

CHAPTER X

TAXES, INSURANCE, CREDIT, AND COOPERATIVES

The statistics in this chapter deal with taxes, insurance, agricultural credit, and farm cooperatives. Some of the series were developed in connection with research activities of the Department, while others, such as data from agricultural credit agencies, are primarily records of operations.

Table 10-1.—Taxes levied on farm real estate: Amount, amount per acre, index numbers of amount per acre, United States, 1985–94 ¹

Year	Farm real estate		
	Amount	Taxes per acre	
		Amount	Index
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1977=100</i>
1985	3,942.2	4.44	133
1986	3,925.7	4.47	134
1987	4,198.0	4.82	144
1988	4,278.4	4.92	147
1989	4,395.5	5.06	151
1990	4,558.8	5.27	158
1991	4,743.3	5.61	169
1992	4,869.2	5.78	174
1993	5,023.3	5.98	180
1994	4,908.6	5.86	175

¹ Excludes Alaska.

ERS, Natural Resources and Environment Division, (202) 219-0428.

Table 10-2.—Taxes levied on farm real estate: Amount levied on farm real estate, amount per acre, and amount per \$100 of full value, by States, 1993 and 1994 ¹

State	Amount levied on farm real estate		Taxes per acre, amount		Taxes per \$100 of full value	
	1993	1994	1993	1994	1993	1994
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
AL	11.1	11.4	1.32	1.32	0.15	.14
AZ	50.7	50.4	6.02	6.02	1.97	1.92
AR	38.6	38.5	2.83	2.86	0.37	.36
CA	338.7	334.4	13.93	14.21	0.81	.83
CO	83.2	89.5	2.90	3.13	0.76	.73
CT	9.9	9.9	27.85	28.69	0.65	.61
DE	1.2	1.2	2.24	2.17	0.09	.08
FL	140.7	130.8	14.71	13.68	0.71	.62
GA	52.4	53.5	5.29	5.40	0.55	.55
HI	42.9	41.6	25.33	24.59	0.74	.75
ID	39.8	39.7	3.58	3.58	0.52	.46
IL	431.2	465.7	15.32	16.55	1.02	1.01
IN	138.6	142.8	8.71	8.97	0.64	.61
IA	358.9	350.6	11.44	11.21	0.92	.85
KS	107.1	111.5	2.32	2.41	0.47	.45
KY	43.6	44.0	3.19	3.22	0.29	.28
LA	18.2	17.8	2.48	2.48	0.26	.26
ME	13.7	13.9	10.77	11.31	1.09	1.05
MD	23.8	24.7	11.14	11.59	0.44	.40
MA	14.7	14.9	26.87	27.68	0.73	.69
MI	359.4	176.1	35.97	17.63	3.18	1.45
MN	198.2	206.2	7.56	7.86	0.84	.87
MS	22.3	22.5	2.29	2.31	0.30	.28
MO	78.4	79.7	2.73	2.78	0.38	.37
MT	86.1	71.4	1.78	1.48	0.66	.49
NE	398.0	426.0	9.1	9.74	1.57	1.53
NV	4.1	4.1	0.76	.78	0.36	.34
NH	9.2	9.6	23.8	24.99	1.09	1.05
NJ	36.0	36.6	42.4	43.67	0.93	.90
NM	12.5	12.2	0.41	.40	0.18	.17
NY	160.3	156.3	20.33	20.33	1.82	1.63
NC	59.8	60.3	7.12	7.26	0.54	.54
ND	90.2	92.1	2.42	2.47	0.62	.60
OH	167.0	175.4	11.42	11.99	0.90	.87
OK	64.6	65.1	2.07	2.09	0.41	.39
OR	77.8	70.7	4.91	4.47	0.75	.60
PA	132.8	133.7	18.13	18.49	1.04	.97
RI	3.0	2.9	58.51	56.75	1.20	1.06
SC	19.8	20.2	4.33	4.42	0.50	.48
SD	152.0	139.9	4.11	3.78	1.11	.98
TN	53.2	52.7	4.65	4.65	0.44	.44
TX	379.3	391.4	3.02	3.14	0.64	.64
UT	12.1	12.6	1.74	1.83	0.38	.36
VT	21.3	21.9	15.77	16.56	1.36	1.31
VA	61.7	63.5	7.57	7.80	0.58	.58
WA	74.2	77.0	5.78	6.07	0.74	.68
WV	4.5	5.0	1.34	1.49	0.19	.21
WI	308.2	307.6	19.27	19.46	2.07	2.00
WY	18.5	18.6	0.78	.79	0.52	.47
US	5,023.3	4,908.6	5.98	5.86	0.85	0.75

¹ Totals may not add due to rounding. Excludes Alaska.

ERS, Natural Resources and Environment Division, (202) 219-0428.

Table 10-3.—Crop losses: Average percentage of indemnities attributed to specific hazards, by crops, 1948–95

Crop	Year	Drought heat (excess)	Hail	Precip. (excess poor drainage)	Frost freeze, (other cold damage)	Flood	Cy-clone, tornado, wind, hot wind	In-sects	Dis-ease	All others
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Almonds	1981-95	1	3	64	27	0	4	0	0	1
Apples	1963-95	9	25	0	55	0	3	0	0	8
Barley	1956-95	57	12	16	4	1	1	6	2	2
Blueberries	1995	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canning beans	1988-95	40	7	25	15	0	5	2	5	1
Canning peaches	1986-87	4	0	92	0	0	0	0	0	4
Canola	1995	2	1	95	0	0	0	0	1	0
Cherries	1963-66	0	8	0	89	0	3	0	0	0
Citrus	1951-95	1	1	0	95	0	2	0	0	0
Citrus trees	1983-95	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0
Combined crop	1948-87	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
Corn	1948-95	48	7	27	12	3	2	1	1	1
Cotton	1948-95	36	16	22	15	2	4	4	0	0
Cotton ex long staple	1984-95	6	24	9	39	1	2	14	4	1
Cranberries	1984-95	8	15	9	43	0	4	1	0	19
Dry beans	1948-95	24	21	26	19	1	2	0	5	2
Figs	1988-95	14	0	44	15	0	6	0	0	20
Flax	1948-95	44	8	26	6	1	6	2	2	4
Forage production	1979-95	27	1	20	49	1	0	1	0	2
Forage seeding	1978-95	22	1	14	58	0	3	2	0	1
Fresh market sweet corn	1985-95	2	2	13	76	0	8	0	0	0
Fresh market tomatoes	1984-95	3	4	12	64	0	17	0	0	0
Fresh plum	1990-95	1	33	44	23	0	0	0	0	0
Grain sorghum	1959-95	53	5	18	14	2	4	3	0	1
Grapes	1967-95	18	7	24	42	1	4	0	0	4
Hybrid corn seed	1983-95	70	2	21	3	1	1	1	1	1
Hybrid sorghum seed	1988-95	5	27	3	60	0	6	0	0	0
Macadamia nuts	1988-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Macadamia trees	1988-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nursery	1986-95	0	4	29	13	10	30	0	12	1
Oats	1956-95	62	10	19	5	0	2	1	1	0
Onions	1988-95	19	19	21	8	4	10	1	6	13
Oranges	1958-80	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0
Pea, dry and green	1962-95	40	8	29	13	0	6	0	4	1
Peaches	1957-95	4	15	1	79	0	1	0	0	1
Peanuts	1962-95	71	0	16	3	0	1	0	8	1
Pears	1989-95	0	40	11	31	0	0	0	0	19
Peppers	1984-95	0	22	16	53	0	9	0	0	0
Popcorn	1984-95	36	15	18	19	4	5	1	1	1
Potatoes	1962-95	27	5	31	20	3	2	1	10	1
Prevented planting	1982-86	0	0	97	0	3	0	0	0	0
Prevented planting endorse	1986-94	25	0	14	0	57	0	0	0	4
Prunes	1986-95	11	2	61	18	0	3	0	0	4
Raisins	1961-95	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rice	1958-95	10	0	43	11	8	7	0	11	9
Rye	1980-95	58	12	11	14	1	2	1	0	1
Safflower	1964-95	72	1	1	11	0	11	1	2	1
Soybeans	1955-95	53	6	30	4	3	1	0	1	1
Special citrus	1992-94	6	12	0	82	0	0	0	0	0
Stonefruit	1988-95	4	15	61	15	0	2	0	0	2
Sugar beets	1965-95	22	6	34	13	3	9	3	8	2
Sugarcane	1967-95	4	0	12	65	0	6	8	1	3
Sunflowers	1976-95	28	10	30	20	1	2	5	2	1
Sweet corn	1978-95	41	2	28	21	0	4	0	2	1
Table grapes	1984-95	36	9	35	7	0	5	0	1	7
Tobacco	1948-95	36	11	34	2	1	5	0	10	1
Tomatoes	1963-95	38	2	46	6	0	3	1	4	1
Tung nuts	1965-70	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0
Walnuts	1984-95	16	4	41	30	0	8	1	0	1
Wheat	1948-95	46	14	16	12	1	3	2	5	1
All crops	1948-95	44	9	24	12	2	3	1	3	1

GRP crops do not have any specific cause of loss.
RMA, Program Automation Branch, (816) 926-7910.

Table 10-4.—Crop insurance programs: Coverage, amount of premiums and indemnities, by crops, United States, 1993–95¹

Commodity and year	Coverage				Amount of premium 1,000 dollars	Indemnities		
	County programs	Insured units ²	Area insured ³	Maximum insured production		Number	Area indemnified ³	Amount
	Number	Number	1,000 acres	1,000 dollars			1,000 acres	1,000 dollars
Almonds:								
1993	18	2,304	124	130,675	8,369	573	37	8,485
1994	16	2,286	130	154,502	10,637	73	4	1,269
1995	16	4,084	280	307,779	18,820	2,363	145	58,844
Apple:								
1993	264	2,108	60	68,695	8,517	564	17	6,860
1994	230	1,855	52	64,569	8,121	592	17	6,995
1995	230	4,567	226	212,791	12,740	833	23	12,946
Barley:								
1993	2,620	49,015	2,781	153,871	14,589	10,808	897	26,752
1994	918	46,992	2,642	141,311	13,948	6,659	535	10,222
1995	986	89,238	5,694	233,791	21,846	19,206	1,325	24,649
Barley (GRP):								
1994	54	3	1	27	1	0	(⁴)	(⁴)
1995	54	0	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	0	(⁴)	(⁴)
Bean, canning:								
1993	184	295	15	2,826	241	69	4	308
1994	111	362	20	3,812	347	25	1	162
1995	111	1,215	98	20,045	1,472	141	9	633
Bean, dry edible:								
1993	352	19,397	876	142,668	15,549	8,047	540	38,122
1994	265	20,645	986	153,480	18,537	4,949	343	22,486
1995	278	30,686	1,616	225,612	26,825	4,620	304	22,992
Blueberries:								
1995	13	249	10	4,486	382	6	(⁴)	7
Canola:								
1995	11	4,923	272	13,769	1,887	2,742	157	5,323
Citrus:								
1993	45	1,144	33	32,667	2,837	89	5	658
1994	44	1,609	37	36,997	3,306	11	(⁴)	45
1995	28	4,787	264	171,490	10,895	71	3	657
Citrus tree:								
1993	3	2,177	23	35,004	2,214	0	(⁴)	(⁴)
1994	3	2,276	25	44,599	2,795	1	(⁴)	3
1995	3	2,218	26	53,205	3,329	0	(⁴)	(⁴)
Corn:								
1993	2,850	435,488	22,392	3,483,221	184,866	159,690	11,392	611,476
1994	2,314	545,666	29,429	4,584,400	268,537	26,945	1,620	51,918
1995	2,488	984,257	59,560	6,762,183	372,082	147,071	10,187	347,704
Corn (GRP):								
1994	672	6,567	999	202,320	5,050	31	3	35
1995	672	5,155	864	261,520	5,959	341	91	1,290
Cotton:								
1993	720	85,436	5,155	856,273	106,160	24,011	2,252	113,303
1994	565	96,586	5,779	900,758	129,272	25,460	2,621	82,627
1995	595	192,284	15,816	2,565,437	285,378	56,118	6,161	309,247
Cotton ELS:								
1993	42	499	36	19,884	1,608	184	14	3,200
1994	30	296	21	9,687	902	60	4	498
1995	30	1,059	174	53,141	2,796	106	12	1,704
Cotton (GRP):								
1994	92	117	28	6,399	503	26	19	256
1995	92	6	1	266	19	1	1	104
Cranberries:								
1993	32	194	7	33,464	1,293	47	2	2,898
1994	22	207	8	38,638	1,744	39	2	3,377
1995	24	514	18	72,044	3,094	68	2	1,858
Figs:								
1993	4	77	5	4,780	462	0	(⁴)	(⁴)
1994	4	74	5	4,665	445	0	(⁴)	(⁴)
1995	4	85	10	6,980	541	3	1	105
Flax:								
1993	120	1,741	67	2,277	294	315	16	245
1994	95	1,306	51	1,735	229	251	12	197
1995	95	3,994	176	4,094	600	1,577	87	1,341
Forage Production:								
1993	180	3,722	224	22,893	1,775	1,425	88	5,289
1994	177	3,103	210	22,772	2,319	659	48	2,170
1995	178	32,654	2,562	212,766	12,534	807	72	3,582
Forage Production (GRP):								
1994	17	271	20	3,784	150	78	6	140
1995	68	997	88	15,796	561	59	5	89
Forage Seeding:								
1993	151	1,463	37	2,565	214	294	9	373
1994	151	1,683	41	3,403	301	212	6	296
1995	151	4,956	152	8,308	810	678	20	887
Fresh Market								
Sweet Corn:								
1993	12	326	18	8,551	552	42	3	539
1994	12	351	20	9,177	704	3	(⁴)	9
1995	12	453	33	13,464	966	45	3	599

