

## CHAPTER II

### STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY

In addition to tables on cotton, tobacco, sugar, and honey, this chapter includes tables on fibers other than cotton and syrups. Cottonseed data, however, are in the following chapter on oilseeds, fats, and oils.

**Table 77.—Cotton: Area, yield, production, and value, United States, 1986–95**

Year	Area		Yield per harvested acre	Production	Marketing year average price per pound received by farmers	Value of production
	Planted	Harvested				
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 bales<sup>1</sup></i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1986 .....	10,044.6	8,468.4	552	9,731.1	52.4	2,449,111
1987 .....	10,397.2	10,030.3	706	14,759.9	64.3	4,555,017
1988 .....	12,514.8	11,948.2	619	15,411.5	56.6	4,190,488
1989 .....	10,586.6	9,537.7	614	12,195.6	66.2	3,877,888
1990 .....	12,348.1	11,731.6	634	15,505.4	68.2	5,075,826
1991 .....	14,052.1	12,959.5	652	17,614.3	58.1	4,913,244
1992 .....	13,240.0	11,123.3	700	16,218.5	54.9	4,273,935
1993 .....	13,438.3	12,783.3	606	16,133.6	58.4	4,520,908
1994 .....	13,720.1	13,322.3	708	19,662.0	72.0	6,796,654
1995 <sup>2</sup> .....	16,932.4	15,985.9	540	17,971.2	75.9	6,550,685

<sup>1</sup> 480-pound net weight bales.      <sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127. Production figures conform with the Bureau of the Census annual ginning enumerations.

II-2 STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY, 1995

**Table 78.—Cotton: Area, yield, and production, by States, 1993–95**

State	Area planted			Area harvested			Yield per harvested acre			Production <sup>1</sup>		
	1993	1994	1995 <sup>2</sup>	1993	1994	1995 <sup>2</sup>	1993	1994	1995 <sup>2</sup>	1993	1994	1995 <sup>2</sup>
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 bales <sup>3</sup>	1,000 bales <sup>3</sup>	1,000 bales <sup>3</sup>
Upland:												
AL .....	443.0	463.0	590.0	430.0	455.0	578.0	524	766	382	469.0	726.0	460.0
AZ .....	316.0	313.0	365.0	315.0	312.0	364.0	1,204	1,203	1,042	790.0	782.0	790.0
AR .....	990.0	980.0	1,170.0	970.0	970.0	1,100.0	541	877	637	1,094.0	1,772.0	1,460.0
CA .....	1,050.0	1,100.0	1,170.0	1,045.0	1,095.0	1,165.0	1,340	1,191	948	2,918.0	2,717.0	2,300.0
FL .....	54.0	69.0	110.0	53.5	68.0	109.0	696	735	440	77.6	104.1	100.0
GA .....	615.0	885.0	1,500.0	600.0	875.0	1,490.0	586	843	635	733.0	1,537.0	1,970.0
KS .....	1.6	1.4	3.8	1.4	1.2	2.8	206	480	206	0.6	1.2	1.2
LA .....	890.0	900.0	1,085.0	875.0	890.0	1,075.0	606	815	614	1,105.0	1,512.0	1,375.0
MS .....	1,330.0	1,280.0	1,460.0	1,300.0	1,270.0	1,420.0	572	806	624	1,550.0	2,132.0	1,845.0
MO .....	345.0	352.0	461.0	335.0	345.0	451.0	539	856	559	376.0	615.0	525.0
NM .....	53.5	55.0	61.0	48.7	50.0	56.0	769	720	677	78.0	75.0	79.0
NC .....	390.0	486.0	810.0	385.0	485.0	790.0	535	820	504	429.0	829.0	830.0
OK .....	370.0	360.0	380.0	350.0	340.0	315.0	370	349	190	270.0	247.0	125.0
SC .....	202.0	225.0	345.0	198.0	223.0	342.0	495	846	547	204.0	393.0	390.0
TN .....	625.0	590.0	700.0	615.0	585.0	660.0	425	726	531	545.0	885.0	730.0
TX .....	5,550.0	5,450.0	6,400.0	5,050.0	5,150.0	5,750.0	484	458	376	5,095.0	4,915.0	4,500.0
VA .....	23.2	42.2	107.0	22.8	41.7	107.0	634	944	583	30.1	82.0	130.0
US .....	13,248.3	13,551.6	16,717.8	12,594.4	13,155.9	15,774.8	601	705	536	15,764.3	19,324.3	17,610.2
American-Pima:												
AZ .....	57.0	48.0	48.6	56.9	47.9	48.1	734	806	738	87.0	80.4	74.0
CA .....	91.0	81.0	115.0	91.0	80.8	115.0	1,132	1,098	897	214.6	184.8	215.0
NM .....	11.0	11.0	15.0	11.0	10.7	15.0	816	875	672	18.7	19.5	21.0
TX .....	31.0	28.5	36.0	30.0	27.0	33.0	784	942	742	49.0	53.0	51.0
US .....	190.0	168.5	214.6	188.9	166.4	211.1	938	974	821	369.3	337.7	361.0
US, all ..	13,438.3	13,720.1	16,932.4	12,783.3	13,322.3	15,985.9	606	708	540	16,133.6	19,662.0	17,971.2

<sup>1</sup> Production ginned and to be ginned. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. <sup>3</sup> 480-pound net weight bale.  
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

**Table 79.—Cotton, American upland: Estimated percentage of the crop forward contracted by growers, by States, 1987–94**

State	Crop of—								
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
AL .....	22	9	30	37	21	9	13	79	
AZ .....	25	6	20	14	22	10	3	5	
AR .....	81	27	43	39	42	27	27	42	
CA .....	77	62	83	83	65	65	51	92	
GA .....	35	6	44	41	56	11	16	60	
LA .....	20	13	53	34	8	4	3	11	
MS .....	44	10	26	31	16	6	5	38	
MO .....	93	7	62	64	66	45	24	78	
NM .....	58	9	10	26	20	12	24	23	
NC .....	45	4	48	45	61	27	12	70	
OK .....	33	2	18	16	7	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
SC .....	44	1	54	52	60	31	23	55	
TN .....	67	*	25	14	9	6	2	14	
TX .....	23	9	31	27	15	1	5	28	
US .....	39	16	39	35	25	14	12	40	

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.5 percent.  
 AMS, Cotton Division, (901) 384-3016.

**Table 80.—Cotton: Production, Marketing Year average price per pound, and value, by States, 1993–95**

State	Production <sup>1</sup>			Price for crop of—			Value of production		
	1993	1994	1995 <sup>2</sup>	1993	1994	1995 <sup>2</sup>	1993	1994	1995 <sup>2</sup>
	<i>1,000 bales<sup>3</sup></i>	<i>1,000 bales<sup>3</sup></i>	<i>1,000 bales<sup>3</sup></i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Upland:									
AL .....	469.0	726.0	460.0	57.1	69.1	70.2	128,544	240,800	155,002
AZ .....	790.0	782.0	790.0	58.1	70.6	76.6	220,315	265,004	290,467
AR .....	1,094.0	1,772.0	1,460.0	57.2	67.7	73.2	300,369	575,829	512,986
CA .....	2,918.0	2,717.0	2,300.0	65.7	80.3	81.6	920,220	1,047,240	900,864
FL .....	77.6	104.1	100.0	55.5	72.2	80.0	20,673	36,077	38,400
GA .....	733.0	1,537.0	1,970.0	59.9	73.3	74.7	210,752	540,778	706,363
KS .....	0.6	1.2	1.2	52.0	74.0	( <sup>4</sup> )	150	426	( <sup>4</sup> )
LA .....	1,105.0	1,512.0	1,375.0	57.7	68.5	73.1	306,041	497,146	482,460
MS .....	1,550.0	2,132.0	1,845.0	57.5	71.7	74.1	427,800	733,749	656,230
MO .....	376.0	615.0	525.0	53.2	66.1	69.9	96,015	195,127	176,148
NM .....	78.0	75.0	79.0	60.9	72.3	84.1	22,801	26,028	31,891
NC .....	429.0	829.0	830.0	57.7	72.7	75.0	118,816	289,288	298,800
OK .....	270.0	247.0	125.0	49.7	68.0	71.7	64,411	80,621	43,020
SC .....	204.0	393.0	390.0	60.7	72.3	77.8	59,437	136,387	145,642
TN .....	545.0	885.0	730.0	58.7	69.6	75.1	153,559	295,661	263,150
TX .....	5,095.0	4,915.0	4,500.0	53.5	69.6	73.2	1,308,396	1,642,003	1,581,120
VA .....	30.1	82.0	130.0	57.0	72.2	( <sup>4</sup> )	8,235	28,418	( <sup>4</sup> )
US .....	15,764.3	19,324.3	17,610.2	58.1	72.0	75.1	4,366,534	6,630,582	6,329,746
American-Pima:									
AZ .....	87.0	80.4	74.0	91.6	103.0	131.0	38,252	39,750	46,531
CA .....	214.6	184.8	215.0	84.0	102.0	124.0	86,527	90,478	127,968
NM .....	18.7	19.5	21.0	91.0	103.0	145.0	8,168	9,641	14,616
TX .....	49.0	53.0	51.0	91.1	103.0	130.0	21,427	26,203	31,824
US .....	369.3	337.7	361.0	87.0	102.5	127.5	154,374	166,072	220,939
US, all .....	16,133.6	19,662.0	17,971.2	58.4	72.0	75.9	4,520,908	6,796,654	6,550,685

<sup>1</sup> Production ginned and to be ginned. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. <sup>3</sup> 480-pound net weight bales. <sup>4</sup> Estimates not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.  
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

**Table 81.—Cotton, American upland: Price-support operations, United States, 1986/87–1995/96**

Marketing Year beginning August 1	Support price <sup>1</sup>	Put under Loan		Acquired by CCC <sup>2</sup>	Owned by CCC at end of marketing year
	Per pound	Quantity	Percentage of production		
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 bales<sup>3</sup></i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 bales<sup>3</sup></i>	<i>1,000 bales<sup>3</sup></i>
1986/87 .....	81.00	6,170	64.8	12	24
1987/88 .....	79.40	5,362	37.0	131	3
1988/89 .....	75.90	11,231	74.5	66	35
1989/90 .....	73.40	3,732	32.4	2	27
1990/91 .....	72.90	3,205	21.2	1	( <sup>4</sup> )
1991/92 .....	72.90	6,312	36.7	8	1
1992/93 .....	72.90	8,302	52.9	10	8
1993/94 .....	72.90	7,721	49.0	3	14
1994/95 .....	72.90	4,716	24.4	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
1995/96 .....	72.90				

<sup>1</sup> Established "target" price. If the average market price is below the target price, eligible producers receive a payment based on the difference between the target price and the higher of the loan level or the average market price. Does not include quantity on which loan deficiency payments were made. <sup>2</sup> Acquisitions from crop harvested in the year indicated.  
<sup>3</sup> Running bales. <sup>4</sup> Less than 500 bales.

## II-4 STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY, 1995

 Table 82.—Cotton: Area, yield, and production in specified countries, 1992–94<sup>1</sup>

Continent and country	Area			Yield per hectare			Bales		
	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95 <sup>2</sup>	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95 <sup>2</sup>	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95 <sup>2</sup>
	1,000 hectares	1,000 hectares	1,000 hectares	Kilo-grams	Kilo-grams	Kilo-grams	1,000 bales <sup>3</sup>	1,000 bales <sup>3</sup>	1,000 bales <sup>3</sup>
<b>North and Central America:</b>									
United States .....	4,510	5,173	5,391	783	679	794	16,218	16,134	196,662
El Salvador .....	4	5	5	980	740	740	18	17	17
Guatemala .....	22	15	9	911	943	677	92	65	28
Honduras .....	3	3	3	726	726	726	10	10	10
Mexico .....	42	30	146	715	791	683	138	109	458
Nicaragua .....	2	2	2	545	653	436	5	6	4
Other incl. Caribbean .....	21	21	21	301	301	301	29	29	29
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>4,604</b>	<b>5,249</b>	<b>5,577</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>16,510</b>	<b>16,370</b>	<b>20,208</b>
<b>South America:</b>									
Argentina .....	325	480	700	446	489	485	666	1,079	1,560
Bolivia .....	10	20	40	697	490	327	32	45	60
Brazil .....	1,485	1,085	1,220	310	373	443	2,113	1,860	2,480
Colombia .....	123	85	82	513	620	611	290	242	230
Ecuador .....	20	10	20	435	436	435	40	20	40
Paraguay .....	265	370	320	536	324	453	652	551	666
Peru .....	77	89	100	467	572	544	165	234	250
Venezuela .....	34	40	40	474	457	463	74	84	85
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,339</b>	<b>2,179</b>	<b>2,522</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>4,032</b>	<b>4,115</b>	<b>5,371</b>
<b>Europe:</b>									
Greece .....	276	350	380	942	951	888	1,194	1,529	1,550
Italy .....	1	1	1	218	218	218	1	1	1
Spain .....	76	32	38	922	993	1,003	322	146	175
Bulgaria .....	11	7	10	1,089	653	980	55	21	45
Yugoslavia .....	1	1	1	218	218	218	1	1	1
Other Europe .....	1	1	1	218	218	218	1	1	1
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>1,574</b>	<b>1,699</b>	<b>1,773</b>
<b>Former USSR .....</b>	<b>2,888</b>	<b>2,815</b>	<b>2,730</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>9,335</b>	<b>9,615</b>	<b>9,200</b>
<b>Africa:</b>									
Angola .....	10	10	10	436	436	436	20	20	20
Cameroon .....	99	100	120	532	512	517	242	235	285
Central African Rep. ....	26	30	50	193	218	218	23	30	50
Chad .....	200	150	250	236	247	248	217	170	285
Zaire .....	30	30	30	116	109	109	16	15	15
Kenya .....	56	56	40	78	78	82	20	20	15
Malawi .....	50	50	50	131	131	131	30	30	30
Morocco .....	5	1	2	392	218	545	9	1	5
Mozambique .....	90	90	100	145	145	163	60	60	75
Nigeria .....	340	220	340	185	237	235	289	239	367
Zimbabwe .....	246	230	195	274	284	195	310	300	175
South Africa, Rep. of .....	54	82	67	278	329	341	69	124	105
Sudan .....	152	110	174	395	428	501	276	216	400
Tanzania, United Rep. of ..	430	344	172	276	149	196	545	235	155
Uganda .....	174	88	113	64	116	125	51	47	65
Egypt .....	357	372	303	988	1,117	880	1,620	1,909	1,225
Other Africa .....	1,117	1,172	1,240	439	408	397	2,250	2,196	2,259
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>3,436</b>	<b>3,135</b>	<b>3,256</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>6,047</b>	<b>5,847</b>	<b>5,531</b>
<b>Asia, Mid-East, and Oceania:</b>									
Afghanistan .....	60	60	60	363	363	363	100	100	100
Australia .....	262	264	209	1,424	1,246	1,511	1,713	1,511	1,450
Burma .....	168	146	180	130	110	121	100	74	100
China, Peoples Rep. of ....	6,835	5,000	5,530	659	749	784	20,700	17,200	19,900
India .....	7,543	7,440	7,608	316	281	300	10,931	9,604	10,500
Iran .....	200	148	187	505	615	631	464	418	542
Iraq .....	65	65	65	218	218	218	65	65	65
Israel .....	17	16	20	1,703	1,660	1,546	133	122	142
Korea, Republic of .....	1	1	1	218	218	218	1	1	1
Pakistan .....	2,836	2,805	2,650	543	488	558	7,073	6,282	6,791
Yemen <sup>4</sup> .....	40	40	40	354	354	354	65	65	65
Syria .....	212	196	180	1,108	1,125	1,031	1,079	1,013	852
Thailand .....	48	16	15	467	381	406	103	28	28
Turkey .....	637	568	582	901	1,060	1,080	2,635	2,766	2,886
Other Asia .....	74	68	83	341	375	333	116	117	127
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>18,998</b>	<b>16,833</b>	<b>17,410</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>45,278</b>	<b>39,366</b>	<b>43,549</b>
<b>World total .....</b>	<b>32,631</b>	<b>30,603</b>	<b>31,926</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>82,776</b>	<b>77,012</b>	<b>85,632</b>

<sup>1</sup> Harvest season beginning Aug. 1. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. <sup>3</sup> 480-pound net weight. <sup>4</sup> Data for the territories formerly known as North Yemen and South Yemen have been combined under the heading Yemen.

FAS, Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Division, (202) 720-0888. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

**Table 83.—Cotton: Supply and distribution, United States, 1985–94**

Year beginning August 1	Supply			Distribution				
	Beginning of season total <sup>2</sup>	Ginnings in season <sup>1</sup>	Total supply <sup>2</sup>	Consumption <sup>2</sup>			Exports	Carryover, end of season <sup>2</sup>
				Upland	American Pima	Total		
	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales
1985 .....	4,088	13,063	17,179	6,139	59	6,198	1,875	9,041
1986 .....	9,041	9,294	18,337	7,032	64	7,096	6,366	4,797
1987 .....	4,797	14,493	19,294	7,244	50	7,294	6,297	5,684
1988 .....	5,684	14,939	20,628	7,376	68	7,444	5,987	6,984
1989 .....	6,984	11,913	18,898	8,313	69	8,383	7,310	3,109
1990 .....	3,109	15,082	18,192	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	8,367	7,488	2,389
1991 .....	2,389	17,023	19,413	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	9,283	6,386	3,569
1992 .....	3,569	15,781	19,350	9,789	57	9,846	4,950	4,482
1993 .....	4,482	15,789	20,276	9,951	68	10,019	6,638	3,509
1994 <sup>4</sup> .....	3,509	19,031	22,546	10,653	97	10,750	9,158	2,608

<sup>1</sup>Ginnings during the 12 months, Aug. 1–July 31. Includes an allowance for "city crop" which consists of rebaled samples and pickings from cotton damaged by fire and weather. <sup>2</sup>May include small volume of foreign growths. <sup>3</sup>Not reported separately. <sup>4</sup>Preliminary.

AMS, Cotton Division, (901) 384–3016. Compiled from reports of the Bureau of the Census.

**Table 84.—Cotton, American Upland: Percentage distribution of fiber strength, United States, 1992–94**

Fiber strength <sup>1</sup>	Year		
	1992	1993	1994
17 and below .....	(*)	(*)	(*)
18 .....	(*)	(*)	(*)
19 .....	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 .....	0.1	0.1	(*)
21 .....	0.2	0.1	0.1
22 .....	0.7	0.3	0.2
23 .....	1.5	0.8	0.6
24 .....	4.4	2.2	2.3
25 .....	7.9	5.3	6.5
26 .....	16.1	10.4	12.4
27 .....	15.9	15.0	15.6
28 .....	17.8	16.2	15.4
29 .....	12.4	15.3	14.3
30 .....	11.8	14.0	11.9
31 .....	6.2	10.9	9.1
32 .....	3.5	6.1	6.7
33 .....	1.0	2.4	3.4
34 .....	0.4	0.7	1.2
35 .....	0.1	0.2	0.3
36 and above .....	(*)	(*)	0.1
Average .....	27.7	28.5	28.5

<sup>1</sup>Fiber strength expressed in terms of 1/8" gage (grams per tex). \*Less than 0.05 percent.

AMS, Cotton Division, (901) 384–3016.



**Table 87.—Cotton, American Pima: Carryover and crop, 1992–94, running bales, by grade and staple, United States**

Year beginning August 1	Grade					Staple				All grades and staples <sup>1</sup>
	01 and 02	03	04	05	06 and 07	42 and shorter	44	46	48 and longer	
Carryover:	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales
1992 .....	25.9	40.6	32.8	11.3	3.0	16.7	42.5	54.2	0.2	113.6
1993 .....	33.1	116.5	30.2	7.9	2.4	2.0	86.1	94.9	7.0	190.0
1994 .....										
Crop:										
1992 .....	80.7	264.8	75.1	21.7	9.5	5.1	299.7	141.8	5.2	451.8
1993 .....	112.0	163.3	25.8	2.8	0.8	1.1	68.9	202.4	32.3	304.7
1994 .....	119.2	137.7	27.0	3.9	1.2	0.7	52.5	204.7	31.1	289.0

<sup>1</sup> Carryover as reported by the Bureau of the Census; Crop as reported by AMS, Cotton Division. AMS, Cotton Division, (901) 384-3016.

**Table 88.—Cotton, upland: Average staple length of upland cotton classed, by States, 1989–94**

State	Average staple length (32ds of an inch) <sup>1</sup>					
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
AL .....	35.1	34.3	35.3	35.3	35.1	35.3
AZ .....	35.3	35.4	36.4	35.5	35.9	36.1
AR .....	35.6	35.3	36.2	35.9	35.6	35.6
CA .....	35.9	35.8	36.2	35.5	36.2	36.5
FL .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	35.2
GA .....	35.2	34.7	35.2	35.4	34.8	35.2
LA .....	35.0	35.1	35.9	35.3	35.4	35.2
MS .....	35.4	35.2	36.1	35.2	35.4	35.4
MO .....	35.3	35.3	36.1	36.4	35.9	35.2
NM .....	36.5	36.3	35.6	36.7	36.9	35.6
NC .....	35.4	35.3	35.7	35.9	35.6	36.9
OK .....	32.2	33.0	32.7	34.0	33.8	36.0
SC .....	35.9	35.1	35.6	35.7	35.4	33.8
TN .....	34.8	34.3	35.7	35.5	35.4	36.1
TX .....	32.6	32.8	33.2	33.8	33.8	35.1
VA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	36.5
Other States .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	35.4	35.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
US .....	34.7	34.4	35.2	35.1	35.0	35.2

<sup>1</sup> Average calculated on numerical equivalents of the staple-length designations. For example,  $\frac{7}{8}$ -inch = 28,  $\frac{29}{32}$ -inch = 29, etc. <sup>2</sup>Not available.

AMS, Cotton Division, (901) 384-3016.

**Table 89.—Cotton: International trade, 1988/89–1993/94<sup>1</sup>**

Country	1988/89	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94
	1,000 bales <sup>2</sup>	1,000 bales <sup>2</sup>	1,000 bales <sup>2</sup>	1,000 bales <sup>2</sup>	1,000 bales <sup>2</sup>	1,000 bales <sup>2</sup>
Principal exporting countries:						
Uzbekistan .....	7,006	6,810	5,393	5,200	5,500	6,100
United States .....	6,148	7,694	7,793	6,646	5,201	6,862
Turkmenistan .....	1,808	1,781	1,743	1,675	1,850	1,900
Australia .....	1,319	1,319	1,372	2,334	1,695	1,682
Pakistan .....	3,780	1,371	1,357	2,059	1,175	318
Syria .....	265	320	420	617	719	821
China .....	1,636	865	928	602	684	749
Paraguay .....	1,006	919	896	818	597	505
Greece .....	505	400	390	459	551	781
Tajikistan .....	1,121	1,118	824	1,000	610	660
Mali .....	375	425	450	500	525	400
Azerbaijan .....	695	645	502	550	400	370
Cote d'Ivoire .....	462	531	372	350	316	369
Argentina .....	551	568	646	566	299	317
Sudan .....	775	750	400	400	200	200
Subtotal .....	27,452	25,516	23,486	23,776	20,322	22,034
Others .....	5,943	5,817	6,238	4,410	5,261	5,246
World total .....	33,395	31,333	29,724	28,186	25,583	27,280

See footnotes at end of table.

