

## CHAPTER VII

### STATISTICS OF CATTLE, HOGS, AND SHEEP

This chapter contains information about most kinds of farm livestock and livestock products, with the exception of dairy and poultry. The information relates to inventories, production, disposition, prices, and income for farm animals, and to livestock slaughter (including horse slaughter), meat production, and market statistics for meat animals.

**Table 7-1.—All cattle and calves: Number and value, United States, Jan. 1, 1990–99**

Year	Total number	Value		Year	Total number	Value	
		Per head	Total			Per head	Total
	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>		<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990 .....	95,816	616	58,990,357	1995 .....	102,785	615	63,185,288
1991 .....	96,393	655	63,090,155	1996 .....	103,548	503	52,055,705
1992 .....	97,556	630	61,451,310	1997 .....	101,656	525	53,383,392
1993 .....	99,176	649	64,436,369	1998 .....	99,744	603	60,193,070
1994 .....	100,974	659	66,512,550	1999 <sup>1</sup> .....	98,522	594	58,560,210

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

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**Table 7-2.—All cattle and calves: Number, by classes, United States, Jan. 1, 1990–99**

Year	All cattle and calves <sup>1</sup>	Cows and heifers that have calved		500 pounds and over					Calves under 500 pounds
		Beef cows	Milk cows	Heifers			Steers	Bulls	
				Beef cow replacements	Milk cow replacements	Other			
	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>
1990 .....	95,816	32,455	10,015	5,283	4,171	7,803	15,512	2,160	18,418
1991 .....	96,393	32,520	9,966	5,443	4,093	8,102	15,967	2,196	18,107
1992 .....	97,556	33,007	9,728	5,643	4,131	8,048	16,424	2,239	18,336
1993 .....	99,176	33,365	9,658	6,092	4,176	8,550	16,940	2,278	18,118
1994 .....	100,974	34,603	9,507	6,364	4,125	9,104	17,086	2,312	17,873
1995 .....	102,785	35,190	9,482	6,452	4,121	9,302	17,513	2,385	18,341
1996 .....	103,548	35,319	9,420	6,189	4,090	9,948	17,815	2,384	18,384
1997 .....	101,656	34,458	9,318	6,042	4,058	10,212	17,392	2,350	17,826
1998 .....	99,744	33,885	9,199	5,764	3,986	10,051	17,189	2,270	17,401
1999 <sup>2</sup> .....	98,522	33,472	9,143	5,550	4,060	9,994	16,836	2,276	17,190

<sup>1</sup>Totals may not add due to rounding.    <sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

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Table 7-3.—All cattle and calves: Number and value, by States, Jan. 1, 1998–99

State	Number		Value			
	1998	1999 <sup>1</sup>	Value per head		Total value	
			1998	1999 <sup>1</sup>	1998	1999 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000</i> <i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000</i> <i>dollars</i>
AL .....	1,550	1,500	450	460	697,500	690,000
AK .....	12.0	11.5	730	740	8,760	8,510
AZ .....	820	810	660	640	541,200	518,400
AR .....	1,800	1,820	500	470	900,000	855,400
CA .....	4,900	5,000	740	820	3,626,000	4,100,000
CO .....	3,250	3,150	640	580	2,080,000	1,827,000
CT .....	68	64	730	850	49,640	54,400
DE .....	28	29	700	810	19,600	23,490
FL .....	1,870	1,800	510	520	953,700	936,000
GA .....	1,300	1,300	500	520	650,000	676,000
HI .....	180	173	480	490	86,400	84,770
ID .....	1,860	1,900	710	700	1,320,600	1,330,000
IL .....	1,510	1,490	610	600	921,100	894,000
IN .....	1,000	1,010	600	590	600,000	595,900
IA .....	3,700	3,650	610	610	2,257,000	2,226,500
KS .....	6,550	6,550	550	510	3,602,500	3,340,500
KY .....	2,480	2,420	500	490	1,240,000	1,185,800
LA .....	930	900	490	520	455,700	468,000
ME .....	105	100	640	760	67,200	76,000
MD .....	260	250	650	760	169,000	190,000
MA .....	62	57	730	850	45,260	48,450
MI .....	1,050	1,050	680	770	714,000	808,500
MN .....	2,500	2,500	630	670	1,575,000	1,675,000
MS .....	1,200	1,160	450	460	540,000	533,600
MO .....	4,350	4,400	560	550	2,436,000	2,420,000
MT .....	2,600	2,600	740	660	1,924,000	1,716,000
NE .....	6,750	6,650	630	570	4,252,500	3,790,500
NV .....	510	510	590	580	300,900	295,800
NH .....	44	48	730	850	32,120	40,800
NJ .....	59	53	770	870	45,430	46,110
NM .....	1,600	1,620	660	660	1,056,000	1,069,200
NY .....	1,480	1,460	730	860	1,080,400	1,255,600
NC .....	960	980	490	480	470,400	470,400
ND .....	1,820	1,920	720	650	1,310,400	1,248,000
OH .....	1,300	1,220	650	730	845,000	890,600
OK .....	5,400	5,200	560	510	3,024,000	2,652,000
OR .....	1,520	1,530	630	600	957,600	918,000
PA .....	1,690	1,670	700	830	1,183,000	1,386,100
RI .....	6.0	6.0	660	780	3,960	4,680
SC .....	480	480	500	500	240,000	240,000
SD .....	3,700	3,850	690	650	2,553,000	2,502,500
TN .....	2,260	2,180	480	470	1,084,800	1,024,600
TX .....	14,500	14,000	540	500	7,830,000	7,000,000
UT .....	910	890	600	590	546,000	525,100
VT .....	310	310	760	880	235,600	272,800
VA .....	1,700	1,700	520	480	884,000	816,000
WA .....	1,210	1,150	700	680	847,000	782,000
WV .....	440	440	490	480	215,600	211,200
WI .....	3,500	3,400	720	830	2,520,000	2,822,000
WY .....	1,660	1,560	720	650	1,195,200	1,014,000
US .....	99,744.0	98,521.5	603	594	60,193,070	58,560,210

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-4.—Cattle and calves, Jan. 1: Number, by sex and weight classes, by States, 1998 and 1999**

State	Cows and heifers that have calved				Heifers, 500 pounds and over					
	Beef cows		Milk cows		Beef cow replacements		Milk cow replacements		Other	
	1998	1999 <sup>1</sup>	1998	1999 <sup>1</sup>	1998	1999 <sup>1</sup>	1998	1999 <sup>1</sup>	1998	1999 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
AL .....	822	793	28	27	122	111	11	9	42	50
AK .....	3.9	4.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
AZ .....	220	218	130	132	38	40	26	23	26	34
AR .....	919	919	51	51	170	170	20	20	50	55
CA .....	820	800	1,400	1,440	145	145	670	710	165	175
CO .....	856	827	84	83	150	140	45	45	745	705
CT .....	7	7	30	28	2	1	13	12	1	1
DE .....	3	3	10	10	1.0	0.9	2.6	2.7	1.0	1.4
FL .....	1,010	973	160	157	145	140	40	40	25	20
GA .....	624	620	96	90	94	85	32	29	33	35
HI .....	88	86	9	9	16	16	4	4	8	5
ID .....	520	498	280	302	95	95	135	135	210	210
IL .....	440	445	130	125	60	55	65	60	210	210
IN .....	285	283	135	137	45	45	60	62	75	80
IA .....	1,005	1,000	225	220	150	140	100	120	625	620
KS .....	1,461	1,506	79	84	230	250	40	45	1,440	1,450
KY .....	1,165	1,105	145	135	160	150	55	55	95	105
LA .....	504	486	66	64	84	85	16	15	16	18
ME .....	12	8	41	43	5.0	2.7	19.0	20.0	1.0	0.3
MD .....	49	49	86	86	14	14	29	29	12	8
MA .....	7	6	27	24	2.0	1.2	10.0	13.0	1.0	0.8
MI .....	115	105	300	300	30	32	140	145	40	45
MN .....	395	385	555	545	85	90	290	290	165	170
MS .....	604	591	46	39	117	107	19	17	32	32
MO .....	2,045	2,065	175	165	290	265	75	75	250	260
MT .....	1,542	1,532	18	18	350	340	8	10	210	225
NE .....	1,940	1,938	70	72	300	300	30	30	1,500	1,520
NV .....	239	234	26	26	47	43	10	8	37	35
NH .....	4	4	20	21	1.5	1.5	8.0	10.0	0.5	0.5
NJ .....	13	10	19	18	4	3	6	7	1	1
NM .....	564	572	216	218	110	105	50	55	135	135
NY .....	80	78	700	702	30	20	310	310	40	40
NC .....	422	427	78	73	70	70	30	30	20	19
ND .....	906	980	54	50	160	165	20	15	210	210
OH .....	305	270	265	260	65	55	115	125	70	65
OK .....	1,959	1,858	91	92	360	320	40	30	530	480
OR .....	682	662	88	88	165	150	50	55	135	145
PA .....	165	151	625	619	45	42	275	280	45	48
RI .....	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1
SC .....	230	231	25	24	42	42	10	10	15	13
SD .....	1,619	1,658	101	102	260	265	25	35	495	490
TN .....	1,060	1,030	110	100	180	155	50	45	70	70
TX .....	5,510	5,530	370	340	800	820	100	110	1,700	1,650
UT .....	355	335	90	95	68	72	50	43	80	70
VT .....	13	8	163	162	5	4	60	68	2	2
VA .....	695	688	125	122	113	115	60	63	70	70
WA .....	300	272	250	248	60	45	93	98	122	117
WV .....	207	207	18	18	37	35	7	5	31	29
WI .....	220	190	1,380	1,370	45	40	660	640	80	80
WY .....	874	824	6	6	195	160	1	1	184	189
US .....	33,885.0	33,472.3	9,199.0	9,143.1	5,763.9	5,549.8	3,985.7	4,059.7	10,050.7	9,994.4

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 7-4.—Cattle and calves, Jan. 1: Number, by sex and weight classes, by States, 1998 and 1999—Continued**

State	Steers, 500 pounds and over		Bulls, 500 pounds and over		Calves under 500 pounds	
	1998	1999 <sup>1</sup>	1998	1999 <sup>1</sup>	1998	1999 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
AL .....	70	72	55	53	400	385
AK .....	1.0	0.9	2.8	1.9	2.0	1.9
AZ .....	250	210	20	22	110	131
AR .....	85	85	55	55	450	465
CA .....	645	635	65	65	990	1,030
CO .....	1,060	1,040	50	50	260	260
CT .....	1.5	2.5	0.5	0.5	13.0	12.0
DE .....	4.4	3.5	0.5	0.5	5.5	7.0
FL .....	40	35	65	60	385	375
GA .....	40	50	41	41	340	350
HI .....	10	8	5	5	40	40
ID .....	360	365	40	40	220	255
IL .....	300	305	30	30	275	260
IN .....	157	160	23	23	220	220
IA .....	915	960	70	70	610	520
KS .....	2,380	2,260	80	85	840	870
KY .....	195	225	75	75	590	570
LA .....	23	25	31	32	190	175
ME .....	4.0	3.5	2.0	1.5	21.0	21.0
MD .....	17	13	5	5	48	46
MA .....	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.5	11.0	9.0
MI .....	195	195	20	18	210	210
MN .....	455	455	35	35	520	530
MS .....	58	51	44	43	280	280
MO .....	480	510	125	120	910	940
MT .....	255	255	97	100	120	120
NE .....	2,250	2,140	100	105	560	545
NV .....	49	57	14	15	88	92
NH .....	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	8.0	8.5
NJ .....	4	4	2	1	10	9
NM .....	210	205	50	50	265	280
NY .....	30	30	20	20	270	260
NC .....	49	52	31	34	260	275
ND .....	280	270	50	55	140	175
OH .....	180	155	30	30	270	260
OK .....	1,150	1,160	130	120	1,140	1,140
OR .....	150	180	40	40	210	210
PA .....	180	175	25	25	330	330
RI .....	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.9
SC .....	22	20	20	20	116	120
SD .....	670	750	80	90	450	460
TN .....	110	120	70	70	610	590
TX .....	2,790	2,550	380	380	2,850	2,620
UT .....	120	120	22	22	125	133
VT .....	3.0	2.5	4.0	3.5	60.0	60.0
VA .....	190	190	42	42	405	410
WA .....	190	185	27	26	168	159
WV .....	52	52	13	14	75	80
WI .....	315	290	30	30	770	760
WY .....	190	200	50	50	160	130
US .....	17,188.9	16,835.9	2,269.5	2,276.0	17,401.3	17,190.3

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

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**Table 7-5.—Cattle and buffalo: Number in specified countries, 1996–98<sup>1</sup>**