See footnotes at end of table. GRP is the Group Risk Plan of Insurance.

Table 10-4.—Crop insurance programs: Coverage, amount of premiums and indemnities, by crops, United States, 1993–95¹—Continued

Commodity and year	Coverage				Amount of premium 1,000 dollars	Indemnities		
	County programs	Insured units ²	Area insured ³	Maximum insured production		Number	Area indemnified ³	Amount
	Number	Number	1,000 acres	1,000 dollars			1,000 acres	1,000 dollars
Fresh Market								
Tomatoes:								
1993	54	196	10	24,256	3,103	62	3	2,617
1994	42	187	10	26,170	3,322	38	1	780
1995	42	349	41	61,615	5,527	52	3	3,927
Fresh Plum:								
1993	7	77	2	2,782	243	20	1	399
1994	7	144	3	3,619	298	15	(⁴)	124
1995	7	827	26	22,916	1,471	494	14	6,994
Grain sorghum:								
1993	2,486	68,316	2,733	198,487	18,851	19,496	1,494	28,445
1994	1,129	77,539	3,110	222,651	22,418	9,808	923	14,178
1995	1,350	180,940	7,411	378,084	36,165	38,209	3,391	50,396
Grain sorghum (GRP):								
1994	81	20	1	109	3	0	(⁴)	(⁴)
1995	81	1	(⁴)	18	1	0	(⁴)	(⁴)
Grapes:								
1993	117	1,791	57	64,368	4,732	344	9	2,326
1994	80	1,865	67	89,227	6,684	304	11	4,729
1995	80	6,614	331	225,559	12,259	363	14	3,210
Hybrid corn seed:								
1993	432	6,222	260	83,616	7,485	2,726	182	18,275
1994	436	7,357	330	110,518	10,515	365	26	1,357
1995	436	6,896	371	91,376	8,317	2,254	145	10,305
Hybrid sorghum seed:								
1993	16	24	2	597	117	14	2	374
1994	16	29	1	426	70	0	(⁴)	(⁴)
1995	16	795	37	5,843	782	84	6	265
Macadamia nuts:								
1993	4	6	1	1,302	14	0	(⁴)	(⁴)
1994	3	7	1	2,017	21	0	(⁴)	(⁴)
1995	3	54	12	8,904	90	0	(⁴)	(⁴)
Macadamia trees:								
1993	4	15	2	16,980	240	0	(⁴)	(⁴)
1994	4	19	2	17,340	245	0	(⁴)	(⁴)
1995	4	38	12	73,796	870	0	(⁴)	(⁴)
Nursery:								
1993	(⁶) (⁷)	229	(⁴)	58,320	1,747	37	(⁴)	5,800
1994	(⁶) (⁷)	452	(⁴)	106,153	3,274	24	(⁴)	4,290
1995	(⁶) (⁷)	650	(⁴)	238,960	6,918	96	(⁴)	15,219
Oat:								
1993	2,734	19,378	569	21,548	2,827	4,783	143	3,277
1994	1,362	29,239	766	27,758	3,460	3,937	137	2,440
1995	1,433	45,869	1,613	38,893	5,344	12,026	508	7,277
Onions:								
1993	64	186	6	4,824	353	45	1	651
1994	58	441	16	5,309	330	22	(⁴)	90
1995	60	1,291	58	20,727	1,502	62	2	512
Peas, dry green:								
1993	189	2,729	141	20,067	1,698	939	45	2,281
1994	147	3,770	180	30,105	2,824	624	41	1,717
1995	147	8,750	527	1,205,910	5,865	798	48	2,059
Peaches:								
1993	257	1,418	44	19,189	2,852	564	23	7,546
1994	208	1,228	38	15,843	2,546	466	13	3,558
1995	208	1,661	51	17,848	2,423	155	5	825
Peanuts:								
1993	299	27,905	1,061	602,735	40,169	15,174	705	150,408
1994	266	30,197	1,081	578,094	42,006	5,879	235	35,311
1995	273	37,726	1,445	630,429	47,383	9,380	358	60,724
Peanuts (GRP):								
1994	43	16	5	4,271	120	0	(⁴)	(⁴)
1995	43	6	2	2,678	58	4	1	8
Pears:								
1993	23	48	1	906	64	5	(⁴)	35
1994	21	52	1	1,455	108	5	(⁴)	12
1995	21	794	26	25,223	961	25	1	144
Peppers:								
1993	12	39	2	4,811	587	4	(⁴)	510
1994	12	45	3	7,611	882	6	1	1,114
1995	12	73	9	14,674	1,439	17	1	2,283
Popcorn:								
1993	311	1,906	90	16,313	1,159	432	27	1,410
1994	309	2,043	93	16,408	1,236	212	13	531
1995	310	2,687	125	17,908	1,178	467	28	1,393
Potatoes:								
1993	331	3,345	257	188,813	13,565	1,242	102	37,312
1994	286	3,839	301	196,457	15,230	1,081	81	28,559
1995	299	8,160	934	495,282	28,036	1,225	91	28,462

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10-4.—Crop insurance programs: Coverage, amount of premiums and indemnities, by crops, United States, 1993–95¹—Continued

Commodity and year	Coverage				Amount of premium 1,000 dollars	Indemnities		
	County programs	Insured units ²	Area insured ³	Maximum insured production		Number	Area indemnified ³	Amount
	Number	Number	1,000 acres	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars		1,000 acres	1,000 dollars
Prevented plant endorsement:								
1994	(8)	135	18	1,954	62	34	10	842
1995	(8)	38	2	55	4	6	1	29
Prunes:								
1993	15	360	21	25,615	2,114	249	15	9,119
1994	14	705	34	37,622	3,342	187	9	3,006
1995	14	1,089	59	127,652	6,130	188	12	4,380
Raisins: ⁵								
1993	7	2,605	182	111,275	10,619	15	2	416
1994	7	3,099	240	141,543	13,659	668	88	30,282
1995	7	2,643	170	87,884	8,654	0	(⁴)	(⁴)
Rice:								
1993	165	5,467	507	105,941	4,536	1,563	198	13,750
1994	133	6,270	647	109,757	5,486	813	116	4,034
1995	136	41,592	3,034	333,981	11,900	1,203	169	5,365
Rye:								
1993	58	139	5	158	18	45	2	26
1994	38	71	2	67	8		(⁴)	6
1995	38	819	45	795	75	30	2	15
Safflower:								
1993	68	729	56	2,970	395	650	66	2,158
1994	63	380	29	1,260	239	70	9	313
1995	63	1,200	126	8,493	553	51	6	107
Soybeans:								
1993	1,977	314,484	13,825	1,754,592	91,399	91,591	6,909	233,832
1994	1,801	406,398	19,213	2,278,218	127,771	24,522	1,848	44,568
1995	1,907	891,715	50,747	4,176,068	222,065	85,175	6,227	154,939
Soybeans(GRP):								
1993	96	434	126	25,647	818	171	70	1,088
1994	741	4,521	673	99,768	2,360	0	(⁴)	(⁴)
1995	741	3,219	501	119,207	2,046	109	28	487
Special Citrus:								
1993	11	690	14	15,392	856	4	(⁴)	94
1994	11	687	14	15,671	872	5	(⁴)	11
Stonefruit:								
1993	16	239	6	9,916	788	54	2	998
1994	16	266	6	9,467	742	31	1	876
1995	16	1,938	64	58,987	3,618	485	12	6,091
Sugarbeets:								
1993	152	11,577	662	278,918	12,096	2,411	196	21,974
1994	139	12,180	724	304,615	13,231	3,099	187	10,667
1995	146	21,840	1,335	512,487	20,274	2,180	160	19,170
Sugarcane:								
1993	23	559	37	15,693	1,232	73	6	451
1994	23	598	34	14,180	1,136	40	2	200
1995	24	5,793	489	104,297	4,931	63	4	354
Sunflowers:								
1993	237	17,106	1,108	74,010	7,092	8,594	750	21,064
1994	202	23,478	1,612	99,818	10,305	3,238	317	8,058
1995	205	48,536	3,329	163,034	17,945	16,375	1,257	30,319
Sweet Corn:								
1993	293	2,713	121	22,304	1,267	1,080	55	3,175
1994	164	3,391	162	29,964	1,635	297	14	1,556
1995	167	4,714	324	51,941	2,442	545	31	3,274
Table Grapes:								
1993	14	68	5	6,284	409	3	(⁴)	311
1994	11	81	4	7,717	459	8	(⁴)	392
1995	11	397	53	61,566	2,753	24	1	757
Tobacco:								
1993	496	54,641	294	728,365	23,834	6,992	47	50,004
1994	448	51,337	309	670,406	22,310	2,778	19	20,020
1995	448	190,270	649	1,137,801	33,046	18,775	135	94,058
Tomatoes:								
1993	121	1,090	65	60,482	3,463	89	5	1,629
1994	86	1,348	76	69,852	3,744	83	7	1,342
1995	86	3,071	274	167,909	7,523	139	9	1,823
Walnuts:								
1993	29	104	5	4,490	248	24	1	259
1994	26	117	6	6,742	372	31	2	542
1995	26	1,066	60	30,987	1,112	63	3	659

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10-4.—Crop insurance programs: Coverage, amount of premiums and indemnities, by crops, United States, 1993–95¹—Continued

Commodity and year	Coverage				Amount of premium	Indemnities		
	County programs	Insured units ²	Area insured ³	Maximum insured production		Number	Area indemnified ³	Amount
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>		<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Wheat:								
1993	2,853	412,196	29,560	1,778,973	145,049	92,536	9,651	253,917
1994	2,223	409,768	29,228	1,858,343	158,211	65,291	8,030	186,755
1995	2,242	792,467	58,169	2,927,235	248,710	141,963	16,370	249,031
Wheat(GRP):								
1994	172	215	31	2,695	99	0	(⁴)	(⁴)
1995	172	65	7	689	30	45	6	71
Total, all commodities:								
1993	21,568	1,564,552	83,707	11,353,208	755,642	458,223	35,997	1,695,281
1994	16,620	1,815,692	99,561	13,606,336	949,425	190,041	17,373	594,161
1995	17,413	3,684,996	220,408	24,866,621	1,543,935	569,980	47,656	1,559,460

¹Data for 1995 are preliminary. ²Number of farms on which the insured crop was planted including duplication where both the landlord and tenant are insured. Insured farms on which no insured crop was planted are not included. ³The insured's share of the planted area on the farm. ⁴Less than 500. ⁵Thousands of tons insured for raisins (not included in total of all commodities). ⁶The nursery is available in all states and counties except Alaska and Hawaii. The county count does not include Nursery. ⁷Nursery is a container based crop therefore acreage is not shown in this report. ⁸Prevented planting endorsement is available on the following crops: Barley, corn, cotton, ELS cotton, grain sorghum, oats, rice, wheat, hybrid corn seed, hybrid sorghum seed, canola, flax, sunflowers, soybeans, and rye.
RMA, Program Automation Branch, (816) 926-7910.

