

CHAPTER II

**STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS,
AND HONEY**

In addition to tables on cotton, tobacco, sugar, and honey, this chapter includes tables on fibers other than cotton and syrups. Cottonseed data, however, are in the following chapter on oilseeds, fats, and oils.

Table 2-1.—Cotton: Area, yield, production, and value, United States, 1987–96

Year	Area		Yield per harvested acre	Production	Marketing year average price per pound received by farmers	Value of production
	Planted	Harvested				
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 bales¹</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1987	10,397.2	10,030.3	706	14,759.9	64.3	4,555,017
1988	12,514.8	11,948.2	619	15,411.5	56.6	4,190,488
1989	10,586.6	9,537.7	614	12,195.6	66.2	3,877,888
1990	12,348.1	11,731.6	634	15,505.4	68.2	5,075,826
1991	14,052.1	12,959.5	652	17,614.3	58.1	4,913,244
1992	13,240.0	11,123.3	700	16,218.5	54.9	4,273,935
1993	13,438.3	12,783.3	606	16,133.6	58.4	4,520,908
1994	13,720.1	13,322.3	708	19,662.0	72.0	6,796,654
1995	16,931.4	16,006.7	537	17,899.8	76.5	6,574,612
1996 ²	14,665.5	12,833.4	709	18,951.4	71.7	6,524,437

¹ 480-pound net weight bales. ² Preliminary.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127. Production figures conform with the Bureau of the Census annual ginning enumerations.

II-2 STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY

Table 2-2.—Cotton: Area, yield, and production, by States, 1994–96

State	Area planted			Area harvested			Yield per harvested acre			Production ¹		
	1994	1995	1996 ²	1994	1995	1996 ²	1994	1995	1996 ²	1994	1995	1996 ²
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 bales ³	1,000 bales ³	1,000 bales ³
Upland:												
AL	463.0	590.0	540.0	455.0	578.0	538.0	766	409	723	726.0	492.0	810.0
AZ	313.0	365.0	315.0	312.0	364.0	314.0	1,203	1,046	1,177	782.0	793.0	770.0
AR	980.0	1,170.0	1,000.0	970.0	1,110.0	990.0	877	635	776	1,772.0	1,468.0	1,600.0
CA	1,100.0	1,170.0	1,000.0	1,095.0	1,165.0	995.0	1,191	953	1,158	2,717.0	2,312.0	2,400.0
FL	69.0	110.0	100.0	68.0	109.0	99.0	735	472	582	104.1	107.2	120.0
GA	885.0	1,500.0	1,350.0	875.0	1,490.0	1,345.0	843	625	749	1,537.0	1,941.0	2,100.0
KS	1.4	3.8	4.5	1.2	2.6	4.0	480	185	408	1.2	1.0	3.4
LA	900.0	1,085.0	890.0	890.0	1,075.0	885.0	815	614	705	1,512.0	1,375.0	1,300.0
MS	1,280.0	1,460.0	1,120.0	1,270.0	1,420.0	1,100.0	806	622	807	2,132.0	1,841.0	1,850.0
MO	352.0	462.0	390.0	345.0	453.0	385.0	856	544	748	615.0	513.0	600.0
NM	55.0	61.0	60.0	50.0	56.0	58.0	720	609	794	75.0	71.0	96.0
NC	486.0	805.0	721.0	485.0	800.0	710.0	820	479	669	829.0	798.0	990.0
OK	360.0	380.0	290.0	340.0	315.0	240.0	349	187	260	247.0	123.0	130.0
SC	225.0	348.0	284.0	223.0	342.0	282.0	846	528	791	393.0	376.0	465.0
TN	590.0	700.0	540.0	585.0	660.0	530.0	726	527	610	885.0	724.0	674.0
TX	5,450.0	6,400.0	5,700.0	5,150.0	5,750.0	4,000.0	458	372	522	4,915.0	4,460.0	4,350.0
VA	42.2	107.0	103.0	41.7	106.0	102.0	944	620	753	82.0	137.0	160.0
US	13,551.6	16,716.8	14,407.5	13,155.9	15,795.6	12,577.0	705	533	703	19,324.3	17,532.2	18,418.4
American-Pima:												
AZ	48.0	48.6	42.0	47.9	48.1	41.9	806	720	836	80.4	72.2	73.0
CA	81.0	115.0	165.0	80.8	115.0	164.5	1,098	937	1,109	184.8	224.5	380.0
NM	11.0	15.0	14.0	10.7	15.0	14.0	875	605	686	19.5	18.9	20.0
TX	28.5	36.0	37.0	27.0	33.0	36.0	942	756	800	53.0	52.0	60.0
US	168.5	214.6	258.0	166.4	211.1	256.4	974	836	998	337.7	367.6	533.0
US, all ..	13,720.1	16,931.4	14,665.5	13,322.3	16,006.7	12,833.4	708	537	709	19,662.0	17,899.8	18,951.4

¹ Production ginned and to be ginned. ² Preliminary. ³ 480-pound net weight bale.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 2-3.—Cotton, American upland: Estimated percentage of the crop forward contracted by growers, by States, 1988–95

State	Crop of—								
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
AL	9	30	37	21	9	13	79	42	
AZ	6	20	14	22	10	3	5	42	
AR	27	43	39	42	27	27	42	69	
CA	62	83	83	65	65	51	92	76	
GA	6	44	41	56	11	16	60	56	
LA	13	53	34	8	4	3	11	33	
MS	10	26	31	16	6	5	38	25	
MO	7	62	64	66	45	24	78	89	
NM	9	10	26	20	12	24	23	11	
NC	4	48	45	61	27	12	70	57	
OK	2	18	16	7	1	(¹)	(¹)	5	
SC	1	54	52	60	31	23	55	69	
TN	(¹)	25	14	9	6	2	14	25	
TX	9	31	27	15	1	5	28	47	
US	16	39	35	25	14	12	40	48	

¹ Less than 0.5 percent.
 AMS, Cotton Division, (901) 384-3016.

Table 2-4.—Cotton: Production, Marketing Year average price per pound, and value, by States, 1994–96

State	Production ¹			Price for crop of—			Value of production		
	1994	1995	1996 ²	1994	1995	1996 ²	1994	1995	1996 ²
Upland:	<i>1,000 bales³</i>	<i>1,000 bales³</i>	<i>1,000 bales³</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
AL	726.0	492.0	810.0	69.1	72.9	71.4	240,800	172,161	277,603
AZ	782.0	793.0	770.0	70.6	72.9	69.6	265,004	277,487	257,242
AR	1,772.0	1,468.0	1,600.0	67.7	73.4	71.6	575,829	517,206	549,888
CA	2,717.0	2,312.0	2,400.0	80.3	82.1	77.3	1,047,240	911,113	890,496
FL	104.1	107.2	120.0	72.2	80.0	68.6	36,077	41,165	39,514
GA	1,537.0	1,941.0	2,100.0	73.3	76.6	73.0	540,778	713,667	735,840
KS	1.2	1.0	3.4	74.0	72.5	64.2	426	348	1,048
LA	1,512.0	1,375.0	1,300.0	68.5	73.2	67.6	497,146	483,120	421,824
MS	2,132.0	1,841.0	1,850.0	71.7	73.4	70.1	733,749	648,621	622,488
MO	615.0	513.0	600.0	66.1	70.1	68.0	195,127	172,614	195,840
NM	75.0	71.0	96.0	72.3	81.7	75.2	26,028	27,843	34,658
NC	829.0	798.0	990.0	72.7	78.3	74.2	289,288	299,920	352,598
OK	247.0	123.0	130.0	68.0	73.5	64.2	80,621	43,394	40,061
SC	393.0	376.0	465.0	72.3	79.7	73.8	136,387	143,843	164,722
TN	885.0	724.0	674.0	69.6	75.0	70.8	295,661	260,640	229,052
TX	4,915.0	4,460.0	4,350.0	69.6	74.6	66.8	1,642,003	1,597,037	1,394,784
VA	82.0	137.0	160.0	72.2	73.0	72.0	28,418	48,005	55,296
US	19,324.3	17,532.2	18,418.4	72.0	75.4	70.6	6,630,582	6,358,184	6,262,948
American-Pima:									
AZ	80.4	72.2	73.0	103.0	119.0	103.0	39,750	41,241	36,091
CA	184.8	224.5	380.0	102.0	126.0	104.0	90,478	135,778	189,696
NM	19.5	18.9	20.0	103.0	118.0	95.0	9,641	10,705	9,120
TX	53.0	52.0	60.0	103.0	115.0	92.3	26,203	28,704	26,582
US	337.7	367.6	533.0	102.5	122.8	102.2	166,072	216,428	261,489
US, all	19,662.0	17,899.8	18,951.4	72.0	76.5	7.17	6,796,654	6,574,612	6,524,437

¹ Production ginned and to be ginned. ² Preliminary. ³ 480-pound net weight bales. ⁴ Estimates not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 2-5.—Cotton, American upland: Price-support operations, United States, 1987/88–1996/97

Marketing Year beginning August 1	Support price ¹	Put under Loan ²		Acquired by CCC ²	Owned by CCC at end of marketing year
	Per pound	Quantity	Percentage of production		
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 bales³</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 bales³</i>	<i>1,000 bales³</i>
1987/88	79.40	5,362	37.0	131	3
1988/89	75.90	11,231	74.5	66	35
1989/90	73.40	3,732	32.4	2	27
1990/91	72.90	3,205	21.2	1	(⁴)
1991/92	72.90	6,312	36.7	8	1
1992/93	72.90	8,302	52.9	10	8
1993/94	72.90	7,721	49.0	3	14
1994/95	72.90	4,716	24.4	(⁴)	(⁴)
1995/96	72.90	3,478	19.8	0	0
1996/97	N.A.				

¹ Established "target" price. If the average market price was below the target price, eligible producers receive a payment based on the difference between the target price and the higher of the loan level or the average market price. Does not include quantity on which loan deficiency payments were made. Beginning with the 1996/97 marketing year, target prices are no longer applicable. ² Acquisitions from crop harvested in the year indicated. ³ Running bales. ⁴ Less than 500 bales. N.A. = Not applicable.

II-4 STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY

Table 2-6.—Cotton: Area, yield, and production in specified countries, 1993–95¹

Continent and country	Area			Yield per hectare			Bales		
	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96 ²	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96 ²	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96 ²
	1,000 hectares	1,000 hectares	1,000 hectares	Kilo-grams	Kilo-grams	Kilo-grams	1,000 bales ³	1,000 bales ³	1,000 bales ³
North and Central America:									
United States	5,173	5,391	6,478	679	794	602	16,134	19,662	17,900
El Salvador	5	2	1	784	545	218	18	5	1
Guatemala	15	9	4	943	677	1,089	65	28	20
Honduras	3	3	3	726	726	726	10	10	10
Mexico	30	146	242	791	683	774	109	458	860
Nicaragua	3	2	10	726	545	653	10	5	30
Other incl. Caribbean	21	21	21	301	301	301	29	29	29
Total	5,250	5,574	6,759	679	789	607	16,375	20,197	18,850
South America:									
Argentina	480	700	940	489	500	417	1,079	1,608	1,800
Bolivia	20	40	40	490	327	599	45	60	110
Brazil	1,085	1,220	1,130	373	451	345	1,860	2,526	1,791
Colombia	85	81	112	620	624	630	242	232	324
Ecuador	10	20	20	436	435	435	20	40	40
Paraguay	370	320	310	324	453	351	551	666	500
Peru	88	97	110	534	568	594	216	253	300
Venezuela	40	40	50	457	463	435	84	85	100
Total	2,178	2,518	2,712	410	473	399	4,097	5,470	4,965
Europe:									
Greece	350	384	440	951	1,015	1,023	1,529	1,791	2,067
Italy	1	1	1	218	218	218	1	1	1
Spain	32	40	32	993	953	1,068	146	175	157
Bulgaria	7	15	15	653	435	435	21	30	30
Yugoslavia	1	1	1	218	218	218	1	1	1
Other Europe	1	1	1	218	218	218	1	1	1
Total	392	442	490	944	985	1,003	1,699	1,999	2,257
Former USSR	2,903	2,707	2,573	703	706	699	9,378	8,778	8,260
Africa:									
Angola	10	10	10	436	436	436	20	20	20
Cameroon	100	120	159	512	517	500	235	285	365
Central African Rep.	30	50	60	218	218	200	30	50	55
Chad	150	250	208	247	248	298	170	285	285
Zaire	30	30	30	109	109	109	15	15	15
Kenya	56	40	60	78	82	73	20	15	20
Malawi	50	50	50	131	131	131	30	30	30
Morocco	1	2	1	218	545	218	1	5	1
Mozambique	90	100	100	145	163	163	60	75	75
Nigeria	220	210	220	237	310	454	239	299	459
Zimbabwe	230	195	275	284	195	317	300	175	400
South Africa, Rep. of	82	67	125	329	341	348	124	105	200
Sudan	110	174	220	428	501	485	216	400	490
Tanzania, United Rep. of	344	172	364	148	197	200	234	156	335
Uganda	71	129	150	55	62	65	18	37	45
Egypt	372	305	306	1,117	835	774	1,909	1,170	1,088
Other Africa	1,203	1,268	1,430	408	399	416	2,256	2,321	2,731
Total	3,149	3,172	3,768	406	374	382	5,877	5,443	6,614
Asia, Mid-East, and Oceania:									
Afghanistan	60	60	60	363	363	363	100	100	100
Australia	264	222	304	1,246	1,509	1,382	1,511	1,539	1,929
Burma	146	180	180	110	121	157	74	100	130
China, Peoples Rep. of	5,000	5,530	5,422	749	784	879	17,200	19,900	21,900
India	7,440	7,861	8,650	278	300	309	9,487	10,814	12,258
Iran	148	250	290	615	664	601	418	762	800
Iraq	65	65	65	218	218	218	65	65	65
Israel	16	20	30	1,660	1,546	1,452	122	142	200
Korea, Republic of	1	1	1	218	218	218	1	1	1
Pakistan	2,805	2,650	3,000	488	514	588	6,282	6,250	8,100
Yemen ⁴	40	40	40	354	354	354	65	65	65
Syria	197	180	195	1,148	1,031	1,088	1,039	852	974
Thailand	16	15	26	381	406	385	28	28	46
Turkey	568	582	742	1,060	1,080	1,128	2,766	2,886	3,843
Other Asia	68	80	75	375	351	363	117	129	125
Total	16,834	17,736	19,080	508	536	577	39,275	43,633	50,536
World total	30,706	32,149	35,382	544	579	563	76,701	85,520	91,482

¹ Harvest season beginning Aug. 1. ² Preliminary. ³ 480-pound net weight.

FAS, Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Division, (202) 720-0888. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

Table 2-7.—Cotton: Supply and distribution, United States, 1986–95

Year beginning August 1	Supply			Distribution				
	Beginning of season total ²	Ginnings in season ¹	Total supply ²	Consumption ²			Exports	Carryover, end of season ²
				Upland	American Pima	Total		
	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales
1986	9,041	9,294	18,337	7,032	64	7,096	6,366	4,797
1987	4,797	14,493	19,294	7,244	50	7,294	6,297	5,684
1988	5,684	14,939	20,628	7,376	68	7,444	5,987	6,984
1989	6,984	11,913	18,898	8,313	69	8,383	7,310	3,109
1990	3,109	15,082	18,192	(³)	(³)	8,367	7,488	2,389
1991	2,389	17,023	19,413	(³)	(³)	9,283	6,386	3,569
1992	3,569	15,781	19,350	9,789	57	9,846	4,950	4,482
1993	4,482	15,789	20,276	9,951	68	10,019	6,638	3,509
1994	3,509	19,031	22,546	10,653	97	10,750	9,158	2,608
1995 ⁴	2,608	17,452	20,483	10,064	148	10,212	7,277	2,689

¹Ginnings during the 12 months, Aug. 1–July 31. Includes an allowance for "city crop" which consists of rebaled samples and pickings from cotton damaged by fire and weather. ²May include small volume of foreign growths. ³Not reported separately. ⁴Preliminary.

AMS, Cotton Division, (901) 384–3016. Compiled from reports of the Bureau of the Census.

Table 2-8.—Cotton, American Upland: Percentage distribution of fiber strength, United States, 1993–95

Fiber strength ¹	Year		
	1993	1994	1995
17 and below	(*)	(*)	(*)
18	(*)	(*)	(*)
19	(*)	(*)	(*)
20	(*)	(*)	(*)
21	0.1	0.1	0.1
22	0.3	0.2	0.2
23	0.8	0.6	0.5
24	2.2	2.3	1.4
25	5.3	6.5	3.4
26	10.4	12.4	7.3
27	15.0	15.6	12.5
28	16.2	15.4	16.1
29	15.3	14.3	16.2
30	14.0	11.9	14.6
31	10.9	9.1	12.4
32	6.1	6.7	9.1
33	2.4	3.4	4.6
34	0.7	1.2	1.3
35	0.2	0.3	0.4
36 and above	(*)	0.1	0.1
Average	28.5	28.5	29.1

¹Fiber strength expressed in terms of 1/8" gage (grams per tex). *Less than 0.05 percent.

AMS, Cotton Division, (901) 384–3016.

II-6 STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY

Table 2-9.—Cotton, American upland: Carryover and crop, running bales, by grade groupings, United States, 1986–95

Year beginning August 1	White ¹					Light Spotted				Other Colored ²	All grades ³
	21 and higher	31	41	51	61 and 71	22 and higher	32	42	52 and lower		
	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales
Carryover:											
1986	64	1,530	2,233	749	50	8	362	1,823	1,501	665	8,984
1987	37	589	939	373	35	5	214	960	749	807	4,709
1988	165	920	1,846	698	68	26	441	693	293	451	5,603
1989	500	1,918	2,168	483	82	40	394	702	341	291	6,920
1990	119	734	1,113	299	41	13	128	263	105	103	2,918
1991	208	813	1,021	303	26	3	131	344	135	99	3,082
1992	280	850	878	338	100	7	67	237	252	429	3,437
1993	413	1,307	1,161	300	28	33	181	350	147	176	4,095
1994	602	1,089	1,012	109	3	40	221	299	78	54	3,509
1995	227	634	713	148	6	53	175	403	151	41	2,552
Crop:											
1986	163	2,049	1,742	373	32	4	501	1,947	1,404	1,022	9,237
1987	598	3,256	4,483	1,419	124	55	1,177	1,657	672	642	14,083
1988	1,105	5,146	4,786	815	67	59	711	1,164	411	199	14,462
1989	420	3,529	3,701	682	57	69	638	805	227	830	10,958
1990	529	4,309	4,851	1,245	125	13	670	1,624	675	437	14,478
1991	1,716	5,394	4,084	1,471	371	24	390	712	1,046	1,239	16,445
1992	1,673	5,943	3,713	796	81	132	630	933	490	572	14,964
	New Classification System Beginning With 1993 Crop										
	White Color Grades					Light Spotted Color Grades					
1993	4,458	4,160	2,930	256	7	521	1,102	1,223	182	4172	15,010
1994	2,314	5,697	4,138	495	23	783	1,654	2,299	793	4316	18,510
1995	3,660	5,453	3,568	232	9	552	1,393	1,505	202	4176	16,751

¹“Plus” grades included. ²Includes all grades of Spotted, Tinged, Stained, Light Gray, Gray, and Below Grade. ³Carryover as reported by the Bureau of the Census, Crop as reported by AMS, Cotton Division. ⁴Includes all Color grades of Spotted, Tinged, Stained, and Below Grade.

AMS, Cotton Division, (901) 384–3016.

Table 2-10.—Cotton, American upland: Carryover and crop, running bales, by staple groupings, United States, 1986–95

Year beginning August 1	Staple										All staples ¹
	26 and shorter	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36 and longer	
	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales
Carryover:											
1986	8	57	185	488	778	754	613	1,064	2,423	2,613	8,984
1987	(2)	10	15	86	108	250	467	1,070	1,727	976	4,709
1988	(2)	1	10	54	154	376	754	1,217	1,798	1,238	5,603
1989	2	9	37	208	550	758	693	1,047	1,863	1,754	6,920
1990	(2)	10	15	61	153	209	184	423	910	954	2,918
1991	(2)	5	4	65	84	204	261	573	1,055	831	3,082
1992	(2)	19	11	56	91	191	229	603	810	1,425	3,437
1993	(2)	(2)	1	10	35	146	285	913	1,284	1,419	4,095
1994	(2)	(2)	4	15	37	197	285	724	952	1,295	3,509
1995	(2)	1	3	14	20	83	135	463	718	1,115	2,552
Crop:											
1986	(2)	2	13	58	226	491	1,058	1,859	3,184	2,346	9,237
1987	1	4	18	71	277	698	1,505	2,643	5,119	3,748	14,083
1988	2	16	78	303	929	1,394	1,438	1,567	3,579	5,148	14,462
1989	1	14	70	236	507	653	716	1,203	3,402	4,155	10,958
1990	(2)	6	48	232	746	1,370	1,620	1,978	4,064	4,414	14,478
1991	(2)	7	53	209	539	863	1,287	1,770	3,267	8,449	16,445
1992	(2)	1	8	45	159	405	1,038	2,437	4,428	6,443	14,964
1993	(2)	1	7	45	201	666	1,470	2,509	3,718	6,392	15,010
1994	(2)	2	16	72	250	604	1,271	2,919	5,009	8,366	18,510
1995	(2)	1	7	36	155	489	1,389	3,422	5,208	6,044	16,751

¹ Carryover as reported by the Bureau of the Census, Crop as reported by AMS, Cotton Division. ² Less than 500 bales.