II-8 STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY, 1995

**Table 89.—Cotton: International trade, 1988/89–1993/94<sup>1</sup>—Continued**

Country	1988/89	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94
	<i>1,000 bales<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>1,000 bales<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>1,000 bales<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>1,000 bales<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>1,000 bales<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>1,000 bales<sup>2</sup></i>
Principal importing countries:						
Russia .....	5,827	5,878	5,290	3,900	2,650	3,000
Japan .....	3,491	3,165	2,949	2,705	2,228	1,993
Indonesia .....	1,112	1,292	1,490	1,873	1,989	2,039
S. Korea .....	2,145	2,040	2,052	1,801	1,711	1,689
China .....	1,448	1,873	2,205	1,630	242	808
Thailand .....	1,252	1,207	1,624	1,641	1,522	1,613
Taiwan .....	1,781	1,301	1,479	1,484	1,264	1,236
Italy .....	1,458	1,473	1,541	1,409	1,391	1,594
Hong Kong .....	1,376	1,199	1,025	1,037	803	869
Germany .....	1,588	1,557	992	910	770	875
Ukraine .....	885	893	804	760	350	200
Brazil .....	473	519	409	657	1,823	1,870
Portugal .....	827	826	775	731	725	744
France .....	683	614	526	556	554	700
Turkey .....	202	352	209	420	1,070	545
Spain .....	395	533	401	394	350	495
Bangladesh .....	346	507	367	444	356	322
Subtotal .....	25,289	25,229	24,138	22,352	19,798	20,592
Others .....	8,361	7,486	6,521	6,907	7,229	7,541
World total .....	33,650	32,715	30,659	29,259	27,027	28,133

<sup>1</sup> Marketing year beginning Aug. 1. <sup>2</sup> 480-pound net weight.  
 FAS Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division, (202) 720-9516. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attachés, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

**Table 90.—Cotton: United States exports, by country of destination, 1991/92–1993/94**

Country of destination	Year beginning August			Country of destination	Year beginning August		
	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94		1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
	<i>1,000 bales<sup>1</sup></i>	<i>1,000 bales<sup>1</sup></i>	<i>1,000 bales<sup>1</sup></i>		<i>1,000 bales<sup>1</sup></i>	<i>1,000 bales<sup>1</sup></i>	<i>1,000 bales<sup>1</sup></i>
China .....	792	1	1,183	Germany .....	101	74	50
Korea, Rep. Of .....	1,024	1,031	976	Bangladesh .....	28	34	45
Japan .....	1,107	839	790	Venezuela .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	16	44
Mexico .....	213	557	653	Peru .....	4	10	34
Indonesia .....	739	429	653	Belgium-Luxembourg .....	15	15	28
Taiwan .....	380	279	356	Algeria .....	36	18	26
Brazil .....	9	182	337	Switzerland .....	52	41	26
Hong Kong .....	335	100	314	Spain .....	54	26	21
Thailand .....	368	150	277	Malaysia .....	40	18	20
Philippines .....	181	117	168	Vietnam .....	0	0	20
Canada .....	181	154	165	Chile .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	16
Pakistan .....	2	7	99	Ecuador .....	2	24	16
Italy .....	240	144	96	Ethiopia .....	0	121	14
United Kingdom .....	60	65	65	Denmark .....	11	14	12
El Salvador .....	11	41	64	Sweden .....	18	20	12
Guatemala .....	3	38	58	Other Countries .....	530	373	68
Turkey .....	74	117	53	Total .....	6,646	5,201	6,862
Subtotal .....	5,719	4,251	6,307				
Columbia .....	24	73	52				
Romania .....	12	72	51				

<sup>1</sup> 480 pounds net. <sup>2</sup> Less than 1,000 bales.  
 FAS, Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division, (202) 720-9516. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.



**Table 91.—Cotton and cotton linters: United States imports for consumption, by country of origin, 1991/92–1993/94**

Country of origin	Year beginning August			Country of origin	Year beginning August		
	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94		1991/92	1992/93	1993/94
	<i>Bales</i> <sup>1</sup>	<i>Bales</i> <sup>1</sup>	<i>Bales</i> <sup>1</sup>		<i>Bales</i> <sup>1</sup>	<i>Bales</i> <sup>1</sup>	<i>Bales</i> <sup>1</sup>
Cotton, raw:				Cotton linters:			
Sudan .....	0	0	2,351	Brazil .....	441	0	0
India .....	395	1,088	2,145	Canada .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	0
Turkmenistan .....	0	0	1,021	Germany .....	0	2	0
Pakistan .....	225	167	267	Mexico .....	9,559	11,934	13,233
Tajikistan, Rep. Of .....	0	0	145	Turkey .....	0	97	0
United Kingdom .....	0	0	60	Total .....	10,000	12,033	13,233
Uzbekistan, Rep. Of .....	0	0	14				
Mexico .....	9,504	1	0				
Peru .....	2,225	0	0				
Other Countries .....	596	59	1				
Total .....	12,945	1,315	6,004				

<sup>1</sup> 480 pounds net. <sup>2</sup> Less than one metric ton.

FAS, Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division, (202) 720-9516. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 92.—Cotton, American upland: Percentage distribution of mike readings, by specified groups, United States, 1985–94**

Year beginning August 1	Mike groups						
	26 and below	27 to 29	30 to 32	33 to 34	35 to 49	50 to 52	53 and above
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
1985 .....	.4	1.4	3.8	4.6	84.7	4.3	.8
1986 .....	2.2	4.2	5.4	4.1	75.3	6.3	2.5
1987 .....	1.4	3.4	6.2	5.5	80.0	3.0	.6
1988 .....	.4	1.3	3.6	4.6	87.3	2.4	.5
1989 .....	2.3	4.2	5.6	4.6	78.8	3.6	.9
1990 .....	.3	1.2	3.7	4.9	86.3	2.9	.9
1991 .....	.5	2.0	4.6	5.0	81.6	5.0	1.6
1992 .....	.8	2.4	5.0	5.2	83.2	2.8	.8
1993 .....	.1	.3	1.2	1.8	86.2	8.2	2.2
1994 .....	.1	.6	1.8	2.3	90.6	3.8	.7

AMS, Cotton Division, (901) 766-2931.

**Table 93.—Cotton, American upland: Average spot prices for specified grades of staple 34 in the designated markets for mixed lots, net weight, uncompressed in warehouse, cents per pound, 1985–94**

Year beginning August 1	White				Light Spotted			Spotted	
	31	41	51	61	32	42	52	33	43
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
1985 .....	61.12	60.01	55.88	48.31	59.89	56.71	50.27	51.67	47.32
1986 .....	54.89	53.16	49.64	43.48	53.11	50.71	45.44	46.32	42.70
1987 .....	65.04	63.13	60.41	54.35	63.17	61.16	56.38	57.21	53.94
1988 .....	59.42	57.67	54.35	46.21	57.69	55.00	48.25	48.98	45.74
1989 .....	71.21	69.78	66.58	58.49	69.66	67.17	60.29	62.09	58.35
1990 .....	76.08	74.80	70.10	61.38	74.81	71.43	63.28	65.35	61.28
1991 .....	57.63	56.68	52.85	44.30	56.63	53.78	46.97	48.02	44.05
1992 .....	55.12	54.10	50.17	42.07	54.03	51.03	44.90	45.20	42.01

Year beginning August 1 <sup>1</sup>	New Classification System Beginning With 1993 Crop								
	White				Light Spotted			Spotted	
	Color 31 Leaf 3	Color 41 Leaf 4	Color 51 Leaf 5	Color 61 Leaf 6	Color 32 Leaf 3	Color 42 Leaf 4	Color 52 Leaf 5	Color 33 Leaf 3	Color 43 Leaf 4
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
1993 .....	66.89	66.12	62.14	55.43	65.88	62.80	56.43	56.77	53.50
1994 .....	89.46	88.14	83.47	77.54	87.65	84.18	78.19	80.61	76.07

<sup>1</sup> Prices are compressed, FOB car/truck.

AMS, Cotton Division, (901) 766-2931.

II-10 STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY, 1995

**Table 94.—Cotton, American upland: Average spot prices for specified staple lengths of Grade 41 in the designated markets for mixed lots, net weight, uncompressed in warehouse, cents per pound, 1985–94**

Year beginning August 1	Staple							
	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
1985 .....	50.16	50.35	52.16	54.41	55.80	57.86	60.01	60.48
1986 .....	43.01	43.06	44.76	46.70	47.86	50.78	53.16	53.70
1987 .....	56.25	56.25	57.38	58.44	59.33	60.81	63.13	63.63
1988 .....	48.02	48.02	48.94	50.21	52.39	54.12	57.67	58.13
1989 .....	59.78	59.78	60.74	62.93	64.89	66.63	69.78	70.23
1990 .....	61.27	61.27	62.48	65.46	69.15	71.52	74.80	75.38
1991 .....	47.93	47.93	50.12	52.37	53.23	54.15	56.68	57.06
1992 .....	46.21	46.21	48.62	50.79	52.45	52.41	54.10	54.76
1993 <sup>1</sup> .....	59.39	59.39	61.38	62.84	64.17	64.16	66.12	66.76
1994 <sup>1</sup> .....	81.51	81.51	83.46	85.01	85.80	86.06	88.14	88.53

<sup>1</sup> Staple lengths of Color 41, Leaf 4, compressed, FOB car/truck. AMS, Cotton Division, (901) 384-3016.

**Table 95.—Cotton, American upland: High, low, and season average spot prices for the base quality in the designated markets, cents per pound, 1985–94**

Season beginning August 1	Grade 41 Staple 34 <sup>1</sup>			Season beginning August 1	Color 41, Leaf 4, Staple 34 <sup>2</sup>		
	Average	High	Low		Average	High	Low
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>		<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
1985 .....	60.01	65.94	55.09	1990 .....	74.80	87.82	68.45
1986 .....	53.16	76.00	25.94	1991 .....	56.68	69.96	49.04
1987 .....	63.13	77.17	56.45	1992 .....	54.10	61.08	47.11
1988 .....	57.67	69.91	50.05	1993 .....	66.12	81.06	51.48
1989 .....	69.78	80.67	60.69	1994 .....	88.14	111.53	65.98

<sup>1</sup> Prices are for mixed lots, net weight, uncompressed in warehouse. <sup>2</sup> Prices are for mixed lots, net weight, compressed, FOB car/truck. AMS, Cotton Division, (901) 384-3016.

**Table 96.—Cotton, American upland: Season average spot prices for the base quality, by designated markets, cents per pound, 1985–94<sup>1</sup>**

Market	Grade 41 Staple 34			Market	Grade 41 Staple 34					Color 41, Leaf 4, Staple 34 <sup>3</sup>	
	1985	1986	1987		1988 <sup>2</sup>	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
		<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>		<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>		
Greenville .....	60.52	51.66	63.37	Southeast .....	57.26	70.64	75.90	57.70	56.73	67.46	87.17
Montgomery .....	60.17	51.34	62.79	North Delta .....	56.71	69.51	75.49	56.18	55.03	67.04	87.25
Memphis .....	60.40	51.70	62.54	South Delta .....	56.67	69.50	75.53	56.21	55.03	67.04	87.25
Greenwood .....	60.69	51.99	62.41	East TX-OK .....	55.88	67.11	71.40	55.63	53.78	66.22	86.96
Dallas .....	58.96	51.03	61.14	West Texas .....	55.77	67.06	71.09	55.79	53.53	65.92	86.66
Lubbock .....	59.17	51.20	61.09	Desert SW .....	59.67	59.67	75.90	57.77	51.61	64.16	87.96
Phoenix .....	59.84	55.38	65.69	SJ Valley .....	63.30	73.47	78.30	57.50	52.84	65.04	93.73
Fresno .....	60.35	60.97	66.02								
Average .....	60.01	53.16	63.13	Average .....	57.90	69.78	74.80	56.68	54.10	66.12	88.14

<sup>1</sup> Year beginning August 1. Prices are for mixed lots, net weight, uncompressed in warehouse. <sup>2</sup> Eleven-month average, Sept. 1988–July 1989. <sup>3</sup> Prices are for mixed lots, net weight, compressed, FOB car/truck. AMS, Cotton Division, (901) 384-3016.

**Table 97.—Cotton: Average charge per 480-pound net weight bale to farmers for ginning cotton (including bagging and ties), by States, 1988–93<sup>1</sup>**

Kind of cotton and State	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Upland:	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
AL .....	36.84	36.67	34.78	35.10	38.11	38.08
AZ .....	41.04	42.15	41.95	41.88	41.49	41.85
AK .....	39.31	38.99	37.63	36.20	36.68	38.13
CA .....	47.31	47.77	46.32	45.54	46.42	42.42
GA .....	43.06	42.70	41.59	41.04	42.03	41.55
LA .....	36.98	36.43	36.84	36.54	36.18	35.17
MS .....	38.40	37.42	38.20	36.39	36.50	36.33
MO .....	42.17	42.19	40.61	38.95	38.71	37.42
NM .....	53.43	55.51	56.26	57.33	56.63	56.62
NC .....	46.80	45.79	47.81	49.06	50.13	49.12
OK .....	47.74	45.63	50.46	50.47	52.35	50.04
SC .....	44.07	46.57	46.59	46.90	46.40	47.89
TN .....	35.02	34.59	34.06	34.19	32.70	30.40
TX .....	51.45	51.55	48.47	48.93	50.09	50.34
All upland cotton .....	45.14	44.26	43.68	42.61	42.50	43.28
American Pima ..	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

<sup>1</sup> Crop year beginning Aug. 1. Includes bagging and ties, drying of seed cotton, and use of lint cleaners.  
n.a. not available.

ERS, Field and Speciality Crops Branch, (202) 219-0840.

**Table 98.—Cotton linters: Supply, distribution, season average price, United States, 1985–93**

Year beginning August 1	Supply				Distribution		Price per pound <sup>1</sup>		
	Stocks Aug. 1	Production	Imports	Total	Consumption	Exports	Felting linters		Chemical grade
							High grade	Medium grade	
	<i>1,000 bales<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>1,000 bales<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>1,000 bales<sup>3</sup></i>	<i>1,000 bales<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>1,000 bales<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>1,000 bales<sup>4</sup></i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
1985 .....	315	936	116	1,367	710	119	<sup>5</sup> 15.35	<sup>5</sup> 9.84	<sup>5</sup> 5.70–8.05
1986 .....	509	669	128	1,306	788	90	<sup>6</sup> 12.75–	21.00	<sup>6</sup> 6.50–14.00
1987 .....	360	868	109	1,337	918	110	13.50–	22.00	8.00–15.00
1988 .....	322	952	55	1,329	824	181	13.00–	21.00	10.00–16.00
1989 .....	339	754	49	1,141	743	63	15.00–	28.50	15.00–23.00
1990 .....	323	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	12.00–	24.00	13.00–16.00
1991 .....	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )
1992 <sup>7</sup> .....	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	9.50	19.50	6.75–11.00
1993 <sup>7</sup> .....	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Uncompressed in carload lots, f.o.b. mill points. <sup>2</sup> Running bales. <sup>3</sup> Imports are in 500 pound gross weight bales prior to 1982 and in 634 pound equivalent bales thereafter. <sup>4</sup> Exports are in running bales prior to 1982 and in 634 pound equivalent bales thereafter. <sup>5</sup> Ten-month average, Aug. 1985 thru May 1986. <sup>6</sup> Six months, Feb. thru July 1987, low to high range reported. <sup>7</sup> Data discontinued after 1992. <sup>8</sup> Not released by Bureau of the Census.

The information of this table is no longer available.

AMS, Cotton Division, (901) 766-2921. Supply and distribution figures compiled from reports of the Bureau of the Census.

## II-12 STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY, 1995

Table 99.—Cotton: Supply and distribution, by countries, 1993–94

Country	Beginning stocks Aug. 1	Production	Imports	Total supply	Consumption <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Ending stocks July 31	Total distribution
	1,000 bales <sup>2</sup>	1,000 bales <sup>2</sup>	1,000 bales <sup>2</sup>	1,000 bales <sup>2</sup>	1,000 bales <sup>2</sup>	1,000 bales <sup>2</sup>	1,000 bales <sup>2</sup>	1,000 bales <sup>2</sup>
<b>Exporting countries:</b>								
United States .....	4,662	16,134	6	20,802	10,410	6,862	3,530	20,802
Uzbekistan .....	1,845	6,240	5	8,090	800	6,100	1,190	8,090
Turkmenistan .....	411	1,850	0	2,261	60	1,900	301	2,261
Australia .....	735	1,511	0	2,246	142	1,682	422	2,246
Syria .....	161	1,013	0	1,174	243	821	110	1,174
Greece .....	273	1,529	69	1,871	680	781	410	1,871
Tajikistan .....	200	750	0	950	50	660	240	950
Egypt .....	192	1,909	60	2,161	1,366	525	270	2,161
Paraguay .....	161	551	0	712	69	505	138	712
Benin .....	49	533	0	582	20	480	82	582
Mali .....	75	464	0	539	55	400	84	539
Azerbaijan .....	231	430	5	666	100	370	196	666
Cote d'Ivoire .....	176	524	0	700	73	369	258	700
Argentina .....	532	1,079	69	1,680	551	317	812	1,680
India .....	2,919	9,604	273	12,796	9,916	305	2,575	12,796
Tanzania .....	304	235	0	539	75	275	189	539
Cameroon .....	27	235	30	292	50	200	42	292
Sudan .....	85	216	0	301	60	200	41	301
Kazakhstan .....	84	285	10	379	115	200	64	379
Burkina .....	42	233	0	275	25	200	50	275
Togo .....	53	152	0	205	15	160	30	205
Chad .....	24	170	0	194	15	150	29	194
Peru .....	282	234	30	546	260	150	136	546
Zimbabwe .....	116	300	60	476	265	138	73	476
Israel .....	42	122	49	213	69	103	41	213
Senegal .....	39	71	0	110	30	50	30	110
Yemen .....	4	65	0	69	25	40	4	69
Uganda .....	14	47	0	61	5	35	21	61
Afghanistan .....	23	100	0	123	80	30	13	123
Zambia .....	37	50	0	87	50	25	12	87
Burma .....	64	74	0	138	57	25	56	138
Mozambique .....	50	60	5	115	50	25	40	115
Central Afr. Rep. ....	7	30	0	37	15	15	7	37
Others .....	49	181	15	245	159	33	53	245
<b>Total exporting countries .</b>	<b>13,968</b>	<b>46,981</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>61,635</b>	<b>25,955</b>	<b>24,131</b>	<b>11,549</b>	<b>61,635</b>
<b>Importing countries:</b>								
Russian Federation .....	164	0	3,000	3,164	2,200	827	137	3,164
Indonesia .....	247	15	2,039	2,301	2,115	0	186	2,301
Japan .....	502	0	1,993	2,495	2,071	0	424	2,495
Brazil .....	1,827	1,860	1,870	5,557	3,950	5	1,602	5,557
Korea .....	658	71	1,699	2,448	1,600	9	740	2,348
Thailand .....	452	28	1,613	2,093	1,653	28	412	2,093
Italy .....	371	1	1,594	1,966	1,503	27	436	1,966
Taiwan .....	259	0	1,236	1,495	1,241	2	252	1,495
Germany .....	84	0	875	959	781	56	122	959
Hong Kong .....	222	0	869	1,091	750	146	195	1,091
China .....	10,442	17,200	808	28,450	21,500	749	6,201	28,450
Mexico .....	87	109	794	990	860	34	96	990
Portugal .....	297	0	744	1,041	735	0	306	1,041
France .....	130	0	700	830	516	85	229	830
Turkey .....	1,091	2,766	545	4,402	3,215	500	687	4,402
Spain .....	155	146	495	796	654	39	103	796
Poland .....	72	0	431	503	435	47	21	503
Philippines .....	100	11	361	472	322	0	150	472
Pakistan .....	2,164	6,282	350	8,796	6,784	318	1,694	8,796
Bangladesh .....	102	78	322	502	462	0	40	502
Malaysia .....	30	0	260	290	256	0	34	290
Romania .....	77	0	253	330	248	0	82	330
Switzerland .....	172	0	241	413	228	9	176	413
Austria .....	19	0	230	249	180	45	24	249
Vietnam .....	61	2	225	288	250	0	38	288
Colombia .....	73	242	220	535	459	18	58	535
Canada .....	24	0	210	234	220	0	14	234
Morocco .....	45	1	210	256	210	6	40	256
Czech Rep. ....	32	0	209	241	182	28	31	241
Ukraine .....	59	0	200	259	200	0	59	259
South Africa .....	50	124	194	368	328	0	40	368
Algeria .....	31	0	175	206	175	0	31	206
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	35	0	175	210	170	10	30	210
Others .....	1,002	1,165	2,317	4,484	3,358	162	964	4,484
<b>Total net importing countries</b>	<b>21,136</b>	<b>30,031</b>	<b>27,447</b>	<b>78,614</b>	<b>59,811</b>	<b>3,149</b>	<b>15,654</b>	<b>78,614</b>
<b>World total</b>	<b>35,104</b>	<b>77,012</b>	<b>28,133</b>	<b>140,249</b>	<b>85,766</b>	<b>27,280</b>	<b>27,203</b>	<b>140,249</b>
Foreign (all countries) (world minus United States)	30,442	60,878	28,127	119,447	75,356	20,418	23,673	119,447

<sup>1</sup> Includes cotton destroyed or unaccounted for. <sup>2</sup> Bales of 480 pounds net weight.