Country	1996	1997	1998 <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Argentina .....	53,569	51,696	50,138
Australia .....	26,500	26,354	25,500
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	3,159	3,077	2,990
Brazil .....	149,228	146,110	144,670
Bulgaria .....	632	582	612
Canada .....	13,402	13,341	13,157
China, Peoples Republic of .....	132,058	140,010	147,052
Colombia .....	16,768	18,455	18,631
Costa Rica .....	1,585	1,529	1,527
Czech Republic .....	1,980	1,903	1,651
Denmark .....	2,094	2,052	2,026
Dominican Republic .....	1,985	1,986	1,980
Egypt .....	6,101	6,351	6,492
El Salvador .....	1,299	1,275	1,234
France .....	20,662	20,557	20,040
Germany .....	15,890	15,760	15,227
Greece .....	640	655	674
Guatemala .....	1,697	1,667	1,657
Honduras .....	2,182	2,125	1,945
India .....	296,462	299,802	303,030
Ireland .....	6,532	6,757	6,992
Italy .....	7,400	7,390	7,345
Japan .....	4,828	4,750	4,708
Kazakhstan, Republic of .....	6,868	5,410	4,406
Korea, Republic of .....	3,147	3,396	3,279
Mexico .....	28,140	26,822	25,612
Netherlands .....	4,557	4,366	4,292
New Zealand .....	9,272	9,020	9,100
Nicaragua .....	1,660	1,712	1,668
Philippines .....	4,650	4,949	5,400
Poland .....	7,193	6,958	7,030
Portugal .....	1,316	1,311	1,285
Romania .....	3,496	3,435	3,431
Russian Federation .....	39,700	35,100	31,700
South Africa, Republic of .....	13,334	14,101	14,120
Spain .....	5,512	5,925	5,825
Sweden .....	1,781	1,781	1,765
Switzerland .....	1,749	1,675	1,607
Taiwan .....	165	165	165
Turkey .....	11,700	11,700	11,600
Ukraine .....	17,526	15,295	13,500
United Kingdom .....	11,619	11,430	11,347
United States .....	103,487	101,460	99,501
Uruguay .....	10,451	10,651	10,557
Venezuela .....	12,500	12,646	12,692
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>1,066,476</b>	<b>1,063,492</b>	<b>1,059,160</b>

<sup>1</sup> Various dates of enumeration are used by the countries reporting animal numbers. Data presented in this table approximate Jan. 1 as closely as possible. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

FAS, Dairy Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

**Table 7-6.—Cows and calf crop: Cows and heifers that have calved, Jan. 1, 1998-99, and calves born, by States, 1997 and 1998**

State	Cows and heifers that have calved		Calves born	
	Jan. 1		1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>
	1998	1999 <sup>1</sup>		
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
AL .....	850	820	770	740
AK .....	4.8	4.9	3.7	4.0
AZ .....	350	350	285	285
AR .....	970	970	830	840
CA .....	2,220	2,240	1,880	1,900
CO .....	940	910	870	850
CT .....	37	35	32	29
DE .....	13	13	9.0	9.5
FL .....	1,170	1,130	980	950
GA .....	720	710	580	590
HI .....	97	95	77	73
ID .....	800	800	760	770
IL .....	570	570	520	520
IN .....	420	420	380	380
IA .....	1,230	1,220	1,140	1,130
KS .....	1,540	1,590	1,430	1,450
KY .....	1,310	1,240	1,200	1,160
LA .....	570	550	445	430
ME .....	53	51	48	48
MD .....	135	135	114	110
MA .....	34	30	27	24
MI .....	415	405	385	365
MN .....	950	930	930	900
MS .....	650	630	570	540
MO .....	2,220	2,230	2,090	2,070
MT .....	1,560	1,550	1,510	1,500
NE .....	2,010	2,010	1,820	1,820
NV .....	265	260	220	220
NH .....	24	25	21	22
NJ .....	32	28	26	22
NM .....	780	790	600	620
NY .....	780	780	670	660
NC .....	500	500	440	450
ND .....	960	1,030	940	960
OH .....	570	530	510	480
OK .....	2,050	1,950	1,920	1,840
OR .....	770	750	710	690
PA .....	790	770	710	690
RI .....	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.6
SC .....	255	255	205	205
SD .....	1,720	1,760	1,700	1,700
TN .....	1,170	1,130	1,070	1,040
TX .....	5,880	5,870	5,150	5,250
UT .....	445	430	390	380
VT .....	176	170	160	158
VA .....	820	810	750	740
WA .....	550	520	500	470
WV .....	225	225	200	205
WI .....	1,600	1,560	1,510	1,460
WY .....	880	830	870	830
US .....	43,084.0	42,615.4	38,960.9	38,582.1

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-7.—Cattle and calves: Number on feed, United States, Jan. 1, 1990-99<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Number	Year	Number
	<i>Thousands</i>		<i>Thousands</i>
1990 .....	11,626	1995 .....	12,420
1991 .....	12,715	1996 .....	12,958
1992 .....	11,942	1997 .....	13,181
1993 .....	12,789	1998 .....	13,608
1994 .....	13,024	1999 <sup>2</sup> .....	13,214

<sup>1</sup> Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a full ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

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**Table 7-8.—Cattle and calves: Total number on feed by States, 1997-99<sup>1</sup>**

State	1997	1998	1999
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>
AL .....	5	4	4
AZ .....	233	245	206
AR .....	19	10	15
CA .....	375	400	400
CO .....	1,130	1,140	1,160
GA .....	5	5	2
ID .....	270	295	295
IL .....	265	250	240
IN .....	200	170	165
IA .....	1,000	1,000	1,020
KS .....	2,220	2,370	2,160
KY .....	20	20	15
LA .....	3	1	.....
MD .....	11	15	13
MI .....	200	200	200
MN .....	285	265	270
MS .....	4	3	.....
MO .....	95	100	105
MT .....	85	80	70
NE .....	2,220	2,300	2,240
NV .....	25	24	16
NJ .....	6	4	4
NM .....	137	123	118
NY .....	30	30	30
NC .....	10	10	8
ND .....	100	70	75
OH .....	200	175	180
OK .....	400	435	415
OR .....	80	60	65
PA .....	75	75	75
SC .....	6	7	6
SD .....	320	310	355
TN .....	20	20	15
TX .....	2,630	2,860	2,730
UT .....	50	40	40
VA .....	30	30	30
WA .....	163	200	200
WV .....	8	10	10
WI .....	150	155	150
WY .....	80	85	100
Other States <sup>2</sup> .....	16	12	12
US .....	13,181	13,608	13,214

<sup>1</sup> Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a full ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade Select or better. <sup>2</sup> AK, CT, DE, FL, HI, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. Includes LA and MS for 1999.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-9.—Cattle: Average price per 100 pounds, by grades, at Omaha and South St. Paul, 1989-98**

Year	Steers <sup>1</sup>		Heifers <sup>2</sup>		Omaha		South St. Paul	
	Choice	Select	Choice	Select	Cows <sup>3</sup>		Commer- cial	Cows <sup>3</sup> Utility Boning
					Commer- cial	Utility		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1989 .....	72.52	70.28	71.93	69.52	47.28	49.70	.....	51.31
1990 .....	77.40	75.24	76.82	73.94	53.37	55.08	.....	54.86
1991 .....	74.03	72.46	73.86	71.44	NA	NA	.....	52.54
1992 .....	75.17	73.65	74.95	72.88	NA	NA	.....	50.01
1993 .....	76.23	74.09	76.01	73.77	NA	NA	.....	50.62
1994 .....	67.60	66.33	67.93	66.14	NA	NA	.....	45.95
1995 .....	65.64	63.94	65.46	63.69	.....	.....	40.24	39.23
1996 .....	74.50	61.83	64.18	61.22	.....	.....	37.69	35.22
1997 .....	65.92	63.85	65.66	63.36	.....	.....	42.7	38.62
1998 .....	60.07	56.17	59.23	55.17	.....	.....	40.15	37.02

<sup>1</sup> 1,100 to 1,300 pound weight range; simple average of price range. <sup>2</sup> 1,000 to 1,200 pound weight range; simple average of price range. <sup>3</sup> All weights; simple average of price range. NA-not available.

AMS, Livestock and Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316.

**Table 7-10.—Cattle and calves: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, United States, 1988–97**

Year	Calf crop <sup>1</sup>	Death loss		Marketings <sup>2</sup>		Cattle shipped in for feeding and breeding <sup>3</sup>	Farm slaughter Cattle and calves
		Cattle	Calves	Cattle	Calves		
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
1988 .....	39,318	1,609	2,964	49,308	10,451	22,413	281
1989 .....	38,817	1,505	2,856	46,642	10,176	21,679	241
1990 .....	38,613	1,529	2,798	46,766	9,978	23,278	244
1991 .....	38,583	1,540	2,707	45,921	9,545	22,533	242
1992 .....	38,933	1,677	2,689	45,632	9,565	22,492	242
1993 .....	39,448	1,703	2,927	46,022	9,679	22,920	226
1994 .....	40,059	1,580	2,674	46,588	9,496	22,272	226
1995 .....	40,211	1,636	2,746	48,432	9,589	23,149	226
1996 .....	39,776	1,754	2,823	48,792	10,138	21,924	221
1997 <sup>4</sup> .....	38,718	1,840	2,844	49,607	10,017	23,849	218

Year	Quantity produced (live weight) <sup>5</sup>	Value of production	Cash receipts from sales of cattle, calves, beef and veal <sup>6</sup>	Value of cattle and calves slaughtered for home consumption	Gross income <sup>7</sup>	Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers	
						Cattle	Calves
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1988 .....	39,713,866	26,636,919	36,854,804	481,719	37,336,523	66.60	89.20
1989 .....	38,850,457	27,071,466	36,429,167	447,421	36,876,588	69.50	90.80
1990 .....	39,201,973	29,348,237	39,191,819	449,741	39,641,560	74.60	95.60
1991 .....	39,763,734	29,399,329	38,696,618	421,335	39,117,953	72.70	98.00
1992 .....	40,252,994	28,632,524	37,272,292	408,169	37,680,461	71.30	89.00
1993 .....	40,875,341	30,329,553	39,361,709	387,812	39,749,521	72.60	91.20
1994 .....	42,095,787	26,861,431	36,394,806	349,588	36,744,394	66.70	87.20
1995 .....	42,713,767	24,830,132	34,004,481	305,223	34,309,704	61.80	73.10
1996 .....	41,328,808	22,276,583	31,103,293	273,222	31,376,515	58.70	58.40
1997 <sup>4</sup> .....	41,060,249	24,892,648	36,094,571	319,746	36,414,317	63.10	78.90

<sup>1</sup> Calves born during the year. <sup>2</sup> Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. <sup>3</sup> Includes cattle shipped in from other States and from central markets, but excludes cattle for immediate slaughter. <sup>4</sup> Preliminary. <sup>5</sup> Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for shipments. <sup>6</sup> Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter. <sup>7</sup> Cash receipts from sales of cattle, calves, beef, and veal plus value of cattle and calves slaughtered for home consumption.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-11.—Cattle: Weighted average weight and price per 100 pounds, Texas-Oklahoma, Kansas, Colorado, Nebraska, Iowa-So. Minnesota Feedlots, 1992–98 <sup>1</sup>**

Year	Steers SE/CH 65-80%			Steers SE/CH 35-65%		
	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	
1992 .....	75.24	1,214	907,791	75.49	1,170	3,194,147
1993 .....	75.94	1,219	647,665	76.91	1,167	3,527,262
1994 .....	68.56	1,256	595,950	69.56	1,200	3,428,943
1995 .....	66.47	1,249	560,746	66.29	1,188	3,877,665
1996 .....	64.76	1,249	473,484	64.82	1,200	3,711,625
1997 .....	66.07	1,258	468,729	66.03	1,192	3,621,244
1998 .....	61.05	1,282	408,859	61.79	1,211	3,135,109

Year	Heifers SE/CH 65-80%			Heifers SE/CH 35-65%		
	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	
1992 .....	75.18	1,105	663,550	.....	.....	.....
1993 .....	75.48	1,111	480,541	.....	.....	.....
1994 .....	68.95	1,140	427,944	.....	.....	.....
1995 .....	65.91	1,133	439,383	.....	.....	.....
1996 .....	64.85	1,135	407,843	.....	.....	.....
1997 .....	66.49	1,132	405,819	65.92	1,084	2,674,322
1998 .....	61.31	1,175	278,275	61.83	1,102	2,369,994

<sup>1</sup> Sales FOB feedlots and delivered. Estimated net weights after 3-4 % shrink. AMS, Livestock and Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316.



**Table 7-12.—Cattle and calves: Receipts at selected public stockyards, 1989–98<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Kansas City	Greeley	Amarillo	South St. Joseph	South St. Paul	All others reporting	Total markets reporting <sup>2,3</sup>
Cattle							
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1989 .....	80	.....	.....	93	283	4,743	5,622
1990 .....	55	.....	.....	92	256	4,523	5,270
1991 .....	.....	.....	.....	103	236	4,350	5,008
1992 .....	.....	.....	.....	121	235	4,541	5,171
1993 .....	.....	.....	.....	120	212	4,409	4,894
1994 .....	.....	.....	.....	127	188	4,169	4,573
1995 .....	352,919	.....	.....	121,241	178,803	4,068,402	4,860,164
1996 .....	310,835	.....	.....	118,262	172,792	4,235,989	4,948,860
1997 .....	335,589	70,607	136,416	121,440	180,224	4,213,651	4,952,767
1998 .....	288,518	40,689	116,977	101,544	155,038	3,057,801	3,760,567
Calves							
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1989 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	52	53
1990 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	15	24
1991 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	16	23
1992 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	15	21
1993 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	15	63
1994 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	12	48
1995 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	89	92
1996 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	90	93
1997 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	92	96
1998 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	89	92

<sup>1</sup> Total rail and truck receipts unloaded at public stockyards. Saleable receipts 1978 on. <sup>2</sup> Rounded totals of the complete figures. <sup>3</sup> The number of stockyards varies from 23 to 46.