Table 10-5.—Farm real estate debt: Amount outstanding by farming regions, December 31, 1986–95¹

Year	Northeast	Lake States	Corn Belt	Northern Plains	Appalachian	Southeast
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1986	4,197,837	10,419,615	22,245,000	10,670,275	6,675,866	6,731,941
1987	4,003,223	9,380,812	20,041,161	9,612,181	6,353,289	6,334,724
1988	3,966,309	8,732,609	18,980,187	9,084,305	6,261,632	6,050,562
1989	4,109,130	8,232,809	18,367,338	8,738,177	6,144,922	5,899,984
1990	3,947,387	7,968,263	17,776,575	8,594,807	6,043,812	5,789,721
1991	3,956,044	7,879,171	18,112,021	8,598,713	6,255,157	5,717,068
1992	4,112,518	7,955,498	18,571,881	8,735,914	6,160,201	5,750,907
1993	4,225,679	8,054,166	18,925,500	9,012,984	6,098,602	5,774,239
1994	4,279,584	8,326,818	19,647,100	9,209,160	6,225,866	5,986,644
1995 ²	4,209,999	8,590,997	20,173,969	9,475,739	6,318,832	5,963,890

Year	Delta States	Southern Plains	Mountain	Pacific	United States ³
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1986	4,949,332	8,527,166	8,783,451	12,398,731	95,879,801
1987	4,552,288	7,873,394	7,873,954	11,424,246	87,717,604
1988	4,177,621	7,216,878	7,323,254	10,898,661	82,952,522
1989	4,023,261	6,797,640	6,934,530	10,990,327	80,482,191
1990	3,860,375	6,693,679	6,797,448	11,178,683	78,903,126
1991	3,921,360	6,652,667	6,718,050	11,174,029	79,192,661
1992	3,904,423	6,508,897	6,623,770	11,220,642	79,738,417
1993	4,081,189	6,477,892	6,620,553	11,280,603	80,738,585
1994	4,236,316	6,610,909	6,755,581	11,509,349	82,971,225
1995 ²	4,407,071	6,867,236	6,858,828	11,576,106	84,560,910

¹Includes operator households. Data for 1972–1987 were revised in 1987 to include Commodity Credit Corporation storage and drying facility loans. States included in regions are as follows: Northeast—Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, and Maryland; Lake States—Michigan, Wisconsin, and Minnesota; Corn Belt—Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Iowa, and Missouri; Northern Plains—North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, and Kansas; Appalachian—Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, Kentucky, and Tennessee; Southeast—South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, and Alabama; Delta States—Mississippi, Arkansas, and Louisiana; Southern Plains—Oklahoma and Texas; Mountain—Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, and Nevada; Pacific—Washington, Oregon, and California. ²Preliminary. ³Includes Alaska and Hawaii.
ERS, Farm Business Economics Branch, (202) 219-0796.

**Table 10-6.—Farm real estate debt: Amount outstanding, by States,
Dec. 31, 1990–95¹**

State	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 ²
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
AL	748,694	769,392	757,229	790,458	785,728	831,755
AK	20,719	16,499	12,033	10,559	10,602	6,497
AZ	593,242	565,367	517,338	505,778	484,131	497,143
AR	1,735,653	1,784,698	1,857,039	1,955,910	2,014,731	2,115,849
CA	7,860,339	7,885,446	7,956,196	8,164,542	8,365,809	8,468,263
CO	1,561,340	1,592,223	1,564,681	1,636,485	1,666,050	1,778,813
CT	104,995	96,315	92,973	93,340	93,438	90,235
DE	164,633	158,380	185,355	188,427	165,377	175,749
FL	2,747,537	2,664,516	2,691,001	2,848,972	3,020,693	2,883,644
GA	1,716,729	1,720,804	1,768,393	1,688,047	1,736,074	1,838,174
HI	231,657	191,882	181,732	176,619	172,286	111,746
ID	1,299,465	1,333,237	1,351,778	1,256,868	1,304,616	1,306,143
IL	4,349,302	4,440,140	4,567,373	4,642,762	4,777,781	4,879,052
IN	3,015,622	3,097,314	3,155,535	3,178,924	3,255,929	3,258,648
IA	5,578,546	5,666,443	5,799,870	6,028,444	6,289,674	6,457,093
KS	2,580,109	2,569,702	2,597,227	2,670,381	2,729,809	2,811,613
KY	1,732,406	1,847,951	1,838,897	1,866,161	1,894,160	1,961,232
LA	797,697	792,199	763,554	796,260	833,911	834,507
ME	122,053	112,039	122,194	125,268	123,711	127,167
MD ³	583,898	618,410	650,409	685,205	717,790	668,729
MA	124,527	127,367	131,994	145,695	140,235	121,423
MI	1,595,536	1,531,473	1,572,064	1,533,587	1,566,740	1,588,819
MN	3,683,299	3,703,544	3,743,630	3,872,774	4,041,245	4,165,555
MS	1,327,025	1,344,463	1,283,830	1,329,019	1,387,674	1,456,715
MO	2,813,918	2,864,056	2,952,477	3,008,220	3,117,040	3,348,236
MT	1,643,554	1,629,967	1,633,322	1,614,962	1,696,771	1,634,515
NE	2,807,499	2,818,049	2,995,202	3,151,149	3,226,317	3,318,523
NV	189,772	174,132	170,867	165,674	169,956	164,591
NH	36,955	35,897	35,630	44,197	44,007	42,083
NJ	268,088	253,142	269,728	271,272	276,784	263,071
NM	642,544	593,573	580,163	615,021	625,252	665,223
NY	971,308	917,542	947,818	955,109	961,631	932,532
NC	1,566,854	1,657,794	1,507,954	1,434,941	1,472,890	1,533,938
ND	1,745,622	1,713,495	1,662,906	1,650,951	1,680,954	1,695,087
OH	2,019,187	2,044,068	2,096,627	2,067,150	2,206,686	2,230,940
OK	1,822,428	1,794,365	1,736,528	1,726,905	1,797,616	1,896,887
OR	1,748,284	1,764,206	1,697,824	1,425,735	1,475,449	1,469,599
PA	1,359,682	1,429,698	1,483,012	1,501,717	1,536,467	1,560,590
RI	15,717	15,012	16,096	20,089	20,305	34,199
SC	576,761	562,356	534,284	446,762	445,149	410,317
SD	1,461,577	1,497,467	1,480,579	1,540,503	1,572,080	1,650,516
TN	1,174,466	1,146,147	1,166,371	1,170,194	1,235,055	1,270,511
TX	4,871,251	4,858,302	4,772,369	4,750,987	4,813,293	4,970,349
UT	395,835	378,187	375,339	364,479	365,051	374,450
VT	195,531	192,242	177,309	195,360	199,839	194,221
VA	1,264,079	1,295,143	1,325,343	1,298,876	1,313,599	1,255,721
WA	1,570,060	1,524,377	1,566,622	1,690,326	1,668,091	1,638,244
WV	306,007	308,122	321,636	328,430	310,162	297,430
WI	2,689,428	2,644,154	2,639,804	2,647,805	2,718,833	2,836,623
WY	471,696	451,364	430,282	461,286	443,754	437,950
US	78,903,126	79,192,661	79,738,417	80,738,585	82,971,225	84,560,910

¹Includes operator households. Includes Commodity Credit Corporation storage and drying facility loans. ²Preliminary. ³Includes District of Columbia.
ERS, Farm Business Economics Branch, (202) 219-0796.

Table 10-7.—Farm real estate debt: Amount outstanding by lender, by States, Dec. 31, 1994 and 1995 ¹