FAS, Tobacco, Cotton and Division, (202) 720-9516. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

**Table 100.—Sugarbeets: Area, yield, production, marketing year average price per ton received by farmers, value, and sugar production, United States, 1986–95<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Area		Yield per harvested acre	Production	Price <sup>2</sup>	Value of production	Sugar production	
	Planted	Harvested					Raw value	Refined basis <sup>3</sup>
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons	1,000 tons	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
1986 .....	1,231.5	1,191.2	21.1	25,162	35.90	901,771	3,281	3,066
1987 .....	1,266.7	1,252.4	22.4	28,072	38.20	1,073,584	3,998	3,736
1988 .....	1,327.2	1,300.7	19.1	24,810	41.20	1,022,284	3,507	3,278
1989 .....	1,324.4	1,294.5	19.4	25,131	42.10	1,058,298	3,442	3,217
1990 .....	1,400.4	1,377.2	20.0	27,513	43.00	1,182,220	3,842	3,591
1991 .....	1,427.4	1,386.7	20.3	28,203	38.50	1,085,728	3,729	3,485
1992 .....	1,436.7	1,411.5	20.6	29,143	41.40	1,206,480	4,386	4,099
1993 .....	1,437.7	1,409.4	18.6	26,249	39.00	1,023,687	4,047	3,792
1994 .....	1,475.8	1,443.0	22.1	31,853	38.80	1,234,470	N.A.	N.A.
1995 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,442.5	1,416.4	19.7	27,954	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

<sup>1</sup> Relates to year of intended harvest except for overwintered spring planted beets in CA. <sup>2</sup> Prices do not include Government payments under the Sugar Act. <sup>3</sup> Calculated on the basis that 1.07 tons of raw sugar is required to produce one ton of refined sugar. <sup>4</sup> Preliminary. n.a. not available.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

**Table 101.—Sugarbeets: Area, yield, and production, by States, 1993–95<sup>1</sup>**

State	Area planted			Area harvested			Yield per harvested acre			Production		
	1993	1994	1995 <sup>2</sup>	1993	1994	1995 <sup>2</sup>	1993	1994	1995 <sup>2</sup>	1993	1994	1995 <sup>2</sup>
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons	Tons	Tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
CA .....	138.0	143.0	117.0	136.0	141.0	115.0	26.0	28.0	28.0	3,536	3,948	3,220
CO .....	40.3	44.3	42.8	40.0	43.2	41.1	23.1	21.9	17.4	924	946	715
ID .....	206.0	202.0	198.0	204.0	201.0	197.0	23.2	27.9	23.7	4,733	5,608	4,669
MI .....	189.0	195.0	190.0	187.0	187.0	188.0	17.0	16.2	15.8	3,179	3,029	2,970
MN .....	390.0	415.0	426.0	379.0	411.0	416.0	14.1	20.6	17.7	5,344	8,467	7,363
MT .....	54.4	54.3	55.7	54.1	54.0	55.5	21.6	24.2	21.5	1,169	1,307	1,193
NE .....	82.3	82.1	75.9	79.6	74.1	72.3	18.5	20.3	16.4	1,473	1,504	1,186
ND .....	193.8	205.8	206.0	190.9	201.5	204.2	16.3	21.2	19.2	3,112	4,272	3,921
OH .....	19.1	17.0	16.3	17.5	16.0	15.3	12.1	16.5	15.0	212	264	230
OR .....	16.0	16.7	17.4	15.2	16.4	17.1	24.5	27.8	23.7	372	456	405
TX .....	40.3	25.4	20.2	39.2	24.5	19.3	21.0	20.3	18.2	823	497	351
WY .....	66.0	63.0	63.0	64.4	61.3	61.5	19.7	18.0	20.3	1,269	1,103	1,249
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	2.5	12.2	14.2	2.5	12.0	14.1	41.0	37.7	34.2	103	452	482
US .....	1,437.7	1,475.8	1,442.5	1,409.4	1,443.0	1,416.4	18.6	22.1	19.7	26,249	31,853	27,954

<sup>1</sup> Relates to year of intended harvest except for overwintered spring planted beets in CA. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. <sup>3</sup> Includes NM and WA.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

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**Table 102.—Sugarbeets: Production and value, by States, crop of 1993–94<sup>1</sup>**

State	Production		Marketing year average price per ton received by farmers		Value of production	
	1993	1994	1993	1994	1993	1994
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
CA .....	3,536	3,948	35.50	33.50	125,528	132,258
CO .....	924	946	38.40	35.70	35,482	33,772
ID .....	4,733	5,608	41.20	38.00	195,000	213,104
MI .....	3,179	3,029	35.80	37.60	113,808	113,890
MN .....	5,344	8,467	40.90	42.30	218,570	358,154
MT .....	1,169	1,307	43.60	41.90	50,968	54,763
NE .....	1,473	1,504	35.70	36.50	52,586	54,896
ND .....	3,112	4,272	41.10	40.40	127,903	172,589
OH .....	212	264	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
OR .....	372	456	40.10	34.80	14,917	15,869
TX .....	823	497	31.00	36.80	25,513	18,290
WY .....	1,269	1,103	40.70	38.20	51,648	42,135
Other States <sup>2</sup> .....	103	452	37.30	34.60	11,764	24,750
US .....	26,249	31,853	39.00	38.80	1,023,687	1,234,470

<sup>1</sup>Relates to year of intended harvest except for overwintered spring planted beets in CA. <sup>2</sup>Includes NM and WA. <sup>3</sup>Included in other States.  
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

**Table 103.—Sugarbeet seed: Area, yield, production, average price per pound received by farmers, and value, United States, 1985–94**

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Average price per pound received by farmers	Value of production
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Cwt.</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1985 .....	4,957	2,848	141,166	47.87	6,757
1986 .....	4,442	2,997	133,133	49.26	6,558
1987 .....	3,913	3,139	122,846	48.29	5,932
1988 .....	3,941	2,506	98,759	48.73	4,813
1989 .....	3,792	2,771	105,082	50.71	5,329
1990 .....	4,920	2,323	114,279	48.33	5,523
1991 .....	4,683	1,138	53,274	50.64	2,698
1992 .....	5,896	2,717	160,185	52.33	8,383
1993 .....	5,124	2,528	129,541	50.83	6,585
1994 .....					

Data on domestic production compiled from reports furnished by beet sugar companies and their subsidiaries, and by others engaged in sugarbeet seed production.  
 ERS, Field and Specialty Crops Branch, (301) 219-0888.

## SUGARBEETS

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**Table 104.—Sugarbeets: Area, yield, and production in specified countries, 1992/93–1994/95**

Continent and country	Area harvested			Yield per hectare			Production <sup>2</sup>		
	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95 <sup>1</sup>	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95 <sup>1</sup>	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95 <sup>1</sup>
	1,000 hectares	1,000 hectares	1,000 hectares	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
North America:									
Canada .....	23	23	25	33.7	37.2	49.7	776	855	1,243
United States .....	571	570	584	46.3	41.8	49.7	26,438	23,813	29,024
Total .....	594	593	609	40.0	39.5	49.7	27,214	24,668	30,267
South America:									
Chile .....	51	51	53	55.9	66.9	63.3	2,850	3,411	3,357
European Community:									
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	104	102	101	59.4	60.0	56.7	6,174	6,120	5,729
Denmark .....	65	66	66	45.8	52.9	44.6	2,974	3,492	2,942
France .....	439	410	407	60.3	62.2	60.2	26,491	25,514	24,517
Germany .....	552	530	506	49.2	54.0	47.8	27,177	28,606	24,211
Greece .....	48	45	40	63.7	60.4	58.6	3,058	2,720	2,344
Ireland .....	32	33	36	43.7	33.8	38.6	1,397	1,117	1,390
Italy .....	294	256	283	50.2	41.1	42.1	14,762	10,510	11,905
Netherlands .....	121	117	115	68.2	63.9	53.5	8,251	7,479	6,149
Portugal .....	1	1	1	20.0	37.0	53.0	20	37	53
Spain .....	155	170	180	46.7	50.7	45.0	7,234	8,622	8,100
United Kingdom .....	170	169	170	54.0	53.2	49.2	9,180	8,988	8,360
Total EC .....	1,981	1,899	1,905	51.0	51.7	49.9	106,718	103,205	95,700
Austria .....	54	53	52	48.2	56.5	49.3	2,605	2,994	2,561
Finland .....	32	33	34	32.8	29.4	33.1	1,051	969	1,125
Sweden .....	47	51	53	45.4	49.7	44.4	2,136	2,536	2,355
Switzerland .....	14	14	14	64.3	64.3	64.3	900	900	900
Western Europe .....	147	151	153	47.7	50.0	47.8	6,692	7,399	6,941
Albania .....	7	7	7	21.4	21.4	21.4	150	150	150
Bulgaria .....	17	10	8	15.2	9.0	13.1	258	90	105
Czech Republic .....	124	107	91	31.2	40.3	35.6	3,871	4,308	3,240
Hungary .....	100	95	106	29.7	23.0	33.9	2,974	2,182	3,593
Latvia .....	21	15	20	16.7	23.3	15.0	350	350	300
Lithuania .....	30	30	31	24.0	26.3	17.7	720	790	550
Poland .....	376	399	400	29.4	39.2	29.1	11,052	15,621	11,630
Romania .....	189	91	130	15.2	18.1	20.5	2,877	1,651	2,664
Slovakia .....	45	33	34	29.5	34.2	32.5	1,326	1,128	1,105
Yugoslavia .....	132	78	114	31.1	21.7	28.9	4,100	1,695	3,300
East Europe .....	1,041	865	941	24.3	25.7	24.8	27,678	27,965	26,637
FSU-12:									
Byelarus, Republic of .....	51	55	55	21.9	28.4	19.6	1,116	1,563	1,078
Kazakhstan, Republic of .....	68	65	55	17.2	13.8	10.9	1,170	900	600
Kyrgyzstan, Republic of .....	6	12	12	22.5	17.3	9.2	135	207	110
Moldova, Republic of .....	75	74	74	26.3	30.4	18.9	1,973	2,250	1,400
Russian Federation .....	1,439	1,333	1,104	17.8	19.1	12.6	25,548	25,468	13,950
Ukraine .....	1,485	1,519	1,467	19.4	22.2	19.2	28,783	33,717	28,138
Total FSU-12 .....	3,124	3,058	2,767	20.9	21.9	15.1	58,725	64,105	45,276
North Africa:									
Algeria .....	6	6	6	18.3	18.3	18.3	110	110	110
Egypt .....	18	18	20	42.2	44.4	42.5	760	800	850
Morocco .....	52	62	63	53.1	51.0	49.9	2,760	3,162	3,144
Tunisia .....	5	6	5	58.0	53.3	46.2	290	320	231
Total .....	81	92	94	42.9	41.8	39.2	3,920	4,392	4,335
Middle East:									
Iran .....	150	150	150	33.3	33.3	33.3	5,000	5,000	5,000
Lebanon .....	3	10	10	18.3	18.0	18.0	55	180	180
Syria .....	35	32	34	36.1	41.3	43.4	1,262	1,322	1,474
Turkey .....	406	422	405	38.3	36.6	31.5	15,563	15,463	12,757
Total .....	594	614	599	31.5	32.3	31.6	21,880	21,965	19,411
Asia:									
China .....	660	598	580	22.8	19.9	19.2	15,069	11,930	11,157
Japan .....	71	70	70	50.4	48.4	55.0	3,581	3,388	3,853
Pakistan .....	8	7	7	29.1	34.7	27.7	233	243	194
Total .....	739	675	657	34.1	34.3	34.0	18,883	15,561	15,204
Grand Total .....	8,352	7,998	7,778	32.9	34.1	31.8	274,560	272,671	247,128

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2</sup> Quantity for processing.

FAS, Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Division, (202) 720-0888. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attachés, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

II-16 STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY, 1995

**Table 105.—Sugarcane for sugar and seed: Area, yield, production, value, and production of cane sugar and molasses, United States, 1986–95**

Year <sup>1</sup>	Area harvested			Yield of cane per acre			Production		
	For sugar	For seed	Total	For sugar	For seed	For sugar and seed	For sugar	For seed	Total
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons	Tons	Tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
1986 .....	750.7	45.5	796.2	38.5	30.2	38.1	28,936	1,375	30,311
1987 .....	778.3	45.3	823.6	36.0	26.3	35.5	28,026	1,192	29,218
1988 .....	793.6	51.7	845.3	35.9	27.6	35.4	28,479	1,425	29,904
1989 .....	803.3	48.6	851.9	34.9	27.9	34.5	28,069	1,357	29,426
1990 .....	726.4	67.8	794.2	36.4	24.5	35.4	26,475	1,661	28,136
1991 .....	849.6	47.3	896.9	34.1	27.3	33.7	28,960	1,292	30,252
1992 .....	870.4	54.8	925.2	33.2	27.2	32.8	28,873	1,490	30,363
1993 .....	893.3	55.0	948.3	33.2	26.3	32.8	29,652	1,449	31,101
1994 .....	881.7	55.1	936.8	33.4	27.7	33.0	29,405	1,524	30,929
1995 <sup>2</sup> .....	882.3	55.0	937.3	33.3	28.3	33.0	29,386	1,558	30,944

Year <sup>1</sup>	Marketing year average price received by farmers per ton of sugar <sup>3</sup>	Value of production		Sugar production			Molasses <sup>7</sup>
		Of cane used for sugar	Of cane used for sugar and seed <sup>4</sup>	Raw value <sup>5</sup>		Refined basis <sup>6</sup>	
				Total	Per ton of cane		
	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 tons	Pounds	1,000 tons	1,000 gallons
1986 .....	27.30	788,678	824,724	3,281	227	3,066	185,970
1987 .....	29.10	816,801	851,664	3,333	238	3,115	185,496
1988 .....	29.40	836,810	877,815	3,398	239	3,176	191,208
1989 .....	29.20	819,057	857,678	3,176	226	2,967	192,741
1990 .....	30.80	815,630	863,498	3,152	238	2,945	178,273
1991 .....	29.00	840,194	876,479	3,430	237	3,206	187,629
1992 .....	28.10	811,350	852,235	3,373	234	3,152	181,668
1993 .....	28.50	846,132	886,285	3,482	235	3,255	194,247
1994 .....	29.20	857,438	900,827	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1995 <sup>2</sup> .....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

<sup>1</sup> In Hawaii, harvest continues throughout the year and production statistics are on a calendar year basis. In other states, harvest is seasonal and the production statistics year relates to the year in which the season begins. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. <sup>3</sup> Prices do not include Government payments under the Sugar Act. <sup>4</sup> Price per ton of cane for sugar used in evaluating value of production for seed. <sup>5</sup> Raw value is the equivalent in terms of 96° sugar, as defined in the Sugar Act of 1948. <sup>6</sup> Calculated on the basis that 100 pounds of raw sugar is required to produce 93.46 pounds of refined sugar. <sup>7</sup> Excludes edible. N.A. not available.  
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

**Table 106.—Sugarcane for sugar and seed: Production and value, by States, crop of 1993–94**

State	Sugar						Sugar and seed: Value of production <sup>1</sup>	
	Production		Price per ton		Value of production		1993	1994
	1993	1994	1993	1994	1993	1994		
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Dollars	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
FL .....	14,512	14,216	30.40	30.60	441,165	435,010	460,621	457,072
HI .....	5,508	5,266	29.60	30.40	163,037	160,086	165,938	163,066
LA .....	8,220	8,589	25.00	25.90	205,500	222,455	222,600	240,145
TX .....	1,412	1,334	25.80	29.90	36,430	39,887	37,126	40,544
Total .....	29,652	29,405	28.50	29.20	846,132	857,438	886,285	900,827

<sup>1</sup> Price per ton of cane for sugar used in evaluating value of production for seed.  
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.



**Table 107.—Sugarcane for sugar and seed: Area, yield, and production, by States, 1993–95**

State	Sugarcane for sugar and seed <sup>1</sup>								
	Area harvested			Yield of cane per acre			Cane production		
	1993	1994	1995 <sup>2</sup>	1993	1994	1995 <sup>2</sup>	1993	1994	1995 <sup>2</sup>
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Tons	Tons	Tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
For sugar:									
FL .....	425.0	423.0	427.0	34.1	33.6	34.0	14,512	14,216	14,518
HI .....	64.8	64.3	46.0	85.0	81.9	90.0	5,508	5,266	4,140
LA .....	360.0	352.0	368.0	22.8	24.4	25.4	8,220	8,589	9,347
TX .....	43.5	42.4	41.3	32.5	31.5	33.4	1,412	1,334	1,381
US .....	893.3	881.7	882.3	33.2	33.4	33.3	29,652	29,405	29,386
For seed:									
FL .....	19.0	21.0	18.0	33.7	34.3	34.0	640	721	612
HI .....	5.1	5.0	4.0	19.2	19.5	27.5	98	98	110
LA .....	30.0	28.0	32.0	22.8	24.4	25.4	684	683	813
TX .....	0.9	1.1	1.0	30.0	20.0	23.0	27	22	23
US .....	55.0	55.1	55.0	26.3	27.7	28.3	1,449	1,524	1,558
For sugar and seed:									
FL .....	444.0	444.0	445.0	34.1	33.6	34.0	15,152	14,937	15,130
HI .....	69.9	69.3	50.0	80.2	77.4	85.0	5,606	5,364	4,250
LA .....	390.0	380.0	400.0	22.8	24.4	25.4	8,904	9,272	10,160
TX .....	44.4	43.5	42.3	32.4	31.2	33.2	1,439	1,356	1,404
US .....	948.3	936.8	937.3	32.8	33.0	33.0	31,101	30,929	30,944

<sup>1</sup> In Hawaii, harvest continues throughout the year and production statistics are on a calendar year basis. In other states, harvest is seasonal and the production statistics year relates to the year in which the season begins. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary.  
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

**Table 108.—Sugarcane: Area, yield, and production in specified countries, 1992/93–1994/95**

Continent and country	Area			Yield per hectare			Production <sup>2</sup>		
	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95 <sup>1</sup>	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95 <sup>1</sup>	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95 <sup>1</sup>
	1,000 hectares	1,000 hectares	1,000 hectares	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
North America:									
Mexico .....	530	495	510	74.9	68.9	78.4	39,700	34,100	40,000
Hawaii .....	26	26	19	192.2	183.7	200.5	4,997	4,777	3,810
United States .....	327	335	331	65.0	65.4	66.2	21,267	21,903	21,899
Total .....	883	856	860	74.7	71.0	76.4	65,964	60,780	65,709

See footnotes at end of table.

## II-18 STATISTICS OF COTTON, TOBACCO, SUGAR CROPS, AND HONEY, 1995

**Table 108.—Sugarcane: Area, yield, and production in specified countries, 1992/93–1994/95—Continued**

Continent and country	Area			Yield per hectare			Production <sup>2</sup>		
	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95 <sup>1</sup>	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95 <sup>1</sup>	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95 <sup>1</sup>
	1,000 hectares	1,000 hectares	1,000 hectares	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
<b>South America:</b>									
Argentina .....	280	260	230	51.1	50.4	45.7	14,320	13,100	10,500
Brazil .....	1,200	1,650	1,770	71.3	54.5	51.4	87,000	90,000	91,000
Colombia .....	119	132	139	115.7	122.0	123.7	13,763	16,100	17,200
Ecuador .....	48	43	48	75.3	87.4	76.4	3,612	3,757	3,666
Guyana .....	42	41	42	73.4	78.4	78.8	3,081	3,215	3,308
Peru .....	44	48	47	102.4	91.8	106.4	4,507	4,407	5,000
Venezuela .....	109	105	100	64.5	61.9	66.8	7,031	6,500	6,680
Other S.A. ....	108	109	109	54.4	45.9	44.1	5,880	5,007	4,802
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>1,970</b>	<b>2,388</b>	<b>2,485</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>139,194</b>	<b>142,086</b>	<b>142,156</b>
<b>Central America:</b>									
Belize .....	23	23	24	46.9	52.2	50.0	1,079	1,200	1,200
Costa Rica .....	36	37	38	78.9	80.7	81.6	2,840	2,987	3,100
El Salvador .....	45	48	51	92.2	81.3	81.8	4,149	3,900	4,170
Guatemala .....	125	128	132	82.1	81.0	81.3	10,258	10,373	10,725
Honduras .....	29	29	29	67.2	66.9	69.0	1,950	1,940	2,000
Nicaragua .....	36	39	37	64.7	55.9	62.2	2,330	2,180	2,300
Panama .....	32	30	30	39.7	40.0	41.7	1,270	1,200	1,250
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>23,876</b>	<b>23,780</b>	<b>24,745</b>
<b>Caribbean:</b>									
Cuba .....	1,350	1,150	1,150	45.9	41.0	40.0	62,000	47,150	46,000
Dominican Republic .....	207	215	210	32.1	34.3	33.8	6,644	7,368	7,100
Haiti .....	50	50	50	10.5	10.5	10.5	525	525	525
Jamaica .....	42	42	42	60.1	65.0	65.0	2,525	2,732	2,732
Other Caribbean .....	65	68	63	48.8	47.5	49.8	3,171	3,229	3,136
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>1,714</b>	<b>1,525</b>	<b>1,515</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>74,865</b>	<b>61,004</b>	<b>59,493</b>
<b>Western Europe:</b>									
Spain .....	2	2	.....	85.0	85.0	.....	170	170	.....
<b>Africa:</b>									
Egypt .....	90	95	96	88.1	92.9	93.0	7,929	8,821	8,930
Ethiopia .....	25	25	25	92.0	92.0	92.0	2,300	2,300	2,300
Cote d'Ivoire .....	38	38	38	92.1	92.1	92.1	3,500	3,500	3,500
Kenya .....	46	49	50	93.1	75.6	75.9	4,283	3,705	3,793
Mauritius .....	80	80	80	80.0	72.3	81.3	6,400	5,781	6,500
Reunion .....	33	35	35	60.6	64.9	62.9	2,000	2,270	2,200
South Africa .....	276	275	266	72.7	47.1	42.3	20,078	12,955	11,240
Sudan .....	50	50	50	100.0	100.0	100.0	5,000	5,000	5,000
Swaziland .....	37	37	37	106.5	106.5	102.7	3,941	3,941	3,800
Zimbabwe .....	26	14	9	74.1	8.9	59.8	1,927	125	538
Other Africa .....	268	269	270	49.2	49.1	48.8	13,182	13,199	13,189
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>70,540</b>	<b>61,597</b>	<b>60,990</b>
<b>Asia:</b>									
Bangladesh .....	50	90	90	53.2	29.7	29.7	2,660	2,670	2,670
China .....	1,164	1,246	1,088	58.3	58.6	59.0	67,898	73,011	64,194
India .....	2,260	1,990	1,900	65.8	62.3	65.2	148,814	123,985	123,958
Indonesia .....	385	404	415	73.0	79.2	79.5	28,100	32,000	33,000
Japan .....	30	28	26	63.1	63.5	63.0	1,894	1,778	1,634
Malaysia .....	20	18	18	52.5	59.2	63.3	1,050	1,065	1,140
Pakistan .....	572	634	769	43.3	43.0	45.0	24,796	27,276	34,600
Philippines .....	371	377	375	61.5	63.3	60.7	22,816	23,850	22,500
Taiwan .....	58	57	58	92.9	75.2	77.6	5,387	4,285	4,500
Thailand .....	940	900	945	50.5	38.6	39.8	47,505	34,711	37,500
Vietnam .....	144	135	120	42.6	43.7	44.2	6,131	5,900	5,300
Other Asia .....	44	46	46	40.5	39.5	38.8	1,780	1,815	1,785
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>6,028</b>	<b>5,913</b>	<b>5,838</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>358,751</b>	<b>332,261</b>	<b>333,023</b>
<b>Oceania:</b>									
Australia .....	341	339	340	62.5	86.1	94.0	21,306	29,400	31,951
Fiji .....	60	60	60	56.3	58.8	61.7	3,380	3,530	3,700
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>24,686</b>	<b>32,930</b>	<b>35,651</b>
<b>Grand total .....</b>	<b>12,328</b>	<b>12,466</b>	<b>12,476</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>756,134</b>	<b>722,004</b>	<b>723,667</b>

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2</sup> Quantity for processing.

