

CHAPTER VII

STATISTICS OF CATTLE, HOGS, AND SHEEP

This chapter contains information about most kinds of farm livestock and livestock products, with the exception of dairy and poultry. The information relates to inventories, production, disposition, prices, and income for farm animals, and to livestock slaughter (including horse slaughter), meat production, and market statistics for meat animals.

Table 7-1.—All cattle and calves: Number and value, United States, Jan. 1, 1991–2000

Year	Total number	Value		Year	Total number	Value	
		Per head	Total			Per head	Total
	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>		<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991	96,393	655	63,090,155	1996	103,548	503	52,055,705
1992	97,556	630	61,451,310	1997	101,656	525	53,383,392
1993	99,176	649	64,436,369	1998	99,744	603	60,193,070
1994	100,974	659	66,512,550	1999	99,115	594	58,833,650
1995	102,785	615	63,185,288	2000 ¹	98,048	683	67,011,240

¹ Preliminary.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-2.—All cattle and calves: Number, by classes, United States, Jan. 1, 1991–2000

Year	All cattle and calves ¹	Cows and heifers that have calved		500 pounds and over					Calves under 500 pounds
		Beef cows	Milk cows	Heifers			Steers	Bulls	
				Beef cow replacements	Milk cow replacements	Other			
	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>
1991	96,393	32,520	9,966	5,443	4,093	8,102	15,967	2,196	18,107
1992	97,556	33,007	9,728	5,643	4,131	8,048	16,424	2,239	18,336
1993	99,176	33,365	9,658	6,092	4,176	8,550	16,940	2,278	18,118
1994	100,974	34,603	9,507	6,364	4,125	9,104	17,086	2,312	17,873
1995	102,785	35,190	9,482	6,452	4,121	9,302	17,513	2,385	18,341
1996	103,548	35,319	9,420	6,189	4,090	9,948	17,815	2,384	18,384
1997	101,656	34,458	9,318	6,042	4,058	10,212	17,392	2,350	17,826
1998	99,744	33,885	9,199	5,764	3,986	10,051	17,189	2,270	17,401
1999	99,115	33,745	9,133	5,535	4,069	10,170	16,891	2,281	17,290
2000 ²	98,048	33,546	9,188	5,530	3,954	10,045	16,652	2,294	16,840

¹Totals may not add due to rounding. ² Preliminary.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-3.—All cattle and calves: Number and value, by States, Jan. 1, 1999–2000

State	Number		Value			
	1999	2000 ¹	Value per head		Total value	
			1999	2000 ¹	1999	2000 ¹
	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
AL	1,500	1,460	460	540	690,000	788,400
AK	12.0	10.0	740	780	8,880	7,800
AZ	810	840	640	690	518,400	579,600
AR	1,820	1,840	470	550	855,400	1,012,000
CA	5,100	5,100	810	880	4,131,000	4,488,000
CO	3,200	3,150	580	710	1,856,000	2,236,500
CT	65	67	850	920	55,250	61,640
DE	29	27	810	880	23,490	23,760
FL	1,830	1,830	520	600	951,600	1,098,000
GA	1,300	1,310	520	590	676,000	772,900
HI	173	164	490	540	84,770	88,560
ID	1,900	1,950	700	780	1,330,000	1,521,000
IL	1,510	1,510	600	690	906,000	1,041,900
IN	1,010	970	590	650	595,900	630,500
IA	3,700	3,700	610	690	2,257,000	2,553,000
KS	6,550	6,550	510	620	3,340,500	4,061,000
KY	2,420	2,250	490	580	1,185,800	1,305,000
LA	900	910	520	570	468,000	518,700
ME	102	97	760	830	77,520	80,510
MD	250	245	760	840	190,000	205,800
MA	58	57	850	920	49,300	52,440
MI	1,050	1,010	770	830	808,500	838,300
MN	2,500	2,550	670	760	1,675,000	1,938,000
MS	1,160	1,070	460	540	533,600	577,800
MO	4,400	4,350	550	620	2,420,000	2,697,000
MT	2,600	2,600	660	800	1,716,000	2,080,000
NE	6,700	6,650	570	670	3,819,000	4,455,500
NV	510	510	580	660	295,800	336,600
NH	47	47	850	920	39,950	43,240
NJ	53	48	870	930	46,110	44,640
NM	1,630	1,640	660	740	1,075,800	1,213,600
NY	1,460	1,460	860	920	1,255,600	1,343,200
NC	980	940	480	550	470,400	517,000
ND	1,920	1,830	650	790	1,248,000	1,445,700
OH	1,230	1,230	700	750	861,000	922,500
OK	5,300	5,200	510	630	2,703,000	3,276,000
OR	1,530	1,450	600	690	918,000	1,000,500
PA	1,670	1,640	830	890	1,386,100	1,459,600
RI	6.0	6.0	780	850	4,680	5,100
SC	480	465	500	580	240,000	269,700
SD	3,900	3,900	650	790	2,535,000	3,081,000
TN	2,180	2,100	470	570	1,024,600	1,197,000
TX	14,100	13,900	500	560	7,050,000	7,784,000
UT	890	910	590	660	525,100	600,600
VT	310	295	880	950	272,800	280,250
VA	1,700	1,600	480	590	816,000	944,000
WA	1,170	1,210	680	760	795,600	919,600
WV	440	420	480	560	211,200	235,200
WI	3,400	3,400	830	930	2,822,000	3,162,000
WY	1,560	1,580	650	770	1,014,000	1,216,600
US	99,115.0	98,048.0	594	683	58,833,650	67,011,240

¹ Preliminary.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-4.—Cattle and calves, Jan. 1: Number, by sex and weight classes, by States, 1999 and 2000

State	Cows and heifers that have calved				Heifers, 500 pounds and over					
	Beef cows		Milk cows		Beef cow replacements		Milk cow replacements		Other	
	1999	2000 ¹	1999	2000 ¹	1999	2000 ¹	1999	2000 ¹	1999	2000 ¹
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
AL	793	793	27	27	111	95	9	10	50	45
AK	4.1	3.5	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
AZ	218	200	132	135	40	39	23	26	34	23
AR	928	928	42	42	170	170	20	15	55	65
CA	810	790	1,440	1,490	145	145	720	720	190	175
CO	837	837	83	83	145	150	45	40	720	740
CT	7	8	29	28	1	2	12	12	1	1
DE	3	3	10	10	0.9	1.8	2.7	2.5	1.4	0.5
FL	983	994	157	156	145	145	40	40	25	25
GA	620	620	90	90	85	85	29	35	35	35
HI	86	84	9	9	16	14	4	4	5	6
ID	498	488	302	332	95	100	135	160	210	205
IL	465	480	125	120	55	55	60	60	210	200
IN	283	257	137	138	45	42	62	60	80	68
IA	1,020	1,025	220	215	140	140	120	110	650	590
KS	1,506	1,492	84	88	240	240	45	40	1,460	1,560
KY	1,105	1,070	135	130	150	145	55	45	105	80
LA	486	504	64	61	85	81	15	12	18	17
ME	10	10	42	41	3.0	4.0	20.0	18.0	1.0	2.0
MD	49	41	86	86	14	10	29	33	8	11
MA	7	6	25	25	1.2	2.0	12.0	10.0	0.8	1.0
MI	105	95	300	300	32	30	145	125	45	50
MN	385	400	545	540	90	100	290	290	170	180
MS	591	579	39	36	107	80	17	15	32	20
MO	2,065	2,062	165	158	265	255	75	65	260	260
MT	1,552	1,582	18	18	340	380	10	10	225	180
NE	1,978	1,974	72	76	300	290	30	30	1,530	1,540
NV	235	235	25	25	43	47	8	9	35	35
NH	4	5	20	19	1.5	2.0	10.0	10.0	0.5	1.0
NJ	10	10	18	16	3	3	7	5	1	2
NM	572	564	218	236	100	100	55	55	145	135
NY	78	80	702	700	20	30	310	300	40	40
NC	437	438	73	72	70	60	30	29	19	17
ND	980	940	50	50	165	160	15	15	210	230
OH	280	282	260	258	55	60	125	110	65	60
OK	1,908	1,898	92	92	310	330	30	30	530	490
OR	662	650	88	90	150	150	55	50	145	130
PA	151	141	619	619	42	40	280	280	48	40
RI	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.1
SC	231	227	24	23	42	40	10	11	13	13
SD	1,678	1,728	102	102	265	280	35	40	510	540
TN	1,030	1,014	100	96	155	145	45	40	70	45
TX	5,530	5,430	340	350	820	770	110	80	1,660	1,630
UT	335	355	95	95	72	70	43	46	70	74
VT	8	11	162	159	4	4	68	60	2	5
VA	688	661	122	119	115	112	63	60	70	63
WA	292	304	248	246	45	59	98	99	117	126
WV	207	202	18	18	35	31	5	5	29	25
WI	210	220	1,370	1,360	40	40	640	630	80	80
WY	824	824	6	6	160	195	1	1	189	184
US	33,745.4	33,546.0	9,133.0	9,187.8	5,535.3	5,529.8	4,068.8	3,953.7	10,170.1	10,044.8

See footnote at end of table.

Table 7-4.—Cattle and calves, Jan. 1: Number, by sex and weight classes, by States, 1999 and 2000—Continued

State	Steers, 500 pounds and over		Bulls, 500 pounds and over		Calves under 500 pounds	
	1999	2000 ¹	1999	2000 ¹	1999	2000 ¹
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
AL	72	65	53	55	385	370
AK	0.9	0.6	2.0	1.2	2.0	2.6
AZ	210	210	22	22	131	185
AR	85	100	55	55	465	465
CA	665	660	70	70	1,060	1,050
CO	1,040	990	50	50	280	260
CT	2.5	2.5	0.5	1.0	12.0	12.5
DE	3.5	2.8	0.5	0.4	7.0	6.0
FL	35	25	60	60	385	385
GA	50	50	41	40	350	355
HI	8	8	5	4	40	35
ID	365	365	40	40	255	260
IL	305	295	30	30	260	270
IN	160	163	23	22	220	220
IA	960	1,020	70	70	520	530
KS	2,260	2,250	85	85	870	795
KY	225	180	75	70	570	530
LA	25	22	32	33	175	180
ME	3.5	3.0	1.5	1.0	21.0	18.0
MD	13	20	5	4	46	40
MA	1.5	2.5	1.5	1.5	9.0	9.0
MI	195	200	18	18	210	192
MN	455	460	35	40	530	540
MS	51	38	43	42	280	260
MO	510	450	120	120	940	980
MT	245	230	100	105	110	95
NE	2,140	2,170	105	110	545	460
NV	57	55	15	16	92	88
NH	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.5	8.5	8.0
NJ	4	3	1	1	9	8
NM	210	200	50	50	280	300
NY	30	40	20	20	260	250
NC	52	30	34	34	265	260
ND	270	260	55	55	175	120
OH	155	160	30	30	260	270
OK	1,150	1,150	120	120	1,160	1,090
OR	180	160	40	40	210	180
PA	175	165	25	25	330	330
RI	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.9
SC	20	15	20	19	120	117
SD	750	710	90	95	470	405
TN	120	110	70	70	590	580
TX	2,590	2,580	380	380	2,670	2,680
UT	120	112	22	23	133	135
VT	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.0	60.0	50.0
VA	190	175	42	40	410	370
WA	185	190	26	28	159	158
WV	52	45	14	14	80	80
WI	290	310	30	30	740	730
WY	200	195	50	50	130	125
US	16,890.9	16,652.2	2,281.1	2,293.7	17,290.4	16,840.0

¹ Preliminary.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-5.—Cattle and buffalo: Number in specified countries, 1997–99¹

Country	1997	1998	1999 ²
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Argentina	51,696	49,238	49,437
Australia	26,780	26,710	25,833
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,280	3,184	3,186
Brazil	146,110	144,670	143,893
Bulgaria	582	612	671
Canada	13,453	13,272	12,981
China, Peoples Republic of	110,318	116,847	124,000
Colombia	18,455	18,631	18,849
Costa Rica	1,529	1,527	1,617
Czech Republic	1,903	1,651	1,545
Denmark	2,052	2,026	1,968
Dominican Republic	1,986	1,971	1,960
Egypt	6,351	6,492	6,120
El Salvador	1,275	1,234	1,186
France	20,557	20,154	20,097
Germany	15,760	15,227	14,943
Greece	0	0	0
Guatemala	1,667	1,642	1,615
Honduras	2,125	1,945	1,824
India	299,802	303,030	306,967
Ireland	6,757	6,992	7,093
Italy	7,390	7,345	7,320
Japan	4,750	4,708	4,656
Kazakhstan, Republic of	5,410	4,307	3,958
Korea, Republic of	3,396	3,280	2,922
Mexico	26,822	25,628	24,498
Netherlands	4,366	4,292	4,184
New Zealand	9,020	9,150	8,870
Nicaragua	1,712	1,668	1,693
Philippines	4,949	5,400	5,442
Poland	6,958	7,029	6,455
Portugal	1,311	1,285	1,267
Romania	3,435	3,431	3,152
Russian Federation	35,800	31,500	28,600
South Africa, Republic of	14,101	13,667	13,772
Spain	5,925	5,883	6,065
Sweden	1,790	1,739	1,665
Switzerland	0	0	0
Taiwan	0	166	165
Turkey	11,700	11,600	11,610
Ukraine	15,313	12,579	11,696
United Kingdom	11,430	11,347	11,237
United States	101,656	99,744	98,522
Uruguay	10,651	10,553	10,392
Venezuela	12,646	12,692	12,738
Total	1,032,969	1,026,048	1,026,664

¹ Various dates of enumeration are used by the countries reporting animal numbers. Data presented in this table approximate Jan. 1 as closely as possible. ² Preliminary.
 FAS, Dairy Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

Table 7-6.—Cows and calf crop: Cows and heifers that have calved, Jan. 1, 1999-2000, and calves born, by States, 1998 and 1999

State	Cows and heifers that have calved		Calves born	
	Jan. 1		1998	1999 ¹
	1999	2000 ¹		
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
AL	820	820	740	720
AK	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.9
AZ	350	335	285	280
AR	970	970	840	850
CA	2,250	2,280	1,920	1,950
CO	920	920	870	870
CT	36	36	29	30
DE	13	13	9.5	10.5
FL	1,140	1,150	960	960
GA	710	710	590	590
HI	95	93	73	72
ID	800	820	770	780
IL	590	600	540	550
IN	420	395	380	360
IA	1,240	1,240	1,140	1,150
KS	1,590	1,580	1,450	1,450
KY	1,240	1,200	1,160	1,130
LA	550	565	430	440
ME	52	51	48	46
MD	135	127	110	105
MA	32	31	24	24
MI	405	395	365	355
MN	930	940	900	900
MS	630	615	540	540
MO	2,230	2,220	2,070	2,060
MT	1,570	1,600	1,520	1,570
NE	2,050	2,050	1,860	1,860
NV	260	260	220	220
NH	24	24	22	21
NJ	28	26	22	20
NM	790	800	620	630
NY	780	780	660	660
NC	510	510	450	450
ND	1,030	990	960	950
OH	540	540	490	500
OK	2,000	1,990	1,880	1,870
OR	750	740	690	680
PA	770	760	690	670
RI	3.4	3.4	2.6	3.0
SC	255	250	205	200
SD	1,780	1,830	1,720	1,780
TN	1,130	1,110	1,040	1,010
TX	5,870	5,780	5,250	5,150
UT	430	450	380	390
VT	170	170	158	150
VA	810	780	740	720
WA	540	550	490	500
WV	225	220	205	200
WI	1,580	1,580	1,460	1,450
WY	830	830	830	830
US	42,878.4	42,733.8	38,812.1	38,710.4

¹ Preliminary.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-7.—Cattle and calves: Number on feed, United States, Jan. 1, 1991-2000¹

Year	Number	Year	Number
	<i>Thousands</i>		<i>Thousands</i>
1991	12,715	1996	12,958
1992	11,942	1997	13,181
1993	12,789	1998	13,608
1994	13,024	1999	13,219
1995	12,420	2000 ²	13,983

¹ Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.² Preliminary.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-8.—Cattle and calves: Total number on feed by States, 1998-2000¹

State	1998 <i>1,000 Head</i>	1999 <i>1,000 Head</i>	2000 ² <i>1,000 Head</i>
AL	4	4	4
AZ	245	206	272
AR	10	15	11
CA	400	400	415
CO	1,140	1,160	1,200
GA	5	2	3
ID	295	295	315
IL	250	240	230
IN	170	165	120
IA	1,000	1,020	1,100
KS	2,370	2,160	2,350
KY	20	15	15
LA	1	.....	.....
MD	15	13	17
MI	200	200	200
MN	265	270	285
MS	3	105	100
MO	100	.....	.....
MT	80	70	70
NE	2,300	2,240	2,440
NV	24	16	21
NJ	4	4	3
NM	123	118	116
NY	30	30	30
NC	10	8	5
ND	70	75	70
OH	175	180	190
OK	435	415	435
OR	60	65	50
PA	75	75	75
SC	7	6	6
SD	310	355	350
TN	20	15	10
TX	2,860	2,730	2,910
UT	40	40	35
VA	30	30	27
WA	200	205	235
WV	10	10	7
WI	155	150	160
WY	85	100	90
Other States ³	12	12	11
US	13,608	13,219	13,983

¹ Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade Select or better. ² Preliminary. ³ AK, CT, DE, FL, HI, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. Includes LA and MS for 1999 and 2000.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-9.—Cattle: Average price per 100 pounds, by grades, at Nebraska Direct and South St. Paul, 1990-99

Year	Steers ¹		Heifers ²		Omaha		South St. Paul	
	Choice	Select	Choice	Select	Cows ³		Commer- cial	Cows ³ Utility Boning
					Commer- cial	Utility		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1990	77.40	75.24	76.82	73.94	53.37	55.08	.....	54.86
1991	74.03	72.46	73.86	71.44	NA	NA	.....	52.54
1992	75.17	73.65	74.95	72.88	NA	NA	.....	50.01
1993	76.23	74.09	76.01	73.77	NA	NA	.....	50.62
1994	67.60	66.33	67.93	66.14	NA	NA	.....	45.95
1995	65.64	63.94	65.46	63.69	.....	.....	40.24	39.23
1996	74.50	61.83	64.18	61.22	.....	.....	37.69	35.22
1997	65.92	63.85	65.66	63.36	.....	.....	42.7	38.62
1998	60.07	56.17	59.23	55.17	.....	.....	40.15	37.02
1999 65-80%	65.64	.....	65.68	.....	.....	.....	43.52	38.55

¹ 1,100 to 1,300 pound weight range; simple average of price range. ² 1,000 to 1,200 pound weight range; simple average of price range. ³ All weights; simple average of price range. NA-not available.

AMS, Livestock and Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316.

Table 7-10.—Cattle and calves: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, United States, 1989–98

Year	Calf crop ¹	Death loss		Marketings ²		Cattle shipped in for feeding and breeding ³	Farm slaughter Cattle and calves
		Cattle	Calves	Cattle	Calves		
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
1989	38,817	1,505	2,856	46,642	10,176	21,679	241
1990	38,613	1,529	2,798	46,766	9,978	23,278	244
1991	38,583	1,540	2,707	45,921	9,545	22,533	242
1992	38,933	1,677	2,689	45,632	9,565	22,492	242
1993	39,369	1,702	2,921	46,238	9,627	23,149	233
1994	40,105	1,589	2,681	46,499	9,571	22,277	229
1995	40,264	1,645	2,739	48,741	9,656	23,507	227
1996	39,823	1,761	2,811	48,722	10,295	22,098	225
1997	38,961	1,847	2,829	49,647	10,154	23,828	223
1998 ⁴	38,582	1,673	2,547	47,757	9,760	22,149	216

Year	Quantity produced (live weight) ⁵	Value of production	Cash receipts from sales of cattle, calves, beef and veal ⁶	Value of cattle and calves slaughtered for home consumption	Gross income ⁷	Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers	
						Cattle	Calves
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1989	38,850,457	27,071,466	36,429,167	447,421	36,876,588	69.50	90.80
1990	39,201,973	29,348,237	39,191,819	449,741	39,641,560	74.60	95.60
1991	39,763,734	29,399,329	38,696,618	421,335	39,117,953	72.70	98.00
1992	40,252,994	28,632,524	37,272,292	408,169	37,680,461	71.30	89.00
1993	41,139,670	28,848,468	39,486,980	389,997	39,876,977	72.60	91.20
1994	41,572,867	26,533,580	36,253,055	350,864	36,603,919	66.70	87.20
1995	42,533,734	24,699,740	34,044,038	304,751	34,348,789	61.80	73.10
1996	40,883,614	22,034,934	30,976,861	274,011	31,250,872	58.70	58.40
1997	41,110,640	24,941,882	35,999,620	322,053	36,321,673	63.10	78.90
1998 ⁴	41,565,143	24,100,122	33,723,926	305,937	34,029,863	59.60	78.80

¹ Calves born during the year. ² Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. ³ Includes cattle shipped in from other States and from central markets, but excludes cattle for immediate slaughter. ⁴ Preliminary. ⁵ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for insipments. ⁶ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter. ⁷ Cash receipts from sales of cattle, calves, beef, and veal plus value of cattle and calves slaughtered for home consumption.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-11.—Cattle: Weighted average weight and price per 100 pounds, Texas-Oklahoma, Kansas, Colorado, Nebraska, Iowa-So. Minnesota Feedlots, 1993–99 ¹

Year	Steers SE/CH 65-80%			Steers SE/CH 35-65%		
	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	
1993	75.94	1,219	647,665	76.91	1,167	3,527,262
1994	68.56	1,256	595,950	69.56	1,200	3,428,943
1995	66.47	1,249	560,746	66.29	1,188	3,877,665
1996	64.76	1,249	473,484	64.82	1,200	3,711,625
1997	66.07	1,258	468,729	66.03	1,192	3,621,244
1998	61.05	1,282	408,859	61.79	1,211	3,135,109
1998	65.66	1,287	586,293	65.63	1,249	3,057,112

Year	Heifers SE/CH 65-80%			Heifers SE/CH 35-65%		
	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	
1993	75.48	1,111	480,541	.....	.....	.....
1994	68.95	1,140	427,944	.....	.....	.....
1995	65.91	1,133	439,383	.....	.....	.....
1996	64.85	1,135	407,843	.....	.....	.....
1997	66.49	1,132	405,819	65.92	1,084	2,674,322
1998	61.31	1,175	278,275	61.83	1,102	2,369,994
1999	65.75	1,182	493,893	65.81	1,135	2,410,684

¹ Sales FOB feedlots and delivered. Estimated net weights after 3-4 % shrink. AMS, Livestock and Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316.