AMS, livestock & grain market news, (202) 720-7316. Compiled from reports received from stockyard companies.

**Table 7-13.—Cattle and calves: Number slaughtered, United States, 1989–98**

Year	Cattle slaughter					Calf slaughter				
	Commercial			Farm	Total	Commercial			Farm	Total
	Federally inspected	Other	Total <sup>1</sup>			Federally inspected	Other	Total <sup>1</sup>		
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1989 .....	33,010	907	33,917	189	34,106	2,100	73	2,172	51	2,223
1990 .....	32,391	852	33,242	197	33,439	1,742	48	1,790	48	1,838
1991 .....	31,887	803	32,690	195	32,885	1,398	38	1,436	47	1,483
1992 .....	32,094	780	32,874	195	33,069	1,334	37	1,371	49	1,420
1993 .....	32,593	731	33,324	180	33,504	1,159	35	1,195	47	1,242
1994 .....	33,482	714	34,196	180	34,376	1,237	31	1,268	47	1,315
1995 .....	34,879	760	35,639	178	35,817	1,393	38	1,430	47	1,477
1996 .....	35,721	862	36,583	177	36,760	1,714	55	1,768	47	1,815
1997 .....	35,567	751	36,318	174	36,492	1,534	41	1,575	44	1,619
1998 .....	34,787	678	35,465	172	35,637	1,422	36	1,458	43	1,501

<sup>1</sup> Totals are based on unrounded numbers.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-14.—Cattle and calves: Number slaughtered commercially, total and average live weight, by States, 1997<sup>1 2</sup>**

State	Cattle			Calves		
	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
AL .....	208.6	221,760	1,063			
AZ .....	471.3	523,946	1,112			
AR .....	30.6	28,762	939	1.0	394	389
CA .....	1,030.1	1,278,963	1,242	199.9	67,469	338
CO .....	2,594.7	3,089,754	1,191			
DE-MD .....	38.4	46,563	1,213	7.6	3,223	424
FL .....						
GA .....				4.2	589	139
HI .....	19.2	19,208	1,001			
ID .....	742.4	903,760	1,217	34.8	15,569	447
IL .....	1,033.8	1,215,889	1,176	122.2	50,055	410
IN .....	47.4	48,571	1,024			
IA .....	1,049.2	1,258,655	1,200			
KS .....	7,368.6	8,547,366	1,160			
KY .....	53.8	53,765	999	1.3	539	402
LA .....	29.8	23,532	790	24.1	11,086	459
MI .....	491.2	592,356	1,206	72.1	16,743	232
MN .....	1,121.3	1,406,746	1,255			
MS .....				2.2	905	420
MO .....	110.0	121,345	1,103	2.1	741	350
MT .....	17.9	20,198	1,126			
NE .....	7,408.1	8,924,557	1,205			
NV .....	1.3	1,316	1,040			
N ENG <sup>3</sup> .....	34.7	36,755	1,060	63.9	12,294	193
NJ .....	24.5	27,878	1,137	102.4	42,447	415
NM .....	24.4	23,048	946			
NY .....	93.7	101,987	1,088	245.0	54,065	221
NC .....	187.7	194,229	1,035			
ND .....						
OH .....	159.8	180,303	1,129	48.2	21,228	441
OK .....	45.7	42,810	937	1.4	632	443
OR .....	17.8	23,137	1,298			
PA .....	972.7	1,205,846	1,240	194.7	72,404	372
SC .....						
SD .....	260.7	318,452	1,222			
TN .....	62.0	59,534	961			
TX .....	6,615.0	7,351,509	1,111	38.0	16,558	435
UT .....						
VA .....	26.1	24,628	945	1.6	446	279
WA .....	933.0	1,141,400	1,223			
WV .....	16.7	14,180	851			
WI .....	1,642.7	2,005,950	1,221	196.0	78,621	401
WY .....	6.4	7,177	1,123			
US .....	36,317.9	42,604,995	1,173	1,575.0	532,459	338

<sup>1</sup> Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. Average live weight is based on unrounded numbers. Totals may not add due to rounding. <sup>2</sup> States with no data printed are included in the U.S. total but data are not printed to avoid disclosing individual operations. <sup>3</sup> CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-15.—Cattle and calves: Number slaughtered under Federal inspection, and average live weight, 1989-98**

Year	Cattle		Calves	
	Number slaughtered	Average live weight	Number slaughtered	Average live weight
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1989 .....	33,010	1,138	2,100	259
1990 .....	32,391	1,140	1,742	280
1991 .....	31,887	1,167	1,398	345
1992 .....	32,094	1,172	1,334	376
1993 .....	32,593	1,164	1,159	387
1994 .....	33,482	1,193	1,237	383
1995 .....	34,879	1,187	1,393	371
1996 .....	35,721	1,173	1,714	340
1997 .....	35,567	1,177	1,534	335
1998 .....	34,787	1,207	1,422	282

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-16.—Cattle and calves: Number slaughtered commercially, total and average live weight, by States, 1998<sup>1 2</sup>**

State	Cattle			Calves		
	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
AL .....	228.6	276,460	1,209			
AZ .....	463.0	528,512	1,141			
AR .....	20.7	18,430	889	1.0	422	425
CA .....	1,019.1	1,267,733	1,244	190.7	27,758	146
CO .....	2,417.2	2,940,725	1,217			
DE-MD .....	36.3	44,608	1,230	3.8	1,566	410
FL .....	50.7	50,347	992			
GA .....	359.1	406,008	1,131			
HI .....	18.2	17,964	989			
ID .....	743.2	917,158	1,234	2.1	1,059	510
IL .....	1,019.0	1,234,559	1,212	123.8	52,111	421
IN .....	43.3	45,675	1,054			
IA .....	932.2	1,124,933	1,207			
KS .....	7,540.8	8,950,395	1,187			
KY .....	49.8	50,975	1,024	0.9	358	420
LA .....	25.5	20,875	819	20.5	9,764	477
MI .....	394.7	524,111	1,328	56.3	15,824	281
MN .....	685.3	900,628	1,314			
MS .....				1.6	709	438
MO .....	75.9	91,102	1,200	2.1	754	351
MT .....	21.9	24,745	1,128			
NE .....	7,300.4	9,051,896	1,240			
NV .....	1.0	1,028	1,057			
N ENG <sup>3</sup> .....	27.5	29,379	1,068	52.4	6,484	124
NJ .....	24.4	26,592	1,091	129.7	50,184	387
NM .....	20.6	19,844	962			
NY .....	86.6	96,746	1,117	200.5	17,689	88
NC .....	162.0	169,070	1,044			
ND .....						
OH .....	150.3	170,453	1,134	51.5	22,658	440
OK .....	34.7	32,778	944	1.1	484	430
OR .....	15.0	18,918	1,261			
PA .....	958.9	1,212,068	1,264	193.4	61,347	317
SC .....						
SD .....	249.3	327,221	1,313			
TN .....						
TX .....	6,767.0	7,730,824	1,142	43.0	18,349	427
UT .....						
VA .....	19.3	18,331	951	1.0	266	261
WA .....	924.9	1,152,506	1,246			
WV .....	14.3	12,695	889			
WI .....	1,649.7	2,069,230	1,254	210.7	78,601	373
WY .....	6.4	7,316	1,137			
US .....	35,465.0	42,671,894	1,203	1,457.8	416,048	285

<sup>1</sup> Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. Average live weight is based on unrounded numbers. Totals may not add due to rounding. <sup>2</sup> States with no data printed are included in the U.S. total but data are not printed to avoid disclosing individual operations. <sup>3</sup> CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT.

**Table 7-17.—Cattle and calves: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, by States, 1997 (preliminary)**

State	Marketings <sup>1</sup>		Cattle shipped in for feeding and breeding	Farm slaughter of cattle and calves <sup>2</sup>	Quantity produced (live weight) <sup>3</sup>	Value of production	Cash receipts from sales of cattle, calves, beef, and veal <sup>4</sup>	Value of cattle and calves slaughtered for home consumption	Gross income <sup>5</sup>
	Cattle	Calves							
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 pounds	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
AL .....	576.0	199.0	8.0	2.0	531,884	321,056	353,046	2,493	355,539
AK .....	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.8	2,884	1,760	1,041	474	1,515
AZ .....	591.0	139.0	527.0	2.0	458,426	285,575	434,572	2,413	436,985
AR .....	790.0	211.0	150.0	5.0	537,937	297,771	389,194	4,335	393,529
CA .....	2,100.0	212.0	785.0	18.0	1,997,350	953,900	1,322,892	8,287	1,331,179
CO .....	2,858.0	120.0	2,190.0	2.0	2,043,380	1,300,826	2,286,082	6,833	2,292,915
CT .....	20.0	18.0	6.0	1.0	21,620	10,456	12,161	1,035	13,196
DE .....	8.0	2.4	6.0	1.0	7,929	4,880	5,239	1,249	6,488
FL .....	241.0	781.0	30.0	2.0	420,740	279,561	312,828	1,391	314,219
GA .....	432.0	389.0	186.0	3.0	506,765	260,887	348,877	3,233	352,110
HI .....	24.0	34.0	0.0	1.0	38,890	15,370	14,323	716	15,039
ID .....	932.0	125.0	435.0	2.0	897,600	519,147	656,262	5,623	661,885
IL .....	622.0	116.0	240.0	7.0	629,856	423,832	512,632	11,958	524,590
IN .....	379.0	132.0	104.0	4.0	334,105	191,074	254,191	9,218	254,409
IA .....	2,193.0	92.0	1,220.0	5.0	1,831,460	1,055,114	1,652,316	9,892	1,662,208
KS .....	5,742.0	2.0	4,500.0	6.0	3,627,040	2,207,152	4,353,918	11,286	4,365,204
KY .....	1,026.0	584.0	415.0	10.0	736,568	443,265	649,698	12,720	662,418
LA .....	160.0	272.0	2.0	2.0	250,791	154,704	152,685	1,409	154,094
ME .....	31.0	27.0	6.0	1.0	30,319	14,775	18,707	1,781	20,488
MD .....	75.0	39.0	6.0	2.0	104,280	62,501	62,811	3,207	66,018
MA .....	11.0	16.0	1.0	1.0	15,764	7,325	6,702	980	7,682
MI .....	343.0	52.0	70.0	5.0	374,201	190,956	218,231	7,913	226,144
MN .....	1,254.0	138.0	425.0	8.0	1,183,074	701,381	972,970	14,460	987,430
MS .....	327.0	280.0	17.0	2.0	338,774	180,441	195,608	4,615	200,223
MO .....	1,033.0	1,020.0	40.0	7.0	1,135,785	799,410	901,131	19,457	920,588
MT .....	1,440.0	270.0	232.0	5.0	1,084,080	716,182	856,678	7,982	864,660
NE .....	5,432.0	86.0	4,000.0	2.0	4,000,778	2,409,189	4,385,044	8,044	4,393,088
NV .....	146.0	101.0	38.0	2.0	153,385	97,911	112,287	1,434	113,721
NH .....	10.0	10.0	1.0	1.0	10,938	4,969	6,365	507	6,872
NJ .....	11.5	13.1	1.0	0.4	16,431	7,101	7,714	405	8,119
NM .....	1,295.0	232.0	970.0	3.0	737,500	403,626	783,820	3,776	787,596
NY .....	180.0	416.0	23.0	2.0	266,987	94,742	108,957	3,310	112,267
NC .....	285.0	269.0	10.0	2.0	326,080	185,484	218,516	8,598	227,114
ND .....	551.0	471.0	80.0	3.0	415,296	278,640	406,785	4,599	411,384
OH .....	392.0	130.0	36.0	6.0	457,106	279,867	286,152	17,625	303,777
OK .....	2,980.0	325.0	1,650.0	10.0	1,974,320	1,363,466	2,008,632	14,178	2,022,810
OR .....	405.0	215.0	30.0	14.0	554,900	340,883	361,555	10,772	372,327
PA .....	467.0	280.0	90.0	10.0	565,855	317,911	357,286	14,627	371,913
RI .....	1.8	1.9	0.3	0.1	1,793	815	1,115	50	1,165
SC .....	165.0	36.0	4.0	3.0	178,350	99,392	100,756	4,293	105,049
SD .....	1,612.0	450.0	495.0	3.0	1,255,949	838,012	1,187,801	8,540	1,196,341
TN .....	726.0	412.0	75.0	2.0	602,878	355,539	412,981	3,842	416,823
TX .....	8,070.0	95.0	3,810.0	15.0	6,963,639	4,340,827	5,849,076	13,580	5,862,656
UT .....	385.0	98.0	95.0	4.0	375,990	249,287	319,899	6,084	325,983
VT .....	58.0	94.0	14.0	1.0	79,978	34,533	35,415	996	36,411
VA .....	586.0	185.0	8.0	5.0	526,065	316,160	344,844	9,611	354,455
WA .....	768.0	41.0	388.0	11.0	719,992	465,617	631,814	6,667	638,481
WV .....	140.0	91.0	29.0	4.0	112,449	55,795	71,951	3,542	75,493
WI .....	891.0	555.0	110.0	9.0	1,041,179	535,843	614,051	14,150	628,201
WY .....	840.0	139.0	290.0	1.0	580,909	418,548	545,960	5,556	551,516
US .....	49,606.8	10,016.5	23,848.6	218.3	41,060,249	24,892,648	36,094,571	319,746	36,414,317