FAS, Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Division, (202) 720-0888. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

Table 109.—Sugar: Production in specified countries, 1992/93–1994/95<sup>1</sup>

Continent and country	1992/ 93	1993/ 94	1994/ 95 <sup>2</sup>	Continent and country	1992/ 93	1993/ 94	1994/ 95 <sup>2</sup>
CENTRIFUGAL SUGAR (raw value) <sup>3</sup>	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	CENTRIFUGAL SUGAR (raw value) <sup>3</sup>	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
North and Central America and Caribbean:				Total Eastern Europe .....	3,408	3,525	3,042
Canada .....	118	113	171	Baltics:			
Costa Rica .....	302	322	337	Latvia .....	35	35	30
Cuba .....	4,280	4,000	3,300	Lithuania .....	60	75	50
Dominican Republic .....	618	580	485	Total Baltics .....	95	110	80
El Salvador .....	329	319	312	FSU—12:			
Guatemala .....	1,104	1,118	1,275	Byelarus .....	110	130	90
Honduras .....	186	195	214	Kazakhstan .....	137	107	60
Jamaica .....	224	220	212	Kyrgyzstan .....	13	20	11
Mexico .....	4,330	3,780	4,556	Moldova .....	200	200	160
Nicaragua .....	177	185	221	Russian Federation .....	2,540	2,500	1,655
Panama .....	145	142	145	Ukraine .....	3,965	4,188	3,300
Trinidad and Tobago .....	108	127	125	Total FSU—12 .....	6,965	7,145	5,276
Puerto Rico .....	59	46	42	Africa:			
United States .....	7,052	6,899	7,204	Cote D'Ivoire .....	139	170	150
Other North and Central America and Caribbean	300	296	273	Egypt .....	1,015	1,050	1,088
Total .....	19,273	18,296	18,830	Ethiopia .....	200	200	200
South America:				Reunion .....	372	382	322
Argentina .....	1,350	1,080	1,180	Sudan .....	681	604	532
Brazil .....	9,800	9,930	12,400	Swaziland .....	241	189	158
Chile .....	528	490	505	Kenya .....	1,600	1,243	1,766
Colombia .....	1,796	1,847	2,040	Mauritius .....	500	550	550
Ecuador .....	383	362	339	South Africa .....	525	482	495
Guyana .....	254	257	268	Zimbabwe .....	6	56	553
Peru .....	415	566	620	Other Africa .....	1,658	1,644	1,650
Venezuela .....	525	510	530	Total Africa .....	6,937	6,570	7,464
Other S.A .....	468	424	406	Asia:			
Total .....	15,519	15,466	18,288	Bangladesh .....	200	233	268
European Community:				China (Mainland) .....	8,300	6,505	6,000
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	970	1,134	943	India .....	12,456	11,660	16,345
Denmark .....	447	566	487	Indonesia .....	2,300	2,480	2,450
France .....	4,723	4,725	4,369	Japan .....	893	842	817
Germany .....	4,401	4,736	3,985	Malaysia .....	106	114	108
Greece .....	385	308	270	Pakistan .....	2,562	3,128	3,212
Ireland .....	242	192	232	Philippines .....	2,060	1,809	1,650
Italy .....	2,032	1,541	1,621	Taiwan .....	426	496	435
Netherlands .....	1,250	1,232	1,050	Thailand .....	3,750	3,975	5,448
Portugal .....	2	4	4	Vietnam .....	485	430	450
Spain .....	1,037	1,344	1,214	Other Asia .....	329	333	357
United Kingdom .....	1,590	1,561	1,373	Total Asia .....	33,867	32,005	37,540
Other Western Europe .....	1,063	1,217	1,090	Oceania:			
Total Western Europe <sup>4</sup>	18,142	18,560	16,638	Australia .....	4,367	4,412	5,082
Albania .....	10	10	10	Fiji .....	441	458	535
Bulgaria .....	31	10	13	Total Oceania .....	4,808	4,870	5,617
Czechoslovakia .....	585	576	420	World total .....	111,988	109,638	115,433
Hungary .....	360	273	425				
Poland .....	1,567	2,170	1,492				
Romania .....	243	135	212				
Slovakia .....	162	151	130				
Yugoslavia .....	450	200	340				

<sup>1</sup> Crop years are on a September/August basis, but include the outturn of sugar from harvests of several Southern Hemisphere countries which begin prior to September. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. <sup>3</sup> Centrifugal sugar, as distinguished from non-centrifugal, includes cane and beet sugar produced by the centrifugal process, which is the principal kind moving in international trade. <sup>4</sup> Total Western Europe includes Austria, Finland, Sweden, and non-EU member Switzerland.

FAS, Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Division, (202) 720-0888. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attachés, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

**Table 110.—Sugar, cane and beet (raw value): Imports and domestic marketings, by source of supply, continental United States, 1992–94<sup>1</sup>**

Country or area of supply	1992	1993	1994 <sup>2</sup>	Country or area of supply	1992	1993	1994 <sup>2</sup>
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons		1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
Argentina .....	29	54	45	South Africa .....	0	0	39
Australia .....	146	126	69	Taiwan .....	11	0	12
Belize .....	24	18	14	Other countries .....	222	203	226
Brazil .....	230	240	120				
Colombia .....	109	130	47	Total foreign countries .....	2,202	1,964	1,712
Costa Rica .....	101	87	85				
Dominican Republic .....	276	267	338	Domestic areas:			
Ecuador .....	16	14	12	Mainland (beet) .....	3,983	4,199	4,171
El Salvador .....	69	60	54	Mainland and Hawaii			
Fiji Islands .....	18	10	12	(cane) .....	4,290	3,208	4,929
Guatemala .....	496	402	250	Puerto Rico .....	0	0	50
Guyana .....	0	14	16				
Haiti .....	0	0	0	Total domestic areas .....	8,273	7,407	9,150
Mexico .....	7	0	0				
Nicaragua .....	64	46	69	Grand total .....	10,475	9,371	10,862
Panama .....	48	49	57				
Peru .....	95	46	74				
Philippines .....	241	198	133				

<sup>1</sup>Raw value is the equivalent in terms of 96° sugar.

FSA, Dairy and Sweeteners Analysis Division, (202) 720-6733.

**Table 111.—Sugar, cane and beet (refined): Stocks, production or receipts, and deliveries, continental United States, 1986–95<sup>1</sup>**

Item and year	Cane sugar refineries	Beet sugar factories	Importers of direct consumption sugar <sup>2</sup>	Mainland cane sugar mills <sup>3</sup>	Total
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
JAN. 1 STOCKS <sup>4</sup>					
1986 .....	197	1,189	0	0	1,386
1987 .....	211	1,304	0	0	1,515
1988 .....	184	1,546	0	0	1,730
1989 .....	187	1,372	0	0	1,559
1990 .....	155	1,412	0	0	1,567
1991 .....	168	1,327	0	0	1,495
1992 .....	191	1,336	0	0	1,527
1993 .....	178	1,640	0	0	1,818
1994 .....	208	1,696	0	0	1,904
1995 .....	170	1,600	0	0	1,770
PRODUCTION OR RECEIPTS					
1985 .....	5,268	2,896	38	0	8,202
1986 .....	5,128	3,219	28	0	8,375
1987 .....	4,960	3,912	18	0	8,890
1988 .....	4,701	3,717	20	0	8,438
1989 .....	5,311	3,500	76	0	8,887
1990 .....	5,611	3,526	39	0	9,176
1991 .....	5,525	3,771	30	0	9,326
1992 .....	5,644	4,133	52	0	9,829
1993 .....	5,190	4,249	51	0	9,490
1994 .....	5,355	4,183	78	0	9,616
DELIVERIES <sup>5</sup>					
1985 .....	4,853	2,979	38	4	7,874
1986 .....	4,594	3,077	28	3	7,702
1987 .....	4,454	3,656	18	4	8,131
1988 .....	4,290	3,832	20	5	8,147
1989 .....	4,764	3,449	76	6	8,295
1990 .....	4,998	3,570	39	8	8,615
1991 .....	4,786	3,713	30	11	8,540
1992 .....	5,167	3,661	52	7	8,887
1993 .....	4,672	3,953	51	10	8,686
1994 .....	4,871	4,082	78	8	9,039

<sup>1</sup>All sugars converted to refined basis. <sup>2</sup>Includes Puerto Rican sugar for direct consumption. <sup>3</sup>Sugar for direct consumption only. Cane sugar mills stocks and production not separately reported. <sup>4</sup>Stocks include sugar in bond and in Customs custody and control. <sup>5</sup>Includes deliveries of all refined sugar.

FSA, Dairy and Sweeteners Analysis, (202) 720-6733.

**Table 112.—Sugar, cane (raw<sup>1</sup>): Refiners' raw stocks, receipts, meltings, continental United States, 1985–94**

Year	Jan. 1 stocks	Receipts <sup>2</sup>	Meltings
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
1985 .....	473	5,445	5,390
1986 .....	523	5,143	5,155
1987 .....	516	4,862	4,977
1988 .....	401	4,774	4,689
1989 .....	487	5,226	5,350
1990 .....	381	5,565	5,654
1991 .....	292	5,401	5,578
1992 .....	619	5,730	5,637
1993 .....	507	5,113	5,225
1994 .....	438	5,411	5,409

<sup>1</sup> Expressed in raw value, the equivalent in terms of 96° sugar, as defined in the Sugar Act of 1948. <sup>2</sup> Receipts include refiners' total offshore raw sugar receipts in continental U.S. ports, whether entered through the customs or held pending availability of quota, and raw cane sugar produced from sugarcane in the continental United States.  
FSA, Dairy and Sweeteners Analysis, (202) 720-6733.

**Table 113.—Sugar, cane and beet (raw value): Production, stocks, trade, and supply available for consumption in continental United States, 1985–94**

Year	Production	Visible stocks beginning of period	Receipts from—		Commercial exports and shipments <sup>1</sup>	Domestic disappearance		
			Foreign sources	Puerto Rico		Livestock feed and alcohol <sup>2</sup>	Military and civilian use <sup>3</sup>	Per capita consumption (refined) <sup>3</sup>
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1985 .....	5,967	3,005	2,797	36	481	15	8,003	62.7
1986 .....	6,267	3,126	2,223	31	582	30	7,731	60.0
1987 .....	7,309	3,227	1,546	12	604	27	8,103	62.4
1988 .....	7,087	3,195	1,388	19	458	9	8,136	62.1
1989 .....	6,841	3,132	1,913	12	614	6	8,304	62.8
1990 .....	6,334	2,947	2,765	0	654	10	8,615	64.4
1991 .....	7,145	2,729	2,596	0	735	12	8,622	63.8
1992 .....	7,501	3,039	2,256	0	703	17	8,826	64.6
1993 .....	7,824	3,225	2,016	0	568	14	8,886	64.3
1994 <sup>4</sup> .....	7,618	3,486	1,771	0	666	12	9,061	65.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes sugar shipped to Puerto Rico and sugar used in manufacture of exported commodities. <sup>2</sup> Includes use for polyhydric alcohol, beginning 1966. <sup>3</sup> Adjusted for changes in invisible stocks (estimated) held by manufacturers, wholesalers, and retailers. <sup>4</sup> Preliminary.

ERS, Field and Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 219-0888.

**Table 114.—Sugar, centrifugal (raw value): International trade in marketing years 1992/93–1994/95**

Continent and country	1992/93		1993/94		1994/95 <sup>1</sup>	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
<b>North and Central America:</b>						
Belize .....	86	0	88	0	95	0
Canada .....	37	1,095	47	1,219	42	1,120
Costa Rica .....	110	0	116	0	147	0
El Salvador .....	137	0	112	0	100	0
Guatemala .....	740	0	746	0	873	0
Honduras .....	21	0	18	12	15	14
Mexico .....	0	100	0	15	200	90
Nicaragua .....	63	32	85	24	90	0
Panama .....	60	0	60	0	65	0
United States .....	389	1,827	418	1,605	381	1,700
<b>Total North and Central America .....</b>	<b>1,643</b>	<b>3,054</b>	<b>1,690</b>	<b>2,875</b>	<b>2,008</b>	<b>2,924</b>
<b>Caribbean:</b>						
Barbados .....	48	10	49	15	40	15
Cuba .....	3,800	0	3,300	0	2,600	0
Dominican Republic .....	327	21	346	40	300	60
Haiti .....	0	55	0	40	0	65
Jamaica .....	150	58	130	43	142	38
St. Kitts and Nevis .....	18	0	17	0	17	0
Trinidad and Tobago .....	65	18	70	11	65	10
Other Caribbean .....	35	31	63	36	54	34
<b>Total Caribbean .....</b>	<b>4,474</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>3,975</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>3,218</b>	<b>222</b>
<b>South America:</b>						
Argentina .....	190	0	57	215	55	180
Brazil .....	2,425	55	2,861	6	4,178	55
Chile .....	0	40	0	29	0	74
Colombia .....	618	0	695	0	698	20
Ecuador .....	73	66	13	75	17	93
Guyana .....	232	7	239	7	240	7
Peru .....	30	305	76	342	60	280
Venezuela .....	0	245	17	229	23	249
Other South America .....	104	61	93	92	73	95
<b>Total South America .....</b>	<b>3,672</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>4,051</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>5,344</b>	<b>1,053</b>
<b>Europe:</b>						
<b>Total EU<sup>2</sup> .....</b>	<b>5,717</b>	<b>2,114</b>	<b>6,430</b>	<b>2,171</b>	<b>5,417</b>	<b>2,105</b>
Cyprus .....	0	23	0	23	0	23
Iceland .....	0	14	0	14	0	14
Malta and Gozo .....	0	17	0	17	0	17
Norway .....	0	170	0	170	0	170
Switzerland .....	0	138	0	138	0	148
Turkey .....	504	23	642	2	200	300
Other Western Europe .....	0	1	0	1	0	1
<b>Total Western Europe .....</b>	<b>6,221</b>	<b>2,500</b>	<b>7,072</b>	<b>2,536</b>	<b>5,617</b>	<b>2,778</b>
Albania .....	0	40	0	40	0	40
Bulgaria .....	30	280	63	379	71	362
Czechoslovakia Republic .....	95	1	144	1	50	21
Hungary .....	50	30	2	120	20	5
Poland .....	11	65	380	0	0	160
Romania .....	5	229	3	400	0	220
Slovakia .....	0	70	0	60	0	80
Fmr. Yugoslavia .....	10	140	10	280	0	150
<b>Total Eastern Europe .....</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>1,038</b>
<b>Republics of the Former Soviet Union:</b>						
Russia .....	80	3,500	40	3,150	30	2,700
Ukraine .....	2,000	430	1,800	32	1,700	200
Other FSU Republics .....	0	2,181	0	2,150	100	2,001
<b>Total Republics of FSU .....</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>6,111</b>	<b>1,840</b>	<b>5,332</b>	<b>1,830</b>	<b>4,901</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 114.—Sugar, centrifugal (raw value): International trade in marketing years  
1992/93–1994/95—Continued**

Continent and country	1992/93		1993/94		1994/95 <sup>1</sup>	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
<b>Africa:</b>						
Algeria .....	100	980	100	990	100	1,000
Angola .....	0	62	0	62	0	62
Cote d'Ivoire .....	15	10	20	10	20	15
Egypt .....	0	550	0	550	38	526
Ethiopia .....	48	0	50	0	50	0
Ghana .....	0	92	0	93	0	93
Kenya .....	0	130	0	120	0	185
Libya .....	0	200	0	205	0	210
Madagascar .....	35	0	30	30	30	40
Malawi .....	47	0	21	0	45	0
Mauritius .....	621	0	590	0	508	0
Morocco .....	0	408	0	417	0	413
Mozambique .....	25	75	30	65	25	60
Nigeria .....	30	430	30	510	15	400
Senegal .....	0	45	0	45	0	45
Sierra Leone .....	0	14	0	15	0	15
South Africa .....	123	0	27	114	347	0
Sudan .....	68	0	85	0	85	0
Swaziland .....	409	0	395	7	296	0
Tunisia .....	0	190	0	195	0	205
Tanzania, United Republic .....	13	43	13	46	13	58
Zaire .....	0	55	0	55	0	55
Other Africa .....	285	519	241	543	215	543
<b>Total Africa .....</b>	<b>1,832</b>	<b>4,090</b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>4,257</b>	<b>2,038</b>	<b>3,925</b>
<b>Asia:</b>						
Afghanistan .....	0	95	0	101	0	104
Bangladesh .....	0	90	0	95	0	60
China (Mainland) .....	2,103	506	1,114	874	540	3,000
Hong Kong .....	50	226	50	222	50	222
India .....	390	0	30	1,500	100	600
Indonesia .....	0	273	0	162	0	250
Iran .....	0	780	0	950	0	820
Iraq .....	0	500	0	498	0	483
Israel .....	0	300	0	300	0	300
Japan .....	1	1,773	1	1,633	1	1,646
Jordan .....	0	178	0	180	0	182
Korea, Republic of .....	260	1,233	274	1,258	305	1,345
Kuwait .....	0	60	0	60	0	60
Lebanon .....	0	102	0	102	0	100
Malaysia .....	170	900	180	958	190	1,000
Philippines .....	253	13	261	37	170	38
Saudi Arabia .....	0	475	0	485	0	495
Singapore .....	20	218	20	218	20	218
Sri Lanka .....	0	380	0	395	0	400
Syria .....	0	319	0	368	0	368
Taiwan .....	14	82	12	62	14	90
Thailand .....	2,332	0	2,718	0	3,900	0
Vietnam .....	0	35	0	120	0	140
Yemen .....	0	332	0	342	0	355
Other Asia .....	0	639	174	567	300	598
<b>Total Asia .....</b>	<b>5,593</b>	<b>9,509</b>	<b>4,834</b>	<b>11,487</b>	<b>5,590</b>	<b>12,874</b>
<b>Oceania:</b>						
Australia .....	3,476	9	3,663	2	4,100	2
Fiji .....	400	8	417	2	460	0
New Zealand .....	3	170	3	169	3	170
Other Oceania .....	10	18	4	18	9	18
<b>Total Oceania .....</b>	<b>3,889</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>4,087</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>4,572</b>	<b>190</b>
<b>World total<sup>3</sup> .....</b>	<b>29,605</b>	<b>27,296</b>	<b>29,818</b>	<b>29,138</b>	<b>30,358</b>	<b>29,905</b>

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2</sup> Does not include trade between EC countries. <sup>3</sup> World total may include countries not specified separately.

FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Product Division, (202) 720-3423. Data from Foreign Agricultural Service.

**Table 115.—Sugar (raw and refined): Average price per pound at specified markets, 1985–94**

Year	Wholesale price				Retail price, granulated: United States	Year	Wholesale price				Retail price, granulated: United States
	Cane sugar		Refined beet: mid-west	Cents			Cane sugar		Refined beet: mid-west	Cents	
	Raw, 96 1/2 centrifugal						Raw, 96 1/2 centrifugal				
	Caribbean ports, f.o.b. and stowed	New York, c.i.f. duty paid <sup>1</sup>	Cents	Cents			Caribbean ports, f.o.b. and stowed	New York, c.i.f. duty paid <sup>1</sup>	Cents	Cents	
1985 .....	4.04	20.3	23.2	35.3	1990 .....	12.55	23.3	30.0	42.8		
1986 .....	6.05	21.0	23.4	35.1	1991 .....	9.04	21.6	25.7	42.8		
1987 .....	6.71	21.8	23.6	35.3	1992 .....	9.09	21.3	25.4	41.5		
1988 .....	10.17	22.1	25.4	36.6	1993 .....	10.03	21.6	25.1	40.5		
1989 .....	12.79	22.8	29.1	40.0	1994 .....	12.13	22.0	25.1	39.9		

<sup>1</sup> For June–Dec. 1985, prices for No. 12 nearby futures. Starting Jan. 1986 prices are for No. 14 nearby futures.  
ERS, Field and Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 219–0888. Compiled from the following sources: (New York) Coffee, Sugar & Cocoa Exchange; John Crowe and Company; and U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

**Table 116.—Sugar, centrifugal (raw value): United States imports, by country of origin, 1992–94<sup>1</sup>**

Country of origin	1992	1993	1994	Country of origin	1992	1993	1994
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons		1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
North and South America, including Caribbean area:				Africa:			
Argentina .....	25	25	65	Malawi .....	0	11	9
Belize .....	24	6	16	Mauritius .....	2	24	13
Brazil .....	112	170	108	Mozambique .....	18	0	41
Canada .....	37	36	60	South Africa .....	30	27	0
Colombia .....	106	101	46	Swaziland .....	19	16	39
Costa Rica .....	54	85	77	Zimbabwe .....	0	0	40
Dominican Republic .....	208	233	256	Other Africa .....	28	13	20
Ecuador .....	0	12	19	Total .....	97	91	162
El Salvador .....	63	40	55	Asia and Oceania:			
Guatemala .....	364	317	213	Australia .....	130	125	55
Guyana .....	13	12	23	Philippines .....	210	156	106
Mexico .....	0	0	0	Thailand .....	19	17	14
Nicaragua .....	52	39	57	Taiwan .....	16	13	11
Peru .....	56	42	68	Other Asia and Oceania .....	39	9	20
Other America .....	77	95	106	Total .....	414	320	206
Total .....	1,191	1,213	1,169	World total <sup>2</sup> .....	1,702	1,624	1,537

<sup>1</sup> Includes raw sugar imports and refined sugar imports converted to raw basis. <sup>2</sup> World total may include countries not specified separately.

FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Products Division, (202) 720–3423. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.