Table 7-12.—Cattle and calves: Receipts at selected public stockyards, 1990–99¹

Year	Kansas City	Greeley	Amarillo	South St. Joseph	South St. Paul	All others reporting	Total markets reporting ^{2,3}
Cattle							
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1990	55	.....	.....	92	256	4,523	5,270
1991 .....	.....	.....	.....	103	236	4,350	5,008
1992 .....	.....	.....	.....	121	235	4,541	5,171
1993 .....	.....	.....	.....	120	212	4,409	4,894
1994 .....	.....	.....	.....	127	188	4,169	4,573
1995	352,919	.....	.....	121,241	178,803	4,068,402	4,860,164
1996	310,835	.....	.....	118,262	172,792	4,235,989	4,948,860
1997	335,589	70,607	136,416	121,440	180,224	4,213,651	4,952,767
1998	288,518	40,689	116,977	101,544	155,038	3,057,801	3,760,567
1999 .....	.....	47,928	105,032	109,621	156,973	4,598,374	5,017,928
Calves							
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1990 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	15	24
1991 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	16	23
1992 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	15	21
1993 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	15	63
1994 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	12	48
1995 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	89	92
1996 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	90	93
1997 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	92	96
1998 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	89	92
1999 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Total rail and truck receipts unloaded at public stockyards. Saleable receipts 1978 on. ² Rounded totals of the complete figures. ³ The number of stockyards varies from 23 to 46.

AMS, livestock & grain market news, (202) 720-7316. Compiled from reports received from stockyard companies.

Table 7-13.—Cattle and calves: Number slaughtered, United States, 1990–99

Year	Cattle slaughter					Calf slaughter				
	Commercial			Farm	Total	Commercial			Farm	Total
	Federally inspected	Other	Total ¹			Federally inspected	Other	Total ¹		
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1990	32,391	852	33,242	197	33,439	1,742	48	1,790	48	1,838
1991	31,887	803	32,690	195	32,885	1,398	38	1,436	47	1,483
1992	32,094	780	32,874	195	33,069	1,334	37	1,371	49	1,420
1993	32,593	731	33,324	180	33,504	1,159	35	1,195	47	1,242
1994	33,482	714	34,196	180	34,376	1,237	31	1,268	47	1,315
1995	34,879	760	35,639	178	35,817	1,393	38	1,430	47	1,477
1996	35,721	862	36,583	177	36,760	1,714	55	1,768	47	1,815
1997	35,567	751	36,318	174	36,492	1,534	41	1,575	44	1,619
1998	34,787	678	35,465	172	35,637	1,422	36	1,458	43	1,501
1999	35,486	664	36,150	170	36,320	1,251	31	1,282	40	1,322

¹ Totals are based on unrounded numbers.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-14.—Cattle and calves: Number slaughtered commercially, total and average live weight, by States, 1999¹

State	Cattle			Calves		
	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
AL	117.9	143,964	1,221			
AK						
AZ	492.4	588,908	1,196			
AR	21.8	19,041	874	1.0	444	461
CA	996.8	1,251,937	1,256	164.0	23,055	141
CO	2,652.6	3,235,214	1,220			
DE-MD	35.9	43,544	1,214	1.1	317	290
FL	62.7	66,710	1,063			
GA	404.0	456,881	1,131			
HI	17.5	16,295	932			
ID	782.8	966,094	1,234			
IL	995.7	1,200,667	1,206	119.8	50,008	418
IN	42.0	44,057	1,049	113.7	32,216	283
IA	867.5	1,037,371	1,196			
KS	8,033.4	9,631,648	1,199			
KY	20.9	18,399	880	0.8	340	442
LA	24.0	18,986	792	14.2	6,798	479
MI	381.8	522,541	1,369	45.7	12,704	278
MN	647.8	871,566	1,346			
MS	5.6	4,818	866	1.1	448	410
MO	89.2	101,530	1,138	2.4	809	331
MT	24.5	27,154	1,108			
NE	7,435.8	9,231,325	1,241			
NV	1.0	1,034	1,034			
N ENG ²	24.9	26,493	1,063	40.9	5,414	132
NJ	24.8	27,973	1,127	109.8	47,657	434
NM	24.6	22,997	936			
NY	65.7	71,846	1,094	162.3	15,284	94
NC	174.4	186,461	1,069			
ND						
OH	143.5	155,917	1,086	42.5	17,284	407
OK	38.4	37,614	980	1.1	470	440
OR	14.6	19,403	1,325			
PA	1,006.1	1,254,731	1,247	187.1	60,972	326
SC						
SD	282.5	389,345	1,378			
TN	27.8	23,260	837	0.6	166	294
TX	6,735.3	7,744,483	1,150	34.1	15,121	444
UT	649.6	776,083	1,195			
VA	22.9	22,094	966	0.8	247	293
WA	856.5	1,083,655	1,265			
WV	14.8	13,235	892			
WI	1,719.4	2,186,798	1,272	166.4	67,561	406
WY	6.4	7,377	1,145			
US ³	36,149.9	43,726,863	1,210	1,281.9	372,628	291

¹ Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. Average live weight is based on unrounded numbers. Totals may not add due to rounding. ² CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. ³ States with no data printed are still included in the U.S. total.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-15.—Cattle and calves: Number slaughtered under Federal inspection, and average live weight, 1990-99

Year	Cattle		Calves	
	Number slaughtered	Average live weight	Number slaughtered	Average live weight
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1990	32,391	1,140	1,742	280
1991	31,887	1,167	1,398	345
1992	32,094	1,172	1,334	376
1993	32,593	1,164	1,159	387
1994	33,482	1,193	1,237	383
1995	34,879	1,187	1,393	371
1996	35,721	1,173	1,714	340
1997	35,567	1,177	1,534	335
1998	34,787	1,207	1,422	282
1999	35,486	1,212	1,251	288

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-16.—Cattle and calves: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, by States, 1998 (preliminary)

State	Marketings ¹		Cattle shipped in for feeding and breeding	Farm slaughter of cattle and calves ²	Quantity produced (live weight) ³	Value of production	Cash receipts from sales of cattle, calves, beef, and veal ⁴	Value of cattle and calves slaughtered for home consumption	Gross income ⁵
	Cattle	Calves							
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 pounds	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
AL	565.0	195.0	26.0	2.0	594,350	343,687	375,931	2,036	377,967
AK	3.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	3,850	2,419	2,681	249	2,930
AZ	637.0	134.0	517.0	1.0	477,277	299,122	455,225	2,030	457,255
AR	659.0	201.0	115.0	5.0	537,659	298,301	324,159	3,955	328,114
CA	2,134.0	220.0	820.0	21.0	1,928,381	870,570	1,205,088	10,047	1,215,135
CO	2,928.0	110.0	2,200.0	2.0	1,982,124	1,172,164	2,149,157	6,451	2,155,608
CT	18.0	15.0	3.0	1.0	16,987	8,199	10,255	917	11,172
DE	8.0	2.4	4.0	0.4	6,909	4,015	5,424	562	5,986
FL	251.0	766.0	66.0	2.0	387,890	249,812	293,327	1,311	294,638
GA	340.0	307.0	125.0	3.0	433,297	216,031	261,725	3,699	265,424
HI	27.0	40.0	.....	1.0	35,660	15,220	16,861	709	17,570
ID	953.0	128.0	435.0	2.0	923,020	522,397	652,718	5,455	658,173
IL	597.0	116.0	250.0	7.0	615,385	386,235	473,818	11,620	485,438
IN	308.0	114.0	96.0	4.0	319,215	168,554	190,340	8,720	199,060
IA	1,927.0	93.0	1,020.0	5.0	1,753,371	951,390	1,415,086	9,951	1,425,037
KS	5,442.0	2.0	4,200.0	6.0	3,764,421	2,187,610	4,025,903	10,874	4,036,777
KY	945.0	545.0	390.0	7.0	732,398	438,400	605,450	9,862	615,312
LA	150.0	268.0	2.0	2.0	235,584	145,306	153,810	723	154,533
ME	28.0	24.0	5.0	1.0	26,340	13,653	16,738	1,914	18,652
MD	75.0	35.0	5.0	2.0	93,000	55,688	60,825	3,413	64,238
MA	12.0	17.0	3.0	1.0	10,174	4,592	6,960	992	7,952
MI	308.0	37.0	65.0	5.0	385,229	183,321	196,656	7,465	204,121
MN	982.0	127.0	370.0	6.0	1,070,366	602,003	749,643	11,867	761,510
MS	286.0	246.0	12.0	2.0	305,060	158,772	173,652	3,792	177,444
MO	783.0	1,080.0	40.0	7.0	1,128,940	779,162	758,893	19,458	778,351
MT	1,330.0	260.0	178.0	6.0	1,052,386	668,446	744,544	8,411	752,955
NE	5,542.0	86.0	3,900.0	2.0	4,212,661	2,316,255	4,265,745	7,826	4,273,571
NV	148.0	101.0	50.0	2.0	153,700	94,333	114,870	1,762	116,632
NH	7.0	10.0	2.0	1.0	11,268	4,960	4,063	461	4,524
NJ	11.5	14.0	1.0	0.5	12,103	5,475	7,557	485	8,042
NM	1,225.0	215.0	910.0	3.0	750,050	410,939	732,420	3,731	736,151
NY	190.0	422.0	21.0	2.0	254,813	94,547	106,712	2,928	109,640
NC	206.0	189.0	14.0	2.0	286,076	158,814	153,963	7,686	161,649
ND	424.0	454.0	80.0	3.0	592,803	397,822	352,888	4,715	357,603
OH	405.0	139.0	44.0	6.0	422,647	250,556	289,338	17,073	306,411
OK	2,780.0	355.0	1,350.0	10.0	1,834,367	1,222,161	1,835,896	13,471	1,849,367
OR	415.0	203.0	30.0	14.0	605,600	364,759	361,553	10,543	372,096
PA	442.0	268.0	90.0	10.0	536,285	298,099	338,175	14,103	352,278
RI	1.0	1.5	0.3	0.1	1,195	584	687	55	742
SC	151.0	31.0	4.0	3.0	170,288	92,251	90,251	4,045	94,296
SD	1,398.0	410.0	431.0	3.0	1,421,723	903,178	997,966	8,265	1,006,231
TN	693.0	392.0	78.0	3.0	536,266	312,319	376,012	4,342	380,354
TX	8,350.0	105.0	3,250.0	15.0	7,502,487	4,436,922	5,844,844	13,338	5,858,182
UT	375.0	95.0	113.0	4.0	370,730	241,111	303,111	5,897	309,008
VT	58.0	94.0	16.0	1.0	66,150	26,942	32,393	959	33,352
VA	479.0	188.0	15.0	5.0	504,590	295,920	294,222	9,228	303,450
WA	818.0	31.0	377.0	11.0	725,385	447,415	645,453	6,362	651,815
WV	129.0	83.0	29.0	4.0	129,976	64,440	71,492	3,601	75,093
WI	863.0	542.0	76.0	9.0	1,040,700	514,614	580,519	13,438	593,957
WY	950.0	249.0	320.0	1.0	604,007	400,637	598,927	5,140	604,067
US	47,757.2	9,760.1	22,148.6	216.4	41,565,143	24,100,122	33,723,926	305,937	34,029,863

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. ² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments. ³ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. ⁴ Includes receipts from marketings and sales of farm-slaughter. ⁵ Includes cash receipts from sales of cattle, calves, beef, and veal plus value of cattle and calves slaughtered for home consumption.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-17.—Cattle: Number slaughtered under Federal inspection and percentage distribution, by classes, 1990–99

Year	Number						Percentage of total					
	Steers	Heifers	Cows			Bulls and stags	Steers	Heifers	Cows			Bulls and stags
			Dairy cows	Other cows	Total cows				Dairy cows	Other cows	Total cows	
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1990 ..	16,160	9,832	2,671	3,094	5,765	633	49.9	30.4	8.2	9.6	17.8	1.9
1991 ..	16,316	9,484	2,840	2,645	5,485	602	51.2	29.7	8.9	8.3	17.2	1.9
1992 ..	16,730	9,020	2,892	2,813	5,705	639	52.1	28.1	9.0	8.8	17.8	2.0
1993 ..	16,840	9,152	2,995	2,959	5,954	648	51.7	28.1	9.2	9.1	18.3	2.0
1994 ..	17,651	9,389	2,858	2,955	5,813	629	52.7	28.0	8.5	8.8	17.3	1.9
1995 ..	17,887	10,175	2,862	3,281	6,143	674	51.3	29.2	8.2	9.4	17.6	1.9
1996 ..	17,400	10,502	3,037	4,068	7,105	715	48.7	29.4	8.5	11.4	19.9	2.0
1997 ..	17,172	11,287	2,926	3,498	6,424	683	48.3	31.7	8.2	9.8	18.1	1.9
1998 ..	17,101	11,228	2,620	3,245	5,865	593	49.2	32.3	7.5	9.3	16.9	1.7
1999 ..	17,608	11,648	2,573	3,030	5,603	627	49.6	32.8	7.3	8.5	15.8	1.8

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284–4340.

Table 7-18.—Cattle and calves: Number of operations, 1998–99, and inventory, Jan 1, 1999–2000, by States and United States ¹

State	Operations with cattle		January 1 cattle inventory	
	1998	1999 ²	1999	2000 ²
	Number		1,000 head	
AL	30,000	28,000	1,500	1,460
AK	120	120	12.0	10.0
AZ	3,200	3,200	810	840
AR	31,000	31,000	1,820	1,840
CA	23,000	23,000	5,100	5,100
CO	15,500	15,000	3,200	3,150
CT	1,200	1,200	65	67
DE	450	480	29	27
FL	22,000	21,000	1,830	1,830
GA	23,000	23,000	1,300	1,310
HI	830	800	173	164
ID	12,000	12,000	1,900	1,950
IL	26,000	26,000	1,510	1,510
IN	24,000	23,000	1,010	970
IA	39,000	37,000	3,700	3,700
KS	37,000	37,000	6,550	6,550
KY	50,000	48,000	2,420	2,250
LA	15,500	15,500	900	910
ME	2,000	1,900	102	97
MD	4,500	4,500	250	245
MA	1,400	1,300	58	57
MI	16,000	16,000	1,050	1,010
MN	31,000	30,000	2,500	2,550
MS	26,000	26,000	1,160	1,070
MO	69,000	69,000	4,400	4,350
MT	14,000	13,500	2,600	2,600
NE	29,000	28,000	6,700	6,650
NV	1,700	1,700	510	510
NH	950	950	47	47
NJ	1,800	1,800	53	48
NM	8,700	8,700	1,630	1,640
NY	17,500	17,500	1,460	1,460
NC	30,000	28,000	980	940
ND	14,300	14,300	1,920	1,830
OH	30,000	28,000	1,230	1,230
OK	62,000	60,000	5,300	5,200
OR	17,200	16,900	1,530	1,450
PA	28,000	28,000	1,670	1,640
RI	200	210	6.0	6.0
SC	11,000	11,000	480	465
SD	21,000	21,000	3,900	3,900
TN	55,000	53,000	2,180	2,100
TX	147,000	153,000	14,100	13,900
UT	8,000	7,900	890	910
VT	3,200	3,200	310	295
VA	29,000	28,000	1,700	1,600
WA	17,000	15,000	1,170	1,210
WV	14,000	13,000	440	420
WI	45,000	43,000	3,400	3,400
WY	6,400	6,300	1,560	1,580
US	1,115,650	1,095,960	99,115.0	98,048.0

¹ An operation is any place having one or more head of cattle on hand at any time during the year. ² Preliminary.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720–6146.

Table 7-19.—Cattle and calves: Average dressed weight under Federal inspection, 1990–99

Year	Cattle					Calves
	All cattle	Steers	Heifers	Cows	Bulls	
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1990	686	741	672	539	845	177
1991	703	757	687	551	871	209
1992	705	760	691	548	856	223
1993	694	747	685	542	859	228
1994	717	776	707	536	854	227
1995	711	769	706	534	857	218
1996	702	766	705	524	842	211
1997	706	764	703	539	851	208
1998	730	789	724	554	865	174
1999	736	793	727	560	881	176

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics service (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-20.—Cattle and calves: Number of operations by size group, selected States, and United States, 1998–99¹

State	Operations having									
	1–49 head		50–99 head		100–499 head		500–999 head		1000+ head	
	1998	1999 ²	1998	1999 ²	1998	1999 ²	1998	1999 ²	1998	1999 ²
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
AL	21,000	19,500	4,500	4,300	4,200	3,900	240	240	60	60
AZ	1,900	1,900	350	350	650	650	150	150	150	150
AR	20,000	20,000	6,500	6,300	4,200	4,400	230	240	70	60
CA	15,400	15,400	1,900	1,900	3,400	3,400	1,100	1,100	1,200	1,200
CO	8,100	8,200	2,600	2,300	3,700	3,400	650	650	450	450
FL	17,000	16,000	2,250	2,300	2,100	2,050	350	350	300	300
GA	16,300	16,000	3,700	3,810	2,700	2,900	240	240	60	50
ID	7,000	7,000	1,700	1,700	2,630	2,600	400	400	270	300
IL	16,900	17,100	4,800	4,800	4,100	3,900	150	160	50	40
IN	18,500	17,700	3,200	3,100	2,170	2,070	100	100	30	30
IA	19,500	17,000	9,000	9,150	9,650	10,000	600	600	250	250
KS	17,700	17,500	7,700	7,000	10,000	10,800	1,000	1,100	600	600
KY	35,000	33,000	9,000	8,900	5,750	5,900	200	150	50	50
LA	10,700	11,400	2,300	2,000	2,300	1,900	160	160	40	40
MD	3,000	3,000	680	730	785	730	25	30	10	10
MI	11,000	11,200	2,280	2,170	2,500	2,400	160	170	60	60
MN	15,200	14,800	8,100	7,500	7,300	7,300	300	300	100	100
MS	19,000	19,000	3,700	4,000	3,100	2,800	150	150	50	50
MO	43,000	43,000	14,000	13,900	11,400	11,500	470	460	130	140
MT	5,500	5,100	2,250	2,150	5,100	5,000	800	850	350	400
NE	10,900	10,300	6,100	5,600	9,700	9,800	1,350	1,300	950	1,000
NM	4,900	5,000	1,200	1,270	1,870	1,700	380	380	350	350
NY	8,800	9,400	3,900	3,400	4,500	4,400	220	220	80	80
NC	25,000	23,000	3,200	3,200	1,710	1,710	70	70	20	20
ND	4,300	4,300	3,600	3,600	5,800	5,800	520	520	80	80
OH	23,000	22,000	3,800	3,000	3,030	2,840	140	130	30	30
OK	38,000	37,000	11,200	10,800	11,300	10,800	1,000	900	500	500
OR	12,600	12,600	1,630	1,400	2,300	2,200	440	480	230	220
PA	16,000	16,000	7,000	7,500	4,840	4,340	130	130	30	30
SD	6,300	6,200	4,200	4,000	8,800	9,000	1,200	1,300	500	500
TN	41,000	40,000	8,500	7,800	5,300	5,000	170	170	30	30
TX	96,000	103,000	24,000	22,000	23,000	24,000	2,600	2,700	1,400	1,300
UT	4,500	4,500	1,220	1,200	1,900	1,800	250	270	130	130
VT	1,400	1,500	750	700	990	940	50	50	10	10
VA	19,000	18,300	5,400	5,300	4,300	4,100	250	250	50	50
WA	13,500	11,500	1,100	1,200	2,000	1,900	250	260	150	140
WI	19,000	18,000	12,000	11,500	13,540	13,000	390	410	70	90
WY	2,100	2,100	1,000	900	2,400	2,400	600	600	300	300
Oth Sts ³	27,400	27,000	4,200	3,500	3,500	3,420	360	360	190	180
US	695,400	685,500	194,510	186,230	198,515	196,750	17,845	18,100	9,380	9,380

¹ An operation is any place having one or more cattle on hand during the year. ² Preliminary. ³ Individual State estimates not available for the 12 other States.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-21.—Cattle and calves: Percent of inventory by size group, selected States, and United States, 1998–99¹

