

**Potential Increases in People Served, Total Benefits, and Economic Activity
If All States Served An Additional 5 Percent of Eligibles in Fiscal Year 2005**

(In Thousands except columns 7 and 8)

| State | 2005 Participants | 2005 Eligibles | 2005 Participation Rate | Eligible Non- Participants | Potential New Participants | Average Benefit Among Participants | Adjusted Benefit Among Non- participants | Annual Potential Benefits | Total Economic Activity |
|----------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Alabama | 523 | 802 | .651 | 280 | 40 | \$91.91 | \$42.46 | \$20,400 | \$37,500 |
| Alaska | 54 | 81 | .668 | 27 | 4 | \$120.58 | \$55.70 | \$2,700 | \$5,000 |
| Arizona | 531 | 807 | .658 | 276 | 40 | \$95.98 | \$44.34 | \$21,500 | \$39,600 |
| Arkansas | 367 | 482 | .761 | 115 | 24 | \$89.47 | \$41.33 | \$12,000 | \$22,100 |
| California | 1,958 | 3,937 | .497 | 1979 | 197 | \$96.83 | \$44.73 | \$105,700 | \$194,500 |
| Colorado | 241 | 450 | .535 | 209 | 22 | \$106.14 | \$49.03 | \$13,200 | \$24,300 |
| Connecticut | 198 | 317 | .623 | 120 | 16 | \$91.11 | \$42.09 | \$8,000 | \$14,700 |
| Delaware | 56 | 86 | .653 | 30 | 4 | \$88.26 | \$40.77 | \$2,100 | \$3,900 |
| DC | 86 | 121 | .713 | 35 | 6 | \$96.94 | \$44.78 | \$3,200 | \$5,900 |
| Florida | 1,239 | 2,088 | .594 | 848 | 104 | \$96.37 | \$44.52 | \$55,800 | \$102,700 |
| Georgia | 897 | 1,213 | .740 | 316 | 61 | \$94.77 | \$43.78 | \$31,900 | \$58,700 |
| Hawaii | 92 | 131 | .699 | 39 | 7 | \$138.88 | \$64.15 | \$5,000 | \$9,200 |
| Idaho | 91 | 147 | .618 | 56 | 7 | \$91.83 | \$42.42 | \$3,700 | \$6,800 |
| Illinois | 1,141 | 1,513 | .754 | 372 | 76 | \$100.73 | \$46.53 | \$42,200 | \$77,600 |
| Indiana | 539 | 759 | .710 | 220 | 38 | \$93.87 | \$43.36 | \$19,800 | \$36,400 |
| Iowa | 201 | 307 | .655 | 106 | 15 | \$88.60 | \$40.93 | \$7,500 | \$13,800 |
| Kansas | 173 | 285 | .609 | 111 | 14 | \$84.37 | \$38.98 | \$6,700 | \$12,300 |
| Kentucky | 561 | 741 | .757 | 180 | 37 | \$89.36 | \$41.28 | \$18,300 | \$33,700 |
| Louisiana | 707 | 925 | .765 | 218 | 46 | \$100.96 | \$46.64 | \$25,900 | \$47,700 |
| Maine | 143 | 169 | .849 | 25 | 8 | \$88.40 | \$40.84 | \$4,100 | \$7,500 |
| Maryland | 274 | 494 | .555 | 220 | 25 | \$92.33 | \$42.65 | \$12,600 | \$23,200 |
| Massachusetts | 348 | 642 | .542 | 294 | 32 | \$82.18 | \$37.96 | \$14,600 | \$26,900 |
| Michigan | 958 | 1,270 | .755 | 312 | 63 | \$87.41 | \$40.38 | \$30,800 | \$56,700 |
| Minnesota | 221 | 354 | .624 | 133 | 18 | \$88.16 | \$40.73 | \$8,700 | \$16,000 |
| Mississippi | 379 | 630 | .602 | 251 | 31 | \$88.70 | \$40.98 | \$15,500 | \$28,500 |
| Missouri | 747 | 783 | .954 | 36 | 39 | \$80.00 | \$36.96 | \$17,400 | \$32,000 |
| Montana | 79 | 130 | .606 | 51 | 7 | \$91.95 | \$42.48 | \$3,300 | \$6,100 |