**Table 117.—Sugar, centrifugal (raw value): Beginning stocks in marketing years  
1992/93–1995/96**

Country	1992/ 93	1993/ 94	1994/ 95	1995/ 96	Country	1992/ 93	1993/ 94	1994/ 95	1995/ 96
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>		<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>
<b>North America:</b>					<b>Republics of the Former Soviet Union:</b>				
Canada .....	215	185	170	200	Russia .....	990	1,150	1,560	1,010
Mexico .....	910	1,040	575	730	Ukraine .....	813	708	730	430
United States .....	1,340	1,546	1,214	1,315	Other FSU Republics	504	407	459	331
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,465</b>	<b>2,771</b>	<b>1,959</b>	<b>2,245</b>	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,307</b>	<b>2,265</b>	<b>2,749</b>	<b>1,771</b>
<b>Caribbean:</b>					<b>North Africa:</b>				
Barbados .....	4	0	2	2	Algeria .....	115	115	105	105
Cuba .....	500	130	50	50	Egypt .....	180	180	180	200
Dominican Republic ..	150	168	146	96	Morocco .....	152	174	186	169
Haiti .....	20	15	5	10	Sudan .....	48	38	48	48
Jamaica .....	20	15	21	29	Tunisia .....	80	76	76	79
Trinidad/Tobago .....	3	2	2	3	Other .....	55	55	55	55
Other .....	29	27	30	29	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>656</b>
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>Sub-Saharan Africa:</b>				
<b>Central America:</b>					Cote d'Ivoire .....	73	52	47	27
Belize .....	6	9	14	13	Ethiopia .....	23	25	25	25
Costa Rica .....	70	75	90	85	Ghana .....	11	12	12	12
El Salvador .....	32	32	27	25	Kenya .....	9	6	8	15
Guatemala .....	70	74	68	75	Mozambique .....	10	12	7	2
Honduras .....	20	9	16	41	Nigeria .....	140	80	140	105
Nicaragua .....	22	38	27	18	Senegal .....	20	20	20	20
Panama .....	20	20	17	11	Sierra Leone .....	6	5	5	5
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>268</b>	South Africa .....	323	385	288	366
<b>South America:</b>					Swaziland .....	16	50	18	51
Argentina .....	225	125	53	48	Tanzania, Republic of	12	12	12	12
Bolivia .....	83	91	87	87	Zaire .....	15	15	15	15
Brazil .....	950	880	455	732	Zimbabwe .....	0	58	26	56
Chile .....	179	202	156	120	Other .....	259	281	249	212
Colombia .....	99	101	74	258	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>1,013</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>923</b>
Ecuador .....	13	24	50	61	<b>Middle East:</b>				
Guyana .....	7	7	2	7	Iran .....	300	300	300	250
Paraguay .....	27	25	20	13	Iraq .....	0	0	10	10
Peru .....	49	43	85	105	Israel .....	77	75	73	71
Surinam .....	3	3	3	3	Saudi Arabia .....	80	80	80	80
Uruguay .....	13	14	20	22	Turkey .....	663	426	177	125
Venezuela .....	100	100	78	75	Other .....	228	233	237	243
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>1,748</b>	<b>1,615</b>	<b>1,083</b>	<b>1,531</b>	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>1,348</b>	<b>1,114</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>779</b>
<b>EU:</b>					<b>Asia:</b>				
Austria .....	36	26	41	24	Afghanistan .....	31	30	30	30
Belgium/Luxembourg	159	186	155	145	Bangladesh .....	70	50	58	56
Denmark .....	66	47	74	60	China (Mainland) .....	2,002	905	570	1,030
Finland .....	54	29	46	51	Hong Kong .....	14	20	20	18
France .....	589	690	754	327	India .....	5,245	3,501	2,729	5,094
Germany .....	340	358	511	341	Indonesia .....	459	447	414	314
Italy .....	333	375	170	105	Japan .....	110	144	100	110
Spain .....	125	207	402	408	Korea, Republic of ...	100	105	102	127
United Kingdom .....	281	416	450	374	Malaysia .....	198	234	256	264
Other EU .....	534	443	361	331	Philippines .....	515	679	412	150
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,517</b>	<b>2,777</b>	<b>2,964</b>	<b>2,166</b>	Singapore .....	21	25	25	23
<b>Western Europe:</b>					Sri Lanka .....	50	55	60	60
Iceland .....	5	5	5	5	Taiwan .....	128	93	139	150
Norway .....	11	11	11	11	Thailand .....	312	470	367	465
Sweden .....	0	0	0	0	Vietnam .....	82	77	77	77
Switzerland .....	149	144	139	124	Other .....	467	408	561	523
Other .....	5	5	5	5	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>9,854</b>	<b>7,298</b>	<b>5,980</b>	<b>8,551</b>
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>Oceania:</b>				
<b>Eastern Europe:</b>					Australia .....	194	156	156	248
Albania .....	6	6	6	6	Fiji .....	18	25	25	50
Bulgaria .....	10	66	50	40	New Zealand .....	38	40	40	40
Czechoslovakia .....	110	131	134	90	Other .....	22	15	13	11
Hungary .....	70	60	61	71	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>349</b>
Poland .....	45	99	99	121	<b>World total .....</b>	<b>23,602</b>	<b>20,972</b>	<b>18,478</b>	<b>20,031</b>
Romania .....	25	15	15	30					
Slovakia .....	42	39	40	40					
Fmr. Yugoslavia .....	100	50	30	30					
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>428</b>					

**Table 118.—Sugar, centrifugal (raw value): United States exports, by country of destination, 1992–94<sup>1</sup>**

Country of destination	1992	1993	1994	Country of destination	1992	1993	1994
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>		<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
North America, including Caribbean areas:				Europe:			
Bahamas .....	5,724	4,901	4,923	Bulgaria .....	15,297	0	0
Barbados .....	4,368	3,283	3,811	Germany .....	3	106	52
Canada .....	85,562	141,536	154,798	Netherlands .....	30	280	461
Dominican Republic .....	16,830	12,454	39,944	United Kingdom .....	33	143	154
Haiti .....	80,236	32,406	42,235	Other .....	1,179	702	348
Jamaica .....	49,112	53,177	45,578	Total .....	16,543	1,231	1,016
Leeward and Windward Islands .....	918	460	664	Russia .....	15,010	27	11,008
Mexico .....	34,360	29,301		Other Republics of FSU .....	15,081	0	0
Netherlands Antilles .....	6,729	3,816	3,223	Total .....	30,091	27	11,008
Trinidad and Tobago .....	37	84	0	Africa:			
Other .....	911	3,087	1,370	Ghana .....	24	103	18
Total .....	353,284	289,563	325,848	Nigeria .....	16,050	0	0
South America:				Other .....	9	10	4
Chile .....	23,039	0	14,608	Total .....	16,083	113	22
Guyana .....	0	0	0	Asia and Oceania:			
Peru .....	42,053	22,269	55,802	Iraq .....	0	0	0
Other .....	187	73	313	Jordan .....	0	0	0
Total .....	65,279	22,342	70,722	Marshall Island .....	19	15	0
				Saudi Arabia .....	195	473	71
				Other .....	16,646	17,699	18,773
				Total .....	16,861	18,187	18,844
				World total .....	498,140	331,463	427,460

<sup>1</sup> Includes raw sugar exports and refined sugar exports converted to raw basis.

FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Products Division, (202) 720-3423. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 119.—Honey: United States imports for consumption, by country of origin, 1992–94**

Continent and country of origin	1992	1993	1994	Continent and country of origin	1992	1993	1994
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>		<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
North America and Central America, including the Caribbean:				Western and Eastern Europe:			
Bahamas .....	29	0	9	Australia .....	6	7	19
Canada .....	7,624	5,431	4,648	France .....	19	12	13
Dominican Republic .....	215	195	117	Germany .....	94	98	98
El Salvador .....	0	1	20	Greece .....	10	12	9
Guatemala .....	125	0	0	Poland .....	2	36	11
Leeward-Windward Islands .....	0	2	0	Switzerland .....	25	72	38
Mexico .....	2,149	2,160	2,404	United Kingdom .....	8	19	97
Total .....	10,142	7,789	7,198	Other countries .....	23	62	5
South America:				Total .....	187	318	290
Argentina .....	14,129	16,338	18,302	Asia, Africa, and Oceania:			
Chile .....	0	2	0	Australia .....	12	1,134	593
Colombia .....	0	1	0	China, Peoples Republic of .....	27,251	34,826	29,334
Uruguay .....	21	0	0	Hong Kong .....	72	131	85
Total .....	14,150	16,341	18,302	New Zealand .....	77	70	59
				Other countries .....	104	9	34
				Total .....	27,516	36,170	30,105
				Grand total .....	51,995	60,618	55,895

FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Products Division, (202) 720-3423. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 120.—Beeswax, crude: United States imports for consumption, by country of origin, 1992–94**

Continent and country of origin	1992	1993	1994 <sup>1</sup>	Continent and country of origin	1992	1993	1994 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>		<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
North America:				Europe:			
Canada .....	233	138	209	France .....	3	9	22
Dominican Republic .....	123	98	113	Germany .....	19	0	1
Mexico .....	22	16	9	United Kingdom .....	1	1	24
Other countries .....	0	0	0	Other countries .....	9	8	4
South America:				Asia and Oceania:			
Argentina .....	0	0	33	Australia .....	25	71	24
Brazil .....	71	68	45	China .....	95	253	346
Chile .....	34	84	89	Other countries .....	3	2	9
Other countries .....	0	0	0	Total .....	691	854	999
Africa:							
Ethiopia .....	10	14	31				
Kenya .....	17	37	0				
Tanzania .....	24	55	39				
Zambia .....	2	0	1				

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Products Division, (202) 720-3423.

**Table 121.—Feed and industrial molasses: Mainland production, inshipments and foreign trade, and total market supplies in the United States, 1985–94**

Year	Production in mainland areas						Inshipments from Hawaii
	Mainland cane	Domestic beet	Refiners' blackstrap	Citrus	Hydrol	Total	
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
1985 .....	697,007	879,019	136,184	.....	.....	1,712,210	235,987
1986 .....	731,056	1,025,427	127,386	.....	.....	1,883,869	273,683
1987 .....	726,854	1,137,014	110,784	.....	.....	1,974,652	152,087
1988 .....	775,936	1,006,353	101,257	.....	.....	1,883,546	178,476
1989 .....	808,355	974,179	122,786	.....	.....	1,905,320	169,270
1990 .....	741,749	948,820	105,124	.....	.....	1,795,693	214,045
1991 .....	807,652	1,165,962	126,000	.....	.....	2,099,614	184,337
1992 .....	782,566	950,312	123,000	.....	.....	1,855,878	183,657
1993 .....	831,661	692,465	113,000	.....	.....	1,637,126	190,371
1994 .....	824,453	1,200,000	114,000	.....	.....	2,138,453	151,172

Year	United States imports from foreign countries					Mainland exports <sup>1</sup>	Total market supplies available
	Brazil	Dominican Republic	Mexico	Other	Total		
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
1985 .....	203,080	99,113	161,142	1,180,200	1,643,535	196,134	3,395,601
1986 .....	309,340	136,687	97,436	700,088	123,055	329,936	3,058,167
1987 .....	95,004	123,619	183,525	560,003	962,151	366,957	2,721,954
1988 .....	142,897	102,792	93,605	647,576	986,870	299,217	2,749,692
1989 .....	107,109	147,235	75,634	596,892	926,870	293,535	2,707,925
1990 .....	70,986	145,543	88,401	773,994	1,078,924	212,263	2,876,399
1991 .....	10,342	137,271	235,244	875,780	1,258,637	242,635	3,299,953
1992 .....	0	127,500	117,722	870,641	1,115,863	282,098	2,873,300
1993 .....	0	163,180	47,596	830,100	1,040,876	255,907	2,612,448
1994 .....	0	121,320	187,753	1,340,236	1,659,309	277,098	3,671,836

<sup>1</sup> Does not include exports from Hawaii and Puerto Rico.

AMS, Livestock and Grain Market News Branch, (202) 720-6231.

**Table 122.—Edible syrups, molasses, and honey: Production, foreign trade, and indicated consumption, United States, 1985–94**

Year	Production					Imports				
	Syrups			Honey	Total <sup>4</sup>	Corn syrup <sup>1</sup>	Maple syrup	Edible molasses	Honey	Total
	Corn <sup>1</sup>	Maple <sup>2</sup>	Edible molasses <sup>3</sup>							
	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons
1985 .....	1,703,100	1,344	1,650	12,677	1,719,871	42,804	1,390	4,164	11,672	60,030
1986 .....	1,716,637	951	1,700	16,926	1,737,214	51,805	1,773	8,095	10,135	71,808
1987 .....	1,811,400	792	1,630	19,155	1,833,728	46,216	1,499	6,905	4,924	59,544
1988 .....	1,896,833	1,153	1,925	18,083	1,918,494	44,066	1,310	7,295	4,721	57,392
1989 .....	1,909,805	1,198	1,990	14,949	1,928,192	43,474	1,643	2,877	6,526	54,520
1990 .....	1,994,515	1,073	1,405	16,706	2,013,699	44,090	1,910	941	6,507	53,447
1991 .....	2,074,919	1,299	1,825	18,514	2,096,556	44,042	1,965	918	7,783	54,707
1992 .....	2,159,826	1,641	1,460	18,632	2,181,559	50,312	2,290	1,010	9,682	63,294
1993 .....	2,202,023	1,007	1,480	19,481	2,223,991	45,524	2,684	1,329	11,287	60,823
1994 <sup>5</sup> .....	2,307,980	1,324	1,500	18,342	2,329,146	33,979	3,271	1,996	10,408	49,654

Year	Exports				Indicated domestic consumption				
	Corn syrup <sup>1</sup>	Maple syrup	Honey	Total	Syrups			Honey	Total <sup>4</sup>
					Corn syrup <sup>1</sup>	Maple syrup	Edible molasses		
	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons
1985 .....	1,248	227	549	2,024	1,744,656	2,507	5,814	23,801	1,777,877
1986 .....	1,349	337	777	2,463	1,767,093	2,387	9,795	26,284	1,806,559
1987 .....	1,657	257	1,047	2,962	1,855,959	2,034	8,535	23,032	1,890,311
1988 .....	5,718	225	1,182	7,125	1,935,181	2,238	9,220	21,622	1,968,761
1989 .....	12,699	270	840	13,810	1,940,579	2,571	4,867	20,635	1,968,902
1990 .....	31,555	209	1,050	32,814	2,007,050	2,774	2,346	22,163	2,034,333
1991 .....	34,083	305	807	35,196	2,084,877	2,959	2,743	25,489	2,116,067
1992 .....	24,892	457	880	26,230	2,185,246	3,474	2,470	27,434	2,218,623
1993 .....	26,081	603	721	27,405	2,221,465	3,088	2,809	30,047	2,257,408
1994 <sup>5</sup> .....	29,414	569	705	30,687	2,312,546	4,027	3,496	28,045	2,348,113

Note: Total may not add exactly, due to rounding. <sup>1</sup>Corn syrup includes: high fructose corn syrup, HFCS-42, HRCS-55, and glucose syrup. <sup>2</sup>Includes maple syrup produced on nonfarm lands in Somerset County, Maine, beginning 1988. <sup>3</sup>Production of edible molasses is from the fall of the preceding year. <sup>4</sup>Total includes U.S. production of refiners syrup during 1984–89—series discontinued beginning 1990. <sup>5</sup>Preliminary.

ERS, Field and Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 219-0888.

**Table 123.—Tobacco: Area, yield, production, and value, United States, 1986–95**

Year	Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production <sup>1</sup>		Marketing year average price per pound received by farmers	Value of production
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1986 .....	581,550	581,550	2,001	2,001	1,163,940	1,163,940	1.524	1,770,258
1987 .....	586,290	586,290	2,028	2,028	1,188,868	1,188,868	1.573	1,869,569
1988 .....	634,030	634,030	2,160	2,160	1,369,500	1,369,500	1.646	2,254,206
1989 .....	678,200	678,200	2,016	2,016	1,367,188	1,367,188	1.708	2,335,052
1990 .....	733,310	733,310	2,218	2,218	1,626,380	1,626,380	1.738	2,827,167
1991 .....	763,680	763,680	2,179	2,179	1,664,372	1,664,372	1.771	2,947,309
1992 .....	784,440	784,440	2,195	2,195	1,721,671	1,721,671	1.777	3,059,246
1993 .....	746,405	746,405	2,161	2,161	1,613,319	1,613,319	1.754	2,829,161
1994 .....	671,065	671,065	2,359	2,359	1,582,896	1,582,896	1.774	2,808,711
1995 .....	675,290	675,290	1,968	1,968	1,328,998	1,328,998	1.839	2,444,319

<sup>1</sup> Production figures are on farm-sales-weight basis.  
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

**Table 124.—Tobacco: Area, yield, and production, by States, 1993–95**

State	Area harvested			Yield per harvested acre			Production		
	1993	1994	1995	1993	1994	1995	1993	1994	1995
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
CT .....	1,545	1,655	1,990	1,639	1,621	1,682	2,533	2,682	3,347
FL .....	7,100	6,500	7,200	2,630	2,550	2,410	18,673	16,575	17,352
GA .....	43,000	37,000	42,000	2,240	2,180	2,000	96,320	80,660	84,000
IN .....	8,100	7,100	6,500	2,150	2,150	2,100	17,415	15,265	13,650
KY .....	207,300	187,000	172,700	2,195	2,426	2,172	455,080	453,687	375,150
MD .....	9,500	8,500	8,500	1,400	1,500	1,350	13,300	12,750	11,475
MA .....	420	490	510	1,757	1,616	1,669	738	792	851
MO .....	2,800	3,500	2,700	1,700	2,290	2,100	4,760	8,015	5,670
NC .....	271,000	243,200	261,100	2,245	2,467	1,853	608,415	599,853	483,720
OH .....	9,000	8,500	8,300	2,100	2,160	2,090	18,900	18,360	17,347
PA .....	9,000	9,000	7,900	2,029	2,040	1,985	18,260	18,360	15,685
SC .....	52,000	47,000	50,000	2,130	2,300	2,100	110,760	108,100	105,000
TN .....	69,940	60,350	56,720	1,993	2,192	1,840	139,423	132,289	104,344
VA .....	49,100	46,420	44,170	2,027	2,285	1,852	99,544	106,092	81,807
WV .....	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,800	1,775	1,700	3,600	3,550	3,400
WI .....	4,600	2,850	3,000	1,444	2,058	2,067	6,643	5,866	6,200
US .....	746,405	671,065	675,290	2,161	2,359	1,968	1,613,319	1,582,896	1,328,998

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

**Table 125.—Tobacco: Area, yield, and production in specified countries, 1993–95**

Continent and country	Area harvested			Yield per hectare			Production <sup>2</sup>		
	1993	1994	1995 <sup>1</sup>	1993	1994	1995 <sup>1</sup>	1993	1994	1995 <sup>1</sup>
	Hec- tares	Hec- tares	Hec- tares	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
<b>North America:</b>									
Canada .....	31,346	28,400	30,600	2.75	2.52	2.59	86,094	71,500	79,287
Mexico .....	37,240	30,297	20,890	1.92	2.25	2.17	71,420	68,200	45,410
United States .....	302,525	271,617	277,563	2.42	2.64	2.38	731,914	717,954	660,693
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>371,111</b>	<b>330,314</b>	<b>329,053</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>889,428</b>	<b>857,654</b>	<b>785,390</b>
<b>South America:</b>									
Argentina .....	76,000	51,300	53,500	1.48	1.59	1.48	112,300	81,750	79,250
Bolivia .....	1,250	1,250	1,250	1.00	1.00	1.00	1,250	1,250	1,250
Brazil .....	349,000	271,000	254,000	1.74	1.63	1.56	608,000	442,000	397,000
Chile .....	6,075	5,095	3,852	3.23	3.15	3.13	19,647	16,056	12,058
Colombia .....	25,911	17,394	17,905	1.55	1.55	1.57	40,291	26,925	28,178
Ecuador .....	1,800	1,800	1,800	2.14	2.14	2.14	3,850	3,850	3,850
Paraguay .....	5,000	5,100	5,200	0.90	1.19	1.75	4,500	6,050	9,100
Peru .....	2,500	2,500	2,500	1.24	1.24	1.24	3,100	3,100	3,100
Uruguay .....	800	800	800	1.75	1.75	1.75	1,400	1,400	1,400
Venezuela .....	9,908	9,453	9,000	1.49	1.22	2.06	14,800	11,500	18,514
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>478,244</b>	<b>365,692</b>	<b>349,807</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>1.58</b>	<b>809,138</b>	<b>593,881</b>	<b>553,700</b>
<b>Central America:</b>									
Costa Rica .....	1,072	1,072	1,072	2.03	2.03	2.03	2,180	2,180	2,180
El Salvador .....	561	561	561	1.85	1.85	1.85	1,038	1,038	1,038
Guatemala .....	9,681	7,105	5,223	2.04	2.00	1.97	19,788	14,192	10,311
Honduras .....	5,157	5,157	5,157	1.78	1.78	1.78	9,177	9,177	9,177
Nicaragua .....	2,240	2,240	2,240	2.03	2.03	2.03	4,550	4,550	4,550
Panama .....	1,094	1,094	1,094	2.00	2.00	2.00	2,188	2,188	2,188
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>19,805</b>	<b>17,220</b>	<b>15,347</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>38,921</b>	<b>33,325</b>	<b>29,444</b>
<b>Caribbean:</b>									
Cuba .....	50,000	50,000	50,000	0.30	0.44	1.20	15,000	22,000	60,000
Dominican Rep .....	18,930	15,940	17,700	0.97	1.34	1.25	18,367	21,365	22,060
Jamaica & Dep .....	1,175	1,175	1,175	1.99	1.99	1.99	2,339	2,339	2,339
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>70,105</b>	<b>67,115</b>	<b>68,875</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>35,706</b>	<b>45,704</b>	<b>84,399</b>
<b>European Union:</b>									
Belgium-Lux .....	400	400	400	3.74	3.62	3.62	1,497	1,448	1,448
France .....	10,839	10,297	10,250	2.38	2.66	2.44	25,800	27,419	25,000
Germany .....	3,794	4,063	3,725	2.33	1.91	2.15	8,824	7,742	8,000
Greece .....	82,000	79,400	78,350	1.80	1.71	1.72	148,000	135,400	134,375
Italy .....	61,878	59,800	58,500	2.19	2.24	2.26	135,698	134,000	132,000
Portugal .....	1,966	2,595	2,909	1.48	2.10	2.14	2,913	5,446	6,226
Spain .....	17,603	16,050	16,200	2.36	2.63	2.61	41,600	42,283	42,300
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>178,480</b>	<b>172,605</b>	<b>170,334</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>364,332</b>	<b>353,738</b>	<b>349,349</b>
<b>Eastern Europe:</b>									
Albania .....	24,000	24,000	24,000	0.63	0.63	0.63	15,000	15,000	15,000
Bulgaria .....	38,885	26,774	23,000	1.28	1.30	1.29	49,697	34,812	29,690
Hungary .....	8,000	9,000	9,000	1.08	1.04	1.78	8,668	9,386	15,981
Poland .....	18,493	25,053	28,000	1.95	1.72	2.06	36,100	43,076	57,700
Romania .....	9,367	11,400	11,000	1.22	1.37	1.36	11,400	15,600	15,000
Yugoslavia .....	12,200	10,000	10,000	1.13	1.25	1.20	13,764	12,543	11,988
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>110,945</b>	<b>106,227</b>	<b>105,000</b>	<b>1.21</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>134,629</b>	<b>130,417</b>	<b>145,359</b>
<b>FSU-12:<sup>3</sup></b>									
Azerbaijan .....	10,000	10,000	17,200	3.60	3.60	2.09	36,000	36,000	36,000
Armenia .....	4,304	4,304	4,304	0.26	0.26	0.26	1,100	1,100	1,100
Byelarus .....	1,076	1,076	1,076	2.42	2.42	2.42	2,606	2,606	2,606
Georgia .....	5,380	5,380	5,380	1.64	1.64	1.64	8,800	8,800	8,800
Kyrgyzstan .....	21,000	21,000	21,000	2.65	2.65	2.65	55,550	55,550	55,550
Kazakhstan .....	2,152	2,152	2,152	0.98	0.98	0.98	2,100	2,100	2,100
Moldova .....	31,200	28,419	26,973	1.63	1.50	1.45	50,977	42,554	39,130
Russian Federation .....	4,090	2,400	3,000	0.86	0.81	0.80	3,510	1,935	2,400
Tajikistan .....	3,228	3,228	3,228	3.28	3.28	3.28	10,593	10,593	10,593
Turkmenistan .....	1,076	1,076	1,076	2.39	2.39	2.39	2,570	2,570	2,570
Ukraine .....	5,380	5,380	5,380	2.29	1.12	1.49	12,311	6,000	8,000
Uzbekistan .....	11,836	11,836	11,836	1.59	1.59	1.59	18,810	18,810	18,810
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>100,722</b>	<b>96,251</b>	<b>102,605</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>1.96</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>204,927</b>	<b>188,618</b>	<b>187,659</b>
<b>North Africa:</b>									
Algeria .....	2,700	2,700	2,700	3.32	2.07	1.96	8,951	5,598	5,300
Libya .....	900	900	900	1.61	1.61	1.61	1,450	1,450	1,450
Morocco .....	3,829	3,143	3,500	1.11	1.13	1.13	4,238	3,546	3,962
Tunisia .....	7,000	6,700	6,700	0.86	0.98	0.97	6,000	6,555	6,500
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>14,429</b>	<b>13,443</b>	<b>13,800</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>1.28</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>20,639</b>	<b>17,149</b>	<b>17,212</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 125.—Tobacco: Area, yield, and production in specified countries, 1993–95—Continued**

