals may not add due to rounding. <sup>2</sup> Individual State estimates not available for the 33 other States.  
 NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-32.—Hogs: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, United States, 1987–96**

Year	Marketings <sup>1</sup>	Shipped in for feeding and breeding	Farm slaughter <sup>2</sup>	Quantity produced (live weight) <sup>3</sup>	Value of production <sup>4</sup>	Cash receipts from sales of hogs, pork, and lard <sup>5</sup>	Value of hogs slaughtered for home consumption	Gross income <sup>6</sup>	Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 pounds	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Dollars
1987 .....	84,249	3,746	328	20,445,529	10,443,597	10,336,628	87,409	10,424,037	51.20
1988 .....	90,420	3,722	335	21,697,048	9,155,727	9,221,199	76,031	9,297,230	42.30
1989 .....	92,432	3,643	316	21,907,061	9,280,627	9,454,053	71,228	9,525,281	42.50
1990 .....	89,240	4,317	279	21,286,939	11,345,800	11,525,451	82,878	11,608,329	53.70
1991 .....	92,220	4,670	264	22,727,121	11,067,121	11,036,132	68,243	11,104,375	49.10
1992 .....	98,589	4,871	272	23,946,691	9,854,258	10,016,503	60,713	10,077,216	41.60
1993 .....	98,351	5,675	222	23,692,553	10,627,889	10,910,817	54,862	10,965,679	45.20
1994 .....	100,747	6,177	195	24,436,502	9,692,390	9,882,641	43,922	9,926,563	39.90
1995 .....	102,684	7,550	192	24,425,501	9,829,188	10,264,264	42,240	10,306,504	40.50
1996 <sup>7</sup> .....	101,809	10,014	183	23,263,037	11,997,453	12,643,736	49,907	12,693,643	51.90

<sup>1</sup> Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. <sup>2</sup> Excludes custom slaughtered for farmers at commercial establishments. <sup>3</sup> Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. <sup>4</sup> Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs. <sup>5</sup> Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter includes allowance for higher average price of State outshipments of feeder pigs. <sup>6</sup> Cash receipts from sale of hogs, pork, and lard plus value of hogs slaughtered for home consumption. <sup>7</sup> Preliminary.

NASS Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-33.—Hogs: Receipts at selected public stockyards and direct receipts at interior markets, 1988–97<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Receipts at selected public stockyards									Direct receipts in interior Iowa and Southern Minnesota <sup>4</sup>
	Fort Worth	Kansas City	Omaha	National Stock Yards	South St. Joseph	South St. Paul	Sioux City	All others reporting	Total markets reporting <sup>2,3</sup>	
	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands
1988 .....	121	562	800	477	800	827	3,100	6,687	24,626	
1989 .....	108	518	720	432	645	672	2,688	5,784	24,879	
1990 .....	101	425	602	357	528	559	2,339	4,911	23,642	
1991 .....	402	573	391	480	518	2,212	4,576	24,875		
1992 .....	379	538	439	479	498	1,704	4,037	25,961		
1993 .....	372	475	411	443	40	1,565	2,936	26,536		
1994 .....	352	451	406	468	1,368	3,018	28,669			
1995 .....	284	371	363	367	1,132	2,517	28,545			
1996 .....	203	259	330	243	937	1,972	27,199			
1997 .....	139	192	258	155	734	1,479	28,624			

<sup>1</sup> Total rail and truck receipts. Saleable receipts 1978 on. <sup>2</sup> Rounded total of complete figures. <sup>3</sup> The number of stockyards reporting varies from 41 to 68. <sup>4</sup> Covers receipts at 14 packing plants and 30 concentration yards. <sup>5</sup> Data no longer reported.

Prior to 1994 includes numbers from the following areas: Kansas City, National Stockyards and Fort Worth.

AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316. Compiled from reports received from stockyard companies.

**Table 7-34.—Hogs: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, by States, 1996 (preliminary)**

State	Marketings <sup>1</sup>	Shipped in for feeding and breeding	Farm slaughter <sup>2</sup>	Quantity produced (live weight) <sup>3</sup>	Value of production <sup>4</sup>	Cash receipts from sales of hogs, pork, and lard <sup>5</sup>	Value of hogs slaughtered for home consumption	Gross income <sup>6</sup>
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 pounds	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
AL .....	368.0	41.0	4.0	146,965	69,720	71,856	627	72,483
AK .....	1.8	.3	1.9	806	402	227		466
AZ .....	262.0	21.0	1.0	69,068	34,984	34,609	268	34,877
AR .....	1,731.0	30.0	1.0	375,684	192,909	186,710	544	187,254
CA .....	383.0	30.0	22.0	76,345	39,675	41,895	2,236	44,131
CO .....	1,378.0	50.0	1.0	304,305	172,388	174,293	788	175,081
CT .....	11.6	.0	.2	3,248	1,526	1,494	26	1,520
DE .....	44.0	1.0	1.0	9,407	4,885	5,270	228	5,498
FL .....	175.0	3.0	1.0	28,070	13,278	14,441	102	14,543
GA .....	1,426.0	33.0	5.0	323,260	159,523	167,612	1,205	168,817
HI .....	45.0	.0	1.0	7,900	6,423	6,585	146	6,731
ID .....	94.0	24.0	2.0	18,610	8,200	9,830	335	10,165
IL .....	8,315.0	700.0	4.0	1,954,060	984,692	1,038,640	1,212	1,039,852
IN .....	6,634.0	341.0	1.0	1,587,839	790,057	829,748	499	830,247
IA .....	22,190.0	4,600.0	18.0	5,223,149	2,687,982	3,003,970	5,215	3,009,185
KS .....	2,553.0	330.0	1.0	642,706	327,556	328,025	742	328,767
KY .....	1,334.0	112.0	10.0	271,881	141,433	155,898	3,098	158,996
LA .....	97.0	2.0	2.0	19,585	8,981	9,816	193	10,009
ME .....	9.1	.0	.9	2,450	1,151	620	607	1,227
MD .....	132.0	10.0	3.0	24,424	12,232	12,763	677	13,440
MA .....	22.8	.0	.5	4,014	1,886	1,662	304	1,966
MI .....	1,717.0	56.0	3.0	399,040	203,883	214,496	1,385	215,881
MN .....	9,097.0	1,130.0	7.0	1,990,926	1,047,013	1,115,777	3,347	1,119,124
MS .....	396.0	32.0	2.0	92,893	47,736	49,926	519	50,445
MO .....	6,718.0	823.0	2.0	1,249,941	624,001	651,631	1,612	653,243
MT .....	342.0	5.0	2.0	69,857	34,440	37,065	493	37,558
NE .....	6,453.0	280.0	2.0	1,514,631	812,028	856,139	1,468	857,607
NV .....	17.2	4.0	.3	3,475	1,778	1,909	34	1,943
NH .....	3.8	.0	.3	728	342	262	91	353
NJ .....	40.1	18.1	2.0	1,543	523	1,824	243	2,067
NM .....	15.5	6.0	1.0	2,441	1,132	1,374	211	1,585
NY .....	113.0	9.0	2.0	24,912	10,654	10,099	596	10,695
NC .....	14,234.0	125.0	20.0	3,399,284	1,803,693	1,748,690	3,152	1,751,842
ND .....	447.0	25.0	2.0	94,631	42,740	48,401	453	48,854
OH .....	3,117.0	179.0	10.0	717,577	368,661	397,788	3,715	401,503
OK .....	2,836.0	570.0	2.0	535,176	287,852	320,714	1,069	321,783
OR .....	64.0	.0	1.0	14,135	8,029	8,361	131	8,492
PA .....	1,489.0	70.0	10.0	326,172	161,871	167,872	1,708	169,580
RI .....	4.0	.0	.2	952	447	432	22	454
SC .....	720.0	60.0	7.0	129,412	64,575	68,437	1,637	70,074
SD .....	2,432.0	108.0	4.0	567,814	299,659	324,917	1,849	326,766
TN .....	914.0	84.0	4.0	200,384	98,102	106,453	1,259	107,712
TX .....	826.0	56.0	5.0	205,331	93,862	93,663	1,299	94,962
UT .....	140.0	4.0	1.0	45,625	24,596	18,014	259	18,273
VT .....	3.9	.0	.5	1,030	484	325	162	487
VA .....	641.0	19.0	1.0	161,026	84,037	81,410	930	82,340
WA .....	95.0	.0	4.0	20,662	10,769	10,979	1,083	12,062
WV .....	38.0	2.0	2.0	9,198	4,038	3,535	698	4,233
WI .....	1,549.0	11.0	2.0	355,421	184,063	190,001	630	190,631
WY .....	140.5	10.0	2.5	35,044	16,562	17,278	561	17,839
US .....	101,809.3	10,014.4	183.3	23,263,037	11,997,453	12,643,736	49,907	12,693,643

<sup>1</sup>Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. <sup>2</sup>Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments. <sup>3</sup>Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. <sup>4</sup>Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs. <sup>5</sup>Receipts from marketings and sale of farm-slaughter. Includes allowance for higher average price of State outshipments of feeder pigs. <sup>6</sup>Cash receipts from sales of hogs, pork, and lard plus value of hogs slaughtered for home consumption.

**Table 7-35.—Hogs: Number slaughtered commercially, total and average live weight, by States, 1996<sup>1</sup>**

State	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight	State	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>		<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
AL .....	113.5	47,076	415	N ENG <sup>2</sup> .....	35.6	8,295	233
AZ .....	11.4	2,685	235	NJ .....			
AR .....	216.3	90,415	418	NM .....	3.1	665	214
CA .....	2,016.8	434,404	215	NY .....	54.2	12,333	228
CO .....	48.4	10,895	225	NC .....	8,845.9	2,187,479	247
DE and MD .....	266.7	61,547	231	ND .....	68.4	16,324	239
FL .....	125.9	26,837	213	OH .....	1,174.6	302,186	257
GA .....				OK .....	1,507.8	402,573	267
HI .....	43.4	8,284	191	OR .....	165.1	41,706	253
ID .....				PA .....	2,294.8	553,341	241
IL .....	8,684.7	2,251,940	259	SC .....			
IN .....	4,119.2	1,014,596	246	SD .....	5,455.8	1,407,349	258
IA .....	26,229.0	6,663,228	254	TN .....			
KS .....				TX .....	328.1	106,075	323
KY .....	2,547.2	648,017	254	UT .....			
LA .....	44.5	9,598	216	VA .....	4,295.7	1,074,137	250
MI .....				WA .....			
MN .....	6,981.0	1,730,506	248	WV .....	14.2	4,892	344
MS .....				WI .....	356.1	143,768	404
MO .....	3,318.1	834,810	252	WY .....	4.8	1,188	245
MT .....	22.5	5,109	227	US <sup>3</sup> .....	92,394.4	23,431,309	254
NE .....	5,717.9	1,426,788	250				
NV .....	1.7	343	201				

<sup>1</sup> Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. Average live weight is based on unrounded numbers. Commercial slaughter not estimated in Alaska. <sup>2</sup> CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. <sup>3</sup> States with no data printed are still included in US total, not printed to avoid disclosing individual operations. NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-36.—Hogs: Number slaughtered, average dressed and live weights, Federally inspected and commercial, 1987-96<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Federally inspected									Commercial	
	Barrows and gilts		Sows		Stags and boars		Total			All hogs and pigs	
	Head	Avg. dressed weight	Head	Avg. dressed weight	Head	Avg. dressed weight	Head	Avg. dressed weight	Avg. live weight	Head	Avg. live weight
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1987 .....	74,807	171	3,411	306	695	206	78,913	177	248	81,081	247
1988 .....	80,766	173	3,961	304	790	213	85,517	179	249	87,795	249
1989 .....	81,427	172	4,115	295	786	237	86,328	179	249	88,692	248
1990 .....	78,394	175	3,704	298	803	225	82,901	181	250	85,136	249
1991 .....	81,567	176	3,633	299	752	227	85,952	182	252	88,169	252
1992 .....	87,807	176	3,955	295	849	225	92,611	182	253	94,889	252
1993 .....	86,362	179	3,709	291	862	221	90,933	184	254	93,068	254
1994 .....	88,615	180	3,917	294	904	219	93,435	185	255	95,696	255
1995 .....	89,662	181	3,676	292	864	221	94,203	186	257	96,326	256
1996 .....	86,443	181	3,425	290	667	222	90,534	186	254	92,394	254

<sup>1</sup> All weights calculated using unrounded totals. Totals may not add due to rounding. NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.



**Table 7-37.—Hogs and corn: Hog-corn price ratio and average price received by farmers for corn, United States, 1987–96**

Year	Hog-corn price ratio <sup>1</sup>		Price of corn per bushel <sup>2</sup>	
			<i>Dollars</i>	
1987 .....		32.7		1.94
1988 .....		19.3		2.54
1989 .....		17.9		2.36
1990 .....		22.5		2.28
1991 .....		20.9		2.37
1992 .....		18.5		2.07
1993 .....		20.5		2.50
1994 .....		16.4		2.26
1995 .....		16.4		3.24
1996 .....		15.4		2.70

<sup>1</sup> Number of bushels of corn required to buy 100 pounds of live hogs at local markets, based on average prices received by farmers for hogs and corn. Annual average is a simple average of monthly ratios, December through November. <sup>2</sup> Average of entire month prices.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-38.—Hogs: Average weight and cost of packer and shipper purchases, by classes, at Omaha, and at 5 markets combined, 1988–97**

Year	Omaha					Five markets <sup>1</sup>				
	Barrows and gilts		Sows		Number of sows as percentage of all purchases	Barrows and gilts		Sows		Number of sows as percentage of all purchases
	Average live weight	Average cost per cwt.	Average live weight	Average cost per cwt.		Average live weight	Average cost per cwt.	Average live weight	Average cost per cwt.	
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>
1988 .....	252	42.98	486	33.65	25	249	43.25	477	33.38	16
1989 .....	251	43.75	484	37.01	26	249	43.77	477	36.53	18
1990 .....	237	57.38	524	52.71	23	247	54.55	488	49.12	18
1991 .....	251	48.52	479	38.91	24	250	48.46	482	40.63	19
1992 .....	251	42.44	520	34.12	22	249	42.11	485	33.91	19
1993 .....	251	42.44	520	34.12	22.3	249	42.11	485	31.42	19.3
1994 .....	254	39.76	458	32.74	20.6	253	39.53	468	33.91	18.9
1995 .....	252	41.87	463	32.70	22.8	253	41.57	472	32.56	20.3
1996 .....	249	53.29	461	43.65	24.7	251	52.77	468	44.59	19.9
1997 .....	257	51.79	462	44.55	21.5	257	51.3	466	44.45	21.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes Sioux Falls, Omaha, Sioux City, South St. Joseph, and South St. Paul. Prior to 1994 included Indianapolis, Kansas City, National Stock Yards.

AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316.