State	Federal credit system ²		Life insurance companies ³		Farm Service Agency ⁵		All operating banks		Individuals and others ⁶	
	1994 ⁴	1995 ⁴	1994 ⁴	1995 ⁴	1994 ⁴	1995 ⁴	1994 ⁴	1995 ⁴	1994 ⁴	1995 ⁴
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
AL	227,765	255,802	34,486	27,545	63,608	56,453	330,203	358,822	129,666	133,133
AK	781	573	1,121	0	455	300	3,235	480	5,010	5,144
AZ	82,741	91,302	161,732	152,644	48,908	39,283	41,287	60,455	149,463	153,459
AR	596,459	640,702	259,892	277,696	175,514	159,956	763,243	812,000	219,623	225,495
CA	2,629,015	2,688,830	2,904,916	2,930,678	209,572	189,288	1,144,440	1,142,086	1,477,866	1,511,381
CO	752,048	828,665	165,255	151,978	76,242	73,454	261,056	302,266	411,449	422,450
CT	57,792	57,535	0	0	10,672	8,932	6,602	4,904	18,372	18,864
DE	78,579	91,650	16,943	15,839	9,657	6,311	35,142	36,223	25,056	25,726
FL	536,211	537,799	1,297,366	1,228,303	89,956	81,536	729,545	658,562	367,615	377,444
GA	551,359	565,433	124,257	124,612	103,925	87,885	771,757	870,527	184,776	189,717
HI	62,035	53,582	28,380	13,257	29,011	28,476	42,106	5,389	10,754	11,042
ID	548,455	529,559	180,764	206,672	165,355	145,259	43,937	48,759	366,105	375,894
IL	1,487,428	1,534,637	307,004	306,814	220,688	205,323	1,787,278	1,830,815	975,383	1,001,463
IN	910,184	892,616	295,091	293,001	170,080	148,097	1,006,023	1,026,999	874,551	897,935
IA	1,383,696	1,389,140	416,604	402,643	308,679	303,345	1,964,151	2,086,155	2,216,544	2,275,810
KS	1,044,615	1,082,773	145,377	136,970	193,437	183,384	876,907	926,460	469,473	482,026
KY	447,290	473,340	59,711	52,797	200,659	185,813	862,133	916,242	324,367	333,040
LA	270,395	274,691	146,327	134,188	77,228	65,178	231,511	249,100	108,450	111,350
ME	30,116	22,124	21,054	34,735	46,364	42,019	7,334	8,942	18,843	19,347
MD	411,278	374,867	21,712	20,627	23,066	23,519	123,291	107,571	138,443	142,145
MA	66,712	63,921	26,283	24,636	23,263	8,028	4,207	4,540	19,770	20,298
MI	664,466	680,036	66,529	60,581	129,825	120,069	266,331	276,790	439,589	451,343
MN	1,280,997	1,272,882	225,107	231,141	204,615	199,534	1,131,661	1,231,078	1,198,865	1,230,920
MS	258,443	277,755	258,603	271,297	170,170	152,422	523,207	573,251	177,251	181,990
MO	694,389	835,375	178,434	173,000	245,827	229,847	1,313,789	1,407,108	684,601	702,906
MT	511,852	417,400	184,257	185,899	141,523	129,515	243,170	269,622	615,969	632,439
NE	867,106	861,003	273,031	303,157	252,136	243,633	1,131,017	1,188,905	703,027	721,825
NV	68,099	68,773	16,482	19,356	15,061	13,811	11,205	1,962	59,109	60,689
NH	21,812	22,128	0	0	7,269	4,993	4,974	4,744	9,952	10,218
NJ	127,999	123,139	5,929	260	26,036	24,990	35,177	30,856	81,643	83,826
NM	240,679	265,601	65,517	67,084	51,305	44,451	110,934	127,077	156,817	161,010
NY	378,989	362,930	4,258	3,884	135,685	126,749	170,760	159,759	271,939	279,210
NC	525,980	527,890	73,492	77,812	143,085	123,168	541,111	610,786	189,222	194,282
ND	708,755	704,070	26,974	28,818	229,870	221,445	379,547	395,967	335,808	344,787
OH	781,119	785,030	91,731	97,340	121,657	109,066	735,802	750,389	476,377	489,115
OK	562,981	562,656	95,065	143,038	231,201	219,106	513,308	566,463	395,061	405,624
OR	444,629	390,778	235,246	244,652	91,336	79,933	81,066	114,401	623,172	639,835
PA	536,168	520,326	7,047	6,079	100,474	92,619	625,008	666,636	267,770	274,930
RI	13,955	13,581	0	0	3,050	17,638	1,435	1,065	1,865	1,915
SC	230,154	221,480	8,018	3,607	63,633	56,693	77,853	61,295	65,491	67,242
SD	481,006	485,476	56,491	76,389	290,622	280,104	341,243	395,062	402,718	413,485
TN	420,937	441,278	28,117	28,794	146,508	128,952	457,251	484,372	182,242	187,115
TX	1,902,137	1,976,049	425,273	421,107	298,761	278,294	1,034,903	1,111,872	1,152,219	1,183,027
UT	99,934	105,529	11,876	11,776	48,796	45,787	46,948	49,650	157,497	161,708
VT	72,487	74,266	0	19	41,802	39,319	49,772	43,882	35,778	36,735
VA	759,619	702,493	48,476	43,279	63,180	55,425	270,264	277,863	172,060	176,661
WA	536,258	445,869	350,292	381,663	111,342	98,988	243,186	273,294	427,013	438,430
WV	78,697	73,665	81,439	76,369	37,169	35,175	84,935	83,552	27,922	28,669
WI	736,831	766,594	65,878	65,032	171,669	158,291	1,008,127	1,090,690	736,328	756,016
WY	118,991	96,608	65,004	65,212	32,975	31,515	85,670	99,728	141,114	144,887
US	26,300,421	26,529,840	9,562,841	9,622,280	5,852,920	5,403,370	22,555,042	23,805,416	18,700,000	19,200,000

¹ Includes operator households. ² Includes mortgages in process of foreclosure. ³ Includes U.S. legal reserve companies only. Includes regular mortgages and purchase-money mortgages. ⁴ Revised. ⁵ Includes farm ownership loans, soil and water loans to individuals, rural and labor housing loans on farms and association loans for grazing, Indian tribe land acquisition loans, and one-half of economic emergency loans. ⁶ Estimated by ERS, USDA; includes CCC storage and drying facility loans. ⁷ Includes District of Columbia.
 ERS, Farm (Business Economics) Branch, (202) 219-0796.

Table 10-8.—All operating banks: Amount of agricultural loans outstanding, by type, and by States, specified dates, 1992–95¹

State and Territory	Farm real estate loans				Nonreal estate farm loans			
	1992	1993	1994	1995 ²	1992	1993	1994	1995 ²
AL	293,280	329,027	330,203	358,822	262,863	288,514	305,458	320,042
AK	2,248	2,631	3,235	480	4,183	3,097	3,339	2,542
AZ	38,306	35,595	41,287	60,455	347,713	372,622	412,343	344,941
AR	604,498	688,499	763,243	812,000	608,100	696,954	721,984	808,074
CA	1,158,942	1,057,670	1,144,440	1,142,086	3,028,724	3,185,652	3,440,501	3,688,295
CO	202,786	226,399	261,056	302,266	663,674	727,355	787,565	865,192
CT	12,465	6,138	6,602	4,904	11,686	4,643	4,539	2,190
DE	44,972	35,074	35,142	36,223	48,823	49,412	38,074	24,845
FL	733,693	663,961	729,545	658,562	354,783	408,301	423,369	384,861
GA	752,132	703,030	771,757	870,527	376,506	411,280	450,657	560,423
HI	58,043	50,925	42,106	5,389	49,535	31,643	32,917	35,331
ID	33,587	41,348	43,937	48,759	762,630	823,615	912,531	903,582
IL	1,624,878	1,686,856	1,787,278	1,830,815	2,130,216	2,179,751	2,272,835	2,396,489
IN	966,424	983,896	1,006,023	1,026,999	905,260	878,629	882,820	920,143
IA	1,589,413	1,754,253	1,964,151	2,086,155	3,226,086	3,440,371	3,411,620	3,391,209
KS	760,700	812,826	876,907	926,460	2,150,357	2,252,367	2,282,743	2,287,607
KY	768,386	824,466	862,133	916,242	479,752	471,268	492,537	498,607
LA	201,031	223,170	231,511	249,100	291,223	317,243	348,100	401,189
ME	6,203	5,913	7,334	8,942	30,665	34,853	47,933	53,005
MD ³	108,032	115,652	123,291	107,571	48,745	50,180	51,444	49,520
MA	11,303	9,737	4,207	4,540	69,002	59,590	60,662	26,586
MI	248,895	260,574	266,331	276,790	419,359	391,573	387,809	374,329
MN	933,869	1,017,769	1,131,661	1,231,078	2,041,096	2,061,792	2,145,189	2,265,044
MS	414,302	468,499	523,207	573,251	407,429	458,779	469,858	513,404
MO	1,164,252	1,216,885	1,313,789	1,407,108	1,202,283	1,264,155	1,312,754	1,411,628
MT	189,468	218,539	243,170	269,622	528,671	572,371	653,253	670,467
NE	905,623	1,016,068	1,131,017	1,188,905	2,838,997	3,014,489	3,158,247	3,231,214
NV	2,137	1,514	11,205	1,962	14,278	13,639	13,727	16,521
NH	1,280	5,264	4,974	4,744	326	209	245	802
NJ	30,964	32,905	35,177	30,856	43,668	52,152	9,137	8,946
NM	105,246	112,204	110,934	127,077	218,155	230,524	241,270	246,949
NY	156,472	169,865	170,760	159,759	394,967	359,509	365,408	393,321
NC	411,103	448,203	541,111	610,786	299,822	349,133	458,757	494,445
ND	325,746	343,934	379,547	395,967	846,432	937,814	1,120,427	1,205,439
OH	687,844	682,057	735,802	750,389	508,417	529,450	547,767	591,067
OK	408,541	449,026	513,308	566,463	1,319,028	1,475,206	1,579,895	1,441,427
OR	84,659	91,350	81,066	114,401	412,752	510,167	488,919	497,850
PA	558,480	592,151	625,008	666,636	244,358	250,793	266,005	265,644
RI	1,523	1,478	1,435	1,065	350	300	300	0
SC	83,251	78,332	77,853	61,295	68,270	71,514	71,926	68,042
SD	253,171	298,216	341,243	395,062	1,335,979	1,429,262	1,516,338	1,493,210
TN	409,025	436,268	457,251	484,372	292,843	325,790	326,862	367,818
TX	921,061	965,753	1,034,903	1,111,872	2,638,871	2,967,010	3,099,904	3,165,884
UT	51,440	45,102	46,948	49,650	156,035	158,351	175,906	183,624
VT	34,469	49,488	49,772	43,882	18,597	19,955	16,017	14,548
VA	254,417	252,648	270,264	277,863	156,396	158,536	168,128	167,617
WA	204,023	225,470	243,186	273,294	989,808	997,817	1,100,745	1,126,193
WV	70,380	78,559	84,935	83,552	20,196	22,457	27,742	26,746
WI	927,921	964,970	1,008,127	1,090,690	1,112,018	1,162,657	1,209,579	1,226,731
WY	51,738	67,626	85,670	99,728	264,272	304,998	346,799	363,302
US	19,862,622	20,847,783	22,555,042	23,805,416	34,644,199	36,777,742	38,662,884	39,734,955

¹Includes operator households. Includes loans of national and commercial, mutual savings, stock savings, and private banks. Loans are classified according to location of bank and, therefore, are not strictly comparable with data for other lenders which are classified according to location of borrower. ²Preliminary. ³Includes District of Columbia.

ERS, Farm Business Economics Branch, (202) 219-0796.

Table 10-9.—Farm real estate debt: Average interest rates on loans outstanding, by farming regions,¹ Dec. 31, 1986–95²

Year	North-east	Lake States	Corn Belt	North-ern Plains	Appa-lachian	South-east	Delta States	South-ern Plains	Moun-tain	Pacific	United States
	<i>Per-cent</i>	<i>Per-cent</i>	<i>Per-cent</i>	<i>Per-cent</i>	<i>Per-cent</i>	<i>Per-cent</i>	<i>Per-cent</i>	<i>Per-cent</i>	<i>Per-cent</i>	<i>Per-cent</i>	<i>Per-cent</i>
1986	8.5	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.5	9.4	9.0	8.4	9.1	9.1
1987	8.4	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.8	9.7	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.0
1988	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.1	9.3	9.2
1989	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.5	9.6	9.3	9.6	9.5
1990	9.3	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.8	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.6
1991	8.8	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.7	9.2	9.0	9.1	8.9	8.5	8.9
1992	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.6	8.5
1993	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.9	7.8
1994	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.0
1995 ³	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	7.9	7.8	8.0	8.0

¹ Includes operator households. For States included in regions, see footnote 1, table 587. ² Contract rates. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. ³ Preliminary.
ERS, Farm Business Economics Branch, (202) 219-0796.

Table 10-10.—Farm real estate debt: Interest charges on debt outstanding, by farming regions,¹ 1986–95²

Year	Northeast	Lake States	Corn Belt	Northern Plains	Appalachian	Southeast
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1986	373,178	991,447	2,086,736	1,013,109	623,381	669,112
1987	345,042	888,394	1,876,072	911,247	570,831	591,939
1988	363,697	833,064	1,812,211	857,668	576,292	570,801
1989	383,133	803,475	1,779,135	837,967	595,261	586,812
1990	374,495	785,359	1,739,022	819,074	581,840	573,582
1991	346,262	726,151	1,607,915	757,323	537,975	530,339
1992	336,369	664,675	1,560,895	724,934	528,778	500,659
1993	319,704	617,365	1,465,078	684,447	479,959	463,735
1994	334,572	646,787	1,541,089	720,994	495,254	485,115
1995 ³	333,765	675,051	1,611,737	744,051	507,155	491,280

Year	Delta States	Southern Plains	Mountain	Pacific	United States
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1986	498,247	792,849	777,529	1,163,033	9,172,844
1987	429,491	732,238	744,844	1,093,636	8,209,120
1988	405,835	711,105	693,636	1,038,272	7,887,692
1989	389,108	669,909	663,002	1,049,245	7,781,976
1990	380,334	654,804	648,053	1,025,588	7,606,519
1991	351,661	605,438	599,196	948,268	7,033,058
1992	334,927	552,996	550,603	961,067	6,733,192
1993	316,449	500,736	503,406	889,014	6,254,851
1994	338,366	517,086	520,084	921,092	6,535,257
1995 ³	353,230	533,017	527,831	919,063	6,708,371

¹ Includes operator households. For States included in regions, see footnote 1, table 587. ² Interest charges during calendar year. ³ Preliminary.
ERS, Farm Business Economics Branch, (202) 219-0796.