AMS, Cotton Division, (901) 384–3016.

Table 2-11.—Cotton, American Pima: Carryover and crop, 1993–95, running bales, by grade and staple, United States

Year beginning August 1	Grade					Staple				All grades and staples ¹
	01 and 02	03	04	05	06 and 07	42 and shorter	44	46	48 and longer	
Carryover:	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales
1993	33.1	116.5	30.2	7.9	2.4	2.0	86.1	94.9	7.0	190.0
1994	49.5	82.3	12.1	2.0	0.6	0.9	44.3	89.9	11.4	146.5
1995	21.6	27.6	4.7	2.2	.....	0.5	9.7	44.0	2.0	56.1
Crop:										
1993	112.0	163.3	25.8	2.8	0.8	1.1	68.9	202.4	32.3	304.7
1994	119.2	137.7	27.0	3.9	1.2	0.7	52.5	204.7	31.1	289.0
1995	191.1	87.8	16.4	4.2	1.6	1.2	81.8	189.2	29.0	301.1

¹ Carryover as reported by the Bureau of the Census; Crop as reported by AMS, Cotton Division. AMS, Cotton Division, (901) 384-3016.

Table 2-12.—Cotton, upland: Average staple length of upland cotton classed, by States, 1990–95

State	Average staple length (32ds of an inch) ¹					
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
AL	34.3	35.3	35.3	35.1	35.3	34.9
AZ	35.4	36.4	35.5	35.9	36.1	35.6
AR	35.3	36.2	35.9	35.6	35.6	35.2
CA	35.8	36.2	35.5	36.2	36.5	36.6
FL	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	35.2	35.2
GA	34.7	35.2	35.4	34.8	35.2	34.9
LA	35.1	35.9	35.3	35.4	35.4	34.9
MS	35.2	36.1	35.2	35.4	35.2	35.2
MO	35.3	36.1	36.4	35.9	35.6	35.2
NM	36.3	35.6	36.7	36.9	36.9	36.7
NC	35.3	35.7	35.9	35.6	36.0	35.2
OK	33.0	32.7	34.0	33.8	33.8	33.4
SC	35.1	35.6	35.7	35.4	36.1	35.8
TN	34.3	35.7	35.5	35.4	35.1	35.1
TX	32.8	33.2	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.9
VA	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	36.5	(²)
Other States	(²)	(²)	35.4	35.3	(²)	35.2
US	34.4	35.2	35.1	35.0	35.2	35.0

¹ Average calculated on numerical equivalents of the staple-length designations. For example, 7/8-inch=28, 29/32-inch=29, etc. ²Not available.

AMS, Cotton Division, (901) 384-3016.

Table 2-13.—Cotton: International trade, 1989/90–1994/95¹

Country	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95
	1,000 bales ²	1,000 bales ²	1,000 bales ²	1,000 bales ²	1,000 bales ²	1,000 bales ²
Principal exporting countries:						
Uzbekistan	6,810	5,393	5,200	5,500	5,800	5,006
United States	7,694	7,793	6,646	5,201	6,862	9,402
Turkmenistan	1,781	1,743	1,675	1,850	1,700	1,470
Australia	1,319	1,372	2,334	1,695	1,682	1,345
Pakistan	1,371	1,357	2,059	1,175	318	148
Syria	320	420	617	734	821	568
China	865	928	602	684	749	183
Paraguay	919	896	818	597	505	597
Greece	400	390	459	551	781	1,100
Tajikistan	1,118	824	1,000	600	625	666
Mali	425	450	500	525	400	550
Azerbaijan	645	502	550	400	370	400
Cote d'Ivoire	531	372	350	316	369	575
Argentina	568	646	566	299	317	905
Sudan	750	400	400	200	200	350
Subtotal	25,516	23,486	23,776	20,327	21,499	23,265
Others	5,827	6,295	4,449	5,256	5,236	5,213
World total	31,343	29,781	28,225	25,583	26,735	28,478

See footnotes at end of table.

II-8 STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY

Table 2-13.—Cotton: International trade, 1989/90–1994/95¹—Continued

Country	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95
	<i>1,000 bales²</i>	<i>1,000 bales²</i>	<i>1,000 bales²</i>	<i>1,000 bales²</i>	<i>1,000 bales²</i>	<i>1,000 bales²</i>
Principal importing countries:						
Russia	5,878	5,290	3,900	2,650	3,000	2,159
Japan	3,165	2,949	2,705	2,228	1,993	1,750
Indonesia	1,292	1,490	1,873	1,989	2,039	2,075
S. Korea	2,040	2,052	1,801	1,711	1,689	1,747
China	1,873	2,205	1,630	242	808	4,060
Thailand	1,207	1,624	1,641	1,522	1,613	1,533
Taiwan	1,301	1,479	1,484	1,264	1,236	1,114
Italy	1,473	1,541	1,409	1,391	1,594	1,590
Hong Kong	1,199	1,025	1,037	803	869	888
Germany	1,557	992	910	770	875	678
Ukraine	893	804	760	350	200	300
Brazil	519	409	657	1,823	1,869	1,612
Portugal	826	775	731	725	744	796
France	614	526	556	554	700	547
Turkey	352	209	420	1,070	545	1,083
Spain	533	401	394	350	495	532
Bangladesh	507	367	444	356	322	413
Subtotal	25,229	24,138	22,352	19,798	20,591	22,877
Others	7,460	6,509	6,868	7,229	7,263	7,965
World total	32,689	30,647	29,220	27,027	27,854	30,842

¹ Marketing year beginning Aug. 1. ² 480-pound net weight.

FAS Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division, (202) 720-9516. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attachés, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

Table 2-14.—Cotton: United States exports, by country of destination, 1992/93–1994/95

Country of destination	Year beginning August			Country of destination	Year beginning August		
	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95		1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
	<i>1,000 bales¹</i>	<i>1,000 bales¹</i>	<i>1,000 bales¹</i>		<i>1,000 bales¹</i>	<i>1,000 bales¹</i>	<i>1,000 bales¹</i>
China	1	1,183	2,257	Guatemala	38	58	82
Japan	839	790	1,061	Columbia	73	52	74
Korea, Rep. of	1,031	976	951	El Salvador	41	64	64
Indonesia	429	653	925	Romania	72	51	59
Mexico	557	653	558	Ecuador	24	16	40
Thailand	150	277	441	Spain	26	21	36
Taiwan	279	356	352	Germany	74	50	30
Hong Kong	100	314	347	Vietnam	0	20	29
Pakistan	7	99	318	Malaysia	18	20	28
Canada	154	165	253	Peru	10	34	26
Brazil	182	337	207	Sweden	20	12	25
Turkey	117	53	205	Belgium-Luxembourg	15	28	24
Philippines	117	168	173	Switzerland	41	26	24
Bangladesh	34	45	143	Denmark	14	12	13
United Kingdom	65	65	89	Algeria	18	26	6
Italy	144	96	83	Chile	1	16	2
Venezuela	16	44	83	Ethiopia	121	14	0
Subtotal	4,222	6,274	8,446	Other Countries	373	68	394
				Total	5,201	6,862	9,402

¹ 480 pounds net.

FAS, Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division, (202) 720-9516. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 2-15.—Cotton and cotton linters: United States imports for consumption, by country of origin, 1992/93–1994/95

Country of origin	Year beginning August			Country of origin	Year beginning August		
	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95		1992/93	1993/94	1994/95
	Bales ¹	Bales ¹	Bales ¹		Bales ¹	Bales ¹	Bales ¹
Cotton, raw:				Cotton linters:			
Argentina	0	0	119	Brazil	0	0	20
Brazil	0	0	1,277	Canada	0	0	0
Egypt	3	0	2,922	Germany	2	0	0
India	1,088	2,145	1,073	Mexico	11,934	13,233	16,465
Mexico	1	0	2,651	Turkey	97	0	2,307
Pakistan	167	267	0	Total	12,033	13,233	18,792
Peru	0	0	397				
Russia	0	0	921				
Sudan	0	2,351	2,371				
Tajikistan, Rep. of	0	145	8,638				
Turkmenistan	0	1,021	0				
Uzbekistan, Rep. of	0	14	0				
Other Countries	56	61	89				
Total	1,315	6,004	20,458				

¹ 480 pounds net. ² Less than one metric ton.
 FAS, Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division, (202) 720-9516. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 2-16.—Cotton, American upland: Percentage distribution of mike readings, by specified groups, United States, 1986–95

Year beginning August 1	Mike groups						
	26 and below	27 to 29	30 to 32	33 to 34	35 to 49	50 to 52	53 and above
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1986	2.2	4.2	5.4	4.1	75.3	6.3	2.5
1987	1.4	3.4	6.2	5.5	80.0	3.0	.6
1988 .....	.4	1.3	3.6	4.6	87.3	2.4	.5
1989	2.3	4.2	5.6	4.6	78.8	3.6	.9
1990 .....	.3	1.2	3.7	4.9	86.3	2.9	.9
1991 .....	.5	2.0	4.6	5.0	81.6	5.0	1.6
1992 .....	.8	2.4	5.0	5.2	83.2	2.8	.8
1993 .....	.1	.3	1.2	1.8	86.2	8.2	2.2
1994 .....	.1	.6	1.8	2.3	90.6	3.8	.7
1995 .....	.4	1.2	2.7	3.0	79.6	10.6	2.5

AMS, Cotton Division, (901) 384-3016.

Table 2-17.—Cotton, American upland: Average spot prices for specified grades of staple 34 in the designated markets for mixed lots, net weight, uncompressed in warehouse, cents per pound, 1986–95

Year beginning August 1	White				Light Spotted			Spotted	
	31	41	51	61	32	42	52	33	43
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
1986	54.89	53.16	49.64	43.48	53.11	50.71	45.44	46.32	42.70
1987	65.04	63.13	60.41	54.35	63.17	61.16	56.38	57.21	53.94
1988	59.42	57.67	54.35	46.21	57.69	55.00	48.25	48.98	45.74
1989	71.21	69.78	66.58	58.49	69.66	67.17	60.29	62.09	58.35
1990	76.08	74.80	70.10	61.38	74.81	71.43	63.28	65.35	61.28
1991	57.63	56.68	52.85	44.30	56.63	53.78	46.97	48.02	44.05
1992	55.12	54.10	50.17	42.07	54.03	51.03	44.90	45.20	42.01

Year beginning August 1 ¹	New Classification System Beginning With 1993 Crop								
	White				Light Spotted			Spotted	
	Color 31 Leaf 3	Color 41 Leaf 4	Color 51 Leaf 5	Color 61 Leaf 6	Color 32 Leaf 3	Color 42 Leaf 4	Color 52 Leaf 5	Color 33 Leaf 3	Color 43 Leaf 4
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
1993	66.89	66.12	62.14	55.43	65.88	62.80	56.43	56.77	53.50
1994	89.46	88.14	83.47	77.54	87.65	84.18	78.19	80.61	76.07
1995	84.82	83.03	77.61	73.25	82.49	78.38	72.97	76.31	71.30

¹ Prices are compressed, FOB car/truck.
 AMS, Cotton Division, (901) 384-3016.

Table 2-18.—Cotton, American upland: Average spot prices for specified staple lengths of Grade 41 in the designated markets for mixed lots, net weight, uncompressed in warehouse, cents per pound, 1986–95

Year beginning August 1	Staple							
	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
1986	43.01	43.06	44.76	46.70	47.86	50.78	53.16	53.70
1987	56.25	56.25	57.38	58.44	59.33	60.81	63.13	63.63
1988	48.02	48.02	48.94	50.21	52.39	54.12	57.67	58.13
1989	59.78	59.78	60.74	62.93	64.89	66.63	69.78	70.23
1990	61.27	61.27	62.48	65.46	69.15	71.52	74.80	75.38
1991	47.93	47.93	50.12	52.37	53.23	54.15	56.68	57.06
1992	46.21	46.21	48.62	50.79	52.45	52.41	54.10	54.76
1993 ¹	59.39	59.39	61.38	62.84	64.17	64.16	66.12	66.76
1994 ¹	81.51	81.51	83.46	85.01	85.80	86.06	88.14	88.53
1995 ¹	76.00	76.00	77.82	79.49	79.99	81.06	83.03	83.58

¹ Staple lengths of Color 41, Leaf 4, compressed, FOB car/truck. AMS, Cotton Division, (901) 384-3016.

Table 2-19.—Cotton, American upland: High, low, and season average spot prices for the base quality in the designated markets, cents per pound, 1986–95

Season beginning August 1	Grade 41 Staple 34 ¹			Season beginning August 1	Color 41, Leaf 4, Staple 34 ²		
	Average	High	Low		Average	High	Low
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>		<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
1986	53.16	76.00	25.94	1993	66.12	81.06	51.48
1987	63.13	77.17	56.45	1994	88.14	111.53	65.98
1988	57.67	69.91	50.05	1995	83.03	93.51	75.84
1989	69.78	80.67	60.69				
1990	74.80	87.82	68.45				
1991	56.68	69.96	49.04				
1992	54.10	61.08	47.11				

¹ Prices are for mixed lots, net weight, uncompressed in warehouse. ² Prices are for mixed lots, net weight, compressed, FOB car/truck. AMS, Cotton Division, (901) 384-3016.

Table 2-20.—Cotton, American upland: Season average spot prices for the base quality, by designated markets, cents per pound, 1986–95¹

Market	Grade 41 Staple 34		Market	Grade 41 Staple 34					Color 41, Leaf 4, Staple 34 ³		
	1986	1987		1988 ²	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>		<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
Greenville	51.66	63.37	Southeast	57.26	70.64	75.90	57.70	56.73	67.46	87.17	83.86
Montgomery	51.34	62.79	North Delta	56.71	69.51	75.49	56.18	55.03	67.04	87.25	83.76
Memphis	51.70	62.54	South Delta	56.67	69.50	75.53	56.21	55.03	67.04	87.25	83.76
Greenwood	51.99	62.41	East TX-OK	55.88	67.11	71.40	55.63	53.78	66.22	86.96	80.89
Dallas	51.03	61.14	West Texas	55.77	67.06	71.09	55.79	53.53	65.92	86.66	80.64
Lubbock	51.20	61.09	Desert SW	59.67	71.19	75.90	57.77	51.61	64.16	87.96	80.90
Phoenix	55.38	65.69	SJ Valley	63.30	73.47	78.30	57.50	52.84	65.04	93.73	87.40
Fresno	60.97	66.02									
Average	53.16	63.13	Average	57.90	69.78	74.80	56.68	54.10	66.12	88.14	83.03

¹ Year beginning August 1. Prices are for mixed lots, net weight, uncompressed in warehouse. ² Eleven-month average, Sept. 1988–July 1989. ³ Prices are for mixed lots, net weight, compressed, FOB car/truck. AMS, Cotton Division, (901) 384-3016.

Table 2-21.—Cotton: Average charge per 480-pound net weight bale to farmers for ginning cotton (including bagging and ties), by States, 1989–94¹

Kind of cotton and State	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Upland:	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
AL	36.67	34.78	35.10	38.11	38.08	38.70
AZ	42.15	41.95	41.88	41.49	41.85	42.22
AK	38.99	37.63	36.20	36.68	38.13	39.46
CA	47.77	46.32	45.54	46.42	42.42	40.49
GA	42.70	41.59	41.04	42.03	41.55	41.76
LA	36.43	36.84	36.54	36.18	35.17	35.98
MS	37.42	38.20	36.39	36.50	36.33	37.46
MO	42.19	40.61	38.95	38.71	37.42	39.67
NM	55.51	56.26	57.33	56.63	56.62	55.88
NC	45.79	47.81	49.06	50.13	49.12	49.28
OK	45.63	50.46	50.47	52.35	50.04	46.97
SC	46.57	46.59	46.90	46.40	47.89	47.17
TN	34.59	34.06	34.19	32.70	30.40	35.61
TX	51.55	48.47	48.93	50.09	50.34	49.03
All upland cotton	44.26	43.68	42.61	42.50	43.28	42.37
American Pima ..	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

¹ Crop year beginning Aug. 1. Includes bagging and ties, drying of seed cotton, and use of lint cleaners.
n.a. not available.

II-12 STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY

Table 2-22.—Cotton: Supply and distribution, by countries, 1994-95

Country	Beginning stocks Aug. 1	Production	Imports	Total supply	Consumption ¹	Exports	Ending stocks July 31	Total distribution
	1,000 bales ²	1,000 bales ²	1,000 bales ²	1,000 bales ²	1,000 bales ²	1,000 bales ²	1,000 bales ²	1,000 bales ²
Exporting countries:								
United States	3,530	19,662	20	23,212	11,160	9,402	2,650	23,212
Uzbekistan	1,006	5,778	5	6,789	827	5,006	956	6,789
Turkmenistan	462	1,608	0	2,070	125	1,470	475	2,070
Australia	422	1,539	0	1,961	183	1,345	433	1,961
Greece	410	1,791	46	2,247	730	1,100	417	2,247
Argentina	812	1,608	39	2,459	468	905	1,086	2,459
Tajikistan	136	602	0	738	40	666	32	738
Paraguay	138	666	0	804	69	597	138	804
Syria	136	852	0	988	309	568	111	988
Cote d'Ivoire	258	426	8	692	82	575	35	692
Mali	84	580	0	664	55	550	59	664
Benin	82	450	0	532	25	450	57	532
Azerbaijan	212	418	0	630	100	400	130	630
Sudan	41	400	0	441	60	350	31	441
Burkina	50	285	0	335	25	275	35	335
Chad	29	285	0	314	15	265	34	314
Cameroon	42	285	30	357	45	270	42	357
Kazakhstan	69	294	0	363	85	225	53	363
Togo	30	230	0	260	15	210	35	260
Tanzania	188	156	0	344	75	185	84	344
Iran	56	762	0	818	575	125	118	818
Egypt	270	1,170	207	1,647	1,165	307	175	1,647
Israel	41	142	40	223	70	115	38	223
Central Afr. Rep.	7	50	0	57	5	45	7	57
Senegal	30	55	0	85	30	40	15	85
Yemen	4	65	0	69	25	40	4	69
Mozambique	40	75	5	120	50	40	30	120
Bolivia	16	60	5	81	25	40	16	81
Kyrgyzstan	16	78	10	104	50	35	19	104
Zambia	12	75	0	87	50	25	12	87
Uganda	7	37	0	44	10	25	9	44
Others	82	235	1	318	203	62	53	318
Total exporting countries	8,718	40,719	416	49,853	16,751	25,713	7,389	49,853
Importing countries:								
China	6,101	19,900	4,060	30,061	20,200	183	9,678	30,061
Indonesia	204	16	2,075	2,295	2,143	0	152	2,295
Japan	424	0	1,750	2,174	1,754	0	420	2,174
Korea	740	1	1,747	2,488	1,663	14	811	2,488
Italy	239	1	1,590	1,830	1,549	37	244	1,830
Thailand	412	28	1,533	1,973	1,562	21	390	1,973
Russia	137	0	2,159	2,296	1,263	666	367	2,296
Brazil	1,601	2,526	1,612	5,739	3,996	152	1,591	5,739
Taiwan	252	0	1,114	1,366	1,127	4	235	1,366
Turkey	687	2,886	1,083	4,656	3,904	9	743	4,656
Portugal	306	0	796	1,102	712	0	390	1,102
Hong Kong	195	0	888	1,083	707	219	157	1,083
Germany	122	0	678	800	660	71	69	800
Pakistan	1,694	6,250	696	8,640	6,800	148	1,692	8,640
Spain	103	175	532	810	630	30	150	810
France	229	0	547	776	532	55	189	776
Bangladesh	40	78	413	531	507	0	24	531
Poland	21	0	416	437	402	20	15	437
Mexico	96	458	580	1,134	830	185	119	1,134
India	2,085	10,814	460	13,359	10,544	84	2,731	13,359
Malaysia	34	0	300	334	295	0	39	334
Philippines	150	14	270	434	322	0	112	434
Colombia	60	232	271	563	415	28	120	563
South Africa	40	105	235	380	350	0	30	380
Romania	82	0	230	312	239	0	73	312
Vietnam	38	10	225	273	250	0	23	273
Canada	14	0	220	234	220	0	14	234
Morocco	40	5	195	240	205	1	34	240
Austria	24	0	230	254	180	45	29	254
Belgium-Luxembourg	30	0	185	215	175	10	30	215
Switzerland	176	0	185	361	225	10	126	361
Algeria	27	0	125	152	130	0	22	152
Tunisia	13	10	125	148	130	0	18	148
Others	1,103	1,307	2,576	4,986	3,246	728	1,012	4,986
Total net importing countries	17,519	44,816	30,101	92,436	67,867	2,720	21,849	92,436
World total	26,280	85,535	30,842	142,657	84,890	28,478	29,289	142,657
Foreign (all countries) world minus United States)	22,750	65,873	30,822	119,445	73,730	19,076	26,639	119,445

¹ Includes cotton destroyed or unaccounted for. ² Bales of 480 pounds net weight.