<sup>1</sup> Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. <sup>2</sup> Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments. <sup>3</sup> Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. <sup>4</sup> Includes receipts from marketings and sales of farm-slaughter. <sup>5</sup> Includes cash receipts from sales of cattle, calves, beef, and veal plus value of cattle and calves slaughtered for home consumption.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-18.—Cattle: Number slaughtered under Federal inspection and percentage distribution, by classes, 1989–98**

Year	Number						Percentage of total					
	Steers	Heifers	Cows			Bulls and stags	Steers	Heifers	Cows			Bulls and stags
			Dairy cows	Other cows	Total cows				Dairy cows	Other cows	Total cows	
Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1989 ..	16,094	10,128	2,889	3,257	6,146	642	48.7	30.7	8.8	9.9	18.7	1.9
1990 ..	16,160	9,832	2,671	3,094	5,765	633	49.9	30.4	8.2	9.6	17.8	1.9
1991 ..	16,316	9,484	2,840	2,645	5,485	602	51.2	29.7	8.9	8.3	17.2	1.9
1992 ..	16,730	9,020	2,892	2,813	5,705	639	52.1	28.1	9.0	8.8	17.8	2.0
1993 ..	16,840	9,152	2,995	2,959	5,954	648	51.7	28.1	9.2	9.1	18.3	2.0
1994 ..	17,651	9,389	2,858	2,955	5,813	629	52.7	28.0	8.5	8.8	17.3	1.9
1995 ..	17,887	10,175	2,862	3,281	6,143	674	51.3	29.2	8.2	9.4	17.6	1.9
1996 ..	17,400	10,502	3,037	4,068	7,105	715	48.7	29.4	8.5	11.4	19.9	2.0
1997 ..	17,172	11,287	2,926	3,498	6,424	683	48.3	31.7	8.2	9.8	18.1	1.9
1998 ..	17,101	11,228	2,620	3,245	5,865	593	49.2	32.3	7.5	9.3	16.9	1.7

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-19.—Cattle and calves: Number of operations, 1996–97, and inventory, Jan 1, 1998–99, by States and United States <sup>1</sup>**

State	Operations with cattle		January 1 cattle inventory	
	1997	1998	1998	1999
	<i>Number</i>		<i>1,000 head</i>	
AL .....	30,000	30,000	1,550	1,500
AK .....	120	120	12.0	11.5
AZ .....	3,300	3,200	820	810
AR .....	31,000	31,000	1,800	1,820
CA .....	24,000	23,000	4,900	5,000
CO .....	14,700	15,500	3,250	3,150
CT .....	1,200	1,200	68	64
DE .....	450	450	28	29
FL .....	22,000	22,000	1,870	1,800
GA .....	24,000	23,000	1,300	1,300
HI .....	830	830	180	173
ID .....	12,000	12,000	1,860	1,900
IL .....	26,000	26,000	1,510	1,490
IN .....	25,000	24,000	1,000	1,010
IA .....	41,000	39,000	3,700	3,650
KS .....	37,000	37,000	6,550	6,550
KY .....	52,000	50,000	2,480	2,420
LA .....	16,500	15,500	930	900
ME .....	2,200	2,000	105	100
MD .....	5,100	4,500	260	250
MA .....	1,400	1,400	62	57
MI .....	17,500	16,000	1,050	1,050
MN .....	33,000	31,000	2,500	2,500
MS .....	27,000	26,000	1,200	1,160
MO .....	71,000	69,000	4,350	4,400
MT .....	13,600	14,000	2,600	2,600
NE .....	28,000	29,000	6,750	6,650
NV .....	1,700	1,700	510	510
NH .....	950	950	44	48
NJ .....	1,800	1,800	59	53
NM .....	8,600	8,700	1,600	1,620
NY .....	18,000	17,500	1,480	1,460
NC .....	33,000	30,000	960	980
ND .....	14,000	14,300	1,820	1,920
OH .....	30,000	30,000	1,300	1,220
OK .....	64,000	62,000	5,400	5,200
OR .....	18,100	17,200	1,520	1,530
PA .....	29,000	28,000	1,690	1,670
RI .....	200	200	6.0	6.0
SC .....	11,500	11,000	480	480
SD .....	20,000	21,000	3,700	3,850
TN .....	57,000	55,000	2,260	2,180
TX .....	149,000	147,000	14,500	14,000
UT .....	7,800	8,000	910	890
VT .....	3,200	3,200	310	310
VA .....	32,000	29,000	1,700	1,700
WA .....	20,000	17,000	1,210	1,150
WV .....	15,000	14,000	440	440
WI .....	47,000	45,000	3,500	3,400
WY .....	6,300	6,400	1,660	1,560
US .....	1,148,050	1,115,650	99,744.0	98,521.5

<sup>1</sup> An operation is any place having one or more head of cattle on hand at any time during the year.  
NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-20.—Cattle and calves: Average dressed weight under Federal inspection, 1989–98**

Year	Cattle					Calves
	All cattle	Steers	Heifers	Cows	Bulls	
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1989 .....	683	741	669	539	857	158
1990 .....	686	741	672	539	845	177
1991 .....	703	757	687	551	871	209
1992 .....	705	760	691	548	856	223
1993 .....	694	747	685	542	859	228
1994 .....	717	776	707	536	854	227
1995 .....	711	769	706	534	857	218
1996 .....	702	766	705	524	842	211
1997 .....	706	764	703	539	851	208
1998 .....	730	789	724	554	865	174

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics service (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-21.—Cattle and calves: Number of operations by size group, selected States, and United States, 1997–98<sup>1</sup>**

State	Operations having									
	1–49 head		50–99 head		100–499 head		500–999 head		1000+ head	
	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
AL .....	21,000	21,000	4,600	4,500	4,100	4,200	240	240	60	60
AZ .....	2,000	1,900	350	350	650	650	150	150	150	150
AR .....	19,500	20,000	7,000	6,500	4,200	4,200	230	230	70	70
CA .....	16,000	15,400	2,200	1,900	3,500	3,400	1,100	1,100	1,200	1,200
CO .....	7,400	8,100	2,100	2,600	4,200	3,700	600	650	400	450
FL .....	16,800	17,000	2,200	2,250	2,400	2,100	300	350	300	300
GA .....	17,200	16,300	3,700	3,700	2,800	2,700	250	240	50	60
ID .....	7,000	7,000	1,700	1,700	2,640	2,630	400	400	260	270
IL .....	16,900	16,800	4,800	4,800	4,100	4,200	150	150	50	50
IN .....	19,000	18,500	3,500	3,200	2,380	2,170	90	100	30	30
IA .....	19,500	19,500	9,550	9,000	11,000	9,650	600	600	350	250
KS .....	17,500	17,700	7,800	7,700	10,000	10,000	1,100	1,000	600	600
KY .....	36,000	35,000	9,500	9,000	6,250	5,750	200	200	50	50
LA .....	11,300	10,700	2,600	2,300	2,350	2,300	210	160	40	40
MD .....	3,500	3,000	750	680	810	785	30	25	10	10
MI .....	11,500	11,000	2,800	2,280	3,000	2,500	160	160	40	60
MN .....	15,200	15,200	9,800	8,100	7,600	7,300	300	300	100	100
MS .....	20,000	19,000	3,700	3,700	3,100	3,100	150	150	50	50
MO .....	44,000	43,000	14,500	14,000	12,000	11,400	410	470	90	130
MT .....	5,100	5,500	2,200	2,250	5,100	5,100	800	800	400	350
NE .....	9,800	10,700	5,900	5,900	10,000	10,000	1,350	1,450	950	950
NM .....	4,700	4,800	1,100	1,200	2,000	1,900	400	400	400	400
NY .....	9,100	8,800	4,100	3,900	4,500	4,500	230	220	70	80
NC .....	27,500	25,000	3,600	3,200	1,810	1,710	70	70	20	20
ND .....	4,000	4,300	3,500	3,600	5,900	5,800	520	520	80	80
OH .....	23,000	23,000	3,900	3,800	2,980	3,030	100	140	20	30
OK .....	40,000	38,000	11,300	11,200	11,300	11,300	900	1,000	500	500
OR .....	13,900	12,600	1,500	1,630	2,100	2,300	400	440	200	230
PA .....	17,000	16,000	7,000	7,000	4,850	4,840	120	130	30	30
SD .....	5,400	6,300	4,000	4,200	8,900	8,800	1,200	1,200	500	500
TN .....	43,000	41,000	8,200	8,500	5,600	5,300	170	170	30	30
TX .....	96,000	96,000	25,000	24,000	24,000	23,000	2,700	2,600	1,300	1,400
UT .....	4,200	4,500	1,000	1,220	2,200	1,900	260	250	140	130
VT .....	1,340	1,400	800	750	1,000	990	50	50	10	10
VA .....	22,000	19,000	5,200	5,400	4,500	4,300	250	250	50	50
WA .....	16,500	13,500	1,100	1,100	2,000	2,000	240	250	160	150
WI .....	20,000	19,000	12,800	12,000	13,770	13,540	360	390	70	70
WY .....	2,100	2,100	1,000	1,000	2,300	2,400	600	600	300	300
Oth Sts .....	29,100	27,400	4,200	4,000	3,500	3,500	360	360	190	190
US .....	715,040	695,000	200,550	194,310	205,390	198,945	17,750	17,965	9,320	9,430

<sup>1</sup> An operation is any place having one or more cattle on hand during the year.

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**Table 7-22.—Cattle and calves: Percent of inventory by size group, selected States, and United States, 1997–98<sup>1</sup>**

State	Inventory on operations having									
	1–49 head		50–99 head		100–499 head		500–999 head		1,000+ head	
	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998
	<i>Percent</i>									
AL .....	24.0	24.0	18.0	17.0	44.0	45.0	9.3	9.3	4.7	4.7
AZ .....	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.5	17.0	17.0	10.0	10.5	68.0	67.0
AR .....	20.0	22.0	25.0	24.0	42.0	41.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	6.0
CA .....	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.7	17.5	16.0	16.0	17.0	60.0	61.0
CO .....	4.0	4.6	4.3	5.6	28.0	24.0	12.7	12.8	51.0	53.0
FL .....	13.0	13.0	8.0	8.0	25.0	23.0	10.0	13.0	44.0	43.0
GA .....	24.0	23.0	20.0	20.0	39.0	38.0	11.0	11.0	6.0	8.0
ID .....	6.0	6.0	7.0	6.5	31.0	30.0	15.0	14.5	41.0	43.0
IL .....	21.0	20.0	21.0	21.0	47.0	47.0	6.0	6.5	5.0	5.5
IN .....	32.0	32.0	22.0	21.0	37.0	37.0	5.0	6.0	4.0	4.0
IA .....	9.0	10.0	17.0	17.0	52.0	50.0	10.0	11.0	12.0	12.0
KS .....	5.4	6.0	8.6	8.0	31.0	29.0	12.0	10.0	43.0	47.0
KY .....	27.0	28.0	24.5	24.0	41.0	39.5	4.9	5.1	2.6	3.4
LA .....	21.0	22.0	18.0	15.0	41.0	45.0	13.0	11.0	7.0	7.0
MD .....	19.0	19.0	17.5	16.5	52.0	53.0	6.5	6.5	5.0	5.0
MI .....	15.0	18.0	18.0	15.0	51.0	46.0	9.0	10.0	7.0	11.0
MN .....	12.0	12.0	25.0	23.0	50.0	50.0	7.0	8.0	6.0	7.0
MS .....	27.0	27.0	21.0	21.0	40.0	37.0	7.0	7.0	5.0	8.0
MO .....	20.0	19.0	21.0	21.0	49.0	48.0	6.0	7.0	4.0	5.0
MT .....	3.5	4.0	5.5	6.0	42.0	44.0	20.0	20.0	29.0	26.0
NE .....	3.2	3.3	6.3	6.1	31.5	31.0	14.0	14.6	45.0	45.0
NM .....	4.0	4.5	4.0	4.5	23.0	24.0	16.0	15.0	53.0	52.0
NY .....	10.0	11.0	20.0	19.0	53.0	52.0	10.0	10.0	7.0	8.0
NC .....	37.0	34.0	23.0	22.0	32.0	35.0	4.7	4.9	3.3	4.1
ND .....	4.5	5.5	11.5	11.0	62.0	61.0	16.0	16.0	6.0	6.5
OH .....	34.0	29.0	20.0	20.0	39.0	41.0	4.5	6.5	2.5	3.5
OK .....	15.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	38.0	37.0	11.0	12.0	22.0	23.0
OR .....	11.0	11.0	9.0	7.0	35.0	31.0	17.0	20.0	28.0	31.0
PA .....	17.0	17.0	26.0	26.0	49.0	49.0	4.9	5.0	3.1	3.0
SD .....	3.3	4.0	7.7	8.0	50.0	49.0	19.0	20.0	20.0	19.0
TN .....	33.0	35.0	24.0	24.0	37.0	34.0	4.0	5.0	2.0	2.0
TX .....	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.0	32.0	31.0	12.0	12.0	32.0	34.0
UT .....	6.7	7.5	7.3	9.5	46.0	43.0	17.0	18.0	23.0	22.0
VT .....	8.0	8.0	18.0	18.0	57.0	57.0	10.0	11.0	7.0	6.0
VA .....	26.0	22.0	19.0	20.0	43.0	44.0	8.0	10.0	4.0	4.0
WA .....	12.0	11.0	6.0	6.0	35.0	36.0	14.0	14.0	33.0	33.0
WI .....	9.7	9.7	23.0	22.0	58.0	58.0	6.5	7.5	2.8	2.8
WY .....	2.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	29.0	32.0	24.0	24.0	41.0	37.0
Oth Sts .....	20.0	20.0	14.0	14.0	34.0	34.0	11.0	11.0	21.0	21.0
US .....	12.5	12.5	13.5	12.9	38.1	37.0	11.4	11.8	24.5	25.8

<sup>1</sup> Percents reflect average distributions of various probability surveys conducted during the year but are based primarily on end-of-year surveys.