Table 10-11.—Farm real estate debt: Amount outstanding by lender, United States, Dec. 31, 1986–95 ¹

Year	Farm Credit System	Farm Services Agency ²	Life insurance companies ³	All operating banks ⁴	Individuals and others ⁵	CCC storage and drying facility	Total farm mortgage debt
	<i>1,000 dol-lars</i>	<i>1,000 dol-lars</i>	<i>1,000 dol-lars</i>	<i>1,000 dol-lars</i>	<i>1,000 dol-lars</i>	<i>1,000 dol-lars</i>	<i>1,000 dol-lars</i>
1986	37,757,626	10,348,597	10,940,200	12,710,650	24,000,000	122,726	95,879,799
1987	32,637,687	10,083,239	9,895,800	14,455,162	20,600,000	45,713	87,717,601
1988	30,326,707	9,606,796	9,581,700	15,416,700	18,000,000	20,615	82,952,518
1989	28,506,713	8,719,822	9,597,900	16,646,179	17,000,000	11,575	80,482,191
1990	27,390,156	8,092,986	10,186,300	17,227,171	16,000,000	6,506	78,903,119
1991	26,760,206	7,462,411	10,029,300	18,436,918	16,500,000	3,786	79,192,651
1992	26,886,261	6,779,546	9,208,000	19,862,622	17,000,000	1,984	79,738,413
1993	26,460,450	6,216,178	9,469,174	20,847,783	17,450,000	0	80,738,585
1994	26,300,421	5,852,920	9,562,841	22,555,042	18,700,000	0	82,971,224
1995 ⁶	26,529,840	5,403,307	9,622,280	23,805,146	19,200,000	0	84,560,906

¹ Includes operator households. ² Includes regular mortgages, purchase-money mortgages, and sales contracts. ³ Includes farm ownership loans, soil and water loans to individuals, rural and labor housing loans, association loans for grazing, Indian tribe land acquisition loans, and one-half of economic emergency loans. ⁴ Includes all operating commercial, savings, and private banks. ⁵ Estimated by American Council of Life Insurance. ⁶ Preliminary.

ERS, Farm Business Economics Branch, (202) 219-0796.

Table 10-12.—Nonreal estate farm debt: Amount outstanding, by lender, United States, Dec. 31, 1986–95 ¹

Year	Debt owed to reporting institutions (excluding CCC)				Debts owed to individuals and others	Total excluding CCC loans	Price-sup-port loans made or guaranteed by CCC ³	Total including CCC loans
	All operating banks	Farm Credit System ²	Farm Service Agency	Total				
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1986	31,240	10,735	16,392	58,367	12,391	70,758	19,190	89,948
1987	29,041	9,768	16,049	54,858	11,139	65,997	15,120	81,117
1988	29,799	9,131	14,658	53,588	12,000	65,588	8,902	74,490
1989	30,782	9,942	12,322	53,046	12,500	65,546	5,225	70,771
1990	32,913	10,258	10,652	53,823	13,000	66,823	4,377	71,200
1991	34,584	10,648	9,332	54,564	13,250	67,814	3,579	71,393
1992	34,644	10,777	8,118	53,539	13,500	67,038	4,771	71,809
1993	36,778	10,979	7,090	54,846	14,500	69,346	3,170	72,517
1994	38,663	11,646	6,841	57,150	15,500	72,650	6,237	78,887
1995 ⁴	39,735	12,992	5,786	58,513	16,500	75,013	2,979	77,992

¹ Includes operator households. ² Loans to and discounts for livestock loan companies and agricultural credit corporations; after 1987, included with Farm Credit System loans. ³ Although price-support loans of the Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) are nonrecourse loans, they are treated as income in the year received. They are not considered farm debt even though borrowers must either pay them or deliver the commodities on which they are based. ⁴ Preliminary.

ERS, Farm Business Economics Branch, (202) 219-0796.

Table 10-13.—Farmers Home Administration: Loans made to individuals and associations for farming purposes, and amount outstanding, United States and Territories, 1987–96 ¹

Year	Loans to individuals												
	Farm ownership			Soil and water			Recreation	Operating			Emergency		
	New borrowers	Loans made	Outstanding Jan. 1	New borrowers	Loans made	Outstanding Jan. 1	Outstanding Jan. 1	New borrowers	Loans made	Outstanding Jan. 1	New borrowers	Loans made	Outstanding Jan. 1
<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	
1987	2,583	391,165	7,592,580	199	4,647	285,430	11,900	16,699	2,449,059	5,524,707	1,266	102,991	9,055,526
1988	3,468	497,832	7,410,986	296	4,972	274,302	10,859	11,749	1,786,647	5,444,015	372	29,069	8,857,923
1989	2,585	369,681	7,150,033	304	6,199	255,300	10,234	10,300	1,679,272	5,021,322	2,163	79,655	8,060,959
1990	2,825	429,925	6,656,773	172	6,272	225,308	9,271	9,868	1,626,468	4,348,195	1,838	100,792	6,682,433
1991	2,854	444,195	6,297,382	149	4,371	200,757	8,274	9,596	1,537,473	3,885,020	784	80,246	5,695,658
1992	3,721	588,052	5,871,201	213	4,934	179,600	7,289	10,658	1,700,035	3,459,758	1,015	75,236	4,956,934
1993	3,767	609,312	5,399,659	122	2,705	159,155	5,474	10,582	1,626,821	3,112,516	578	58,571	4,244,237
1994	4,418	681,217	5,012,489	98	3,146	138,686	4,521	13,137	2,014,715	2,805,783	2,469	90,013	3,649,004
1995	3,727	616,870	4,715,766	0	0	124,733	4,278	10,517	1,816,177	2,711,011	1,146	68,823	3,273,315
1996	3,630	624,316	6,816,032	0	0	118,484	.....	10,377	1,882,431	5,945,331	2,163	176,500	3,046,279

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10-13.—Farmers Home Administration: Loans made to individuals and associations for farming purposes, and amount outstanding, United States and Territories, 1987–96 ¹—Continued

Year	Loans to associations					Economic opportunity individual loans	Economic emergency loans
	Indian tribe land acquisition			Grazing association	Irrigation, drainage, and soil conservation			Outstanding Jan. 1	Outstanding Jan. 1
	New borrowers	Loans made	Outstanding Jan. 1	Outstanding Jan. 1	Outstanding Jan. 1		
	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 dol-lars</i>	<i>1,000 dol-lars</i>	<i>1,000 dol-lars</i>	<i>1,000 dol-lars</i>	<i>1,000 dol-lars</i>	<i>1,000 dol-lars</i>
1987	0	0	85,516	56,660	16,986	272	3,720,910
1988	0	2,000	88,854	54,714	16,278	429	3,581,693
1989	1	461	85,867	52,833	14,837	284	3,237,134
1990	0	120	85,059	47,559	13,869	137	2,665,810
1991	1	267	80,473	42,462	13,394	78	2,271,532
1992	1	1,080	79,345	39,627	12,409	52	1,955,246
1993	1	1,367	78,385	34,427	11,492	37	1,634,898
1994	1	137	75,575	31,267	10,428	28	1,375,611
1995	1	550	74,171	28,929	10,183	25	1,185,261
1996	0	641	73,479	28,613	6,657	14	1,082,954

¹ Includes loans made directly by FmHA and those guaranteed by the Agency. Amounts of loans made represent obligations and include loans to new borrowers and subsequent loans to borrowers who received an initial loan in a prior year. Amounts outstanding are loan advances less principal repayments for loans made directly by the Agency.

FSA, Loan Making Division, (202) 690-4006.

Table 10-14.—Rural Development: Loans made to individuals and organizations for housing purposes and loans outstanding, United States and Territories, 1987–96¹

Year	Rural housing loans			Farm labor housing loans		
	New borrowers	Loans made	Outstanding Jan. 1	New borrowers	Loans made	Outstanding Jan. 1
	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1987	27,670	1,244,699	22,008,584	46	11,375	² 122,954
1988	30,170	1,347,109	18,558,816	54	12,438	135,792
1989	26,938	1,236,058	18,588,745	52	10,583	133,877
1990	23,882	1,269,316	18,669,914	53	11,708	136,192
1991	26,569	1,454,780	18,948,369	48	22,826	145,114
1992	33,734	1,814,631	19,072,870	55	32,264	157,206
1993	35,883	2,014,025	18,921,426	34	29,779	164,847
1994	46,242	2,508,434	18,556,694	27	11,746	167,817
1995 .....	.....	.....	18,790,649	.....	.....	173,168
1996 .....	.....	.....	18,234,081	.....	.....	187,177

Year	Rural rental housing loans			Rural housing site and self-help land development		
	New borrowers	Loans made	Outstanding Jan. 1	New borrowers	Loans made	Outstanding Jan. 1
	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1987	664	606,774	² 6,080,462	3	654	² 1,045
1988	567	558,503	7,922,513	0	0	995
1989	576	570,677	8,427,460	2	928	783
1990	520	536,674	9,030,731	3	1,071	1,364
1991	557	583,870	9,625,135	1	143	464
1992	590	569,869	10,119,133	1	371	249
1993	571	584,813	10,526,675	0	0	822
1994	403	462,977	10,920,761	1	140	814
1995 .....	.....	.....	11,334,285	.....	.....	383
1996 .....	.....	.....	11,582,216	.....	.....	180

¹ Includes loans made directly by FmHA and those guaranteed by the Agency. Amounts of loans made represent obligations and include loans to new borrowers and subsequent loans to borrowers who received an initial loan in a prior year. Amounts outstanding are loan advances less principal repayments for loans made directly by the Agency. ² Farmers Home Administration abolished as of 9-30-96, Loans Program transferred to Rural Development Mission area under USDA. RD, Management Systems Development, (703) 235-5520.