**Table 7-39.—Hogs and pigs: Number of operations and inventory by size groups, selected States, regions, and United States, 1996–97<sup>1</sup>**

State	Operations having											
	1–99 head		100–499 head		500–999 head		1,000–1,999 head		2,000–4,999 head		5,000+ head	
	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997
	<i>Number</i>											
AR .....	2,100	1,900	230	240	60	60	100	90	70	70	40	40
GA .....	2,700	2,100	500	450	160	120	80	60	30	40	30	30
IL .....	2,900	2,600	3,300	2,600	1,300	1,200	830	660	370	340	100	100
IN .....	3,700	2,900	2,400	2,400	1,000	800	500	500	300	300	100	100
IA .....	4,600	4,500	8,900	6,800	4,300	3,500	2,300	2,000	700	980	200	220
KS .....	2,400	2,300	1,200	750	310	360	90	90	70	70	30	30
KY .....	1,800	950	400	270	180	170	70	60	35	35	15	15
MI .....	3,200	2,800	750	820	170	180	150	150	100	120	30	30
MN .....	5,000	4,900	3,300	3,100	1,400	1,400	800	850	350	400	150	150
MO .....	3,600	2,600	2,300	1,900	670	530	260	260	130	160	40	50
NE .....	2,600	2,300	3,500	2,900	1,100	1,100	550	470	200	170	50	60
NC .....	4,000	3,700	310	280	190	180	350	340	700	820	450	480
OH .....	7,000	6,500	2,200	1,700	490	490	200	200	90	90	20	20
OK .....	3,200	2,600	80	50	20	40	10	20	80	80	10	10
PA .....	3,800	3,400	800	600	220	200	180	160	80	115	20	25
SD .....	1,200	950	1,600	1,200	450	400	150	150	60	60	40	40
WI .....	3,300	3,100	1,000	930	220	210	130	110	40	40	10	10
Oth Sts <sup>2</sup> .....	37,700	34,800	3,500	3,000	780	730	450	420	115	130	105	110
US .....	94,800	84,900	36,270	29,990	13,020	11,670	7,200	6,590	3,520	4,020	1,440	1,520
	<i>Percent</i>											
AR .....	4.0	4.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	18.0	17.0	30.0	29.0	35.0	37.0
GA .....	9.0	7.0	16.0	13.0	12.0	10.0	12.0	11.0	16.0	23.0	35.0	36.0
IL .....	2.0	2.0	18.0	14.0	18.0	19.0	21.0	20.0	21.0	23.0	20.0	22.0
IN .....	3.0	2.0	16.0	16.0	17.0	14.0	18.0	19.0	21.0	24.0	25.0	25.0
IA .....	1.3	1.0	18.0	16.0	23.0	20.0	23.0	23.0	15.7	21.0	19.0	19.0
KS .....	4.5	3.5	18.0	9.5	15.0	15.0	9.5	9.0	14.0	14.0	39.0	49.0
KY .....	5.0	3.0	16.0	11.0	18.0	21.0	16.0	19.0	21.0	21.0	26.0	28.0
MI .....	5.5	5.0	14.0	13.0	9.5	11.0	18.0	16.0	23.0	25.0	30.0	30.0
MN .....	3.0	3.0	15.0	13.0	18.0	16.0	22.0	23.0	18.0	20.0	24.0	25.0
MO .....	2.5	2.0	12.0	10.0	12.0	9.5	9.5	9.5	11.0	17.0	53.0	52.0
NE .....	3.0	2.8	23.0	21.0	20.0	22.0	19.0	18.0	14.0	13.2	21.0	23.0
NC .....	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	25.0	25.0	66.0	68.0
OH .....	10.0	8.0	30.0	26.0	20.0	23.0	14.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	9.0	9.0
OK .....	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	2.0	24.0	22.5	70.0	70.0
PA .....	6.0	4.0	17.0	12.0	14.0	13.0	22.0	18.0	23.0	36.0	18.0	17.0
SD .....	3.5	3.0	31.5	27.0	23.0	23.0	15.0	15.0	9.0	10.0	18.0	22.0
WI .....	9.0	10.0	28.0	27.0	18.0	19.0	21.0	19.0	13.0	14.0	11.0	11.0
Oth Sts <sup>2</sup> .....	9.0	8.0	12.0	10.0	10.0	9.0	12.0	11.0	10.0	12.0	47.0	50.0
US .....	3.0	3.0	15.0	12.0	15.0	14.0	16.0	16.0	18.0	20.0	33.0	35.0

<sup>1</sup> An operation is any place having one or more hogs and pigs on hand any time during the year. Percents reflect average distributions based primarily on mid-year surveys. <sup>2</sup> Individual State estimates not available for the 34 other States.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-40.—Lard, including rendered pork fat: Stocks Jan. 1, production, trade, and disappearance, United States, 1987–96**

Year	Supply						Disposition			
	Production				Stocks Jan. 1 <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	Exports <sup>3</sup>	Domestic disappearance		
	Federally inspected	Other commercial	Farm	Total				Total	Direct use	
					Total	Total	Per civilian			
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	
1987	844	13	5	863	22	885	107	745	441	1.8
1988			5	932	33	965	127	801	433	1.8
1989				935	37	972	110	830	442	1.8
1990 <sup>3</sup>				919	32	954	97	832	468	1.9
1991				952	25	980	121	822	429	1.7
1992				1,025	37	1,064	136	906	426	1.7
1993				1,005	23	1,031	114	879	449	1.7
1994				1,034	38	1,074	137	896	598	2.3
1995				1,040	41	1,082	124	921	585	2.2
1996				998	38	1,038	101	918	606	2.3

<sup>1</sup> Factory and warehouse stocks as reported by the Bureau of the Census. <sup>2</sup> Includes imports, which were less than 500,000 pounds. <sup>3</sup> Discontinued after 1989. <sup>4</sup> ERS estimate.  
 ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce and the U.S. Department of Agriculture. Totals and per capita estimates computed from unrounded numbers.

**Table 7-41.—Lard, including rendered pork fat: United States exports by country of destination, 1994–96**

Continent and country	1994	1995	1996 <sup>1</sup>	Continent and country	1994	1995	1996 <sup>1</sup>
	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
North America:				Europe:			
Belize	1,876	1,906	2,122	Netherlands	2,477	2,212	0
Canada	5,726	7,148	0	Spain	980	1,001	2,012
Haiti	1,057	2,618	2,129	United Kingdom	2,061	7	28
Mexico	30,954	33,166	36,757	Other countries	568	0	0
Panama	0	52	0	Total	6,086	3,220	2,040
Other countries	829	362	704				
Total	40,441	45,253	41,712	Africa	122	41	0
South America:				Asia	13,614	7,283	1,650
Venezuela	94	0	0	Oceania	35	29	52
Colombia	997	15	0	Grand total <sup>2</sup>	61,580	56,058	45,585
Other countries	192	217	130				
Total	1,282	232	130				

<sup>1</sup> Final. <sup>2</sup> May not add due to rounding.  
 FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 7-42.—Sheep and lambs: Number and value, United States, Jan. 1, 1989–98**

Year	Number	Value		Year	Number	Value	
		Per head	Total			Per head	Total
	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000</i> <i>dollars</i>		<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000</i> <i>dollars</i>
1989 .....	10,853	82.40	894,410	1994 <sup>1</sup> .....	9,742	69.90	681,384
1990 .....	11,358	79.30	901,092	1995 <sup>1</sup> .....	8,886	74.70	663,449
1991 .....	11,174	65.60	732,600	1996 <sup>1</sup> .....	8,461	86.50	732,197
1992 .....	10,797	61.20	660,746	1997 <sup>1</sup> .....	7,937	96.00	761,650
1993 .....	10,201	70.60	714,163	1998 <sup>1,2</sup> .....	7,616	102.00	776,311

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in 1994 includes new crop lambs. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary.  
NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-43.—Sheep and lambs: Number, by classes, United States, Jan. 1, 1989–98**

Year	All sheep and lambs	Sheep and lambs on feed	Breeding sheep				
			Total	Lambs		1 year and over	
				Ewes	Wethers and rams	Ewes	Wethers and rams
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1989 .....	10,853	1,646	9,207	1,341	346	7,186	334
1990 .....	11,358	1,762	9,596	1,322	311	7,608	355
1991 .....	11,174	1,730	9,444	1,340	347	7,409	348
1992 .....	10,797	1,832	8,965	1,166	320	7,129	350
1993 .....	10,201	1,896	8,305	1,126	308	6,537	333
1994 <sup>1</sup> .....	9,742	1,839	7,233	864	284	5,804	302
1995 <sup>1</sup> .....	8,886	( <sup>3</sup> )	6,436	878	( <sup>4</sup> )	5,300	258
1996 <sup>1</sup> .....	8,461	( <sup>3</sup> )	6,228	863	( <sup>4</sup> )	5,128	236
1997 <sup>1</sup> .....	7,937	( <sup>3</sup> )	5,850	794	( <sup>4</sup> )	4,836	220
1998 <sup>1,2</sup> .....	7,616	( <sup>3</sup> )	5,537	804	( <sup>4</sup> )	4,527	206

<sup>1</sup> Includes new crop lambs. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. <sup>3</sup> Discontinued. <sup>4</sup> Combined with ewes.  
NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-44.—Breeding sheep: Number, by classes, by States, Jan. 1, 1997 and 1998**

State	Lambs		One year and over			
	Breeding		Ewes		Wethers and rams	
	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head
AL .....	1.6	1.5	4.9	5.1	0.5	0.4
AK .....	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4
AZ .....	4.0	6.0	44.0	45.0	2.0	2.0
CA .....	85.0	65.0	380.0	360.0	15.0	15.0
CO .....	33.0	33.0	210.0	200.0	7.0	7.0
CT .....	0.8	0.8	5.0	4.9	0.4	0.4
ID .....	36.0	35.0	204.0	194.0	5.0	5.0
IL .....	8.0	8.0	57.0	56.0	4.0	4.0
IN .....	7.0	9.0	45.0	32.0	3.0	3.0
IA .....	27.0	24.0	153.0	127.0	8.0	7.0
KS .....	10.0	9.0	84.0	66.0	6.0	5.0
KY .....	1.7	2.3	15.0	11.0	1.0	0.7
LA .....	1.9	1.8	9.7	9.0	1.4	1.2
ME .....	1.4	1.7	6.7	7.0	0.7	0.8
MD .....	5.0	5.0	19.8	20.2	2.8	3.0
MA .....	1.4	1.4	8.0	7.9	0.6	0.6
MI .....	9.0	7.0	53.0	50.0	3.0	3.0
MN .....	20.0	15.0	105.0	90.0	5.0	5.0
MO .....	8.5	7.5	44.0	42.0	2.5	2.5
MT .....	59.0	60.0	330.0	315.0	11.0	10.0
NE .....	9.0	10.0	65.0	71.0	3.0	3.0
NV .....	18.0	17.0	54.0	51.0	2.0	2.0
NH .....	0.9	0.8	4.5	4.9	0.4	0.4
NJ .....	2.2	2.0	10.0	10.0	1.3	1.0
NM .....	30.0	30.0	180.0	175.0	10.0	10.0
NY .....	7.0	9.0	38.0	41.0	3.0	3.0
NC .....	1.2	1.4	9.5	8.0	0.8	0.6
ND .....	11.5	12.5	91.0	69.0	2.5	2.5
OH .....	15.0	12.0	80.0	70.0	6.0	5.0
OK .....	5.0	5.0	52.0	48.0	3.0	3.0
OR .....	35.0	24.0	165.0	145.0	9.0	6.0
PA .....	11.0	12.0	64.0	63.0	6.0	5.0
SD .....	35.0	37.0	310.0	285.0	10.0	8.0
TN .....	1.5	1.5	7.6	6.5	0.9	1.0
TX .....	130.0	170.0	980.0	960.0	40.0	40.0
UT .....	40.0	41.0	290.0	265.0	9.0	9.0
VT .....	2.5	2.0	11.0	9.0	0.8	0.5
VA .....	11.0	10.0	51.0	51.0	3.0	3.0
WA .....	5.0	8.0	37.0	37.0	3.0	2.0
WV .....	4.0	4.0	36.0	30.0	2.0	1.0
WI .....	9.5	11.0	44.0	44.0	3.5	3.0
WY .....	85.0	86.0	450.0	410.0	15.0	14.0
Other States <sup>2</sup> .....	4.3	4.8	27.6	30.7	6.2	6.6
US .....	794.1	804.2	4,836.1	4,526.9	219.7	205.6

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2</sup> AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, MS, RI, and SC.  
 NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-45.—Sheep and lambs: Number of breeding sheep and market, by States, Jan. 1, 1997–98<sup>1</sup>**

State	Breeding sheep and lambs		Market sheep and lambs <sup>3</sup>	
	1997	1998 <sup>2</sup>	1997	1998 <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
AL .....	7.0	7.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
AK .....	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.1
AZ .....	50.0	53.0	75.0	67.0
CA .....	480.0	440.0	480.0	430.0
CO .....	250.0	240.0	325.0	335.0
CT .....	6.2	6.1	0.8	0.9
ID .....	245.0	234.0	40.0	51.0
IL .....	69.0	68.0	10.0	11.0
IN .....	55.0	44.0	12.0	11.0
IA .....	188.0	158.0	97.0	77.0
KS .....	100.0	80.0	50.0	40.0
KY .....	17.7	14.0	4.3	3.0
LA .....	13.0	12.0	2.0	1.5
ME .....	8.8	9.5	1.2	1.5
MD .....	27.6	28.2	4.4	4.8
MA .....	10.0	9.9	1.5	1.1
MI .....	65.0	60.0	33.0	30.0
MN .....	130.0	110.0	50.0	60.0
MO .....	55.0	52.0	13.0	13.0
MT .....	400.0	385.0	32.0	25.0
NE .....	77.0	84.0	18.0	16.0
NV .....	74.0	70.0	11.0	10.0
NH .....	5.8	6.1	0.7	0.9
NJ .....	13.5	13.0	4.0	4.0
NM .....	220.0	215.0	15.0	25.0
NY .....	48.0	53.0	12.0	12.0
NC .....	11.5	10.0	1.7	1.0
ND .....	105.0	84.0	30.0	26.0
OH .....	101.0	87.0	29.0	30.0
OK .....	60.0	56.0	15.0	14.0
OR .....	209.0	175.0	95.0	90.0
PA .....	81.0	80.0	13.0	14.0
SD .....	355.0	330.0	95.0	70.0
TN .....	10.0	9.0	3.5	2.0
TX .....	1,150.0	1,170.0	250.0	330.0
UT .....	339.0	315.0	36.0	35.0
VT .....	14.3	11.5	2.1	2.5
VA .....	65.0	64.0	15.0	17.0
WA .....	45.0	47.0	5.0	15.0
WV .....	42.0	35.0	8.0	5.0
WI .....	57.0	58.0	12.0	12.0
WY .....	550.0	510.0	170.0	170.0
Other States <sup>4</sup> .....	38.1	42.1	14.8	15.0
US .....	5,849.9	5,536.7	2,087.2	2,079.3

<sup>1</sup>Data for this table is no longer available.<sup>2</sup>Preliminary. <sup>3</sup>Sheep and lambs on feed are animals being fattened for slaughter market on grain, other concentrates, or succulent pastures, and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade Good or better. <sup>4</sup>AL, AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, MS, RI, and SC.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-46.—Sheep: Number in specified countries, 1995–97<sup>1</sup>**

Country	1995	1996	1997 <sup>2</sup>	Country	1995	1996	1997 <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Thou- sand head</i>	<i>Thou- sand head</i>	<i>Thou- sand head</i>		<i>Thou- sand head</i>	<i>Thou- sand head</i>	<i>Thou- sand head</i>
Argentina .....	21,626	17,956	17,295	Poland .....	766	608	506
Australia .....	123,210	126,320	126,800	Portugal .....	4,235	4,239	4,161
Bulgaria .....	4,193	4,216	3,824	Romania .....	12,119	11,086	10,317
China, Peoples Republic of .....	240,528	276,857	304,150	Russian Federation .....	34,500	28,336	23,519
Egypt .....	3,648	3,491	3,543	Saudia Arabia .....	7,321	7,752	7,877
France .....	11,385	11,140	11,240	South Africa, Republic of	33,385	35,145	35,830
Germany .....	2,340	2,395	2,324	Spain .....	23,058	21,322	21,727
Greece .....	9,559	9,386	9,201	Turkey .....	43,000	42,400	41,300
India .....	164,242	165,384	166,209	Ukraine .....	5,575	4,080	2,925
Ireland .....	5,772	5,583	5,391	United Kingdom .....	29,484	28,797	27,896
Italy .....	12,070	12,000	12,300	United States .....	8,886	8,461	7,937
Kazakhstan, Republic of ..	25,132	19,600	14,896	Uruguay .....	21,243	20,205	19,865
Mexico .....	13,010	13,100	13,500	Total .....	910,422	928,675	941,927
New Zealand .....	50,135	48,816	47,394				

<sup>1</sup> Various dates of enumeration are used by the countries reporting animal numbers. Data presented in this table approximate Jan. 1 as closely as possible. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

**Table 7-47.—Sheep and lambs: Average price per 100 pounds at San Angelo, 1988–97<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Sheep			Slaughter lambs			
	Good	Utility	Cull	Shorn		Spring	
				Prime	Choice	Prime	Choice
1988 .....	38.88	31.30	22.98	70.84	70.52	66.71	66.71
1989 .....	38.58	30.78	21.93	66.06	66.06	71.48	71.48
1990 .....	35.21	28.60	20.03	53.42	53.42	53.83	59.31
1991 .....	31.98	27.12	17.89	51.86	51.86	55.97	55.97
1992 .....	34.45	33.96	24.38	61.33	61.33	62.29	62.29
1993 .....	36.95	36.41	27.94	64.92	64.92	61.62	61.62
1994 .....	40.19	36.06	27.81	66.15	66.15	.....	.....
1995 .....	33.97	35.61	29.07	75.71	75.71	77.91	77.91
1996 .....	34.50	35.38	23.96	85.68	85.68	82.00	82.00
1997 .....	49.24	46.53	32.80	89.26	89.26	89.20	89.20

<sup>1</sup> Simple average of monthly bulk-of-sales prices from data of the livestock reporting service. 1995 to present price reflects woolled lamb as well as the weight range of 110-130.

AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316.

**Table 7-48.—Lamb crop: Number of lambs as percentage of ewes one year old and older, by States, 1995–97<sup>1</sup>**

State	1995		1996		1997 <sup>2</sup>	
	Number	Lamb crop as percent of ewes one year old and over, Jan. 1	Number	Lamb crop as percent of ewes one year old and over, Jan. 1	Number	Lamb crop as percent of ewes one year old and over, Jan. 1
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL .....	4.0	87	4.8	130	4.3	88
AK .....	.8	89	0.7	78	0.6	75
AZ .....	50.0	71	40.0	74	45.0	102
CA .....	380.0	88	340.0	87	330.0	87
CO .....	240.0	114	240.0	114	225.0	107
CT .....	6.5	135	6.6	138	6.6	132
ID .....	256.0	132	260.0	129	245.0	120
IL .....	79.0	144	79.0	149	81.0	142
IN .....	65.0	109	55.0	141	60.0	133
IA .....	230.0	148	230.0	144	230.0	150
KS .....	100.0	115	90.0	100	85.0	101
KY .....	19.0	115	15.0	115	15.0	100
LA .....	9.5	99	8.8	85	8.6	89
ME .....	8.0	103	7.0	106	8.0	119
MD .....	17.0	121	15.0	107	23.0	116
MA .....	7.5	91	8.5	125	7.5	94
MI .....	67.0	137	72.0	144	70.0	132
MN .....	160.0	145	160.0	145	150.0	143
MO .....	65.0	123	60.0	122	57.0	130
MT .....	410.0	112	390.0	112	380.0	115
NE .....	96.0	137	91.0	123	95.0	146
NV .....	65.0	107	54.0	96	51.0	94
NH .....	6.0	128	6.5	125	6.5	144
NJ .....	12.0	110	11.0	92	10.5	105
NM .....	170.0	81	150.0	73	160.0	89
NY .....	56.0	127	54.0	126	50.0	132
NC .....	10.5	92	10.4	116	9.5	100
ND .....	100.0	127	100.0	130	100.0	110
OH .....	121.0	113	112.0	112	108.0	135
OK .....	65.0	108	60.0	105	55.0	106
OR .....	220.0	110	210.0	102	185.0	112
PA .....	85.0	115	78.0	108	74.0	116
SD .....	420.0	118	390.0	118	365.0	118
TN .....	6.5	107	8.5	106	8.0	105
TX .....	910.0	83	810.0	75	910.0	93
UT .....	340.0	110	325.0	107	310.0	107
VT .....	13.0	93	13.0	127	11.0	100
VA .....	77.0	118	70.0	130	66.0	129
WA .....	50.0	143	53.0	129	60.0	162
WV .....	50.0	116	45.0	122	37.0	103
WI .....	75.0	142	67.0	129	66.0	150
WY .....	460.0	100	460.0	101	450.0	100
Other States <sup>3</sup> .....	23.8	92	21.0	76	25.7	93
US .....	5,606.1	106	5,281.8	103	5,244.8	108

<sup>1</sup>Lamb crop defined as lambs born in the native States and lambs docked or branded in the Western States. <sup>2</sup>Preliminary. <sup>3</sup>AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, MS, RI, and SC.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.



**Table 7-49.—Sheep and lambs: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, United States, 1987–96**

Year	Lamb crop <sup>1</sup>	Marketings <sup>2</sup>		Inshipments	Farm slaughter	Quantity produced (live weight) <sup>3</sup>
		Sheep	Lambs			
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
1987 .....	7,242	1,195	6,194	1,772	111	733,111
1988 .....	7,205	1,610	6,350	1,971	100	730,941
1989 .....	7,721	1,129	7,201	2,452	98	811,275
1990 .....	7,686	1,628	6,823	2,004	95	780,800
1991 .....	7,651	1,719	7,187	2,186	92	796,089
1992 .....	7,225	1,923	7,007	2,389	87	745,970
1993 .....	6,379	1,952	6,752	2,379	74	688,594
1994 .....	5,897	1,536	6,384	2,187	76	630,033
1995 .....	5,606	990	6,228	2,147	69	599,392
1996 <sup>4</sup> .....	5,282	1,019	5,923	2,120	65	560,162

Year	Value of production	Cash receipts for sales of sheep, lambs, and mutton and lamb <sup>5</sup>	Value of sheep and lambs slaughtered for home consumption	Gross income <sup>6</sup>	Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers	
					Sheep	Lambs
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1987 .....	502,642	558,067	14,454	572,521	29.50	77.60
1988 .....	433,950	513,421	9,789	523,210	25.60	69.10
1989 .....	467,553	542,923	9,519	552,442	24.40	66.10
1990 .....	373,991	447,274	8,634	455,908	23.20	55.50
1991 .....	356,689	439,250	7,754	447,004	19.70	52.20
1992 .....	394,409	507,458	8,230	515,688	25.80	59.50
1993 .....	394,444	544,219	7,388	551,607	28.60	64.40
1994 .....	360,279	507,133	9,142	516,275	30.90	65.60
1995 .....	409,900	558,848	9,868	568,716	28.00	78.20
1996 <sup>4</sup> .....	431,023	600,541	10,405	610,946	29.90	82.20

<sup>1</sup>Lamb crop defined as lambs born in the native States, plus lambs docked or branded in the Western States for the period Oct. 1 through Sept. 30. <sup>2</sup>Includes animals custom slaughtered for use on farms where produced, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. <sup>3</sup>Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. <sup>4</sup>Preliminary. <sup>5</sup>Receipts from marketings and sale of farm-slaughtered meat. <sup>6</sup>Cash receipts from sales of sheep, lambs, and mutton and lamb plus value of sheep and lambs slaughtered for home consumption.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-50.—Sheep and lambs: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, by States, 1996 (preliminary)**

State	Marketings <sup>1</sup>		Shipped in	Slaughter on farms <sup>2</sup>	Quantity produced (live weight) <sup>3</sup>	Value of production	Cash receipts from sales of sheep, lambs, and mutton and lamb <sup>4</sup>	Value of sheep and lambs slaughtered for home consumption	Gross income <sup>5</sup>
	Sheep	Lambs							
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 pounds	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
AL .....	.2	1.9	.7	.1	302	195	120	13	133
AK .....	.0	.3	.0	.1	40	36	18	18	36
AZ .....	14.0	91.0	76.0	11.0	5,258	4,477	8,376	792	9,168
CA .....	75.0	622.0	360.0	5.0	56,581	44,384	73,426	975	74,401
CO .....	48.0	1,063.0	968.0	2.0	69,299	43,692	114,627	295	114,922
CT .....	.4	4.8	.0	.2	484	505	459	49	508
ID .....	32.5	214.5	28.0	1.0	26,683	19,511	20,224	179	20,403
IL .....	4.8	102.2	44.0	1.0	5,566	4,118	6,877	207	7,084
IN .....	7.5	35.0	11.0	1.5	4,213	2,360	2,559	292	2,851
IA .....	31.0	340.0	128.0	1.0	31,187	26,066	38,048	327	38,375
KS .....	12.0	106.0	37.0	1.0	11,076	9,466	11,588	248	11,836
KY .....	2.2	9.4	2.0	.5	1,333	845	751	133	884
LA .....	1.9	5.1	.0	.6	542	394	324	109	433
ME .....	.9	5.1	.0	.1	527	516	471	36	507
MD .....	1.6	8.8	6.4	2.0	1,549	591	691	308	999
MA .....	1.1	5.9	2.0	.1	630	693	514	131	645
MI .....	7.0	55.0	10.0	2.0	7,360	5,894	5,409	497	5,906
MN .....	17.0	158.0	42.0	1.0	17,026	13,676	16,065	194	16,259
MO .....	12.5	48.2	4.0	.3	3,867	3,176	3,587	99	3,686
MT .....	76.0	303.0	10.0	1.0	34,227	26,254	28,797	213	29,010
NE .....	31.0	110.5	59.0	.5	10,585	7,691	11,680	92	11,772
NV .....	12.5	46.0	24.0	1.5	3,708	2,382	3,984	155	4,139
NH .....	1.7	4.7	.0	.2	481	427	422	66	488
NJ .....	6.0	12.2	9.2	.9	747	532	1,121	108	1,229
NM .....	50.0	116.0	12.0	8.0	12,143	9,722	10,902	834	11,736
NY .....	6.0	39.0	2.0	1.0	3,429	3,062	3,281	133	3,414
NC .....	.1	7.5	.0	.1	689	545	501	38	539
ND .....	10.5	80.0	20.0	.5	8,287	5,777	6,978	101	7,079
OH .....	30.5	105.0	22.0	1.5	10,704	8,627	10,462	212	10,674
OK .....	11.0	59.0	13.0	1.0	4,989	4,162	5,202	211	5,413
OR .....	63.0	167.0	.0	3.0	20,525	16,185	17,054	997	18,051
PA .....	18.0	59.0	.0	1.0	6,914	5,442	5,922	282	6,204
SD .....	47.0	364.0	47.0	1.0	38,306	34,474	40,814	259	41,073
TN .....	2.1	6.3	1.6	.2	536	427	563	21	584
TX .....	227.0	739.0	78.0	2.0	68,718	53,678	74,501	196	74,697
UT .....	38.0	264.0	10.0	5.0	26,315	20,740	21,618	647	22,265
VT .....	.5	8.5	.0	.4	1,090	965	783	85	868
VA .....	8.0	52.0	1.0	1.0	6,112	5,084	5,177	189	5,366
WA .....	6.0	50.0	1.0	1.0	4,476	3,538	4,083	160	4,243
WV .....	5.0	43.7	8.0	.3	4,262	3,050	3,690	54	3,744
WI .....	15.5	53.5	4.0	1.0	6,584	4,778	5,503	188	5,691
WY .....	82.0	344.5	78.0	2.5	41,378	31,708	32,349	262	32,611
Other <sup>6</sup> .....	1.9	12.5	1.0	.0	1,434	1,178	1,020	0	1,020
US .....	1,018.9	5,923.1	2,119.9	65.1	560,162	431,023	600,541	10,405	610,946

<sup>1</sup> Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. <sup>2</sup> Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments. <sup>3</sup> Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. <sup>4</sup> Receipts from marketings and sale of farm-slaughter. <sup>5</sup> Cash receipts from sales of sheep, lambs, and mutton and lamb plus value of sheep and lambs slaughtered for home consumption. <sup>6</sup> AL, AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, MS, RI, and SC.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-51.—Sheep and lambs: Receipts at selected public stockyards, 1988–97<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Kansas City	Omaha	National Stock Yards	South St. Joseph	South St. Paul	Sioux City	All others reporting	Total markets reporting <sup>2,3</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1988 .....	4	13	15	3	75	19	888	1,017
1989 .....	4	13	15	5	85	19	858	998
1990 .....	4	13	16	5	89	17	961	1,105
1991 .....	.....	13	16	9	95	18	1,142	1,293
1992 .....	.....	11	16	12	88	19	1,099	1,243
1993 .....	.....	12	12	88	72	6	1,187	1,377
1994 .....	.....	11	.....	80	64	82	1,232	1,469
1995 .....	.....	6,136	.....	7,132	50,752	6,649	775,594	846,263
1996 .....	.....	3,194	.....	8,068	46,588	5,948	857,254	921,052
1997 .....	.....	2,082	.....	7,997	47,010	5,280	997,776	1,060,145

<sup>1</sup>Total rail and truck receipts unloaded at public stockyards. Saleable receipts only, 1978. <sup>2</sup>Rounded totals of complete figures. <sup>3</sup>The number of stockyards reporting varies from 41 to 68.  
AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316. Compiled from reports received from stockyard companies.

**Table 7-52.—Sheep and lambs: Number slaughtered commercially, total and average live weight, by States, 1996<sup>1</sup>**

State	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight	State	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>		<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
AL .....	.2	16	86	N ENG <sup>2</sup> .....	28.7	3,185	111
AZ .....	1.3	133	103	NJ .....	126.2	11,363	90
AR .....	.6	73	120	NM .....	43.4	5,430	125
CA .....	.....	.....	.....	NY .....	34.0	3,311	98
CO .....	1,546.9	208,947	135	NC .....	2.4	202	85
DE and MD .....	.....	.....	.....	ND .....	1.1	132	120
FL .....	.....	.....	.....	OH .....	14.4	1,528	106
GA .....	2.1	178	86	OK .....	.....	.....	.....
HI .....	.6	63	101	OR .....	5.6	640	115
ID .....	4.7	480	103	PA .....	67.8	6,856	101
IL .....	.....	.....	.....	SC .....	.....	.....	.....
IN .....	.....	.....	.....	SD .....	189.6	25,142	133
IA .....	.....	.....	.....	TN .....	.....	.....	.....
KS .....	2.0	243	121	TX .....	.....	.....	.....
KY .....	10.7	1,383	129	UT .....	.....	.....	.....
LA .....	3.5	318	92	VA .....	22.8	2,405	106
MI .....	224.3	26,663	119	WA .....	.....	.....	.....
MN .....	.....	.....	.....	WV .....	.....	.....	.....
MS .....	.....	.....	.....	WI .....	8.9	995	112
MO .....	.....	.....	.....	WY .....	1.4	170	125
MT .....	2.9	332	115	US <sup>3</sup> .....	4,184.1	534,212	128
NE .....	1.5	151	102				
NV .....	.....	.....	.....				