Continent and country	Area harvested			Yield per hectare			Production <sup>2</sup>		
	1993	1994	1995 <sup>1</sup>	1993	1994	1995 <sup>1</sup>	1993	1994	1995 <sup>1</sup>
	Hec- tares	Hec- tares	Hec- tares	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Other Africa:									
Angola .....	3,950	3,950	3,950	.99	.99	.99	3,900	3,900	3,900
Burundi .....	2,000	2,000	705	0.80	0.80	1.00	1,600	1,600	705
Congo .....	4,000	4,000	4,000	0.45	0.45	0.45	1,800	1,800	1,800
Zaire .....	3,700	3,700	3,700	1.11	1.11	1.11	4,110	4,110	4,110
Cameroon .....	3,400	3,400	3,400	1.62	1.62	1.62	5,500	5,500	5,500
Ethiopia .....	3,000	3,000	3,000	1.17	1.17	1.17	3,500	3,500	3,500
Ghana .....	3,950	3,950	3,950	0.38	0.38	0.38	1,500	1,500	1,500
Cote d'Ivoire .....	10,000	10,000	10,000	0.22	0.25	0.26	2,150	2,500	2,600
Kenya .....	8,805	8,805	8,805	1.13	1.13	1.13	9,910	9,910	9,910
Madagascar .....	5,900	5,900	5,900	0.93	0.93	0.93	5,500	5,500	5,500
Malawi .....	129,800	113,000	107,225	1.03	.88	1.01	133,798	99,300	108,700
Mozambique .....	2,700	2,700	2,700	1.07	1.07	1.07	2,900	2,900	2,900
Niger .....	1,000	1,000	1,000	0.93	0.93	0.93	930	930	930
Nigeria .....	7,300	7,300	7,300	1.26	1.26	1.26	9,223	9,223	9,223
Reunion .....	200	200	200	1.00	1.00	1.00	200	200	200
Zimbabwe .....	92,952	73,490	82,330	2.53	2.42	2.43	235,286	177,818	200,343
South Africa .....	24,101	15,962	12,675	1.34	1.77	1.80	32,265	28,316	22,853
Togo .....	4,000	4,000	4,000	0.50	0.50	0.50	2,000	2,000	2,000
Tanzania .....	34,739	30,293	33,900	0.71	0.72	0.74	24,700	21,787	25,080
Uganda .....	7,525	6,323	7,525	0.96	0.93	0.96	7,198	5,880	7,198
Zambia .....	4,882	4,882	4,882	1.23	1.23	1.23	6,000	6,000	6,000
Total .....	357,904	307,855	311,147	1.38	1.28	1.36	493,970	394,174	424,452
Other Asia:									
Bangladesh .....	89,000	91,000	52,000	0.40	0.42	1.15	36,000	38,000	60,000
Burma .....	21,700	22,000	22,000	0.78	0.82	0.82	17,000	18,000	18,000
Cambodia .....	9,000	9,000	9,000	0.56	0.56	0.56	5,000	5,000	5,000
Sri Lanka .....	12,165	12,165	12,165	0.74	0.74	0.74	9,000	9,000	9,000
China .....	2,089,000	1,414,000	1,850,000	1.65	1.64	1.68	3,451,000	2,320,000	3,100,000
Indonesia .....	207,500	209,450	212,500	0.74	0.76	0.80	152,800	160,000	169,800
India .....	417,700	403,000	389,500	1.39	1.31	1.33	580,600	528,000	517,000
Japan .....	27,348	26,659	27,054	2.47	2.98	2.77	67,430	79,503	75,000
Korea, North .....	37,000	37,000	37,000	1.24	1.24	1.24	46,000	46,000	46,000
Korea, South .....	36,588	36,059	32,000	2.91	2.73	2.61	106,493	98,598	83,600
Laos .....	4,000	4,000	4,000	0.75	0.75	0.75	3,000	3,000	3,000
Malaysia .....	12,928	10,619	12,450	0.81	0.62	0.80	10,480	6,596	10,000
Pakistan .....	59,455	57,792	57,400	1.78	1.85	1.86	105,966	106,837	106,482
Philippines .....	62,605	39,000	39,100	1.64	1.44	1.43	102,457	56,046	56,000
Thailand .....	75,500	45,200	39,900	1.38	1.31	1.39	104,000	59,000	55,500
Taiwan .....	7,845	7,058	5,140	2.31	2.69	2.70	18,107	18,974	13,878
Vietnam .....	36,000	36,000	36,000	0.89	0.89	0.89	32,000	32,000	32,000
Total .....	3,205,334	2,460,002	2,837,209	1.51	1.46	1.54	4,847,333	3,584,554	4,360,260
Middle East:									
Iran .....	18,000	18,000	18,000	1.39	1.39	1.39	25,000	25,000	25,000
Iraq .....	2,000	2,000	2,000	1.09	1.09	1.09	2,180	2,180	2,180
Lebanon .....	3,750	3,750	3,750	1.33	1.33	1.33	5,000	5,000	5,000
Jordan .....	1,850	1,850	1,850	1.19	1.19	1.19	2,200	2,200	2,200
Syria .....	11,643	12,031	14,505	1.22	1.19	1.19	14,200	14,306	17,208
Oman .....	1,800	1,800	1,800	1.11	1.11	1.11	2,000	2,000	2,000
United Arab Emirates .....	350	350	350	5.71	5.71	5.71	2,000	2,000	2,000
Turkey .....	342,226	250,044	238,200	0.99	0.85	0.92	338,068	212,550	220,000
Total .....	381,619	289,825	280,455	1.02	0.92	0.98	390,648	265,236	275,588
Oceania:									
Australia .....	4,536	3,000	3,300	2.74	2.70	2.31	12,450	8,100	7,620
New Zealand .....	600	600	600	2.58	2.58	2.58	1,550	1,550	1,550
Total .....	5,136	3,600	3,900	2.73	2.68	2.35	14,000	9,650	9,170
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	4,584	4,581	4,561	1.28	1.25	1.27	5,879	5,820	5,778
World Total .....	5,305,468	4,241,789	4,599,143	1.56	1.53	1.57	8,261,069	6,491,339	7,239,279

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2</sup> Production data in metric tons, on farm-sales-weight basis, which is about 10 percent above dry-weight data normally reported in trade statistics. <sup>3</sup> FSU-12 includes the 12 newly independent States of the former USSR. <sup>4</sup> Includes: Guyana, Haiti, Trinidad & Tobago, Benin, Mauritius, Mali, Sierra Leone, St. Vincent, Chad, Cyprus, Solomon Islands, Israel, Switzerland, Austria, and Liberia.

FAS, Production Estimates and Crop Assessment Division, (202) 720-0888. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, Foreign Service Officers and results of office research, and related information.

**Table 126.—Tobacco: Area, yield, production, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, by types, United States including Puerto Rico, 1985–94 (farm-sales-weight basis)**

Type and crop year	Area	Yield per acre	Production	Stocks <sup>1</sup>	Supply	Disappearance			Average price per pound to growers
						Total	Exports <sup>2</sup>	Domestic	
			1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>Cents</i>
<b>Total flue-cured, types 11–14:</b>									
1985	357,100	2,241	800,258	2,080,119	2,880,377	<sup>3</sup> 911,494	435,085	476,409	171.9
1986	308,300	2,091	644,563	1,958,025	2,602,518	<sup>3</sup> 872,932	393,191	479,741	152.7
1987	324,600	2,129	690,914	1,751,991	2,442,905	<sup>3</sup> 922,618	385,282	537,336	158.7
1988	366,400	2,219	813,212	1,512,573	2,325,785	<sup>3</sup> 884,685	362,825	521,860	161.3
1989	390,700	2,069	808,350	1,423,988	2,232,338	954,243	387,543	566,700	167.4
1990	416,900	2,253	939,234	1,307,845	2,247,079	1,012,404	403,405	608,999	167.3
1991	402,600	2,265	911,887	1,215,641	2,127,528	874,642	403,371	471,271	172.3
1992	401,500	2,257	906,025	1,223,499	2,129,524	929,066	420,375	508,691	172.6
1993	400,100	2,217	886,908	1,195,581	2,082,489	792,670	358,938	433,732	168.1
1994 <sup>4</sup>	359,500	2,420	869,900	1,294,986	2,164,886	.....	.....	.....	169.8
<b>Total fire-cured, types 21–23:</b>									
1985	25,110	2,007	50,385	94,383	144,768	42,509	21,187	21,322	146.9
1986	21,080	1,958	41,271	102,259	143,530	41,407	22,495	18,912	143.1
1987	13,860	1,990	27,575	100,023	127,598	41,947	21,780	20,167	149.6
1988	13,540	2,271	30,744	85,651	116,395	34,075	19,171	14,904	213.8
1989	15,100	1,915	28,923	82,320	111,243	35,644	17,806	17,838	195.1
1990	15,440	2,265	34,978	75,599	110,577	39,204	17,875	21,329	192.4
1991	16,020	2,053	32,887	71,373	104,260	38,170	18,407	19,763	206.8
1992	15,960	2,305	36,789	66,090	102,879	34,491	16,303	18,188	213.4
1993	16,650	2,457	40,917	68,388	109,305	36,424	18,740	17,684	217.2
1994 <sup>4</sup>	18,080	2,673	48,331	72,881	121,212	.....	.....	.....	206.9
<b>Virginia fire-cured, type 21:</b>									
1985	3,600	1,245	4,482	10,046	14,528	8,627	4,709	3,918	124.0
1986	2,900	1,220	3,538	5,901	9,439	2,366	2,043	323	127.8
1987	2,600	1,000	2,600	6,978	9,578	3,158	2,582	576	131.5
1988	2,300	1,270	2,920	6,420	9,340	2,870	2,545	325	148.2
1989	2,000	1,240	2,480	6,470	8,950	3,596	3,000	596	153.7
1990	2,100	1,315	2,762	5,354	8,116	3,481	2,858	623	160.2
1991	2,500	1,425	3,563	4,635	8,198	3,742	3,000	742	152.6
1992	1,700	1,510	2,567	4,456	7,023	2,650	864	1,786	161.5
1993	1,200	1,560	1,872	4,373	6,245	3,024	2,324	700	171.9
1994 <sup>4</sup>	1,350	1,780	2,403	3,221	5,624	.....	.....	.....	161.2
<b>Kentucky and Tennessee fire-cured, types 22–23:</b>									
1985	21,510	2,134	45,903	84,337	130,240	33,882	16,478	17,404	149.2
1986	18,180	2,078	37,773	96,358	134,131	39,041	20,452	18,589	144.5
1987	11,260	2,218	24,975	93,045	118,020	38,789	19,198	19,591	151.5
1988	11,240	2,475	27,824	79,231	107,055	31,205	16,626	14,579	220.7
1989	13,100	2,019	26,443	75,850	102,293	32,048	14,806	17,242	199.0
1990	13,340	2,415	32,216	70,245	102,461	35,723	15,017	20,706	195.2
1991	13,520	2,169	29,324	66,738	96,062	34,428	15,407	19,021	213.4
1992	14,260	2,400	34,222	61,634	95,856	31,841	15,439	16,402	217.3
1993	15,450	2,527	39,045	64,015	103,060	33,400	16,416	16,984	219.4
1994 <sup>4</sup>	16,730	2,745	45,928	69,660	115,588	.....	.....	.....	209.2
<b>Burley, type 31:</b>									
1985	255,100	2,247	573,321	1,461,915	2,035,236	<sup>3</sup> 575,566	150,631	424,935	159.4
1986	210,700	1,936	407,922	1,428,249	1,836,171	<sup>3</sup> 567,197	165,275	401,922	156.5
1987	215,800	1,943	419,360	1,278,823	1,698,183	<sup>3</sup> 633,021	156,480	476,541	156.3
1988	226,300	2,109	477,208	1,073,302	1,550,510	<sup>3</sup> 578,307	163,965	414,342	161.0
1989	244,350	1,975	482,568	963,095	1,445,663	614,412	168,706	445,706	167.2
1990	271,200	2,205	597,927	846,983	1,444,910	673,856	199,000	474,856	175.3
1991	312,000	2,110	658,181	765,327	1,423,508	615,633	208,480	407,153	178.8
1992	332,700	2,163	719,552	806,694	1,526,246	567,828	182,960	384,868	181.5
1993	299,700	2,115	633,838	938,866	1,572,704	551,610	152,165	399,445	181.6
1994 <sup>4</sup>	266,300	2,300	612,398	1,013,856	1,626,254	.....	.....	.....	184.1
<b>Maryland, type 32:</b>									
1985	23,500	1,400	32,900	54,509	87,409	35,751	7,982	27,769	129.0
1986	19,400	1,430	27,750	53,408	81,158	30,493	6,559	23,934	106.5
1987	15,700	1,321	20,738	50,665	71,403	30,212	5,383	24,823	111.0
1988	12,500	1,476	18,445	41,191	59,636	26,523	5,123	21,400	150.8
1989	12,500	1,426	17,825	33,113	50,938	26,468	3,821	22,647	162.4
1990	10,700	1,525	16,316	21,948	38,264	23,506	6,679	16,827	181.6
1991	12,400	1,607	19,920	14,545	34,465	21,429	4,963	16,466	160.2
1992	13,500	1,390	18,771	13,046	31,817	21,465	7,581	13,884	147.0
1993	12,700	1,526	19,380	10,542	29,928	17,317	5,475	11,842	143.0
1994 <sup>4</sup>	12,100	1,634	19,770	12,103	31,873	.....	.....	.....	148.1

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 126.—Tobacco: Area, yield, production, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, by types, United States including Puerto Rico, 1985–94 (farm-sales-weight basis)—Continued**

Type and crop year	Area	Yield per acre	Production	Stocks <sup>1</sup>	Supply	Disappearance			Average price per pound to growers
						Total	Exports <sup>2</sup>	Domestic	
	Acres	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Cents
<b>Total dark air-cured, types 35–37:</b>									
1985 .....	7,700	2,002	15,419	49,233	64,652	12,793	2,944	9,849	125.9
1986 .....	5,490	2,036	11,180	51,859	63,039	13,462	2,513	10,949	120.1
1987 .....	3,610	1,932	6,976	47,630	54,606	15,387	1,569	13,818	129.9
1988 .....	3,390	2,218	7,519	39,219	46,738	12,108	1,950	10,158	162.2
1989 .....	3,540	1,845	6,532	37,217	43,749	13,220	2,107	11,122	169.5
1990 .....	3,480	2,197	7,647	30,519	38,166	12,079	1,158	10,921	185.8
1991 .....	4,410	2,018	8,900	26,087	34,987	11,016	1,639	9,377	183.3
1992 .....	4,740	2,202	10,436	23,971	34,407	10,021	1,340	8,681	169.0
1993 .....	4,890	2,296	11,227	24,386	35,613	10,769	2,186	8,583	171.3
1994 <sup>4</sup> .....	4,690	2,515	11,797	24,844	36,641	.....	.....	.....	168.3
<b>One Sucker, type 35:</b>									
1985 .....	5,200	2,058	10,704	31,275	41,979	9,864	2,130	7,734	129.3
1986 .....	3,660	1,979	7,244	32,115	39,245	8,783	2,405	6,378	122.5
1987 .....	2,380	1,952	4,646	30,576	35,222	9,877	1,436	8,441	138.0
1988 .....	2,330	2,243	5,226	25,345	30,571	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	171.8
1989 .....	2,450	1,828	4,478	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	175.5
1990 .....	2,500	2,208	5,520	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	189.1
1991 .....	3,110	2,032	6,320	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	187.8
1992 .....	3,290	2,129	7,004	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	171.5
1993 .....	3,340	2,323	7,759	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	174.8
1994 <sup>4</sup> .....	3,220	2,416	7,781	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	166.0
<b>Green River, type 36:</b>									
1985 .....	2,300	1,950	4,485	16,540	21,540	2,214	566	1,648	119.0
1986 .....	1,700	2,220	3,774	18,811	22,585	4,466	0	4,466	115.4
1987 .....	1,100	2,000	2,200	18,119	20,319	4,687	5	4,682	114.4
1988 .....	950	2,280	2,166	15,632	17,798	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	141.1
1989 .....	1,000	1,950	1,950	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	157.6
1990 .....	900	2,250	2,025	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	178.7
1991 .....	1,200	2,020	2,424	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	174.1
1992 .....	1,350	2,450	3,308	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	164.8
1993 .....	1,450	2,320	3,364	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	163.8
1994 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,400	2,780	3,892	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	173.6
<b>Virginia sun-cured, type 37:</b>									
1985 .....	200	1,150	230	1,418	1,648	715	248	467	100.0
1986 .....	130	1,245	162	933	1,095	132	108	24	124.2
1987 .....	130	1,000	130	963	1,262	264	128	136	102.5
1988 .....	110	1,155	127	829	956	306	126	180	123.9
1989 .....	90	1,155	104	650	754	118	90	28	135.1
1990 .....	80	1,275	102	636	738	124	58	66	145.6
1991 .....	100	1,560	156	614	770	356	25	331	143.4
1992 .....	100	1,240	124	414	538	329	46	283	138.0
1993 .....	100	1,040	104	209	313	199	53	146	152.1
1994 <sup>4</sup> .....	70	1,770	124	114	238	.....	.....	.....	147.6
<b>Total continental cigar filler, types 41–44:</b>									
1985 .....	8,820	1,959	17,281	48,641	65,922	17,128	230	16,898	72.6
1986 .....	7,920	1,984	15,710	48,794	64,504	26,087	195	25,892	66.7
1987 .....	7,050	1,897	13,372	38,417	51,789	20,919	306	20,613	72.1
1988 .....	6,020	1,948	11,728	30,870	42,598	14,185	22	14,163	102.0
1989 .....	5,500	1,950	10,725	28,415	39,140	15,494	0	15,494	127.0
1990 .....	6,400	2,050	13,120	23,646	36,766	13,671	0	13,671	139.0
1991 .....	6,700	2,050	13,735	23,095	36,830	12,208	0	12,208	143.0
1992 .....	7,000	2,000	14,000	24,622	38,622	13,150	0	13,150	115.0
1993 .....	5,800	2,100	12,180	25,472	37,652	15,163	0	15,163	95.0
1994 <sup>4</sup> .....	5,400	2,100	11,340	23,959	35,299	.....	.....	.....	100.0
<b>Pennsylvania seedleaf filler, type 41:</b>									
1985 .....	8,000	1,950	15,600	42,460	58,060	16,339	230	16,109	71.0
1986 .....	7,600	2,000	15,200	41,721	56,921	24,825	195	24,630	66.0
1987 .....	7,000	1,900	13,300	32,096	45,396	20,336	306	20,030	72.0
1988 .....	6,000	1,950	11,700	25,060	36,760	12,412	22	12,390	104.0
1989 .....	5,500	1,950	10,725	24,348	35,073	12,124	0	12,124	127.0
1990 .....	6,400	2,050	13,120	22,949	36,069	13,017	0	13,017	139.0
1991 .....	6,700	2,050	13,735	23,052	36,830	12,182	0	12,182	143.0
1992 .....	7,000	2,000	14,000	24,605	38,605	13,143	0	13,143	115.0
1993 .....	5,800	2,100	12,180	25,462	37,642	15,153	0	15,153	95.0
1994 <sup>4</sup> .....	5,400	2,100	11,340	23,959	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 126.—Tobacco: Area, yield, production, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, by types, United States including Puerto Rico, 1985–94 (farm-sales-weight basis)—Continued**

Type and crop year	Area	Yield per acre	Production	Stocks <sup>1</sup>	Supply	Disappearance			Average price per pound to growers
						Total	Exports <sup>2</sup>	Domestic	
Miami Valley (Ohio) filler, types 42–44:	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Cents</i>
1985 .....	820	2,050	1,681	6,181	7,862	789	789	789	87.0
1986 .....	320	1,595	510	7,073	7,583	1,262	1,262	1,262	89.0
1987 .....	50	1,440	72	6,321	6,393	583	583	583	96.0
1988 .....	20	1,400	28	5,810	5,838	1,773	1,773	1,773	104.0
1989 .....	0	0	0	4,067	4,067	3,370	3,370	3,370	**
1990 .....	0	0	0	697	697	654	654	654	**
1991 .....	0	0	0	43	43	26	26	26	**
1992 .....	0	0	0	0	0	7	7	7	**
1993 .....	0	0	0	0	0				**
1994 <sup>4</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0				**
Puerto Rican filler, type 46: <sup>6</sup>									
1985 .....	400	1,000	400	6,377	6,777	949	949	949	74.0
1986 .....	200	1,000	200	6,028	6,228	1,563	1,563	1,563	75.0
1987 .....	200	1,000	200	4,965	5,165	1,076	1,076	1,076	74.7
1988 .....	200	1,000	200	4,189	4,389	971	971	971	73.1
1989 .....	200	1,000	200	3,418	3,618	147	147	147	**
1990 .....	*	**	*	3,371	3,371	801	801	801	**
1991 .....	*	**	*	2,570	2,570	513	513	513	**
1992 .....	*	**	*	2,057	2,057	871	871	871	**
1993 .....	*	**	*	1,186	1,186	1,090	1,090	1,090	**
1994 <sup>4</sup> .....	*	**	*	96	96				**
Total cigar binder, types 51–55:									
1985 .....	9,330	2,147	20,033	63,375	83,408	23,073	222	22,851	110.6
1986 .....	7,330	1,891	13,860	59,917	73,777	19,973	244	19,729	105.5
1987 .....	5,240	1,937	10,149	53,804	63,953	21,620	180	21,440	112.3
1988 .....	4,400	1,940	8,536	42,333	50,869	16,503	123	16,380	133.6
1989 .....	6,230	2,007	12,504	34,540	47,044	16,173	43	16,130	153.0
1990 .....	7,560	1,919	14,506	31,014	45,520	17,294	5	17,289	158.0
1991 .....	8,100	2,052	16,624	28,603	45,227	14,185	46	14,139	164.1
1992 .....	8,020	1,818	14,584	30,134	44,718	11,692	0	11,692	162.1
1993 .....	5,405	1,520	8,337	32,763	41,100	12,052	0	12,052	175.1
1994 <sup>4</sup> .....	3,900	1,952	7,614	29,524	37,138				181.1
Connecticut Valley binder, types 51–52:									
1985 .....	1,130	1,819	2,055	5,942	7,997	1,474	222	1,252	177.5
1986 .....	1,130	1,770	2,000	6,523	8,523	2,119	222	1,897	177.5
1987 .....	1,040	1,711	1,779	6,404	8,183	1,956	180	1,776	170.0
1988 .....	950	1,716	1,630	6,227	7,857	2,952	123	2,829	170.0
1989 .....	730	1,721	1,256	4,905	6,161	2,272	43	2,229	180.0
1990 .....	660	1,758	1,160	3,889	5,049	2,574	5	2,569	250.0
1991 .....	800	1,791	1,433	2,475	3,908	2,205	46	2,159	260.0
1992 .....	820	1,810	1,484	1,648	3,132	1,214	0	1,214	280.0
1993 .....	885	1,914	1,694	1,918	3,612	1,910	0	1,910	300.0
1994 <sup>4</sup> .....	900	1,893	1,704	1,577	3,281				306.0
Wisconsin binder, types 54–55:									
1985 .....	8,200	2,192	17,978	57,423	75,401	21,599	0	21,599	103.0
1986 .....	6,200	1,913	11,860	53,394	65,254	17,854	22	17,832	93.4
1987 .....	4,200	1,993	8,370	47,400	55,770	19,664	0	19,664	100.0
1988 .....	3,450	2,002	6,906	36,106	43,012	13,551	0	13,551	125.0
1989 .....	5,500	2,045	11,248	29,635	40,883	13,901	0	13,901	150.0
1990 .....	6,900	1,934	13,346	27,125	40,471	14,720	0	14,720	150.0
1991 .....	7,300	2,081	15,191	26,128	41,319	11,980	0	11,980	155.0
1992 .....	7,200	1,819	13,100	28,486	41,586	10,478	0	10,478	148.6
1993 .....	4,600	1,444	6,643	30,845	37,488	10,142		10,142	143.2
1994 <sup>4</sup> .....	3,000	1,970	5,910	27,947	33,857				145.0
Southern Wisconsin, type 54:									
1985 .....	3,900	2,465	9,614						103.0
1986 .....	2,800	1,965	5,502						95.0
1987 .....	2,700	2,100	5,670						100.0
1988 .....	2,400	2,090	5,016						125.0
1989 .....	3,500	2,185	7,648						150.0
1990 .....	4,100	2,275	9,328						150.0
1991 .....	4,100	2,390	9,799						155.0
1992 .....	4,000	2,115	8,460						153.0
1993 .....	2,800	1,675	4,690						145.0
1994 <sup>4</sup> .....	2,000	2,100	4,200						145.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 126.—Tobacco: Area, yield, production, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, by types, United States including Puerto Rico, 1985-94 (farm-sales-weight basis)—Continued**