FAS, Tobacco, Cotton and Division, (202) 720-9516. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

Table 2-23.—Sugarbeets: Area, yield, production, marketing year average price per ton received by farmers, value, and sugar production, United States, 1987–96¹

Year	Area		Yield per harvested acre	Production	Price ²	Value of production	Sugar production	
	Planted	Harvested					Raw value	Refined basis ³
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons	1,000 tons	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
1987	1,266.7	1,252.4	22.4	28,072	38.20	1,073,584	3,998	3,736
1988	1,327.2	1,300.7	19.1	24,810	41.20	1,022,284	3,507	3,278
1989	1,324.4	1,294.5	19.4	25,131	42.10	1,058,298	3,442	3,217
1990	1,400.4	1,377.2	20.0	27,513	43.00	1,182,220	3,842	3,591
1991	1,427.4	1,386.7	20.3	28,203	38.50	1,085,728	3,729	3,485
1992	1,436.7	1,411.5	20.6	29,143	41.40	1,206,480	4,386	4,099
1993	1,437.7	1,409.4	18.6	26,249	39.00	1,023,687	4,047	3,792
1994	1,475.8	1,443.0	22.1	31,853	38.80	1,234,470	N.A.	N.A.
1995	1,444.6	1,420.1	19.8	28,065	38.10	1,070,663	N.A.	N.A.
1996 ⁴	1,367.7	1,322.9	20.1	26,570	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

¹ Relates to year of intended harvest except for overwintered spring planted beets in CA. ² Prices do not include Government payments under the Sugar Act. ³ Calculated on the basis that 1.07 tons of raw sugar is required to produce one ton of refined sugar. ⁴ Preliminary. N.A.= Not available.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 2-24.—Sugarbeets: Area, yield, and production, by States, 1994–96¹

State	Area planted			Area harvested			Yield per harvested acre			Production		
	1994	1995	1996 ²	1994	1995	1996 ²	1994	1995	1996 ²	1994	1995	1996 ²
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons	Tons	Tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
CA	143.0	116.0	84.0	141.0	114.0	82.0	28.0	28.0	29.5	3,948	3,192	2,419
CO	44.3	42.8	54.8	43.2	41.1	51.1	21.9	17.4	20.2	946	715	1,032
ID	202.0	198.0	187.0	201.0	197.0	184.0	27.9	24.0	24.7	5,608	4,728	4,545
MI	195.0	190.0	153.0	187.0	188.0	130.0	16.2	15.8	15.1	3,029	2,970	1,963
MN	415.0	427.0	441.0	411.0	420.0	438.0	20.6	17.7	18.2	8,467	7,434	7,971
MT	54.3	55.7	57.7	54.0	55.5	57.5	24.2	21.5	22.6	1,307	1,193	1,300
NE	82.1	75.9	55.8	74.1	72.3	51.2	20.3	16.4	17.8	1,504	1,186	913
NM	.....	.....	1.1	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	30.0	.....	.....	27
ND	205.8	207.0	226.6	201.5	204.2	225.3	21.2	19.2	18.7	4,272	3,929	4,213
OH	17.0	16.3	4.4	16.0	15.3	4.2	16.5	15.0	18.8	264	230	79
OR	16.7	18.4	17.2	16.4	17.8	16.3	27.8	22.7	25.4	456	404	414
TX	25.4	20.2	14.1	24.5	19.3	12.6	20.3	18.2	19.2	497	351	242
WA	.....	.....	13.0	.....	.....	13.0	.....	.....	35.2	.....	.....	458
WY	63.0	63.0	58.0	61.3	61.5	56.8	18.0	20.3	17.5	1,103	1,249	994
Other ³	12.2	14.3	.....	12.0	14.1	.....	37.7	34.3	.....	452	484	.....
US	1,475.8	1,444.6	1,367.7	1,443.0	1,420.1	1,322.9	22.1	19.8	20.1	31,853	28,065	26,570

¹ Relates to year of intended harvest except for overwintered spring planted beets in CA. ² Preliminary. ³ Includes NM and WA.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

II-14 STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY

Table 2-25.—Sugarbeets: Production and value, by States, crop of 1994–95¹

State	Production		Marketing year average price per ton received by farmers		Value of production	
	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
CA	3,948	3,192	33.50	39.40	132,258	125,765
CO	946	715	35.70	35.40	33,772	25,311
ID	5,608	4,728	38.00	40.50	213,104	191,484
MI	3,029	2,970	37.60	33.80	113,890	100,386
MN	8,467	7,434	42.30	38.00	358,154	282,492
MT	1,307	1,193	41.90	39.90	54,763	47,601
NE	1,504	1,186	36.50	34.40	54,896	40,798
ND	4,272	3,929	40.40	39.10	172,589	153,624
OH	264	230	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
OR	456	404	34.80	39.30	15,869	15,877
TX	497	351	36.80	36.50	18,290	12,812
WY	1,103	1,249	38.20	37.70	42,135	47,087
Other States ²	452	484	34.60	38.40	24,750	27,426
US	31,853	28,065	38.80	38.10	1,234,470	1,070,663

¹Relates to year of intended harvest except for overwintered spring planted beets in CA. ²Includes NM and WA. ³Included in other States.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 2-26.—Sugarbeets: Area, yield, and production in specified countries, 1993/94–1995/96

Continent and country	Area harvested			Yield per hectare			Production ²		
	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96 ¹	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96 ¹	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96 ¹
	1,000 hectares	1,000 hectares	1,000 hectares	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
North America:									
Canada	23	25	24	37.2	49.7	46.7	855	1,243	1,120
United States	570	584	574	41.8	49.7	44.3	23,813	29,024	25,425
Total	593	609	598	41.6	49.7	44.4	24,668	30,267	26,545
South America:									
Chile	51	53	53	66.9	63.3	65.8	3,411	3,357	3,486
European Community:									
Austria	53	52	52	56.5	49.3	55.5	2,994	2,561	2,886
Belgium-Luxembourg	102	101	104	60.0	56.7	60.5	6,120	5,729	6,291
Denmark	66	66	67	52.9	44.6	44.6	3,492	2,942	2,985
Finland	33	34	35	29.4	32.3	31.7	969	1,097	1,110
France	410	410	426	62.2	58.4	59.0	25,514	23,943	25,121
Germany	530	506	518	54.0	47.8	50.3	28,606	24,211	26,049
Greece	45	40	42	60.4	58.5	61.0	2,720	2,340	2,561
Ireland	33	36	36	33.8	38.6	43.0	1,117	1,390	1,547
Italy	256	285	285	41.1	41.8	45.4	10,510	11,905	12,932
Netherlands	117	115	116	63.9	53.5	55.6	7,479	6,149	6,449
Portugal	1	1	1	37.0	53.0	60.0	37	53	60
Spain	170	180	174	50.7	45.0	42.8	8,622	8,100	7,450
Sweden	51	53	53	49.7	44.4	46.8	2,536	2,355	2,478
United Kingdom	169	170	170	53.2	49.2	49.6	8,988	8,360	8,432
Total EC	2,036	2,049	2,079	53.9	49.4	51.2	109,704	101,135	106,351
Western Europe:									
Switzerland	14	14	14	64.3	64.3	64.3	900	900	900
Albania	7	7	7	21.4	21.4	21.4	150	150	150
Bulgaria	10	8	8	9.0	13.1	16.9	90	105	135
Czech Republic	107	91	90	40.3	35.6	41.2	4,308	3,240	3,712
Hungary	95	106	122	23.0	33.9	36.6	2,182	3,593	4,460
Poland	399	400	384	39.2	29.1	34.7	15,621	11,630	13,340
Romania	91	125	133	18.1	21.3	20.0	1,651	2,664	2,655
Slovakia	33	34	33	34.2	32.5	31.8	1,128	1,105	1,050
Yugoslavia	78	115	94	21.7	28.7	25.5	1,695	3,300	2,400
East Europe	820	886	871	32.7	29.1	32.0	26,825	25,787	27,902
Baltics:									
Latvia	15	20	20	23.3	15.0	15.0	350	300	300
Lithuania	30	31	32	26.3	17.7	26.0	790	550	832
Total	45	51	52	25.3	16.7	21.8	1,140	850	1,132
FSU-12:									
Belarus	55	57	55	28.4	18.9	21.3	1,563	1,075	1,172
Kazakstan	65	55	45	13.8	10.9	15.6	900	600	700
Kyrgyzstan	12	12	12	17.3	9.2	13.3	207	110	160
Moldova	74	75	74	30.4	18.7	23.0	2,250	1,400	1,700
Russia	1,333	1,104	1,085	19.1	12.6	17.6	25,468	13,945	19,110
Ukraine	1,519	1,485	1,448	22.2	18.9	20.3	33,717	28,138	29,400
Total FSU-12	3,058	2,788	2,719	21.0	16.2	19.2	64,105	45,268	52,242
North Africa:									
Algeria	6	6	6	18.3	18.3	18.3	110	110	110
Egypt	18	20	20	44.4	42.5	42.8	800	850	855
Morocco	62	63	58	51.0	49.9	46.8	3,162	3,144	2,717
Tunisia	6	5	6	53.3	46.2	42.5	320	231	255
Total	92	94	90	47.7	46.1	43.7	4,392	4,335	3,937
Middle East:									
Iran	150	150	150	33.3	33.3	33.3	5,000	5,000	5,000
Lebanon	10	10	10	18.0	18.0	20.0	180	180	200
Syria	32	34	34	41.3	43.4	43.4	1,322	1,474	1,474
Turkey	422	405	309	36.6	31.5	35.6	15,463	12,757	10,989
Total	614	599	503	35.8	32.4	35.1	21,965	19,411	17,663
Asia:									
China	598	575	690	20.0	21.6	20.3	11,938	12,406	13,984
Japan	70	70	70	48.4	55.0	54.5	3,388	3,853	3,813
Pakistan	7	7	7	34.7	27.7	27.7	243	194	194
Total	675	652	767	23.1	25.2	23.5	15,569	16,453	17,991
Grand Total	7,998	7,795	7,746	34.1	31.8	33.3	272,711	247,763	258,149

¹ Preliminary. ² Quantity for processing.
 FAS, Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Division, (202) 720-0888. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attachés, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

II-16 STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY

Table 2-27.—Sugarcane for sugar and seed: Area, yield, production, value, and production of cane sugar and molasses, United States, 1987–96

Year ¹	Area harvested			Yield of cane per acre			Production		
	For sugar	For seed	Total	For sugar	For seed	For sugar and seed	For sugar	For seed	Total
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
1987	778.3	45.3	823.6	36.0	26.3	35.5	28,026	1,192	29,218
1988	793.6	51.7	845.3	35.9	27.6	35.4	28,479	1,425	29,904
1989	803.3	48.6	851.9	34.9	27.9	34.5	28,069	1,357	29,426
1990	726.4	67.8	794.2	36.4	24.5	35.4	26,475	1,661	28,136
1991	849.6	47.3	896.9	34.1	27.3	33.7	28,960	1,292	30,252
1992	870.4	54.8	925.2	33.2	27.2	32.8	28,873	1,490	30,363
1993	893.3	55.0	948.3	33.2	26.3	32.8	29,652	1,449	31,101
1994	881.7	55.1	936.8	33.4	27.7	33.0	29,405	1,524	30,929
1995	874.7	57.6	932.3	33.3	28.5	33.0	29,155	1,641	30,796
1996 ²	829.2	58.3	887.5	33.2	29.4	32.9	27,511	1,713	29,224

Year ¹	Marketing year average price received by farmers per ton of sugar ³	Value of production		Sugar production			Molasses ⁷
		Of cane used for sugar	Of cane used for sugar and seed ⁴	Raw value ⁵		Refined basis ⁶	
				Total	Per ton of cane		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>
1987	29.10	816,801	851,664	3,333	238	3,115	185,496
1988	29.40	836,810	877,815	3,398	239	3,176	191,208
1989	29.20	819,057	857,678	3,176	226	2,967	192,741
1990	30.80	815,630	863,498	3,152	238	2,945	178,273
1991	29.00	840,194	876,479	3,430	237	3,206	187,629
1992	28.10	811,350	852,235	3,373	234	3,152	181,668
1993	28.50	846,132	886,285	3,482	235	3,255	194,247
1994	29.20	857,438	900,827	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1995	29.50	859,604	906,956	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1995 ²	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

¹ In Hawaii, harvest continues throughout the year and production statistics are on a calendar year basis. In other states, harvest is seasonal and the production statistics year relates to the year in which the season begins. ² Preliminary. ³ Prices do not include Government payments under the Sugar Act. ⁴ Price per ton of cane for sugar used in evaluating value of production for seed. ⁵ Raw value is the equivalent in terms of 96° sugar, as defined in the Sugar Act of 1948. ⁶ Calculated on the basis that 100 pounds of raw sugar is required to produce 93.46 pounds of refined sugar. ⁷ Excludes edible. N.A.= Not available.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 2-28.—Sugarcane for sugar and seed: Production and value, by States, crop of 1994–95

State	Sugar						Sugar and seed: Value of production ¹	
	Production		Price per ton		Value of production		1994	1995
	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995		
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
FL	14,937	15,122	30.60	30.60	435,010	442,017	457,072	462,733
HI	5,364	4,070	30.40	32.30	160,086	127,682	163,066	131,461
LA	9,272	10,240	25.90	27.00	222,455	254,367	240,145	276,480
TX	1,356	1,364	29.90	26.60	39,887	35,538	40,544	36,282
Total	30,929	30,796	29.20	29.50	857,438	859,604	900,827	906,956

¹ Price per ton of cane for sugar used in evaluating value of production for seed.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 2-29.—Sugarcane for sugar and seed: Area, yield, and production, by States, 1994-96

State	Sugarcane for sugar and seed ¹								
	Area harvested			Yield of cane per acre			Cane production		
	1994	1995	1996 ²	1994	1995	1996 ²	1994	1995	1996 ²
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons	Tons	Tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
For sugar:									
FL	423.0	417.0	420.0	33.6	34.6	34.0	14,216	14,445	14,280
HI	64.3	48.5	40.0	81.9	81.5	81.9	5,266	3,953	3,276
LA	352.0	368.0	335.0	24.4	25.6	27.0	8,589	9,421	9,045
TX	42.4	41.2	34.2	31.5	32.4	26.6	1,334	1,336	910
US	881.7	874.7	829.2	33.4	33.3	33.2	29,405	29,155	27,511
For seed:									
FL	21.0	20.0	20.0	34.3	33.9	34.0	721	677	680
HI	5.0	4.5	3.0	19.5	26.0	26.0	98	117	78
LA	28.0	32.0	35.0	24.4	25.6	27.0	683	819	945
TX	1.1	1.1	.3	20.0	25.5	32.0	22	28	10
US	55.1	57.6	58.3	27.7	28.5	29.4	1,524	1,641	1,713
For sugar and seed:									
FL	444.0	437.0	440.0	33.6	34.6	34.0	14,937	15,122	14,960
HI	69.3	53.0	43.0	77.4	76.8	78.0	5,364	4,070	3,354
LA	380.0	400.0	370.0	24.4	25.6	27.0	9,272	10,240	9,990
TX	43.5	42.3	34.5	31.2	32.2	26.7	1,356	1,364	920
US	936.8	932.3	887.5	33.0	33.0	32.9	30,929	30,796	29,224

¹ In Hawaii, harvest continues throughout the year and production statistics are on a calendar year basis. In other states, harvest is seasonal and the production statistics year relates to the year in which the season begins. ² Preliminary.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 2-30.—Sugarcane: Area, yield, and production in specified countries, 1993/94-1995/96

Continent and country	Area			Yield per hectare			Production ²		
	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96 ¹	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96 ¹	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96 ¹
	1,000 hectares	1,000 hectares	1,000 hectares	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
North America:									
Mexico	495	521	540	68.9	77.0	78.3	34,100	40,134	42,300
Hawaii	26	19	15	183.7	197.7	210.3	4,777	3,756	3,154
United States	335	331	334	65.4	66.2	68.5	21,903	21,899	22,863
Total	856	871	889	71.0	75.5	76.8	60,780	65,789	68,317

See footnotes at end of table.

II-18 STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY

Table 2-30.—Sugarcane: Area, yield, and production in specified countries, 1993/94–1995/96—Continued

Continent and country	Area			Yield per hectare			Production ²		
	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96 ¹	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96 ¹	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96 ¹
	1,000 hectares	1,000 hectares	1,000 hectares	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
South America:									
Argentina	230	240	250	45.7	46.7	54.8	10,500	11,200	13,700
Brazil	1,500	1,750	1,950	60.7	62.9	61.5	91,000	110,000	120,000
Colombia	127	130	131	131.9	132.3	132.1	16,751	17,200	17,300
Ecuador	50	49	55	73.3	70.5	65.5	3,666	3,456	3,600
Guyana	42	45	45	76.2	65.7	74.2	3,200	2,956	3,340
Peru	51	51	54	107.2	107.0	111.1	5,469	5,459	6,000
Venezuela	107	113	100	61.0	60.9	60.0	6,522	6,879	6,000
Other	106	102	102	43.7	45.2	43.1	4,632	4,614	4,400
Total	2,213	2,480	2,687	64.0	65.2	64.8	141,740	161,764	174,167
Central America:									
Belize	24	25	25	42.8	41.8	41.8	1,026	1,045	1,045
Costa Rica	38	38	39	81.6	85.1	85.9	3,100	3,233	3,350
El Salvador	50	48	49	64.7	66.4	64.8	3,233	3,186	3,176
Guatemala	132	150	163	81.0	84.9	78.8	10,696	12,736	12,852
Honduras	29	30	31	68.1	83.9	83.7	1,975	2,517	2,594
Nicaragua	36	43	43	62.5	62.8	66.3	2,250	2,700	2,850
Panama	34	35	35	40.8	41.4	42.9	1,387	1,450	1,500
Total	343	369	385	69.0	72.8	71.1	23,667	26,867	27,367
Caribbean:									
Cuba	1,150	1,100	1,100	40.0	36.4	41.8	46,000	40,000	46,000
Dominican Republic	212	208	215	34.0	26.0	28.2	7,200	5,400	6,060
Haiti	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0
Jamaica	40	40	40	63.8	57.4	63.8	2,550	2,294	2,550
Other	60	57	68	46.2	45.3	41.7	2,773	2,580	2,835
Total	1,462	1,405	1,423	40.4	36.1	40.7	59,098	50,724	57,895
Western Europe:									
Spain	2	2	1	84.0	85.0	80.0	168	170	80
Africa:									
Cote d'Ivoire	20	20	20	70.0	70.0	70.0	1,400	1,400	1,400
Egypt	96	105	101	93.0	85.4	85.4	8,928	8,970	8,630
Ethiopia	25	25	25	92.0	92.0	92.0	2,300	2,300	2,300
Kenya	52	57	56	74.0	62.1	61.4	3,846	3,541	3,440
Mauritius	75	75	75	70.7	66.7	69.3	5,300	5,000	5,200
Reunion	32	27	26	53.2	61.3	65.4	1,703	1,655	1,700
South Africa	270	284	289	41.6	55.2	58.0	11,244	15,683	16,750
Sudan	50	50	50	100.0	100.0	100.0	5,000	5,000	5,000
Swaziland	37	37	37	102.7	102.7	89.2	3,800	3,800	3,300
Zimbabwe	36	36	34	11.8	117.9	116.0	424	4,244	3,943
Other Africa	268	270	271	48.8	48.1	49.2	13,089	12,975	13,330
Total	961	986	984	59.3	65.5	66.0	57,034	64,568	64,993
Asia:									
Bangladesh	55	60	65	47.3	50.0	50.8	2,600	3,000	3,300
China	1,088	1,035	1,025	58.4	58.3	63.8	63,553	60,300	65,417
India	1,740	2,240	2,450	67.0	71.2	74.5	116,648	159,593	182,600
Indonesia	415	405	400	79.5	75.4	75.0	33,000	30,545	30,000
Japan	26	25	24	63.0	64.0	67.3	1,639	1,601	1,616
Malaysia	18	18	18	63.3	56.7	59.4	1,140	1,020	1,070
Pakistan	741	732	525	46.1	46.7	52.5	34,182	34,193	27,570
Philippines	375	375	367	60.7	49.1	62.1	22,753	18,415	22,774
Taiwan	56	54	49	89.7	81.8	81.0	5,025	4,417	3,967
Thailand	945	940	960	39.8	53.7	60.1	37,569	50,459	57,693
Vietnam	120	145	150	44.2	42.8	43.3	5,300	6,200	6,500
Other Asia	101	104	104	44.8	43.9	43.9	4,525	4,565	4,565
Total	5,680	6,133	6,137	57.7	61.0	66.3	327,934	374,308	407,072
Oceania:									
Australia	340	365	383	94.0	95.5	98.0	31,951	34,860	37,537
Fiji	60	60	58	61.7	66.7	69.0	3,700	4,000	4,000
Other Oceania	4	4	4	75.0	75.0	75.0	300	300	300
Total	404	429	445	89.0	91.3	94.0	35,951	39,160	41,837
Grand total	11,921	12,675	12,951	59.3	61.8	65.0	706,372	783,350	841,728

¹ Preliminary. ² Quantity for processing.