<sup>1</sup>Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other slaughter plants. <sup>2</sup>CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. <sup>3</sup>Data not shown to avoid disclosing individual operations, but are included in U.S. totals.  
NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-53.—Sheep and lambs: Number slaughtered, United States, 1987–96**

Year	Commercial			Farm	Total	Year	Commercial			Farm	Total
	Federally inspected	Other	Total <sup>1</sup>				Federally inspected	Other	Total <sup>1</sup>		
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands				Thousands	Thousands	Thousands		
1987 .....	5,042	158	5,200	112	5,312	1992 .....	5,290	207	5,496	89	5,585
1988 .....	5,122	171	5,293	99	5,392	1993 .....	5,002	181	5,182	77	5,259
1989 .....	5,295	170	5,465	94	5,559	1994 .....	4,755	183	4,938	76	5,014
1990 .....	5,469	185	5,654	96	5,750	1995 .....	4,388	172	4,560	69	4,629
1991 .....	5,504	217	5,721	92	5,813	1996 .....	4,032	152	4,184	65	4,249

<sup>1</sup> Totals are based on unrounded numbers.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-54.—Sheep and lambs: Number slaughtered, average dressed and live weights, percentage distribution, by class, Federally inspected and commercial, 1987–96<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Federally inspected									Commercial	
	Lambs and yearlings			Mature sheep			Total			All sheep and lambs	
	Head	Pct. of total	Avg. dressed weight	Head	Pct. of total	Avg. dressed weight	Head	Avg. dressed weight	Avg. live weight	Head	Avg. live weight
	1,000		Pounds	1,000		Pounds	1,000	Pounds	Pounds	1,000	Pounds
1987 .....	4,771	94.6	60	271	5.4	59	5,042	60	120	5,200	119
1988 .....	4,829	94.3	63	293	5.7	59	5,122	63	124	5,293	124
1989 .....	4,961	93.7	64	334	6.3	58	5,295	63	125	5,465	124
1990 .....	5,146	94.1	64	323	5.9	59	5,469	64	126	5,654	125
1991 .....	5,173	94.0	64	330	6.0	58	5,504	63	125	5,721	124
1992 .....	4,982	94.2	64	308	5.8	57	5,289	64	126	5,496	125
1993 .....	4,708	94.1	65	293	5.9	57	5,002	64	129	5,182	127
1994 .....	4,463	93.9	63	292	6.1	57	4,756	63	126	4,938	125
1995 .....	4,114	93.8	63	274	6.2	58	4,388	63	127	4,560	125
1996 .....	3,763	93.3	65	270	6.7	58	4,032	64	129	4,184	128

<sup>1</sup> All percents and weights calculated using unrounded totals.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-55.—Sheep and lambs: Operations with sheep, 1994–97**

State	Operations with sheep			
	1994	1995	1996	1997
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
AL .....	340	310	310	300
AK .....	40	40	40	40
AZ .....	450	450	400	400
CA .....	5,000	4,800	4,600	4,500
CO .....	1,600	1,300	1,300	1,200
CT .....	480	350	350	350
ID .....	1,400	1,300	1,100	1,100
IL .....	3,700	3,500	3,300	3,100
IN .....	3,200	2,700	2,400	2,700
IA .....	6,500	6,300	6,000	5,800
KS .....	2,300	1,900	1,900	2,000
KY .....	1,000	900	850	800
LA .....	1,100	1,000	900	800
ME .....	700	600	550	550
MD .....	1,100	1,000	1,000	1,100
MA .....	600	500	500	600
MI .....	2,100	2,000	2,000	2,100
MN .....	3,600	3,500	3,300	3,000
MO .....	2,900	2,600	2,300	2,100
MT .....	2,300	2,200	2,200	2,200
NE .....	1,700	1,800	2,000	2,000
NV .....	350	350	350	350
NH .....	540	400	450	400
NJ .....	900	850	800	800
NM .....	1,000	1,000	1,000	900
NY .....	1,800	1,700	1,800	1,700
NC .....	600	600	600	620
ND .....	1,400	1,200	1,000	1,000
OH .....	5,200	5,000	4,500	4,000
OK .....	2,000	1,700	1,700	1,700
OR .....	3,200	2,600	3,100	3,000
PA .....	3,300	3,200	3,100	3,000
SD .....	3,500	3,000	2,700	2,500
TN .....	650	650	650	600
TX .....	7,600	7,300	7,000	6,500
UT .....	2,000	1,900	1,700	1,600
VT .....	720	750	600	600
VA .....	1,800	1,600	1,400	1,300
WA .....	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500
WV .....	1,500	1,600	1,400	1,300
WI .....	2,500	2,400	2,300	2,100
WY .....	1,200	1,100	1,100	1,100
Other States <sup>1</sup>	1,780	1,620	1,460	1,400
US .....	87,150	81,070	77,510	74,710

<sup>1</sup> AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, MS, RI, and SC.  
 NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-56.—Breeding Sheep: Survey percent of operations by size groups, United States, 1997–98 <sup>1</sup>**

Regions	Operations having							
	1–99 head		100–499 head		500–4,999 head		5,000+ head	
	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998
	<i>Percent</i>							
United States .....	91.9	90.8	6.2	6.8	1.8	2.3	0.1	0.1

<sup>1</sup> Percents reflect distributions of end-of-year survey. <sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.  
 NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-57.—Breeding sheep: Survey percent of inventory by size groups, United States, 1997–98<sup>1</sup>**

Regions	Inventory on operations having							
	1–99 head		100–499 head		500–4,999 head		5,000+ head	
	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998
	<i>Percent</i>							
United States .....	25.7	25.5	20.3	19.2	40.0	42.6	14.0	12.7

<sup>1</sup> Percents reflect distributions of end-of-year survey.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720–6146.

**Table 7-58.—Wool: Number of sheep shorn, weight per fleece, production, average price per pound received by farmers, value of production, exports, imports, total new supply of apparel wool, and imports of carpet wool, United States, 1987–96**

Year	Sheep and lambs shorn <sup>1</sup>	Weight per fleece	Shorn wool production	Price per pound <sup>2</sup>	Value of production <sup>3</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1987 .....	10,922	7.75	84,450	91.7	77,009
1988 .....	11,531	7.76	89,482	138.0	124,993
1989 .....	11,314	7.89	89,220	124.0	110,537
1990 .....	11,222	7.84	88,033	80.0	69,534
1991 .....	11,009	7.97	87,740	55.0	47,178
1992 .....	10,521	7.88	82,943	74.0	60,162
1993 .....	9,976	7.77	77,535	51.0	39,077
1994 .....	8,877	7.73	68,577	78.0	52,377
1995 .....	8,138	7.80	63,513	1.04	64,277
1996 <sup>4</sup> .....	7,279	7.79	56,669	.70	39,659

Year	Shorn wool production	Raw wool supply (clean)				Total new supply <sup>9</sup>
		Domestic production <sup>5</sup>	Exports <sup>6</sup>	Imports for consumption		
				48's and Finer <sup>7</sup>	Not Finer than 46's <sup>8</sup>	
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
1987 .....	84,450	44,590	1,037	74,054	31,066	148,673
1988 .....	89,482	47,246	1,247	72,324	24,418	142,740
1989 .....	89,220	47,108	1,188	77,003	29,889	152,812
1990 .....	88,033	46,481	2,736	50,328	21,355	115,428
1991 .....	87,740	46,327	3,867	68,242	18,166	128,868
1992 .....	82,943	43,794	3,413	65,457	23,802	129,640
1993 .....	77,535	40,938	2,529	76,001	21,876	138,286
1994 .....	68,577	36,209	2,863	64,889	24,645	122,880
1995 .....	63,513	33,535	6,042	63,781	25,039	116,313
1996 <sup>4</sup> .....	56,669	29,921	5,715	54,063	20,971	99,240

<sup>1</sup> Includes sheep shorn at commercial feeding yards. <sup>2</sup> Price computed by weighting State average prices for all wool sold during the year by sales of shorn wool. <sup>3</sup> Production by States multiplied by annual average price. <sup>4</sup> Preliminary. <sup>5</sup> Conversion factor from grease basis to clean basis are as follows: Shorn wool production—52.8 percent (Stat. Bull. 616) from 1987-1997. Includes carpet wool exports. <sup>7</sup> Prior to 1989, known as dutiable imports. <sup>8</sup> Prior to 1989, known as duty-free imports. In 1994 includes 24,645,306 pounds of imported raw wool not finer than 46's and 2,182,576 pounds of miscellaneous imported raw wool. <sup>9</sup> Production minus exports plus imports; stocks not taken into consideration.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694–5300 and NASS. Imports and exports from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 7-59.—Wool: Price-support operations, United States, 1986–95**

Marketing year	Shorn wool price per pound		Payment rate		Marketings covered by payments <sup>2</sup>		Amount of payments <sup>3</sup>		
	Support	Season average received by producers	Average for shorn wool per pound	Unshorn lambs per cwt. <sup>1</sup>	Shorn wool	Unshorn lambs	Shorn wool	Unshorn lambs	Total
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1986 .....	178	66.8	111.2	445	81.0	601	83.1	19.3	102.4
1987 .....	181	91.7	89.3	357	80.3	625	74.7	16.9	91.6
1988 .....	178	138.0	40.0	160	82.3	567	32.3	7.1	39.4
1989 .....	177	124.0	53.0	212	79.8	580	36.1	9.4	45.5
1990 .....	182	80.0	102.0	408	81.8	600	85.4	19.9	105.3
1991 .....	188	55.0	133.0	532	85.3	642	108.2	26.2	134.4
1992 .....	197	74.0	123.0	492	76.6	561	93.1	22.9	116.0
1993 .....	204	51.0	153.0	612	73.3	554	107.8	26.1	133.9
1994 .....	209	78.0	131.0	524	64.5	478	60.4	15.2	76.6
1995 .....	212	104.0	108.0	432	54.3	467	27.3	7.5	34.8

<sup>1</sup>For unshorn lambs sold. <sup>2</sup>Unadjusted for weight of unshorn lambs purchased. <sup>3</sup>Payments for wool marketed during the year shown are made after Mar. 31 of the following year and include deductions for American Sheep Industry Association. Figures for 1994 and 1995 reflect 20- and 50-percent reductions in payments, respectively, as required by Public Law 103-130 which also terminated price support for wool as of December 31, 1995.

FSA, Fibers Analysis Group, (202) 720-7954.

**Table 7-60.—Wool: Average price per pound, clean basis, delivered to United States mills, 1988–97<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Territory <sup>2</sup>		Australian 64's good topmaking (in bond, American yield)
	64's (20.60–22.04 microns)	Avg. 58's–56's (24.95–27.84 microns)	
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
1988 .....	438	224	584
1989 .....	370	205	472
1990 .....	256	138	413
1991 .....	199	109	280
1992 .....	204	141	227
1993 .....	137	102	194
1994 .....	212	126	311
1995 .....	249	177	311
1996 .....	196	143	264
1997 .....	206	164	300

<sup>1</sup>Beginning January 1976 the unit designation terminology for wool prices changed to microns. For example 64's (20.60–22.04 microns) formerly was fine good French combing and staple. Two designations 56's (26.40–27.84 microns) and 58's (24.95–26.39 microns) have been averaged in the price data shown here and together were formerly the category fleece 3/8 blood good French combing and staple. <sup>2</sup>Wool grown in the range areas of California, Oregon, Washington, Texas, the intermountain States (including Arizona and New Mexico), and parts of the Dakotas, Kansas, Nebraska, and Oklahoma. These wools vary considerably in shrinkage and color.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300 and AMS.

**Table 7-61.—Wool: Mill consumption, by grades, on the woolen and worsted systems, scoured basis, United States, 1987–96<sup>1 2 3</sup>**

Item	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Apparel wool:										
Woolen system:	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>
60's and finer	32.4	23.8	24.1	26.2	32.0	33.9	40.9	36.0	30.2	29.2
Coarser than 60's .....	28.6	20.9	21.8	24.9	26.6	25.6	26.6	26.0	27.1	22.0
Total .....	61.0	44.7	45.9	51.1	58.6	59.5	67.5	62.0	57.3	51.2
Worsted system:										
60's and finer	53.8	54.5	56.1	50.6	56.5	58.5	58.8	59.6	55.0	46.1
Coarser than 60's .....	14.9	17.9	18.5	18.9	22.1	18.1	15.1	17.0	17.0	13.8
Total .....	68.7	72.4	74.6	69.5	78.6	76.6	73.9	76.6	72.0	59.8
Total apparel:										
60's and finer	86.2	78.3	80.2	76.8	88.5	92.4	99.7	95.6	85.2	75.2
Coarser than 60's .....	43.5	38.8	40.3	43.8	48.7	43.7	41.7	43.0	44.1	35.8
Total .....	129.7	117.1	120.5	120.6	137.2	136.1	141.4	138.6	129.3	110.9
Carpet wool .....	13.1	15.6	14.1	12.1	14.3	14.7	15.4	14.7	12.7	12.3
Grand total mill ....	142.8	132.7	134.6	132.7	151.5	150.8	156.8	153.3	142.0	123.3

<sup>1</sup> Scoured wool, plus greasy wool converted to a scoured basis, using assumed average yields. Includes both pulled and shorn, foreign and domestic wool. Wool was considered as consumed (1) on the woolen system when laid in mixes and (2) on the worsted system as the sum of top and noil production. <sup>2</sup> Domestic, duty-paid, and duty-free foreign. <sup>3</sup> Excludes wool consumed on the cotton system and in the manufacture of felt, hat bodies, and other miscellaneous products.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 7-62.—Wool: United States imports (for consumption), clean content, by grades, 1987–96<sup>1 2</sup>**

Grade	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
48's and finer:										
Finer than 58's <sup>3</sup>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>
48's-58's <sup>4</sup> .....	64.1	65.6	68.3	44.5	57.3	58.1	70.7	59.4	56.9	50.8
Total .....	9.9	6.7	8.7	5.5	11.0	7.4	5.3	5.5	6.9	3.2
Not Finer than 46's:										
Wool for special use <sup>5</sup> .....	1.2	1.5	6.2	1.9	.6	.8	13.8	13.8	8.6	3.9
Not finer than 40's <sup>6</sup> .....	9.1	4.5	4.3	6.2	7.3	7.9	1.4	1.9	3.2	3.2
Finer than 40's-44's <sup>7</sup> .....	13.9	13.5	11.5	7.5	4.5	6.8	4.7	6.6	9.4	10.1
46's <sup>8</sup> .....	6.9	4.9	7.9	5.8	5.8	8.3	2.0	2.3	3.9	4.1
Total .....	31.1	24.4	29.9	21.4	18.2	23.8	21.9	24.6	25.0	21.3
Miscellaneous <sup>9</sup> .....							2.4	2.2	38.8	0
Grand total .....	105.1	96.7	106.9	71.7	86.5	89.3	100.3	91.7	88.8	75.4

<sup>1</sup> Natural fiber grown by sheep or lambs. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 1989 the following Harmonized Tariff Schedule numbers are in the above 7 wool import groups: 5101.19.6060, 5101.19.6060, 5101.21.4000, 5101.21.4000, 5101.29.4060, 0.5(5101.30.4000). <sup>4</sup> 5101.11.6030, 5101.19.6030, 5101.21.4030, 5101.29.4030, 0.5(5101.30.4000). <sup>5</sup> 5101.11.1000, 5101.19.1000, 5101.21.1000, 5101.29.1000. <sup>6</sup> 5101.11.2000, 5101.19.2000, 5101.21.1500, 5101.29.1500, 5101.30.1000. <sup>7</sup> 5101.11.4000, 5101.19.4000, 5101.21.3000, 5101.29.3000, 5101.30.1500. <sup>8</sup> 5101.11.5000, 5101.19.5000, 5101.21.3500, 5101.29.3500, 5101.30.3000. <sup>9</sup> 5101.21.6000, 5101.29.6000, 5101.30.6000. They include wool not carded or combed but processed beyond the scoured or carbonized condition, e.g. dyed. This wool is not identified by use or grade. In 1989 this quantity was 48,074 pounds, 1990 was 32,979 pounds, 1991 was 47,245 pounds, and 1992 was 25,728 pounds.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.