Type and crop year	Area	Yield per acre	Production	Stocks <sup>1</sup>	Supply	Disappearance			Average price per pound to growers
						Total	Exports <sup>2</sup>	Domestic	
Northern Wisconsin, type 55:	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Cents</i>
1985 .....	4,300	1,945	8,364	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	103.0
1986 .....	3,400	1,870	6,358	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92.0
1987 .....	1,500	1,800	2,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0
1988 .....	1,050	1,800	1,890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125.0
1989 .....	2,000	1,800	3,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	150.0
1990 .....	2,800	1,435	4,018	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	150.0
1991 .....	3,200	1,685	5,392	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	155.0
1992 .....	3,200	1,450	4,640	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	141.0
1993 .....	1,800	1,085	1,953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	139.0
1994 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,000	1,710	1,710	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total cigar wrapper, types 61:									
1985 .....	1,360	1,501	2,041	2,807	4,848	2,217	2,000	217	1,265.0
1986 .....	1,330	1,266	1,684	2,633	4,317	2,130	1,850	280	1,310.0
1987 .....	1,280	1,242	1,590	2,185	3,775	2,023	1,900	123	1,550.0
1988 .....	1,380	1,528	2,108	1,752	3,860	2,114	2,000	114	2,120.0
1989 .....	1,480	1,543	2,283	1,749	4,032	2,037	1,900	137	2,170.0
1990 .....	1,630	1,627	2,652	2,095	4,747	2,750	2,550	200	2,100.0
1991 .....	1,450	1,537	2,228	1,997	4,225	2,983	2,700	283	1,800.0
1992 .....	1,000	1,514	1,514	1,242	2,756	1,253	1,000	253	1,700.0
1993 .....	1,080	1,460	1,577	1,503	3,041	1,151	990	161	1,700.0
1994 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,190	1,400	1,666	1,890	3,556	.....	.....	.....	1,780.0
Total tobacco, types 11-72: <sup>7</sup>									
1985 .....	688,420	2,196	1,512,038	3,865,380	5,377,418	<sup>3</sup> 1,621,480	620,281	1,011,199	164.5
1986 .....	581,750	2,001	1,164,140	3,711,172	4,875,242	<sup>3</sup> 1,572,021	590,472	981,549	152.2
1987 .....	587,340	2,028	1,190,874	3,323,538	4,514,412	1,688,778	571,425	1,118,353	157.0
1988 .....	634,030	2,160	1,369,500	2,826,891	4,196,391	1,569,471	555,179	1,014,292	164.6
1989 .....	678,200	2,016	1,367,188	2,604,282	3,971,470	1,677,847	581,926	1,095,921	170.8
1990 .....	733,310	2,218	1,626,380	2,343,020	3,969,400	1,795,565	630,672	1,164,893	173.8
1991 .....	763,760	2,179	1,664,372	2,149,238	3,813,610	1,590,779	639,606	951,173	177.3
1992 .....	784,720	2,195	1,721,671	2,191,355	3,913,026	1,589,837	629,559	960,278	177.7
1993 .....	746,405	2,163	1,614,364	2,298,687	3,913,051	1,453,139	56,112	885,027	175.3
1994 <sup>4</sup> .....	671,160	2,358	1,582,816	2,474,119	4,056,935	.....	.....	.....	177.4

\*\* n.a. not applicable. <sup>1</sup> July 1 for flue-cured types 11-14 and cigar types 61 and 62; Oct. 1 for all other types. <sup>2</sup> Exports by rehandling trade included in totals of types from which they are made. <sup>3</sup> Disappearance adjusted for tobacco still on farms at end of marketing year. <sup>4</sup> Preliminary. <sup>5</sup> Not available. <sup>6</sup> Puerto Rican crop planted in the fall of the year shown and harvested the following spring. <sup>7</sup> Includes Perique.

ERS, Field and Specialty Crop Branch, (202) 219-0883. Basic export data from the official reports of the Department of Commerce.

**Table 127.—Tobacco: Stocks owned by dealers and manufacturers, by types, United States, 1990–94 (farm-sales-weight basis)<sup>1</sup>**

Type and year	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1	Type and year	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds		1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Flue-cured, types 11–14:					Puerto Rican filler, type 46: <sup>2</sup>				
1990 .....	1,758,991	1,518,375	1,307,845	1,684,955	1990 .....	4,346	2,366	3,777	3,371
1991 .....	1,669,965	1,434,400	1,215,641	1,659,244	1991 .....	3,363	3,522	2,758	2,570
1992 .....	1,666,854	1,429,479	1,223,499	1,429,479	1992 .....	2,584	2,409	2,090	2,409
1993 .....	1,603,070	1,371,013	1,195,581	1,573,820	1993 .....	1,642	1,335	1,148	1,186
1994 .....	1,703,251	1,482,915	1,294,986	1,644,314	1994 .....	578	287	114	96
Virginia fire-cured, type 21:					Connecticut Valley, types 51–52:				
1990 .....	6,268	6,621	6,557	5,354	1990 .....	5,502	5,010	4,653	3,889
1991 .....	6,218	5,739	5,919	4,635	1991 .....	2,660	3,160	3,295	2,475
1992 .....	5,283	6,643	6,299	6,643	1992 .....	2,599	2,574	1,716	2,574
1993 .....	4,801	6,294	5,543	4,373	1993 .....	2,114	2,252	3,016	1,918
1994 .....	4,354	4,851	3,990	3,221	1994 .....	2,344	2,795	2,156	1,577
Kentucky and Tennessee fire-cured, types 22–23:					Wisconsin binder, types 54–55:				
1990 .....	69,384	78,883	77,349	70,245	1990 .....	18,913	33,902	30,848	27,125
1991 .....	61,056	75,253	75,749	66,738	1991 .....	19,553	33,879	29,852	26,128
1992 .....	59,526	73,964	70,155	73,964	1992 .....	16,292	34,351	31,951	34,351
1993 .....	53,437	76,464	72,792	64,015	1993 .....	25,387	34,266	33,735	30,845
1994 .....	56,074	75,848	76,916	69,660	1994 .....	28,203	32,694	30,080	27,947
Burley, type 31:					Cigar Wrapper, type 61:				
1990 .....	1,131,658	1,148,076	979,016	846,983	1990 .....	2,445	2,185	2,095	1,246
1991 .....	1,099,461	1,083,527	877,436	765,327	1991 .....	3,013	2,404	1,997	1,657
1992 .....	1,021,953	1,039,759	924,026	1,039,759	1992 .....	2,672	2,606	1,242	2,606
1993 .....	1,038,036	1,147,494	1,023,091	938,866	1993 .....	2,155	2,061	1,503	1,188
1994 .....	1,106,475	1,327,302	1,123,430	1,013,856	1994 .....	2,144	1,988	1,890	1,296
Maryland, type 32:					Georgia and Florida shade-grown, type 62:				
1990 .....	27,668	23,396	23,756	21,948	1990 .....	0	0	0	0
1991 .....	19,283	16,262	16,587	14,545	1991 .....	0	0	0	0
1992 .....	12,513	11,609	15,707	11,609	1992 .....	0	0	0	0
1993 .....	9,393	11,051	11,719	10,542	1993 .....	0	0	0	0
1994 .....	11,308	17,847	15,098	12,136	1994 .....	0	0	0	0
One Sucker and Green River, types 35–36:					Perique, type 72:				
1990 .....	33,772	35,439	32,396	29,883	1990 .....	88	67	309	70
1991 .....	28,276	32,513	28,459	25,473	1991 .....	45	35	59	94
1992 .....	26,023	27,975	25,661	27,975	1992 .....	56	53	52	53
1993 .....	24,605	27,742	25,843	24,177	1993 .....	37	33	45	46
1994 <sup>3</sup> .....	25,922	30,073	28,347	24,730	1994 .....	16	35	45	21
Virginia sun-cured, type 37:					Other miscellaneous domestic, type 73:				
1990 .....	649	806	775	636	1990 .....	2,850	7,426	8,010	7,789
1991 .....	651	568	642	614	1991 .....	7,772	7,812	1,393	2,285
1992 .....	448	467	420	467	1992 .....	2,008	1,961	1,236	1,961
1993 .....	386	429	332	209	1993 .....	1,673	1,120	821	1,205
1994 .....	202	715	122	114	1994 .....	739	1,169	1,344	2,627
Pennsylvania seedleaf, type 41:					Foreign-grown cigar-leaf, types 81–89:				
1990 .....	18,351	28,780	23,860	22,949	1990 .....	61,063	59,866	69,360	71,468
1991 .....	21,120	28,039	25,585	23,052	1991 .....	67,810	70,429	72,792	73,152
1992 .....	21,871	28,681	27,025	28,681	1992 .....	71,080	70,397	76,513	70,397
1993 .....	22,116	26,970	27,564	25,462	1993 .....	75,890	76,129	81,322	78,642
1994 .....	22,333	26,744	26,303	23,959	1994 .....	79,017	76,834	74,445	77,990
Miami Valley (Ohio) filler, types 42–44:					Foreign-grown cigarette and smoking, types 91–99:				
1990 .....	2,326	1,733	1,186	697	1990 .....	658,766	671,614	674,862	664,284
1991 .....	272	77	57	43	1991 .....	663,566	659,538	716,530	760,002
1992 .....	36	30	0	30	1992 .....	832,339	827,531	868,109	827,531
1993 .....	0	17	14	10	1993 .....	875,520	904,718	979,311	982,689
1994 .....	8	5	3	0	1994 .....	933,621	920,661	949,424	923,272

<sup>1</sup> Stocks shown have been converted to a farm-sales-weight basis—the equivalent of weight at the time of sale by grower—thereby making these data of leaf-tobacco stocks comparable with data of leaf-tobacco production. <sup>2</sup> Stocks on the island of Puerto Rico are included. <sup>3</sup> One Sucker and Green River combined.

AMS Market Information and Program Analysis Branch, (202) 205-0489.

**Table 128.—Tobacco products: Cigars, cigarettes, chewing and smoking tobacco, and snuff, manufactured in the United States, 1985–94**

Year	Cigars		Cigarettes		Chewing tobacco				Smoking tobacco			Snuff	Total chewing, smoking, and snuff
	Large	Small	Large <sup>1</sup>	Small	Firm	Moist	Twist	Loose-leaf	Pipe	Granulated	Cigarette cut		
	<i>Mil-lions</i>	<i>Mil-lions</i>	<i>Mil-lions</i>	<i>Mil-lions</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
1985	2,825.7	1,244.5	.4	665,172.4	11,338	1,520	74,047	18,425	400	3,225	48,742	157,727	
1986	2,927.6	487.3	.4	656,828.2	10,408	1,414	69,610	16,025	254	3,065	47,469	148,245	
1987	2,133.4	1,141.2	1.0	689,174.1	10,000	1,434	67,270	14,159	69	3,772	47,185	143,889	
1988	1,979.6	1,176.3	2.18	694,515.4	8,919	1,381	65,506	12,731	94	3,835	48,637	141,403	
1989	1,980.2	1,161.6	1.78	677,199.6	8,341	1,258	64,906	12,675	126	4,155	49,687	141,148	
1990	1,896.7	1,253.4	.29	710,380.3	7,409	1,224	64,283	12,220	65	4,146	46,304	135,651	
1991	1,739.8	1,025.0	.50	694,499.3	6,728	1,187	64,325	11,272	37	4,398	54,358	142,305	
1992	1,740.5	1,309.9	.14	718,667.0	5,813	1,176	61,571	10,085	84	4,741	57,449	140,919	
1993	1,765.8	1,250.1	.14	660,724.7	5,318	1,137	57,998	8,990	37	4,646	59,106	137,232	
1994 <sup>2</sup>	1,916.5	1,409.8	.01	725,006.7	3,307	1,318	56,780	8,077	50	5,268	59,491	135,372	
Taxable removals and domestic invoices <sup>3</sup>													
1985	3,017.1	1,217.8	.3	594,935.8	11,861	1,516	71,732	18,091	384	3,272	48,630	155,486	
1986	2,904.5	966.6	.2	583,018.9	10,215	1,432	67,147	15,623	256	3,310	46,688	144,671	
1987	2,673.5	1,153.4	.5	577,007.2	9,763	1,450	65,181	13,756	131	3,807	45,093	139,181	
1988	2,428.3	1,160.4	.32	543,378.6	8,517	1,342	64,832	12,506	111	3,760	47,809	138,877	
1989	2,364.7	1,146.8	.36	540,068.3	8,119	1,290	63,517	12,052	122	3,948	49,131	138,179	
1990	2,233.2	1,214.1	.15	523,094.3	7,172	1,235	62,278	11,232	72	3,957	44,466	130,412	
1991	2,134.0	1,532.0	.07	486,338.4	6,446	1,190	63,664	10,146	37	4,532	53,438	139,453	
1992	2,105.8	1,302.0	.1	509,494.8	5,658	1,169	60,915	9,491	62	4,527	55,555	137,377	
1993	2,110.8	1,205.2	.1	462,858.6	4,995	1,122	57,671	8,526	38	4,731	56,729	133,812	
1994 <sup>2</sup>	2,144.8	1,366.9	0.2	488,606.9	3,095	1,191	56,431	7,380	44	5,128	58,567	132,950	
Tax-free removals and exports													
1985	101.3	4.9	0	74,302.8	90	0	97	1,205	0	0	997	2,389	
1986	101.3	4.9	0	74,302.8	90	0	97	1,205	0	0	997	2,389	
1987	82.8	2.4	0	111,198.0	266	0	149	541	0	0	774	1,730	
1988	78.0	3.2	0	132,952.4	185	0	76	566	0	0	917	1,744	
1989	76.1	1.9	0	147,494.8	181	0	77	589	0	0	797	1,644	
1990	73.9	.13	0	178,742.1	157	0	58	488	0	0	960	1,663	
1991	72.9	.15	0	193,778.8	88	0	50	536	0	0	979	1,653	
1992	78.1	8.1	0	199,240.4	119	0	57	553	0	0	715	1,444	
1993	68.8	7.8	.1	193,577.7	104	0	42	413	0	0	769	1,328	
1994 <sup>2</sup>	75.7	12.3	0.2	231,629.4	59	28	66	513	0	0	798	1,464	

<sup>1</sup>Weighing more than three pounds per thousand. <sup>2</sup>Preliminary. <sup>3</sup>Includes cigars and cigarettes imported or brought into the United States and Puerto Rico. <sup>4</sup>Less than 50,000.  
AMS, Market Information and Program Analysis Branch, (202) 205-0489.

**Table 129.—Tobacco products: Consumption, total and per capita (18 years of age and over) in the United States, 1985–94<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Cigarettes			Large cigars <sup>2</sup>			Smoking, chewing, and snuff <sup>3</sup>		All tobacco products <sup>3</sup>	
	Total	Total	Per capita	Total	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
	<i>Billions</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Billions</i>	<i>Million pounds<sup>4</sup></i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1985 .....	594	1,042	3,370	3.2	53	18	106	.61	1,201	6.81
1986 .....	584	1,022	3,274	3.1	50	17	100	.56	1,170	6.56
1987 .....	575	989	3,197	2.7	44	15	96	.53	1,133	6.30
1988 .....	563	973	3,096	2.5	41	14	96	.53	1,110	6.11
1989 .....	540	912	2,926	2.5	41	14	94	.51	1,047	5.67
1990 .....	525	909	2,817	2.4	39	13	93	.50	1,041	5.58
1991 .....	510	905	2,713	2.3	38	12	94	.50	1,037	5.52
1992 .....	500	891	2,640	2.2	36	12	93	.49	1,020	5.39
1993 .....	485	864	2,539	2.1	34	11	90	.47	988	5.13
1994 <sup>5</sup> .....	485	814	2,518	2.3	38	12	92	.47	944	4.86

<sup>1</sup> Includes consumption by overseas forces. <sup>2</sup> Weighing over 3 pounds per 1,000. <sup>3</sup> Unstemmed-processing weight equivalent. <sup>4</sup> Includes weight of small cigars. <sup>5</sup> Preliminary.

ERS, Field and Specialty Crop Branch, (202) 219-0883. No adjustment made for quantities lost, destroyed, bartered, etc., under war and postwar conditions, but such adjustments probably would be small in relation to totals.

**Table 130.—Cigarettes and cigars: Total output, domestic consumption, tax-exempt removals, and exports, United States, 1985–94**

Year	Cigarettes				Cigars <sup>3</sup>			
	Total output	Domestic consumption <sup>1</sup>	Tax-exempt removals <sup>2</sup>		Total output <sup>4</sup>	Domestic consumption <sup>1</sup>	Tax-exempt removals <sup>2</sup>	
			Total	Exports			Total	Exports
	<i>Billions</i>	<i>Billions</i>	<i>Billions</i>	<i>Billions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>
1985 .....	665.3	594.0	66.5	58.9	3,127	3,197	95	101
1986 .....	658.0	583.8	74.3	64.3	2,932	3,055	96	62
1987 .....	689.4	575.0	111.2	100.2	2,133	2,728	86	145
1988 .....	694.5	562.5	128.7	118.5	1,980	2,531	78	87
1989 .....	677.2	540.0	149.1	141.8	2,010	2,511	80	37
1990 .....	709.7	525.0	178.8	164.3	1,896	2,345	74	72
1991 .....	694.5	510.0	193.7	179.2	1,740	2,246	73	70
1992 .....	718.5	500.0	213.0	205.6	1,741	2,219	78	76
1993 .....	661.0	485.0	202.0	195.5	1,795	2,138	68	67
1994 <sup>5</sup> .....	725.6	485.0	231.7	220.2	1,916	2,294	77	74

<sup>1</sup> As indicated by taxable removals and imports, and estimated inventory changes. <sup>2</sup> In addition to exports, tax-exempt removals include principally shipments to forces overseas, to United States possessions, and ships' stores. <sup>3</sup> Includes cigarillos but excludes small (approximately cigarette-size) cigars. <sup>4</sup> Includes cigars shipped to mainland United States from Puerto Rico. <sup>5</sup> Preliminary.

ERS, Field and Specialty Crop Branch, (202) 219-0883. Compiled from annual and monthly reports of the Internal Revenue Service, U.S. Treasury Department, and the Commerce Department.

**Table 131.—Tobacco: Price-support loan operations, United States, 1986–95<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Flue-cured, types 11–14			Burley, type 31		
	Support price per pound	Placed under loan		Support price per pound	Placed under loan	
		Quantity	Percentage of production		Quantity	Percentage of production
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
1986 .....	143.8	55.5	8.4	148.8	38.8	9.2
1987 .....	143.5	24.8	3.6	148.8	90.0	21.1
1988 .....	144.2	15.2	1.9	150.0	14.6	3.2
1989 .....	146.8	28.4	3.4	153.2	.3	.1
1990 .....	148.8	74.1	8.1	155.8	.....	.....
1991 .....	152.8	49.6	5.6	158.4	42.4	6.4
1992 .....	156.0	81.8	9.1	164.9	142.4	20.4
1993 .....	157.7	204.8	23.0	168.3	232.3	37.0
1994 .....	158.3	97.7	12.1	171.4	54.7	9.6
1995 .....	159.7	.....	.....	172.5	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Support operations for other kinds of tobacco not shown. Burley and flue-cured usually account for over 95 percent of tobacco loan placements.

FSA, Tobacco and Peanuts Division, (202)–720–8839.

**Table 132.—Tobacco, unmanufactured: United States imports for consumption, by country of origin, 1992–94**

Type and country of origin	1992	1993	1994 <sup>1</sup>	Type and country of origin	1992	1993	1994 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>		<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
<b>Cigarette leaf:</b>				Honduras .....	143	222	205
Brazil .....	52,173	91,196	47,067	Jamaica .....	69	55	66
Turkey .....	123,437	53,618	39,569	Turkey .....	354	99	55
Zimbabwe .....	17,754	34,844	17,109	Nicaragua .....	132	22	34
Malawi .....	9,045	18,884	14,534	Philippines .....	0	0	23
Argentina .....	6,919	15,904	13,092	Other countries .....	227	275	62
Thailand .....	8,896	25,081	12,267	Total .....	1,364	1,205	844
Greece .....	17,785	30,667	9,466	<b>Stems:</b>			
China .....	3,379	15,813	5,372	Brazil .....	29,893	25,412	19,563
Chile .....	2,803	2,247	5,068	Malawi .....	1,603	6,608	4,160
Other countries .....	77,377	88,475	39,616	Zimbabwe .....	4,701	7,406	2,841
Total .....	319,568	376,729	203,160	Argentina .....	6,655	4,545	2,502
<b>Cigar wrapper:</b>				Philippines .....	4,258	3,675	1,450
Ecuador .....	249	199	127	Other countries .....	29,640	34,425	8,331
Dominican Rep. ....	40	128	107	Total .....	76,750	82,071	38,847
Honduras .....	121	130	61	<b>Grand total<sup>2</sup> .....</b>	<b>398,433</b>	<b>460,837</b>	<b>243,324</b>
Other countries .....	341	375	178				
Total .....	751	832	473				
<b>Scrap:</b>							
Dominican Republic .....	439	532	399				

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2</sup> Includes unstemmed and stemmed cigar filler.