Table 10-15.—Farmers' marketing, farm supply, and related service cooperatives: Number, memberships, and business, United States, 1986-95

Year ¹	Cooperatives ²				Estimated memberships ⁴				Estimated service receipts ⁵
	Marketing	Farm supply	Related service ³	Total	Marketing	Farm supply	Related service ³	Total	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 members</i>	<i>1,000 members</i>	<i>1,000 members</i>	<i>1,000 members</i>	
1986	3,260	1,971	138	5,369	2,140	2,310	150	4,600	1,760
1987	3,054	1,941	114	5,109	2,026	2,282	132	4,440	1,891
1988	2,988	1,836	113	4,937	1,912	2,142	141	4,195	1,939
1989 ⁶	2,550	1,803	7446	4,799	1,856	2,035	243	4,134	1,974
1990	2,519	1,717	427	4,663	1,882	2,006	232	4,119	2,347
1991	2,384	1,689	421	4,494	1,842	2,025	191	4,059	2,517
1992	2,218	1,618	479	4,315	1,839	2,020	212	4,072	2,575
1993	2,214	1,547	483	4,244	1,830	1,977	216	4,023	2,724
1994	2,173	1,496	505	4,174	1,805	1,936	245	3,986	2,986
1995 ⁸	2,074	1,458	474	4,006	1,714	1,843	210	3,767	3,284

Year ¹	Marketing volume		Farm supply volume		Total marketing and farm supply volume and service receipts	
	Estimated gross business ⁹	Estimated net business ¹⁰	Estimated gross business ⁹	Estimated net business ¹⁰	Estimated gross business ⁹	Estimated net business ¹⁰
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1986	47,595	41,540	23,623	15,095	72,978	58,395
1987	50,315	44,156	22,536	14,271	74,742	60,318
1988	56,204	49,067	23,993	15,424	82,137	66,430
1989 ⁶	60,258	53,247	25,845	16,907	88,077	72,129
1990	64,062	57,831	26,258	17,088	92,667	77,266
1991	61,425	56,203	26,816	17,916	90,759	76,636
1992	63,790	58,196	27,046	18,513	93,411	79,284
1993	66,839	60,930	28,180	19,218	97,744	82,872
1994	72,148	65,545	30,405	20,779	105,539	89,309
1995 ⁸	77,975	69,349	30,965	21,213	112,223	93,847

¹Reports of cooperatives are included either for the calendar year or for fiscal years ending between July 1 of the calendar year shown and June 30 of the following year, with limited exceptions. Reports of cooperatives are included for the calendar year beginning 1978. ²Includes independent local cooperatives, centralized cooperatives, federations of cooperatives and cooperatives with mixed organizational structures. Cooperatives are classified according to their major activity. If, for example, more than 50 percent of a cooperative's business is derived from marketing activities, it is included as a marketing cooperative. ³Includes cooperatives whose major activity is providing services related to marketing and farm supply activities. ⁴Includes members (those entitled to vote for directors) but does not include nonvoting patrons. (Some duplication exists because some farmers belong to more than one cooperative.) ⁵Receipts for services related to marketing and purchasing activities, but not included in the volumes reported for these activities. ⁶Revised. ⁷Increased number due to a reclassification of cotton ginning cooperatives from marketing to related services. ⁸Preliminary. ⁹Estimated gross business includes all business reported between cooperatives, such as the wholesale business of farm supply cooperatives with other cooperatives or terminal market sales for local cooperatives. ¹⁰Estimated net business represents the value at the first level at which cooperatives transact business for farmers. Figures are adjusted for duplication resulting from intercooperative business.

RBS, Statistics and Technical Services Staff, (202) 720-2480. Based on records from cooperatives reporting to the Service.

Table 10-16.—Farmers' cooperatives: Business volume, number of marketing, farm supply, and related service cooperatives and business volume, United States, 1994 and 1995 (preliminary)

Item	Gross business		Net business ¹	
	1994	1995	1994	1995
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Products marketed:				
Beans and peas (dry edible)	230,129	239,553	227,398	236,787
Cotton and cotton products	2,522,865	2,902,885	2,457,088	2,799,083
Dairy products	23,139,135	23,668,484	21,502,540	21,783,809
Fruits and vegetables	9,283,994	9,947,892	8,433,787	9,271,953
Grain and oilseeds excluding cottonseeds	21,178,439	25,197,639	17,572,818	19,864,430
Livestock and livestock products	6,788,736	6,532,089	6,784,860	6,473,743
Nuts	1,004,046	865,600	1,004,046	865,600
Poultry products	1,751,153	1,875,287	1,500,174	1,591,530
Rice	914,187	900,382	912,917	899,542
Sugar products	1,878,194	1,966,818	1,810,811	1,868,603
Tobacco	447,303	1,160,917	447,303	1,160,917
Wool and mohair	18,629	22,404	12,208	15,421
Miscellaneous ²	2,991,187	2,694,070	2,878,822	2,517,761
Total farm products	72,147,997	77,974,469	65,544,772	69,349,177
Supplies purchased:				
Farm chemicals	3,503,915	3,612,107	2,604,279	2,627,685
Feed	6,505,117	6,639,436	4,790,706	5,017,012
Fertilizer	7,404,266	7,911,716	4,455,336	4,692,116
Petroleum products	8,375,467	8,133,935	5,304,234	5,210,892
Seed	823,743	790,984	607,831	582,702
Other supplies ³	3,792,758	3,876,369	3,016,212	3,082,977
Total farm supplies	30,405,266	30,964,547	20,778,598	21,213,384
Receipts for services: ⁴				
Trucking, cotton ginning, storage, grinding, locker plants, miscellaneous	2,986,081	3,284,017	2,986,081	3,284,017
Total business	105,539,344	112,223,033	89,309,451	93,846,578

¹Represents value at the first level at which cooperatives transact business for farmers. ²Includes coffee, fish, forest products, hay, hops, seed marketed for growers, nursery stock, other farm products not separately classified, and sales of farm products not received directly from member-patrons. Also includes manufactured food products and resale items marketed by cooperatives. ³Includes automotive supplies, building materials, chicks, containers, farm machinery and equipment, hardware, meats and groceries, and other supplies not separately classified. ⁴Charges for services related to marketing or purchasing but not included in the volume reported for those activities, plus other income.

RBS, Statistics and Technical Services Staff, (202) 720-2480. Based on records from cooperatives reporting to the Service.

Table 10-17.—Farmers' cooperatives: Types, numbers, and memberships, United States, 1995

Type	Year or date of data	Associations	Estimated memberships or participants
Marketing and farm supply, and related service: ¹			
Marketing	1995	2,074	1,711,508
Farm supply	1995	1,458	1,845,535
Related services ²	1995	474	210,252
Service:			
Federal land bank associations ³	Dec. 31, 1995	70	NA
Production credit associations ³	Dec. 31, 1995	66	NA
Rural credit unions ⁴	Dec. 31, 1995	713	4,121
Rural electric cooperatives ⁵	Dec. 31, 1995	845	11,442
Rural telephone cooperatives ⁵	Dec. 31, 1995	237	1,422
Production:			
Dairy herd improvement associations ⁶	Dec. 31, 1995	NA	44,764

¹Agricultural Cooperative Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. ²Includes trucking, storage, grinding, locker plant, and other services. ³Farm Credit Administration. ⁴Credit Union National Association, Inc. ⁵Rural Utility Services, U.S. Department of Agriculture. ⁶Agriculture Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. NA = not available.

RBS, Statistics and Technical Services Staff, (202) 720-2480.

Table 10-18.—Farmers' cooperatives: Number of cooperatives, memberships, and business volume of marketing, farm supply, and related service cooperatives, by States, 1994 and 1995 (preliminary)

State	Cooperatives headquartered in State		Memberships in State ¹		Net business ¹	
	1994	1995	1994 ²	1995	1994 ²	1995
	Number	Number	Number	Number	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
AL	66	64	.....	55,938	.....	1,380,403
AK	14	13	.....	6,246	.....	41,846
AZ	10	10	.....	10,017	.....	721,816
AR	66	64	.....	63,032	.....	1,732,551
CA	197	192	.....	59,551	.....	8,866,698
CO	60	55	.....	33,865	.....	929,332
CT	4	4	.....	3,310	.....	126,710
DE	3	3	.....	29,072	.....	86,123
FL	52	53	.....	28,382	.....	2,498,745
GA	26	25	.....	40,156	.....	1,282,038
HI	43	40	.....	14,928	.....	118,743
ID	47	43	.....	26,441	.....	1,042,778
IL	216	210	.....	235,239	.....	5,021,399
IN	63	61	.....	111,952	.....	2,492,001
IA	268	257	.....	241,348	.....	8,004,730
KS	169	159	.....	151,532	.....	3,607,457
KY	51	45	.....	203,061	.....	1,125,812
LA	58	55	.....	15,086	.....	623,311
ME	22	22	.....	9,527	.....	226,460
MD	17	20	.....	53,464	.....	396,489
MA	15	15	.....	5,343	.....	997,220
MI	86	87	.....	70,521	.....	2,583,290
MN	411	389	.....	329,241	.....	7,422,439
MS	93	89	.....	112,303	.....	1,156,226
MO	74	74	.....	180,235	.....	3,091,663
MT	84	83	.....	35,107	.....	721,629
NE	150	139	.....	121,266	.....	4,355,176
NV	(3/)	(3/)	.....	(3/)	.....	(3/)
NH	(3/)	(3/)	.....	(3/)	.....	(3/)
NJ	19	19	.....	8,220	.....	373,128
NM	8	9	.....	3,330	.....	178,066
NY	99	95	.....	61,930	.....	2,253,202
NC	30	28	.....	113,082	.....	760,505
ND	305	294	.....	143,844	.....	3,195,596
OH	103	99	.....	90,447	.....	2,674,366
OK	113	108	.....	77,651	.....	1,185,081
OR	42	41	.....	30,877	.....	1,493,302
PA	67	63	.....	62,073	.....	1,769,454
RI	(3/)	(3/)	.....	(3/)	.....	(3/)
SC	8	7	.....	19,612	.....	270,859
SD	158	151	.....	116,128	.....	2,274,768
TN	79	79	.....	148,933	.....	926,899
TX	290	282	.....	130,729	.....	3,507,682
UT	25	22	.....	13,268	.....	579,378
VT	9	7	.....	7,454	.....	486,653
VA	71	67	.....	167,890	.....	684,145
WA	96	92	.....	36,681	.....	2,884,094
WV	26	28	.....	63,748	.....	135,003
WI	241	225	.....	214,519	.....	6,800,475
WY	14	14	.....	4,619	.....	147,178
US	4,174	4,006	.....	3,764,135	.....	93,343,765
Foreign ⁴ .....	.....	.....	.....	3,160	.....	502,813
Total	4,174	4,006	3,985,993	3,767,295	89,309,451	93,846,578

¹ Represents value at the first level at which cooperatives transact business for farmers. Totals may not add due to rounding. ² These statistics for 1994 are presented on a national basis only. ³ Dollar volume or membership is not shown to avoid disclosing operations of individual cooperatives. ⁴ Sales outside the United States, sales to domestic military installations, and sales of certain products not received directly from member-patrons.

RBS, Statistics & Technical Services Staff, (202) 720-2480.