**Table 7-23.—Beef cows: Number of operations, 1997–98, and inventory, January 1, 1998–99, by States and United States<sup>1</sup>**

State	Operations with beef cows <sup>2</sup>		January 1 beef cow inventory	
	1997	1998	1998	1999
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
AL .....	28,000	28,000	822	793
AK .....	90	90	3.9	4.0
AZ .....	2,300	2,300	220	218
AR .....	28,000	28,000	919	919
CA .....	14,800	14,500	820	800
CO .....	10,200	11,700	856	827
CT .....	700	750	7	7
DE .....	220	240	3	3
FL .....	20,000	20,000	1,010	973
GA .....	22,000	22,000	624	620
HI .....	750	750	88	86
ID .....	8,000	8,000	520	498
IL .....	17,800	17,700	440	445
IN .....	16,000	15,500	285	283
IA .....	28,000	28,000	1,005	1,000
KS .....	29,000	29,000	1,461	1,506
KY .....	44,000	42,000	1,165	1,105
LA .....	14,100	12,900	504	486
ME .....	1,200	1,000	12	8
MD .....	2,900	2,800	49	49
MA .....	800	850	7	6
MI .....	8,500	7,800	115	105
MN .....	16,000	15,800	395	385
MS .....	25,000	24,000	604	591
MO .....	60,000	59,000	2,045	2,065
MT .....	11,800	12,700	1,542	1,532
NE .....	23,000	23,000	1,940	1,938
NV .....	1,400	1,400	239	234
NH .....	550	550	4	4
NJ .....	1,100	1,100	13	10
NM .....	6,900	7,000	564	572
NY .....	6,100	6,400	80	78
NC .....	31,000	27,000	422	427
ND .....	12,300	12,700	906	980
OH .....	17,700	17,500	305	270
OK .....	54,000	52,000	1,959	1,858
OR .....	15,000	13,500	682	662
PA .....	11,500	11,300	165	151
RI .....	130	130	1.1	1.3
SC .....	10,500	10,000	230	231
SD .....	17,000	17,500	1,619	1,658
TN .....	47,000	47,000	1,060	1,030
TX .....	133,000	131,000	5,510	5,530
UT .....	5,500	5,600	355	335
VT .....	1,000	1,100	13	8
VA .....	25,000	23,000	695	688
WA .....	13,000	12,000	300	272
WV .....	13,000	12,000	207	207
WI .....	11,700	12,200	220	190
WY .....	5,300	5,500	874	824
US .....	872,840	855,860	33,885.0	33,472.3

<sup>1</sup> An operation is any place having one or more beef cows on hand at any time during the year. <sup>2</sup> Included in operations with cattle.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.



**Table 7-24.—Beef cows: Number of operations by size group, selected States and United States, 1997–98<sup>1</sup>**

State	Operations having							
	1–49 head		50–99 head		100–499 head		500+ head	
	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998
	<i>Number</i>							
AL .....	23,000	23,000	3,200	3,200	1,730	1,750	70	50
AZ .....	1,400	1,450	300	300	500	450	100	100
AR .....	22,800	22,800	3,500	3,500	1,640	1,640	60	60
CA .....	11,400	11,100	1,300	1,300	1,800	1,800	300	300
CO .....	5,800	7,200	1,700	1,900	2,450	2,350	250	250
FL .....	16,400	16,500	1,600	1,600	1,660	1,570	340	330
GA .....	18,500	18,700	2,280	2,160	1,200	1,100	20	40
ID .....	5,500	5,500	1,000	1,000	1,360	1,360	140	140
IL .....	15,700	15,500	1,600	1,600	490	585	10	15
IN .....	14,900	14,400	850	850	250	250	.....	.....
IA .....	21,000	21,000	5,000	5,000	1,950	1,970	50	30
KS .....	19,000	19,600	5,500	5,500	4,350	3,760	150	140
KY .....	38,000	36,000	4,400	4,200	1,570	1,770	30	30
LA .....	11,200	10,600	1,400	1,100	1,430	1,130	70	70
MN .....	13,500	13,600	2,000	1,650	480	530	20	20
MS .....	21,000	20,000	3,000	3,000	950	950	50	50
MO .....	48,000	47,000	8,200	8,200	3,690	3,680	110	120
MT .....	4,800	5,700	2,150	2,300	4,300	4,200	550	500
NE .....	12,800	12,700	4,800	4,800	4,900	5,000	500	500
NM .....	4,300	4,500	1,000	1,000	1,350	1,250	250	250
ND .....	5,500	6,000	3,500	3,500	3,240	3,140	60	60
OH .....	16,700	16,500	750	740	240	250	10	10
OK .....	42,000	40,000	8,000	7,900	3,800	3,900	200	200
OR .....	12,000	10,900	1,500	1,070	1,300	1,300	200	230
PA .....	11,000	10,800	370	390	130	110	.....	.....
SD .....	7,200	8,000	4,500	4,000	5,000	5,200	300	300
TN .....	42,000	42,000	3,700	3,700	1,275	1,280	25	20
TX .....	104,000	103,000	17,100	15,800	11,000	11,300	900	900
UT .....	3,600	3,700	870	900	910	900	120	100
VA .....	21,000	19,000	2,600	2,700	1,360	1,260	40	40
WA .....	11,500	10,600	760	690	690	660	50	50
WY .....	2,000	2,200	1,100	1,000	1,800	1,900	400	400
Oth Sts .....	84,900	79,700	4,700	4,600	1,870	1,680	170	180
US .....	692,400	679,250	104,230	101,150	70,665	69,975	5,545	5,485

<sup>1</sup> An operation is any place having one or more beef cows on hand at any time during the year. Missing data combined with other size groups.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-25.—Beef cows: Percent of inventory by size group, selected States, and United States, 1997–98<sup>1</sup>**

State	Inventory on operations having							
	1–49 head		50–99 head		100–499 head		500+ head	
	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998
	<i>Percent</i>							
AL .....	41.0	41.0	23.0	22.0	31.0	32.0	5.0	5.0
AZ .....	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	40.0	37.0	45.0	48.0
AR .....	40.0	43.0	25.0	25.0	31.0	28.0	4.0	4.0
CA .....	14.0	13.0	10.0	10.0	42.0	43.0	34.0	34.0
CO .....	11.0	14.0	13.0	15.0	54.0	50.0	22.0	21.0
FL .....	20.0	18.0	9.0	10.0	29.0	27.0	42.0	45.0
GA .....	46.0	44.0	22.0	22.0	30.0	29.0	2.0	5.0
ID .....	16.0	16.0	13.0	13.0	48.0	48.0	23.0	23.0
IL .....	59.0	56.0	24.0	24.0	15.8	18.2	1.2	1.8
IN .....	67.0	68.0	19.0	18.0	14.0	14.0	.....	.....
IA .....	39.0	39.5	31.0	30.0	27.0	28.0	3.0	2.5
KS .....	26.0	28.0	22.0	24.0	45.0	41.0	7.0	7.0
KY .....	53.0	53.0	25.0	23.0	20.5	22.5	1.5	1.5
LA .....	30.0	34.0	17.0	16.0	43.0	38.0	10.0	12.0
MN .....	48.0	50.0	32.0	28.0	16.5	18.5	3.5	3.5
MS .....	43.0	43.0	25.0	23.0	27.0	28.0	5.0	6.0
MO .....	41.0	42.0	27.0	26.0	27.0	27.0	5.0	5.0
MT .....	6.0	7.0	9.0	10.0	56.0	56.0	29.0	27.0
NE .....	13.0	13.0	17.0	17.0	47.0	47.0	23.0	23.0
NM .....	10.0	12.0	11.0	11.0	43.0	42.0	36.0	35.0
ND .....	14.0	14.5	23.0	22.0	59.0	59.0	4.0	4.5
OH .....	72.0	71.0	15.0	15.0	11.0	11.7	2.0	2.3
OK .....	35.0	35.0	25.0	23.0	32.0	34.0	8.0	8.0
OR .....	18.0	18.0	16.0	10.0	41.0	40.0	25.0	32.0
PA .....	74.0	74.0	14.0	15.0	12.0	11.0	.....	.....
SD .....	11.0	11.0	19.0	17.0	57.0	58.0	13.0	14.0
TN .....	58.0	58.0	22.0	23.0	18.5	17.5	1.5	1.5
TX .....	29.0	29.0	20.0	18.0	35.0	37.0	16.0	16.0
UT .....	12.0	15.0	15.0	17.0	45.0	45.0	28.0	23.0
VA .....	48.0	45.0	23.0	24.0	25.0	27.0	4.0	4.0
WA .....	30.0	27.0	16.0	15.0	38.0	40.0	16.0	18.0
WY .....	5.0	5.0	8.0	8.0	46.0	48.0	41.0	39.0
Other States .....	51.0	50.0	16.0	17.0	20.0	19.0	13.0	14.0
US .....	30.4	30.4	19.4	18.8	35.9	36.1	14.3	14.7

<sup>1</sup> Percents reflect average distributions of various probability surveys conducted during the year but are based primarily on end-of-year surveys. Missing data combined with other size groups.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-26.—Hogs and pigs: Number and value, United States, Dec. 1, 1989–98**

Year	Number	Value		Year	Number	Value	
		Per head	Total			Per head	Total
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>		<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1989 .....	53,788	79.10	4,252,885	1994 .....	59,738	53.20	3,178,123
1990 .....	54,416	85.40	4,647,808	1995 .....	58,201	70.70	4,115,118
1991 .....	57,649	68.80	3,966,276	1996 .....	56,124	94.00	5,280,742
1992 .....	58,202	71.20	4,146,646	1997 .....	61,158	82.00	4,985,532
1993 .....	57,940	74.90	4,339,509	1998 <sup>1</sup> .....	62,156	46.00	2,831,847

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.  
 NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-27.—Hogs and pigs: Number and value, by States, Dec. 1, 1997–98**

State	Operations		Number		Value			
	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	Value per head		Total value	
					1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000</i> <i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000</i> <i>dollars</i>
AL .....	1,100	1,000	190	190	80	44	15,200	8,360
AK .....	50	50	2.1	2.1	150	150	315	315
AZ .....	250	250	145	115	88	49	12,760	5,635
AR .....	1,460	1,300	860	750	79	55	67,940	41,250
CA .....	2,000	1,600	210	210	110	61	23,100	12,810
CO .....	1,200	1,100	790	870	88	49	69,520	42,630
CT .....	250	200	4.5	5.0	110	61	495	305
DE .....	180	150	30	31	79	44	2,370	1,364
FL .....	2,000	1,800	55	55	85	47	4,675	2,585
GA .....	2,000	1,700	520	430	81	42	42,120	18,060
HI .....	250	250	29	29	130	130	3,770	3,770
ID .....	900	800	30	27	82	45	2,460	1,215
IL .....	7,500	7,000	4,700	4,850	83	40	390,100	194,000
IN .....	6,500	6,400	3,950	4,050	84	42	331,800	170,100
IA .....	18,000	17,500	14,600	15,300	85	47	1,241,000	719,100
KS .....	3,000	2,600	1,530	1,590	73	37	111,690	58,830
KY .....	2,100	1,700	570	520	74	35	42,180	18,200
LA .....	950	600	32	30	88	49	2,816	1,470
ME .....	600	400	6.0	6.0	88	49	528	294
MD .....	600	620	85	65	81	45	6,885	2,925
MA .....	450	500	18.5	19.5	88	49	1,628	956
MI .....	3,000	2,800	1,030	1,120	89	48	91,670	53,760
MN .....	9,000	8,500	5,700	5,700	85	51	484,500	290,700
MS .....	2,000	2,000	220	275	86	48	18,920	13,200
MO .....	5,500	5,000	3,550	3,300	69	48	244,950	158,400
MT .....	650	650	180	190	85	47	15,300	8,930
NE .....	6,500	6,000	3,500	3,400	90	46	315,000	156,400
NV .....	110	110	7.5	7.5	110	61	825	458
NH .....	250	300	4.4	4.0	97	54	427	216
NJ .....	550	550	23.0	24.0	97	54	2,231	1,296
NM .....	400	400	6.0	6.0	88	49	528	294
NY .....	1,500	1,400	79	60	81	45	6,399	2,700
NC .....	4,500	4,200	9,600	9,700	72	41	691,200	397,700
ND .....	1,000	850	200	205	85	47	17,000	9,635
OH .....	6,800	6,500	1,700	1,700	79	53	134,300	90,100
OK .....	3,100	3,100	1,650	1,920	88	53	145,200	101,760
OR .....	1,400	1,200	35	30	88	49	3,080	1,470
PA .....	3,500	3,500	1,100	1,100	85	44	93,500	48,400
RI .....	60	50	2.8	3.0	85	47	238	141
SC .....	1,300	1,100	305	270	75	38	22,875	10,260
SD .....	3,000	3,200	1,400	1,400	84	53	117,600	74,200
TN .....	2,500	2,500	340	300	75	36	25,500	10,800
TX .....	5,500	5,000	580	640	83	42	48,140	26,880
UT .....	500	500	295	380	88	49	25,960	18,620
VT .....	300	250	2.9	3.5	110	61	319	214
VA .....	1,600	1,500	400	390	75	41	30,000	15,990
WA .....	1,000	1,000	39	37	97	54	3,783	1,998
WV .....	1,100	1,100	16.0	16.0	85	47	1,360	752
WI .....	3,900	3,300	740	690	84	36	62,160	24,840
WY .....	300	300	95	140	97	54	9,215	7,560
US .....	122,160	114,380	61,158	62,156	82	46	4,985,532	2,831,847