FAS, Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Division, (202) 720-0888. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

Table 2-31.—Sugar: Production in specified countries, 1993/94–1995/96¹

Continent and country	1993/ 94	1994/ 95	1995/ 96 ²	Continent and country	1993/ 94	1994/ 95	1995/ 96 ²
CENTRIFUGAL SUGAR (raw value)³	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	CENTRIFUGAL SUGAR (raw value)³	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
North and Central America and Caribbean:				Baltics:			
Canada	113	171	151	Latvia	35	30	35
Costa Rica	322	331	340	Lithuania	75	50	80
Cuba	4,000	3,300	4,450	Total Baltics	110	80	115
Dominican Republic	580	482	563	FSU—12:			
El Salvador	319	312	317	Belarus	130	107	152
Guatemala	1,118	1,333	1,334	Kazakstan	107	60	50
Honduras	195	214	254	Kyrgyzstan	20	11	15
Jamaica	220	212	227	Moldova	200	160	190
Mexico	3,780	4,556	4,660	Russia	2,700	1,655	2,060
Nicaragua	185	250	295	Ukraine	4,188	3,600	3,800
Panama	142	135	150	Total FSU—12	7,345	5,593	6,267
Trinidad and Tobago	127	117	118	Africa:			
Puerto Rico	46	42	31	Cote d'Ivoire	170	150	150
United States	6,899	7,149	6,673	Egypt	1,050	1,088	1,109
Other North and Central America and Caribbean	249	228	258	Ethiopia	200	200	200
Total	18,295	18,832	19,821	Kenya	382	302	386
South America:				Mauritius	604	532	573
Argentina	1,080	1,180	1,590	Reunion	185	165	209
Brazil	9,930	12,500	13,700	South Africa	1,243	1,770	1,769
Chile	490	505	598	Sudan	550	550	550
Colombia	1,801	2,071	2,002	Swaziland	482	495	447
Ecuador	362	339	413	Zimbabwe	56	524	512
Guyana	257	254	287	Other Africa	4,922	5,776	5,905
Peru	566	667	700	Total Africa	6,566	7,422	7,582
Venezuela	510	530	456	Asia:			
Other S.A.	409	391	417	Bangladesh	233	290	200
Total	15,405	18,437	20,163	China (Mainland)	6,505	5,900	7,049
European Community:				India	11,660	16,410	18,180
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,134	945	964	Indonesia	2,480	2,450	2,100
Denmark	566	487	470	Japan	842	817	898
France	4,725	4,363	4,601	Malaysia	114	102	107
Germany	4,736	3,991	4,150	Pakistan	3,128	3,212	2,643
Greece	308	277	314	Philippines	1,809	1,647	1,787
Ireland	192	232	242	Taiwan	496	441	397
Italy	1,541	1,622	1,621	Thailand	3,975	5,448	6,223
Netherlands	1,232	1,050	1,085	Vietnam	430	450	495
Portugal	4	4	3	Other Asia	3,392	2,898	2,682
Spain	1,344	1,214	1,195	Total Asia	35,064	40,065	42,761
United Kingdom	1,561	1,373	1,391	Oceania:			
Other Western Europe	1,217	1,103	1,165	Australia	4,412	5,196	5,136
Total Western Europe⁴	18,560	16,661	17,201	Fiji	458	535	471
Albania	10	10	10	Others	32	35	35
Bulgaria	10	13	15	Total Oceania	4,902	5,766	5,642
Czech Republic	576	375	477	World total	109,772	115,832	122,854
Hungary	273	425	484				
Poland	2,170	1,492	1,714				
Romania	135	191	207				
Slovakia	151	130	145				
Yugoslavia	200	340	250				
Total Eastern Europe	3,525	2,976	3,302				

¹ Crop years are on a September/August basis, but include the outturn of sugar from harvests of several Southern Hemisphere countries which begin prior to September. ² Preliminary. ³ Centrifugal sugar, as distinguished from non-centrifugal, includes cane and beet sugar produced by the centrifugal process, which is the principal kind moving in international trade. ⁴ Total Western Europe includes Austria, Finland, Sweden, and non-EU member Switzerland.

FAS, Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Division, (202) 720-0888. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attachés, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

II-20 STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY

Table 2-32.—Sugar, cane and beet (raw value): Imports and domestic marketings, by source of supply, continental United States, 1993–95¹

Country or area of supply	1993	1994	1995	Country or area of supply	1993	1994	1995
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>		<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
Argentina	54	45	93	Peru	46	74	85
Australia	126	69	185	Philippines	198	133	237
Belize	18	16	25	St. Kitts and Nevis			32
Bolivia			18	South Africa	0	39	4
Brazil	240	120	323	Swaziland			24
Colombia	130	47	53	Taiwan	0	12	27
Congo			6	Thailand			31
Costa Rica	87	85	33	Trinidad-Tobago			16
Cote d'Ivoire				Uruguay			7
Dominican Republic	267	338	330	Zimbabwe			14
Ecuador	14	12	25	Other countries	203	226	20
El Salvador	60	54	58				
Fiji Islands	10	12	12	Total foreign countries	1,964	1,712	2,026
Guatemala	402	250	107				
Guyana	14	16	22	Domestic areas:			
Honduras			20	Mainland (beet)	4,199	4,329	4,672
India			14	Mainland and Hawaii			
Jamaica			24	(cane)	3,208	7,205	7,082
Madagascar			7	Puerto Rico	0	50	49
Malawi			18				
Mauritius			23	Total domestic areas	7,407	11,584	11,803
Mexico	0	0	7				
Mozambique			26	Grand total	9,371	13,296	13,294
Nicaragua	46	69	46				
Panama	49	57	48				
Paraguay			7				

¹ Raw value is the equivalent in terms of 96° sugar.

FSA, Dairy and Sweeteners Analysis Division, (202) 720-6733 (Domestic). FAS, (202) 720-1061 (Imports).

Table 2-33.—Sugar, cane and beet (refined): Stocks, production or receipts, and deliveries, continental United States, 1987–96¹

Item and year	Cane sugar refineries	Beet sugar factories	Importers of direct consumption sugar ²	Mainland cane sugar mills ³	Total
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
JAN. 1 STOCKS⁴					
1987	211	1,304	0		1,515
1988	184	1,546	0		1,730
1989	187	1,372	0		1,559
1990	155	1,412	0		1,567
1991	168	1,327	0		1,495
1992	191	1,336	0	12	1,539
1993	178	1,640	0	14	1,832
1994	218	1,696	0	12	1,926
1995	192	1,600	0	13	1,805
1996	195	1,383	0	12	1,590
PRODUCTION OR RECEIPTS					
1986	5,128	3,219	28		8,375
1987	4,960	3,912	18		8,890
1988	4,701	3,717	20		8,438
1989	5,311	3,500	76		8,887
1990	5,611	3,526	39		9,176
1991	5,525	3,771	30		9,326
1992	5,209	4,133	52	15	9,409
1993	4,760	4,249	51	14	9,074
1994	5,531	4,011	78	20	9,640
1995	5,366	4,375	43	14	9,798
DELIVERIES⁵					
1986	4,594	3,077	28	3	7,702
1987	4,454	3,656	18	4	8,131
1988	4,290	3,832	20	5	8,147
1989	4,764	3,449	76	6	8,295
1990	4,998	3,570	39	8	8,615
1991	4,786	3,713	30	11	8,540
1992	5,167	3,661	52	11	8,891
1993	4,673	3,954	51	15	8,693
1994	5,530	4,329	78	12	9,949
1995	5,397	4,645	43	15	10,100

¹All sugars converted to refined basis. ²Includes Puerto Rican sugar for direct consumption. ³Sugar for direct consumption only. Cane sugar mills stocks and production not separately reported. ⁴Stocks include sugar in bond and in Customs custody and control. ⁵Consists of all refined sugar.

FSA, Dairy and Sweeteners Analysis, (202) 720-6733.

Table 2-34.—Sugar, cane (raw value ¹): Refiners' raw stocks, receipts, meltings, continental United States, 1986-95

Year	Jan. 1 stocks	Receipts ²	Meltings
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
1986	523	5,143	5,155
1987	516	4,862	4,977
1988	401	4,774	4,689
1989	487	5,226	5,350
1990	381	5,565	5,654
1991	292	5,401	5,578
1992	619	5,730	5,637
1993	507	5,113	5,225
1994	438	5,420	5,425
1995	448	5,220	5,323

¹ Raw value is the equivalent in terms of 96° sugar. ² Receipts include refiners' total offshore raw sugar receipts in continental U.S. ports, whether entered through the customs or held pending availability of quota, and raw cane sugar produced from sugarcane in the continental United States.

FSA, Dairy and Sweeteners Analysis, (202) 720-6733.

Table 2-35.—Sugar, cane and beet (raw value): Production, stocks, trade, and supply available for consumption in continental United States, 1986-95

Year	Production	Visible stocks beginning of period	Receipts from—		Commercial exports and shipments ¹	Domestic disappearance		
			Foreign sources	Puerto Rico		Livestock feed and alcohol ²	Military and civilian use ³	Per capita consumption (refined) ³
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1986	6,267	3,126	2,223	31	582	30	7,731	60.0
1987	7,309	3,227	1,546	12	604	27	8,103	62.4
1988	7,087	3,195	1,388	19	458	9	8,136	62.1
1989	6,841	3,132	1,913	12	614	6	8,304	62.8
1990	6,334	2,947	2,765	0	654	10	8,615	64.4
1991	7,145	2,729	2,596	0	735	12	8,622	63.8
1992	7,501	3,039	2,256	0	703	17	8,826	64.6
1993	7,824	3,225	2,016	0	568	14	8,886	64.3
1994	7,618	3,486	1,771	0	666	12	9,061	65.0
1995 ⁴	7,931	3,113	1,759	0	617	18	.....	.....

¹ Includes sugar shipped to Puerto Rico and sugar used in manufacture of exported commodities. ² Includes use for polyhydric alcohol, beginning 1966. ³ Adjusted for changes in invisible stocks (estimated) held by manufacturers, wholesalers, and retailers. ⁴ Preliminary.

ERS, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 219-0888.

Table 2-36.—Sugar, centrifugal (raw value): International trade in marketing years 1993/94–1995/96

Continent and country	1993/94		1994/95		1995/96 ¹	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
North and Central America:						
Belize	88	0	95	0	98	0
Canada	47	1,219	42	1,120	20	1,070
Costa Rica	116	0	147	0	150	0
El Salvador	112	0	100	0	105	0
Guatemala	746	0	873	0	980	0
Honduras	18	12	15	14	35	0
Mexico	0	15	200	90	550	70
Nicaragua	85	24	90	0	115	0
Panama	60	0	65	0	55	0
United States	418	1,605	381	1,700	363	2,075
Total North and Central America	1,690	2,875	2,008	2,924	2,471	3,215
Caribbean:						
Barbados	49	15	40	15	62	20
Cuba	3,300	0	2,600	0	3,800	0
Dominican Republic	346	40	300	60	312	90
Haiti	0	40	0	65	0	65
Jamaica	130	43	142	38	170	69
St. Kitts and Nevis	17	0	17	0	17	0
Trinidad and Tobago	70	11	65	10	68	27
Other Caribbean	63	36	54	34	170	105
Total Caribbean	3,975	185	3,218	222	4,599	376
South America:						
Argentina	57	215	55	180	170	20
Brazil	2,861	6	4,178	55	5,800	0
Chile	0	29	0	74	0	135
Colombia	695	0	698	20	782	30
Ecuador	13	75	17	93	22	12
Guyana	239	7	240	7	264	7
Peru	76	342	60	280	89	240
Venezuela	17	229	23	249	76	409
Other South America	93	92	73	95	80	282
Total South America	4,051	995	5,344	1,053	7,283	1,135
Europe:						
Total EU ²	6,430	2,171	5,417	2,105	6,213	3,231
Cyprus	0	23	0	23	0	25
Iceland	0	14	0	14	0	15
Malta and Gozo	0	17	0	17	0	20
Norway	0	170	0	170	0	170
Switzerland	0	138	0	148	0	160
Turkey	642	2	200	300	50	500
Other Western Europe	0	1	0	1	0	0
Total Western Europe	7,072	2,536	5,617	2,778	6,263	4,121
Albania	0	40	0	40	0	45
Bulgaria	63	379	71	362	88	265
Czech Republic	144	1	50	21	45	5
Hungary	2	120	20	5	30	0
Poland	380	0	0	160	75	70
Romania	3	400	0	220	0	200
Slovakia	0	60	0	80	0	65
Fmr. Yugoslavia	10	280	0	150	0	260
Total Eastern Europe	602	1,280	141	1,038	238	910
Republics of the Former Soviet Union:						
Russia	40	3,150	30	2,700	100	3,200
Ukraine	1,800	32	1,700	200	1,800	300
Other FSU Republics	0	2,150	100	2,001	40	1,845
Total Republics of FSU	1,840	5,332	1,830	4,901	1,940	5,345

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-36.—Sugar, centrifugal (raw value): International trade in marketing years 1993/94–1995/96—Continued

Continent and country	1993/94		1994/95		1995/96 ¹	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
Africa:						
Algeria	100	990	100	1,000	90	1,000
Angola	0	62	0	62	0	65
Cote d'Ivoire	20	10	20	15	10	30
Egypt	0	550	38	526	70	590
Ethiopia	50	0	50	0	50	0
Ghana	0	93	0	93	0	100
Kenya	0	120	0	185	0	178
Libya	0	205	0	210	0	215
Madagascar	30	30	30	40	30	40
Malawi	21	0	45	0	50	0
Mauritius	590	0	508	0	560	30
Morocco	0	417	0	413	0	407
Mozambique	30	65	25	60	25	75
Nigeria	30	510	15	400	12	447
Senegal	0	45	0	45	0	45
Sierra Leone	0	15	0	15	0	15
South Africa	27	114	347	0	403	0
Sudan	85	0	85	0	80	0
Swaziland	395	7	296	0	307	0
Tunisia	0	195	0	205	0	230
Tanzania, United Republic	13	46	13	58	15	100
Zaire	0	55	0	55	0	30
Zimbabwe	35	185	251	0	175	0
Other Africa	241	543	215	543	185	607
Total Africa	1,667	4,257	2,038	3,925	3,258	4,204
Asia:						
Afghanistan	0	101	0	104	0	115
Bangladesh	0	95	0	60	0	40
China (Mainland)	1,114	874	540	3,000	700	2,500
Hong Kong	50	222	50	222	50	222
India	30	1,500	100	600	700	0
Indonesia	0	162	0	250	0	700
Iran	0	950	0	820	0	900
Iraq	0	498	0	483	0	490
Israel	0	300	0	300	0	300
Japan	1	1,633	1	1,646	3	1,730
Jordan	0	180	0	182	0	185
Korea, Republic of	274	1,258	305	1,345	270	1,340
Kuwait	0	60	0	60	0	60
Lebanon	0	102	0	100	0	90
Malaysia	180	958	190	1,000	110	1,100
Philippines	261	37	170	38	150	700
Saudi Arabia	0	485	0	495	0	500
Singapore	20	218	20	218	20	220
Sri Lanka	0	395	0	400	0	405
Syria	0	368	0	368	0	400
Taiwan	12	62	14	90	20	100
Thailand	2,718	0	3,900	0	4,500	0
Vietnam	0	120	0	140	0	200
Yemen	0	342	0	355	0	355
Other Asia	174	567	300	598	200	1,084
Total Asia	4,834	11,487	5,590	12,874	6,723	13,736
Oceania:						
Australia	3,663	2	4,100	2	434	15
Fiji	417	2	460	0	434	15
New Zealand	3	169	3	170	3	170
Other Oceania	4	18	9	18	439	40
Total Oceania	4,087	191	4,572	190	1,310	240
World total³	29,818	29,138	30,358	29,905	34,085	33,282

¹ Preliminary. ² Does not include trade between EC countries. ³ World total may include countries not specified separately.

FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Product Division, (202) 720-3423. Data from Foreign Agricultural Service.

Table 2-37.—Sugar (raw and refined): Average price per pound at specified markets, 1986–95

Year	Wholesale price				Retail price, granulated: United States	Year	Wholesale price				Retail price, granulated: United States
	Cane sugar		Refined beet: mid-west	Cents			Cane sugar		Refined beet: mid-west	Cents	
	Raw, 961/2 centrifugal						Raw, 961/2 centrifugal				
	Carib-bean ports, f.o.b. and stowed	New York, c.i.f. duty paid ¹	Cents	Cents			Carib-bean ports, f.o.b. and stowed	New York, c.i.f. duty paid ¹	Cents	Cents	
1986	6.05	21.0	23.4	35.1	1991	9.04	21.6	25.7	42.8		
1987	6.71	21.8	23.6	35.3	1992	9.09	21.3	25.4	41.5		
1988	10.17	22.1	25.4	36.6	1993	10.03	21.6	25.1	40.5		
1989	12.79	22.8	29.1	40.0	1994	12.13	22.0	25.1	39.9		
1990	12.55	23.3	30.0	42.8	1995	13.44	22.9	25.8	39.8		

¹ Starting Jan. 1986 prices are for No. 14 nearby futures.

ERS, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 219-0888. Compiled from the following sources: (New York) Coffee, Sugar & Cocoa Exchange; and U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 2-38.—Sugar, centrifugal (raw value): United States imports, by country of origin, 1993–95¹

Country of origin	1993	1994	1995	Country of origin	1993	1994	1995
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>		<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>
North and South America, including Caribbean area:				Africa:			
Argentina	25	65	95	Malawi	11	9	0
Belize	6	16	14	Mauritius	24	13	3
Brazil	170	108	221	Mozambique	0	41	48
Canada	36	60	24	South Africa	27	0	24
Colombia	101	46	178	Swaziland	16	39	19
Costa Rica	85	77	25	Zimbabwe	0	40	16
Dominican Republic	233	256	187	Other Africa	13	20	9
Ecuador	12	19	15	Total	91	162	119
El Salvador	40	55	59	Asia and Oceania:			
Guatemala	317	213	101	Australia	125	55	141
Guyana	12	23	6	Philippines	156	106	144
Mexico	0	0	21	Thailand	17	14	16
Nicaragua	39	57	36	Taiwan	13	11	15
Peru	42	68	75	Other Asia and Oceania	9	20	11
Other America	95	106	112	Total	320	206	337
Total	1,213	1,169	1,169	World total ²	1,624	1,537	1,637

¹ Includes raw sugar imports and refined sugar imports converted to raw basis. ² World total may include countries not specified separately.

FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Products Division, (202) 720-3423. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 2-39.—Sugar, centrifugal (raw value): Beginning stocks in marketing years 1994/95–1996/97

Country	1994/ 95	1995/ 96	1996/ 97	Country	1994/ 95	1995/ 96	1996/ 97
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>		<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>
North America:				Republics of the Former Soviet Union:			
Canada	170	200	155	Russia	1,560	1,010	1,035
Mexico	575	730	449	Ukraine	730	430	420
United States	1,214	1,315	1,262	Other FSU Republics	459	331	155
Total	1,959	2,245	1,866	Total	2,749	1,771	1,610
Caribbean:				North Africa:			
Barbados	2	2	4	Algeria	105	105	100
Cuba	50	50	230	Egypt	180	200	178
Dominican Republic	146	96	81	Morocco	186	169	128
Haiti	5	10	8	Sudan	48	48	53
Jamaica	21	29	12	Tunisia	76	79	67
Trinidad/Tobago	2	3	2	Other	55	55	55
Other	30	29	13	Total	650	656	581
Total	256	219	219	Sub-Saharan Africa:			
Central America:				Cote d'Ivoire	47	27	22
Belize	14	13	5	Ethiopia	25	25	25
Costa Rica	90	85	65	Ghana	12	12	12
El Salvador	27	25	11	Kenya	8	15	32
Guatemala	68	75	70	Mozambique	7	2	2
Honduras	16	41	50	Nigeria	140	105	130
Nicaragua	27	18	36	Senegal	20	20	20
Panama	17	11	19	Sierra Leone	5	5	5
Total	259	268	256	South Africa	288	366	370
South America:				Swaziland	18	51	21
Argentina	53	48	138	Tanzania, Republic of	12	12	32
Bolivia	87	87	77	Zaire	15	15	23
Brazil	455	732	810	Zimbabwe	26	56	100
Chile	156	120	133	Other	249	212	244
Colombia	74	258	366	Total	872	923	1,038
Ecuador	50	61	64	Middle East:			
Guyana	2	7	6	Iran	300	250	300
Paraguay	20	13	22	Iraq	10	10	12
Peru	85	105	199	Israel	73	71	69
Surinam	3	3	3	Saudi Arabia	80	80	80
Uruguay	20	22	17	Turkey	177	125	306
Venezuela	78	75	62	Other	237	243	244
Total	1,083	1,531	1,897	Total	877	779	1,011
EU:				Asia:			
Austria	41	24	53	Afghanistan	30	30	40
Belgium/Luxembourg	155	145	120	Bangladesh	58	56	56
Denmark	74	60	30	China (Mainland)	570	1,030	1,806
Finland	46	51	51	Hong Kong	20	18	18
France	754	327	410	India	2,729	5,094	7,425
Germany	511	341	326	Indonesia	414	314	265
Italy	170	105	130	Japan	100	110	237
Spain	402	408	404	Korea, Republic of	102	127	133
United Kingdom	450	374	457	Malaysia	256	264	270
Other EU	361	331	362	Philippines	412	150	200
Total	2,964	2,166	2,343	Singapore	25	23	23
Western Europe:				Sri Lanka	60	60	60
Iceland	5	5	5	Taiwan	139	150	136
Norway	11	11	11	Thailand	367	465	586
Sweden	0	0	0	Vietnam	77	77	112
Switzerland	139	124	124	Other	561	523	614
Other	5	5	.....	Total	5,980	8,551	11,981
Total	160	145	145	Oceania:			
Eastern Europe:				Australia	156	248	124
Albania	6	6	6	Fiji	25	50	20
Bulgaria	50	40	30	New Zealand	40	40	37
Czech Republic	134	90	90	Other	13	11	14
Hungary	61	71	105	Total	234	349	195
Poland	99	121	226	World total	18,478	20,031	23,694
Romania	15	30	15				
Slovakia	40	40	40				
Fmr. Yugoslavia	30	30	40				
Total	435	428	552				

Table 2-40.—Sugar, centrifugal (raw value): United States exports, by country of destination, 1993–95¹

Country of destination	1993	1994	1995	Country of destination	1993	1994	1995
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>		<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
North America, including Caribbean areas:				Europe:			
Bahamas	4,901	4,923	5,434	Germany	106	52	1,259
Barbados	3,283	3,811	5,621	Netherlands	280	461	1,599
Canada	141,536	154,798	108,408	United Kingdom	143	154	191
Dominican Republic	12,454	39,944	22,001	Other	702	348	152
Haiti	32,406	42,235	64,830	Total	1,231	1,016	3,201
Jamaica	53,177	45,578	47,627	Russia	27	11,008	15,106
Leeward and Windward Islands	460	664	698	Other Republics of FSU	0	0	0
Mexico	34,360	29,301	33,880	Total	27	11,008	15,106
Netherlands Antilles	3,816	3,223	3,167	Africa:			
Trinidad and Tobago	84	0	2,203	Ghana	103	18	60
Other	3,087	1,370	2,943	Nigeria	0	0	21
Total	289,563	325,848	296,312	Other	10	4	9
South America:				Total	113	22	90
Chile	0	14,608	35	Asia and Oceania:			
Guyana	0	0	221	Jordan	0	0	32,289
Peru	22,269	55,802	33,850	Marshall Island	15	0	55
Other	73	313	6,060	Saudi Arabia	473	71	113
Total	22,342	70,722	40,166	Other	17,699	18,773	63,485
				Total	18,187	18,844	95,942
				World total	331,463	427,460	450,817

¹ Includes raw sugar exports and refined sugar exports converted to raw basis. FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Products Division, (202) 720-3423. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 2-41.—Honey: United States imports for consumption, by country of origin, 1993–95

Continent and country of origin	1993	1994	1995	Continent and country of origin	1993	1994	1995
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>		<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
North America and Central America, Including the Caribbean:				Western and Eastern Europe:			
Bahamas	0	9	0	Austria	7	19	7
Canada	5,431	4,648	12,026	France	12	13	10
Dominican Republic	195	117	127	Germany	98	98	80
El Salvador	1	20	0	Greece	12	9	13
Leeward-Windward Islands ..	2	0	0	Poland	36	11	6
Mexico	2,160	2,404	2,549	Switzerland	72	38	43
Total	7,789	7,198	14,702	United Kingdom	19	97	21
South America:				Other countries	62	5	18
Argentina	16,338	18,302	12,531	Total	318	290	198
Chile	2	0	20	Asia, Africa, and Oceania:			
Colombia	1	0	0	Australia	1,134	593	32
Total	16,341	18,302	12,551	China, Peoples Republic of	34,826	29,334	12,482
				Hong Kong	131	85	14
				New Zealand	70	59	79
				Other countries	9	34	84
				Total	36,170	30,105	12,691
				Grand total	60,618	55,895	40,142

FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Products Division, (202) 720-3423. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 2-42.—Beeswax, crude: United States imports for consumption, by country of origin, 1993–95

Continent and country of origin	1993	1994	1995 ¹	Continent and country of origin	1993	1994	1995 ¹
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>		<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
North America:				Europe:			
Canada	138	209	151	France	9	22	14
Dominican Republic	98	113	115	Germany	0	1	118
Mexico	16	9	9	United Kingdom	1	24	62
Other countries	0	0	0	Other countries	8	4	21
South America:				Asia and Oceania:			
Argentina	0	33	216	Australia	71	24	0
Brazil	68	45	92	China	253	346	338
Chile	84	89	23	Other countries	2	9	2
Other countries	0	0	0	Total	854	999	1,330
Africa:							
Ethiopia	14	31	140				
Kenya	37	0	0				
Tanzania	55	39	29				
Zambia	0	1	0				

¹ Preliminary.
FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Products Division, (202) 720-3423.

Table 2-43.—Feed and industrial molasses: Mainland production, inshipments and foreign trade, and total market supplies in the United States, 1986–95

Year	Production in mainland areas						Inshipments from Hawaii
	Mainland cane	Domestic beet	Refiners' blackstrap	Citrus	Hydrol	Total	
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
1986	731,056	1,025,427	127,386	.....	.....	1,883,869	273,683
1987	726,854	1,137,014	110,784	.....	.....	1,974,652	152,087
1988	775,936	1,006,353	101,257	.....	.....	1,883,546	178,476
1989	808,355	974,179	122,786	.....	.....	1,905,320	169,270
1990	741,749	948,820	105,124	.....	.....	1,795,693	214,045
1991	807,652	1,165,962	126,000	.....	.....	2,099,614	184,337
1992	782,566	950,312	123,000	.....	.....	1,855,878	183,657
1993	831,661	692,465	113,000	.....	.....	1,637,126	190,371
1994	824,453	1,200,000	114,000	.....	.....	2,138,453	151,172
1995	886,826	1,040,000	114,000	.....	.....	2,040,826	146,000

Year	United States imports from foreign countries					Mainland exports ¹	Total market supplies available
	Brazil	Dominican Republic	Mexico	Other	Total		
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
1986	309,340	136,687	97,436	700,088	123,055	329,936	3,058,167
1987	95,004	123,619	183,525	560,003	962,151	366,957	2,721,954
1988	142,897	102,792	93,605	647,576	986,870	299,217	2,749,692
1989	107,109	147,235	75,634	596,892	926,870	293,535	2,707,925
1990	70,986	145,543	88,401	773,994	1,078,924	212,263	2,876,399
1991	10,342	137,271	235,244	875,780	1,258,637	242,635	3,299,953
1992	0	127,500	117,722	870,641	1,115,863	282,098	2,873,300
1993	0	163,180	47,596	830,100	1,040,858	255,907	2,612,448
1994	0	121,320	187,753	1,340,236	1,659,309	277,098	3,671,836
1995	0	132,983	172,177	742,840	1,048,726	274,868	2,960,684

¹ Does not include exports from Hawaii and Puerto Rico.
AMS, Livestock and Grain Market News Branch, (202) 720-6231.

Table 2-44.—Edible syrups, molasses, and honey: Production, foreign trade, and indicated consumption, United States, 1986–95

Year	Production					Imports				
	Syrups			Honey	Total ⁴	Corn syrup ¹	Maple syrup	Edible molasses	Honey	Total
	Corn ¹	Maple ²	Edible molasses ³							
	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons
1986	1,716,637	951	1,700	16,926	1,737,214	51,805	1,773	8,095	10,135	71,808
1987	1,811,400	792	1,630	19,155	1,833,728	46,216	1,499	6,905	4,924	59,544
1988	1,896,833	1,153	1,925	18,083	1,918,494	44,066	1,310	7,295	4,721	57,392
1989	1,909,805	1,198	1,990	14,949	1,928,192	43,474	1,643	2,877	6,526	54,520
1990	1,994,515	1,073	1,405	16,706	2,013,699	44,090	1,910	941	6,507	53,447
1991	2,074,919	1,299	1,825	18,514	2,096,556	44,042	1,965	918	7,783	54,707
1992	2,159,826	1,641	1,460	18,632	2,181,559	50,312	2,290	1,010	9,682	63,294
1993	2,202,023	1,007	1,480	19,481	2,223,991	45,524	2,684	1,329	11,287	60,823
1994	2,307,980	1,324	1,500	18,342	2,329,146	33,979	3,271	1,996	10,408	49,654
1995 ⁵	2,498,170	1,096	1,500	17,770	2,518,536	21,071	3,127	1,474	7,483	33,155

Year	Exports				Indicated domestic consumption				
	Corn syrup ¹	Maple syrup	Honey	Total	Syrups			Honey	Total ⁴
					Corn syrup ¹	Maple syrup	Edible molasses		
	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons
1986	1,349	337	777	2,463	1,767,093	2,387	9,795	26,284	1,806,559
1987	1,657	257	1,047	2,962	1,855,959	2,034	8,535	23,032	1,890,311
1988	5,718	225	1,182	7,125	1,935,181	2,238	9,220	21,622	1,968,761
1989	12,699	270	840	13,810	1,940,579	2,571	4,867	20,635	1,968,902
1990	31,555	209	1,050	32,814	2,007,050	2,774	2,346	22,163	2,034,333
1991	34,083	305	807	35,196	2,084,877	2,959	2,743	25,489	2,116,067
1992	24,892	457	880	26,230	2,185,246	3,474	2,470	27,434	2,218,623
1993	26,081	603	721	27,405	2,221,465	3,088	2,809	30,047	2,257,408
1994	29,414	569	705	30,687	2,312,546	4,027	3,496	28,045	2,348,113
1995 ⁵	23,726	606	785	25,117	2,495,515	3,617	2,974	24,468	2,526,574

Note: Total may not add exactly, due to rounding. ¹Corn syrup includes: high fructose corn syrup, HFCS-42, HRCS-55, and glucose syrup. ²Includes maple syrup produced on nonfarm lands in Somerset County, Maine, beginning 1988. ³Production of edible molasses is from the fall of the preceding year. ⁴Total includes U.S. production of refiners syrup during 1984–89—series discontinued beginning 1990. ⁵Preliminary.
 ERS, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 219-0888.

Table 2-45.—Tobacco: Area, yield, production, and value, United States, 1987–96

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹	Marketing year average price per pound received by farmers	Value of production
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1987	586,290	2,028	1,188,868	1.573	1,869,569
1988	634,030	2,160	1,369,500	1.646	2,254,206
1989	678,200	2,016	1,367,188	1.708	2,335,052
1990	733,310	2,218	1,626,380	1.738	2,827,167
1991	763,680	2,179	1,664,372	1.771	2,947,309
1992	784,440	2,195	1,721,671	1.777	3,059,246
1993	746,405	2,161	1,613,319	1.754	2,829,161
1994	671,065	2,359	1,582,896	1.758	2,779,056
1995	663,125	1,913	1,268,538	1.820	2,305,167
1996	733,920	2,133	1,565,447	1.879	2,937,838

¹ Production figures are on farm-sales-weight basis.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 2-46.—Tobacco: Area, yield, and production, by States, 1994–96

State	Area harvested			Yield per harvested acre			Production		
	1994	1995	1996 ¹	1994	1995	1996 ¹	1994	1995	1996 ¹
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
CT	1,655	1,990	2,100	1,621	1,771	1,666	2,682	3,524	3,498
FL	6,500	7,200	7,500	2,550	2,455	2,680	16,575	17,676	20,100
GA	37,000	42,000	46,000	2,180	2,000	2,470	80,660	84,000	113,620
IN	7,100	6,700	7,600	2,150	2,030	1,970	15,265	13,601	14,972
KY	187,000	166,200	200,900	2,426	1,977	2,132	453,687	328,581	428,280
MD	8,500	8,500	8,000	1,500	1,350	1,500	12,750	11,475	12,000
MA	490	515	770	1,616	1,783	1,591	792	918	1,225
MO	3,500	2,700	2,800	2,290	2,025	2,250	8,015	5,468	6,300
NC	243,200	261,100	283,300	2,467	1,856	2,085	599,853	484,599	590,683
OH	8,500	7,700	8,300	2,160	1,950	1,700	18,360	15,015	14,110
PA	9,000	7,900	7,800	2,040	1,985	1,983	18,360	15,685	15,464
SC	47,000	50,000	51,000	2,300	2,100	2,310	108,100	105,000	117,810
TN	60,350	51,690	54,530	2,192	1,797	2,091	132,289	92,907	114,046
VA	46,420	44,170	48,870	2,285	1,840	2,174	106,092	81,269	106,249
WV	2,000	2,000	1,900	1,775	1,300	1,300	3,550	2,600	2,470
WI	2,850	2,760	2,550	2,058	2,254	1,812	5,866	6,220	4,620
US	671,065	663,125	733,920	2,359	1,913	2,133	1,582,896	1,268,538	1,565,447

¹ Preliminary.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

II-30 STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY

Table 2-47.—Tobacco: Area, yield, and production in specified countries, 1994–96

Continent and country	Area harvested			Yield per hectare			Production ²		
	1994	1995	1996 ¹	1994	1995	1996 ¹	1994	1995	1996 ¹
	Hec- tares	Hec- tares	Hec- tares	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
North America:									
Canada	28,400	30,600	30,600	2.52	2.59	2.59	71,500	79,287	79,287
Mexico	30,297	20,836	22,616	2.25	2.18	2.13	68,200	45,427	48,122
United States	271,617	268,351	298,330	2.64	2.14	2.32	717,990	575,380	691,790
Total	330,314	319,787	351,546	2.60	2.19	2.33	857,690	700,094	819,199
South America:									
Argentina	51,320	53,500	59,000	1.60	1.46	1.65	81,950	78,300	97,540
Bolivia	1,250	1,250	1,250	1.00	1.00	1.00	1,250	1,250	1,250
Brazil	271,000	259,000	270,000	1.63	1.54	1.58	442,000	398,000	427,000
Chile	5,095	3,851	3,303	3.15	3.21	3.27	16,056	12,356	10,800
Colombia	17,394	17,905	17,905	1.55	1.57	1.57	26,925	28,178	28,178
Ecuador	1,800	1,800	1,800	2.14	2.14	2.14	3,850	3,850	3,850
Paraguay	5,100	5,200	5,200	1.19	1.75	1.75	6,050	9,100	9,100
Peru	2,500	2,500	2,500	1.24	1.24	1.24	3,100	3,100	3,100
Uruguay	800	800	800	1.75	1.75	1.75	1,400	1,400	1,400
Venezuela	9,261	7,563	7,275	1.90	2.49	2.54	17,596	18,857	18,482
Total	365,520	353,369	369,033	1.64	1.57	1.63	600,177	554,391	600,700
Central America:									
Costa Rica	1,072	1,072	1,072	2.03	2.03	2.03	2,180	2,180	2,180
El Salvador	561	561	561	1.85	1.85	1.85	1,038	1,038	1,038
Guatemala	7,105	5,464	5,700	2.00	1.96	1.98	14,193	10,720	11,300
Honduras	5,157	5,157	5,157	1.78	1.78	1.78	9,177	9,177	9,177
Nicaragua	2,240	2,240	2,240	2.03	2.03	2.03	4,550	4,550	4,550
Panama	1,094	1,094	1,094	2.00	2.00	2.00	2,188	2,188	2,188
Total	17,229	15,588	15,824	1.93	1.92	1.92	33,326	29,853	30,433
Caribbean:									
Cuba	28,400	59,000	59,000	0.60	0.47	0.54	17,000	28,000	31,818
Dominican Rep	15,940	17,556	18,000	1.34	1.25	1.23	21,365	21,905	22,170
Jamaica & Dep	1,175	1,175	1,175	1.99	1.99	1.99	2,339	2,339	2,339
Total	45,515	77,731	78,175	0.89	0.67	0.72	40,704	52,244	56,327
European Union:									
Belgium-Lux	386	362	360	3.13	2.83	3.06	1,207	1,025	1,100
France	10,297	9,713	9,259	2.66	2.82	2.76	27,419	27,420	25,600
Germany	4,063	3,530	3,431	1.91	1.94	2.04	7,742	6,836	7,000
Greece	79,400	70,000	67,000	1.71	1.88	1.96	135,400	131,875	131,400
Italy	54,112	52,600	53,200	2.42	2.47	2.48	131,010	130,000	132,000
Portugal	2,595	2,909	2,909	2.10	2.14	2.14	5,446	6,226	6,226
Spain	15,959	16,000	16,000	2.65	2.64	2.64	42,283	42,300	42,300
Total	166,812	155,114	152,159	2.10	2.23	2.27	350,507	345,682	345,626
Eastern Europe:									
Albania	24,000	24,000	24,000	0.63	0.63	0.63	15,000	15,000	15,000
Bulgaria	26,774	14,255	15,900	1.30	1.86	1.85	34,812	26,540	29,411
Hungary	9,000	5,500	8,000	1.04	1.93	1.86	9,386	10,600	14,900
Poland	25,053	18,554	21,000	1.72	2.14	2.08	43,076	39,748	43,700
Romania	11,400	11,000	11,500	1.37	1.21	1.22	15,600	13,300	14,000
Yugoslavia	10,500	9,500	8,500	1.13	0.86	1.03	11,877	8,214	8,769
Total	106,727	82,809	88,900	1.22	1.37	1.41	129,751	113,402	125,780
FSU-12:³									
Armenia	4,304	4,304	4,304	0.26	0.26	0.26	1,100	1,100	1,100
Azerbaijan	10,000	8,000	9,000	3.20	2.75	3.00	32,000	22,000	27,000
Byelarus	1,076	1,076	1,076	2.42	2.42	2.42	2,606	2,606	2,606
Georgia	5,380	5,380	5,380	1.64	1.64	1.64	8,800	8,800	8,800
Kazakhstan	2,152	2,152	2,152	0.98	0.98	0.98	2,100	2,100	2,100
Kyrgyzstan	19,000	8,000	12,000	2.37	2.37	2.50	45,000	19,000	30,000
Moldova	28,419	22,400	26,850	1.50	1.23	1.40	42,554	27,500	37,534
Russian Fed.	2,400	1,270	1,500	0.81	0.58	0.80	1,935	740	1,200
Tajikistan	3,228	3,228	3,228	3.28	3.28	3.28	10,593	10,593	10,593
Turkmenistan	1,076	1,076	1,076	2.39	2.39	2.39	2,570	2,570	2,570
Ukraine	5,380	5,380	5,380	1.12	1.12	1.12	6,000	6,000	6,000
Uzbekistan	11,000	11,000	11,000	2.73	2.73	2.73	30,000	22,000	30,000
Total	93,415	73,266	82,946	1.98	1.71	1.92	185,258	125,009	159,503
North Africa:									
Algeria	2,700	2,700	2,700	2.07	1.96	1.96	5,598	5,300	5,300
Libya	900	900	900	1.61	1.61	1.61	1,450	1,450	1,450
Morocco	3,143	3,500	3,500	1.13	1.13	1.13	3,546	3,962	3,962
Tunisia	6,700	6,700	6,700	0.98	0.97	0.97	6,555	6,500	6,500
Total	13,443	13,800	13,800	1.28	1.25	1.25	17,149	17,212	17,212