FAS, Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division, (202) 720–9516. Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census records.

**Table 133.—Tobacco, unmanufactured: International trade, 1992–94**

Continent and country	1992		1993		1994	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
<b>North America:</b>						
Canada .....	31,749	9,067	24,024	9,904	17,391	12,406
Mexico .....	5,200	18,400	18,500	8,000	5,200	6,000
United States .....	260,526	324,930	207,747	359,738	196,792	264,390
United States <sup>1</sup> .....	297,475	352,397	250,271	377,642	219,383	282,796
Total North America .....	297,475	352,397	250,271	377,642	219,383	282,796
<b>Central America:</b>						
Belize .....	0	50	0	50	0	50
Costa Rica .....	36	159	0	78	0	78
El Salvador .....	358	404	358	404	358	404
Guatemala .....	7,581	20	10,268	0	8,467	0
Honduras .....	2,299	271	4,698	175	4,686	175
Nicaragua .....	160	400	160	400	160	400
Panama .....	1,500	275	1,500	275	1,500	325
Total Central America .....	11,934	1,579	16,984	1,382	15,171	1,432
<b>Caribbean:</b>						
Barbados .....	0	150	0	150	0	150
Bahamas, The .....	0	60	0	60	0	60
Cuba .....	7,900	3,201	3,000	300	5,000	300
Dominican Republic .....	12,601	15	9,052	150	12,500	198
Grenada .....	0	20	0	20	0	20
Haiti .....	0	1,000	0	1,000	0	1,000

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 133.—Tobacco, unmanufactured: International trade, 1992–94 —Continued

Continent and country	1992		1993		1994	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Caribbean: Continued						
Jamaica & Dep .....	250	450	250	450	250	450
Netherlands Antilles .....	0	4	0	4	0	4
St. Lucia .....	20	60	20	60	20	60
Trinidad and Tobago .....	0	800	0	800	0	800
St. Vincent and Gren. ....	68	18	68	18	68	18
Total Caribbean .....	20,839	5,778	12,390	3,012	17,838	3,060
South America:						
Argentina .....	48,035	750	40,600	1,000	32,820	1,900
Bolivia .....	0	250	0	250	0	250
Brazil .....	241,000	9,800	243,500	6,000	275,500	10,000
Chile .....	4,611	1,681	3,108	813	5,264	333
Colombia .....	18,965	413	9,515	320	13,127	465
Ecuador .....	250	800	250	800	250	800
French Guiana .....	0	8	0	8	0	8
Guyana .....	0	150	0	150	0	150
Surinam .....	0	500	0	500	0	500
Paraguay .....	8,450	400	3,000	0	4,700	700
Peru .....	108	750	108	750	108	750
Uruguay .....	228	2,700	228	2,700	228	2,700
Venezuela .....	1,300	0	66	3,969	48	2,382
Total South America .....	322,947	18,202	300,375	17,260	332,045	20,938
European Union:						
Austria .....	632	12,543	800	11,826	1,405	12,506
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	4,759	31,993	3,867	20,026	6,944	25,761
Denmark .....	891	15,955	1,500	15,600	1,447	16,778
Ireland .....	0	5,500	0	5,500	0	5,500
Finland .....	0	6,377	0	6,189	0	6,443
France .....	10,560	36,886	9,202	32,411	9,230	38,281
Germany .....	21,924	187,070	23,399	154,175	36,057	182,785
Greece .....	118,693	5,450	119,062	15,000	110,000	15,000
Italy .....	120,443	29,170	124,563	28,273	110,332	25,939
Netherlands .....	12,064	91,432	6,217	83,623	6,109	86,546
Portugal .....	3,594	10,797	1,262	7,037	2,016	7,853
Spain .....	13,391	64,844	14,791	44,669	25,102	53,510
Sweden .....	0	10,582	489	9,831	480	14,690
United Kingdom .....	13,598	134,310	7,300	124,324	8,129	97,957
Total European Union .....	320,549	642,909	312,452	558,484	317,251	589,549
Western Europe:						
Iceland .....	0	10	0	10	0	10
Malta & Gozo .....	150	1,000	150	1,000	150	1,000
Norway .....	304	5,245	48	4,815	28	4,262
Switzerland .....	12,183	30,329	7,780	27,601	7,770	38,018
Total Western Europe .....	12,637	36,584	7,978	33,426	7,948	43,290
Eastern Europe:						
Albania .....	10,000	0	10,000	0	10,000	0
Bulgaria .....	29,700	13,000	15,200	9,170	22,066	5,798
Czechoslovakia .....	0	22,550	0	20,400	0	18,400
Czech Republic .....	0	0	100	16,600	200	17,300
Hungary .....	780	28,007	1,450	10,700	1,885	14,659
Poland .....	4,110	21,717	2,545	28,056	691	41,233
Romania .....	1,100	9,500	200	17,670	100	5,000
Serbia/Montenegro .....	0	4,500	0	3,500	0	1,500
Total Eastern Europe .....	45,690	99,274	29,495	106,096	34,942	103,890
Former Soviet Union:						
Azerbaijan, Republic of .....	33,000	0	38,000	0	30,000	0
Armenia, Republic of .....	0	2,717	0	2,671	0	2,671
Byelarus, Republic of .....	0	8,000	0	8,000	0	8,000
Estonia .....	0	1,500	0	1,500	0	1,500
Georgia, Republic of .....	500	0	1,000	0	1,000	0
Kyrgyzstan, Republic of .....	15,587	0	45,660	0	45,660	0
Kazakhstan, Republic of .....	0	12,692	0	16,334	0	16,334
Latvia .....	0	2,000	0	2,000	0	2,000
Lithuania .....	0	4,000	0	4,000	0	4,000
Moldova, Republic of .....	40,697	5,000	39,200	1,000	32,000	2,000
Russian Federation .....	100	120,006	700	144,125	7,240	143,080
Tajikistan, Republic of .....	2,464	0	2,464	0	2,464	0
Turkmenistan .....	0	3,000	0	3,000	0	3,000
Ukraine .....	0	45,408	0	43,748	0	45,748
Uzbekistan, Rep. ....	2,300	390	2,300	240	2,300	240
Total former Soviet Union .....	94,648	204,713	129,324	226,618	120,664	228,573
Middle East:						
Bahrain .....	0	170	0	170	0	170
Cyprus .....	20	1,400	20	1,400	20	1,400
Israel .....	0	4,400	0	4,400	0	4,400
Jordan .....	300	2,000	300	2,000	200	2,800
Kuwait .....	15	60	15	60	15	60
Lebanon .....	2,400	0	2,400	0	2,400	0
Oman .....	700	100	700	100	700	100
Qatar .....	0	2	0	2	0	2
Saudi Arabia .....	30	1,600	30	1,600	30	1,600
Syria .....	1,254	0	5,000	0	4,000	0
United Arab Emirates .....	0	10	0	10	0	10
Turkey .....	76,454	20,936	91,350	30,000	121,411	20,400
Yemen .....	0	6,000	0	6,000	0	6,000

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 133.—Tobacco, unmanufactured: International trade, 1992–94

Continent and country	1992		1993		1994	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Middle East: Continued						
Total Middle East: .....	81,173	36,678	99,815	45,742	128,776	36,942
North Africa:						
Algeria .....	0	19,800	0	16,500	0	19,300
Egypt .....	0	44,759	0	45,016	0	62,809
Libya .....	0	2,000	0	2,000	0	2,000
Morocco .....	0	8,920	0	9,090	0	11,305
Sudan .....	0	500	0	500	0	500
Tunisia .....	1,000	6,300	650	5,680	784	4,810
Total North Africa .....	1,000	82,279	650	78,786	784	100,724
Other Africa:						
Angola .....	0	1,500	0	1,500	0	1,500
Botswana .....	0	200	0	200	0	200
Congo .....	0	1,197	0	1,197	0	1,197
Zaire .....	0	1,000	0	1,000	0	1,000
Cameroon .....	1,500	2,030	1,500	2,030	1,500	2,030
Comoros .....	0	4	0	4	0	4
Central African Rep. ....	370	300	370	300	370	300
Cape Verde .....	0	82	0	82	0	82
Djibouti .....	0	80	0	80	0	80
Benin .....	0	450	0	450	0	450
Ethiopia .....	0	350	0	350	0	350
Gambia, The .....	0	350	0	350	0	350
Gabon .....	0	200	0	200	0	200
Ghana .....	0	288	0	288	0	288
Guinea .....	0	100	0	100	0	100
Cote d'Ivoire .....	0	3,100	0	3,100	0	3,100
Kenya .....	710	100	710	100	710	100
Liberia .....	0	300	0	300	0	300
Madagascar .....	500	1,000	500	1,000	500	1,000
Malawi .....	95,008	0	97,499	0	99,700	0
Mali .....	0	100	0	100	0	100
Mauritius .....	0	50	0	50	0	50
Mauritania .....	0	800	0	800	0	800
Mozambique .....	0	100	0	100	0	100
Niger .....	0	100	0	100	0	100
Nigeria .....	23	2,372	23	2,372	23	2,372
Guinea-Bissau .....	0	100	0	100	0	100
Reunion .....	160	200	160	200	160	200
Zimbabwe .....	151,224	0	188,261	13	200,831	66
Rwanda .....	0	600	0	600	0	600
Seychelles .....	0	80	0	80	0	80
South Africa, Rep .....	12,207	20,816	9,355	13,487	16,944	16,087
Senegal .....	0	4,000	0	4,000	0	4,000
Sierra Leone .....	100	525	100	525	100	525
Togo .....	0	50	0	50	0	50
Tanzania, United Rep. ....	10,746	0	12,030	0	11,608	0
Uganda .....	2,268	0	4,106	0	3,398	0
Burkina Faso .....	0	1,000	0	1,000	0	1,000
Swaziland .....	40	15	40	15	40	15
Zambia .....	1,917	17	1,917	17	1,917	17
Total Other Africa .....	276,773	43,556	316,571	36,240	337,801	38,893
Asia:						
Afghanistan .....	0	6	0	6	0	6
Bangladesh .....	2,500	1,100	43,400	1,100	32,000	1,100
Sri Lanka .....	500	250	500	250	500	250
China .....	61,834	21,160	73,943	14,529	72,000	8,700
Hong Kong .....	3,659	26,502	1,935	21,498	2,421	19,907
Indonesia .....	19,280	25,012	19,577	30,206	15,122	40,101
India .....	81,300	35	91,000	45	60,000	35
Japan .....	100	106,000	765	118,651	701	135,543
Korea, North .....	3,000	0	3,000	0	3,000	0
Korea, South .....	4,377	16,382	356	8,407	195	10,447
Macau .....	0	60	0	60	0	60
Malaysia .....	0	5,471	0	5,700	0	6,316
Nepal .....	0	8,000	0	8,000	0	8,000
Pakistan .....	825	27	442	3	170	3
Philippines .....	17,386	21,044	13,751	12,027	14,004	26,641
Singapore .....	8,400	20,100	8,656	19,386	8,504	20,325
Thailand .....	48,800	7,642	41,665	8,064	37,700	8,500
Taiwan .....	3,225	20,325	2,603	16,601	2,965	8,048
Total Asia .....	255,186	279,116	301,593	264,533	249,282	293,982
Oceania:						
Australia .....	291	7,219	3,986	11,383	2,120	14,849
Solomon Islands .....	0	150	0	150	0	150
Fiji .....	0	180	0	180	0	180
New Zealand .....	25	3,250	25	3,250	25	3,250
Papua New Guinea .....	40	1,000	40	1,000	40	1,000
Total Oceania .....	356	11,799	4,051	15,963	2,185	19,429
World Total .....	1,741,207	1,814,864	1,781,949	1,765,184	1,784,070	1,763,498

<sup>1</sup> Imports are general imports (actual arrivals).  
FAS, Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division, (202) 720-9516. Derived from official statistics of foreign Governments, or other foreign sources.

**Table 134.—Tobacco, unmanufactured: United States exports (domestic), by country of destination, total and by types, 1992–94**

Type and country of destination	1992	1993	1994 <sup>1</sup>	Type and country of destination	1992	1993	1994 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>		<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
<b>Total Leaf:<sup>2</sup></b>				Finland .....	447	580	424
Japan .....	59,417	56,578	57,247	New Zealand .....	306	284	390
Germany .....	42,338	23,617	24,554	Russian Fed. ....	0	0	340
Netherlands .....	22,619	17,272	13,994	Norway .....	976	1,047	331
Turkey .....	21,997	18,198	12,035	Bulgaria .....	0	37	307
Thailand .....	7,680	8,064	8,600	Pakistan .....	311	163	283
Taiwan .....	10,784	8,327	6,939	Others .....	1,480	4,054	871
Denmark .....	7,098	7,013	6,737				
United Kingdom .....	11,013	9,417	6,690	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>146,102</b>	<b>111,635</b>	<b>107,413</b>
Spain .....	7,033	2,306	5,760				
Belgium/Luxembourg .....	9,695	5,617	5,557	<b>Burley:</b>			
Italy .....	8,628	3,303	5,113	Japan .....	12,756	12,233	13,199
Hong Kong .....	6,648	5,139	4,825	Germany .....	13,535	10,795	9,151
Singapore .....	3,376	2,895	4,476	Netherlands .....	7,560	7,575	5,082
Malaysia .....	4,778	4,868	3,708	Thailand .....	3,703	3,213	4,026
Sweden .....	3,998	3,670	3,302	Turkey .....	6,885	5,413	3,926
Korea, Republic of .....	4,549	2,214	3,066	Italy .....	3,096	270	2,190
Australia .....	3,149	2,582	2,892	Hong Kong .....	2,262	1,509	1,517
Switzerland .....	3,413	2,786	2,721	Spain .....	1,063	190	1,419
Philippines .....	2,389	1,736	2,147	Singapore .....	1,139	918	1,409
Dominican Republic .....	1,510	1,387	1,620	Philippines .....	1,628	1,365	1,386
Nigeria .....	2,168	1,559	1,506	Denmark .....	1,667	1,588	1,336
France .....	1,928	1,965	1,427	Belgium/Luxembourg .....	1,558	1,117	1,127
Poland .....	1,259	959	1,016	Poland .....	987	872	1,016
Cameroon .....	0	1,248	991	Switzerland .....	1,123	1,197	999
Finland .....	968	1,100	970	France .....	457	546	434
Austria .....	316	232	852	Sweden .....	643	1,004	264
Indonesia .....	1,116	1,035	811	Malaysia .....	511	234	185
Bangladesh .....	350	154	791	Israel .....	135	94	171
Norway .....	1,562	1,704	737	Australia .....	325	140	163
Ireland .....	1,150	1,093	580	Canada .....	449	28	151
Syria .....	0	0	529	Finland .....	189	229	149
Israel .....	615	808	528	Austria .....	38	0	143
New Zealand .....	358	329	460	Indonesia .....	86	97	102
Canada .....	3,317	2,001	402	United Kingdom .....	168	125	71
Cyprus .....	167	323	371	Haiti .....	0	0	51
Russian Fed. ....	0	0	358	Hungary .....	0	0	50
Bulgaria .....	0	459	343	Portugal .....	328	282	36
Benin .....	127	117	332	Bulgaria .....	0	0	36
Pakistan .....	312	163	284	Greece .....	27	23	29
Jamaica & Dep .....	231	167	177	Russian Fed. ....	0	0	17
Honduras .....	155	127	177	Peru .....	11	18	15
Other countries .....	2,311	5,012	1,166	New Zealand .....	4	4	4
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>260,522</b>	<b>207,744</b>	<b>196,791</b>	Others .....	2,143	816	2
				<b>Total .....</b>	<b>64,476</b>	<b>51,895</b>	<b>49,856</b>
<b>Flue-cured:</b>							
Japan .....	36,411	32,055	32,424	<b>Dark-fired Kentucky and Tennessee:</b>			
Germany .....	22,559	11,263	14,019	Netherlands .....	2,612	3,927	3,308
Taiwan .....	10,166	8,327	6,939	Sweden .....	502	352	1,908
Turkey .....	12,638	9,252	5,881	France .....	374	410	469
United Kingdom .....	8,792	6,643	5,028	Italy .....	338	369	353
Netherlands .....	11,350	4,754	4,788	Belgium/Luxembourg .....	194	105	237
Thailand .....	3,977	4,851	4,573	Nigeria .....	829	612	223
Denmark .....	3,315	3,342	3,292	Norway .....	0	0	211
Malaysia .....	4,092	4,453	3,188	Turkey .....	0	0	196
Korea, Republic of .....	3,364	1,509	3,061	Benin .....	80	46	129
Hong Kong .....	3,250	2,700	3,057	Switzerland .....	38	84	125
Singapore .....	1,678	1,591	2,891	Egypt .....	58	74	117
Belgium/Luxembourg .....	6,417	3,864	2,507	Finland .....	148	178	109
Australia .....	2,206	1,986	2,211	Denmark .....	21	58	98
Italy .....	5,041	1,759	1,955	United Kingdom .....	0	0	68
Spain .....	1,447	551	1,582	Netherlands Ant. ....	0	0	58
Switzerland .....	792	751	1,331	Germany .....	59	325	38
Cameroon .....	0	1,159	991	Indonesia .....	42	100	34
Philippines .....	719	371	761	Iceland .....	9	0	11
Bangladesh .....	296	122	716	Malta & Gozo .....	0	0	6
Austria .....	262	217	693	Spain .....	3	2	2
Indonesia .....	915	705	625	Other countries .....	13	40	0
Ireland .....	788	1,085	565	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>5,320</b>	<b>6,682</b>	<b>7,700</b>
Syria .....	0	0	529				
France .....	604	702	436				
Sweden .....	1,503	1,258	424				

See footnotes at end of table.

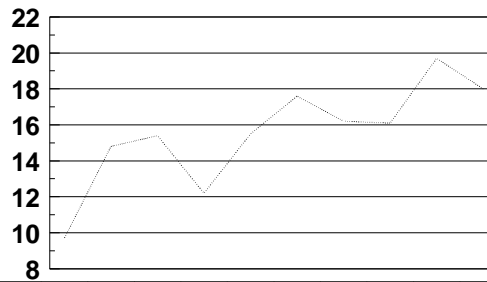
**Table 134.—Tobacco, unmanufactured: United States exports (domestic), by country of destination, total and by types, 1992-94—Continued**

Type and country of destination	1992	1993	1994 <sup>1</sup>	Type and country of destination	1992	1993	1994 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>		<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
VA Fire and Sun-Cured:				Stems Refuse:			
United Kingdom .....	0	0	567	Japan .....	10,243	12,201	11,594
Belgium/Luxembourg .....	8	8	241	Denmark .....	2,086	2,024	2,006
Netherlands .....	37	37	186	Turkey .....	2,382	2,368	1,513
Norway .....	452	547	175	Belgium-Lux. ....	977	698	1,344
Sweden .....	182	60	123	Sweden .....	1,168	997	583
Turkey .....	0	0	62	Germany .....	4,500	874	542
Spain .....	0	0	17	Australia .....	603	408	503
Switzerland .....	5	0	8	Netherlands .....	900	830	429
Hong Kong .....	2	0	1	United Kingdom .....	1,882	2,034	258
Other countries .....	556	37	0	Finland .....	150	95	237
Total .....	1,242	689	1,380	Hong Kong .....	1,061	876	198
Maryland:				Singapore .....	468	385	159
Germany .....	930	327	794	Italy .....	153	105	115
Italy .....	0	799	500	Spain .....	407	143	113
Switzerland .....	407	532	233	Israel .....	17	366	100
Israel .....	304	216	192	Cyprus .....	0	6	92
Belgium-Lux. ....	6	14	84	Bangladesh .....	54	32	76
Singapore .....	28	0	16	Indonesia .....	17	39	49
Austria .....	0	0	16	New Zealand .....	37	23	48
Finland .....	18	17	16	Other Pacific Isl. ....	41	20	44
Others .....	138	91	0	Nigeria .....	257	28	28
Total .....	1,831	1,996	1,851	Norway .....	23	12	20
Blackfat:				Others .....	4,218	3,809	31
Nigeria .....	1,026	800	1,244	Total .....	31,644	28,373	20,082
Benin .....	47	59	203	Other unmanufactured, To-			
United Arab Emir. ....	0	0	34	bacco:			
French Guiana .....	8	9	9	Spain .....	4,099	1,399	2,604
Leeward-Windwr. Is. ....	6	6	6	United Kingdom .....	13	411	697
French W. Indies .....	1	0	0	Turkey .....	92	1,165	454
Netherlands Ant. ....	0	1	0	Malaysia .....	175	171	331
Total .....	1,088	875	1,496	Dominican Republic .....	68	139	164
Cigar Wrapper:				Netherlands .....	12	139	115
Dominican Republic .....	1,442	1,236	1,455	Canada .....	425	74	102
Jamaica & Dep. ....	124	105	176	France .....	280	0	81
Honduras .....	152	100	125	Hong Kong .....	73	1	53
Netherlands .....	25	10	87	Honduras .....	3	27	52
Mexico .....	2	71	58	Finland .....	16	0	34
Chile .....	0	26	56	Japan .....	2	84	30
Sri Lanka .....	20	13	26	Netherlands Ant. ....	13	0	28
Canada .....	21	1	25	Chile .....	1	0	27
Spain .....	14	22	23	New Zealand .....	11	17	19
Leeward-Wind. Isl. ....	0	0	16	Belgium-Lux. ....	0	4	16
Haiti .....	0	0	12	Australia .....	15	8	15
Others .....	831	87	40	Ireland .....	0	8	14
Total .....	2,631	1,671	2,099	Nigeria .....	26	24	12
				Bahamas, The .....	20	20	10
				Others .....	845	234	54
				Total .....	6,189	3,925	4,912

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2</sup> Includes re-exports.

FAS, Tobacco, Cotton and Seeds Division, (202) 720-9516. Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census records.

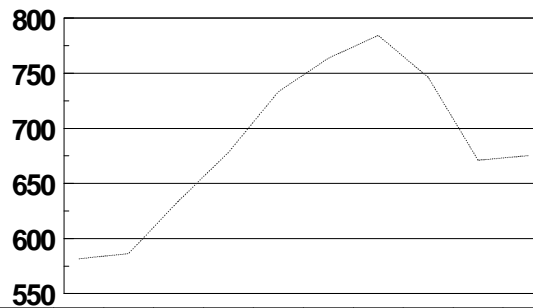
**Cotton Production, 1986-95**  
**Million Bales**



Year	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95
Production	9.7	14.8	15.4	12.2	15.5	17.6	16.2	16.1	19.7	18.0

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**Tobacco Acres Harvested, 1986-95**  
**Thousand Acres**



Year	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95
Harv. Acres	581.6	586.3	634.0	678.2	733.3	763.7	784.4	746.4	671.1	675.3

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