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. Totals may not add due to rounding.  
 NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-28.—Sows farrowing and pig crop: Number, United States, 1989–98**

Year	Sows farrowing		Pig crop			Year	Sows farrowing		Pig crop		
	Dec.- May	June- Nov.	Dec.- May	June- Nov.	Total		Dec.- May	June- Nov.	Dec.- May	June- Nov.	Total
	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>		<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>
1989 .....	6,028	5,767	47,141	44,779	91,920	1994 .....	6,257	6,139	51,217	50,261	113,874
1990 .....	5,732	5,709	45,223	44,877	90,100	1995 .....	6,046	5,843	50,077	48,739	110,705
1991 .....	5,988	6,071	47,413	47,902	95,315	1996 .....	5,665	5,449	47,888	46,571	105,573
1992 .....	6,260	6,012	50,466	48,676	99,142	1997 .....	5,595	5,884	48,394	51,190	111,063
1993 .....	6,039	5,977	49,110	48,216	109,342	1998 <sup>1</sup> .....	6,014	6,044	52,469	52,511	117,038

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-29.—Hogs and pigs: Number for breeding and market, United States, 1989–98**

Year	All hogs and pigs	Kept for breeding	Market hogs by weight groups					Total
			Under 60 pounds	60 to 119 pounds	120 to 179 pounds	180 pounds and over		
June 1								
	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	
1989 .....	55,880	7,315	20,727	12,070	8,765	7,003	48,565	
1990 .....	53,800	7,065	19,806	11,698	8,515	6,716	46,735	
1991 .....	56,340	7,485	20,720	12,365	8,815	6,955	48,855	
1992 .....	59,175	7,520	21,540	13,005	9,615	7,495	51,655	
1993 .....	58,795	7,260	20,739	12,898	9,877	8,022	51,536	
1994 .....	60,847	7,532	22,024	13,092	10,007	8,193	53,315	
1995 .....	59,329	7,117	21,042	12,841	9,780	8,549	52,211	
1996 .....	56,038	6,682	19,645	12,196	9,757	7,759	49,356	
1997 .....	57,366	6,789	19,988	12,574	10,002	8,013	50,577	
1998 <sup>1</sup> .....	62,213	6,958	21,482	13,711	11,084	8,978	55,524	
Dec. 1								
	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	
1989 .....	53,788	6,857	17,185	12,174	9,663	7,909	46,931	
1990 .....	54,416	6,847	17,852	12,195	9,622	7,900	47,569	
1991 .....	57,649	7,229	18,671	12,966	10,367	8,416	50,420	
1992 .....	58,202	7,109	19,122	12,846	10,420	8,705	51,093	
1993 .....	57,940	7,166	19,171	12,627	10,268	8,709	50,774	
1994 .....	59,738	6,998	19,477	13,007	10,927	9,329	52,739	
1995 .....	58,201	6,770	18,916	12,755	10,704	9,057	51,431	
1996 .....	56,124	6,578	18,503	12,193	10,209	8,641	49,546	
1997 .....	61,158	6,957	20,237	13,319	11,188	9,457	54,200	
1998 <sup>1</sup> .....	62,156	6,672	20,000	13,641	11,640	10,203	55,483	

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-30.—Hogs: Number in specified countries, 1996–98<sup>1</sup>**

Country	1996	1997	1998 <sup>2</sup>	Country	1996	1997	1998 <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Thou-</i>	<i>Thou-</i>	<i>Thou-</i>		<i>sands</i>	<i>sands</i>	<i>sands</i>
Australia .....	2,600	2,600	2,600	Kazakhstan .....	1,610	NA	NA
Austria .....	3,706	3,664	3,680	Korea, Republic of .....	6,461	6,516	7,096
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	7,153	7,717	7,498	Mexico .....	11,100	10,250	10,520
Brazil .....	32,068	31,369	31,427	Netherlands .....	13,958	14,253	11,438
Bulgaria .....	2,140	1,500	1,480	New Zealand .....	400	NA	NA
Canada .....	11,588	11,483	11,842	Philippines .....	9,023	9,750	10,210
China, People's Republic of .....	441,692	457,130	475,000	Poland .....	20,343	17,697	18,498
Colombia .....	2,421	NA	NA	Portugal .....	2,400	2,344	2,365
Czech Republic .....	4,024	4,048	3,960	Romania .....	7,960	8,235	7,273
Denmark .....	10,709	11,081	11,392	Russian Federation .....	22,630	19,500	16,579
Dominican Republic .....	307	NA	NA	South Africa, Republic of .....	1,690	NA	NA
France .....	14,523	14,976	15,430	Spain .....	18,600	18,651	19,269
Germany .....	23,737	24,283	24,795	Sweden .....	2,330	2,351	2,386
Greece .....	1,070	1,028	938	Switzerland .....	1,382	1,398	1,465
Guatemala .....	1,100	NA	NA	Taiwan .....	10,510	10,698	7,967
Ireland .....	1,542	1,665	1,717	Ukraine .....	13,070	11,175	10,000
Italy .....	8,000	8,100	8,150	United Kingdom .....	7,351	7,621	7,959
Japan .....	9,900	9,823	9,904	United States .....	58,264	56,141	60,915
				Total .....	787,362	787,047	803,753

<sup>1</sup> Various dates of enumeration are used by the countries reporting animal numbers. Data presented in this table approximate Jan. 1 as closely as possible. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. NA-not available.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

**Table 7-31.—Hogs: Number slaughtered, United States, 1989–98**

Year	Commercial			Farm	Total
	Federally inspected	Other	Total <sup>1</sup>		
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1989 .....	86,328	2,364	88,692	315	89,007
1990 .....	82,901	2,235	85,136	296	85,431
1991 .....	85,952	2,217	88,169	276	88,445
1992 .....	92,611	2,278	94,889	268	95,157
1993 .....	90,933	2,135	93,068	229	93,296
1994 .....	93,435	2,261	95,696	208	95,905
1995 .....	94,203	2,123	96,325	210	96,535
1996 .....	90,534	1,860	92,394	175	92,569
1997 .....	90,228	1,733	91,960	165	92,125
1998 .....	99,285	1,745	101,029	165	101,194

<sup>1</sup> Totals are based on unrounded numbers.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-32.—Sows farrowing and pig crop: Number by States, 1997 and 1998**

State	Sows farrowing							
	Dec.–Feb.		Mar.–May		June–Aug.		Sept.–Nov.	
	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
AR .....	52	56	60	56	58	57	55	56
GA .....	30	26	30	25	29	25	25	25
IL .....	200	225	240	255	220	230	240	235
IN .....	180	195	180	195	190	190	190	195
IA .....	450	520	510	550	540	530	520	510
KS .....	80	90	90	90	95	92	95	90
KY .....	31	31	31	30	31	29	31	30
MI .....	40	40	55	53	54	52	48	52
MN .....	230	260	255	275	260	280	260	265
MO .....	185	195	200	195	195	195	200	190
NE .....	170	165	170	170	165	170	165	175
NC .....	500	515	515	540	515	550	510	520
OH .....	75	89	85	90	90	90	90	90
OK .....	78	117	87	129	98	134	99	135
PA .....	50	47	48	48	49	48	48	46
SD .....	60	58	70	65	68	57	70	60
WI .....	46	42	47	43	48	42	43	39
Oth Sts <sup>2</sup> .....	227	258	238	277	241	283	250	277
US .....	2,684	2,929	2,911	3,086	2,946	3,054	2,939	2,990

State	Pig crop							
	Dec.–Feb.		Mar.–May		June–Aug.		Sept.–Nov.	
	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>	1997	1998	1997	1998 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
AR .....	442	476	498	470	499	485	462	476
GA .....	242	217	251	210	244	211	209	208
IL .....	1,700	1,935	2,016	2,193	1,848	1,978	2,016	2,021
IN .....	1,530	1,677	1,512	1,697	1,596	1,644	1,615	1,687
IA .....	3,825	4,524	4,386	4,785	4,752	4,638	4,472	4,437
KS .....	728	810	828	801	874	800	874	783
KY .....	257	260	264	252	259	244	259	255
MI .....	336	352	462	472	470	463	418	442
MN .....	2,001	2,327	2,257	2,448	2,301	2,492	2,314	2,345
MO .....	1,628	1,716	1,780	1,736	1,736	1,697	1,780	1,634
NE .....	1,437	1,403	1,445	1,428	1,411	1,462	1,403	1,488
NC .....	4,450	4,584	4,584	4,806	4,584	4,840	4,514	4,498
OH .....	623	757	714	783	747	788	774	774
OK .....	741	1,041	827	1,174	921	1,219	921	1,229
PA .....	425	404	413	418	426	418	418	409
SD .....	510	499	588	566	578	496	602	516
WI .....	386	344	400	366	408	351	357	322
Oth Sts <sup>2</sup> ...	1,903	2,154	2,004	2,384	2,042	2,408	2,086	2,354
US .....	23,164	25,480	25,229	26,989	25,696	26,634	25,494	25,878

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. Totals may not add due to rounding. <sup>2</sup> Individual State estimates not available for the 33 other States.  
 NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-33.—Hogs: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, United States, 1988–97**

Year	Marketings <sup>1</sup>	Shipped in for feeding and breeding	Farm slaughter <sup>2</sup>	Quantity produced (live weight) <sup>3</sup>	Value of production <sup>4</sup>	Cash receipts from sales of hogs, pork, and lard <sup>5</sup>	Value of hogs slaughtered for home consumption	Gross income <sup>6</sup>	Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1988 .....	90,420	3,722	335	21,697,048	9,155,727	9,221,199	76,031	9,297,230	42.30
1989 .....	92,432	3,643	316	21,907,061	9,280,627	9,454,053	71,228	9,525,281	42.50
1990 .....	89,240	4,317	279	21,286,939	11,345,800	11,525,451	82,878	11,608,329	53.70
1991 .....	92,220	4,670	264	22,727,121	11,067,121	11,036,132	68,243	11,104,375	49.10
1992 .....	98,589	4,871	272	23,946,691	9,854,258	10,016,503	60,713	10,077,216	41.60
1993 .....	98,351	5,675	222	23,692,553	10,627,889	10,910,817	54,862	10,965,679	45.20
1994 .....	100,747	6,177	195	24,436,502	9,692,390	9,882,641	43,922	9,926,563	39.90
1995 .....	102,684	7,550	192	24,425,501	9,829,188	10,264,264	42,240	10,306,504	40.50
1996 .....	101,852	10,041	183	23,267,241	12,013,037	12,698,454	49,889	12,748,343	51.90
1997 <sup>7</sup> ...	104,554	14,870	176	24,094,229	12,633,892	13,196,781	49,698	13,246,479	52.90

<sup>1</sup> Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. <sup>2</sup> Excludes custom slaughtered for farmers at commercial establishments. <sup>3</sup> Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. <sup>4</sup> Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs. <sup>5</sup> Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter includes allowance for higher average price of State outshipments of feeder pigs. <sup>6</sup> Cash receipts from sale of hogs, pork, and lard plus value of hogs slaughtered for home consumption. <sup>7</sup> Preliminary.

NASS Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-34.—Hogs: Receipts at selected public stockyards and direct receipts at interior markets, 1989–98<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Receipts at selected public stockyards				Direct receipts in interior Iowa and Southern Minnesota <sup>4</sup>
	South St. Joseph	South St. Paul	All others reporting	Total markets reporting <sup>2,3</sup>	
	<i>Thou-sands</i>	<i>Thou-sands</i>	<i>Thou-sands</i>	<i>Thou-sands</i>	<i>Thou-sands</i>
1989 .....	432	645	2,688	5,784	24,879
1990 .....	357	528	2,339	4,911	23,642
1991 .....	391	480	2,212	4,576	24,875
1992 .....	439	479	1,704	4,037	25,961
1993 .....	411	443	1,565	2,936	26,536
1994 .....	451	406	1,368	3,018	28,669
1995 .....	371	363	1,132	2,517	28,545
1996 .....	259	330	937	1,972	27,199
1997 .....	192	258	734	1,479	28,624
1998 .....	158	265	565	988	34,082

<sup>1</sup> Total rail and truck receipts. Saleable receipts 1978 on. <sup>2</sup> Rounded total of complete figures. <sup>3</sup> The number of stockyards reporting varies from 41 to 68. <sup>4</sup> Covers receipts at 14 packing plants and 30 concentration yards. <sup>5</sup> Data no longer reported.