| Nebraska | 116 | 178 | .653 | 62 | 9 | \$84.83 | \$39.19 | \$4,200 | \$7,700 |
| Nevada | 120 | 245 | .488 | 126 | 12 | \$88.26 | \$40.77 | \$6,000 | \$11,000 |
| New Hampshire | 51 | 92 | .550 | 41 | 5 | \$80.56 | \$37.22 | \$2,100 | \$3,900 |
| New Jersey | 386 | 670 | .576 | 284 | 33 | \$92.89 | \$42.91 | \$17,200 | \$31,600 |
| New Mexico | 236 | 343 | .688 | 107 | 17 | \$87.07 | \$40.22 | \$8,300 | \$15,300 |
| New York | 1,721 | 2,804 | .614 | 1083 | 140 | \$101.43 | \$46.85 | \$78,800 | \$145,000 |
| North Carolina | 784 | 1,343 | .583 | 560 | 67 | \$89.21 | \$41.21 | \$33,200 | \$61,100 |
| North Dakota | 40 | 71 | .566 | 31 | 4 | \$88.21 | \$40.75 | \$1,700 | \$3,100 |
| Ohio | 977 | 1,441 | .678 | 464 | 72 | \$95.59 | \$44.16 | \$38,200 | \$70,300 |
| Oklahoma | 405 | 525 | .772 | 120 | 26 | \$86.32 | \$39.88 | \$12,600 | \$23,200 |
| Oregon | 392 | 457 | .858 | 65 | 23 | \$88.49 | \$40.88 | \$11,200 | \$20,600 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,019 | 1,497 | .681 | 478 | 75 | \$88.28 | \$40.78 | \$36,600 | \$67,300 |
| Rhode Island | 74 | 131 | .561 | 58 | 7 | \$86.00 | \$39.73 | \$3,100 | \$5,700 |
| South Carolina | 509 | 714 | .713 | 205 | 36 | \$90.48 | \$41.80 | \$17,900 | \$32,900 |
| South Dakota | 55 | 97 | .567 | 42 | 5 | \$91.33 | \$42.19 | \$2,500 | \$4,600 |
| Tennessee | 827 | 942 | .878 | 115 | 47 | \$92.35 | \$42.66 | \$24,100 | \$44,300 |
| Texas | 2,308 | 3,844 | .601 | 1536 | 192 | \$90.75 | \$41.92 | \$96,700 | \$177,900 |
| Utah | 130 | 214 | .605 | 85 | 11 | \$88.31 | \$40.79 | \$5,200 | \$9,600 |
| Vermont | 42 | 62 | .682 | 20 | 3 | \$82.93 | \$38.31 | \$1,400 | \$2,600 |
| Virginia | 474 | 764 | .620 | 291 | 38 | \$85.25 | \$39.38 | \$18,100 | \$33,300 |
| Washington | 503 | 736 | .683 | 233 | 37 | \$88.34 | \$40.81 | \$18,000 | \$33,100 |
| West Virginia | 256 | 319 | .803 | 63 | 16 | \$81.94 | \$40.81 | \$7,800 | \$14,400 |
| Wisconsin | 314 | 536 | .586 | 222 | 27 | \$76.39 | \$37.85 | \$12,200 | \$22,400 |
| Wyoming | 25 | 52 | .486 | 27 | 3 | \$88.22 | \$35.29 | \$1,100 | \$2,000 |
| Total | 24,571 | 37,743 | .651 | 13172 | 1887 | \$91.56 | \$42.30 | \$970,800 | \$1,786,200 |

Notes:

1. The number of participants, eligibles, and participation rate in each State is reported in Castner and Schirm (2005).
2. The number of potential new participants would raise each State's participation rate by 5 percentage points.
3. The adjusted average benefit among non-participants is assumed to be 46 percent of the average among participants in each State.
4. Total economic activity is assumed to be equal to 1.84 times the value of total annual benefits in each State.
5. Sum of rows may not equal total due to rounding.
6. **But the correct total row to use is the sum or average of the States (line 68)**