State	Inventory on operations having									
	1–49 head		50–99 head		100–499 head		500–999 head		1,000+ head	
	1998	1999 ²	1998	1999 ²	1998	1999 ²	1998	1999 ²	1998	1999 ²
	<i>Percent</i>									
AL	24.0	24.0	17.0	18.0	45.0	44.0	9.3	9.2	4.7	4.8
AZ	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	17.0	16.0	10.5	11.0	67.0	68.0
AR	22.0	22.0	24.0	24.0	41.0	41.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	6.0
CA	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.7	16.0	16.0	17.0	17.0	61.0	61.0
CO	4.6	4.0	5.6	5.0	24.0	22.0	12.8	14.0	53.0	55.0
FL	13.0	12.0	8.0	9.0	23.0	23.0	13.0	13.0	43.0	43.0
GA	23.0	21.0	20.0	20.0	38.0	40.0	11.0	12.5	8.0	6.5
ID	6.0	6.0	6.5	6.5	30.0	29.0	14.5	14.5	43.0	44.0
IL	20.0	20.0	21.0	22.0	47.0	47.0	6.5	6.5	5.5	4.5
IN	32.0	33.0	21.0	21.0	37.0	36.0	6.0	6.0	4.0	4.0
IA	10.0	8.5	17.0	17.0	50.0	52.0	11.0	10.5	12.0	12.0
KS	6.0	6.0	8.0	7.0	29.0	32.0	10.0	11.0	47.0	44.0
KY	28.0	27.5	24.0	25.0	39.5	40.0	5.1	3.9	3.4	3.6
LA	22.0	23.0	15.0	15.0	45.0	44.0	11.0	11.0	7.0	7.0
MD	19.0	16.0	16.5	18.0	53.0	52.0	6.5	8.0	5.0	6.0
MI	18.0	17.0	15.0	14.0	46.0	48.0	10.0	11.0	11.0	10.0
MN	12.0	12.5	23.0	21.0	50.0	52.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	6.5
MS	27.0	25.0	21.0	22.0	37.0	39.0	7.0	7.0	8.0	7.0
MO	19.0	19.0	21.0	21.0	48.0	48.0	7.0	7.0	5.0	5.0
MT	4.0	3.0	6.0	6.0	44.0	41.0	20.0	22.0	26.0	28.0
NE	3.5	3.2	6.2	5.8	30.0	31.0	13.3	13.0	47.0	47.0
NM	4.5	5.0	4.5	5.0	24.0	22.0	15.0	16.0	52.0	52.0
NY	11.0	11.0	19.0	17.0	52.0	53.0	10.0	10.0	8.0	9.0
NC	35.0	35.0	22.0	22.0	34.0	34.0	4.9	5.1	4.1	3.9
ND	5.5	5.0	11.0	11.0	61.0	61.0	16.0	16.5	6.5	6.5
OH	29.0	31.0	20.0	17.0	41.0	42.0	6.5	6.7	3.5	3.3
OK	14.0	14.0	14.0	6.0	37.0	37.0	12.0	11.0	23.0	24.0
OR	11.0	12.0	7.0	6.0	31.0	31.0	20.0	20.0	31.0	31.0
PA	17.0	16.0	26.0	30.0	49.0	46.0	5.0	5.0	3.0	3.0
SD	4.0	3.0	8.0	7.0	49.0	50.0	20.0	21.0	19.0	19.0
TN	35.0	35.0	24.0	23.0	34.0	35.0	5.0	5.3	2.0	1.7
TX	12.0	13.0	11.0	11.0	31.0	30.0	12.0	12.0	34.0	34.0
UT	7.5	6.5	9.5	9.5	43.0	42.0	18.0	19.0	22.0	23.0
VT	8.0	7.0	18.0	16.0	57.0	62.0	11.0	10.0	6.0	5.0
VA	22.0	21.0	21.0	22.0	44.0	44.0	9.0	9.0	4.0	4.0
WA	11.0	9.0	6.0	7.0	36.0	33.0	14.0	16.0	33.0	35.0
WI	9.7	9.7	22.0	21.0	58.0	58.0	7.5	7.8	2.8	3.5
WY	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.5	32.0	31.0	24.0	25.5	37.0	37.0
Oth Sts ³	20.0	20.0	14.0	13.0	34.0	33.0	11.0	12.0	21.0	22.0
US	12.4	12.2	13.0	12.8	37.0	37.1	11.7	12.0	25.9	25.9

¹ Percents reflect average distributions of various probability surveys conducted during the year but are based primarily on end-of-year surveys. ² Preliminary. ³ Individual State estimates not available for the 12 other States.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-22.—Beef cows: Number of operations, 1998–99, and inventory, January 1, 1999–2000, by States and United States¹

State	Operations with beef cows ²		January 1 beef cow inventory	
	1998	1999 ³	1999	2000 ³
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
AL	28,000	27,000	793	793
AK	90	90	4.1	3.5
AZ	2,300	2,200	218	200
AR	28,000	28,000	928	928
CA	14,500	14,300	810	790
CO	11,700	11,200	837	837
CT	750	750	7	8
DE	240	250	3	3
FL	20,000	18,000	983	994
GA	22,000	22,000	620	620
HI	750	700	86	84
ID	8,000	8,000	498	488
IL	17,700	17,700	465	480
IN	15,500	15,000	283	257
IA	28,000	27,000	1,020	1,025
KS	29,000	29,000	1,506	1,492
KY	42,000	41,000	1,105	1,070
LA	12,900	13,100	486	504
ME	1,000	900	10	10
MD	2,800	2,800	49	41
MA	850	750	7	6
MI	7,800	7,200	105	95
MN	15,800	15,800	385	400
MS	24,000	24,000	591	579
MO	59,000	59,000	2,065	2,062
MT	12,700	12,300	1,552	1,582
NE	23,000	23,000	1,978	1,974
NV	1,400	1,400	235	235
NH	550	550	4	5
NJ	1,100	1,100	10	10
NM	7,000	7,000	572	564
NY	6,400	6,700	78	80
NC	27,000	25,000	437	438
ND	12,700	12,700	980	940
OH	17,500	17,000	280	282
OK	52,000	50,000	1,908	1,898
OR	13,500	13,500	662	650
PA	11,300	11,300	151	141
RI	130	140	1.3	1.5
SC	10,000	10,000	231	227
SD	17,500	17,000	1,678	1,728
TN	47,000	46,000	1,030	1,014
TX	131,000	135,000	5,530	5,430
UT	5,600	5,600	335	355
VT	1,100	1,000	8	11
VA	23,000	23,000	688	661
WA	12,000	10,000	292	304
WV	12,000	11,000	207	202
WI	11,800	11,700	210	220
WY	5,500	5,500	824	824
US	855,460	843,230	33,745.4	33,546.0

¹ An operation is any place having one or more beef cows on hand at any time during the year. ² Included in operations with cattle. ³ Preliminary.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-23.—Beef cows: Number of operations by size group, selected States and United States, 1998–99¹

State	Operations having							
	1–49 head		50–99 head		100–499 head		500+ head	
	1998	1999 ²	1998	1999 ²	1998	1999 ²	1998	1999 ²
	<i>Number</i>							
AL	23,000	22,000	3,200	3,200	1,750	1,750	50	50
AZ	1,450	1,450	300	200	450	450	100	100
AR	22,800	22,800	3,500	3,500	1,640	1,640	60	60
CA	11,100	11,100	1,300	1,100	1,800	1,800	300	300
CO	7,200	7,100	1,900	1,700	2,350	2,150	250	250
FL	16,500	14,500	1,600	1,800	1,570	1,400	330	300
GA	18,700	18,400	2,160	2,370	1,100	1,200	40	30
ID	5,500	5,500	1,000	1,000	1,360	1,360	140	140
IL	15,500	15,500	1,600	1,600	585	585	15	15
IN	14,400	14,000	850	770	250	230	.....	.....
IA	21,000	19,900	5,000	5,000	1,970	2,070	30	30
KS	19,600	19,200	5,500	5,500	3,760	4,150	140	150
KY	36,000	35,000	4,200	4,300	1,770	1,670	30	30
LA	10,500	10,800	1,200	1,200	1,130	1,050	70	50
MN	13,600	13,700	1,650	1,550	530	530	20	20
MS	20,000	20,000	3,000	2,900	950	1,060	50	40
MO	47,000	47,000	8,200	8,200	3,690	3,690	110	110
MT	5,700	5,200	2,300	2,370	4,200	4,200	500	530
NE	12,700	12,700	4,800	4,800	5,000	4,980	500	520
NM	4,500	4,500	1,030	1,080	1,250	1,200	220	220
NC	24,900	22,900	1,500	1,500	590	590	10	10
ND	6,000	6,000	3,500	3,400	3,140	3,230	60	70
OH	16,500	16,100	740	700	250	190	10	10
OK	40,000	38,500	7,900	7,400	3,900	3,900	200	200
OR	10,900	10,800	1,070	1,300	1,300	1,190	230	210
PA	10,800	10,800	390	390	110	110	.....	.....
SD	8,000	7,300	4,000	3,950	5,200	5,400	300	350
TN	42,000	41,100	3,700	3,500	1,280	1,380	20	20
TX	103,000	106,000	15,800	16,500	11,300	11,600	900	900
UT	3,700	3,700	900	900	900	910	100	90
VA	19,000	18,900	2,700	2,900	1,260	1,160	40	40
WA	10,600	8,600	690	700	660	650	50	50
WY	2,200	2,300	1,020	1,000	1,900	1,850	380	350
Oth Sts ³	54,000	52,700	3,200	2,800	1,390	1,370	170	160
US	678,350	666,050	101,400	101,080	70,285	70,695	5,425	5,405

¹ An operation is any place having one or more beef cows on hand at any time during the year. Missing data combined with other size groups. ² Preliminary. ³ Individual State estimates are not available for 17 other States.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-24.—Beef cows: Percent of inventory by size group, selected States, and United States, 1998–99¹

State	Inventory on operations having							
	1–49 head		50–99 head		100–499 head		500+ head	
	1998	1999 ²	1998	1999 ²	1998	1999 ²	1998	1999 ²
	<i>Percent</i>							
AL	41.0	40.0	23.0	24.0	32.0	32.0	4.0	4.0
AZ	8.0	8.0	7.0	5.0	37.0	38.0	48.0	49.0
AR	43.0	43.0	25.0	25.0	28.0	28.0	4.0	4.0
CA	13.0	13.0	10.0	9.0	43.0	43.0	34.0	35.0
CO	14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	50.0	48.0	21.0	24.0
FL	18.0	17.0	10.0	12.0	27.0	26.0	45.0	45.0
GA	44.0	43.0	22.0	23.0	29.0	31.0	5.0	3.0
ID	16.0	16.0	13.0	13.0	48.0	48.0	23.0	23.0
IL	56.0	56.0	24.0	23.0	18.2	19.0	1.8	2.0
IN	68.0	71.0	18.0	17.0	14.0	12.0	.....	.....
IA	39.5	37.0	30.0	32.0	28.0	28.5	2.5	2.5
KS	28.0	26.0	24.0	23.0	41.0	44.0	7.0	7.0
KY	53.0	53.0	23.0	25.0	22.5	20.5	1.5	1.5
LA	34.0	37.0	16.0	16.0	38.0	39.0	12.0	8.0
MN	50.0	50.0	28.0	27.0	18.5	19.5	3.5	3.5
MS	42.0	41.0	26.0	26.0	27.0	29.0	5.0	4.0
MO	42.0	43.0	26.0	25.0	27.0	27.0	5.0	5.0
MT	7.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	56.0	56.0	27.0	29.0
NE	13.0	12.0	17.0	17.0	47.0	48.0	23.0	23.0
NM	12.0	11.0	11.0	12.0	42.0	42.0	35.0	35.0
NC	59.0	57.0	21.0	21.0	18.0	20.0	2.0	2.0
ND	14.5	13.5	22.0	22.0	59.0	60.0	4.5	4.5
OH	71.0	71.0	15.0	16.0	11.7	10.7	2.3	2.3
OK	35.0	35.0	23.0	23.0	34.0	34.0	8.0	8.0
OR	18.0	17.0	10.0	12.0	40.0	39.0	32.0	32.0
PA	74.0	72.0	15.0	16.0	11.0	12.0	.....	.....
SD	11.0	10.0	17.0	16.0	58.0	59.0	14.0	15.0
TN	58.0	57.0	23.0	22.5	17.5	19.3	1.5	1.2
TX	29.0	29.0	18.0	19.0	37.0	37.0	16.0	15.0
UT	15.0	13.0	17.0	17.0	45.0	46.0	23.0	24.0
VA	45.0	44.0	24.0	27.0	27.0	25.0	4.0	4.0
WA	27.0	25.0	15.0	17.0	40.0	42.0	18.0	16.0
WY	5.0	6.0	8.0	9.0	48.0	48.0	39.0	37.0
Other States ³	49.0	49.0	16.0	15.0	19.0	19.0	16.0	17.0
US	30.4	29.9	18.9	19.1	36.1	36.6	14.6	14.4

¹ Percents reflect average distributions of various probability surveys conducted during the year but are based primarily on end-of-year surveys. Missing data combined with other size groups. ² Preliminary. ³ Individual State estimates are not available for 17 other States.

Table 7-25.—Hogs and pigs: Number and value, United States, Dec. 1, 1990–99

Year	Number	Value		Year	Number	Value	
		Per head	Total			Per head	Total
	Thousands	Dollars	1,000 dollars		Thousands	Dollars	1,000 dollars
1990	54,416	85.40	4,647,808	1995	58,201	71.00	4,115,118
1991	57,649	68.80	3,966,276	1996	56,124	94.00	5,280,742
1992	58,202	71.20	4,146,646	1997	61,158	82.00	4,985,532
1993	57,940	75.00	4,339,509	1998	62,206	44.00	2,765,847
1994	59,738	53.00	3,178,123	1999 ¹	59,407	72.00	4,261,389

¹ Preliminary.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-26.—Hogs and pigs: Number and value, by States, Dec. 1, 1998–99

State	Operations		Number		Value			
	1998	1999 ¹	1998	1999 ¹	Value per head		Total value	
					1998	1999 ¹	1998	1999 ¹
	Number	Number	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Dollars	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
AL	1,000	500	190	175	44	71	8,360	12,425
AK	50	60	2.1	1.4	150	140	315	196
AZ	250	230	115	140	48	78	5,520	10,920
AR	1,300	1,100	750	710	46	68	34,500	48,280
CA	1,600	1,100	210	190	60	97	12,600	18,430
CO	1,000	500	870	910	48	78	41,760	70,980
CT	250	300	4.0	2.5	60	97	240	243
DE	150	120	31	27	43	69	1,333	1,863
FL	1,800	1,700	55	40	46	74	2,530	2,960
GA	1,700	1,400	480	480	43	65	20,640	31,200
HI	250	230	29	28	130	140	3,770	3,920
ID	800	600	27	22	45	73	1,215	1,606
IL	7,000	6,500	4,850	4,100	40	69	194,000	282,900
IN	6,400	6,200	4,050	3,250	42	73	170,100	237,250
IA	17,500	14,500	15,300	15,400	47	77	719,100	1,185,800
KS	2,600	1,900	1,590	1,460	37	60	58,830	87,600
KY	1,700	1,400	520	460	35	52	18,200	23,920
LA	600	600	30	29	48	78	1,440	2,262
ME	400	400	6.5	7.0	48	78	312	546
MD	620	550	65	55	44	71	2,860	3,905
MA	500	500	20.0	21.0	48	78	960	1,638
MI	2,800	2,000	1,120	980	48	79	53,760	77,420
MN	8,500	7,500	5,700	5,500	51	83	290,700	456,500
MS	2,000	1,800	275	280	47	76	12,925	21,280
MO	5,000	4,000	3,300	3,150	40	64	132,000	201,600
MT	650	600	190	150	46	74	8,740	11,100
NE	5,900	5,000	3,400	3,000	46	73	156,400	219,000
NV	110	100	7.5	7.5	60	97	450	728
NH	300	250	4.0	3.5	53	86	212	301
NJ	550	450	24.0	15.0	53	86	1,272	1,290
NM	400	400	6.0	6.0	48	78	288	468
NY	1,400	1,000	60	40	44	71	2,640	2,840
NC	4,200	4,000	9,700	9,500	41	63	397,700	598,500
ND	850	760	205	190	46	74	9,430	14,060
OH	6,500	6,000	1,700	1,500	43	74	73,100	111,000
OK	3,100	2,800	1,920	2,260	46	63	88,320	142,380
OR	1,200	900	30	30	48	78	1,440	2,340
PA	3,500	3,400	1,100	1,050	44	68	48,400	71,400
RI	50	60	3.0	2.5	46	74	138	185
SC	1,000	700	270	245	40	63	10,800	15,435
SD	3,200	2,700	1,400	1,260	49	79	68,600	99,540
TN	2,200	1,700	300	250	36	61	10,800	15,250
TX	5,000	4,600	640	870	44	64	28,160	55,680
UT	500	500	380	520	48	78	18,240	40,560
VT	250	250	3.5	3.0	60	97	210	291
VA	1,500	1,200	390	370	38	66	14,820	24,420
WA	1,000	800	37	30	53	86	1,961	2,580
WV	1,100	1,100	16	12	46	74	736	888
WI	3,300	3,300	690	570	40	64	27,600	36,480
WY	300	200	140	105	53	86	7,420	9,030
US	113,830	98,460	62,206	59,407	44	72	2,765,847	4,261,389

¹ Preliminary. Totals may not add due to rounding

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-27.—Sows farrowing and pig crop: Number, United States, 1990–99

Year	Sows farrowing		Pig crop			Year	Sows farrowing		Pig crop		
	Dec.- May	June- Nov.	Dec.- May	June- Nov.	Total		Dec.- May	June- Nov.	Dec.- May	June- Nov.	Total
	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>		<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>
1990	5,732	5,709	45,223	44,877	90,100	1995	6,046	5,843	50,077	48,739	98,816
1991	5,988	6,071	47,413	47,902	95,315	1996	5,665	5,449	47,888	46,571	94,459
1992	6,260	6,012	50,466	48,676	99,142	1997	5,595	5,884	48,394	51,190	99,584
1993	6,039	5,977	49,110	48,216	97,326	1998	6,014	6,047	52,469	52,535	105,004
1994	6,257	6,139	51,217	50,261	101,478	1999 ¹	5,877	5,789	51,517	51,052	102,569

¹ Preliminary.
NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-28.—Hogs and pigs: Number for breeding and market, United States, 1990–99

Year	All hogs and pigs	Kept for breeding	Market hogs by weight groups					Total
			Under 60 pounds	60 to 119 pounds	120 to 179 pounds	180 pounds and over		
			June 1					
	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	
1990	53,800	7,065	19,806	11,698	8,515	6,716	46,735	
1991	56,340	7,485	20,720	12,365	8,815	6,955	48,855	
1992	59,175	7,520	21,540	13,005	9,615	7,495	51,655	
1993	58,795	7,260	20,739	12,898	9,877	8,022	51,536	
1994	60,847	7,532	22,024	13,092	10,007	8,193	53,315	
1995	59,329	7,117	21,042	12,841	9,780	8,549	52,211	
1996	56,038	6,682	19,645	12,196	9,757	7,759	49,356	
1997	57,366	6,789	19,988	12,574	10,002	8,013	50,577	
1998	62,213	6,958	21,482	13,711	11,084	8,978	55,524	
1999 ¹	60,896	6,515	20,532	13,501	11,076	9,272	54,380	
	Dec. 1							
	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Thou- sands</i>	
1990	54,416	6,847	17,852	12,195	9,622	7,900	47,569	
1991	57,649	7,229	18,671	12,966	10,367	8,416	50,420	
1992	58,202	7,109	19,122	12,846	10,420	8,705	51,093	
1993	57,940	7,166	19,171	12,627	10,268	8,709	50,774	
1994	59,738	6,998	19,477	13,007	10,927	9,329	52,739	
1995	58,201	6,770	18,916	12,755	10,704	9,057	51,431	
1996	56,124	6,578	18,503	12,193	10,209	8,641	49,546	
1997	61,158	6,957	20,237	13,319	11,188	9,457	54,200	
1998	62,206	6,682	20,140	13,631	11,585	10,168	55,523	
1999 ¹	59,407	6,244	19,298	13,106	11,073	9,687	53,164	

¹ Preliminary.
NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-29.—Hogs: Number in specified countries, 1997–99¹

Country	1997	1998	1999 ²	Country	1997	1998	1999 ²
	<i>Thou-</i>	<i>Thou-</i>	<i>Thou-</i>		<i>Thou-</i>	<i>Thou-</i>	<i>Thou-</i>
	<i>sands</i>	<i>sands</i>	<i>sands</i>		<i>sands</i>	<i>sands</i>	<i>sands</i>
Australia	2,600	2,600	2,600	Korea, Republic of	6,516	7,096	6,700
Austria	3,664	3,730	3,810	Mexico	10,250	10,520	10,758
Belgium-Luxembourg	7,190	7,486	7,682	Netherlands	14,253	11,488	12,418
Brazil	31,369	31,427	30,997	New Zealand	0	0	0
Bulgaria	1,500	1,480	1,721	Philippines	9,750	10,210	10,398
Canada	11,480	11,985	12,402	Poland	17,697	18,498	19,275
China, People's Republic of	362,836	388,965	396,000	Portugal	2,344	2,415	2,341
Colombia	0	0	0	Romania	8,235	7,273	7,000
Czech Republic	4,048	4,013	4,001	Russian Federation	19,500	16,579	16,400
Denmark	11,081	11,442	11,891	South Africa, Republic of	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	0	0	0	Spain	18,651	18,970	21,715
France	14,968	15,443	15,864	Sweden	2,351	2,286	2,220
Germany	24,283	24,845	26,299	Switzerland	0	0	0
Greece	0	0	0	Taiwan	10,698	7,967	6,539
Guatemala	0	0	0	Ukraine	11,236	9,479	9,909
Ireland	1,665	1,767	1,801	United Kingdom	7,621	8,086	7,554
Italy	8,100	8,200	8,225	United States	56,124	61,158	62,206
Japan	9,823	9,904	9,873	Total	689,833	715,312	728,599
Kazakhstan	0	0	0				

¹ Various dates of enumeration are used by the countries reporting animal numbers. Data presented in this table approximate Jan. 1 as closely as possible. ² Preliminary. NA-not available.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

Table 7-30.—Hogs: Number slaughtered, United States, 1990–99

Year	Commercial			Farm	Total
	Federally inspected	Other	Total ¹		
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1990	82,901	2,235	85,136	296	85,431
1991	85,952	2,217	88,169	276	88,445
1992	92,611	2,278	94,889	268	95,157
1993	90,933	2,135	93,068	229	93,296
1994	93,435	2,261	95,696	208	95,905
1995	94,203	2,123	96,325	210	96,535
1996	90,534	1,860	92,394	175	92,569
1997	90,228	1,733	91,960	165	92,125
1998	99,285	1,745	101,029	165	101,194
1999	99,739	1,806	101,544	150	101,694