Prior to 1994 includes numbers from the following areas: Kansas City, National Stockyards and Fort Worth. AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316. Compiled from reports received from stockyard companies.

**Table 7-35.—Hogs: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, by States, 1997 (preliminary)**

State	Marketings <sup>1</sup>	Shipped in for feeding and breeding	Farm slaughter <sup>2</sup>	Quantity produced (live weight) <sup>3</sup>	Value of production <sup>4</sup>	Cash receipts from sales of hogs, pork, and lard <sup>5</sup>	Value of hogs slaughtered for home consumption	Gross income <sup>6</sup>
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 pounds	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
AL .....	323.0	41.0	3.0	116,738	56,813	59,881	512	60,393
AK .....	1.5	0.1	1.5	815	467	206	206	412
AZ .....	367.0	86.0	1.0	87,296	41,156	45,659	249	45,908
AR .....	1,830.0	90.0	1.0	378,564	191,214	198,160	515	198,675
CA .....	378.0	51.0	22.0	74,055	40,076	43,914	2,284	46,198
CO .....	1,544.0	80.0	1.0	347,895	198,448	201,696	1,108	202,804
CT .....	4.6	0.0	0.2	999	470	504	24	528
DE .....	29.0	1.0	1.0	6,498	2,695	2,900	218	3,118
FL .....	137.0	7.0	1.0	24,409	11,216	11,883	92	11,975
GA .....	1,304.0	47.0	4.0	307,159	150,780	158,675	964	159,639
HI .....	33.0	0.0	1.0	6,190	4,971	4,902	161	5,063
ID .....	71.0	18.0	2.0	16,080	7,992	8,241	374	8,615
IL .....	8,128.0	1,200.0	4.0	1,824,664	931,042	1,011,316	1,208	1,012,524
IN .....	6,282.0	439.0	1.0	1,549,079	783,363	805,226	509	805,735
IA .....	21,040.0	7,000.0	17.0	5,348,360	2,770,466	2,957,211	5,220	2,962,431
KS .....	3,500.0	390.0	1.0	728,797	388,480	409,737	754	410,491
KY .....	1,111.0	98.0	9.0	250,737	133,382	140,519	2,914	143,433
LA .....	68.0	2.0	2.0	13,964	6,535	6,871	199	7,070
ME .....	10.2	0.0	0.9	3,541	1,664	1,115	519	1,634
MD .....	145.0	17.0	2.0	27,545	13,096	12,882	514	13,396
MA .....	15.7	0.0	0.5	3,451	1,622	1,375	243	1,618
MI .....	1,697.0	77.0	3.0	404,354	211,863	218,146	1,495	219,641
MN .....	9,197.0	1,470.0	7.0	2,091,525	1,117,764	1,169,019	3,374	1,172,393
MS .....	503.0	68.0	2.0	117,870	59,452	64,809	526	65,335
MO .....	7,443.0	1,200.0	2.0	1,352,969	713,465	778,661	1,601	780,262
MT .....	277.0	2.0	2.0	66,771	36,798	34,328	410	34,738
NE .....	5,966.0	275.0	2.0	1,468,110	808,754	832,518	1,548	834,066
NV .....	20.7	3.0	0.3	4,496	2,397	2,446	36	2,482
NH .....	3.4	0.0	0.3	647	304	192	82	274
NJ .....	31.2	12.3	2.0	2,105	638	1,208	284	1,492
NM .....	14.5	5.8	1.0	2,331	1,054	1,223	205	1,428
NY .....	121.0	7.0	2.0	27,031	12,118	12,410	643	13,053
NC .....	16,735.0	153.0	20.0	3,765,321	2,038,494	2,016,643	3,122	2,019,765
ND .....	345.0	40.0	2.0	69,732	32,200	36,795	480	37,275
OH .....	3,050.0	397.0	10.0	768,632	402,731	413,072	3,814	416,886
OK .....	3,846.0	950.0	2.0	731,389	368,045	423,393	1,040	424,433
OR .....	79.0	0.0	1.0	17,700	10,071	10,339	131	10,470
PA .....	1,536.0	75.0	10.0	356,341	180,033	182,297	1,742	184,039
RI .....	4.1	0.0	0.2	968	455	439	24	463
SC .....	660.0	85.0	7.0	126,042	63,203	64,988	1,623	66,611
SD .....	2,305.0	221.0	4.0	559,303	301,140	311,118	1,909	313,027
TN .....	726.0	93.0	3.0	143,655	72,782	81,351	1,073	82,424
TX .....	854.0	108.0	6.0	227,614	107,678	104,723	1,911	106,634
UT .....	301.0	2.0	1.0	90,215	53,030	42,336	282	42,618
VT .....	2.6	0.0	0.4	831	391	289	88	377
VA .....	628.0	20.0	1.0	153,931	79,288	78,630	1,031	79,661
WA .....	59.0	0.0	2.0	14,938	7,611	6,596	598	7,194
WV .....	34.0	2.0	2.0	7,638	3,645	3,307	648	3,955
WI .....	1,554.0	10.0	2.0	352,406	188,673	193,826	645	194,471
WY .....	239.2	26.7	2.5	52,528	23,867	28,806	546	29,352
US .....	104,553.7	14,869.9	175.8	24,094,229	12,633,892	13,196,781	49,698	13,246,479

<sup>1</sup> Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. <sup>2</sup> Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments. <sup>3</sup> Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. <sup>4</sup> Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs. <sup>5</sup> Receipts from marketings and sale of farm-slaughter. Includes allowance for higher average price of State outshipments of feeder pigs. <sup>6</sup> Cash receipts from sales of hogs, pork, and lard plus value of hogs slaughtered for home consumption.



**Table 7-36.—Hogs: Number slaughtered commercially, total and average live weight, by States, 1997 <sup>1</sup>**

State	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight	State	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>		<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
AL .....	107.1	43,115	403	NV .....	1.7	341	202
AZ .....	10.3	2,200	214	N ENG <sup>2</sup> .....	26.3	6,129	233
AR .....	188.0	83,007	441	NJ .....	.....	.....	.....
CA .....	1,937.4	410,445	212	NM .....	2.3	488	215
CO .....	42.9	9,091	212	NY .....	49.3	9,325	189
DE and MD .....	230.4	54,850	238	NC .....	9,273.9	2,301,204	248
FL .....	126.4	25,885	205	ND .....	45.7	11,047	242
GA .....	309.6	82,098	265	OH .....	1,095.7	281,804	257
HI .....	40.5	8,107	200	OK .....	3,215.5	865,481	269
ID .....	102.0	26,901	264	OR .....	175.1	44,538	254
IL .....	8,455.9	2,203,497	261	PA .....	2,339.1	564,851	241
IN .....	4,914.3	1,230,888	250	SC .....	.....	.....	.....
IA .....	24,449.5	6,309,027	258	SD .....	5,044.8	1,294,225	257
KS .....	.....	.....	.....	TN .....	.....	.....	.....
KY .....	2,194.8	566,046	258	TX .....	333.4	106,114	318
LA .....	39.0	8,210	210	UT .....	17.2	3,870	225
MI .....	.....	.....	.....	VA .....	4,121.3	1,016,236	247
MN .....	6,992.4	1,762,361	252	WA .....	.....	.....	.....
MS .....	.....	.....	.....	WV .....	10.1	3,229	320
MO .....	3,528.8	897,034	254	WI .....	350.5	143,785	410
MT .....	20.1	4,429	220	WY .....	4.6	1,112	242
NE .....	5,776.4	1,471,321	255	US <sup>3</sup> .....	91,960.4	23,533,896	256

<sup>1</sup> Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. Average live weight is based on unrounded numbers. <sup>2</sup> CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. <sup>3</sup> States with no data printed are still included in US total, not printed to avoid disclosing individual operations.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-37.—Hogs: Number slaughtered commercially, total and average live weight, by States, 1998 <sup>1</sup>**

State	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight	State	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>		<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
AL .....	90.7	39,007	430	NV .....	.....	.....	.....
AZ .....	9.2	1,785	195	N ENG <sup>2</sup> .....	26.4	6,672	253
AR .....	.....	.....	.....	NJ .....	96.3	9,393	98
CA .....	2,212.4	466,373	211	NM .....	2.7	569	211
CO .....	41.2	8,929	217	NY .....	52.7	9,914	188
DE and MD .....	278.5	65,706	236	NC .....	9,786.4	2,383,069	244
FL .....	141.2	24,738	175	ND .....	72.4	17,326	239
GA .....	296.5	81,002	273	OH .....	1,261.4	324,265	257
HI .....	36.5	7,303	200	OK .....	4,119.2	1,085,918	264
ID .....	.....	.....	.....	OR .....	188.5	48,799	259
IL .....	9,197.1	2,408,643	262	PA .....	2,427.9	578,702	238
IN .....	6,326.8	1,579,539	250	SC .....	.....	.....	.....
IA .....	28,905.6	7,481,015	259	SD .....	4,452.3	1,171,170	263
KS .....	.....	.....	.....	TN .....	.....	.....	.....
KY .....	2,530.4	649,122	257	TX .....	324.2	99,028	306
LA .....	37.7	8,017	213	UT .....	27.3	4,769	175
MI .....	.....	.....	.....	VA .....	4,172.7	1,019,308	244
MN .....	7,940.0	2,026,628	255	WA .....	.....	.....	.....
MS .....	.....	.....	.....	WV .....	11.0	3,403	308
MO .....	3,926.5	999,179	254	WI .....	375.1	155,732	415
MT .....	28.1	6,118	218	WY .....	5.9	1,459	246
NE .....	6,285.8	1,605,846	255	US <sup>3</sup> .....	101,029.3	25,897,764	256

<sup>1</sup> Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. Average live weight is based on unrounded numbers. <sup>2</sup> CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. <sup>3</sup> States with no data printed are still included in US total, not printed to avoid disclosing individual operations.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-38.—Hogs: Number slaughtered, average dressed and live weights, Federally inspected and commercial, 1989–98<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Federally inspected									Commercial	
	Barrows and gilts		Sows		Stags and boars		Total			All hogs and pigs	
	Head	Avg. dressed weight	Head	Avg. dressed weight	Head	Avg. dressed weight	Head	Avg. dressed weight	Avg. live weight	Head	Avg. live weight
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1989 .....	81,427	172	4,115	295	786	237	86,328	179	249	88,692	248
1990 .....	78,394	175	3,704	298	803	225	82,901	181	250	85,136	249
1991 .....	81,567	176	3,633	299	752	227	85,952	182	252	88,169	252
1992 .....	87,807	176	3,955	295	849	225	92,611	182	253	94,889	252
1993 .....	86,362	179	3,709	291	862	221	90,933	184	254	93,068	254
1994 .....	88,615	180	3,917	294	904	219	93,435	185	255	95,696	255
1995 .....	89,662	181	3,676	292	864	221	94,203	186	257	96,326	256
1996 .....	86,443	181	3,425	290	667	222	90,534	186	254	92,394	254
1997 .....	86,587	185	3,064	291	577	220	90,228	189	257	91,960	256
1998 .....	95,354	185	3,437	295	494	228	99,285	189	257	101,029	256

<sup>1</sup> All weights calculated using unrounded totals. Totals may not add due to rounding.  
 NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-39.—Hogs and corn: Hog-corn price ratio and average price received by farmers for corn, United States, 1988–97**

Year	Hog-corn price ratio <sup>1</sup>	Price of corn per bushel <sup>2</sup>
		<i>Dollars</i>
1988 .....	19.3	2.27
1989 .....	17.9	2.43
1990 .....	22.5	2.40
1991 .....	20.9	2.33
1992 .....	18.5	2.29
1993 .....	20.5	2.22
1994 .....	16.4	2.41
1995 .....	16.4	3.56
1996 .....	15.4	3.55
1997 .....	20.0	2.60

<sup>1</sup> Number of bushels of corn equal in value to buy 100 pounds of live hogs at local markets, based on average prices received by farmers for hogs and corn. Annual average is a simple average of monthly ratios for the calendar year. <sup>2</sup> Annual average is a simple average of entire month prices for the calendar year.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-40.—Hogs and pigs: Number of operations and inventory by size groups, selected States, regions, and United States, 1997–98<sup>1</sup>**

State	Operations having											
	1–99 head		100–499 head		500–999 head		1,000–1,999 head		2,000–4,999 head		5,000+ head	
	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998
	<i>Number</i>											
AR .....	1,030	880	125	105	80	85	95	95	85	90	45	45
GA .....	1,430	1,340	350	200	90	50	60	40	40	50	30	20
IL .....	2,600	2,200	2,500	2,250	1,200	1,300	690	690	390	430	120	130
IN .....	2,600	2,400	2,100	2,100	840	840	520	580	330	360	110	120
IA .....	3,400	2,900	6,900	6,300	3,900	4,100	2,250	2,450	1,250	1,430	300	320
KS .....	1,600	1,300	870	890	300	200	110	90	80	80	40	40
KY .....	1,500	1,200	330	260	130	100	90	85	35	40	15	15
MI .....	2,050	1,900	510	500	180	100	130	150	100	120	30	30
MN .....	3,000	2,800	3,200	3,000	1,400	1,300	800	750	440	470	160	180
MO .....	2,800	2,100	1,690	1,800	510	570	270	230	170	240	60	60
NE .....	1,900	1,800	2,800	2,500	1,050	980	480	450	195	190	75	80
NC .....	2,700	2,400	200	190	140	140	240	240	650	650	570	580
OH .....	4,600	4,000	1,300	1,500	530	550	250	290	100	130	20	30
OK .....	2,800	2,800	130	130	40	40	50	50	50	50	30	30
PA .....	2,500	2,450	500	520	200	200	150	150	115	140	35	40
SD .....	1,050	1,100	1,300	1,500	370	300	150	160	70	80	60	60
WI .....	2,600	2,100	890	870	230	180	120	95	55	50	5	5
Oth Sts <sup>2</sup> .....	29,300	26,700	2,400	2,400	480	420	300	260	200	170	120	130
US .....	69,460	62,370	28,095	27,015	11,670	11,455	6,755	6,855	4,355	4,770	1,825	1,915