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-47.—Tobacco: Area, yield, and production in specified countries, 1994–96—Continued

Continent and country	Area harvested			Yield per hectare			Production ²		
	1994	1995	1996 ¹	1994	1995	1996 ¹	1994	1995	1996 ¹
	Hec-tares	Hec-tares	Hec-tares	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Other Africa:									
Angola	3,950	3,950	3,950	0.99	0.99	0.99	3,900	3,900	3,900
Burundi	2,000	705	705	0.80	1.00	1.00	1,600	705	705
Cameroon	3,400	3,400	3,400	1.62	1.62	1.62	5,500	5,500	5,500
Congo	4,000	4,000	4,000	0.45	0.45	0.45	1,800	1,800	1,800
Ethiopia	3,000	3,000	3,000	1.17	1.17	1.17	3,500	3,500	3,500
Ghana	3,950	3,950	3,950	0.38	0.38	0.38	1,500	1,500	1,500
Cote d'Ivoire	10,000	10,000	10,000	0.25	0.26	0.26	2,500	2,600	2,600
Kenya	8,805	8,805	8,805	1.13	1.13	1.13	9,910	9,910	9,910
Madagascar	5,900	5,900	5,900	0.93	0.93	0.93	5,500	5,500	5,500
Malawi	89,840	142,885	160,014	1.09	0.91	1.03	98,093	130,686	164,605
Mozambique	2,700	2,700	2,700	1.07	1.07	1.07	2,900	2,900	2,900
Niger	1,000	1,000	1,000	0.93	0.93	0.93	930	930	930
Nigeria	7,300	7,300	7,300	1.26	1.26	1.26	9,223	9,223	9,223
Reunion	200	200	200	1.00	1.00	1.00	200	200	200
South Africa	15,962	14,060	14,700	1.72	1.64	1.43	27,390	23,006	21,056
Tanzania	30,293	33,900	33,900	0.72	0.74	0.74	21,787	25,080	25,080
Togo	4,000	4,000	4,000	0.50	0.50	0.50	2,000	2,000	2,000
Uganda	6,323	7,525	7,525	0.93	0.96	0.96	5,880	7,198	7,198
Zaire	3,700	3,700	3,700	1.11	1.11	1.11	4,110	4,110	4,110
Zambia	4,882	4,882	4,882	1.23	1.29	1.29	6,000	6,300	6,300
Zimbabwe	73,560	83,006	85,700	2.42	2.52	2.41	177,816	209,042	206,830
Total	284,765	348,868	369,331	1.38	1.31	1.31	392,039	455,590	485,347
Other Asia:									
Bangladesh	52,000	52,000	52,000	1.15	1.15	1.15	60,000	60,000	60,000
Burma	22,000	22,000	22,000	0.82	0.82	0.82	18,000	18,000	18,000
Cambodia	9,000	9,000	9,000	0.56	0.56	0.56	5,000	5,000	5,000
China	1,490,000	1,605,000	1,653,000	1.50	1.59	1.81	2,238,000	2,559,700	2,994,500
India	403,000	388,500	396,800	1.31	1.35	1.26	528,000	524,500	501,250
Indonesia	209,450	212,500	215,700	0.76	0.81	0.82	160,000	171,400	177,700
Japan	26,659	26,358	26,759	2.98	2.97	2.89	79,503	78,212	77,380
Korea, North	37,000	37,000	37,000	1.24	1.24	1.24	46,000	46,000	46,000
Korea, South	36,059	32,230	30,000	2.73	2.60	2.50	98,598	83,862	75,000
Laos	4,000	4,000	4,000	0.75	0.75	0.75	3,000	3,000	3,000
Malaysia	10,619	10,898	11,400	0.62	1.00	1.00	6,596	10,867	11,430
Pakistan	57,322	47,443	47,530	1.71	1.71	1.68	100,351	80,917	79,750
Philippines	39,000	41,600	37,500	1.44	1.53	1.53	56,046	63,651	57,200
Sri Lanka	12,165	12,165	12,165	0.74	0.74	0.74	9,000	9,000	9,000
Taiwan	7,058	5,140	4,165	2.69	2.53	2.49	18,974	12,996	10,364
Thailand	45,200	42,300	44,200	1.31	1.31	1.47	59,000	55,500	65,000
Vietnam	36,000	36,000	36,000	0.89	0.89	0.89	32,000	32,000	32,000
Total	2,496,532	2,584,134	2,639,219	1.41	1.48	1.60	3,518,068	3,814,605	4,222,574
Middle East:									
Iran	18,000	18,000	18,000	1.39	1.39	1.39	25,000	25,000	25,000
Iraq	2,000	2,000	2,000	1.09	1.09	1.09	2,180	2,180	2,180
Lebanon	3,750	3,750	3,750	1.33	1.33	1.33	5,000	5,000	5,000
Jordan	1,850	1,850	1,850	1.19	1.19	1.19	2,200	2,200	2,200
Oman	1,800	1,800	1,800	1.11	1.11	1.11	2,000	2,000	2,000
Syria	12,031	14,505	14,505	1.19	1.19	1.19	14,306	17,208	17,208
Turkey	226,938	239,339	244,600	0.83	0.91	0.93	187,733	217,983	228,700
United Arab Emirates	350	350	350	5.71	5.71	5.71	2,000	2,000	2,000
Total	266,719	281,594	286,855	0.90	0.97	0.99	240,419	273,571	284,288
Oceania:									
Australia	3,000	3,300	3,300	2.70	2.31	2.70	8,100	7,620	8,900
New Zealand	600	600	600	2.58	2.58	2.58	1,550	1,550	1,550
Total	3,600	3,900	3,900	2.68	2.35	2.68	9,650	9,170	10,450
Other⁴	4,581	4,559	4,541	1.25	1.29	1.24	5,720	5,875	5,645
World Total	4,202,222	4,321,569	4,463,279	1.52	1.51	1.61	6,391,977	6,508,217	7,174,603

¹ Preliminary. ² Production data in metric tons, on farm-sales-weight basis, which is about 10 percent above dry-weight data normally reported in trade statistics. ³ FSU-12 includes the 12 newly independent States of the former USSR. ⁴ Includes: Guyana, Haiti, Trinidad & Tobago, Benin, Mauritius, Mali, Sierra Leone, St. Vincent, Chad, Cyprus, Solomon Islands, Israel, Switzerland, Austria, and Liberia.

FAS, Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Division, (202) 720-0888. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, Foreign Service Officers and results of office research, and related information.

Table 2-48.—Tobacco: Area, yield, production, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, by types, United States including Puerto Rico, 1986–95 (farm-sales-weight basis)

Type and crop year	Area	Yield per acre	Production	Stocks ¹	Supply	Disappearance			Average price per pound to growers
						Total	Exports ²	Domestic	
	Acres	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Cents
Total flue-cured, types 11–14:									
1986	308,300	2,091	644,563	1,958,025	2,602,518	³ 872,932	393,191	479,741	152.7
1987	324,600	2,129	690,914	1,751,991	2,442,905	³ 922,618	385,282	537,336	158.7
1988	366,400	2,219	813,212	1,512,573	2,325,785	³ 884,685	362,825	521,860	161.3
1989	390,700	2,069	808,350	1,423,988	2,232,338	954,243	387,543	566,700	167.4
1990	416,900	2,253	939,234	1,307,845	2,247,079	1,012,404	403,405	608,999	167.3
1991	402,600	2,265	911,887	1,215,641	2,127,528	874,642	403,371	471,271	172.6
1992	401,500	2,257	906,025	1,223,499	2,129,524	929,066	420,375	508,691	172.6
1993	400,100	2,217	886,908	1,195,581	2,082,489	792,670	358,938	433,732	168.1
1994	359,500	2,420	869,900	1,294,986	2,164,886	915,605	345,474	530,131	169.8
1995 ⁴	414,800	2,130	854,792	1,186,786	2,041,560	875,133	344,500	530,633	179.2
Total fire-cured, types 21–23:									
1986	21,080	1,958	41,271	102,259	143,530	41,407	22,495	18,912	143.1
1987	13,860	1,990	27,575	100,023	127,598	41,947	21,780	20,167	149.6
1988	13,540	2,271	30,744	85,651	116,395	34,075	19,171	14,904	213.8
1989	15,100	1,915	28,923	82,320	111,243	35,644	17,806	17,838	195.1
1990	15,440	2,265	34,978	75,599	110,577	39,204	17,875	21,329	192.4
1991	16,020	2,053	32,887	71,373	104,260	38,170	18,407	19,763	206.8
1992	15,960	2,305	36,789	66,090	102,879	34,491	16,303	18,188	213.4
1993	16,650	2,457	40,917	68,388	109,305	36,424	18,740	17,684	217.2
1994	18,080	2,673	48,331	72,881	121,212	37,217	16,100	21,117	206.9
1995 ⁴	16,880	2,322	39,190	83,995	123,185	19,230	22,243	23,687	215.0
Virginia fire-cured, type 21:									
1986	2,900	1,220	3,538	5,901	9,439	2,366	2,043	323	127.8
1987	2,600	1,000	2,600	6,978	9,578	3,158	2,582	576	131.5
1988	2,300	1,270	2,920	6,420	9,340	2,870	2,545	325	148.2
1989	2,000	1,240	2,480	6,470	8,950	3,596	3,000	596	153.7
1990	2,100	1,315	2,762	5,354	8,116	3,481	2,858	623	160.2
1991	2,500	1,425	3,563	4,635	8,198	3,742	3,000	742	152.6
1992	1,700	1,510	2,567	4,456	7,023	2,650	864	1,786	161.5
1993	1,200	1,560	1,872	4,373	6,245	3,024	2,324	700	171.9
1994	1,350	1,780	2,403	3,221	5,624	2,082	1,400	682	161.2
1995 ⁴	1,100	1,400	1,540	3,542	5,082	2,246	1,808	438	162.5
Kentucky and Tennessee fire-cured, types 22–23:									
1986	18,180	2,078	37,773	96,358	134,131	39,041	20,452	18,589	144.5
1987	11,260	2,218	24,975	93,045	118,020	38,789	19,198	19,591	151.5
1988	11,240	2,475	27,824	79,231	107,055	31,205	16,626	14,579	220.7
1989	13,100	2,019	26,443	75,850	102,293	32,048	14,806	17,242	199.0
1990	13,340	2,415	32,216	70,245	102,461	35,723	15,017	20,706	195.2
1991	13,520	2,169	29,324	66,738	96,062	34,428	15,407	19,021	213.4
1992	14,260	2,400	34,222	61,634	95,856	31,841	15,439	16,402	217.3
1993	15,450	2,527	39,045	64,015	103,060	33,400	16,416	16,984	219.4
1994	16,730	2,745	45,928	69,660	115,588	35,135	14,700	20,435	209.2
1995 ⁴	15,780	2,386	37,650	80,453	118,103	16,984	20,435	23,249	217.2
Burley, type 31:									
1986	210,700	1,936	407,922	1,428,249	1,836,171	³ 567,197	165,275	401,922	156.5
1987	215,800	1,943	419,360	1,278,823	1,698,183	³ 633,021	156,480	476,541	156.3
1988	226,300	2,109	477,208	1,073,302	1,550,510	³ 578,307	163,965	414,342	161.0
1989	244,350	1,975	482,568	963,095	1,445,663	614,412	168,706	445,706	167.2
1990	271,200	2,205	597,927	846,983	1,444,910	673,856	199,000	474,856	175.3
1991	312,000	2,110	658,181	765,327	1,423,508	615,633	208,480	407,153	178.8
1992	332,700	2,163	719,552	806,694	1,526,246	567,828	182,960	384,868	181.5
1993	299,700	2,115	633,838	938,866	1,572,704	551,610	152,165	399,445	181.6
1994	266,300	2,300	612,398	1,013,856	1,626,254	624,049	159,082	464,967	184.1
1995 ⁴	234,200	1,863	436,343	958,807	1,395,150	549,717	164,776	384,941	184.5
Maryland, type 32:									
1986	19,400	1,430	27,750	53,408	81,158	30,493	6,559	23,934	106.5
1987	15,700	1,321	20,738	50,665	71,403	30,212	5,383	24,823	111.0
1988	12,500	1,476	18,445	41,191	59,636	26,523	5,123	21,400	150.8
1989	12,500	1,426	17,825	33,113	50,938	26,468	3,821	22,647	162.4
1990	10,700	1,525	16,316	21,948	38,264	23,506	6,679	16,827	181.6
1991	12,400	1,607	19,920	14,545	34,465	21,429	4,963	16,466	160.2
1992	13,500	1,390	18,771	13,046	31,817	21,465	7,581	13,884	147.0
1993	12,700	1,526	19,380	10,542	29,928	17,317	5,475	11,842	143.0
1994	12,100	1,634	19,770	12,103	31,873	17,666	85,042	12,624	148.1
1995 ⁴	11,900	1,507	17,935	14,207	32,142	16,162	6,580	9,582	163.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-48.—Tobacco: Area, yield, production, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, by types, United States including Puerto Rico, 1986–95 (farm-sales-weight basis)—Continued

Type and crop year	Area	Yield per acre	Production	Stocks ¹	Supply	Disappearance			Average price per pound to growers
						Total	Exports ²	Domestic	
	Acres	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Cents
Total dark air-cured, types 35–37:									
1986	5,490	2,036	11,180	51,859	63,039	13,462	2,513	10,949	120.1
1987	3,610	1,932	6,976	47,630	54,606	15,387	1,569	13,818	129.9
1988	3,390	2,218	7,519	39,219	46,738	12,108	1,950	10,158	162.2
1989	3,540	1,845	6,532	37,217	43,749	13,220	2,107	11,122	169.5
1990	3,480	2,197	7,647	30,519	38,166	12,079	1,158	10,921	185.8
1991	4,410	2,018	8,900	26,087	34,987	11,016	1,639	9,377	183.3
1992	4,740	2,202	10,436	23,971	34,407	10,021	1,340	8,681	169.0
1993	4,890	2,296	11,227	24,386	35,613	10,769	2,186	8,583	171.3
1994	4,690	2,515	11,797	24,844	36,641	(5)	(5)	(5)	168.3
1995 ⁴	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
One Sucker, type 35:									
1986	3,660	1,979	7,244	32,115	39,245	8,783	2,405	6,378	122.5
1987	2,380	1,952	4,646	30,576	35,222	9,877	1,436	8,441	138.0
1988	2,330	2,243	5,226	25,345	30,571	(5)	(5)	(5)	171.8
1989	2,450	1,828	4,478	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	175.5
1990	2,500	2,208	5,520	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	189.1
1991	3,110	2,032	6,320	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	187.8
1992	3,290	2,129	7,004	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	171.5
1993	3,340	2,323	7,759	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	174.8
1994	3,220	2,416	7,781	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	166.0
1995 ⁴	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
Green River, type 36:									
1986	1,700	2,220	3,774	18,811	22,585	4,466	0	4,466	115.4
1987	1,100	2,000	2,200	18,119	20,319	4,687	5	4,682	114.4
1988	950	2,280	2,166	15,632	17,798	(5)	(5)	(5)	141.1
1989	1,000	1,950	1,950	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	157.6
1990	900	2,250	2,025	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	178.7
1991	1,200	2,020	2,424	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	174.1
1992	1,350	2,450	3,308	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	164.8
1993	1,450	2,320	3,364	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	163.8
1994	1,400	2,780	3,892	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	173.6
1995 ⁴	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
Virginia sun-cured, type 37:									
1986	130	1,245	162	933	1,095	132	108	24	124.2
1987	130	1,000	130	963	1,262	264	128	136	102.5
1988	110	1,155	127	829	956	306	126	180	123.9
1989	90	1,155	104	650	754	118	90	28	135.1
1990	80	1,275	102	636	738	124	58	66	145.6
1991	100	1,560	156	614	770	356	25	331	143.4
1992	100	1,240	124	414	538	329	46	283	138.0
1993	100	1,040	104	209	313	199	53	146	152.1
1994	70	1,770	124	114	238	(5)	(5)	(5)	147.6
1995 ⁴	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
Total continental cigar filler, types 41–44:									
1986	7,920	1,984	15,710	48,794	64,504	26,087	195	25,892	66.7
1987	7,050	1,897	13,372	38,417	51,789	20,919	306	20,613	72.1
1988	6,020	1,948	11,728	30,870	42,598	14,185	22	14,163	102.0
1989	5,500	1,950	10,725	28,415	39,140	15,494	0	15,494	127.0
1990	6,400	2,050	13,120	23,646	36,766	13,671	0	13,671	139.0
1991	6,700	2,050	13,735	23,095	36,830	12,208	0	12,208	143.0
1992	7,000	2,000	14,000	24,622	38,622	13,150	0	13,150	115.0
1993	5,800	2,100	12,180	25,472	37,652	15,163	0	15,163	95.0
1994	5,400	2,100	11,340	23,959	35,299	(5)	(5)	(5)	100.0
1995 ⁴	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
Pennsylvania seedleaf filler, type 41:									
1986	7,600	2,000	15,200	41,721	56,921	24,825	195	24,630	66.0
1987	7,000	1,900	13,300	32,096	45,396	20,336	306	20,030	72.0
1988	6,000	1,950	11,700	25,060	36,760	12,412	22	12,390	104.0
1989	5,500	1,950	10,725	24,348	35,073	12,124	0	12,124	127.0
1990	6,400	2,050	13,120	22,949	36,069	13,017	0	13,017	139.0
1991	6,700	2,050	13,735	23,052	36,830	12,182	0	12,182	143.0
1992	7,000	2,000	14,000	24,605	38,605	13,143	0	13,143	115.0
1993	5,800	2,100	12,180	25,462	37,642	15,153	0	15,153	95.0
1994	5,400	2,100	11,340	23,959	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	100.0
1995 ⁴	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-48.—Tobacco: Area, yield, production, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, by types, United States including Puerto Rico, 1986–95 (farm-sales-weight basis)—Continued

Type and crop year	Area	Yield per acre	Production	Stocks ¹	Supply	Disappearance			Average price per pound to growers
						Total	Exports ²	Domestic	
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Cents</i>
Miami Valley (Ohio) filler, types 42–44:									
1986	320	1,595	510	7,073	7,583	1,262	.....	1,262	89.0
1987	50	1,440	72	6,321	6,393	583	.....	583	96.0
1988	20	1,400	28	5,810	5,838	1,773	.....	1,773	104.0
1989	0	0	0	4,067	4,067	3,370	.....	3,370	**
1990	0	0	0	697	697	654	.....	654	**
1991	0	0	0	43	43	26	.....	26	**
1992	0	0	0	0	0	7	.....	7	**
1993	0	0	0	0	0	.....	.....	.....	**
1994	0	0	0	0	0	.....	.....	.....	**
1995 ⁴	0	0	0	0	0	.....	.....	.....	**
Puerto Rican filler, type 46: ⁵									
1986	200	1,000	200	6,028	6,228	1,563	.....	1,563	75.0
1987	200	1,000	200	4,965	5,165	1,076	.....	1,076	74.7
1988	200	1,000	200	4,189	4,389	971	.....	971	73.1
1989	200	1,000	200	3,418	3,618	147	.....	147	**
1990	*	**	*	3,371	3,371	801	.....	801	**
1991	*	**	*	2,570	2,570	513	.....	513	**
1992	*	**	*	2,057	2,057	871	.....	871	**
1993	*	**	*	1,186	1,186	1,090	.....	1,090	**
1994	*	**	*	96	96	61	61	0	**
1995 ⁴	*	**	*	35	35	25	25	0	**
Total cigar binder, types 51–55:									
1986	7,330	1,891	13,860	59,917	73,777	19,973	244	19,729	105.5
1987	5,240	1,937	10,149	53,804	63,953	21,620	180	21,440	112.3
1988	4,400	1,940	8,536	42,333	50,869	16,503	123	16,380	133.6
1989	6,230	2,007	12,504	34,540	47,044	16,173	43	16,130	153.0
1990	7,560	1,919	14,506	31,014	45,520	17,294	5	17,289	158.0
1991	8,100	2,052	16,624	28,603	45,227	14,185	46	14,139	164.1
1992	8,020	1,818	14,584	30,134	44,718	11,692	0	11,692	162.1
1993	5,405	1,520	8,337	32,763	41,100	12,052	0	12,052	175.1
1994	3,805	2,017	7,674	29,524	37,138	12,911	0	12,911	181.1
1995 ⁴	4,000	2,161	8,643	25,931	34,574	11,257	0	11,257	213.8
Connecticut Valley binder, types 51–52:									
1986	1,130	1,770	2,000	6,523	8,523	2,119	222	1,897	177.5
1987	1,040	1,711	1,779	6,404	8,183	1,956	180	1,776	170.0
1988	950	1,716	1,630	6,227	7,857	2,952	123	2,829	170.0
1989	730	1,721	1,256	4,905	6,161	2,272	43	2,229	180.0
1990	660	1,758	1,160	3,889	5,049	2,574	5	2,569	250.0
1991	800	1,791	1,433	2,475	3,908	2,205	46	2,159	260.0
1992	820	1,810	1,484	1,648	3,132	1,214	0	1,214	280.0
1993	885	1,914	1,694	1,918	3,612	1,910	0	1,910	300.0
1994	955	1,893	1,808	1,577	3,385	1,900	0	1,900	306.0
1995 ⁴	1,240	1,969	2,441	1,381	3,822	2,245	0	2,245	389.0
Wisconsin binder, types 54–55:									
1986	6,200	1,913	11,860	53,394	65,254	17,854	22	17,832	93.4
1987	4,200	1,993	8,370	47,400	55,770	19,664	0	19,664	100.0
1988	3,450	2,002	6,906	36,106	43,012	13,551	0	13,551	125.0
1989	5,500	2,045	11,248	29,635	40,883	13,901	0	13,901	150.0
1990	6,900	1,934	13,346	27,125	40,471	14,720	0	14,720	150.0
1991	7,300	2,081	15,191	28,128	41,319	11,980	0	11,980	155.0
1992	7,200	1,819	13,100	28,486	41,586	10,478	0	10,478	148.6
1993	4,600	1,444	6,643	30,845	37,488	10,142	0	10,142	143.2
1994	2,850	2,058	5,866	27,947	33,813	11,011	0	11,011	145.0
1995 ⁴	2,760	2,247	6,202	24,550	30,752	9,012	0	9,012	145.0
Southern Wisconsin, type 54:									
1986	2,800	1,965	5,502	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	95.0
1987	2,700	2,100	5,670	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0
1988	2,400	2,090	5,016	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125.0
1989	3,500	2,185	7,648	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	150.0
1990	4,100	2,275	9,328	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	150.0
1991	4,100	2,390	9,799	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	155.0
1992	4,000	2,115	8,460	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	153.0
1993	2,800	1,675	4,690	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	145.0
1994	1,900	2,200	4,180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	145.0
1995 ⁴	1,900	2,370	4,503	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	145.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-48.—Tobacco: Area, yield, production, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, by types, United States including Puerto Rico, 1986–95 (farm-sales-weight basis)—Continued