**Table 7-63.—Wool: United States imports (for consumption), clean content, by country of origin, 1987–96<sup>1</sup>**

Country of origin	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996 <sup>2</sup>
<b>48's and finer:</b>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>
Argentina .....	0.3	1.5	.....	.....	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	.01	.01
Australia .....	62.4	51.6	66.8	43.0	59.5	55.0	64.8	53.0	51.6	47.1
Canada .....	.5	.4	.4	.2	.4	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.2
Chile .....	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.3	0.6	0.7	0.2
New Zealand .....	4.1	4.2	4.7	2.7	3.5	3.2	1.7	1.8	2.6	1.9
South Africa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3	1.0	1.1	.08	0.9	0.7
United Kingdom .....	.6	.5	.5	.3	.2	.3	.3	1.5	1.5	0.3
Uruguay .....	4.0	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.2	5.9	5.2	2.5	1.6
Other .....	1.5	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.2	.6	1.1	2.8	2.0
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>54.1</b>
<b>Not finer than 46's:</b>										
Argentina .....	1.5	1.2	1.1	.8	.7	.7	.6	0.6	0.1	0.2
Australia .....	.5	.4	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	0.1	.....	0.4
Canada .....	.3	.2	.1	.1	.2	.3	.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
New Zealand .....	23.8	19.0	25.0	16.7	14.2	17.9	15.6	18.3	17.0	15.6
Uruguay .....	.1	.....	.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	0.3	.....	.....
South Africa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom .....	4.5	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.4	4.2	4.7	4.8	5.7	3.5
Other .....	.4	.4	.2	.3	.2	.3	.4	0.3	.....	1.2
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>
<b>Grand total .....</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>75.4</b>

<sup>1</sup>Wool not advanced in any manner or by any process of manufacture beyond washed, scoured, or carbonized condition.  
<sup>2</sup>The country of origin for the 2.2 million pounds of miscellaneous imported raw wool was: New Zealand, 1.6 million; and Australia, 0.6 million.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, 694-5300. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 7-64.—Wool: Number of sheep shorn, weight per fleece, production, average price per pound received by farmers, and value of production, by States, 1995–96**

State	Sheep and lambs shorn <sup>1</sup>		Weight per fleece <sup>2</sup>		Shorn wool production	
	1995	1996 <sup>5</sup>	1995	1996 <sup>5</sup>	1995	1996 <sup>5</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
AL .....	7.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	42	30
AK .....	.9	1.0	7.8	7.0	7	7
AZ .....	140.0	125.0	6.8	6.0	950	750
CA .....	690.0	640.0	7.6	7.6	5,250	4,860
CO .....	540.0	605.0	7.3	7.1	3,960	4,318
CT .....	4.5	5.4	7.6	6.5	34	35
ID .....	233.0	239.0	9.3	9.3	2,164	2,228
IL .....	86.0	85.0	6.9	6.7	590	570
IN .....	70.0	67.0	6.8	6.4	475	430
IA .....	345.0	335.0	6.0	6.0	2,070	2,000
KS .....	144.0	111.0	7.0	7.0	1,010	780
KY .....	18.0	15.5	6.8	6.5	123	100
LA .....	10.0	9.0	5.5	6.1	55	55
ME .....	7.5	8.0	7.9	7.0	59	56
MD .....	21.0	24.0	8.7	6.7	182	161
MA .....	6.0	9.0	7.3	7.0	44	63
MI .....	85.0	81.0	7.7	7.6	658	615
MN .....	170.0	170.0	6.8	6.6	1,150	1,120
MO .....	90.0	77.0	6.4	6.7	572	513
MT .....	468.0	434.0	9.4	9.6	4,413	4,150
NE .....	90.0	97.0	7.6	7.4	680	720
NV .....	74.0	70.0	9.2	9.6	680	669
NH .....	*5.1	5.1	7.1	7.1	36	36
NJ .....	10.0	14.0	9.3	6.9	93	96
NM .....	340.0	305.0	8.8	9.0	3,000	2,753
NY .....	54.0	53.0	7.0	7.1	380	377
NC .....	10.5	10.6	6.9	6.7	72	71
ND .....	115.0	110.0	9.1	8.8	1,045	965
OH .....	156.0	133.0	7.1	6.8	1,100	910
OK .....	52.0	36.0	6.3	6.4	330	230
OR .....	360.0	340.0	6.7	6.6	2,412	2,245
PA .....	81.0	72.0	6.9	6.9	560	500
SD .....	460.0	420.0	8.6	8.5	3,967	3,580
TN .....	10.0	10.0	7.5	6.0	75	60
TX .....	1,820.0	1,320.0	7.4	7.5	13,468	9,900
UT .....	364.0	336.0	9.6	9.2	3,500	3,090
VT .....	12.5	14.5	7.2	7.2	90	105
VA .....	58.0	56.0	6.2	6.2	358	346
WA .....	44.0	48.0	8.5	8.9	375	426
WV .....	54.0	45.0	6.3	6.0	340	270
WI .....	67.0	63.0	7.8	7.5	525	470
WY .....	730.0	640.0	8.8	9.1	6,411	5,811
8 States <sup>6</sup> .....	35.1	34.7	5.9	5.7	208	198
US .....	8,138.1	7,278.8	7.8	7.8	63,513	56,669

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7-64.—Wool: Number of sheep shorn, weight per fleece, production, average price per pound received by farmers, and value of production, by States, 1995–96—Continued**

State	Price per pound <sup>3</sup>		Value of production <sup>4</sup>	
	1995	1996 <sup>5</sup>	1995	1996 <sup>5</sup>
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	1,000 dol- lars
AL .....	1.15	.38	48	11
AK .....	1.25	.90	9	6
AZ .....	.62	.61	589	458
CA .....	1.02	.67	5,355	3,256
CO .....	1.09	.73	4,316	3,152
CT .....	.78	.40	27	14
ID .....	.88	.62	1,904	1,381
IL .....	.55	.34	325	194
IN .....	.55	.31	261	133
IA .....	.60	.39	1,242	780
KS .....	.83	.51	838	398
KY .....	.70	.33	86	33
LA .....	.68	.33	37	18
ME .....	.76	.45	45	25
MD .....	.81	.49	147	79
MA .....	.80	.40	35	25
MI .....	.68	.36	447	221
MN .....	.64	.43	736	482
MO .....	.64	.36	366	185
MT .....	1.23	.94	5,428	3,901
NE .....	.65	.49	442	353
NV .....	1.08	.69	734	462
NH .....	.98	.60	35	22
NJ .....	.76	.78	71	75
NM .....	1.17	.85	3,510	2,340
NY .....	.84	.55	319	207
NC .....	.85	.62	61	44
ND .....	.94	.70	982	676
OH .....	.65	.39	715	355
OK .....	.79	.50	261	115
OR .....	.80	.45	1,930	1,010
PA .....	.78	.49	437	245
SD .....	1.08	.77	4,284	2,757
TN .....	.82	.42	62	25
TX .....	1.15	.84	15,488	8,316
UT .....	1.01	.65	3,535	2,009
VT .....	.84	.60	76	63
VA .....	.88	.48	315	166
WA .....	.84	.60	315	256
WV .....	.88	.51	299	138
WI .....	.62	.42	326	197
WY .....	1.20	.86	7,693	4,997
8 States <sup>6</sup> .....	.70	.40	146	79
US .....	1.04	.70	64,277	39,659

<sup>1</sup> Includes shearing at commercial feeding yards. <sup>2</sup> For TX and CA, the weight per fleece is the amount of wool shorn per sheep and lamb during the year. <sup>3</sup> Average local market price for wool sold; does not include incentive payments. <sup>4</sup> Production multiplied by annual average price. <sup>5</sup> Preliminary. <sup>6</sup> AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, MS, RI, and SC.  
 NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-65.—Mohair: Price-support operations, United States, 1986–95**

Marketing year beginning January 1	Price per pound		Average payment rate per pound	Marketings covered by payments	Amount of payments <sup>1</sup>
	Support	Season average received by producers			
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1986 .....	493.0	251.0	242.0	17.9	43.0
1987 .....	495.0	263.0	232.0	16.3	36.6
1988 .....	469.0	189.0	280.0	17.2	48.4
1989 .....	458.8	158.0	300.8	16.9	51.4
1990 .....	453.2	93.0	360.2	16.7	59.6
1991 .....	444.8	128.0	316.8	16.5	52.6
1992 .....	461.3	86.0	375.3	15.7	60.5
1993 .....	473.8	82.0	391.8	17.4	67.9
1994 .....	473.9	256.0	217.9	13.1	21.8
1995 .....	465.7	184.0	281.7	12.9	18.0

<sup>1</sup> Payments for mohair marketed during the year shown are made after Mar. 31 of the following year and includes deductions for Mohair Council of America. Figures for 1994 and 1995 reflect 25- and 50-percent reductions in payments, respectively, as required by Public Law 103-130 which also terminated price support for mohair as of December 31, 1995.

FSA, Fibers Analysis Group, (202) 720-7954.

**Table 7-66.—Goats and mohair: Number of goats clipped, mohair production, average price per pound received by farmers, and value of production, Texas, 1987–96**

Year	Goats clipped <sup>1</sup>	Average clip per goat	Mohair production	Price per pound	Value of production <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1987 .....	2,000	8.1	16,200	2.63	42,606
1988 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,321	7.5	17,323	1.89	32,769
1989 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,467	7.0	17,255	1.61	27,198
1989 <sup>4</sup> .....	2,000	7.7	15,400	1.94	29,876
1989 <sup>4</sup> .....	2,140	7.2	15,400	1.58	24,794
1990 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,860	7.8	14,500	.95	13,775
1991 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,970	7.5	14,800	1.31	19,388
1992 <sup>4</sup> .....	2,000	7.1	14,200	.87	12,354
1993 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,900	7.1	13,490	.83	11,197
1994 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,600	7.3	11,680	2.62	30,602
1995 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,470	7.7	11,319	1.85	20,940
1996 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,070	7.0	7,490	1.95	14,606

<sup>1</sup> The number clipped is the sum of goats and kids clipped in the spring and kids clipped in the fall. <sup>2</sup> Production multiplied by price per pound. <sup>3</sup> Includes Texas plus New Mexico, Oklahoma, Arizona, and Michigan. <sup>4</sup> Texas only.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-67.—Red meat and lard: Production, by class of slaughter, United States, 1987–96**

Year	Commercial			Farm	Total	Commercial			Farm	Total
	Federally inspected	Other	Total <sup>1</sup>			Federally inspected	Other	Total <sup>1</sup>		
	Beef					Pork, excluding lard				
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
1987 .....	22,746	659	23,405	161	23,566	13,954	358	14,312	62	14,374
1988 .....	22,837	588	23,425	165	23,590	15,250	373	15,623	61	15,684
1989 .....	22,456	519	22,975	113	23,088	15,375	382	15,757	54	15,811
1990 .....	21,152	482	22,634	109	22,743	14,933	366	15,299	54	15,353
1991 .....	22,340	460	22,800	117	22,917	15,588	361	15,949	51	16,000
1992 .....	22,524	562	23,086	118	23,204	16,817	416	17,233	49	17,282
1993 .....	22,528	414	22,942	107	23,049	16,684	345	17,029	58	17,087
1994 .....	23,875	403	24,278	108	24,386	17,293	366	17,659	38	17,697
1995 .....	24,691	426	25,117	107	25,224	17,467	343	17,810	38	17,848
1996 .....	24,948	473	25,421	106	25,527	16,780	304	17,084	32	17,116
	Veal					Lamb and Mutton				
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
1987 .....	382	34	416	13	429	302	8	310	6	316
1988 .....	362	24	386	9	395	320	9	329	6	335
1989 .....	326	18	344	11	355	334	8	342	6	348
1990 .....	303	13	316	11	327	348	9	357	5	362
1991 .....	287	9	296	10	306	346	11	357	5	362
1992 .....	291	20	311	11	322	334	15	349	5	354
1993 .....	260	8	268	18	286	320	9	329	8	337
1994 .....	276	7	283	10	293	297	9	306	4	310
1995 .....	298	9	307	11	318	275	9	284	4	288
1996 .....	355	13	368	11	379	258	7	265	4	269
	All meat, excluding lard					Lard				
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
1987 .....	37,384	1,058	38,442	240	38,682	844	13	857	5	862
1988 .....	38,770	993	39,763	241	40,004	919	14	933	5	938
1989 .....	38,491	927	39,418	184	39,602	464	.....	464	2	466
1990 .....	36,736	870	37,606	179	38,785	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
1991 .....	38,561	840	39,401	183	39,584	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1992 .....	39,966	1,013	40,979	183	41,162	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1993 .....	39,793	775	40,568	191	40,759	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1994 .....	41,741	785	42,526	160	42,686	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1995 .....	42,731	787	43,518	160	43,678	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1996 .....	42,340	798	43,138	153	43,291	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Totals are based on unrounded data. <sup>2</sup>1989 estimates includes January through June only. Lard production estimates were discontinued in July 1989.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-68.—Meat: Production by types in specified countries, 1995 and 1996 <sup>1</sup>

Country	Beef and veal		Pork <sup>3</sup>		Mutton, lamb, and goat meat		Total production	
	1995	1996 <sup>2</sup>	1995	1996 <sup>2</sup>	1995	1996 <sup>2</sup>	1995	1996 <sup>2</sup>
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
Argentina .....	2,600	2,580	0	0	68	56	2,668	2,636
Australia .....	1,717	1,638	351	330	576	586	2,644	2,554
Austria .....	196	221	457	472	0	0	653	693
Belgium .....	365	343	1,057	1,044	5	.....	1,427	1,387
Brazil .....	4,750	6,150	1,450	1,600	0	0	6,200	7,750
Bulgaria .....	87	90	265	270	59	60	411	420
Canada .....	928	998	1,280	1,240	0	0	2,208	2,238
China .....	4,154	4,946	36,484	40,375	2,015	2,400	42,653	47,721
Colombia .....	604	650	126	.....	0	0	730	650
Costa Rica .....	93	96	0	0	0	0	93	96
Czech Republic .....	323	310	650	692	0	0	973	1,002
Denmark .....	185	181	1,517	1,526	2	.....	1,704	1,707
Dominican Republic .....	48	48	16	.....	0	0	64	48
Egypt .....	402	426	0	0	81	83	483	509
El Salvador .....	27	24	0	0	0	0	27	24
France .....	1,648	1,735	2,145	2,171	148	153	3,941	4,059
Germany .....	1,407	1,483	3,062	3,637	42	43	4,511	5,163
Greece .....	85	86	147	149	130	131	362	366
Guatemala .....	50	53	14	.....	0	0	64	53
Hong Kong .....	0	0	187	183	0	0	187	183
Honduras .....	29	28	0	0	0	0	29	28
Hungary .....	83	0	400	490	4	.....	487	490
India .....	1,230	1,290	0	0	622	630	1,852	1,920
Ireland .....	480	535	206	210	89	90	775	835
Italy .....	1,181	1,180	1,345	1,410	76	78	2,602	2,668
Japan .....	601	555	1,322	1,266	0	0	1,923	1,821
Kazakhstan, Rep .....	548	482	100	.....	206	161	854	643
Korea, Rep. ....	214	236	799	865	0	0	1,013	1,101
Mexico .....	1,850	1,800	954	895	138	137	2,942	2,832
Netherlands .....	580	581	1,623	1,625	18	.....	2,221	2,206
New Zealand .....	630	631	45	.....	522	527	1,197	1,158
Nicaragua .....	50	49	0	0	0	0	50	49
Philippines .....	139	162	754	860	0	0	893	1,022
Poland .....	400	386	1,580	1,640	8	4	1,988	2,030
Portugal .....	105	100	305	324	27	26	437	450
Romania .....	150	170	421	425	71	70	642	665
Russian Federation .....	2,734	2,580	1,865	1,700	261	217	4,860	4,497
Saudi Arabia .....	26	18	0	0	189	192	215	210
Singapore .....	0	0	85	83	0	0	85	83
South Africa, Rep .....	542	525	0	0	146	135	688	660
Spain .....	508	544	2,175	2,315	242	237	2,925	3,096
Sweden .....	144	138	310	319	0	0	454	457
Switzerland .....	147	158	251	221	0	0	398	379
Taiwan .....	6	6	1,233	1,269	0	0	1,239	1,275
Turkey .....	623	595	0	0	372	375	995	970
Ukraine .....	1,186	1,186	807	790	40	36	2,033	2,012
United Kingdom .....	976	712	1,017	1,031	366	345	2,359	2,088
United States .....	11,585	11,578	8,097	7,750	130	121	19,812	19,449
Uruguay .....	344	410	0	0	51	61	395	471
Venezuela .....	347	322	0	0	0	0	347	322
Total meat .....	47,107	49,015	74,902	79,177	6,704	6,954	128,713	135,146

<sup>1</sup> Carcass weight basis: excludes offals, rabbit, and poultry meat. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. <sup>3</sup> Includes edible pork fat, but excludes lard and inedible greases (except United States).