¹ Totals are based on unrounded numbers.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-31.—Sows farrowing and pig crop: Number by States, 1998 and 1999

State	Sows farrowing							
	Dec.–Feb.		Mar.–May		June–Aug.		Sept.–Nov.	
	1998	1999 ¹	1998	1999 ¹	1998	1999 ¹	1998	1999 ¹
	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>
AR	56	56	56	55	57	57	56	55
CO	62	73	73	79	78	93	73	87
IL	225	210	255	210	230	200	235	205
IN	195	185	195	175	190	170	195	155
IA	520	480	550	520	530	490	510	500
KS	90	83	90	85	92	82	90	78
MI	40	37	53	55	52	51	52	49
MN	260	255	275	265	280	265	265	250
MO	195	190	195	195	195	180	190	190
NE	165	165	170	165	170	150	175	160
NC	515	530	540	530	550	540	520	520
OH	89	86	90	85	90	85	90	79
OK	117	150	129	160	134	165	135	155
PA	47	47	48	47	48	44	46	46
SD	58	50	65	60	57	55	60	57
TX	29	37	28	37	27	39	32	38
WI	42	37	43	36	42	34	39	31
Oth Sts ²	224	220	231	227	232	220	230	214
US	2,929	2,891	3,086	2,986	3,054	2,920	2,993	2,869

State	Pig crop							
	Dec.–Feb.		Mar.–May		June–Aug.		Sept.–Nov.	
	1998	1999 ¹	1998	1999 ¹	1998	1999	1998	1999 ¹
	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>
AR	476	470	470	468	485	485	476	468
CO	521	606	635	672	675	800	621	722
IL	1,935	1,827	2,193	1,817	1,978	1,720	2,021	1,763
IN	1,677	1,591	1,697	1,523	1,644	1,488	1,687	1,341
IA	4,524	4,176	4,785	4,524	4,638	4,410	4,437	4,450
KS	810	722	801	774	800	722	783	679
MI	352	333	472	490	463	459	442	441
MN	2,327	2,282	2,448	2,372	2,492	2,385	2,345	2,250
MO	1,716	1,634	1,736	1,716	1,697	1,584	1,634	1,653
NE	1,403	1,411	1,428	1,419	1,462	1,298	1,488	1,400
NC	4,584	4,691	4,806	4,717	4,840	4,860	4,498	4,550
OH	757	731	783	748	788	740	774	687
OK	1,041	1,380	1,174	1,456	1,219	1,485	1,229	1,395
PA	404	409	418	414	418	392	409	400
SD	499	445	566	534	496	495	516	507
TX	235	348	252	352	232	347	262	357
WI	344	309	366	306	351	292	322	270
Oth Sts ²	1,875	1,882	1,959	1,968	1,956	1,898	1,958	1,859
US	25,480	25,247	26,989	26,270	26,634	25,860	25,902	25,192

¹ Preliminary. Totals may not add due to rounding. ² Individual State estimates not available for the 33 other States.
 NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-32.—Hogs: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, United States, 1989–98

Year	Marketings ¹	Shipped in for feeding and breeding	Farm slaughter ²	Quantity produced (live weight) ³	Value of production ⁴	Cash receipts from sales of hogs, pork, and lard ⁵	Value of hogs slaughtered for home consumption	Gross income ⁶	Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 pounds	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Dollars
1989	92,432	3,643	316	21,907,061	9,280,627	9,454,053	71,228	9,525,281	42.50
1990	89,240	4,317	279	21,286,939	11,345,800	11,525,451	82,878	11,608,329	53.70
1991	92,220	4,670	264	22,727,121	11,067,121	11,036,132	68,243	11,104,375	49.10
1992	98,589	4,871	272	23,946,691	9,854,258	10,016,503	60,713	10,077,216	41.60
1993	98,390	5,471	219	23,776,854	10,662,125	10,948,792	46,256	10,995,048	45.20
1994	101,121	6,202	193	24,447,634	9,693,542	9,898,265	43,899	9,942,164	39.90
1995	103,007	7,557	188	24,426,543	9,829,498	10,254,866	41,849	10,296,715	40.50
1996	101,468	10,036	176	23,080,309	11,902,326	12,565,187	49,413	12,614,600	51.90
1997	104,301	14,935	161	23,979,220	12,551,845	13,053,680	48,320	13,102,000	52.90
1998 ⁷ ...	117,275	19,407	163	25,766,346	8,640,464	9,396,165	34,199	9,430,364	34.40

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. ² Excludes custom slaughtered for farmers at commercial establishments. ³ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. ⁴ Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs. ⁵ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter includes allowance for higher average price of State outshipments of feeder pigs. ⁶ Cash receipts from sale of hogs, pork, and lard plus value of hogs slaughtered for home consumption. ⁷ Preliminary.

NASS Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-33.—Hogs: Receipts at selected public stockyards and direct receipts at interior markets, 1990–99¹

Year	Receipts at selected public stockyards				Direct receipts in interior Iowa and Southern Minnesota ⁴
	South St. Joseph	South St. Paul	All others reporting	Total markets reporting ^{2,3}	
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
1990	357	528	2,339	4,911	23,642
1991	391	480	2,212	4,576	24,875
1992	439	479	1,704	4,037	25,961
1993	411	443	1,565	2,936	26,536
1994	451	406	1,368	3,018	28,669
1995	371	363	1,132	2,517	28,545
1996	259	330	937	1,972	27,199
1997	192	258	734	1,479	28,624
1998	158	265	565	988	34,082
1999	107	237	1,225	1,569	8,875,894

¹ Total rail and truck receipts. Saleable receipts 1978 on. ² Rounded total of complete figures. ³ The number of stockyards reporting varies from 41 to 68. ⁴ Covers receipts at 14 packing plants and 30 concentration yards. ⁵ Data no longer reported.

Prior to 1994 includes numbers from the following areas: Kansas City, National Stockyards and Fort Worth. AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316. Compiled from reports received from stockyard companies.

Table 7-34.—Hogs: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, by States, 1998 (preliminary)

State	Marketings ¹	Shipped in for feeding and breeding	Farm slaughter ²	Quantity produced (live weight) ³	Value of production ⁴	Cash receipts from sales of hogs, pork, and lard ⁵	Value of hogs slaughtered for home consumption	Gross income ⁶
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 pounds	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
AL	369.0	100.0	3.0	74,687	23,152	26,702	327	27,029
AK	3.1	0.1	0.6	769	492	436	84	520
AZ	330.0	86.0	1.0	70,190	20,035	22,977	139	23,116
AR	2,026.0	150.0	1.0	281,086	97,818	105,068	314	105,382
CA	377.0	40.0	12.0	75,333	25,476	27,133	959	28,092
CO	2,351.0	70.0	1.0	470,637	181,077	186,661	731	187,392
CT	8.9	.....	0.1	2,078	790	719	39	758
DE	65.5	1.0	0.5	18,006	5,887	5,473	134	5,607
FL	110.0	5.0	1.0	19,537	5,591	5,772	53	5,825
GA	948.0	76.0	3.0	185,623	60,599	65,321	482	65,803
HI	35.0	.....	1.0	6,595	5,480	5,235	166	5,401
ID	83.0	45.0	2.0	18,975	6,701	7,835	266	8,101
IL	8,903.0	1,280.0	4.0	1,894,554	625,237	679,181	768	679,949
IN	6,997.0	663.0	1.0	1,697,201	540,097	568,067	333	568,400
IA	25,666.0	9,500.0	18.0	6,301,258	1,998,233	2,413,704	4,004	2,417,708
KS	3,453.0	490.0	1.0	714,622	239,247	249,282	494	249,776
KY	1,101.0	100.0	10.0	243,426	86,767	89,304	2,758	92,062
LA	71.0	2.0	1.0	14,663	4,260	4,339	61	4,400
ME	13.8	.....	0.2	4,255	1,617	1,229	407	1,636
MD	117.0	12.0	1.0	22,765	7,619	7,934	289	8,223
MA	22.8	.....	0.4	6,024	2,289	2,045	205	2,250
MI	1,683.0	125.0	6.0	412,958	135,302	141,009	1,393	142,402
MN	11,145.0	2,005.0	7.0	2,399,868	835,994	916,554	2,602	919,156
MS	483.0	47.0	2.0	124,082	40,908	40,496	326	40,822
MO	8,327.0	1,596.0	2.0	1,404,648	447,757	491,470	1,046	492,516
MT	326.0	9.0	2.0	61,540	24,615	25,840	289	26,129
NE	5,889.0	270.0	2.0	1,450,546	534,930	553,336	1,023	554,359
NV	12.2	3.0	0.3	2,698	800	821	21	842
NH	4.9	.....	0.2	1,047	398	335	70	405
NJ	27.8	12.0	2.0	2,820	695	831	214	1,045
NM	13.7	5.8	1.0	2,330	468	545	95	640
NY	118.0	12.0	2.0	25,973	8,090	8,828	384	9,212
NC	17,590.5	153.5	20.0	3,751,155	1,319,459	1,323,010	1,879	1,324,889
ND	482.0	55.0	2.0	94,526	27,564	29,528	290	29,818
OH	3,497.0	525.0	10.0	884,347	308,364	316,199	2,498	318,697
OK	4,966.0	850.0	2.0	827,319	277,466	311,085	691	311,776
OR	65.0	.....	1.0	16,840	6,366	6,192	261	6,453
PA	1,621.0	58.0	10.0	368,412	118,138	118,598	1,104	119,702
RI	5.3	.....	0.1	1,296	493	454	19	473
SC	635.0	70.0	3.0	116,587	38,830	41,188	800	41,988
SD	2,434.0	461.0	4.0	546,027	191,114	207,236	1,249	208,485
TN	787.0	120.0	4.0	164,532	54,011	59,667	699	60,366
TX	1,168.0	313.0	6.0	270,977	83,223	84,904	1,276	86,180
UT	514.0	2.0	1.0	133,435	53,606	49,494	193	49,687
VT	6.4	.....	0.2	1,872	712	575	103	678
VA	622.0	15.0	2.0	151,910	52,396	51,884	1,014	52,898
WA	64.0	.....	2.0	13,790	5,047	4,753	430	5,183
WV	30.0	2.0	2.0	7,112	2,437	2,054	465	2,519
WI	1,458.0	75.0	2.0	338,437	112,100	115,658	407	116,065
WY	249.0	2.5	2.5	66,978	20,717	19,204	345	19,549
US	117,274.9	19,406.9	163.1	25,766,346	8,640,464	9,396,165	34,199	9,430,364

¹Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. ²Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments. ³Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. ⁴Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs. ⁵Receipts from marketings and sale of farm-slaughter. Includes allowance for higher average price of State outshipments of feeder pigs. ⁶Cash receipts from sales of hogs, pork, and lard plus value of hogs slaughtered for home consumption.

Table 7-35.—Hogs: Number slaughtered commercially, total and average live weight, by States, 1999 ¹

State	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight	State	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>		<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
AL	93.6	40,476	432	NV			
AK				N ENG ²	29.2	7,555	259
AZ	6.7	1,220	182	NJ	104.0	10,144	98
AR				NM	3.3	714	215
CA	2,350.4	502,754	214	NY	52.1	9,100	175
CO	22.8	5,901	258	NC	10,007.1	2,456,050	245
DE and MD	242.1	56,874	235	ND	129.6	31,100	240
FL	109.7	19,448	177	OH	1,290.3	335,002	260
GA	249.7	72,659	291	OK	4,524.9	1,198,256	265
HI	36.0	7,366	204	OR	197.6	49,635	251
ID				PA	2,597.1	630,921	243
IL	9,482.7	2,470,129	260	SC			
IN	6,181.3	1,566,409	253	SD	4,107.6	1,079,149	263
IA	29,556.1	7,692,865	260	TN	770.8	337,411	438
KS	488.8	144,484	296	TX	382.5	125,006	327
KY	2,405.0	624,359	260	UT	49.1	8,668	177
LA	36.7	7,590	207	VA	3,929.4	970,508	247
MI	124.3	45,730	368	WA			
MN	8,384.1	2,169,403	259	WV	12.8	3,970	309
MS				WI	453.7	185,133	408
MO	3,969.5	1,013,069	255	WY	6.9	1,719	251
MT	31.8	7,767	244	US ³	101,544.2	26,256,256	259
NE	6,356.3	1,643,399	259				

¹ Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. Average live weight is based on unrounded numbers. ² CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. ³ States with no data printed are still included in US total.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-36.—Hogs: Number slaughtered, average dressed and live weights, Federally inspected and commercial, 1990-99 ¹

Year	Federally inspected											
	Barrows and gilts			Sows			Stags and boars			Total		
	Head	Percent of total	Avg. dressed weight	Head	Percent of total	Avg. dressed weight	Head	Percent of total	Avg. dressed weight	Head	Avg. dressed weight	Avg. live weight
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1990	78,394	94.6	175	3,704	4.5	298	803	0.9	225	82,901	181	250
1991	81,567	94.9	176	3,633	4.2	299	752	0.9	227	85,952	182	252
1992	87,807	94.8	176	3,955	4.3	295	849	0.9	225	92,611	182	253
1993	86,362	95.0	179	3,709	4.1	291	862	0.9	221	90,933	184	254
1994	88,615	94.8	180	3,917	4.2	294	904	1.0	219	93,435	185	255
1995	89,662	95.2	181	3,676	3.9	292	864	0.9	221	94,203	186	257
1996	86,443	95.5	181	3,425	3.8	290	667	0.7	222	90,534	186	254
1997	86,587	96.0	185	3,064	3.4	291	577	0.6	220	90,228	189	257
1998	95,354	96.0	185	3,437	3.5	295	494	0.5	228	99,285	189	257
1999	96,000	96.3	187	3,335	3.3	296	404	0.4	232	99,739	191	259

¹ All weights calculated using unrounded totals. Totals may not add due to rounding.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-37.—Hogs and corn: Hog-corn price ratio and average price received by farmers for corn, United States, 1989-98

Year	Hog-corn price ratio ¹	Price of corn per bushel ²
		<i>Dollars</i>
1989	17.9	2.43
1990	22.5	2.40
1991	20.9	2.33
1992	18.5	2.29
1993	20.5	2.22
1994	16.4	2.41
1995	16.4	2.56
1996	15.4	3.55
1997	20.0	2.60
1998	14.7	2.20

¹ Number of bushels of corn equal in value to buy 100 pounds of live hogs at local markets, based on average prices received by farmers for hogs and corn. Annual average is a simple average of monthly ratios for the calendar year. ² Annual average is a simple average of entire month prices for the calendar year.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-38.—Hogs and pigs: Number of operations and inventory by size groups, selected States, regions, and United States, 1998–99¹

State	Operations having											
	1–99 head		100–499 head		500–999 head		1,000–1,999 head		2,000–4,999 head		5,000+ head	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
	<i>Number</i>											
AR	880	680	105	100	85	85	95	95	90	95	45	45
CO	850	390	80	40	30	20	15	25	5	5	20	20
IL	2,200	2,100	2,250	1,950	1,300	1,200	690	660	430	460	130	130
IN	2,400	2,400	2,100	2,000	840	770	580	560	360	380	120	90
IA	2,900	2,400	6,300	4,900	4,100	2,800	2,450	2,400	1,430	1,600	320	400
KS	1,300	900	890	600	200	200	90	70	80	90	40	40
MI	1,900	1,100	500	500	100	100	150	130	120	130	30	40
MN	2,800	2,200	3,000	2,600	1,300	1,200	750	750	470	530	180	220
MO	2,100	1,900	1,800	1,200	570	450	230	180	240	200	60	70
NE	1,550	1,450	2,700	2,200	925	620	450	450	200	200	75	80
NC	2,400	2,200	190	210	140	120	240	200	650	690	580	580
OH	4,000	3,500	1,600	1,600	500	520	260	220	115	130	25	30
OK	2,800	2,500	130	130	40	40	50	50	50	50	30	30
PA	2,450	2,450	520	400	200	230	150	140	140	135	40	45
SD	1,100	900	1,500	1,200	300	300	160	160	80	80	60	60
TX	4,850	4,500	90	60	20	15	15	5	5	5	20	15
WI	2,100	2,200	870	800	180	150	95	110	50	35	5	5
Oth Sts ²	23,090	18,960	2,690	2,360	520	435	355	295	250	305	125	105
US	61,670	52,730	27,315	22,850	11,350	9,255	6,825	6,500	4,765	5,120	1,905	2,005
	<i>Inventory on operations having</i>											
	1–99 head		100–499 head		500–999 head		1,000–1,999 head		2,000–4,999 head		5,000+ head	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
	<i>Percent</i>											
AR	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	7.0	7.0	14.0	14.0	31.0	31.0	44.0	44.0
CO	1.0	0.5	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.0	2.5	3.5	1.0	1.0	92.0	93.0
IL	1.5	1.0	10.5	9.0	15.0	14.0	17.0	17.0	27.0	29.0	29.0	30.0
IN	2.0	1.5	12.0	12.0	13.0	13.0	17.0	19.0	24.0	25.5	32.0	29.0
IA	0.5	0.3	9.5	7.5	15.0	11.2	20.0	18.0	27.0	28.0	28.0	35.0
KS	2.0	1.0	12.0	8.0	7.0	6.5	8.0	5.5	12.0	13.0	59.0	66.0
MI	2.0	1.0	8.0	8.0	6.0	6.0	20.0	15.0	34.0	37.0	30.0	33.0
MN	2.0	1.0	11.0	9.0	13.0	12.0	18.0	17.0	21.0	22.0	35.0	39.0
MO	2.0	1.5	12.0	8.0	9.0	7.5	7.0	6.0	15.0	15.0	55.0	62.0
NE	1.5	1.5	18.5	16.5	18.0	13.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	18.0	28.0	34.0
NC	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	3.5	3.0	21.5	22.0	73.0	73.0
OH	7.0	5.0	24.0	23.0	20.0	21.0	19.0	18.0	18.0	22.0	12.0	11.0
OK	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.5	3.0	6.5	6.5	85.0	86.0
PA	3.5	3.5	10.5	8.5	12.0	14.0	17.0	16.0	30.0	30.0	27.0	28.0
SD	2.5	2.0	22.0	19.0	12.5	13.0	12.0	12.0	15.0	16.0	36.0	38.0
TX	9.5	7.0	5.0	4.0	2.5	1.5	4.5	1.5	3.5	2.0	75.0	84.0
WI	7.0	8.0	28.0	28.0	21.0	17.0	19.0	24.0	18.0	16.0	7.0	7.0
Oth Sts ²	5.0	2.5	8.0	7.0	5.0	3.5	7.5	6.0	14.0	16.0	60.5	65.0
US	2.0	1.5	9.5	8.0	11.0	9.0	14.0	13.0	21.5	22.0	42.0	46.5

¹ An operation is any place having one or more head of hogs and pigs on hand at any time during the year. Percents reflect average distributions based primarily on mid-year surveys. ² Individual State estimates not available for the 33 other States. NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720–6146.

Table 7-39.—Lard, including rendered pork fat: Stocks Jan. 1, production, trade, and disappearance, United States, 1989–98

Year	Supply						Disposition			
	Production				Stocks Jan. 1 ¹	Total ²	Exports ³	Domestic disappearance		
	Federally inspected	Other commercial	Farm	Total				Total	Direct use	
					Total	Total	Per civilian			
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Mil- lion pounds	Mil- lion pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Mil- lion pounds	Mil- lion pounds	Mil- lion pounds	Pounds
1989			4 935	37	972	110	830	442	1.8	
1990 ³			919	32	954	97	832	468	1.9	
1991			952	25	980	121	822	429	1.7	
1992			1,025	37	1,064	136	906	426	1.7	
1993			1,005	23	1,031	114	879	449	1.7	
1994			1,034	38	1,075	137	895	598	2.3	
1995			1,040	41	1,082	124	921	585	2.2	
1996			998	38	1,037	101	918	606	2.3	
1997			993	19	1,013	90	901	615	2.3	
1998			1,091	22	1,116	131	956	654	2.5	

¹ Factory and warehouse stocks as reported by the Bureau of the Census. ² Includes imports, which were less than 500,000 pounds. ³ Discontinued after 1989. ⁴ ERS estimate.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce and the U.S. Department of Agriculture. Totals and per capita estimates computed from unrounded numbers.