Table 10-20.—Rural Utilities Service: Advances to, and operating statistics of, electric borrowers, 1995, by States and Territories ¹

State and Territory	Total advances as of Jan. 1, 1996 ^{2,3}	Statistics for borrowers in operation								
		As of Jan. 1, 1996			Calendar year 1995					
		Borrowers	Miles energized ⁴	Consumers served ⁴	Kw.-hr. generated	Kw.-hr. purchased ⁵	Kw.-hr. sales ⁶	Total revenue ⁶	Average monthly kw.-hr. consumption per consumer	
									All consumers	Residential consumers ⁷
1,000 dollars	Number	Miles	Number	1,000 kw.-hr.	1,000 kw.-hr.	1,000 kw.-hr.	1,000 dollars	Kw.-hr.	Kw.-hr.	
AL	516,916	26	63,119	489,224	3,716,478	12,402,501	9,957,695	608,698	1,639	1,127
AK	750,471	16	10,374	163,114	495,828	1,818,720	1,293,923	151,469	1,563	660
AZ	230,949	14	19,028	152,939	2,255,721	4,743,342	4,076,153	260,395	2,102	566
AR	739,562	20	65,437	375,441	8,646,501	15,474,824	11,329,203	530,647	1,945	979
CA	76,934	9	5,562	32,263	0	260,360	233,505	18,565	1,364	841
CO	953,868	24	65,304	360,480	6,713,232	10,319,248	9,578,788	552,994	1,662	754
CT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DE	56,030	1	4,463	51,521	0	692,758	633,241	57,741	1,037	952
FL	792,943	18	59,883	670,507	9,043,228	11,476,206	11,748,322	833,590	1,307	1,056
GA	1,309,161	46	135,870	1,241,423	18,583,175	26,298,855	24,691,065	1,651,427	1,422	1,072
HI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	137,528	10	12,173	54,120	19,918	1,343,561	1,272,816	71,125	2,019	1,045
IL	507,781	29	54,671	229,171	1,955,382	5,415,639	3,593,415	316,983	1,390	974
IN	404,483	44	54,108	397,270	6,448,791	6,036,215	8,208,688	473,116	1,477	1,100
IA	672,756	53	64,841	183,745	3,020,977	4,571,058	4,193,663	284,652	1,544	1,216
KS	511,601	35	68,473	178,626	2,761,061	3,660,926	3,426,001	236,690	1,428	793
KY	1,018,769	28	78,615	596,318	17,137,846	23,189,839	21,165,865	922,614	2,518	1,119
LA	557,873	17	47,671	321,701	10,164,399	5,956,208	9,499,393	498,544	1,524	1,216
ME	25,717	4	1,968	15,507	0	130,960	118,161	13,026	726	416
MD	218,143	2	12,861	142,260	0	3,095,742	2,909,400	232,307	1,721	1,170
MA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MI	358,067	14	32,456	235,179	426,561	3,248,519	1,933,409	170,216	782	608
MN	1,017,902	52	113,418	558,235	9,310,983	10,676,576	10,615,425	582,080	1,353	1,024
MS	630,610	29	83,036	569,708	3,347,874	14,806,997	10,337,526	666,175	1,728	1,153
MO	1,139,474	47	113,406	540,671	11,046,916	24,014,491	16,171,332	757,972	1,371	1,002
MT	315,867	26	44,614	109,463	0	2,977,406	1,851,856	117,592	1,429	988
NE	458,912	36	69,254	162,186	0	4,544,085	3,450,461	169,500	1,751	1,156
NV	74,470	8	9,458	25,583	459	1,007,104	964,455	46,909	5,078	1,030
NH	81,213	1	4,809	67,285	182,188	631,578	772,041	95,017	954	526
NJ	15,920	2	1,008	12,987	0	115,332	110,535	13,193	893	790
NM	338,962	18	41,117	162,691	1,500,897	4,640,735	3,351,196	235,027	1,744	467
NY	30,867	5	4,459	21,430	0	168,406	152,071	12,303	850	799
NC	767,473	33	78,770	676,699	4,702,487	19,892,448	12,895,807	983,954	1,267	1,000
ND	931,023	27	67,145	110,720	18,133,826	7,225,750	14,153,177	459,860	2,392	1,320
OH	402,522	28	43,214	309,532	5,786,034	5,547,204	5,230,285	333,615	1,539	1,078
OK	883,283	29	95,829	368,360	4,151,998	6,275,392	6,204,820	417,833	1,307	963
OR	253,519	18	24,216	133,306	123,859	2,906,764	2,845,622	154,236	2,027	1,143
PA	266,168	13	25,976	185,546	1,656,731	3,134,646	2,301,251	208,220	860	720
RI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SC	798,163	23	57,958	510,273	1,567,095	19,863,682	10,474,061	711,192	1,596	1,172
SD	496,799	34	60,381	116,090	0	3,813,519	2,072,851	145,759	1,496	1,117
TN	448,216	33	77,959	811,754	0	18,728,027	17,508,724	1,028,586	1,847	1,287
TX	2,132,060	82	250,038	1,084,293	5,996,655	21,237,850	14,749,519	942,440	1,326	968
UT	72,455	6	5,678	25,645	41,644	1,083,944	1,073,523	63,292	3,551	818
VT	53,219	3	1,222	8,611	2,440	59,588	55,853	7,128	544	505
VA	562,133	14	40,516	328,527	1,007	6,625,450	6,248,470	490,185	1,615	1,077
WA	198,014	23	19,429	99,597	0	1,373,120	1,276,424	67,212	2,150	1,184
WV	8,316	1	768	5,288	0	50,965	46,033	4,173	735	662
WI	482,374	29	43,736	199,774	3,747,391	3,670,899	3,136,884	196,423	1,080	950
WY	234,925	15	28,576	76,143	0	2,433,271	2,287,242	121,512	3,293	798
PR	300,981	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VI	430	1	97	853	0	0	0	0	0	0
US	23,235,820	1,047	2,262,964	13,172,059	162,689,582	327,640,710	280,200,150	16,915,739	1,570	1,036

¹ State totals represent data for borrowers incorporated within the State. ² Actual funds advanced out of RUS loans approved, as shown in table 582. ³ Cumulative. ⁴ Includes data at time of repayment of loan for borrowers whose loans have been repaid in full. As of Jan. 1, 1996, there were 167 such borrowers with 237,388 miles energized and 1,443,979 consumers served. ⁵ Includes 186,130,858 thousands of Kw-hr. sold by one RUS borrower to another. ⁶ Excludes energy sales and revenues of power sold by one RUS borrower to another. ⁷ Includes rural nonfarm and farm consumers.

RD, Planning and Policy Branch, (703) 235-5492.

Table 10-21.—Rural Utilities Service: Advances to, and operating statistics of, electric borrowers, United States and Territories, 1987–96

Year	Total advances as of Jan. 1 ¹	Statistics for borrowers in operation								
		As of Jan. 1			During year				Average monthly kw.-hr. consumption per consumer	
		Borrowers	Miles energized ²	Consumers served ²	Kw.-hr. generated	Kw.-hr. purchased ³	Kw.-hr. sales ³	Total revenue ³	All consumers	Residential consumers ⁴
	1,000 dollars	Numbers	Miles	Number	1,000 kw.-hr.	1,000 kw.-hr.	1,000 kw.-hr.	1,000 dollars	Kw. hr.	Kw. hr.
1987	17,806,064	1,057	2,122,550	11,357,105	137,302,039	107,963,444	223,965,317	13,901,489	1,358	925
1988	18,437,359	1,058	2,142,419	11,628,110	147,851,823	111,686,692	236,468,484	14,481,656	1,419	951
1989	19,007,355	1,057	2,150,389	11,797,981	154,164,812	109,322,913	239,666,253	15,091,916	1,427	952
1990	19,738,972	1,056	2,178,530	12,139,143	156,280,995	117,818,936	252,151,483	15,813,230	1,461	961
1991	20,500,021	1,053	2,197,841	12,382,969	151,131,931	124,246,203	252,568,951	15,630,565	1,483	984
1992	21,029,091	1,053	2,210,896	12,612,389	154,129,086	128,722,179	260,492,023	16,490,493	1,458	958
1993	21,410,549	1,052	2,230,138	12,905,821	157,375,158	144,159,840	277,205,315	17,168,816	1,530	1,021
1994	21,839,184	1,049	2,247,943	13,170,387	159,463,827	316,246,638	274,658,217	16,827,484	1,528	1,001
1995	22,535,357	1,050	2,235,156	12,835,552	162,689,582	327,640,710	280,200,150	16,915,739	1,570	1,036
1996 ⁵	23,235,820	1,047	2,262,964	13,172,059	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Cumulative from organization, May 11, 1935. ² Includes data at time of repayment of loan for borrowers whose loans have been repaid in full. As of Jan. 1, 1996, there were 167 such borrowers with 237,388 miles energized and 1,443,979 consumers served. ³ Excludes energy sales and revenues of power sold by one RUS borrower to another. Includes patronage capital. ⁴ Includes rural nonfarm and farm consumers. ⁵ Actual funds advanced out of RUS loans approved, as shown in table 582.

RD, Planning and Policy Branch, (703) 235-5492.

Table 10-22.—Rural Utilities Service: Annual revenues and expenses reported by electric borrowers, United States, 1986–95

Year	Operating revenue	Operating expense	Interest expense	Depreciation and amortization expense	Net margins	Total utility plant
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1986	19,942,767	15,837,161	2,381,503	1,243,538	949,786	54,498,999
1987	20,500,204	16,060,730	2,668,876	1,408,996	747,826	55,454,335
1988	21,226,292	16,678,223	2,742,793	1,453,262	758,237	54,039,460
1989	22,334,246	17,660,877	2,676,889	1,568,342	763,670	57,288,116
1990	22,585,656	17,861,858	2,815,507	1,636,999	735,104	58,228,240
1991	23,158,838	18,570,475	2,841,968	1,660,453	767,973	58,997,507
1992	23,325,191	18,643,390	2,778,213	1,709,293	710,890	60,669,964
1993	24,872,684	19,907,666	2,667,343	1,767,525	1,034,849	62,654,291
1994	24,861,855	20,138,000	2,501,585	1,824,860	807,741	64,391,203
1995	24,951,053	20,221,288	2,170,130	1,853,943	1,254,919	64,654,758

RD, Planning and Policy Branch, (703) 235-5492.

Table 10-23.—Rural Development: Loans made to organizations and associations for community projects, and loans outstanding, United States and Territories, 1987–96¹

Year	Water and waste loans			Recreation loans ²	Watershed and flood prevention organization loans ³		
	New borrowers	Loans made	Outstanding Jan. 1	Outstanding Jan. 1	New borrowers	Loans made	Outstanding Jan. 1
	Number	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Number	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1987	275	341,935	6,667,123	59,977	0	0	72,446
1988	308	335,630	5,247,150	58,436	0	0	71,402
1989	317	312,845	4,070,266	53,978	0	0	74,116
1990	708	566,674	2,927,004	50,393	2	2,649	75,897
1991	908	836,953	3,189,505	46,433	0	0	73,324
1992	1,016	1,070,505	3,429,440	41,663	1	502	63,720
1993	295	566,023	3,663,329	35,040	0	0	53,729
1994	545	807,014	3,940,286	30,414	0	0	50,549
1995 .....	.....	.....	4,189,220	26,788	.....	.....	46,601
1996 .....	.....	.....	4,639,521	23,665	.....	.....	46,560

Year	Resource conservation and development and rural renewal loans ³			Business and industrial development loans			Community facility loans			Economic opportunity loans to cooperatives
	New borrowers	Loans made	Outstanding Jan. 1	New borrowers	Loans made	Outstanding Jan. 1	New borrowers	Loans made	Outstanding Jan. 1	Outstanding Jan. 1
	Number	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Number	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Number	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
1987	0	0	14,188	53	108,753	38,042	148	110,439	1,573,277	2,151
1988	0	0	13,494	83	104,983	37,382	173	96,756	1,123,011	2,691
1989	0	0	12,357	73	78,883	21,571	197	86,603	1,018,217	2,480
1990	1	72	9,671	95	179,207	19,433	214	113,839	887,595	2,157
1991	0	0	8,664	130	74,101	18,592	215	132,087	960,088	1,480
1992	0	0	7,969	89	127,585	14,095	187	127,585	1,009,110	1,179
1993	0	0	7,847	155	214,002	11,408	166	144,435	1,023,081	918
1994	0	0	7,050	131	218,368	6,718	199	206,707	1,021,363	640
1995 .....	.....	.....	6,173	.....	.....	5,578	.....	.....	1,028,078	526
1996 .....	.....	.....	4,641	.....	.....	4,676	.....	.....	1,075,793	401

¹ Includes loans made directly by FmHA and those guaranteed by the Agency. Amounts of loans made represent obligations and include loans to new borrowers and subsequent loans to borrowers who received an initial loan in a prior year. Amounts outstanding are loan advances less principal repayments for loans made directly by the Agency. ² Recreation association loans are made only to subsequent borrowers who received an initial loan in a prior year. ³ Funding for this program is no longer available. ⁴ Farmers Home Administration was abolished as of 9-30-96, Loan Program transferred to Rural Development Mission area under USDA.