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

**Table 7-69.—Meat: United States exports by type of product, 1987–96**

Year	Beef and veal		Lamb and mutton, fresh or frozen	Pork					Sausage, bologna, and frankfurters	Variety meats, fresh, chilled, or frozen	Other meats	Total <sup>1</sup>
	Fresh, chilled, and frozen	Prepared and preserved		Fresh, chilled, and frozen	Hams and shoulders, cured	Bacon	Other pork, prepared or preserved					
							Not canned	Canned				
	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	
1987 .....	200,180	10,789	668	29,145	1,227	617	3,597	376	4,582	222,342	61,812	535,335
1988 .....	214,530	14,083	619	54,598	2,138	1,045	4,924	268	8,439	302,087	75,084	677,815
1989 .....	373,110	8,810	2,076	79,318	6,101	3,788	2,204	1,395	11,968	245,235	78,550	812,555
1990 .....	339,925	7,783	2,490	66,756	5,567	4,518	4,310	1,036	14,208	226,623	70,558	743,774
1991 .....	395,697	10,251	3,791	76,194	4,702	5,444	6,133	1,279	24,026	280,721	61,440	869,678
1992 .....	436,455	12,064	3,278	116,496	8,181	7,396	5,812	2,352	22,796	303,295	57,154	975,279
1993 .....	411,003	14,464	3,607	129,240	5,208	7,092	4,579	2,350	34,198	338,689	45,905	996,335
1994 .....	517,507	13,545	3,766	149,318	8,477	12,076	4,470	2,973	46,925	373,663	34,734	1,167,454
1995 .....	581,731	13,653	2,509	228,164	12,074	13,830	6,263	3,564	56,829	449,599	34,118	1,402,334
1996 <sup>2</sup> .....	596,891	14,565	2,475	267,419	9,733	15,838	7,541	5,343	92,476	469,320	26,239	1,507,840

<sup>1</sup> May not add due to rounding. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary.  
 FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 7-70.—Meat: United States exports and imports into the United States, carcass weight equivalent, 1989–98 <sup>1</sup>**

Year	Exports				Imports			
	Beef and veal	Lamb and mutton	Pork <sup>2</sup>	All meat	Beef & veal	Lamb and mutton	Pork <sup>2</sup>	All meat
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1989 .....	1,023	5	262	1,290	<sup>3</sup> 2,178	46	896	3,120
1990 .....	1,006	6	238	1,250	2,356	41	898	3,295
1991 .....	1,188	10	290	1,488	2,406	41	775	3,223
1992 .....	1,324	8	420	1,752	2,440	50	645	3,135
1993 .....	1,275	8	446	1,730	2,401	53	740	3,194
1994 .....	1,611	9	549	2,169	2,369	49	743	3,161
1995 .....	1,821	6	787	2,614	2,103	64	664	2,831
1996 .....	1,877	6	970	2,853	2,073	73	618	2,764
1997 <sup>4</sup> .....	2,136	6	1,044	3,186	2,343	83	632	3,068
1998 <sup>5</sup> .....	1,985	8	990	2,983	2,700	84	575	3,359

<sup>1</sup> Carcass weight equivalent of all meat, including the meat content of minor meats and of mixed products. Includes shipments to U.S. Territories are included in domestic consumption. <sup>2</sup> The pork series has been revised to a dressed weight equivalent rather than "Pork, excluding lard." (See Footnote 1, table 7-81.) <sup>3</sup> Beginning in 1989 the Harmonic codes combines beef and veal. <sup>4</sup> Preliminary. <sup>5</sup> Forecast.

ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, Animal Products Branch, (202) 694-5180. Data on imports and commercial exports are computed from records of the U.S. Department of Commerce, those on exports by the U.S. Department of Agriculture are separately estimated from deliveries and stocks.

**Table 7-71.—Meat: United States imports, products weight basis, by country of origin, 1996**

Country of origin	Beef and veal			Lamb, mutton, and goat, except canned	Pork				Mixed sausage	Variety meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	Other livestock meats n.s.e.	Total
	Fresh, chilled and frozen	Canned, including sausage	Other prepared or preserved		Fresh, chilled and frozen	Canned	Other prepared or preserved	Sausage, all types				
	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Argentina .....	0	28,125	9,067	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	37,218
Australia .....	181,619	109	0	21,404	0	0	0	0	0	5,094	989	209,215
Brazil .....	0	21,494	232	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	270	21,996
Canada .....	230,718	440	2,678	106	156,032	18,499	13,565	1,379	573	24,193	2,715	450,898
Costa Rica .....	18,130	4	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	105	0	18,276
Denmark .....	0	67	0	0	24,333	20,964	177	801	442	385	3,101	50,270
Domin. Repub .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	621	0	2	623
El Salvador .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Germany .....	0	17	0	0	162	60	49	19	0	17	2,039	2,363
Guatemala .....	692	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	692
Haiti .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras .....	6,077	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	6,089
Hungary .....	0	20	0	0	0	2,666	0	40	0	0	0	2,726
Ireland .....	0	0	0	0	1,145	10	295	129	0	0	0	1,579
Mexico .....	3,450	13	1,081	7	0	24	3	0	0	0	4,064	8,642
Netherlands .....	243	2	0	0	169	4,016	0	0	0	41	530	5,001
New Zealand .....	167,466	391	0	11,446	0	0	0	0	2,282	1,720	0	183,305
Nicaragua .....	11,956	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	145	0	12,101
Panama .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland .....	0	0	0	0	0	3,160	0	0	0	0	32	3,192
Romania .....	0	102	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	102	102
Sweden .....	0	2	0	0	467	0	0	0	0	0	489	958
United Kingdom .....	0	0	0	0	990	0	0	0	0	0	82	1,072
Uruguay .....	20,282	2,014	453	25	0	0	0	0	189	219	0	23,182
Yugoslavia .....	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	18
Other .....	45	588	70	109	257	5,830	1,192	50	3	9	5,656	13,809
Total <sup>1</sup> .....	640,678	53,388	13,618	33,097	183,555	55,247	15,281	2,418	1,639	32,472	21,934	1,053,327

<sup>1</sup> May not add due to rounding. n.s.e. not specified elsewhere.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 7-72.—Meat: United States imports by type of product, 1987-96**

Year	Beef and Veal			Lamb, mutton, and goat, except canned	Pork				Mixed sausage	Variety meats, fresh or frozen	Other livestock meats n.s.e.	Total <sup>1</sup>
	Fresh, chilled, and frozen	Canned, including sausage	Other prepared or preserved		Fresh and frozen	Canned	Other prepared or preserved	Sausage, all types				
	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
1987 .....	671,158	56,955	17,187	17,204	301,586	147,796	9,387	2,688	4,222	9,590	16,776	1,254,549
1988 .....	703,468	67,109	10,124	19,239	281,965	143,356	10,214	2,906	2,732	8,905	17,449	1,267,467
1989 .....	638,999	56,302	13,842	20,917	226,172	118,598	10,328	2,656	2,620	11,102	23,581	1,125,117
1990 .....	699,251	57,636	10,939	19,056	233,536	31,539	13,375	3,521	1,874	11,423	18,560	1,100,710
1991 .....	709,997	60,511	12,929	19,100	215,935	82,339	16,948	2,144	1,533	18,266	22,979	1,162,681
1992 .....	728,922	64,303	10,641	23,853	185,671	61,005	16,553	2,453	1,674	20,059	19,225	1,134,359
1993 .....	720,079	59,786	14,560	24,468	207,653	75,440	17,689	2,694	1,368	25,298	18,679	1,167,714
1994 .....	714,450	61,575	13,335	23,277	209,026	75,443	17,577	2,237	1,900	27,407	18,724	1,164,951
1995 .....	641,918	52,012	13,528	29,919	194,387	61,904	15,571	2,553	1,935	25,972	19,550	1,059,249
1996 <sup>2</sup> .....	640,678	53,388	13,618	33,097	183,555	55,247	15,281	2,418	1,639	32,472	21,934	1,053,327

<sup>1</sup> May not add due to rounding. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. n.s.e. not specified elsewhere.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.



**Table 7-73.—Meat: International trade, selected countries, 1994–96<sup>1</sup>**

Continent and country	1994		1995		1996 <sup>2</sup>	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
<b>North America:</b>						
Canada .....	518	313	575	283	655	276
Costa Rica .....	29	0	28	0	27	0
Dominican Republic .....	7	0	4	0	0	0
El Salvador .....	0	4	0	7	.....	11
Guatemala .....	6	0	4	0	1	1
Honduras .....	20	0	9	0	9	0
Mexico .....	3	194	6	118	15	156
Nicaragua .....	26	0	26	0	22	0
United States .....	976	1,434	1,179	1,284	1,285	1,253
<b>Total<sup>3</sup> .....</b>	<b>1,585</b>	<b>1,945</b>	<b>1,831</b>	<b>1,692</b>	<b>2,014</b>	<b>1,697</b>
<b>South America:</b>						
Argentina .....	379	6	515	7	472	11
Brazil .....	417	90	320	134	333	145
Colombia .....	1	0	2	2	2	3
Uruguay .....	152	0	154	0	229	0
Venezuela .....	6	10	6	6	6	6
<b>Total<sup>3</sup> .....</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>1,023</b>	<b>165</b>
<b>Europe:</b>						
Austria .....	68	2	3	0	16	2
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	56	3	63	2	61	1
Denmark .....	548	4	432	2	445	2
France .....	352	39	302	39	291	45
Germany .....	286	190	223	150	229	137
Greece .....	2	14	2	14	2	14
Ireland .....	347	0	354	0	304	0
Italy .....	46	77	23	37	55	62
Netherlands .....	133	35	136	25	195	31
Portugal .....	1	10	2	17	1	6
Spain .....	10	28	7	28	13	41
Sweden .....	20	25	17	12	13	4
United Kingdom .....	86	217	103	294	49	276
<b>Total EC (includes intra-trade) .....</b>	<b>1,955</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>1,674</b>	<b>621</b>
<b>Europe:</b>						
Switzerland .....	0	19	0	10	0	17
<b>Bulgaria .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Czech Republic .....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>Hungary .....</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Poland .....</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>62</b>
<b>Romania .....</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Total Eastern Europe<sup>3</sup> .....</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>FSU-4:</b>						
Kazakhstan .....	36	1	49	2	41	2
Russian Fed. ....	5	880	8	1,084	7	939
Ukraine .....	172	6	196	1	222	58
<b>Total<sup>4</sup> .....</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>1,087</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>999</b>
<b>Africa:</b>						
Egypt .....	5	158	5	123	0	115
South Africa .....	2	121	2	91	2	91
<b>Total<sup>3</sup> .....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>206</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7-73.—Meat: International trade, selected countries, 1994–96<sup>1</sup>—Continued

Continent and country	1994		1995		1996 <sup>2</sup>	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
Asia:						
China .....	256	3	328	8	279	8
Hong Kong .....	8	298	13	223	14	202
India .....	118	0	137	0	177	0
Japan .....	0	1,628	0	1,840	0	1,904
Korea, Rep. of .....	11	191	18	247	46	240
Philippines .....	0	50	0	65	0	88
Saudi Arabia .....	2	117	2	99	2	105
Singapore .....	6	50	6	52	5	46
Taiwan .....	331	62	381	71	388	75
Turkey .....	8	9	3	42	2	12
Total <sup>3</sup> .....	740	2,408	888	2,647	913	2,680
Oceania:						
Australia .....	1,495	10	1,374	10	1,291	13
New Zealand .....	934	9	864	4	985	5
Total <sup>3</sup> .....	2,429	19	2,238	14	2,276	18
Total selected countries <sup>3</sup> .....	8,038	6,521	8,101	6,578	8,539	6,494

<sup>1</sup> Carcass weight equivalent of beef and veal, pork, and lamb, mutton and goat meat. Excludes fat, offals, and live animals. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. <sup>3</sup> Totals may not add due to rounding. <sup>4</sup> Estimate based on trading partner data. Reported on carcass weight basis.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720–1350. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

Table 7-74.—Meats and lard: Production and consumption, United States, 1989–1998<sup>1</sup>

Year	Beef			Veal			Lamb and mutton		
	Production	Consumption		Production	Consumption		Production	Consumption	
		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds
1989 .....	23,087	24,329	98.4	355	356	1.4	347	386	1.6
1990 .....	22,743	24,031	96.1	327	325	1.3	363	397	1.6
1991 .....	22,917	24,113	95.5	306	305	1.2	363	396	1.6
1992 .....	23,086	24,261	95.0	310	312	1.2	348	388	1.5
1993 .....	23,049	24,006	93.0	285	286	1.1	337	381	1.5
1994 .....	24,386	25,125	96.4	293	290	1.1	308	345	1.3
1995 .....	25,222	25,533	97.1	319	319	1.2	287	348	1.3
1996 .....	25,525	25,863	97.4	378	378	1.4	268	334	1.3
1997 <sup>2</sup> .....	25,494	25,606	95.5	335	335	1.2	260	331	1.2
1998 <sup>3</sup> .....	25,081	25,946	95.9	271	272	1.0	231	308	1.1

Year	Pork			All meats			Lard		
	Production	Consumption		Production	Consumption		Production	Consumption	
		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds
1989 .....	15,813	16,571	67.0	39,602	41,642	168.4	935	442	1.8
1990 .....	15,354	16,031	64.1	38,787	40,784	163.2	919	468	1.9
1991 .....	15,999	16,392	64.9	39,585	41,207	163.1	952	429	1.7
1992 .....	17,233	17,461	68.4	40,977	42,422	166.1	1,025	425	1.7
1993 .....	17,088	17,408	67.4	40,759	42,081	163.0	1,005	449	1.7
1994 .....	17,696	17,811	68.3	42,683	43,571	167.2	1,034	599	2.3
1995 .....	17,849	17,768	67.5	43,677	43,968	167.1	1,040	584	2.2
1996 .....	17,117	16,795	63.2	43,288	43,370	163.3	43,370	606	2.3
1997 <sup>2</sup> .....	17,286	16,824	62.8	43,375	43,096	160.8	NA	NA	NA
1998 <sup>3</sup> .....	18,707	18,282	67.6	44,290	44,808	165.7	NA	NA	NA

<sup>1</sup> Carcass weight equivalent or dressed weight. Beginning 1977, pork production was no longer reported as "pork, excluding lard." This series has been revised to reflect pork production in prior years on a dressed weight basis that is comparable with the method used to report beef, veal, and lamb and mutton. Edible offals are excluded. Shipments to the U.S. territories are included in domestic consumption. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. <sup>3</sup> Forecast. NA—not available.