Table 7-40.—Lard, including rendered pork fat: United States exports by country of destination, 1996–98

Continent and country	1996	1997	1998 ¹	Continent and country	1996	1997	1998 ¹
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>		<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
North America:				Europe:			
Canada	0	12,498	12,302	Netherlands	0	0	385
Mexico	36,757	31,501	30,345	Spain	2,012	0	0
Other countries	0	0	0	United Kingdom	28	0	0
Total	36,757	43,999	42,647	Other countries	0	0	0
South America:				Total	2,040	0	385
Ecuador	61	214	17	Africa	0	0	0
Venezuela	0	0	3,733	Asia	52	18	40
Other countries	69	104	34	Oceania	1,650	6,046	5,232
Total	130	318	3,784	Other areas	5,061	3,348	7,535
				Grand total ²	45,690	53,729	59,623

¹ Final. ² May not add due to rounding.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7-41.—Sheep and lambs: Number and value, United States, Jan. 1, 1991–2000

Year	Number	Value		Year	Number	Value	
		Per head	Total			Per head	Total
	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000</i> <i>dollars</i>		<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000</i> <i>dollars</i>
1991	11,174	65.60	732,600	1996 ¹	8,465	86.50	732,197
1992	10,797	61.20	660,746	1997 ¹	8,024	96.00	761,650
1993	10,201	70.60	714,163	1998 ¹	7,825	102.00	797,826
1994 ¹	9,836	69.90	681,384	1999 ¹	7,215	88.00	637,634
1995 ¹	8,989	74.70	663,449	2000 ^{1,2}	7,026	95.00	668,130

¹ Beginning in 1994 includes new crop lambs. ² Preliminary.
NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-42.—Sheep and lambs: Number, by classes, United States, Jan. 1, 1991–2000

Year	All sheep and lambs	Sheep and lambs on feed	Breeding sheep				
			Total ⁴	Lambs		1 year and over	
				Ewes	Rams	Ewes	Rams
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1991	11,174	1,730	9,444	1,340	347	7,409	348
1992	10,797	1,832	8,965	1,166	320	7,129	350
1993	10,201	1,896	8,305	1,126	308	6,537	333
1994 ¹	9,836	1,839	7,236	1,098	(⁵)	5,844	294
1995 ¹	8,989	(³)	6,518	857	(⁵)	5,404	257
1996 ¹	8,465	(³)	6,226	858	(⁵)	5,134	234
1997 ¹	8,024	(³)	5,919	787	(⁵)	4,912	220
1998 ¹	7,825	(³)	5,611	839	(⁵)	4,570	203
1999 ¹	7,215	(³)	5,299	774	(⁵)	4,322	203
2000 ^{1,2}	7,026	(³)	5,163	730	(⁵)	4,228	206

¹ Includes new crop lambs. ² Preliminary. ³ Discontinued. ⁴ Categories may not add to total due to rounding. ⁵ Combined with ewes.
NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-43.—Sheep: Number in specified countries, 1997–99¹

Country	1997	1998	1999 ²	Country	1997	1998	1999 ²
	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sand</i> <i>head</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sand</i> <i>head</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sand</i> <i>head</i>		<i>Thou-</i> <i>sand</i> <i>head</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sand</i> <i>head</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sand</i> <i>head</i>
Argentina	17,295	15,232	13,953	Poland	467	450	422
Australia	120,228	119,579	117,800	Portugal	4,161	4,199	4,316
Bulgaria	3,869	3,814	3,822	Romania	10,317	9,747	9,167
China, Peoples Republic of	237,283	255,560	280,000	Russian Federation	23,519	20,697	18,213
Egypt	6,258	6,295	6,300	Saudia Arabia	10,621	11,000	12,312
France	11,240	10,929	10,670	South Africa, Republic of	35,830	36,821	34,910
Germany	2,324	2,302	2,298	Spain	23,981	24,857	23,751
Greece	9,201	8,999	8,741	Turkey	41,100	39,500	37,300
India	175,976	178,462	180,130	Ukraine	2,925	2,486	2,113
Ireland	5,391	5,634	5,624	United Kingdom	28,256	30,118	31,080
Italy	12,300	12,300	12,135	United States	8,024	7,825	7,235
Kazakhstan, Republic of ..	13,742	10,896	9,556	Uruguay	19,747	18,187	16,746
Mexico	13,500	14,413	14,714	Total	884,949	897,272	909,458
New Zealand	47,394	46,970	46,150				

¹ Various dates of enumeration are used by the countries reporting animal numbers. Data presented in this table approximate Jan. 1 as closely as possible. ² Preliminary.
FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

Table 7-44.—Breeding sheep: Number, by classes, by States, Jan. 1, 1999 and 2000

State	Lambs		One year and over			
	Breeding		Ewes		Rams	
	1999	2000 ¹	1999	2000 ¹	1999	2000 ¹
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head
AZ	7.0	5.0	58.0	58.0	3.0	3.0
CA	45.0	45.0	330.0	320.0	15.0	15.0
CO	29.0	29.0	185.0	175.0	6.0	6.0
ID	41.0	35.0	185.0	205.0	5.0	5.0
IL	8.0	9.0	52.0	50.0	4.0	4.0
IN	9.0	9.0	35.0	38.0	3.0	3.0
IA	30.0	24.0	133.0	139.0	7.0	7.0
KS	9.0	9.0	57.0	52.0	4.0	4.0
MI	7.0	10.0	34.0	38.0	3.0	3.0
MN	15.0	15.0	90.0	85.0	5.0	5.0
MO	9.0	10.0	58.0	52.0	4.0	4.0
MT	66.0	57.0	270.0	274.0	9.0	9.0
NE	11.0	12.0	73.0	72.0	4.0	4.0
NV	20.0	18.0	53.0	58.0	2.0	2.0
N ENG ²	7.2	8.0	34.0	34.0	2.8	3.0
NM	35.0	30.0	180.0	190.0	10.0	10.0
NY	7.0	9.0	36.0	38.0	3.0	3.0
ND	16.0	14.0	79.0	86.0	3.0	3.0
OH	13.0	15.0	85.0	81.0	5.0	6.0
OK	5.0	5.0	34.0	33.0	2.0	2.0
OR	24.0	24.0	120.0	121.0	6.0	6.0
PA	11.0	10.0	55.0	53.0	5.0	5.0
SD	46.0	41.0	270.0	270.0	9.0	9.0
TX	130.0	120.0	880.0	790.0	40.0	40.0
UT	45.0	39.0	305.0	310.0	10.0	11.0
VA	7.5	6.5	41.0	39.0	2.5	2.5
WA	7.0	7.0	35.0	34.0	2.0	2.0
WV	4.0	4.0	30.0	26.0	1.0	1.0
WI	11.0	10.0	52.0	52.0	3.0	3.0
WY	82.0	82.0	385.0	365.0	13.0	13.0
Other States ³	17.0	18.0	88.0	90.0	12.0	12.0
US	773.7	729.5	4,322.0	4,228.0	203.3	205.5

¹ Preliminary. ² N ENG includes CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. ³ AL, AK, AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, KY, LA, MD, MS, NJ, NC, SC, and TN.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-45.—Sheep and lambs: Average price per 100 pounds at San Angelo, 1990-99¹

Year	Sheep			Slaughter lambs			
	Good	Utility	Cull	Shorn		Spring	
				Prime	Choice	Prime	Choice
1990	35.21	28.60	20.03	53.42	53.42	53.83	59.31
1991	31.98	27.12	17.89	51.86	51.86	55.97	55.97
1992	34.45	33.96	24.38	61.33	61.33	62.29	62.29
1993	36.95	36.41	27.94	64.92	64.92	61.62	61.62
1994	40.19	36.06	27.81	66.15	66.15	.....	.....
1995	33.97	35.61	29.07	75.71	75.71	77.91	77.91
1996	34.50	35.38	23.96	85.68	85.68	82.00	82.00
1997	49.24	46.53	32.80	89.26	89.26	89.20	89.20
1998	40.11	39.01	26.53	71.79	71.79	74.37	74.37
1999	41.71	41.21	27.72	76.37	65.92	76.39	66.42

¹ Simple average of monthly bulk-of-sales prices from data of the livestock reporting service. 1995 to present price reflects woolled lamb as well as the weight range of 110-130.
AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316.

Table 7-46.—Sheep and lambs: Number of breeding sheep and market, by States, Jan. 1, 1999–2000

State	Breeding sheep and lambs		Market sheep and lambs ²	
	1999	2000 ¹	1999	2000 ¹
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
AZ	68.0	66.0	72.0	89.0
CA	390.0	380.0	420.0	420.0
CO	220.0	210.0	220.0	230.0
ID	231.0	245.0	34.0	30.0
IL	64.0	63.0	10.0	11.0
IN	47.0	50.0	10.0	9.0
IA	170.0	170.0	90.0	95.0
KS	70.0	65.0	30.0	35.0
MI	44.0	51.0	18.0	17.0
MN	110.0	105.0	65.0	60.0
MO	71.0	66.0	14.0	14.0
MT	345.0	340.0	35.0	30.0
NE	88.0	88.0	17.0	14.0
NV	75.0	78.0	10.0	12.0
N ENG ⁴	44.0	45.0	6.0	5.0
NM	225.0	230.0	50.0	60.0
NY	46.0	50.0	9.0	8.0
ND	98.0	103.0	36.0	32.0
OH	103.0	102.0	22.0	32.0
OK	41.0	40.0	14.0	15.0
OR	150.0	151.0	65.0	59.0
PA	71.0	68.0	12.0	12.0
SD	325.0	320.0	95.0	100.0
TX	1,050.0	950.0	300.0	250.0
UT	360.0	360.0	40.0	40.0
VA	51.0	48.0	14.0	13.0
WA	44.0	43.0	6.0	7.0
WV	35.0	31.0	5.0	6.0
WI	66.0	65.0	17.0	18.0
WY	480.0	460.0	150.0	110.0
Other States ⁵	117.0	120.0	30.0	30.0
US	5,299.0	5,163.0	1,916.0	1,863.0

¹ Preliminary. ² Sheep and lambs on feed are animals being fattened for slaughter market on grain, other concentrates, or succulent pastures, and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade Good or better. ³ Total market sheep and lambs for 1998 combined with "other states" to avoid disclosing individual operations. ⁴ N ENG includes CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. ⁵ AL, AK, AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, KY, LA, MD, MS, NJ, NC, SC, and TN.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-47.—Lamb crop: Number of lambs as percentage of ewes one year old and older, by States, 1998–99¹

State	1998		1999 ²	
	Number	Lamb crop as percent of ewes one year old and over, Jan. 1	Number	Lamb crop as percent of ewes one year old and over, Jan. 1
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AZ	47.0	75	45.0	78
CA	310.0	90	290.0	88
CO	220.0	110	210.0	114
ID	240.0	124	255.0	138
IL	73.0	130	69.0	133
IN	50.0	156	53.0	151
IA	210.0	152	210.0	158
KS	70.0	106	63.0	111
MI	46.0	121	45.0	132
MN	155.0	182	145.0	161
MO	80.0	148	75.0	129
MT	355.0	113	340.0	126
NE	96.0	135	98.0	134
NV	57.0	102	58.0	109
N ENG ³	39.0	127	40.0	118
NM	165.0	87	160.0	89
NY	47.0	124	48.0	133
ND	105.0	135	110.0	139
OH	123.0	145	121.0	142
OK	40.0	91	35.0	103
OR	163.0	109	140.0	117
PA	72.0	126	70.0	127
SD	345.0	115	320.0	119
TX	800.0	91	700.0	80
UT	350.0	109	330.0	108
VA	55.0	120	50.0	122
WA	56.0	160	54.0	154
WV	38.0	127	36.0	120
WI	70.0	137	73.0	140
WY	440.0	102	390.0	101
Other States ⁴	90.0	98	86.0	98
US	5,007.0	110	4,719.0	109

¹Lamb crop defined as lambs born in the native States and lambs docked or branded in the Western States. ²Preliminary. ³N ENG includes CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. ⁴AL, AK, AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, KY, LA, MD, MS, NJ, NC, SC, and TN.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-48.—Sheep and lambs: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, United States, 1989–98

Year	Lamb crop ¹ <i>1,000 head</i>	Marketings ²		Inshipments <i>1,000 head</i>	Farm slaughter <i>1,000 head</i>	Quantity produced (live weight) ³ <i>1,000 pounds</i>
		Sheep <i>1,000 head</i>	Lambs <i>1,000 head</i>			
1989	7,721	1,129	7,201	2,452	98	811,275
1990	7,686	1,628	6,823	2,004	95	780,800
1991	7,651	1,719	7,187	2,186	92	796,089
1992	7,225	1,923	7,007	2,389	87	745,970
1993	6,377	1,911	6,636	2,399	75	739,329
1994	5,968	1,465	6,469	2,149	82	634,647
1995	5,643	1,052	6,286	2,141	76	602,011
1996	5,361	938	6,069	2,196	71	572,344
1997	5,356	1,015	5,676	2,055	71	602,535
1998 ⁴	5,013	977	5,510	1,751	73	555,689

Year	Value of production <i>1,000 dollars</i>	Cash receipts for sales of sheep, lambs, and mutton and lamb ⁵ <i>1,000 dollars</i>	Value of sheep and lambs slaughtered for home consumption <i>1,000 dollars</i>	Gross income ⁶ <i>1,000 dollars</i>	Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers	
					Sheep <i>Dollars</i>	Lambs <i>Dollars</i>
1989	467,553	542,923	9,519	552,442	24.40	66.10
1990	373,991	447,274	8,634	455,908	23.20	55.50
1991	356,689	439,250	7,754	447,004	19.70	52.20
1992	394,409	507,458	8,230	515,688	25.80	59.50
1993	413,756	533,930	8,753	542,683	28.60	64.40
1994	364,477	510,289	9,147	519,786	30.90	65.60
1995	414,366	566,240	10,387	576,627	28.00	78.20
1996	440,686	612,345	10,690	623,035	29.90	88.20
1997	489,564	635,451	11,363	646,814	37.90	90.30
1998 ⁴	355,581	483,446	8,629	492,075	30.60	72.30

¹Lamb crop defined as lambs born in the native States, plus lambs docked or branded in the Western States. ²Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and state outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. ³Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. ⁴Preliminary. ⁵Receipts from marketings and sale of farm-slaughtered meat. ⁶Cash receipts from sales of sheep, lambs, and mutton and lamb plus value of sheep and lambs slaughtered for home consumption.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-49.—Sheep and lambs: Receipts at selected public stockyards, 1990–99 ¹

Year	Sioux Falls	South St. Joseph	South St. Paul	All others reporting	Total markets reporting ^{2,3}
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1990		5	89	961	1,105
1991		9	95	1,142	1,293
1992		12	88	1,099	1,243
1993		88	72	1,187	1,377
1994		80	64	1,232	1,469
1995		7,132	50,752	775,594	846,263
1996		8,068	46,588	857,254	921,052
1997	100,222	7,997	47,010	997,776	1,060,145
1998	72,527	5,323	49,514	811,130	938,494
1999	76,571	4,729	53,972	961,640	1,096,912

¹Total rail and truck receipts unloaded at public stockyards. Saleable receipts only, 1978. ²Rounded totals of complete figures. ³The number of stockyards reporting varies from 41 to 68.
 AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316. Compiled from reports received from stockyard companies.

Table 7-50.—Sheep and lambs: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, by States, 1998 (preliminary)

State	Marketings ¹		Shipped in	Slaughter on farms ²	Quantity produced (live weight) ³	Value of production	Cash receipts from sales of sheep, lambs, and mutton and lamb ⁴	Value of sheep and lambs slaughtered for home consumption	Gross income ⁵
	Sheep	Lambs							
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 pounds	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
AL	2.5	2.4	0.3	0.1	241	126	213	14	227
AK	0.1	0.2	.....	0.2	52	37	23	14	37
AZ	11.0	88.0	76.0	20.0	3,655	2,569	5,829	1,165	6,994
CA	51.0	521.0	313.0	5.0	49,167	35,447	52,094	800	52,894
CO	70.0	1,014.0	780.0	1.0	86,924	50,349	108,886	82	108,968
CT	0.9	2.6	.....	0.2	271	314	285	42	327
ID	36.0	214.0	15.0	1.0	24,440	14,694	16,758	145	16,903
IL	5.0	77.0	22.0	1.0	4,298	2,909	4,131	157	4,288
IN	6.5	34.0	4.0	1.5	3,890	2,063	2,090	253	2,343
IA	24.0	237.0	91.0	1.0	28,565	17,901	23,395	287	23,682
KS	19.0	92.0	35.0	1.0	8,838	6,040	8,247	196	8,443
KY	3.6	11.8	0.8	0.5	1,557	930	963	53	1,016
LA	0.1	2.6	.....	0.7	313	198	133	44	177
ME	1.0	5.9	.....	0.1	616	566	547	36	583
MD	3.8	9.7	3.0	2.0	1,776	1,189	848	301	1,149
MA	0.5	4.8	.....	0.1	484	491	384	120	504
MI	16.0	36.0	8.0	2.0	4,270	2,710	3,233	397	3,630
MN	10.0	144.0	39.0	1.0	16,355	10,834	12,109	168	12,277
MO	3.5	73.8	3.0	0.2	7,034	4,514	4,402	73	4,475
MT	91.0	262.0	6.0	1.0	32,286	20,480	21,434	189	21,623
NE	25.0	113.5	65.0	0.5	11,114	6,793	9,950	77	10,027
NV	16.0	45.0	21.0	1.0	2,600	1,583	2,861	117	2,978
NH	0.7	3.7	.....	0.2	415	374	319	55	374
NJ	8.8	11.2	14.0	1.0	516	385	1,247	130	1,377
NM	36.0	120.0	7.0	8.0	13,286	8,866	9,169	779	9,948
NY	7.0	36.0	1.0	1.0	3,702	2,960	3,248	136	3,384
NC	0.6	7.7	.....	0.1	726	534	476	33	509
ND	16.0	79.5	9.0	0.5	10,033	5,884	6,290	81	6,371
OH	12.3	113.5	11.0	1.5	12,535	7,909	9,181	188	9,369
OK	15.0	37.0	7.0	1.0	3,108	2,072	2,864	170	3,034
OR	45.0	163.0	.....	3.0	11,910	7,487	10,572	556	11,128
PA	9.5	53.0	.....	1.0	6,317	4,793	4,872	88	4,960
SD	58.5	278.0	44.0	0.5	38,876	26,967	28,692	103	28,795
TN	1.2	6.9	1.3	0.2	566	383	505	19	524
TX	170.0	736.0	78.0	2.0	71,564	46,049	61,759	171	61,930
UT	51.0	286.0	9.0	5.0	30,445	19,044	19,395	521	19,916
VT	0.5	9.9	2.2	0.3	1,253	1,143	1,017	75	1,092
VA	16.0	43.0	1.0	1.0	4,772	3,100	3,889	168	4,057
WA	6.0	54.3	7.3	1.0	5,196	3,183	3,732	132	3,864
WV	4.0	31.7	6.0	0.3	3,772	2,513	2,661	48	2,709
WI	12.0	46.0	1.0	1.0	7,517	4,539	4,227	164	4,391
WY	103.0	390.5	67.0	2.5	39,800	24,525	30,224	212	30,436
Other ⁶	7.2	12.0	3.0	1.0	634	134	292	70	362
US	976.8	5,510.2	1,750.9	73.2	555,689	355,581	483,446	8,629	492,075

¹Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. ²Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments. ³Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. ⁴Receipts from marketings and sale of farm-slaughter. ⁵Cash receipts from sales of sheep, lambs, and mutton and lamb plus value of sheep and lambs slaughtered for home consumption. ⁶AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, MS, RI, and SC.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-51.—Sheep and lambs: Number slaughtered commercially, total and average live weight, by States, 1999¹

State	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight	State	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>		<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
AL				NV			
AK				N ENG ²	24.4	2,442	100
AZ	0.9	94	106	NJ	106.9	9,782	91
AR				NM	34.9	4,163	119
CA				NY	27.3	2,831	104
CO	1,283.6	185,099	144	NC	1.3	125	95
DE and MD				ND	0.8	95	126
FL				OH	9.9	1,080	109
GA	4.5	456	101	OK	3.1	359	116
HI				OR	7.2	907	126
ID	4.0	494	123	PA	74.7	7,159	96
IL				SC			
IN	35.9	3,595	100	SD	12.1	1,424	117
IA	520.9	73,125	140	TN	3.7	292	80
KS	2.3	269	116	TX	532.6	69,216	130
KY	8.6	1,165	136	UT	31.6	3,794	120
LA	2.8	264	94	VA	13.0	1,302	100
MI	214.6	26,830	125	WA	1.7	195	118
MN				WV			
MS				WI	10.4	1,208	116
MO				WY	1.5	187	126
MT	3.5	446	128				
NE	1.5	162	109	US ³	3,701.3	490,705	133

¹ Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. ² CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. ³ States with no data printed are still included in U.S. totals.
 NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-52.—Sheep and lambs: Number slaughtered, United States, 1990-99

Year	Commercial					Year	Commercial				
	Federally inspected	Other	Total ¹	Farm	Total		Federally inspected	Other	Total ¹	Farm	Total
1990	5,469	185	5,654	96	5,750	1995	4,388	172	4,560	69	4,629
1991	5,504	217	5,721	92	5,813	1996	4,032	152	4,184	65	4,249
1992	5,290	207	5,496	89	5,585	1997	3,771	137	3,907	62	3,969
1993	5,002	181	5,182	77	5,259	1998	3,670	133	3,804	57	3,861
1994	4,755	183	4,938	76	5,014	1999	3,556	145	3,701	65	3,766

¹ Totals are based on unrounded numbers.
 NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-53.—Sheep and lambs: Number slaughtered, average dressed and live weights, percentage distribution, by class, Federally inspected and commercial, 1990-99¹

Year	Federally inspected								
	Lambs and yearlings			Mature sheep			Total		
	Head	Pct. of total	Avg. dressed weight	Head	Pct. of total	Avg. dressed weight	Head	Avg. dressed weight	Avg. live weight
	<i>1,000</i>		<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000</i>		<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	
1990	5,146	94.1	64	323	5.9	59	5,469	64	126
1991	5,173	94.0	64	330	6.0	58	5,504	63	125
1992	4,982	94.2	64	308	5.8	57	5,289	64	126
1993	4,708	94.1	65	293	5.9	57	5,002	64	129
1994	4,463	93.9	63	292	6.1	57	4,756	63	126
1995	4,114	93.8	63	274	6.2	58	4,388	63	127
1996	3,763	93.3	65	270	6.7	58	4,032	64	129
1997	3,558	94.3	67	213	5.7	60	3,771	67	134
1998	3,460	94.3	66	211	5.7	61	3,670	66	133
1999	3,369	94.7	67	188	5.3	59	3,556	67	134

¹ All percents and weights calculated using unrounded totals.
 NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-54.—Sheep and lambs: Operations with sheep, 1998–99

State	Operations with sheep	
	1998	1999 ¹
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
AZ	300	300
CA	3,300	3,100
CO	1,700	1,500
ID	1,100	1,100
IL	2,600	2,400
IN	2,200	2,200
IA	4,900	4,700
KS	1,600	1,500
MI	1,600	1,700
MN	2,600	2,700
MO	2,000	1,900
MT	2,000	1,900
NE	1,700	1,700
NV	300	300
N ENG ²	2,100	2,100
NM	900	900
NY	1,600	1,400
ND	1,150	1,200
OH	3,600	3,700
OK	1,600	1,500
OR	3,100	3,000
PA	2,600	2,500
SD	2,500	2,500
TX	7,000	7,000
UT	1,500	1,500
VA	1,500	1,300
WA	1,200	1,200
WV	1,100	1,000
WI	2,100	2,200
WY	1,100	1,000
Other States ³	6,000	5,800
US	68,550	66,800