Type and crop year	Area	Yield per acre	Production	Stocks ¹	Supply	Disappearance			Average price per pound to growers
						Total	Exports ²	Domestic	
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Cents</i>
Northern Wisconsin, type 55:									
1986	3,400	1,870	6,358	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92.0
1987	1,500	1,800	2,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0
1988	1,050	1,800	1,890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125.0
1989	2,000	1,800	3,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	150.0
1990	2,800	1,435	4,018	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	150.0
1991	3,200	1,685	5,392	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	155.0
1992	3,200	1,450	4,640	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	141.0
1993	1,800	1,085	1,953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	139.0
1994	950	1,775	1,686	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	148.0
1995 ⁴	860	1,975	2,090	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	145.0
Total cigar wrapper, types 61:									
1986	1,330	1,266	1,684	2,633	4,317	2,130	1,850	280	1,310.0
1987	1,280	1,242	1,590	2,185	3,775	2,023	1,900	123	1,550.0
1988	1,380	1,528	2,108	1,752	3,860	2,114	2,000	114	2,120.0
1989	1,480	1,543	2,283	1,749	4,032	2,037	1,900	137	2,170.0
1990	1,630	1,627	2,652	2,095	4,747	2,750	2,550	200	2,100.0
1991	1,450	1,537	2,228	1,997	4,225	2,983	2,700	283	1,800.0
1992	1,000	1,514	1,514	1,242	2,756	1,253	1,000	253	1,700.0
1993	1,080	1,460	1,577	1,503	3,041	1,151	990	161	1,700.0
1994	1,190	1,400	1,666	1,890	3,556	1,466	1,300	166	1,780.0
1995 ⁴	1,250	1,580	1,975	2,090	3,792	1,536	1,400	136	(⁵)
Total tobacco, types 11–72: ⁷									
1986	581,750	2,001	1,164,140	3,711,172	4,875,242	³ 1,572,021	590,472	981,549	152.2
1987	587,340	2,028	1,190,874	3,323,538	4,514,412	1,688,778	571,425	1,118,353	157.0
1988	634,030	2,160	1,369,500	2,826,891	4,196,391	1,569,471	555,179	1,014,292	164.6
1989	678,200	2,016	1,367,188	2,604,282	3,971,470	1,677,847	581,926	1,095,921	170.8
1990	733,310	2,218	1,626,380	2,343,020	3,969,400	1,795,565	630,672	1,164,893	173.8
1991	763,760	2,179	1,664,372	2,149,238	3,813,610	1,590,779	639,606	951,173	177.3
1992	784,720	2,195	1,721,671	2,191,355	3,913,026	1,589,837	629,559	960,278	177.7
1993	746,405	2,163	1,614,364	2,298,687	3,913,051	1,453,139	56,112	885,027	175.3
1994	671,065	2,359	1,582,896	2,474,119	4,056,935	1,603,640	1,079,751	523,090	175.8
1995 ⁴	663,110	1,913	1,268,494	2,319,687	3,665,578	1,490,959	957,973	532,855	182.0

** n.a. not applicable. ¹ July 1 for flue-cured types 11–14 and cigar types 61 and 62; Oct. 1 for all other types. ² Exports by rehandling trade included in totals of types from which they are made. ³ Disappearance adjusted for tobacco still on farms at end of marketing year. ⁴ Preliminary. ⁵ Not available. ⁶ Puerto Rican crop planted in the fall of the year shown and harvested the following spring. ⁷ Includes Perique.

ERS, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 219–0890. Basic export data from the official reports of the Department of Commerce.

Table 2-49.—Tobacco: Stocks owned by dealers and manufacturers, by types, United States, 1991–95 (farm-sales-weight basis)¹

Type and year	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1	Type and year	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds		1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Flue-cured, types 11–14:					Puerto Rican filler, type 46: ²				
1991	1,669,965	1,434,400	1,215,641	1,659,244	1991	3,363	3,522	2,758	2,570
1992	1,666,854	1,429,479	1,223,499	1,429,479	1992	2,584	2,409	2,090	2,409
1993	1,603,070	1,371,013	1,195,581	1,573,820	1993	1,642	1,335	1,148	1,186
1994	1,703,251	1,482,915	1,294,986	1,644,314	1994	578	287	114	96
1995	1,671,854	1,368,502	1,186,768	1,646,849	1995	55	48	43	35
Virginia fire-cured, type 21:					Connecticut Valley, types 51–52:				
1991	6,218	5,739	5,919	4,635	1991	2,660	3,160	3,295	2,475
1992	5,283	6,643	6,299	6,643	1992	2,599	2,574	1,716	2,574
1993	4,801	6,294	5,543	4,373	1993	2,114	2,252	3,016	1,918
1994	4,354	4,851	3,990	3,221	1994	2,344	2,795	2,156	1,577
1995	3,891	4,373	4,086	3,542	1995	2,427	2,455	2,170	1,381
Kentucky and Tennessee fire-cured, types 22–23:					Wisconsin binder, types 54–55:				
1991	61,056	75,253	75,749	66,738	1991	19,553	33,879	29,852	26,128
1992	59,526	73,964	70,155	73,964	1992	16,292	34,351	31,951	34,351
1993	53,437	76,464	72,792	64,015	1993	25,387	34,266	33,735	30,845
1994	56,074	75,848	76,916	69,660	1994	28,203	32,694	30,080	27,947
1995	56,917	82,415	88,915	80,453	1995	25,681	28,560	26,340	24,550
Burley, type 31:					Cigar Wrapper, type 61:				
1991	1,099,461	1,083,527	877,436	765,327	1991	3,013	2,404	1,997	1,657
1992	1,021,953	1,039,759	924,026	1,039,759	1992	2,672	2,606	1,242	2,606
1993	1,038,036	1,147,494	1,023,091	938,866	1993	2,155	2,061	1,503	1,188
1994	1,106,475	1,327,302	1,123,430	1,013,856	1994	2,144	1,988	1,890	1,296
1995	1,224,876	1,264,000	1,102,503	958,807	1995	2,083	2,177	2,090	1,546
Maryland, type 32:					Georgia and Florida shade-grown, type 62:				
1991	19,283	16,262	16,587	14,545	1991	0	0	0	0
1992	12,513	11,609	15,707	11,609	1992	0	0	0	0
1993	9,393	11,051	11,719	10,542	1993	0	0	0	0
1994	11,308	17,847	15,098	12,136	1994	0	0	0	0
1995	9,740	20,401	17,207	14,207	1995	0	0	0	0
One Sucker and Green River, types 35–36:					Perique, type 72:				
1991	28,276	32,513	28,459	25,473	1991	45	35	59	94
1992	26,023	27,975	25,661	27,975	1992	56	53	52	53
1993	24,605	27,742	25,843	24,177	1993	37	33	45	46
1994	25,922	30,073	28,347	24,730	1994	16	35	45	21
1995 ³	26,318	29,633	29,369	27,280	1995	38	38	47	27
Virginia sun-cured, type 37:					Other miscellaneous domestic, type 73:				
1991	651	568	642	614	1991	7,772	7,812	1,393	2,285
1992	448	467	420	467	1992	2,008	1,961	1,236	1,961
1993	386	429	332	209	1993	1,673	1,120	821	1,205
1994	202	715	122	114	1994	739	1,169	1,344	2,627
1995	139	173	119	107	1995	3,065	2,099	2,193	2,270
Pennsylvania seedleaf, type 41:					Foreign-grown cigar-leaf, types 81–89:				
1991	21,120	28,039	25,585	23,052	1991	67,810	70,429	72,792	73,152
1992	21,871	28,681	27,025	28,681	1992	71,080	70,397	76,513	70,397
1993	22,116	26,970	27,564	25,462	1993	75,890	76,129	81,322	78,642
1994	22,333	26,744	26,303	23,959	1994	79,017	76,834	74,445	77,990
1995	22,127	24,058	22,682	20,467	1995	70,519	76,017	78,570	76,464
Miami Valley (Ohio) filler, types 42–44:					Foreign-grown cigarette and smoking, types 91–99:				
1991	2,326	1,733	1,186	697	1991	663,566	659,538	716,530	760,002
1992	272	77	57	43	1992	832,339	827,531	868,109	827,531
1993	36	30	0	30	1993	875,520	904,718	979,311	982,689
1994	0	17	14	10	1994	933,621	920,661	949,424	923,272
1995	8	5	3	0	1995	1,014,859	1,030,228	967,811	947,395

¹ Stocks shown have been converted to a farm-sales-weight basis—the equivalent of weight at the time of sale by grower—thereby making these data of leaf-tobacco stocks comparable with data of leaf-tobacco production. ² Stocks on the island of Puerto Rico are included. ³ One Sucker and Green River combined.

Table 2-50.—Tobacco products: Cigars, cigarettes, chewing and smoking tobacco, and snuff, manufactured in the United States, 1986–95

Year	Cigars		Cigarettes		Chewing tobacco				Smoking tobacco			Snuff	Total chewing, smoking, and snuff
	Large	Small	Large ¹	Small	Firm	Moist	Twist	Looseleaf	Pipe	Granulated	Cigarette cut		
	Mil-lions	Mil-lions	Mil-lions	Mil-lions	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
1986	2,927.6	487.3	.4	656,828.2	10,408	1,414	69,610	16,025	254	3,065	47,469	148,245	
1987	2,133.4	1,141.2	1.0	689,174.1	10,000	1,434	67,270	14,159	69	3,772	47,185	143,889	
1988	1,979.6	1,176.3	2.18	694,515.4	8,919	1,381	65,506	12,731	94	3,835	48,637	141,403	
1989	1,980.2	1,161.6	1.78	677,199.6	8,341	1,258	64,906	12,675	126	4,155	49,687	141,148	
1990	1,896.7	1,253.4	.29	710,380.3	7,409	1,224	64,283	12,220	65	4,146	46,304	135,651	
1991	1,739.8	1,025.0	.50	694,499.3	6,728	1,187	64,325	11,272	37	4,398	54,358	142,305	
1992	1,740.5	1,309.9	.14	718,667.0	5,813	1,176	61,571	10,085	84	4,741	57,449	140,919	
1993	1,765.8	1,250.1	.14	660,724.7	5,318	1,137	57,998	8,990	37	4,646	59,106	137,232	
1994	1,916.5	1,409.8	.01	725,006.7	3,307	1,318	56,780	8,077	50	5,268	59,491	135,372	
1995 ²	2,056.8	1,430.4	.00	743,519.1	2,886	1,247	57,678	7,614	93	4,536	60,202	135,341	
Taxable removals and domestic invoices ³													
1986	2,904.5	966.6	.2	583,018.9	10,215	1,432	67,147	15,623	256	3,310	46,688	144,671	
1987	2,673.5	1,153.4	.5	577,007.2	9,763	1,450	65,181	13,756	131	3,807	45,093	139,181	
1988	2,428.3	1,160.4	.32	543,378.6	8,517	1,342	64,832	12,506	111	3,760	47,809	138,877	
1989	2,364.7	1,146.8	.36	540,068.3	8,119	1,290	63,517	12,052	122	3,948	49,131	138,179	
1990	2,233.2	1,214.1	.15	523,094.3	7,172	1,235	62,278	11,232	72	3,957	44,466	130,412	
1991	2,134.0	1,532.0	.07	486,338.4	6,446	1,190	63,664	10,146	37	4,532	53,438	139,453	
1992	2,105.8	1,302.0	.1	509,494.8	5,658	1,169	60,915	9,491	62	4,527	55,555	137,377	
1993	2,110.8	1,205.2	.1	462,858.6	4,995	1,122	57,671	8,526	38	4,731	56,729	133,812	
1994	2,144.8	1,366.9	0.2	488,606.9	3,095	1,191	56,431	7,380	44	5,128	58,567	132,950	
1995 ²	2,364.6	1,397.0	.00	489,265.8	3,015	1,147	57,048	7,032	100	4,686	59,339	133,459	
Tax-free removals and exports													
1986	101.3	4.9	0	74,302.8	90	0	97	1,205	0	0	997	2,389	
1987	82.8	2.4	0	111,198.0	266	0	149	541	0	0	774	1,730	
1988	78.0	3.2	0	132,952.4	185	0	76	566	0	0	917	1,744	
1989	76.1	1.9	0	147,494.8	181	0	77	589	0	0	797	1,644	
1990	73.9	.13	0	178,742.1	157	0	58	488	0	0	960	1,663	
1991	72.9	.15	0	193,778.8	88	0	50	536	0	0	979	1,653	
1992	78.1	8.1	0	199,240.4	119	0	57	553	0	0	715	1,444	
1993	68.8	7.8	.1	193,577.7	104	0	42	413	0	0	769	1,328	
1994	75.7	12.3	0.2	231,629.4	59	28	66	513	0	0	798	1,464	
1995 ²	84.6	16.8	0.2	250,765.6	91	33	83	524	0	0	821	1,552	

¹Weighing more than three pounds per thousand. ²Preliminary. ³Includes cigars and cigarettes imported or brought into the United States and Puerto Rico. ⁴Less than 50,000.
AMS, Market Information and Program Analysis Branch, (202) 205-0489.

Table 2-51.—Tobacco products: Consumption, total and per capita (18 years of age and over) in the United States, 1986–95¹

Year	Cigarettes			Large cigars ²			Smoking, chewing, and snuff ³		All tobacco products ³	
	Total	Total	Per capita	Total	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
	<i>Billion</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Billion</i>	<i>Million pounds⁴</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1986	584	1,022	3,274	3.1	50	17	100	0.56	1,170	6.56
1987	575	989	3,197	2.7	44	15	96	0.53	1,133	6.3
1988	563	973	3,096	2.5	41	14	96	0.53	1,110	6.11
1989	540	912	2,926	2.5	41	14	94	0.51	1,047	5.67
1990	525	909	2,817	2.4	39	13	93	0.5	1,041	5.58
1991	510	905	2,713	2.3	38	12	94	0.5	1,037	5.52
1992	500	891	2,640	2.2	36	12	93	0.49	1,020	5.39
1993	485	864	2,539	2.1	34	11	90	0.47	988	5.13
1994	486	816	2,527	2.3	41	12	92	0.47	948	4.93
1995 ⁵	487	818	2,510	2.6	42	13	93	0.48	955	4.92

¹ Includes consumption by overseas forces. ² Weighing over 3 pounds per 1,000. ³ Unstemmed-processing weight equivalent. ⁴ Includes weight of small cigars. ⁵ Preliminary.
 ERS, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 219-0890. No adjustment made for quantities lost, destroyed, bartered, etc., under war and postwar conditions, but such adjustments probably would be small in relation to totals.

Table 2-52.—Cigarettes and cigars: Total output, domestic consumption, tax-exempt removals, and exports, United States, 1986–95

Year	Cigarettes				Cigars ³			
	Total output	Domestic consumption ¹	Tax-exempt removals ²		Total output ⁴	Domestic consumption ¹	Tax-exempt removals ²	
			Total	Exports			Total	Exports
	<i>Billion</i>	<i>Billion</i>	<i>Billion</i>	<i>Billion</i>	<i>Million</i>	<i>Million</i>	<i>Million</i>	<i>Million</i>
1986	658	583.8	74.3	64.3	2,932	3,055	96	62
1987	689.4	575	111.2	100.2	2,133	2,728	86	145
1988	694.5	562.5	128.7	118.5	1,980	2,531	78	87
1989	677.2	540	149.1	141.8	2,010	2,511	80	37
1990	709.7	525	178.8	164.3	1,896	2,345	74	72
1991	694.5	510	193.7	179.2	1,740	2,246	73	70
1992	718.5	500	213	205.6	1,741	2,219	78	76
1993	661	485	202	195.5	1,795	2,138	68	67
1994	725.5	486	231.6	220.2	1,942	2,337	78	75
1995 ⁵	746.5	487	250.9	231.1	2,058	2,566	82	783

¹ As indicated by taxable removals and imports, and estimated inventory changes. ² In addition to exports, tax-exempt removals include principally shipments to forces overseas, to United States possessions, and ships' stores. ³ Includes cigarillos but excludes small (approximately cigarette-size) cigars. ⁴ Includes cigars shipped to mainland United States from Puerto Rico. ⁵ Preliminary.
 ERS, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 219-0890. Compiled from annual and monthly reports of the Internal Revenue Service, U.S. Treasury Department, and the Commerce Department.

Table 2-53.—Tobacco: Price-support loan operations, United States, 1987–96¹

Year	Flue-cured, types 11–14			Burley, type 31		
	Support price per pound	Placed under loan		Support price per pound	Placed under loan	
		Quantity	Percentage of production		Quantity	Percentage of production
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
1987	143.5	24.8	3.6	148.8	90.0	21.1
1988	144.2	15.2	1.9	150.0	14.6	3.2
1989	146.8	28.4	3.4	153.2	0.3	0.1
1990	148.8	74.1	8.1	155.8	.....	.....
1991	152.8	49.6	5.6	158.4	42.4	6.4
1992	156.0	81.8	9.1	164.9	142.4	20.4
1993	157.7	204.8	23.0	168.3	232.3	37.0
1994	158.3	97.7	12.1	171.4	54.7	9.6
1995	159.7	11.5	1.3	172.5	0.0	0.0
1996	160.1	.....	.....	173.7	.....	.....

¹Support operations for other kinds of tobacco not shown. Burley and flue-cured usually account for over 95 percent of tobacco loan placements.
FSA, Tobacco and Peanuts Division, (202)–720–8839.

Table 2-54.—Tobacco, unmanufactured: United States imports for consumption, by country of origin, 1993–95

Type and country of origin	1993	1994	1995 ¹	Type and country of origin	1993	1994	1995 ¹
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>		<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
Cigarette leaf:				Scrap:			
Turkey	53,618	39,569	57,145	Turkey	99	55	1,746
Greece	30,667	9,466	23,581	Macedonia	10	20	618
Brazil	91,196	47,067	17,606	Canada	165	13	617
Italy	7,535	3,286	10,585	Greece	0	0	582
Malawi	18,884	14,534	8,649	Dominican Republic	532	399	329
Indonesia	9,344	4,978	6,513	Malawi	0	0	196
Argentina	15,904	13,092	6,210	Other countries	399	357	738
Bulgaria	12,253	563	4,934	Total	1,205	844	4,826
Dominican Rep.	3,264	2,049	4,605	Stems:			
Other countries	134,064	68,556	29,113	Brazil	25,412	19,563	11,364
Total	376,729	203,160	168,941	India	1,315	952	1,079
Cigar wrapper:				Philippines	3,675	1,450	802
Ecuador	199	127	116	Canada	2,634	266	743
Dominican Rep.	128	107	92	Argentina	4,545	2,502	583
Mexico	242	48	89	Other countries	44,490	14,114	1,525
Indonesia	49	51	59	Total	82,071	38,847	16,096
Other countries	214	140	75	Grand total ²	460,837	243,324	190,294
Total	832	473	431				

¹Preliminary. ²Includes unstemmed and stemmed cigar filler.
FAS, Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division, (202) 720–9516. Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census records.