**Table 7-75.—Hides, packer: Average price per hundred pounds, Central U.S., 1988–97**

Year	Steers					Heifers		
	Heavy native	Light native	Heavy Texas	Butt branded	Colorado branded	Heavy <sup>1</sup> native	Light <sup>1</sup> native	Branded <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1988 .....	87.99	89.56	85.66	81.88	79.20	86.50	96.89	85.60
1989 .....	90.25	.....	83.16	79.83	75.64	83.16	90.00	74.73
1990 .....	87.99	89.56	85.66	81.88	79.20	92.58	96.89	86.50
1991 .....	77.47	.....	68.29	63.80	58.43	76.92	.....	70.00
1992 .....	76.77	.....	56.62	70.03	65.13	81.71	.....	73.76
1993 .....	79.51	.....	57.63	69.83	65.52	82.16	.....	74.09
1994 .....	87.40	.....	66.07	81.14	77.66	94.99	.....	86.00
1995 .....	88.05	.....	.....	82.32	77.98	93.89	.....	77.88
1996 .....	87.62	.....	.....	79.75	73.72	92.15	.....	82.27
1997 .....	87.66	.....	.....	80.03	77	90.99	.....	59.95

<sup>1</sup> Heifers. <sup>2</sup> Cows.  
AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316.

**Table 7-76.—Hides and skins: United States imports and exports, 1987–96**

Year	Imports				Exports			
	Calf and kip	Cattle and buffalo <sup>1</sup>	Goat and kid	Sheep and lamb <sup>2</sup>	Calf	Kip <sup>5</sup>	Cattle and buffalo <sup>3</sup>	Sheep and lamb <sup>2</sup>
	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>
1987 .....	256	488	467	4,649	2,200	874	24,255	5,588
1988 .....	460	679	296	6,159	2,043	791	26,432	2,476
1989 .....	167	1,636	293	6,570	6,854	NA	26,825	3,616
1990 .....	106	1,595	419	5,628	7,007	NA	24,441	4,000
1991 .....	168	2,146	161	3,229	3,267	NA	21,283	4,503
1992 .....	115	2,431	189	4,507	2,893	.....	19,098	4,825
1993 .....	104	2,360	108	3,646	2,682	.....	18,226	3,618
1994 .....	61	2,437	50	3,250	4,565	.....	17,911	3,686
1995 .....	112	2,536	57	3,228	5,207	.....	20,044	3,528
1996 <sup>4</sup> .....	178	2,917	171	2,229	3,347	.....	20,289	2,998

<sup>1</sup> Excludes pieces of cattle hides reported in units of weight. <sup>2</sup> Includes cabretta and hair sheepskins. <sup>3</sup> Schedule B numbers 211.6000 and 211.7000 have been dropped from hides and skins count due to Schedule B changes implemented January 1, 1978. <sup>4</sup> Final. <sup>5</sup> Under the new harmonized system kip skin exports are included with calf skin exports. NA-not available.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock, and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 7-77.—Hides and skins: United States imports by country of origin, 1994–96**

Country of origin	1993	1994	1995	1996 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>
<b>Cattle and buffalo hides:<sup>2</sup></b>				
Canada .....	1,618	1,656	1,772	2,375
Mexico .....	258	391	423	128
Brazil .....	63	0	8	0
Argentina .....	2	5	9	0
Costa Rica .....	7	0	0	7
Thailand .....	20	14	12	15
Taiwan .....	55	0	0	0
Other countries .....	103	99	65	51
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,126</b>	<b>2,165</b>	<b>2,289</b>	<b>2,577</b>
<b>Calf and kip:</b>				
Canada .....	93	38	76	172
Other countries .....	12	23	36	7
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>179</b>
<b>Goat and kid:</b>				
Australia .....	11	5	1	4
Italy .....	12	0	0	0
Canada .....	7	15	14	7
Other countries .....	78	30	42	160
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>171</b>
<b>Sheep and lambs:<sup>3</sup></b>				
Mexico .....	207	82	117	24
Yemen .....	96	72	0	36
Saudi Arabia .....	68	18	18	0
Ireland .....	77	19	0	0
Ethiopia .....	516	415	528	246
United Kingdom .....	957	947	425	298
South Africa .....	6	191	552	116
Australia .....	182	251	591	360
New Zealand .....	415	410	456	650
France .....	263	140	46	34
Argentina .....	0	0	8	0
Canada .....	247	293	286	320
Sudan .....	254	249	146	68
Nigeria .....	109	22	0	0
Other countries .....	249	141	55	76
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>3,646</b>	<b>3,250</b>	<b>3,228</b>	<b>2,229</b>

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2</sup> Excludes pieces of cattle hides reported in units of weight. <sup>3</sup> Includes cabretta and hair sheepskins; excludes pieces of sheep and lamb skins reported in pounds.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock, and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 7-78.—Hides and skins: United States exports by country of destination, 1993–96**

Country of destination	1993	1994	1995	1996 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>
<b>Cattle and buffalo hides:<sup>2</sup></b>				
Canada .....	956	995	951	1,149
Mexico .....	2,035	1,545	893	2,117
Germany .....	1	1	12	31
Italy .....	218	288	320	522
Spain .....	14	134	211	184
Portugal .....	79	168	111	64
Romania .....	1	72	63	171
Taiwan .....	1,908	2,491	3,015	2,867
Korea, Rep. of .....	7,851	7,472	8,282	7,956
Japan .....	4,167	3,132	3,245	2,372
Thailand .....	343	331	780	455
China .....	207	665	1,372	1,677
Hong Kong .....	328	474	609	498
Algeria .....	27	47	20	10
Netherlands .....	9	8	17	3
Other countries .....	82	88	143	214
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>18,226</b>	<b>17,911</b>	<b>20,044</b>	<b>20,289</b>
<b>Sheep and lamb skins:<sup>3</sup></b>				
Sheep:				
Mexico .....	363	118	185	52
Turkey .....	1,197	1,527	1,116	1,321
Canada .....	111	203	298	375
Japan .....	474	417	411	71
Sheep and lamb skins <sup>3</sup> —				
Continued				
Germany .....	149	87	64	29
Italy .....	434	502	180	332
Korea .....	283	167	373	375
France .....	238	82	86	26
Other countries .....	369	583	815	416
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>3,618</b>	<b>3,686</b>	<b>3,528</b>	<b>2,998</b>
<b>Calf and kip skins:<sup>4</sup></b>				
Canada .....	38	20	40	29
Mexico .....	146	192	83	153
Italy .....	827	1,138	1,154	1,548
Netherlands .....	191	242	301	165
Korea .....	1,134	2,055	2,188	165
Taiwan .....	35	226	37	94
Japan .....	131	448	849	573
Other countries .....	120	245	555	620
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,622</b>	<b>4,566</b>	<b>5,207</b>	<b>3,347</b>

<sup>1</sup>Final. <sup>2</sup>Excludes pieces of cattle hides reported in units of pounds. <sup>3</sup>Schedule B numbers 211.6000 and 211.7000 have been dropped from hides and skins count due to Schedule B changes implemented January 1, 1978. <sup>4</sup>Under the new harmonized system kip skin exports are included with calf skin exports.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock, and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 7-79.—Mink farms, pelts produced and value of mink pelts, United States, 1987–96**

Year	Mink farms	Pelts produced	Average market-ing price	Value of mink pelts	Year	Mink farms	Pelts produced	Average market-ing price	Value of mink pelts
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Thou-sand</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>		<i>Number</i>	<i>Thou-sand</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1987 .....	1,027	4,122	43.00	177.2	1992 .....	571	2,900	23.80	69.0
1988 .....	1,027	4,453	32.30	143.8	1993 .....	498	2,527	34.10	86.2
1989 .....	940	4,604	20.40	93.9	1994 .....	458	2,525	33.00	83.3
1990 .....	771	3,366	25.50	85.8	1995 .....	445	2,689	53.10	142.8
1991 .....	683	3,268	21.90	71.6	1996 <sup>1</sup> .....	415	2,649	35.30	93.5

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.  
NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-80.—Mink pelts: Number produced by color class, major States, and United States, 1996**

State	Standard	Ranch wild	Demibuff <sup>1</sup>	Pastel	Pale brown	Sapphire	Gunmetal	Mahogany
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
ID .....	52,900	32,800	19,100	(*)	(*)	(*)		45,700
IL .....	50,900							(*)
IA .....	45,100	(*)	(*)	11,500		5,200	14,700	3,900
MI .....	30,000		400	1,600		3,400	1,600	12,700
MN .....	111,300	65,300	11,200	1,800		(*)	27,300	71,900
NY .....	9,100	(*)	500	1,100	(*)		800	4,100
OH .....	(*)	5,500				4,700	2,000	(*)
OR .....	78,000	(*)			(*)	8,400	110,000	(*)
PA .....	(*)		1,600	(*)		9,300	22,100	(*)
SD .....	(*)	31,000	(*)					37,500
UT .....	286,000	11,000	50,000	3,000		18,000	28,000	183,000
WA .....	68,000	(*)	(*)			(*)	33,000	(*)
WI .....	394,800	25,000	5,200	7,200		18,900	88,400	148,400
Other States .....	111,500	24,500	21,400	6,100	1,200	17,600	10,800	52,900
US .....	1,237,600	195,100	109,400	32,300	1,200	85,500	338,700	560,100

State	Pearl	Lavender Hope	Pink	Violet type	White	Miscellaneous and unclassified	Total pelts
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
ID .....	(*)	(*)		(*)			170,000
IL .....	(*)				(*)	(*)	56,700
IA .....	(*)			(*)	(*)		97,000
MI .....	1,700			1,200	3,800	600	57,000
MN .....	(*)			(*)	(*)		293,300
NY .....	200		200	400		1,600	20,100
OH .....							73,800
OR .....					(*)		208,000
PA .....	(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)		65,700
SD .....	(*)						94,100
UT .....	5,000			1,000			585,000
WA .....							117,000
WI .....	(*)	4,100	(*)	4,200	18,300	800	718,100
Other States .....	18,500	5,300	2,800	11,700	7,400	400	93,300
US .....	25,400	9,400	3,000	18,500	29,500	3,400	2,649,100

<sup>1</sup> Includes crosses of Dark brown, Violet, Pastel, Standard, Pearl or others. (\*) Included in total to avoid disclosing individual operations.  
NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-81.—Livestock: Number of animals slaughtered under Federal inspection and number of whole carcasses condemned, 1987–96**

Year	Cattle		Calves		Sheep and lambs		Goats		Hogs		Horses	
	Total head	Con-demned <sup>1</sup>	Total head	Con-demned <sup>1</sup>	Total head	Con-demned <sup>1</sup>	Total head	Con-demned <sup>1</sup>	Total head	Con-demned <sup>1</sup>	Total head	Con-demned <sup>1</sup>
1987 ..	34,468	125.5	2,680	44.2	5,042	21.3	187	1.5	78,913	144.9	276	1.3
1988 ..	34,048	130.7	2,411	39.4	5,122	23.8	226	1.4	85,517	170.1	331	1.2
1989 ..	33,010	139.8	2,100	38.2	5,295	25.2	226	1.5	86,328	181.3	348	1.3
1990 ..	32,391	150.0	1,742	33.5	5,469	19.5	230	1.0	82,901	191.8	346	1.3
1991 <sup>2</sup>	31,911	144.6	1,460	28.0	5,488	15.6	212	1.0	84,227	196.4	293	.8
1992 <sup>2</sup>	32,033	150.4	1,375	23.3	5,386	19.9	225	1.4	91,820	205.2	263	1.0
1993 <sup>2</sup>	32,441	159.9	1,202	21.0	5,101	14.3	283	2.2	91,476	186.4	186	.7
1994 <sup>2</sup>	33,121	164.5	1,187	19.9	4,796	13.0	352	2.5	91,772	212.1	114	.5
1995 <sup>2</sup>	34,640	174.1	1,367	24.7	4,494	11.6	325	1.9	95,188	248.8	113	.5
1996 <sup>2</sup>	35,714	181.5	1,641	28.8	4,086	11.0	384	2.3	91,849	320.7	104	.6

<sup>1</sup> Condemnations include ante-mortem and post-mortem inspection. Condemnations are for the fiscal year ending September 30. Data reported by Food Safety and Inspection Service, USDA.

<sup>2</sup> Fiscal year ending September 30.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-82.—Livestock: Number and value, United States, Jan. 1, 1996–98**

Class of livestock and poultry	Number			Value					
	1996	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	Per head <sup>2</sup>			Total		
				1996	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1996	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>
	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Cattle .....	103,487	101,460	99,501	503.00	525.00	602.00	52,009,590	53,242,172	59,933,705
Hogs <sup>3</sup> .....	58,264	56,141	59,920	70.70	94.00	81.00	4,120,067	5,283,503	4,880,398
Sheep and lambs ..	8,461	7,937	7,616	86.50	96.00	102.00	732,197	761,650	776,311
Goats <sup>4</sup> .....	1,900	1,650	1,400	43.00	39.00	39.00	53,750	43,753	29,250
Total <sup>5</sup> .....							56,915,604	59,326,325	65,619,664
Chickens <sup>3</sup> .....	384,622	386,974	403,495	2.42	2.65	2.72	929,943	1,026,245	1,098,705
Total <sup>6</sup> .....							57,845,547	60,352,570	66,718,369

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2</sup> Based on reporters' estimates of average price per head in their localities. <sup>3</sup> Dec. 1 of preceding year. <sup>4</sup> Texas only. <sup>5</sup> Cattle, hogs, sheep, and goats. <sup>6</sup> Includes all cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, and chickens (excluding broilers and turkey breeder hens).