¹ Preliminary. ² N ENG includes CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. ³ AL, AK, AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, KY, LA, MD, MS, NJ, NC, SC, and TN.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-55.—Breeding Sheep: Survey percent by size groups, United States, 1999–2000¹

Item	1–99 head		100–499 head		500–4,999 head		5,000+ head	
	1999	2000 ²	1999	2000 ²	1999	2000 ²	1999	2000 ²
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Operations	90.6	91.2	7.3	7.2	2.0	1.6	0.1	0.1
Inventory	25.9	27.9	20.4	22.0	39.0	35.2	14.7	14.8

¹ Percents reflect distributions of end-of-year survey. ² Preliminary.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-56.—Wool: Number of sheep shorn, weight per fleece, production, average price per pound received by farmers, value of production, exports, imports, total new supply of apparel wool, and imports of carpet wool, United States, 1989–98

Year	Sheep and lambs shorn ¹	Weight per fleece	Shorn wool production	Price per pound ²	Value of production ³
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1989	11,314	7.89	89,220	124.0	110,537
1990	11,222	7.84	88,033	80.0	69,534
1991	11,009	7.97	87,740	55.0	47,178
1992	10,521	7.88	82,943	74.0	60,162
1993	9,976	7.77	77,535	51.0	39,077
1994	8,877	7.73	68,577	78.0	52,377
1995	8,138	7.80	63,513	1.04	64,277
1996	7,215	7.78	56,669	0.70	39,270
1997	6,960	7.70	53,578	0.84	44,909
1998 ⁴	6,426	7.66	49,239	0.60	29,406

Year	Shorn wool production	Raw wool supply (clean)				Total new supply ⁹
		Domestic production ⁵	Exports ⁶	Imports for consumption		
				48's and Finer ⁷	Not Finer than 46's ⁸	
<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	
1989	89,220	47,108	1,188	77,003	29,889	152,812
1990	88,033	46,481	2,736	50,328	21,355	115,428
1991	87,740	46,327	3,867	68,242	18,166	128,868
1992	82,943	43,794	3,413	65,457	23,802	129,640
1993	77,535	40,938	2,529	76,001	21,876	138,286
1994	68,577	36,209	2,863	64,889	24,645	122,880
1995	63,513	33,535	6,042	63,781	25,039	116,313
1996	56,159	29,921	5,715	54,073	21,296	99,575
1997	53,578	28,630	4,732	51,484	24,962	100,344
1998 ⁴	49,239	30,321	1,700	45,805	24,702	102,528

¹ Includes sheep shorn at commercial feeding yards. ² Price computed by weighting State average prices for all wool sold during the year by sales of shorn wool. ³ Production by States multiplied by annual average price. ⁴ Preliminary. ⁵ Conversion factor from grease basis to clean basis are as follows: Shorn wool production—52.8 percent (Stat. Bull. 616) from 1987-1997. Includes carpet wool exports. ⁶ Prior to 1989, known as dutiable imports. ⁷ Prior to 1989, known as duty-free imports. In 1994 includes 24,645,306 pounds of imported raw wool not finer than 46's and 2,182,576 pounds of miscellaneous imported raw wool. ⁸ Production minus exports plus imports; stocks not taken into consideration.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300 and NASS. Imports and exports from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7-57.—Wool: Price-support operations, United States, 1986–95

Marketing year	Shorn wool price per pound		Payment rate		Marketings covered by payments ²		Amount of payments ³		
	Support	Season average received by producers	Average for shorn wool per pound	Unshorn lambs per cwt. ¹	Shorn wool	Unshorn lambs	Shorn wool	Unshorn lambs	Total
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1986	178	66.8	111.2	445	81.0	601	83.1	19.3	102.4
1987	181	91.7	89.3	357	80.3	625	74.7	16.9	91.6
1988	178	138.0	40.0	160	82.3	567	32.3	7.1	39.4
1989	177	124.0	53.0	212	79.8	580	36.1	9.4	45.5
1990	182	80.0	102.0	408	81.8	600	85.4	19.9	105.3
1991	188	55.0	133.0	532	85.3	642	108.2	26.2	134.4
1992	197	74.0	123.0	492	76.6	561	93.1	22.9	116.0
1993	204	51.0	153.0	612	73.3	554	107.8	26.1	133.9
1994	209	78.0	131.0	524	64.5	478	60.4	15.2	76.6
1995	212	104.0	108.0	432	54.3	467	27.3	7.5	34.8

¹ For unshorn lambs sold. ² Unadjusted for weight of unshorn lambs purchased. ³ Payments for wool marketed during the year shown are made after Mar. 31 of the following year and include deductions for American Sheep Industry Association. Figures for 1994 and 1995 reflect 20- and 50-percent reductions in payments, respectively, as required by Public Law 103-130 which also terminated price support for wool as of December 31, 1995.

FSA, Fibers Analysis Group, (202) 720-8837.

Table 7-58.—Wool: Mill consumption, by grades, on the woolen and worsted systems, scoured basis, United States, 1989–98^{1 2 3}

Item	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Apparel wool:										
Woolen system:	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>
60's and finer	24.1	26.2	32.0	33.9	40.9	36.0	30.2	42.1	49.0	31.3
Coarser than 60's	21.8	24.9	26.6	25.6	26.6	26.0	27.1	27.6	21.3	15.1
Total	45.9	51.1	58.6	59.5	67.5	62.0	57.3	69.7	70.3	46.4
Worsted system:										
60's and finer	56.1	50.6	56.5	58.5	58.8	59.6	55.0	46.1	48.2	15.1
Coarser than 60's	18.5	18.9	22.1	18.1	15.1	17.0	17.0	13.8	11.9	36.9
Total	74.6	69.5	78.6	76.6	73.9	76.6	72.0	59.8	60.1	52.0
Total apparel:										
60's and finer	80.2	76.8	88.5	92.4	99.7	95.6	85.2	88.2	97.2	46.3
Coarser than 60's	40.3	43.8	48.7	43.7	41.7	43.0	44.1	41.3	33.2	52.0
Total	120.5	120.6	137.2	136.1	141.4	138.6	129.3	129.5	130.4	98.4
Carpet wool	14.1	12.1	14.3	14.7	15.4	14.7	12.7	12.3	13.6	16.3
Grand total mill	134.6	132.7	151.5	150.8	156.8	153.3	142.0	141.8	144.0	114.7

¹ Scoured wool, plus greasy wool converted to a scoured basis, using assumed average yields. Includes both pulled and shorn, foreign and domestic wool. Wool was considered as consumed (1) on the woolen system when laid in mixes and (2) on the worsted system as the sum of top and noil production. ² Domestic, duty-paid, and duty-free foreign. ³ Excludes wool consumed on the cotton system and in the manufacture of felt, hat bodies, and other miscellaneous products.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7-59.—Wool: United States imports (for consumption), clean content, by grades, 1989–98^{1 2}

Grade	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
48's and finer:	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>
Finer than 58's ³	68.3	44.5	57.3	58.1	70.7	59.4	55.9	50.8	48.7	42.8
48's–58's ⁴	8.7	5.5	11.0	7.4	5.3	5.5	6.9	3.3	2.8	3.0
Total	77.0	50.3	68.3	65.5	76.0	64.9	63.8	54.1	51.5	45.8
Not Finer than 46's:										
Wool for special use ⁵	6.2	1.9	.6	.8	13.8	13.8	8.6	3.9	3.0	2.2
Not finer than 40's ⁶	4.3	6.2	7.3	7.9	1.4	1.9	3.2	3.2	9.0	7.8
Finer than 40's–44's ⁷	11.5	7.5	4.5	6.8	4.7	6.6	9.4	10.1	9.3	10.0
46's ⁸	7.9	5.8	5.8	8.3	2.0	2.3	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.7
Total	29.9	21.4	18.2	23.8	21.9	24.6	25.0	21.3	24.9	24.7
Miscellaneous ⁹ ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.4	2.2	38.8	0	0	0
Grand total	106.9	71.7	86.5	89.3	100.3	91.7	88.8	75.4	76.4	70.5

¹ Natural fiber grown by sheep or lambs. ² Beginning 1989 the following Harmonized Tariff Schedule numbers are in the above 7 wool import groups: 5101.19.606060, 5101.19.6060, 5101.21.4000, 5101.21.4000, 5101.29.4060, 0.5(5101.30.4000). ³ 5101.11.6030, 5101.19.6030, 5101.21.4030, 5101.29.4030, 0.5(5101.30.4000). ⁴ 5101.11.1000, 5101.19.1000, 5101.21.1000, 5101.29.1000. ⁵ 5101.11.2000, 5101.19.2000, 5101.21.1500, 5101.29.1500, 5101.30.1000. ⁶ 5101.11.4000, 5101.19.4000, 5101.21.3000, 5101.29.3000, 5101.30.1500. ⁷ 5101.11.5000, 5101.19.5000, 5101.21.3500, 5101.29.3500, 5101.30.3000. ⁸ 5101.21.6000, 5101.29.6000, 5101.30.6000. They include wool not carded or combed but processed beyond the scoured or carbonized condition, e.g. dyed. This wool is not identified by use or grade. In 1989 this quantity was 48,074 pounds, 1990 was 32,979 pounds, 1991 was 47,245 pounds, and 1992 was 25,728 pounds.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7-60.—Wool: United States imports (for consumption), clean content, by country of origin, 1989–98¹

Country of origin	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 ²
48's and finer:	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>
Argentina			0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6
Australia	66.8	43.0	59.5	55.0	64.8	53.0	51.6	47.1	44.2	38.8
Canada	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
Chile	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
New Zealand	4.7	2.7	3.5	3.2	1.7	1.8	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.5
South Africa			0.3	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.9
United Kingdom	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
Uruguay	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.2	5.9	5.2	2.5	1.6	2.1	0.7
Other	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.6	1.1	2.8	2.0	1.1	0.9
Total	77.0	50.3	68.3	65.5	76.0	64.9	63.8	54.1	51.5	45.8
Not finer than 46's:										
Argentina	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5
Australia	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
Canada	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.2
New Zealand	25.0	16.7	14.2	17.9	15.6	18.3	17.0	15.6	18.9	18.5
Uruguay		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3				
South Africa					0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
United Kingdom	3.2	3.1	2.4	4.2	4.7	4.8	5.7	3.5	3.7	3.6
Other	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3		1.2	0.0	0.0
Total	29.9	21.4	18.2	23.8	21.9	24.6	25.0	21.0	24.3	23.1
Grand total	106.9	71.7	86.5	89.3	100.3	91.7	88.8	75.4	75.8	68.9

¹Wool not advanced in any manner or by any process of manufacture beyond washed, scoured, or carbonized condition. ²The country of origin for the 2.2 million pounds of miscellaneous imported raw wool was: New Zealand, 1.6 million; and Australia, 0.6 million.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7-61.—Wool: Average price per pound, clean basis, delivered to United States mills, 1990–99¹

Year	Territory ²		Australian 64's good topmaking (in bond, American yield)
	64's (20.60–22.04 microns)	Avg. 58's–56's (24.95–27.84 microns)	
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
1990		256	413
1991		199	280
1992		204	227
1993		137	194
1994		212	311
1995		249	311
1996		193	264
1997		238	300
1998		162	202
1999		110	176

¹Beginning January 1976 the unit designation terminology for wool prices changed to microns. For example 64's (20.60–22.04 microns) formerly was fine good French combing and staple. Two designations 56's (26.40–27.84 microns) and 58's (24.95–26.39 microns) have been averaged in the price data shown here and together were formerly the category fleece 3/8 blood good French combing and staple. ²Wool grown in the range areas of California, Oregon, Washington, Texas, the intermountain States (including Arizona and New Mexico), and parts of the Dakotas, Kansas, Nebraska, and Oklahoma. These wools vary considerably in shrinkage and color.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300 and AMS.

Table 7-62.—Wool: Number of sheep shorn, weight per fleece, production, average price per pound received by farmers, and value of production, by States, 1998–99

State	Sheep and lambs shorn ¹		Weight per fleece		Shorn wool production	
	1998	1999 ³	1998	1999 ³	1998	1999 ³
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
AZ	120.0	135.0	6.5	6.1	780	830
CA	480.0	480.0	7.5	7.6	3,600	3,630
CO	490.0	460.0	6.9	7.0	3,364	3,227
ID	222.0	237.0	9.4	9.3	2,093	2,194
IL	73.0	73.0	6.8	6.6	495	480
IN	57.0	59.0	6.5	5.8	370	340
IA	240.0	225.0	6.0	6.0	1,440	1,340
KS	93.0	90.0	7.0	7.0	650	630
MI	58.0	61.0	7.4	7.3	430	445
MN	160.0	150.0	6.6	6.7	1,055	1,000
MO	83.0	68.0	7.3	7.0	605	478
MT	367.0	336.0	9.3	9.5	3,423	3,196
NE	91.0	89.0	7.3	7.6	660	675
NV	67.0	74.0	9.1	9.1	607	670
N ENG ⁴	43.0	43.0	7.3	7.3	312	312
NM	265.0	280.0	9.0	8.3	2,379	2,320
NY	45.0	49.0	6.8	6.8	307	333
ND	98.0	105.0	9.2	8.6	900	905
OH	126.0	124.0	6.6	6.6	835	817
OK	40.0	47.0	6.0	6.2	240	290
OR	210.0	197.0	6.6	6.3	1,380	1,246
PA	69.0	66.0	6.8	6.6	470	435
SD	355.0	345.0	8.3	8.2	2,950	2,845
TX	1,300.0	1,170.0	7.1	6.8	9,230	7,956
UT	337.0	320.0	9.4	9.4	3,157	3,010
VA	45.0	42.0	6.2	6.0	279	252
WA	39.0	42.0	8.5	8.4	330	353
WV	35.0	33.0	6.0	5.8	210	190
WI	62.0	65.0	7.5	7.3	467	475
WY	650.0	570.0	8.5	8.6	5,540	4,930
Oth States ⁵	108.0	115.0	6.5	6.5	697	745
US	6,428.0	6,150.0	7.7	7.6	49,255	46,549

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7-62.—Wool: Number of sheep shorn, weight per fleece, production, average price per pound received by farmers, and value of production, by States, 1998–99—Continued

State	Price per pound		Value of production ⁴	
	1998	1999 ³	1998	1999 ³
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
AZ	0.47	0.40	367	332
CA	0.61	0.35	2,196	1,271
CO	0.53	0.40	1,783	1,291
ID	0.66	0.36	1,381	790
IL	0.25	0.12	124	58
IN	0.26	0.14	96	48
IA	0.26	0.16	374	214
KS	0.42	0.19	273	120
MI	0.31	0.14	133	62
MN	0.34	0.15	359	150
MO	0.33	0.14	200	67
MT	0.78	0.50	2,670	1,598
NE	0.41	0.24	271	162
NV	0.58	0.33	352	221
N ENG ⁴	0.52	0.33	162	103
NM	0.89	0.56	2,117	1,299
NY	0.45	0.28	138	93
ND	0.55	0.30	495	272
OH	0.32	0.20	267	163
OK	0.39	0.25	94	73
OR	0.48	0.30	662	374
PA	0.47	0.32	221	139
SD	0.59	0.36	1,741	1,024
TX	0.63	0.49	5,815	3,898
UT	0.62	0.32	1,957	963
VA	0.44	0.30	123	76
WA	0.55	0.40	182	141
WV	0.51	0.24	107	46
WI	0.39	0.19	182	90
WY	0.77	0.49	4,266	2,416
Oth States ⁵	0.44	0.40	307	298
US	0.60	0.38	29,415	17,852

¹Includes shearing at commercial feeding yards. ²Production multiplied by annual average price. ³Preliminary. ⁴N ENG includes CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. ⁵AL, AK, AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, KY, LA, MD, MS, NJ, NC, SC, and TN.

Table 7-63.—Mohair: Price-support operations, United States, 1990–99

Marketing year beginning January 1	Price per pound		Average payment rate per pound	Marketings covered by payments	Amount of payments ¹
	Support	Season average received by producers			
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1990	453.2	93.0	360.2	16.7	59.6
1991	444.8	128.0	316.8	16.5	52.6
1992	461.3	86.0	375.3	15.7	60.5
1993	473.8	82.0	391.8	17.4	67.9
1994	473.9	256.0	217.9	13.1	21.8
1995	465.7	184.0	281.7	12.9	18.0
1996	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....
1997	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....
1998	(²)	.....	.....	.....	.....
1999	200.0	NA	(³)	(³)	(³)

¹ Payments for mohair marketed during the year shown are made after Mar. 31 of the following year and includes deductions for Mohair Council of America. Figures for 1994 and 1995 reflect 25- and 50-percent reductions in payments, respectively, as required by Public Law 103-130 which also terminated price support for mohair as of December 31, 1995. ² No program. ³ Recourse loan program authorized by P.L. 105-277 for fiscal year 1999. No payments were involved. NA—Not available.

FSA, Fibers Analysis Group, (202) 720-8837.

Table 7-64.—Goats and mohair: Number of goats clipped, mohair production, average price per pound received by farmers, and value of production, Texas, 1990–99

Year	Goats clipped ¹	Average clip per goat	Mohair production	Price per pound	Value of production ²
	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990	1,860	7.8	14,500	0.95	13,775
1991	1,970	7.5	14,800	1.31	19,388
1992	2,000	7.1	14,200	0.87	12,354
1993	1,900	7.1	13,490	0.83	11,197
1994	1,600	7.3	11,680	2.62	30,602
1995	1,470	7.7	11,319	1.85	20,940
1996	1,070	7.0	7,490	1.95	14,606
1997	840	7.6	6,384	2.28	14,556
1998	620	7.5	4,650	2.59	12,044
1999	375	6.8	2,550	3.68	9,384

¹ The number clipped is the sum of goats and kids clipped in the spring and kids clipped in the fall. ² Production multiplied by price per pound.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-65.—Red meat and lard: Production, by class of slaughter, United States, 1990–99

Year	Commercial			Farm	Total	Commercial			Farm	Total
	Federally inspected	Other	Total ¹			Federally inspected	Other	Total ¹		
	Beef					Pork, excluding lard				
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
1990	21,152	482	22,634	109	22,743	14,933	366	15,299	54	15,353
1991	22,340	460	22,800	117	22,917	15,588	361	15,949	51	16,000
1992	22,524	562	23,086	118	23,204	16,817	416	17,233	49	17,282
1993	22,528	414	22,942	107	23,049	16,684	345	17,029	58	17,087
1994	23,875	403	24,278	108	24,386	17,293	366	17,659	38	17,697
1995	24,691	426	25,117	107	25,224	17,467	343	17,810	38	17,848
1996	24,948	473	25,421	106	25,527	16,780	304	17,084	32	17,116
1997	24,964	420	25,384	106	25,490	16,962	283	17,245	30	17,275
1998	25,264	389	25,653	107	25,760	18,692	289	18,981	30	19,011
1999	25,998	387	26,385	107	26,492	18,977	301	19,278	28	19,306
	Veal					Lamb and Mutton				
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
1990	303	13	316	11	327	348	9	357	5	362
1991	287	9	296	10	306	346	11	357	5	362
1992	291	20	311	11	322	334	15	349	5	354
1993	260	8	268	18	286	320	9	329	8	337
1994	276	7	283	10	293	297	9	306	4	310
1995	298	9	307	11	318	275	9	284	4	288
1996	355	13	368	11	379	258	7	265	4	269
1997	314	9	323	10	333	250	7	257	3	260
1998	243	8	251	10	261	242	7	249	3	252
1999	217	7	224	9	233	236	7	243	4	247
	All meat, excluding lard									
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>					
1990	36,736	870	37,606	179	38,785	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1991	38,561	840	39,401	183	39,584	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1992	39,966	1,013	40,979	183	41,162	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1993	39,793	775	40,568	191	40,759	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1994	41,741	785	42,526	160	42,686	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1995	42,731	787	43,518	160	43,678	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1996	42,340	798	43,138	153	43,291	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1997	42,491	718	43,209	149	43,358	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1998	44,441	692	45,133	150	45,283	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1999	45,428	702	46,130	148	46,278	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹Totals are based on unrounded data.
 NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-66.—Meat: Production by types in specified countries, 1997 and 1998¹