Table 2-55.—Tobacco, unmanufactured: International trade, 1993–95

Continent and country	1993		1994		1995	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
North America:						
Canada	24,024	9,904	17,391	12,406	19,000	10,000
Mexico	18,500	8,000	5,200	6,000	7,080	3,000
United States	207,747	359,738	196,792	264,390	209,482	199,088
Total North America	250,271	377,642	219,383	282,796	235,562	212,088
Central America:						
Belize	0	50	0	50	0	50
Costa Rica	0	78	0	78	0	78
El Salvador	358	404	358	404	358	404
Guatemala	10,268	0	8,467	0	5,127	0
Honduras	4,698	175	4,686	175	4,686	175
Nicaragua	160	400	160	400	160	400
Panama	1,500	275	1,500	325	1,500	325
Total Central America	16,984	1,382	15,171	1,432	11,831	1,432
Caribbean:						
Barbados	0	150	0	150	0	150
Bahamas, The	0	60	0	60	0	60
Cuba	3,000	300	2,000	300	4,000	300
Dominican Republic	9,052	150	12,500	198	13,541	360
Grenada	0	20	0	20	0	20
Haiti	0	1,000	0	1,000	0	1,000

See footnotes at end of table.

II-40 STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY

Table 2-55.—Tobacco, unmanufactured: International trade, 1993–95 —Continued

Continent and country	1993		1994		1995	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
Caribbean: Continued						
Jamaica & Dep	250	450	250	450	250	450
Netherlands Antilles	0	4	0	4	0	4
St. Lucia	20	60	20	60	20	60
Trinidad and Tobago	0	800	0	800	0	800
St. Vincent and Gren.	68	18	68	18	68	18
Total Caribbean	12,390	3,012	14,838	3,060	17,879	3,222
South America:						
Argentina	40,600	1,000	38,400	2,300	43,400	6,200
Bolivia	0	250	0	250	0	250
Brazil	243,500	6,000	275,500	10,000	256,300	7,000
Chile	3,108	813	5,264	333	3,122	1,430
Colombia	9,515	320	13,127	465	14,000	475
Ecuador	250	800	250	800	250	800
French Guiana	0	8	0	8	0	8
Guyana	0	150	0	150	0	150
Surinam	0	500	0	500	0	500
Paraguay	3,000	0	4,700	700	7,050	720
Peru	108	750	108	750	108	750
Uruguay	228	2,700	228	2,700	228	2,700
Venezuela	66	3,969	48	2,382	1,030	4,763
Total South America	300,375	17,260	337,625	21,338	325,488	25,746
European Union:						
Austria	800	11,826	1,405	12,506	500	12,100
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,867	20,026	6,944	25,761	6,500	20,730
Denmark	1,500	15,600	1,447	16,778	1,545	15,564
Ireland	0	5,500	0	5,500	0	5,500
Finland	0	6,189	0	6,443	0	3,098
France	9,202	32,411	9,230	38,281	9,963	33,402
Germany	23,399	154,175	36,057	182,785	42,762	209,761
Greece	119,062	15,000	110,000	15,000	105,000	15,000
Italy	124,563	28,273	110,332	25,939	103,000	29,800
Netherlands	6,217	83,623	6,109	86,546	6,388	89,075
Portugal	1,262	7,037	2,016	7,853	2,400	7,128
Spain	14,791	44,669	25,102	53,510	24,722	48,342
Sweden	489	9,831	452	14,690	450	10,255
United Kingdom	7,300	124,324	8,884	97,958	9,522	141,467
Total European Union	312,452	558,484	317,978	589,550	312,752	641,222
Western Europe:						
Iceland	0	10	0	10	0	10
Malta & Gozo	150	1,000	150	1,000	150	1,000
Norway	48	4,815	28	4,262	294	3,989
Switzerland	7,780	27,601	7,770	38,018	10,790	37,034
Total Western Europe	7,978	33,426	7,948	43,290	11,234	42,033
Eastern Europe:						
Albania	10,000	0	10,000	0	10,000	0
Bulgaria	15,200	9,170	22,066	5,798	20,973	5,100
Czechoslovakia	0	20,400	0	18,400	0	18,400
Czech Republic	100	16,600	200	17,300	200	17,600
Hungary	1,450	10,700	800	16,138	1,000	16,805
Poland	2,545	28,056	691	41,233	581	44,549
Romania	200	17,670	100	5,000	0	6,500
Serbia/Montenegro	0	3,500	1,000	5,000	500	5,000
Total Eastern Europe	29,495	106,096	34,857	108,869	33,254	113,954
Former Soviet Union:						
Azerbaijan, Republic of	33,000	0	26,000	0	20,000	0
Armenia, Republic of	0	2,671	0	2,671	0	2,671
Byelarus, Republic of	0	8,000	0	8,000	0	8,000
Estonia	0	1,500	0	1,500	0	2,000
Georgia, Republic of	1,000	0	1,000	0	1,000	0
Kyrgyzstan, Republic of	45,660	0	32,500	1,200	17,000	1,200
Kazakhstan, Republic of	0	16,334	0	16,334	0	16,000
Latvia	0	2,000	0	2,000	0	2,000
Lithuania	0	4,000	0	4,000	0	4,000
Moldova, Republic of	39,200	1,000	32,000	2,000	19,770	1,370
Russian Federation	700	144,125	7,240	143,080	2,210	143,598
Tajikistan, Republic of	2,464	0	2,464	0	2,500	0
Turkmenistan	0	3,000	0	3,000	0	4,000
Ukraine	0	43,748	0	45,748	0	48,000
Uzbekistan, Rep.	2,300	240	22,000	0	17,400	0
Total former Soviet Union	124,324	226,618	123,204	229,533	79,880	232,839
Middle East:						
Bahrain	0	170	0	170	0	170
Cyprus	20	1,400	20	1,400	20	1,400
Israel	0	4,400	0	4,400	0	4,400
Jordan	300	2,000	200	2,800	200	2,900
Kuwait	15	60	15	60	15	60
Lebanon	2,400	0	2,400	0	2,200	0
Oman	700	100	700	100	700	100
Qatar	0	2	0	2	0	2
Saudi Arabia	30	1,600	30	1,600	0	1,600
Syria	5,000	0	4,000	0	3,000	0
United Arab Emirates	0	10	0	10	0	0
Turkey	91,350	30,000	112,411	20,400	127,641	26,000
Yemen	0	6,000	0	6,000	0	6,000

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-55.—Tobacco, unmanufactured: International trade, 1993–95—Continued

Continent and country	1993		1994		1995	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
Middle East: Continued						
Total Middle East:	99,815	45,742	119,776	36,942	133,776	42,632
North Africa:						
Algeria	0	16,500	0	19,300	0	19,500
Egypt	0	45,016	0	62,809	0	53,296
Libya	0	2,000	0	2,000	0	2,000
Morocco	0	9,090	0	11,305	0	8,930
Sudan	0	500	0	500	0	500
Tunisia	650	5,680	784	4,810	790	5,200
Total North Africa	650	78,786	784	100,724	790	89,426
Other Africa:						
Angola	0	1,500	0	1,500	0	1,500
Botswana	0	200	0	200	0	200
Congo	0	1,197	0	1,197	0	1,197
Zaire	0	1,000	0	1,000	0	1,000
Cameroon	1,500	2,030	1,500	2,030	1,500	2,500
Comoros	0	4	0	4	0	4
Central African Rep.	370	300	370	300	370	300
Cape Verde	0	82	0	82	0	85
Djibouti Afars-Issas	0	80	0	80	0	80
Benin	0	450	0	450	0	450
Ethiopia	0	350	0	350	0	350
Gambia, The	0	350	0	350	0	350
Gabon	0	200	0	200	0	200
Ghana	0	288	0	288	0	250
Guinea	0	100	0	100	0	110
Cote d'Ivoire	0	3,100	0	3,100	0	3,100
Kenya	710	100	710	100	710	100
Liberia	0	300	0	300	0	300
Madagascar	500	1,000	500	1,000	500	1,000
Malawi	97,504	0	92,760	0	98,790	0
Mali	0	100	0	100	0	100
Mauritius	0	50	0	50	0	50
Mauritania	0	800	0	800	0	800
Mozambique	0	100	0	100	0	100
Niger	0	100	0	100	0	100
Nigeria	23	2,372	23	2,372	23	2,372
Guinea-Bissau	0	100	0	100	0	100
Reunion	160	200	160	200	160	200
Zimbabwe	188,261	13	203,485	58	174,289	45
Rwanda	0	600	0	600	0	600
Seychelles	0	80	0	80	0	80
South Africa	9,355	13,487	16,944	16,087	1,113	14,257
Senegal	0	4,000	0	4,000	0	4,000
Sierra Leone	100	525	100	525	100	525
Togo	0	50	0	50	0	50
Tanzania	12,030	0	11,608	0	14,337	0
Uganda	4,106	0	3,398	0	4,106	0
Burkina Faso	0	1,000	0	1,000	0	1,000
Swaziland	40	15	40	15	40	15
Zambia	1,917	17	1,917	17	1,917	17
Total Other Africa	316,576	36,240	333,515	38,885	297,955	37,487
Asia						
Afghanistan	0	6	0	6	0	6
Bangladesh	43,400	1,100	32,000	1,100	32,000	1,100
Sri Lanka	500	250	500	250	500	250
China	73,943	14,529	72,010	8,734	68,413	8,554
Hong Kong	1,935	21,498	2,421	19,907	1,530	22,250
Indonesia	19,577	30,206	15,122	40,101	18,039	47,635
India	91,000	45	43,000	105	67,500	45
Japan	765	118,651	701	135,543	579	115,072
Korea, North	3,000	0	3,000	0	3,000	0
Korea, South	356	8,407	195	10,447	532	12,371
Macau	0	60	0	60	0	60
Malaysia	0	5,700	0	6,316	43	8,810
Nepal	0	8,000	0	8,000	0	8,000
Pakistan	442	3	170	3	417	3
Philippines	13,751	12,027	14,004	26,656	11,020	28,247
Singapore	8,656	19,386	8,504	20,325	7,367	22,067
Thailand	41,665	8,064	36,560	8,500	24,800	8,400
Taiwan	2,603	16,601	2,965	8,048	2,016	9,649
Total Asia	301,593	264,533	231,152	294,101	237,756	292,519
Oceania						
Australia	3,986	11,383	2,120	14,849	451	15,211
Solomon Islands	0	150	0	150	0	150
Fiji	0	180	0	180	0	180
New Zealand	25	3,250	25	3,200	25	3,100
Papua New Guinea	40	1,000	40	1,000	40	1,000
Total Oceania	4,051	15,963	2,185	19,379	516	19,641
World Total	1,776,954	1,765,184	1,758,416	1,769,899	1,698,673	1,754,241

¹ Imports are general imports (actual arrivals).
 FAS, Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division, (202) 720-9516, Derived from official statistics of foreign Governments, or other foreign sources.

II-42 STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY

Table 2-56.—Tobacco, unmanufactured: United States exports (domestic), by country of destination, total and by types, 1993–95

Type and country of destination	1993	1994	1995 ¹	Type and country of destination	1993	1994	1995 ¹
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>		<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
Total Leaf:²				New Zealand	284	390	316
Japan	56,578	57,247	48,480	Bulgaria	37	307	301
Germany	23,617	24,554	32,061	Finland	580	424	287
Netherlands	17,272	13,994	17,782	Cameroon	1,159	991	250
Turkey	18,198	12,035	9,982	Bangladesh	122	716	248
Thailand	8,064	8,600	8,607	China	0	0	163
Belgium/Luxembourg	5,817	5,557	8,132	Others	1,814	1,902	1,090
Italy	3,303	5,113	6,703	Total	111,635	107,411	123,042
Denmark	7,013	6,737	6,605				
Switzerland	2,786	2,721	6,538	Burley:			
United Kingdom	9,417	6,690	6,458	Japan	12,233	13,199	10,075
Korea, South	2,214	3,066	5,990	Germany	10,795	9,151	9,566
Taiwan	8,327	6,939	5,353	Netherlands	7,575	5,082	4,936
Spain	2,306	5,760	5,336	Thailand	3,213	4,026	4,333
Malaysia	4,868	3,708	5,046	Belgium/Luxembourg	1,117	1,127	2,077
Hong Kong	5,139	4,825	4,735	Philippines	1,365	1,386	1,805
Singapore	2,895	4,476	3,705	Italy	270	2,190	1,649
Egypt	3,534	117	2,739	Singapore	918	1,409	1,426
Philippines	1,736	2,147	2,484	Denmark	1,588	1,336	1,389
Australia	2,582	2,892	2,162	Poland	872	1,016	1,327
Dominican Republic	1,387	1,620	1,919	Hong Kong	1,509	1,517	1,263
Nigeria	1,559	1,506	1,846	Spain	190	1,419	1,207
France	1,965	1,427	1,771	Switzerland	1,197	999	1,151
Indonesia	1,035	811	1,612	Malaysia	234	185	1,066
Sweden	3,670	3,302	1,343	Turkey	5,413	3,926	753
Poland	959	1,016	1,327	France	546	434	623
Ireland	1,093	580	1,186	Sweden	1,004	264	369
Honduras	127	177	988	United Kingdom	125	71	301
U.A.E.	57	37	819	Czech Republic	54	0	298
Israel	808	528	819	Greece	23	29	204
Norway	1,704	737	752	Australia	140	163	171
Finland	1,100	970	672	Indonesia	97	102	169
Syria	0	529	486	Finland	229	149	166
New Zealand	329	460	396	Israel	94	171	131
Canada	2,001	402	384	Peru	18	15	129
Greece	381	67	357	Hungary	0	50	93
Bulgaria	459	343	355	Surinam	0	0	79
Pakistan	163	284	326	Haiti	0	51	70
Bangladesh	154	791	315	Korea, South	705	0	56
Czech Republic	56	0	298	Bulgaria	0	36	54
Cameroon	1,248	991	288	Norway	36	0	41
Jamaica & Dep	167	177	254	Austria	0	143	40
Other countries	1,658	2,859	2,067	Others	332	213	113
Total	207,746	196,792	209,482	Total	51,892	49,859	47,130
Flue-cured:				Dark-fired Kentucky and Tennessee:			
Japan	32,055	32,424	30,542	Netherlands	3,927	3,308	1,707
Germany	11,263	14,019	20,318	Nigeria	612	223	529
Netherlands	4,754	4,788	8,912	Sweden	352	1,908	412
Turkey	9,252	5,881	6,583	Taiwan	0	0	375
Korea, South	1,509	3,061	5,918	France	410	469	238
United Kingdom	6,843	5,028	5,274	Norway	0	211	233
Taiwan	8,327	6,939	4,979	Switzerland	84	125	196
Belgium/Luxembourg	3,864	2,507	4,968	Finland	178	109	163
Italy	1,759	1,955	4,579	Denmark	58	98	154
Thailand	4,851	4,573	4,274	Belgium/Luxembourg	105	237	116
Malaysia	4,453	3,188	3,425	Egypt	74	117	75
Denmark	3,342	3,292	3,258	Italy	369	353	75
Hong Kong	2,700	3,057	2,979	Malaysia	0	0	36
Egypt	2,457	0	2,387	Germany	325	38	36
Singapore	1,591	2,891	2,046	Indonesia	100	34	33
Switzerland	751	1,331	1,776	Iceland	0	11	22
Australia	1,986	2,211	1,540	Dominican Republic	0	0	5
Indonesia	705	625	1,302	Haiti	0	0	3
Spain	551	1,582	1,167	Ireland	0	0	1
Ireland	1,085	565	1,156	Turkey	0	196	0
France	702	436	679	Other countries	89	263	0
Philippines	371	761	666	Total	6,683	7,700	4,409
Syria	0	529	486				
Sweden	1,258	424	425				
Norway	1,047	331	422				
Pakistan	163	283	326				

See footnotes at end of table.

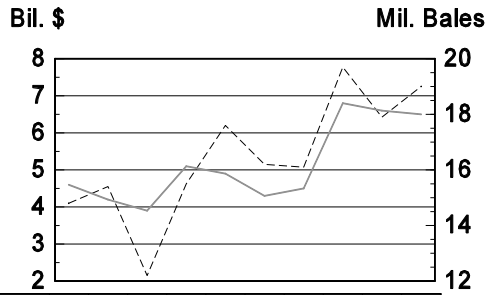
Table 2-56.—Tobacco, unmanufactured: United States exports (domestic), by country of destination, total and by types, 1993–95—Continued

Type and country of destination	1993	1994	1995 ¹	Type and country of destination	1993	1994	1995 ¹
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>		<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
VA Fire and Sun-Cured:				Stems Refuse:			
United Kingdom	0	567	257	Japan	12,201	11,594	7,842
Belgium/Luxembourg	8	241	190	Switzerland	205	15	2,918
Hong Kong	0	1	54	Denmark	2,024	2,006	1,789
Sweden	60	123	45	Turkey	2,368	1,513	1,459
Norway	547	175	34	Germany	874	542	1,394
Austria	15	0	28	Netherlands	830	429	1,085
Canada	0	0	20	Belgium-Lux.	698	1,344	514
Spain	0	17	16	Australia	408	503	434
Indonesia	3	0	0	Israel	366	100	410
Other countries	57	256	0	Hong Kong	876	198	342
Total	690	1,380	643	Singapore	385	159	232
				Russian Fed.	0	0	154
Maryland:				Spain	143	113	124
Switzerland	532	233	491	United Kingdom	2,034	258	115
Germany	327	794	443	Sweden	997	583	91
Italy	799	500	200	Italy	105	115	86
Israel	216	192	180	Bangladesh	32	76	68
France	0	0	124	New Zealand	23	48	63
Belgium-Lux.	14	84	116	Finland	95	237	57
Indonesia	91	0	56	Indonesia	39	49	49
Austria	0	16	33	Cameroon	90	0	37
Others	19	33	0	Yemen	0	0	35
Total	1,998	1,852	1,642	Others	3,583	199	104
				Total	28,376	20,081	19,402
Blackfat:				Other unmanufactured, To-			
Nigeria	800	1,244	1,246	bacco:			
Benin	59	203	113	Spain	1,399	2,604	2,822
Leeward-Windwr. Is.	6	6	5	Netherlands	139	115	1,134
Argentina	0	0	1	Turkey	1,165	454	1,019
French Guiana	9	9	0	United Arab Emir.	57	3	731
Netherlands Ant.	1	0	0	United Kingdom	411	697	506
United Arab Emir.	0	34	0	Malaysia	171	331	504
Total	876	1,496	1,366	Egypt	0	0	277
				Canada	74	102	264
Cigar Wrapper:				Dominican Republic	139	164	166
Dominican Republic	1,236	1,455	1,721	Belgium-Lux.	4	16	151
Honduras	100	125	915	Italy	0	0	113
Germany	4	1	253	Hong Kong	1	53	101
Jamaica & Dep.	105	176	196	France	0	81	98
Turkey	0	2	169	Honduras	27	52	73
United Arab Emir.	0	0	78	Germany	9	9	51
Chile	26	56	35	Portugal	18	0	49
Canada	1	25	32	Trinidad & Tobago	0	0	46
Mexico	71	58	20	Mexico	1	8	31
Other Pacific Isl.	0	0	12	Ireland	8	14	29
Philippines	0	0	12	Russian Fed.	0	1	25
Others	130	203	55	Others	300	208	160
Total	1,673	2,101	3,498	Total	3,923	4,912	8,350

¹Preliminary. ²Includes re-exports.

FAS,Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division, (202) 720-9516. Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census records.

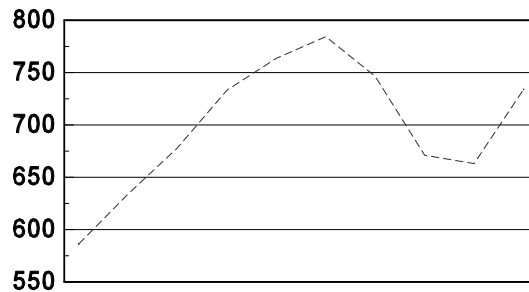
**Cotton Production
& Value of Production 1987-96**



Year	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96
Production	14.8	15.4	12.2	15.5	17.6	16.2	16.1	19.7	17.9	19.0
Value of Production	4.6	4.2	3.9	5.1	4.9	4.3	4.5	6.8	6.6	6.5

NASS Table 2-1

Tobacco Acres Harvested, 1987-96
Thousand Acres



Year	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96
Harv. Acres	586.3	634.0	678.2	733.3	763.7	784.4	746.4	671.1	663.1	733.9

NASS Table 2-45