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-83.—Livestock: Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers, by States, 1995 and 1996**

State	Cows <sup>1</sup>		Steers and heifers		Beef cattle <sup>2</sup>		Calves	
	1995	1996	1995	1996	1995	1996	1995	1996
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
AL .....	35.90	28.90	57.80	46.40	51.40	41.30	59.70	49.20
AK .....	56.00	57.00	80.00	75.00	66.10	64.00	84.00	80.00
AZ .....	33.80	30.60	63.70	60.50	60.40	56.90	74.20	58.50
AR .....	37.20	31.30	61.60	54.00	49.20	42.90	58.40	42.50
CA .....	33.50	30.40	57.00	52.50	47.00	42.40	69.40	55.70
CO .....	36.90	32.60	66.60	63.80	64.70	61.80	75.20	60.70
CT .....	40.00	35.00	50.00	50.00	48.00	50.00	50.00	40.00
DE .....	38.60	34.50	49.80	43.70	45.40	40.10	66.80	54.10
FL .....	35.40	29.70	57.20	47.20	44.30	33.40	70.00	54.60
GA .....	35.40	28.80	56.50	46.30	42.30	34.20	66.30	49.20
HI .....	29.80	27.50	49.30	42.90	38.10	34.90	47.40	33.00
ID .....	34.70	29.80	62.10	56.90	55.30	50.10	66.00	54.60
IL .....	35.70	30.80	64.60	62.80	63.80	62.20	101.70	91.30
IN .....	37.90	33.60	65.00	63.60	56.20	53.20	65.90	51.80
IA .....	36.30	31.00	65.50	63.70	61.10	58.80	69.90	53.60
KS .....	39.10	30.70	65.80	63.10	65.00	62.20	75.90	58.90
KY .....	35.40	30.60	58.90	48.20	53.30	43.80	63.70	46.50
LA .....	34.40	28.60	55.60	47.00	41.40	34.70	62.50	49.30
ME .....	45.00	40.00	60.00	55.00	57.00	50.00	50.00	35.00
MD .....	38.60	34.50	49.80	43.70	45.40	40.10	66.80	54.10
MA .....	35.00	35.00	50.00	55.00	47.00	50.00	50.00	35.00
MI .....	37.00	31.50	58.50	54.60	52.00	49.80	69.30	51.60
MN .....	36.40	30.90	58.60	60.70	56.60	57.80	72.90	50.30
MS .....	36.00	27.60	56.00	46.10	46.00	36.80	61.20	45.80
MO .....	35.00	30.50	62.20	54.70	55.90	48.80	68.20	53.90
MT .....	37.90	33.20	66.70	59.00	59.80	53.80	69.50	62.20
NE .....	36.50	30.40	66.80	65.90	66.00	64.80	76.20	60.60
NV .....	34.90	35.10	60.80	50.00	54.20	46.30	69.10	56.10
NH .....	40.00	30.00	50.00	55.00	48.00	50.00	40.00	40.00
NJ .....	39.30	34.50	58.80	44.20	42.70	36.30	74.20	48.50
NM .....	37.80	35.00	62.10	52.50	52.40	45.90	68.80	52.80
NY .....	35.30	29.80	52.50	44.50	37.20	31.00	68.30	40.00
NC .....	35.80	30.50	65.80	62.10	50.10	45.40	63.90	48.10
ND .....	36.10	30.80	63.30	57.70	55.70	48.40	69.20	54.10
OH .....	33.30	29.20	62.50	59.20	59.70	56.00	70.40	46.50
OK .....	35.30	29.40	65.60	57.00	62.50	52.90	70.50	57.50
OR .....	34.80	31.50	59.50	52.30	52.10	46.00	66.40	52.70
PA .....	37.00	31.50	63.30	61.00	56.60	53.50	91.80	68.30
RI .....	35.00	35.00	50.00	55.00	47.00	50.00	50.00	40.00
SC .....	37.00	30.80	53.40	43.80	48.70	40.60	65.50	47.40
SD .....	36.20	29.50	66.10	63.70	61.60	56.40	68.70	62.60
TN .....	33.80	27.90	58.00	49.50	50.20	40.70	59.60	47.50
TX .....	33.70	27.90	64.70	61.30	62.20	58.30	71.80	54.70
UT .....	37.50	32.00	63.10	57.00	61.40	55.00	71.10	58.00
VT .....	35.00	35.00	50.00	45.00	47.00	40.00	50.00	30.00
VA .....	34.20	28.10	58.80	49.20	50.90	42.60	62.90	45.90
WA .....	34.80	31.00	63.90	57.70	59.60	53.40	66.90	56.90
WV .....	31.80	24.10	57.60	44.80	46.50	33.50	60.10	42.60
WI .....	36.60	32.30	60.50	56.80	46.70	42.80	108.00	93.70
WY .....	37.90	33.30	67.10	60.50	62.40	56.50	70.20	62.70
US .....	35.70	30.50	65.10	62.50	61.80	58.70	73.10	58.40

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 7-83.—Livestock: Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers, by States, 1995 and 1996—Continued**

State	Hogs <sup>3</sup>		Lambs		Sheep	
	1995	1996	1995	1996	1995	1996
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
AL .....	35.80	47.50	65.00	75.00	25.00	28.00
AK .....	55.00	52.50	85.00	90.00	50.00	55.00
AZ .....	40.60	52.00	79.00	87.00	29.00	35.00
AR .....	40.00	50.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
CA .....	39.70	52.00	79.20	89.40	24.80	26.70
CO .....	42.00	54.70	79.60	88.40	27.30	30.40
CT .....	37.00	47.00	115.00	115.00	37.00	40.00
DE .....	38.00	48.20	.....	.....	.....	.....
FL .....	34.20	45.10	.....	.....	.....	.....
GA .....	39.70	49.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
HI .....	80.20	81.30	.....	.....	.....	.....
ID .....	38.30	46.50	74.80	81.50	26.10	27.80
IL .....	38.90	50.50	65.70	84.00	26.20	25.00
IN .....	39.10	50.30	77.00	85.00	25.60	28.10
IA .....	41.40	53.40	77.60	87.30	26.70	27.80
KS .....	38.90	50.70	80.20	88.90	27.30	26.00
KY .....	39.40	51.40	72.00	80.00	26.00	26.00
LA .....	35.50	46.00	77.00	86.00	31.00	33.00
ME .....	37.00	47.00	100.00	110.00	45.00	45.00
MD .....	38.00	48.20	82.80	90.70	32.50	35.90
MA .....	37.00	47.00	115.00	115.00	41.00	41.00
MI .....	39.70	51.40	79.50	86.50	22.60	25.00
MN .....	41.90	53.20	75.30	85.70	23.50	25.80
MS .....	40.10	51.70	.....	.....	.....	.....
MO .....	39.10	50.40	71.50	86.50	21.70	26.30
MT .....	39.10	49.70	81.40	91.10	26.80	31.20
NE .....	42.00	53.80	80.10	88.80	26.80	28.70
NV .....	38.20	51.10	77.00	85.00	20.50	25.50
NH .....	37.00	47.00	105.00	105.00	33.00	35.00
NJ .....	34.10	46.80	83.20	86.70	34.90	40.00
NM .....	40.90	50.30	77.20	89.00	28.00	34.40
NY .....	36.90	43.20	89.60	89.60	31.40	30.10
NC .....	41.80	52.80	68.30	85.00	28.40	33.00
ND .....	35.30	45.30	75.90	86.70	23.90	22.90
OH .....	40.30	51.60	77.90	86.30	28.70	27.50
OK .....	38.60	50.60	75.00	87.00	34.00	34.00
OR .....	44.40	56.80	72.30	83.10	23.30	22.40
PA .....	38.00	49.50	77.50	89.40	31.50	34.50
RI .....	37.00	47.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
SC .....	38.30	48.30	.....	.....	.....	.....
SD .....	41.70	52.40	80.20	93.80	27.60	29.70
TN .....	38.10	48.90	81.50	89.10	28.70	30.00
TX .....	35.50	45.90	78.50	87.80	33.40	34.20
UT .....	33.80	54.00	77.00	85.90	21.00	23.90
VT .....	37.00	47.00	95.00	100.00	36.00	36.00
VA .....	41.20	52.20	80.80	90.50	26.80	28.50
WA .....	40.80	51.20	70.80	80.00	23.40	23.40
WV .....	33.60	43.90	76.20	81.00	22.70	22.50
WI .....	38.30	49.40	76.10	84.10	23.50	25.70
WY .....	40.40	50.10	80.20	90.20	25.90	29.40
US .....	40.50	51.90	78.20	88.20	28.00	29.90

<sup>1</sup> Includes cull dairy cows sold for slaughter, but not cows for dairy herd replacement. <sup>2</sup> Weighted average of prices for cows, and for steers and heifers. <sup>3</sup> December of preceding year through November.  
 NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-84.—Frozen meat: Cold storage holdings, end of month, United States, 1996 and 1997**

Month	Boneless beef		Beef cuts		Total beef	
	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January .....	333,919	265,480	33,971	24,817	367,890	290,297
February .....	329,194	239,857	33,421	21,839	362,615	261,696
March .....	314,861	268,243	32,423	22,178	347,284	290,421
April .....	303,443	259,405	32,112	26,043	335,555	285,448
May .....	278,366	254,868	29,006	23,870	307,372	278,738
June .....	277,125	281,549	29,558	24,018	306,683	305,567
July .....	263,018	274,516	28,118	28,271	291,136	302,787
August .....	276,039	294,138	29,162	30,419	305,201	324,557
September ..	284,208	319,679	27,971	29,406	312,179	349,085
October .....	266,251	318,174	29,692	33,382	295,943	351,556
November ...	259,539	346,963	28,484	31,197	288,023	378,160
December ...	256,625	318,342	28,317	31,818	284,942	350,160

Month	Picnics		Bellies		Butts	
	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January .....	6,702	6,594	46,498	38,030	10,374	8,246
February .....	9,001	9,010	46,381	44,277	9,940	9,177
March .....	9,249	7,180	47,655	54,767	9,729	11,123
April .....	9,407	7,353	57,174	54,015	8,895	11,563
May .....	8,601	7,782	63,522	55,274	6,456	8,001
June .....	7,254	7,937	56,767	52,274	4,602	6,624
July .....	6,536	8,890	28,533	33,657	3,979	4,833
August .....	5,972	9,986	18,996	18,346	3,918	4,069
September ..	6,156	11,466	12,702	11,148	5,603	4,463
October .....	7,094	13,786	16,206	14,408	5,403	6,906
November ...	5,257	10,940	30,943	25,365	4,977	7,829
December ...	4,595	7,453	37,930	44,763	5,941	9,920

Month	Hams					
	Bone-in		Boneless		Total	
	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January .....	30,314	25,726	29,146	21,559	59,460	47,285
February .....	29,621	26,796	25,246	25,862	54,867	52,658
March .....	18,454	26,160	17,279	29,635	35,733	55,795
April .....	33,145	43,204	28,497	42,549	61,642	85,753
May .....	49,530	54,261	30,272	46,853	79,802	101,114
June .....	53,062	60,505	26,772	46,250	79,834	106,755
July .....	50,767	65,741	28,147	47,460	78,914	113,201
August .....	53,163	64,394	30,274	49,091	83,437	113,485
September ..	62,260	59,928	31,907	41,349	94,167	101,277
October .....	53,844	50,207	26,568	38,582	80,412	88,789
November ...	32,918	32,284	15,827	29,047	48,745	61,331
December ...	18,537	25,008	14,969	21,312	33,506	46,320

Month	Loins					
	Bone-in		Boneless		Total	
	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January .....	8,587	9,184	11,851	10,431	20,438	19,615
February .....	9,535	10,728	9,676	9,484	19,211	20,212
March .....	8,907	11,562	8,622	9,704	17,529	21,266
April .....	7,523	15,415	8,670	10,297	16,193	25,712
May .....	6,142	13,876	5,415	8,957	11,557	22,833
June .....	6,630	8,963	5,297	10,905	11,927	19,868
July .....	6,304	8,966	5,980	7,758	12,284	16,724
August .....	6,460	7,408	6,311	7,218	12,771	14,626
September ..	5,417	6,482	7,937	8,861	13,354	15,343
October .....	6,776	7,738	6,283	9,870	13,059	17,608
November ...	9,199	12,671	7,664	10,534	16,863	23,205
December ...	8,968	10,643	9,246	11,581	18,214	22,224

See end of table.

**Table 7-84.—Frozen meat: Cold storage holdings, end of month, United States, 1996 and 1997—Continued**

Month	Ribs		Trimmings		Other frozen pork	
	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January .....	63,575	72,938	49,447	34,557	89,307	79,128
February .....	61,595	70,438	53,277	46,697	86,274	92,958
March .....	63,359	68,526	40,404	52,436	79,182	92,957
April .....	62,252	62,646	35,743	52,642	81,794	96,181
May .....	51,978	45,672	31,215	46,951	77,428	81,377
June .....	36,963	30,844	28,158	45,061	76,654	89,853
July .....	35,322	29,888	27,747	45,855	81,192	79,338
August .....	29,014	23,448	33,976	42,444	83,743	83,755
September ..	34,080	31,241	33,915	41,099	86,806	72,753
October .....	40,654	39,370	30,632	37,950	79,440	80,229
November ...	54,980	47,797	31,265	41,107	76,818	73,738
December ...	71,234	55,610	32,696	51,609	70,994	70,671

Month	Variety meats		Unclassified pork		Total pork	
	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January .....	26,866	21,114	9,754	14,661	382,221	342,168
February .....	32,904	24,051	12,082	14,400	385,532	383,878
March .....	33,326	23,539	16,692	17,126	352,858	404,715
April .....	34,684	26,808	17,710	17,575	385,494	440,248
May .....	34,347	28,043	16,419	16,305	381,325	413,352
June .....	32,701	31,502	16,977	15,484	351,837	406,202
July .....	33,028	43,751	15,125	12,530	322,660	388,667
August .....	35,383	49,960	15,657	11,631	322,867	371,750
September ..	37,403	45,260	16,082	12,587	340,268	346,637
October .....	41,570	42,413	18,877	12,776	333,347	354,235
November ...	30,560	30,809	15,979	11,979	316,387	334,100
December ...	24,403	24,508	14,310	13,312	313,823	346,390

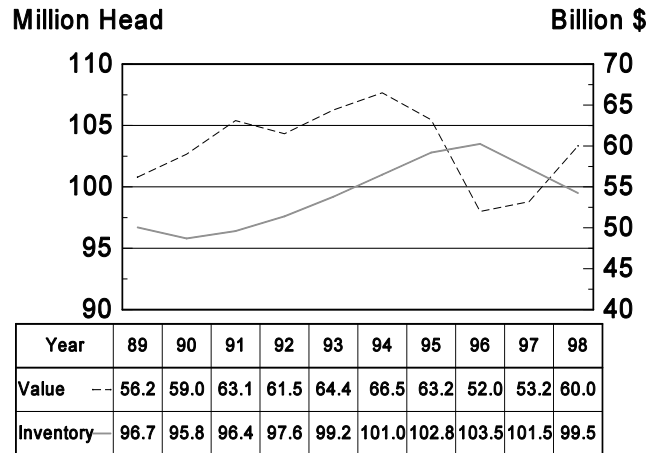
Month	Veal		Lamb & mutton		Canned hams	
	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January .....	7,172	7,162	9,794	9,473	10,965	5,927
February .....	6,506	6,624	13,017	9,862	12,388	6,755
March .....	6,603	6,270	12,247	11,163	9,241	6,274
April .....	6,164	5,515	13,649	13,027	6,635	6,835
May .....	5,092	3,986	12,187	15,220	9,274	7,031
June .....	5,269	4,478	13,726	16,594	9,537	8,665
July .....	5,587	5,045	13,164	18,535	9,649	9,696
August .....	6,938	5,117	14,645	19,383	7,201	9,266
September ..	6,493	5,871	11,249	16,119	7,362	8,457
October .....	6,774	6,532	10,494	16,894	8,032	8,768
November ...	6,528	6,587	9,788	16,534	5,524	4,879
December ...	7,273	8,018	8,899	13,741	5,336	3,468

Month	Other canned meat		Total red meat	
	1996	1997	1996	1997
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January .....	1,448	879	779,490	655,906
February .....	1,523	1,055	781,581	669,870
March .....	1,036	691	729,269	719,534
April .....	1,115	1,420	748,612	752,493
May .....	965	1,348	716,215	719,675
June .....	836	1,367	687,888	742,873
July .....	524	1,567	642,720	726,297
August .....	580	1,413	657,432	731,486
September ..	820	1,994	678,371	728,163
October .....	882	1,073	655,472	739,058
November ...	882	765	627,132	741,025
December ...	980	574	621,253	722,351

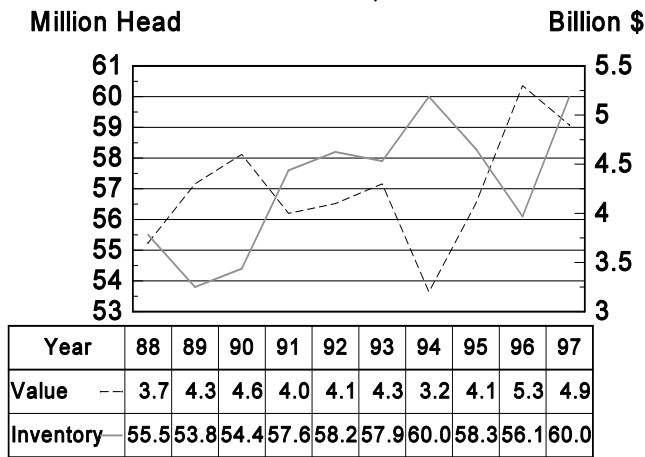
NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-0585.

### Cattle & Calves Inventory & Value Jan. 1, 1989-98



NASS Table 7-1

### Hog & Pig Inventory & Value Dec. 1, 1988-97



NASS Table 7-26