Country	Beef and veal		Pork ³		Mutton, lamb, and goat meat		Total production	
	1997	1998 ²	1997	1998 ²	1997	1998 ²	1997	1998 ²
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
Argentina	2,975	2,600	0	0	58	48	3,033	2,648
Australia	1,942	1,987	339	356	633	643	2,914	2,986
Austria	206	197	474	495	0	0	680	692
Belgium	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	6,050	6,140	1,540	1,663	0	0	7,590	7,803
Bulgaria	73	67	225	235	53	57	351	359
Canada	1,075	1,199	1,257	1,330	0	0	2,332	2,529
China	4,150	4,288	34,643	36,180	2,102	2,412	40,895	42,880
Colombia	680	671	0	0	0	0	680	671
Costa Rica	86	78	0	0	0	0	86	78
Czech Republic	294	262	680	673	0	0	974	935
Denmark	177	166	1,534	1,632	0	0	1,711	1,798
Dominican Republic	47	47	0	0	0	0	47	47
Egypt	426	445	0	0	137	143	563	588
El Salvador	23	22	0	0	0	0	23	22
France	1,677	1,586	2,220	2,300	149	144	4,046	4,030
Germany	1,448	1,367	3,562	3,811	43	44	5,053	5,222
Greece	0	0	0	0	131	130	131	130
Guatemala	54	49	0	0	0	0	49	49
Honduras	24	19	0	0	0	0	24	19
Hong Kong	15	19	175	161	0	0	190	180
Hungary	0	0	485	408	0	0	485	408
India	1,430	1,593	0	0	852	890	2,282	2,483
Ireland	569	589	220	241	79	84	868	914
Italy	1,159	1,110	1,396	1,412	77	73	2,632	2,595
Japan	530	530	1,283	1,285	0	0	1,813	1,815
Kazakhstan, Rep	493	393	0	0	167	165	660	558
Korea, Rep.	310	348	873	992	0	0	1,183	1,340
Mexico	1,795	1,800	940	950	140	102	2,875	2,852
Netherlands	565	535	1,375	1,717	0	0	1,940	2,252
New Zealand	664	620	0	0	567	530	1,231	1,150
Nicaragua	56	60	0	0	0	0	56	60
Philippines	176	196	901	933	0	0	1,077	1,129
Poland	404	424	1,540	1,700	3	4	1,947	2,128
Portugal	105	97	215	233	27	27	347	357
Romania	171	222	350	323	68	57	589	602
Russian Federation	2,326	2,090	1,570	1,510	190	175	4,086	3,775
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	221	193	221	193
Singapore	0	0	84	83	0	0	84	83
South Africa, Rep	591	539	0	0	138	126	729	665
Spain	592	633	2,401	2,672	243	247	3,236	3,552
Sweden	150	145	328	327	0	0	478	472
Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	6	5	1,030	892	0	0	1,036	897
Turkey	590	605	0	0	378	375	968	980
Ukraine	930	795	750	700	33	28	1,713	1,523
United Kingdom	694	697	1,157	1,246	332	355	2,183	2,298
United States	11,714	11,804	7,835	8,623	118	114	19,667	20,541
Uruguay	468	454	0	0	64	60	532	514
Venezuela	354	354	0	0	0	0	354	354
Total meat	48,264	47,847	71,382	75,083	7,003	7,226	126,649	130,156

¹ Carcass weight basis; excludes offals, rabbit, and poultry meat. ² Preliminary. ³ Includes edible pork fat, but excludes lard and inedible greases (except United States). NA—not available.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

Table 7-67.—Meat: United States exports by type of product, 1989–98

Year	Beef and veal		Lamb and mutton, fresh or frozen	Pork					Sausage, bologna, and frankfurters	Variety meats, fresh, chilled, or frozen	Other meats	Total ¹
	Fresh, chilled, and frozen	Prepared and preserved		Fresh, chilled, and frozen	Hams and shoulders, cured	Bacon	Other pork, prepared or preserved					
							Not canned	Canned				
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	
1989	379,113	8,811	2,076	79,346	6,101	3,788	2,206	1,395	11,996	245,435	78,550	818,817
1990	339,925	7,783	2,490	66,756	5,567	4,518	4,310	1,036	14,208	228,623	70,558	745,774
1991	395,830	10,255	3,798	76,378	4,696	5,469	6,180	1,263	24,021	281,034	61,380	870,304
1992	436,534	12,061	3,278	116,582	8,181	7,376	5,812	2,347	22,817	303,700	57,144	975,832
1993	410,635	14,477	3,608	129,041	5,032	7,088	4,761	2,350	34,200	338,408	45,938	995,538
1994	517,458	13,419	3,766	149,414	8,434	12,081	4,472	2,973	46,906	375,029	34,694	1,168,646
1995	581,798	13,651	2,511	228,071	12,066	13,823	6,265	3,613	56,853	447,837	34,113	1,400,601
1996	597,605	14,577	2,478	268,032	9,748	15,843	7,560	5,330	92,503	469,782	42,260	1,525,718
1997	675,994	15,227	2,545	285,805	9,018	12,362	9,230	7,691	122,248	424,724	58,469	1,623,313
1998 ²	696,149	17,950	2,528	355,164	11,742	13,641	9,872	8,445	104,340	447,645	46,681	1,714,157

¹ May not add due to rounding. ² Preliminary.
 FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720–1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7-68.—Meat: United States exports and imports into the United States, carcass weight equivalent, 1991–2000 ¹

Year	Exports				Imports			
	Beef and veal	Lamb and mutton	Pork ²	All meat	Beef & veal	Lamb and mutton	Pork ²	All meat
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
1991	1,188	10	290	1,488	2,406	41	775	3,223
1992	1,324	8	420	1,752	2,440	50	645	3,135
1993	1,275	8	446	1,730	2,401	53	740	3,194
1994	1,611	9	549	2,169	2,369	49	743	3,161
1995	1,821	6	787	2,614	2,103	64	664	2,831
1996	1,877	6	970	2,853	2,073	73	618	2,764
1997	2,136	5	1,044	3,185	2,343	83	633	3,059
1998	2,171	6	1,229	3,406	2,642	112	704	3,458
1999 ⁴	2,374	6	1,272	3,652	2,877	108	822	3,807
2000 ⁵	2,325	6	1,200	3,531	3,015	114	800	3,929

¹ Carcass weight equivalent of all meat, including the meat content of minor meats and of mixed products. Includes shipments to U.S. Territories are included in domestic consumption. ² The pork series has been revised to a dressed weight equivalent rather than "Pork, excluding lard." ³ Beginning in 1989 the Harmonic codes combines beef and veal. ⁴ Preliminary. ⁵ Forecast.

ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, Animal Products Branch, (202) 694–5180. Data on imports and commercial exports are computed from records of the U.S. Department of Commerce, those on exports by the U.S. Department of Agriculture are separately estimated from deliveries and stocks.

Table 7-69.—Meat: United States imports, products weight basis, by country of origin, 1998

Country of origin	Beef and veal			Lamb, mutton, and goat, except canned	Pork				Mixed sausage	Variety meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	Other live-stock meats n.s.e.	Total
	Fresh, chilled and frozen	Canned, including sausage	Other prepared or preserved		Fresh, chilled and frozen	Canned	Other prepared or preserved	Sausage, all types				
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
Argentina	7,163	18,011	6,882	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	27	32,097
Australia	284,787	394	0	35,687	56	0	0	0	0	7,048	463	328,435
Brazil	0	32,698	836	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	585	34,119
Canada	300,278	749	4,973	172	181,226	19,866	12,798	1,098	630	35,151	5,714	562,655
Costa Rica	9,197	0	43	0	0	0	0	34	0	80	0	9,354
Denmark	0	0	0	0	29,463	21,013	42	1,348	15	806	1,577	54,264
Domin. Repub	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	32
El Salvador	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	0	0	0	0	80	36	81	24	17	46	1,129	1,413
Guatemala	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras	913	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	0	939
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	3,127	0	79	0	0	0	3,206
Ireland	0	0	0	0	1,822	15	241	117	0	20	0	2,215
Mexico	2,500	76	1,496	1	80	117	0	0	0	10	3,374	7,653
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0	5,537	0	13	0	0	592	6,143
New Zealand	197,474	256	7	15,682	0	0	0	0	7	2,848	1,668	217,942
Nicaragua	7,129	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	220	0	0	7,358
Panama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	0	1	0	0	0	5,817	0	125	81	0	29	6,053
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	0	0	0	0	483	0	0	0	0	0	292	775
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	3,715	0	0	0	0	0	66	3,781
Uruguay	13,432	1,867	592	105	3	0	0	0	0	618	266	16,883
Other	10	236	72	40	264	5,609	1,496	23	4	21	7,887	15,662
Total ¹	822,883	54,288	14,902	51,695	217,192	61,137	14,658	2,861	786	46,908	23,669	1,310,979

¹ May not add due to rounding. n.s.e. not specified elsewhere.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7-70.—Meat: United States imports by type of product, 1989-98

Year	Beef and Veal			Lamb, mutton, and goat, except canned	Pork				Mixed sausage	Variety meats, fresh or frozen	Other livestock meats n.s.e.	Total ¹
	Fresh, chilled, and frozen	Canned, including sausage	Other prepared or preserved		Fresh and frozen	Canned	Other prepared or preserved	Sausage, all types				
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
1989	638,999	56,302	13,842	20,936	226,173	118,597	10,327	2,656	2,621	11,565	23,581	1,125,599
1990	699,251	57,636	10,939	19,056	233,534	109,313	13,375	3,421	1,874	11,423	18,560	1,178,382
1991	709,997	60,511	12,929	19,100	215,933	82,342	16,948	2,144	1,534	18,266	22,979	1,162,683
1992	728,922	64,303	10,641	23,853	185,672	61,005	16,553	2,453	1,674	20,059	19,225	1,134,360
1993	719,377	59,786	14,559	24,468	207,652	75,434	17,686	2,689	1,368	25,298	18,679	1,166,996
1994	714,450	61,575	13,335	23,276	209,026	75,443	17,577	2,237	1,899	27,407	18,724	1,164,949
1995	641,916	52,012	13,528	29,919	194,386	61,904	15,571	2,553	1,935	25,972	19,550	1,059,246
1996	640,652	53,388	13,616	33,097	183,555	55,247	15,277	2,418	1,639	32,472	21,934	1,053,295
1997	732,933	51,538	12,064	37,871	191,045	56,353	14,632	2,466	1,608	44,162	25,852	1,170,524
1998 ²	822,883	54,288	14,902	51,695	217,192	61,137	14,658	2,861	786	46,908	23,669	1,310,979

¹ May not add due to rounding. ² Preliminary. n.s.e. not specified elsewhere.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7-71.—Meat: International trade, selected countries, 1996–98¹

Continent and country	1996		1997		1998 ²	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
North America:						
Canada	658	276	776	311	848	303
Costa Rica	27	1	18	1	13	2
Dominican Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Salvador	0	11	0	14	0	16
Guatemala	1	1	2	2	0	4
Honduras	9	0	8	0	3	0
Mexico	15	129	26	231	25	326
Nicaragua	22	0	25	0	23	0
United States	1,294	1,253	1,446	1,388	1,545	1,568
Total³	2,026	1,671	2,301	1,947	2,457	2,219
South America:						
Argentina	472	11	438	13	292	20
Brazil	330	145	354	119	449	81
Colombia	2	3	2	3	3	4
Uruguay	229	0	288	0	278	0
Venezuela	6	6	6	6	6	6
Total³	1,039	165	1,088	141	1,028	111
Europe:						
Austria	16	2	26	4	25	3
Belgium-Luxembourg	61	0	136	1	145	3
Denmark	387	2	531	2	490	2
France	291	45	281	52	224	58
Germany	229	143	243	133	202	126
Greece	2	14	5	15	4	15
Ireland	305	8	271	4	308	3
Italy	55	62	56	65	59	57
Netherlands	195	31	202	56	180	32
Portugal	1	6	8	7	4	9
Spain	13	41	76	37	74	28
Sweden	13	4	14	7	17	8
United Kingdom	49	276	32	283	46	239
Total EC (includes intra-trade)	1,617	634	1,881	666	1,778	583
Europe:						
Switzerland	4	17	8	29	6	25
Bulgaria	16	7	11	23	4	32
Czech Republic	3	10	46	7	20	41
Hungary	103	11	75	5	75	34
Poland	187	62	334	43	317	60
Romania	37	1	66	1	7	30
Total Eastern Europe³	346	91	532	79	423	197
FSU-4:						
Kazakhstan	50	6	34	13	27	16
Russian Fed.	7	1,059	8	1,155	8	895
Ukraine	207	27	195	21	97	5
Total⁴	264	1,092	237	1,189	132	916
Africa:						
Egypt	0	115	0	147	0	104
South Africa	2	91	3	92	7	69
Total³	2	206	3	239	7	173

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7-71.—Meat: International trade, selected countries, 1996–98¹—Continued

Continent and country	1996		1997		1998 ²	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
Asia:						
China	279	8	209	32	239	56
Hong Kong	14	202	22	238	50	313
India	162	0	171	0	193	0
Japan	0	1,904	0	1,719	0	1,733
Korea, Rep. of	46	240	70	276	116	173
Philippines	0	88	0	105	0	79
Saudi Arabia	2	105	2	115	2	122
Singapore	5	46	6	50	3	32
Taiwan	388	75	70	75	3	104
Turkey	2	12	2	0	2	0
Total ³	898	2,680	552	2,610	608	2,612
Oceania:						
Australia	1,291	13	1,465	13	1,612	9
New Zealand	985	5	999	4	949	4
Total ³	2,276	18	2,464	17	2,561	13
Total selected countries ³	8,472	6,574	9,066	6,917	9,000	6,849

¹ Carcass weight equivalent of beef and veal, pork, and lamb, mutton and goat meat. Excludes fat, offals, and live animals. ² Preliminary. ³ Totals may not add due to rounding. ⁴ Estimate based on trading partner data. Reported on carcass weight basis.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

Table 7-72.—Meats and lard: Production and consumption, United States, 1991–2000¹

Year	Beef			Veal			Lamb and mutton		
	Production	Consumption		Production	Consumption		Production	Consumption	
		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds
1991	22,917	24,113	95.5	306	305	1.2	363	396	1.6
1992	23,086	24,261	95.0	310	312	1.2	348	388	1.5
1993	23,049	24,006	93.0	285	286	1.1	337	381	1.5
1994	24,386	25,125	96.4	293	290	1.1	308	345	1.3
1995	25,222	25,533	97.0	319	319	1.2	287	348	1.3
1996	25,525	25,863	97.4	378	378	1.4	268	334	1.3
1997	25,490	25,609	95.6	334	333	1.2	260	333	1.2
1998	25,760	26,303	97.2	262	265	1.0	251	359	1.3
1999 ²	26,496	26,981	98.8	237	237	0.9	247	352	1.3
2000 ³	25,806	26,542	96.4	222	223	0.8	215	322	1.2

Year	Pork			All meats			Lard		
	Production	Consumption		Production	Consumption		Production	Consumption	
		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds
1991	15,999	16,392	64.9	39,585	41,207	163.1	952	429	1.7
1992	17,233	17,461	68.4	40,977	42,422	166.1	1,025	425	1.7
1993	17,088	17,408	67.4	40,759	42,081	163.0	1,005	449	1.7
1994	17,696	17,811	68.3	42,683	43,571	167.2	1,034	599	2.3
1995	17,849	17,768	67.5	43,677	43,968	167.1	1,040	584	2.2
1996	17,117	16,795	63.2	43,288	43,370	163.3	998	606	2.3
1997	17,274	16,821	62.8	43,358	43,096	160.9	NA	NA	NA
1998 ²	19,011	18,308	67.7	45,284	45,235	167.2	NA	NA	NA
1999 ³	19,308	18,955	69.4	46,288	46,525	170.4	NA	NA	NA
2000 ³	18,630	18,219	66.2	44,873	45,306	167.4	NA	NA	NA

¹ Carcass weight equivalent or dressed weight. Beginning 1977, pork production was no longer reported as "pork, excluding lard." This series has been revised to reflect pork production in prior years on a dressed weight basis that is comparable with the method used to report beef, veal, and lamb and mutton. Edible offals are excluded. Shipments to the U.S. territories are included in domestic consumption. ² Preliminary. ³ Forecast. NA—not available.

Table 7-73.—Hides, packer: Average price per hundred pounds, Central U.S., 1990–99

Year	Steers					Heifers		
	Heavy native	Light native	Heavy Texas	Butt branded	Colorado branded	Heavy ¹ native	Light ¹ native	Branded ²
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1990	92.06	89.56	86.68	84.45	81.26	98.09	86.00	90.57
1991	77.47	.....	68.29	63.80	58.43	76.92	.....	67.18
1992	76.77	.....	56.62	70.03	65.13	81.71	.....	73.76
1993	79.51	.....	57.63	69.83	65.52	82.16	.....	74.09
1994	87.40	.....	66.07	81.14	77.66	94.99	.....	86.00
1995	88.05	.....	66.27	82.32	77.98	93.69	.....	80.76
1996	87.62	.....	63.76	79.75	73.72	92.15	.....	82.27
1997	87.66	.....	64.60	80.03	77.00	90.99	.....	82.39
1998	76.39	.....	49.65	62.14	56.54	75.45	.....	63.12
1999	72.36	.....	.....	64.28	60.83	73.80	.....	67.25

¹ Heifers. ² Cows.
AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316.

Table 7-74.—Hides and skins: United States imports and exports, 1989–98

Year	Imports				Exports		
	Sheep and lamb ²	Cattle and buffalo ¹	Goat and kid	Calf and kip	Calf	Cattle and buffalo ³	Sheep and lamb ²
	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>
1989	167	1,636	293	6,570	6,854	26,825	3,616
1990	106	1,595	419	5,628	7,007	24,441	4,000
1991	168	2,146	161	3,229	3,267	21,283	4,503
1992	115	2,161	189	4,507	2,904	19,098	4,825
1993	105	2,360	108	3,646	2,612	18,226	3,618
1994	61	2,165	50	3,250	4,491	17,911	3,686
1995	112	2,289	57	3,228	5,207	20,044	3,528
1996	178	2,577	171	2,229	3,347	20,289	2,998
1997	129	3,037	60	2,032	3,060	18,991	2,782
1998 ⁴	52	2,714	58	1,389	2,740	17,505	1,696

¹ Excludes pieces of cattle hides reported in units of weight. ² Includes cabretta and hair sheepskins. ³ Schedule B numbers 211.6000 and 211.7000 have been dropped from hides and skins count due to Schedule B changes implemented January 1, 1978. ⁴ Final. ⁵ Under the new harmonized system kip skin exports are included with calf skin exports. NA-not available.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock, and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7-75.—Hides and skins: United States imports by country of origin, 1994–98

Country of origin	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 ¹
	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>
Cattle and buffalo hides:²					
Canada	1,656	1,772	2,375	2,387	2,322
Taiwan	0	0	0	271	19
Mexico	391	423	128	172	241
Brazil	0	8	0	58	7
Costa Rica	0	0	7	20	0
Thailand	14	12	15	13	15
Argentina	5	9	0	0	1
Other countries	99	65	51	116	109
Total	2,165	2,289	2,577	3,037	2,714
Calf and kip:					
Canada	38	76	172	105	39
Other countries	23	36	7	24	13
Total	61	112	179	129	52
Goat and kid:					
Peru	0	0	0	31	27
Canada	15	14	7	19	18
Australia	5	1	4	0	0
Other countries	30	42	160	10	13
Total	50	57	171	60	58
Sheep and lambs:³					
New Zealand	410	456	650	572	465
Ethiopia	415	528	246	493	156
Canada	293	286	320	337	204
United Kingdom	947	425	298	179	223
France	140	46	34	128	55
Mexico	82	117	24	66	6
Australia	251	591	360	54	56
Netherlands	36	0	18	50	0
Sudan	249	146	68	47	0
Spain	5	5	19	43	18
Uruguay	1	0	2	27	42
South Africa	191	552	116	4	18
Yemen	72	0	36	0	0
Saudi Arabia	18	18	0	0	0
Other countries	140	58	38	40	146
Total	3,250	3,228	2,229	2,040	1,389

¹Final. ²Excludes pieces of cattle hides reported in units of weight. ³Includes cabretta and hair sheepskins; excludes pieces of sheep and lamb skins reported in pounds.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock, and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7-76.—Hides and skins: United States exports by country of destination, 1994–98

Country of destination	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 ¹
	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>
Cattle and buffalo hides:²					
Canada	995	951	1,149	1,248	1,093
Mexico	1,545	893	2,117	2,467	2,843
Germany	1	12	31	18	7
Italy	288	320	522	468	1,164
Spain	134	211	184	144	438
Portugal	168	111	64	56	91
Romania	72	63	171	0	0
Taiwan	2,491	3,015	2,867	2,860	2,699
Korea, Rep. of	7,472	8,282	7,956	7,468	4,881
Japan	3,132	3,245	2,372	1,800	1,407
Thailand	331	780	455	323	336
China	665	1,372	1,677	1,578	2,165
Hong Kong	474	609	498	319	351
Algeria	47	20	10	0	0
Netherlands	8	17	3	0	0
Other countries	88	143	214	241	330
Total	17,911	20,044	20,289	18,991	17,805
Sheep and lamb skins:³					
Sheep:					
Mexico	118	185	52	49	236
Turkey	1,527	1,116	1,321	1,158	720
Canada	203	298	375	229	96
Japan	417	411	71	149	7
Germany	87	64	29	39	0
Italy	502	180	332	333	174
Korea	167	373	375	168	185
France	82	86	26	49	54
Other countries	583	815	416	608	224
Total	3,686	3,528	2,998	2,782	1,696
Calf and kip skins:⁴					
Canada	20	40	29	12	44
Mexico	192	83	153	165	282
Italy	1,138	1,154	1,548	1,180	1,167
Netherlands	242	301	165	84	95
Korea	2,055	2,188	165	227	83
Taiwan	226	37	94	128	154
Japan	448	849	573	521	390
Other countries	245	555	620	739	525
Total	4,566	5,207	3,347	3,056	2,740

¹ Final. ² Excludes pieces of cattle hides reported in units of pounds. ³ Schedule B numbers 211.6000 and 211.7000 have been dropped from hides and skins count due to Schedule B changes implemented January 1, 1978. ⁴ Under the new harmonized system kip skin exports are included with calf skin exports.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock, and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7-77.—Mink: Farms, pelts produced and value of mink pelts, United States, 1989–98

Year	Mink farms	Pelts produced	Average market-ing price	Value of mink pelts	Year	Mink farms	Pelts produced	Average market-ing price	Value of mink pelts
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Thou-sand</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>		<i>Number</i>	<i>Thou-sand</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1989	940	4,604	20.40	93.9	1994	484	2,623	33.00	86.6
1990	771	3,366	25.50	85.8	1995	478	2,803	53.10	148.8
1991	683	3,268	21.90	71.6	1996	449	2,783	35.30	98.2
1992	571	2,900	23.80	69.0	1997	452	2,993	33.10	99.1
1993	523	2,620	34.10	89.3	1998 ¹	439	2,938	24.80	72.9

¹ Preliminary.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6351.