RD, Management Systems Development, (703) 235-5520.

Table 10-24.—Loans to farmers' cooperative organizations: Outstanding amounts held by the banks for cooperatives, and agricultural credit banks classified by type of loan, United States, Jan. 1, 1987–96¹

Year	Operating capital loans	Facility loans	Year	Operating capital loans	Facility loans
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>		<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1987	2,416,795	4,588,297	1992	6,292,571	6,536,694
1988	3,326,506	4,387,016	1993	7,478,199	6,474,582
1989	3,202,704	4,217,559	1994	7,393,147	6,143,719
1990	5,508,610	5,627,188	1995	7,003,776	8,200,439
1991	5,887,781	5,755,085	1996	9,119,835	9,128,364

¹ Includes Puerto Rico.
FCA, Accounting and Examination Policy Division, (703) 883-4073.

Table 10-25.—Rural Utilities Service: Annual revenues, expenses, and total plant reported by telecommunications borrowers, United States, 1986–95

Year	Borrowers reporting	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Interest expense	Depreciation and amortization expense	Net income or margin ¹	Total telecommunications plant ²
	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1986	935	3,180,792	1,840,849	265,183	642,118	514,495	10,917,495
1987	920	3,339,427	1,880,660	274,736	694,991	597,680	11,621,095
1988	913	3,598,291	2,004,638	276,539	751,206	690,583	12,071,384
1989	903	3,888,083	2,181,215	281,563	795,408	787,357	12,814,112
1990	897	4,181,185	2,382,942	288,101	834,967	846,903	13,755,550
1991	902	4,449,028	2,566,205	297,523	890,204	866,808	14,534,472
1992	899	4,743,431	2,694,074	300,704	933,275	979,650	15,479,297
1993	883	4,473,969	2,520,979	281,017	881,579	897,041	14,833,159
1994	873	4,536,723	3,438,889	278,339	903,270	974,483	15,325,810
1995	844	4,227,433	3,239,432	273,801	891,373	907,468	14,918,052

¹ Includes other income and deductions (net) unregulated and extraordinary and delayed items.
² Investment in physical plant and related facilities.
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Table 10-26.—Rural Utilities Service and Rural Telephone Bank: Advances to, and operating statistics of, telecommunications borrowers, United States, 1987–96

Year	Total advances as of Jan. 1 ¹		Operating statistics as of Jan. 1			Revenues for year ending Dec. 31
	RUS	RTB	Borrowers reporting	Employees	Total subscribers	
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1987	4,375,927	1,555,382	935	27,805	4,832,686	3,339,427
1988	4,541,547	1,627,263	920	27,975	5,004,558	3,598,291
1989	4,707,800	1,747,637	913	27,454	5,096,867	3,888,083
1990	4,864,684	1,835,519	903	27,617	5,276,450	4,181,185
1991	5,083,536	1,940,799	897	28,199	5,472,216	4,449,028
1992	5,252,444	2,101,684	902	28,207	5,834,602	4,743,431
1993	5,430,706	2,190,372	899	27,422	6,110,615	4,473,969
1994	5,638,920	2,294,834	883	25,072	5,598,764	4,536,723
1995	5,856,865	2,408,491	873	24,889	5,538,207	4,227,433
1996	6,021,357	2,481,501	844	23,069	5,095,029	.....

¹ Cumulative from organization, Oct. 28, 1949. Actual funds advanced out of loans approved, as shown in table 591.
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Table 10-27.—Rural Utilities Service and Rural Telephone Bank: Advances to, and operating statistics of, telecommunications borrowers, as of Jan. 1, 1996 and revenues for 1995, by States and Territories¹

State and Territory	Total advances as of Jan. 1, 1996 ^{2,3}		Operating statistics as of Jan. 1, 1996		Revenues for 12 months ending Dec. 31, 1995 ⁴
	RUS	RTB	Borrowers reporting	Total subscribers	
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Alabama	159,267	89,699	23	163,960	136,708
Alaska	137,410	73,094	12	114,658	141,018
Arizona	45,099	80,449	5	74,607	58,891
Arkansas	136,269	90,018	17	180,077	143,746
California	84,883	59,661	13	65,104	105,187
Colorado	57,656	22,610	15	28,999	26,528
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	41,780	38,062	6	127,257	93,902
Georgia	292,241	166,345	24	279,179	225,309
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	42,024	7,637	10	16,922	20,172
Illinois	75,228	22,116	21	48,498	51,000
Indiana	97,076	19,596	22	89,618	64,898
Iowa	132,029	39,161	74	94,354	80,175
Kansas	199,379	40,241	23	77,982	95,825
Kentucky	253,732	56,735	15	160,894	100,151
Louisiana	136,585	53,193	17	124,471	156,940
Maine	32,812	36,463	12	38,870	31,517
Maryland	2,061	4,050	1	5,522	4,318
Massachusetts	1,835	1,040	1	2,607	2,644
Michigan	99,883	69,538	23	116,870	89,867
Minnesota	275,042	98,967	64	343,607	238,186
Mississippi	100,482	14,476	15	73,300	67,945
Missouri	205,185	53,852	22	115,066	96,805
Montana	180,210	5,050	10	60,418	68,952
Nebraska	107,677	33,100	30	77,140	74,484
Nevada	7,603	9,128	3	8,884	6,726
New Hampshire	17,823	12,063	7	24,386	23,911
New Jersey	14,295	16,554	0	0	0
New Mexico	169,743	2,959	8	30,218	66,782
New York	50,350	46,291	24	134,430	100,758
North Carolina	202,389	124,445	17	328,845	204,244
North Dakota	196,333	13,918	12	56,624	53,203
Ohio	29,296	5,380	15	23,708	20,035
Oklahoma	221,810	129,779	28	190,869	187,516
Oregon	79,053	37,991	23	93,189	69,858
Pennsylvania	71,261	212,756	15	94,126	72,886
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	196,796	182,762	15	288,147	196,587
South Dakota	190,284	18,293	18	57,856	51,426
Tennessee	334,391	71,233	21	286,674	172,494
Texas	488,116	128,346	37	230,116	256,397
Utah	30,647	7,035	4	14,974	15,980
Vermont	4,785	6,955	5	14,964	11,749
Virginia	68,786	26,150	11	62,048	43,139
Washington	40,920	25,166	14	42,708	41,828
West Virginia	60,127	17,896	6	34,209	28,759
Wisconsin	264,663	159,762	75	402,928	261,515
Wyoming	13,937	7,208	5	28,410	30,873
Micronesia	39,960	0	1	7,610	10,035
Guam	106,298	9,304	1	77,573	35,559
Marshall Islands	21,049	0	1	3,185	5,217
Northern Mariana Isl	11,212	34,973	1	17,539	27,307
Palau	13,470	0	1	3,358	4,428
Puerto Rico	115,677	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands	64,423	0	1	57,471	53,054
United States	6,021,357	2,481,501	844	5,095,029	4,227,433

¹Preliminary, except total advances. State totals represent data for borrowers incorporated within the State. ²Actual funds advanced out of loans approved, as shown in table 591. ³Cumulative. ⁴Reported 844 borrowers.

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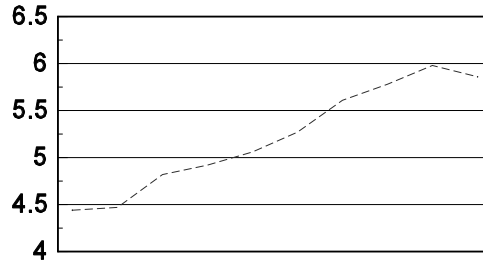
Table 10-28.—Rural Utilities Service and Rural Telephone Bank: Telecommunications financing approved, route miles of line, and number of subscribers, by States, from organization (Oct. 28, 1949) to Jan. 1, 1996¹

State	Total financing as of Jan. 1, 1996				Operating statistics for year 1995			
	Borrowers	RUS loans	RTB loans	RUS guarantee commitments	Rt. mi. of line provided for by financing (total)	Subscribers provided for by financing		
						Total	To receive initial service	To receive improved service
	Number	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Miles	Number	Number	Number
Alabama	26	208,188	103,822	11,901	48	401	401	0
Alaska	12	161,885	108,774	34,013	0	0	0	0
Arizona	7	68,272	87,961	33,125	336	607	607	0
Arkansas	20	185,656	120,580	23,122	36	670	670	0
California	15	101,943	88,013	19,184	111	1,638	1,638	0
Colorado	19	69,391	29,071	102	60	891	891	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	9	49,769	57,093	76,556	0	0	0	0
Georgia	27	362,466	216,217	88,912	362	5,369	5,369	0
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	12	52,369	13,054	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	26	83,866	28,347	0	0	0	0	0
Indiana	36	109,126	37,331	1,040	78	1,799	1,799	0
Iowa	87	148,996	66,621	8,361	0	14	14	0
Kansas	31	222,051	48,406	16,199	121	746	746	0
Kentucky	17	307,432	107,067	26,400	469	6,894	6,894	0
Louisiana	19	209,470	95,146	13,651	91	743	743	0
Maine	14	38,841	49,003	1,875	19	904	904	0
Maryland	1	2,061	4,080	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	1	2,095	3,917	0	15	625	625	0
Michigan	31	108,620	89,659	2,953	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	69	355,963	134,040	22,392	440	7,386	5,950	1,436
Mississippi	17	111,913	18,699	5,200	0	0	0	0
Missouri	27	219,908	58,952	36,528	0	0	0	0
Montana	12	230,722	30,663	0	2,901	14,292	7,667	6,625
Nebraska	33	121,315	41,087	4,672	0	0	0	0
Nevada	4	12,598	12,292	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	8	20,308	15,349	180	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	1	14,295	16,554	3,084	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	8	199,275	4,181	0	59	38	38	0
New York	29	60,557	58,558	18,877	61	1,864	1,864	0
North Carolina	21	206,483	155,117	19,512	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	13	228,760	20,590	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	18	29,393	9,343	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	30	264,768	186,508	38,021	21	133	133	0
Oregon	29	121,815	67,177	31,248	1,070	3,178	2,587	591
Pennsylvania	25	78,015	232,908	43,247	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	18	212,994	254,631	119,857	516	25,549	25,549	0
South Dakota	19	236,780	19,440	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	22	391,189	91,950	22,981	264	4,679	4,679	0
Texas	61	562,533	165,532	63,474	1,425	8,843	4,159	4,684
Utah	7	41,004	7,493	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	5	4,785	12,461	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	14	79,823	41,307	3,337	0	0	0	0
Washington	20	44,801	33,226	11,571	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	7	72,244	20,376	5,250	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	83	321,813	200,715	26,093	207	1,790	1,790	0
Wyoming	6	26,921	10,124	3,497	4,894	15,846	1,367	14,479
Micronesia	1	41,000	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	1	106,298	19,610	24,700	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	1	22,799	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Mariana Isl	1	11,212	46,833	48,646	0	0	0	0
Palau	1	39,143	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	2	115,677	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands	1	66,214	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States	1,024	7,165,820	3,339,880	909,761	13,604	104,899	77,084	27,815

¹ State totals represent data for borrowers incorporated within the State. RD, Planning and Policy Branch, (703) 235-5492.

Farm Real Estate Taxes Per Acre, 1985-94

\$ per acre



Year	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94
Taxes Levied	4.44	4.47	4.82	4.92	5.06	5.27	5.61	5.78	5.98	5.86

ERS Table 10-01