Table 7-78.—Mink pelts: Number produced by color class, major States, and United States, 1998

State	Standard	Ranch wild	Demibuff ¹	Pastel	Pale brown	Sapphire	Gunmetal	Mahogany
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
ID	35,800	42,300	*	*		19,100	26,100	49,000*
IL	43,200							
IA	61,500						17,000*	8,100
MI	21,000	*	*	1,200		3,000	*	20,000
MN	72,200	58,000	*	2,100		1,700	31,100	97,700
NY	13,000	*	*	200		4,300	100	8,700
OH	31,000	*	*		*	*		27,700*
OR	87,600		*	*		15,800	133,000	*
PA	*	*	*	*		12,400	22,900	*
SD	*	*	*	*				37,200
UT	312,000	*	62,000	*	*	40,000	27,000	219,000*
WA	57,700	*	*	*			59,300	*
WI	397,100	14,100	2,500	9,500		27,500	118,000	194,300
Other States	61,600	61,700	49,500	20,600	600	16,400	14,200	65,600
US	1,193,700	176,100	114,000	33,600	600	140,200	448,700	727,300

State	Pearl	Lavender Hope	Pink	Violet type	White	Miscellaneous and un-classified	Total pelts
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
ID	*	*	*	*	*	*	184,500
IL	*	*	*	*	*	*	49,600
IA	*	*	*	*	*	*	123,900
MI	800*	*	*	*	4,400	*	54,000
MN	*	*	*	*	*	*	268,300
NY	*	*	*	4,200	*	*	30,500
OH	*	*	*	*	*	*	70,400
OR	*	*	*	*	*	*	263,000
PA	*	*	*	*	*	*	67,500
SD	*	*	*	*	*	*	93,800
UT	*	*	*	*	*	*	675,000
WA	*	*	*	*	*	*	142,600
WI	*	*	*	11,900	20,700	*	800,500
Other States	22,400	5,500	1,900	9,700	18,400	4,100	114,600
US	23,200	5,500	1,900	25,800	43,500	4,100	2,938,200

¹ Includes crosses of Dark brown, Violet, Pastel, Standard, Pearl or others. (*) Included in total to avoid disclosing individual operations.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6351.

Table 7-79.—Livestock: Number of animals slaughtered under Federal inspection and number of whole carcasses condemned, 1990–99

Year	Cattle		Calves		Sheep and lambs		Goats		Hogs		Horses	
	Total head	Con-demned ¹	Total head	Con-demned ¹	Total head	Con-demned ¹	Total head	Con-demned ¹	Total head	Con-demned ¹	Total head	Con-demned ¹
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>
1990 ..	32,391	150.0	1,742	33.5	5,469	19.5	230	1.0	82,901	191.8	346	1.3
1991 ²	31,911	144.6	1,460	28.0	5,488	15.6	212	1.0	84,227	196.4	293	0.8
1992 ²	32,033	150.4	1,375	23.3	5,386	19.9	225	1.4	91,820	205.2	263	1.0
1993 ²	32,441	159.9	1,202	21.0	5,101	14.3	283	2.2	91,476	186.4	186	0.7
1994 ²	33,121	164.5	1,187	19.9	4,796	13.0	352	2.5	91,772	212.1	114	0.5
1995 ²	34,640	174.1	1,367	24.7	4,494	11.6	325	1.9	95,188	248.8	113	0.5
1996 ²	35,714	181.5	1,641	28.8	4,086	11.0	384	2.3	91,849	320.7	104	0.6
1997 ²	35,576	176.2	1,581	27.1	3,835	8.8	378	1.9	88,889	308.9	90	0.4
1998 ²	34,911	157.1	1,466	28.7	3,685	7.3	432	1.5	96,899	395.9	77	0.5
1999 ³	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Condemnations include ante-mortem and post-mortem inspection. Condemnations are for the fiscal year ending September 30. Data reported by Food Safety and Inspection Service, USDA. ² Fiscal year ending September 30. ³ Data not available.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-80.—Livestock: Number and value, United States, Jan. 1, 1998–2000

Class of livestock and poultry	Number			Value					
	1998	1999	2000 ¹	Per head ²			Total		
				1998	1999	2000 ¹	1998	1999	2000 ¹
	<i>Thou-sands</i>	<i>Thou-sands</i>	<i>Thou-sands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Cattle	99,744	99,115	98,048	603.00	594.00	683.00	60,193,070	58,833,650	67,011,240
Hogs ³	61,158	62,206	59,407	82.00	44.00	72.00	4,985,532	2,765,847	4,261,389
Sheep and lambs ..	7,825	7,215	7,026	102.00	88.00	95.00	797,826	637,634	668,130
Angora goats ⁴	840	626	436	38.30	37.40	39.60	32,200	23,428	17,268
Total ⁵ .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66,008,628	62,260,559	71,958,027
Chickens ³	410,030	425,045	436,326	2.72	2.69	2.65	1,113,183	1,143,835	1,154,840
Total ⁶ .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67,121,811	63,404,394	73,112,867

¹ Preliminary. ² Based on reporters' estimates of average price per head in their localities. ³ Dec. 1 of preceding year. ⁴ AZ, NM, OK, TX only. ⁵ Cattle, hogs, sheep, and goats. ⁶ Includes all cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, and chickens (excluding broilers and turkey breeder hens).

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-81.—Livestock: Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers, by States, 1997 and 1998

State	Cows ¹		Steers and heifers		Beef cattle ²		Calves	
	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
AL	34.60	33.70	67.20	65.20	57.60	56.00	79.10	75.10
AK	55.00	57.00	76.00	78.00	62.00	64.00	79.00	79.00
AZ	36.50	32.10	65.20	61.70	62.10	60.80	83.40	82.00
AR	33.70	31.90	70.10	65.40	53.90	53.00	78.80	77.80
CA	33.10	32.90	63.10	61.50	48.80	47.80	68.10	70.90
CO	37.80	34.80	67.10	63.00	65.20	61.30	86.20	84.10
CT	35.00	35.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	40.00	40.00
DE	36.40	38.10	61.40	60.50	58.90	58.30	63.50	71.50
FL	34.10	33.40	67.50	65.50	42.20	39.00	81.20	78.60
GA	33.30	33.10	66.20	63.10	44.50	43.30	78.40	73.00
HI	28.80	27.20	47.10	47.50	37.70	37.30	43.00	49.00
ID	32.60	31.90	64.90	62.70	56.80	55.10	76.40	77.40
IL	36.60	33.60	65.10	60.60	64.50	60.10	102.00	99.80
IN	37.90	34.30	64.50	59.30	55.80	51.30	75.30	70.90
IA	37.40	35.20	66.70	61.90	62.00	59.80	76.00	75.60
KS	36.20	33.00	66.30	63.10	65.50	62.30	86.40	86.60
KY	34.80	34.80	66.90	66.60	59.20	59.00	72.20	74.90
LA	34.50	33.80	69.20	65.50	45.60	44.10	76.70	77.40
ME	40.00	40.00	55.00	55.00	55.00	55.00	30.00	40.00
MD	36.40	38.10	61.40	60.50	58.90	58.30	63.50	71.50
MA	35.00	35.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	35.00	35.00
MI	35.80	34.40	60.60	55.40	50.80	47.70	54.00	51.70
MN	34.40	34.50	64.00	61.30	61.10	57.30	64.00	68.80
MS	34.50	33.60	66.50	60.80	48.00	46.00	72.50	69.00
MO	35.00	33.80	73.90	70.70	64.40	62.30	81.80	79.50
MT	36.60	34.40	77.00	73.10	64.50	62.00	84.70	78.60
NE	36.60	34.20	67.60	62.70	66.70	61.80	86.00	83.80
NV	37.40	35.40	63.70	64.00	57.10	57.00	73.00	77.70
NH	30.00	30.00	55.00	50.00	50.00	45.00	35.00	40.00
NJ	34.00	34.00	50.00	51.00	38.00	38.00	54.00	57.00
NM	40.00	37.00	72.70	71.90	59.50	58.00	67.30	80.00
NY	32.80	32.30	50.30	48.70	34.50	33.80	48.20	51.90
NC	35.50	34.00	68.20	68.20	50.70	50.10	72.80	72.40
ND	34.90	35.50	70.50	70.00	60.10	61.40	75.50	77.90
OH	33.40	32.90	63.60	61.10	60.50	58.40	65.30	65.80
OK	35.90	33.10	73.60	71.50	68.00	65.30	84.00	81.90
OR	37.40	35.90	69.20	67.70	59.60	58.10	72.50	76.00
PA	34.00	34.50	63.60	59.60	56.00	53.10	70.30	79.50
RI	30.00	40.00	55.00	55.00	50.00	55.00	35.00	35.00
SC	36.10	29.20	59.50	59.30	54.00	52.40	76.50	74.60
SD	33.00	34.10	71.60	65.10	64.70	61.80	83.70	85.10
TN	33.70	32.90	69.00	67.70	55.40	53.30	75.30	77.70
TX	34.10	32.10	67.70	63.70	65.00	61.10	86.30	84.00
UT	37.00	34.00	68.00	65.00	65.00	63.00	80.00	81.00
VT	35.00	35.00	50.00	45.00	50.00	45.00	25.00	30.00
VA	31.00	31.00	65.50	63.00	59.20	57.00	70.30	73.30
WA	34.70	33.40	69.80	66.40	65.90	62.80	81.30	79.10
WV	29.40	29.10	64.40	62.20	48.20	46.90	67.40	65.90
WI	36.10	34.40	62.90	58.20	47.40	44.40	98.00	98.00
WY	36.20	34.80	76.50	71.80	70.70	64.60	88.90	84.90
US	34.80	33.70	66.80	62.80	63.10	59.60	78.90	78.80

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7-81.—Livestock: Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers, by States, 1997 and 1998—Continued

State	Hogs ³		Lambs		Sheep	
	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
AL	48.70	30.40	85.00	70.00	37.00	32.00
AK	57.30	64.00	95.00	82.00	60.00	55.00
AZ	49.90	29.10	92.00	75.00	45.00	36.00
AR	48.00	30.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
CA	54.70	34.00	91.60	75.00	33.80	30.50
CO	55.60	36.40	89.80	72.20	36.10	30.00
CT	47.00	38.00	115.00	120.00	40.00	37.00
DE	45.70	32.10	.....	.....	.....	.....
FL	45.20	28.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
GA	48.60	32.40	.....	.....	.....	.....
HI	80.30	83.10	.....	.....	.....	.....
ID	52.00	37.00	86.40	65.90	33.10	30.50
IL	51.10	32.50	85.00	66.00	32.20	28.50
IN	51.50	32.60	85.20	69.60	32.10	32.10
IA	54.90	36.30	87.00	69.30	35.60	27.80
KS	50.90	32.40	86.90	72.00	32.60	29.30
KY	52.60	35.20	85.00	70.00	32.00	29.00
LA	47.00	29.10	88.00	70.60	41.50	35.20
ME	47.00	38.00	120.00	110.00	45.00	45.00
MD	45.70	32.10	94.40	79.10	42.10	36.00
MA	47.00	38.00	120.00	115.00	40.00	38.00
MI	53.10	33.90	84.00	69.00	35.00	32.00
MN	54.30	35.50	90.80	71.40	33.80	27.20
MS	52.40	33.70	.....	.....	.....	.....
MO	50.90	32.00	84.00	69.00	35.90	30.00
MT	55.30	40.10	97.80	73.60	37.40	29.20
NE	55.40	37.10	90.90	74.80	35.10	31.10
NV	53.10	29.80	84.20	69.00	29.40	25.00
NH	47.00	38.00	115.00	105.00	40.00	37.00
NJ	40.00	31.00	100.00	90.00	49.00	41.00
NM	48.70	22.60	92.00	74.50	45.90	36.00
NY	45.40	31.70	100.00	86.70	40.20	37.30
NC	53.10	34.00	93.00	78.60	36.20	30.00
ND	46.30	28.10	90.70	69.10	32.20	24.70
OH	53.20	35.10	90.10	73.20	34.70	31.90
OK	50.00	32.00	90.00	70.00	38.00	28.00
OR	56.90	37.80	84.30	66.20	31.20	30.10
PA	50.50	32.00	91.50	83.60	38.90	34.90
RI	47.00	38.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
SC	49.40	32.60	.....	.....	.....	.....
SD	53.90	35.30	93.20	73.20	37.70	30.10
TN	49.60	33.00	91.00	76.00	38.00	33.00
TX	47.40	30.70	90.50	73.30	44.70	37.10
UT	58.80	40.20	87.20	67.80	32.70	27.00
VT	47.00	38.00	105.00	105.00	40.00	30.00
VA	51.60	34.60	91.00	72.20	31.20	30.40
WA	50.90	36.60	84.00	66.10	31.40	30.00
WV	47.50	34.00	79.90	71.80	26.10	25.50
WI	50.40	31.80	87.20	69.10	35.10	32.20
WY	50.60	31.10	94.30	71.80	38.70	28.70
US	52.90	34.40	90.30	72.30	37.90	30.60

¹ Includes cull dairy cows sold for slaughter, but not cows for dairy herd replacement. ² Weighted average of prices for cows, and for steers and heifers. ³ December of preceding year through November.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-82.—Frozen meat: Cold storage holdings, end of month, United States, 1998 and 1999

Month	Boneless beef		Beef cuts		Total beef	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January	292,194	266,754	38,887	34,341	331,081	301,095
February	291,292	265,303	43,656	34,787	334,948	300,090
March	288,485	269,606	41,165	39,583	329,650	309,189
April	298,459	275,662	36,991	41,096	335,450	316,758
May	275,293	269,349	34,930	37,390	310,223	306,739
June	283,117	252,166	33,377	40,957	316,494	293,123
July	267,552	245,813	35,444	46,909	302,996	292,722
August	273,895	334,742	32,854	43,124	306,749	377,866
September ..	286,074	255,512	36,989	38,857	323,063	294,369
October	320,959	276,407	37,272	46,067	358,231	322,474
November ...	290,854	267,198	37,329	41,738	328,183	308,936
December ...	267,339	269,719	29,084	44,443	296,423	314,162

Month	Picnics		Bellies		Butts	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January	15,043	11,733	55,249	82,605	10,259	13,060
February	14,444	12,323	55,368	93,323	10,544	14,188
March	11,503	8,569	54,441	106,194	11,265	17,651
April	14,982	8,952	58,600	109,521	11,062	17,808
May	12,984	8,450	59,462	108,257	11,447	14,101
June	8,673	8,398	52,010	93,383	9,638	11,580
July	9,975	6,214	31,433	69,675	7,263	9,207
August	10,457	7,486	14,786	34,814	8,284	5,612
September ..	16,891	7,925	9,452	19,273	8,001	7,067
October	15,645	10,051	16,440	22,489	12,253	10,549
November ...	11,109	13,827	41,711	26,170	18,500	11,338
December ...	11,960	6,785	72,657	40,300	15,882	10,482

Month	Hams					
	Bone-in		Boneless		Total	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January	35,130	39,681	35,358	40,178	70,488	79,859
February	41,013	52,539	35,439	39,149	76,452	91,688
March	35,308	40,157	43,335	37,249	78,643	77,406
April	41,915	71,722	37,858	30,410	79,773	102,132
May	52,288	67,571	39,526	50,247	91,814	117,818
June	54,583	80,683	35,781	47,163	90,364	127,846
July	61,196	80,561	44,187	54,456	105,383	135,017
August	66,988	88,644	37,577	49,267	104,565	137,911
September ..	68,350	85,996	36,180	49,466	104,530	135,462
October	57,506	72,246	41,593	46,000	99,099	118,246
November ...	44,313	48,975	32,411	33,845	76,724	82,820
December ...	30,662	33,050	33,022	28,005	63,684	61,055

Month	Loins					
	Bone-in		Boneless		Total	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January	13,379	21,242	12,003	12,065	25,382	33,307
February	12,962	18,303	10,949	14,430	23,911	32,733
March	12,441	15,872	10,327	17,393	22,768	33,265
April	13,580	19,021	9,586	13,439	23,166	32,460
May	10,602	16,036	8,002	11,091	18,604	27,127
June	13,962	15,887	8,091	12,287	22,053	28,174
July	10,064	12,000	7,536	10,847	17,600	22,847
August	8,205	8,655	7,327	8,830	15,532	17,485
September ..	7,629	8,360	8,005	7,760	15,634	16,120
October	7,800	8,276	6,934	8,004	14,734	16,280
November ...	14,125	11,090	7,919	9,517	22,044	20,607
December ...	18,792	15,200	8,851	11,720	27,643	26,920

See end of table.

Table 7-82.—Frozen meat: Cold storage holdings, end of month, United States, 1998 and 1999—Continued

Month	Ribs		Trimming		Other frozen pork	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January	58,725	80,635	77,443	66,612	82,297	80,963
February	63,459	78,937	84,753	67,788	86,105	94,391
March	62,961	84,874	88,102	65,268	81,368	99,555
April	59,367	79,006	108,519	70,024	78,493	109,892
May	47,902	63,305	98,907	60,253	72,314	99,366
June	38,890	43,107	70,438	51,734	70,586	102,040
July	39,543	39,571	62,408	47,355	75,796	103,487
August	36,228	31,825	57,379	43,167	78,796	92,300
September ..	38,855	37,135	55,583	46,387	80,843	89,839
October	48,243	46,560	54,599	52,497	84,575	91,020
November ...	60,621	55,100	60,806	52,459	80,246	95,334
December ...	75,393	66,662	73,201	54,752	88,577	91,823

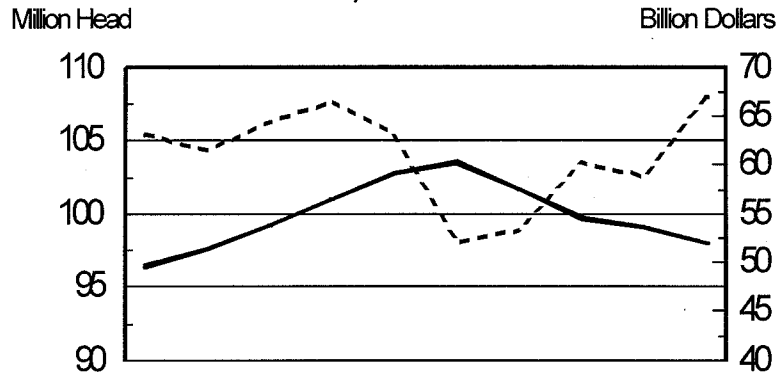
Month	Variety meats		Unclassified pork		Total pork	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January	37,068	50,076	14,179	11,465	446,133	510,315
February	36,471	43,250	12,945	12,229	464,452	540,850
March	33,853	47,223	13,902	12,832	458,806	552,837
April	38,071	50,672	15,002	16,462	487,035	596,929
May	47,517	60,430	16,408	13,595	477,359	572,702
June	47,149	46,507	17,011	15,785	426,812	528,554
July	48,036	50,577	17,183	10,666	414,620	494,616
August	49,060	50,756	17,468	11,257	392,555	432,613
September ..	43,034	56,919	16,028	14,458	388,851	430,585
October	51,134	56,383	15,163	13,985	411,885	438,060
November ...	56,333	51,258	15,343	13,622	443,437	422,535
December ...	58,867	39,804	15,645	16,795	503,509	415,378

Month	Veal		Lamb & mutton		Canned hams	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January	6,857	4,522	13,920	10,452	4,061	5,846
February	6,541	4,197	15,284	12,134	3,727	4,874
March	6,126	4,416	16,226	12,374	4,393	3,802
April	5,905	4,183	16,306	13,146	3,512	4,511
May	4,906	3,590	16,666	12,313	4,474	4,945
June	5,227	3,957	16,040	12,459	5,987	4,748
July	5,129	4,069	16,188	11,975	7,612	6,235
August	4,864	4,366	14,530	12,240	8,892	7,019
September ..	5,135	3,802	12,253	9,815	8,753	7,048
October	4,295	4,325	12,558	9,210	7,248	5,623
November ...	5,046	4,361	11,870	9,446	4,671	4,717
December ...	5,407	5,123	11,721	8,740	3,378	4,568

Month	Other canned meat		Total red meat	
	1998	1999	1998	1999
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January	732	815	802,784	833,045
February	875	974	825,827	863,119
March	1,064	852	816,265	883,470
April	1,085	861	849,293	936,388
May	680	885	814,308	901,174
June	488	1,065	771,048	843,906
July	612	760	747,157	810,377
August	657	752	728,247	834,856
September ..	706	660	738,761	746,279
October	702	584	794,919	780,276
November ...	916	461	794,123	750,456
December ...	610	370	821,048	748,341

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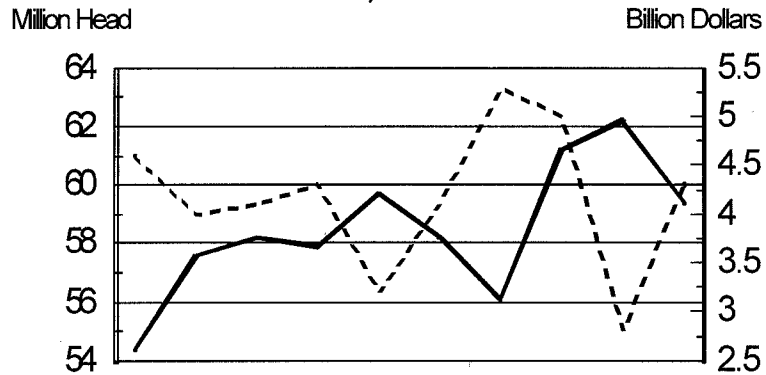
Cattle & Calves: Inventory & Value Jan. 1, 1991-2000



Year	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Value	63.1	61.5	64.4	66.5	63.2	52.1	53.4	60.2	58.8	67.0
Inventory	96.4	97.6	99.2	101.0	102.8	103.5	101.7	99.7	99.1	98.0

NASS Table 7-1

Hogs & Pigs: Inventory & Value Dec. 1, 1990-99



Year	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99
Value	4.6	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.2	4.1	5.3	5.0	2.8	4.3
Inventory	54.4	57.6	58.2	57.9	59.7	58.2	56.1	61.2	62.2	59.4

NASS Table 7-25