State	Inventory on operations having											
	1–99 head		100–499 head		500–999 head		1,000–1,999 head		2,000–4,999 head		5,000+ head	
	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998
	<i>Percent</i>											
AR .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	7.0	7.0	15.0	14.0	31.0	31.0	43.0	44.0
GA .....	4.0	5.0	10.0	7.0	9.0	7.0	11.0	11.0	22.0	24.0	44.0	46.0
IL .....	2.0	1.5	14.0	10.5	17.0	15.0	19.0	17.0	23.0	27.0	25.0	29.0
IN .....	2.0	2.0	14.0	12.0	15.0	13.0	18.0	17.0	24.0	24.0	27.0	32.0
IA .....	1.0	0.5	12.0	9.5	17.5	15.0	20.0	20.0	23.5	27.0	26.0	28.0
KS .....	2.5	2.0	12.5	12.0	10.0	7.0	9.0	8.0	14.0	12.0	52.0	59.0
KY .....	4.0	3.0	13.0	12.0	16.0	13.0	18.0	20.0	20.0	21.0	29.0	31.0
MI .....	4.0	2.0	12.0	8.0	11.0	6.0	18.0	20.0	25.0	34.0	30.0	30.0
MN .....	1.5	2.0	13.0	11.0	15.5	13.0	20.0	18.0	20.0	21.0	30.0	35.0
MO .....	2.0	2.0	10.5	12.0	9.5	9.0	10.0	7.0	14.0	15.0	54.0	55.0
NE .....	2.0	1.5	19.5	17.5	19.5	19.0	17.5	17.0	15.5	15.0	26.0	30.0
NC .....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	4.0	3.5	22.0	21.5	72.0	73.0
OH .....	7.0	6.0	22.0	21.0	22.0	18.0	19.0	20.0	18.0	19.0	12.0	16.0
OK .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.5	4.0	3.5	8.0	6.5	82.0	85.0
PA .....	4.0	3.5	11.0	10.5	12.0	12.0	17.0	17.0	29.0	30.0	27.0	27.0
SD .....	2.5	2.5	22.0	22.0	16.0	12.5	13.0	12.0	12.5	15.0	34.0	36.0
WI .....	8.0	7.0	27.0	28.0	21.0	21.0	20.0	19.0	18.0	18.0	6.0	7.0
Oth Sts <sup>2</sup> .....	6.5	5.0	9.5	8.0	6.0	6.0	8.5	7.5	13.5	14.0	56.0	59.5
US .....	2.0	2.0	11.0	9.5	12.0	11.0	14.5	14.0	20.5	21.5	40.0	42.0

<sup>1</sup> An operation is any place having one or more hogs and pigs on hand any time during the year. Percents reflect average distributions based primarily on mid-year surveys. <sup>2</sup> Individual State estimates not available for the 33 other States.

**Table 7-41.—Lard, including rendered pork fat: Stocks Jan. 1, production, trade, and disappearance, United States, 1988–97**

Year	Supply						Disposition			
	Production				Stocks Jan. 1 <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	Exports <sup>3</sup>	Domestic disappearance		
	Federally inspected	Other commercial	Farm	Total				Total	Direct use	
					Total	Total	Per civilian			
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Mil- lion pounds</i>	<i>Mil- lion pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Mil- li on pounds</i>	<i>Mil- lion pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	
1988 .....			5	932	33	965	127	801	433	1.8
1989 .....				4 935	37	972	110	830	442	1.8
1990 <sup>3</sup> .....				919	32	954	97	832	468	1.9
1991 .....				952	25	980	121	822	429	1.7
1992 .....				1,025	37	1,064	136	905	426	1.7
1993 .....				1,005	23	1,031	114	879	449	1.7
1994 .....				1,034	38	1,074	137	897	598	2.3
1995 .....				1,040	41	1,082	124	920	585	2.2
1996 .....				998	38	1,038	101	917	606	2.3
1997 .....				993	19	1,013	90	901	615	2.3

<sup>1</sup> Factory and warehouse stocks as reported by the Bureau of the Census. <sup>2</sup> Includes imports, which were less than 500,000 pounds. <sup>3</sup> Discontinued after 1989. <sup>4</sup> ERS estimate.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce and the U.S. Department of Agriculture. Totals and per capita estimates computed from unrounded numbers.

**Table 7-42.—Lard, including rendered pork fat: United States exports by country of destination, 1995–97**

Continent and country	1995	1996	1997 <sup>1</sup>	Continent and country	1995	1996	1997 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>		<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
North America:				Europe:			
Canada .....	7,148	0	0	Netherlands .....	2,212	0	0
Mexico .....	33,166	36,757	31,284	Spain .....	1,001	2,012	0
Other countries .....	0	0	0	United Kingdom .....	7	28	0
Total .....	40,314	36,757	31,284	Other countries .....	0	0	0
South America:				Total .....	3,220	2,040	0
Ecuador .....	22	61	214	Africa .....	41	0	0
Venezuela .....	0	0	0	Asia .....	7,283	1,650	6,046
Other countries .....	210	69	104	Oceania .....	29	52	18
Total .....	232	130	318	Other areas .....	5,141	5,061	3,348
				Grand total <sup>2</sup> .....	56,260	45,690	41,014

<sup>1</sup> Final. <sup>2</sup> May not add due to rounding.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 7-43.—Sheep and lambs: Number and value, United States, Jan. 1, 1990–99**

Year	Number	Value		Year	Number	Value	
		Per head	Total			Per head	Total
	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000</i> <i>dollars</i>		<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000</i> <i>dollars</i>
1990 .....	11,358	79.30	901,092	1995 <sup>1</sup> .....	8,989	74.70	663,449
1991 .....	11,174	65.60	732,600	1996 <sup>1</sup> .....	8,465	86.50	732,197
1992 .....	10,797	61.20	660,746	1997 <sup>1</sup> .....	8,024	96.00	761,650
1993 .....	10,201	70.60	714,163	1998 <sup>1</sup> .....	7,825	102.00	797,826
1994 <sup>1</sup> .....	9,836	69.90	681,384	1999 <sup>1,2</sup> .....	7,238	88.00	640,428

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in 1994 includes new crop lambs. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary.  
NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-44.—Sheep and lambs: Number, by classes, United States, Jan. 1, 1990–99**

Year	All sheep and lambs	Sheep and lambs on feed	Breeding sheep				
			Total	Lambs		1 year and over	
				Ewes	Rams	Ewes	Rams
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1990 .....	11,358	1,762	9,596	1,322	311	7,608	355
1991 .....	11,174	1,730	9,444	1,340	347	7,409	348
1992 .....	10,797	1,832	8,965	1,166	320	7,129	350
1993 .....	10,201	1,896	8,305	1,126	308	6,637	333
1994 <sup>1</sup> .....	9,836	1,839	7,236	1,098	( <sup>4</sup> )	5,844	294
1995 <sup>1</sup> .....	8,989	( <sup>3</sup> )	6,518	857	( <sup>4</sup> )	5,404	257
1996 <sup>1</sup> .....	8,465	( <sup>3</sup> )	6,226	858	( <sup>4</sup> )	5,134	234
1997 <sup>1</sup> .....	8,024	( <sup>3</sup> )	5,919	787	( <sup>4</sup> )	4,912	220
1998 <sup>1,2</sup> .....	7,825	( <sup>3</sup> )	5,611	839	( <sup>4</sup> )	4,570	202
1999 <sup>1,2</sup> .....	7,238	( <sup>3</sup> )	5,314	774	( <sup>4</sup> )	4,338	202

<sup>1</sup> Includes new crop lambs. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. <sup>3</sup> Discontinued. <sup>4</sup> Combined with ewes.  
NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-45.—Sheep: Number in specified countries, 1996–98<sup>1</sup>**

Country	1996	1997	1998 <sup>2</sup>	Country	1996	1997	1998 <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sand</i> <i>head</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sand</i> <i>head</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sand</i> <i>head</i>		<i>Thou-</i> <i>sand</i> <i>head</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sand</i> <i>head</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sand</i> <i>head</i>
Argentina .....	17,956	17,295	16,432	New Zealand .....	48,816	47,394	46,970
Australia .....	121,200	120,200	119,600	Poland .....	608	506	467
Bulgaria .....	4,216	3,869	3,814	Portugal .....	4,239	4,161	4,199
China, Peoples Republic of .....	276,857	304,150	335,000	Romania .....	11,086	10,317	9,747
Egypt .....	3,491	3,543	3,580	Russian Federation .....	28,336	23,519	20,697
France .....	11,140	11,244	10,926	Saudia Arabia .....	10,365	10,621	11,000
Germany .....	2,395	2,324	2,302	South Africa, Republic of	35,145	35,830	36,821
Greece .....	9,386	9,201	8,999	Spain .....	21,322	23,981	24,512
India .....	173,519	175,976	178,462	Turkey .....	42,400	41,100	39,500
Ireland .....	5,583	5,391	5,634	Ukraine .....	4,080	2,925	2,486
Italy .....	12,000	12,300	12,320	United Kingdom .....	28,797	28,256	30,118
Kazakhstan, Republic of ..	19,600	13,742	10,896	United States .....	8,461	7,937	7,616
Mexico .....	13,100	13,500	14,413	Uruguay .....	20,205	19,747	18,187
				Total .....	934,303	949,029	974,698

<sup>1</sup> Various dates of enumeration are used by the countries reporting animal numbers. Data presented in this table approximate Jan. 1 as closely as possible. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

**Table 7-46.—Breeding sheep: Number, by classes, by States, Jan. 1, 1998 and 1999**

State	Lambs		One year and over			
	Breeding		Ewes		Rams	
	1998	1999 <sup>1</sup>	1998	1999 <sup>1</sup>	1998	1999 <sup>1</sup>
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head
AL .....	1.5	1.1	5.1	4.1	0.4	0.3
AK .....	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
AZ .....	8.0	7.0	63.0	58.0	2.0	3.0
CA .....	35.0	45.0	345.0	330.0	10.0	15.0
CO .....	33.0	29.0	200.0	185.0	7.0	6.0
CT .....	0.6	0.8	3.4	2.7	0.3	0.3
ID .....	35.0	41.0	194.0	185.0	5.0	5.0
IL .....	8.0	8.0	56.0	52.0	4.0	4.0
IN .....	9.0	9.0	32.0	35.0	3.0	3.0
IA .....	27.0	30.0	138.0	133.0	7.0	7.0
KS .....	9.0	9.0	66.0	57.0	5.0	4.0
KY .....	3.0	2.5	13.0	13.0	1.0	1.0
LA .....	0.7	0.8	3.8	4.1	0.5	0.6
ME .....	1.7	1.4	7.0	7.5	0.8	0.7
MD .....	3.5	3.5	12.5	12.5	2.5	1.0
MA .....	1.3	1.1	5.7	5.9	0.5	0.5
MI .....	7.0	7.0	38.0	34.0	3.0	3.0
MN .....	15.0	15.0	85.0	90.0	5.0	5.0
MO .....	8.0	9.0	54.0	58.0	4.0	4.0
MT .....	60.0	66.0	315.0	270.0	10.0	9.0
NE .....	10.0	11.0	71.0	73.0	3.0	4.0
NV .....	19.0	20.0	56.0	53.0	2.0	2.0
NH .....	1.0	1.0	4.5	4.5	0.5	0.5
NJ .....	1.3	2.0	8.5	8.0	0.7	1.0
NM .....	35.0	35.0	190.0	180.0	10.0	10.0
NY .....	8.0	8.0	38.0	36.0	3.0	2.0
NC .....	1.4	1.4	11.0	11.0	0.6	0.6
ND .....	15.0	16.0	78.0	79.0	3.0	3.0
OH .....	14.0	13.0	85.0	85.0	5.0	5.0
OK .....	5.0	5.0	44.0	34.0	3.0	2.0
OR .....	28.0	24.0	150.0	120.0	7.0	6.0
PA .....	11.0	11.0	57.0	55.0	5.0	5.0
SD .....	42.0	46.0	300.0	270.0	8.0	9.0
TN .....	2.5	2.0	8.5	9.0	1.0	1.0
TX .....	200.0	130.0	880.0	880.0	40.0	40.0
UT .....	50.0	45.0	320.0	305.0	10.0	10.0
VT .....	2.0	2.6	9.5	12.4	0.5	0.7
VA .....	9.0	7.0	46.0	37.0	3.0	2.0
WA .....	8.0	7.0	35.0	35.0	2.0	2.0
WV .....	4.0	4.0	30.0	30.0	1.0	1.0
WI .....	15.0	11.0	51.0	52.0	3.0	3.0
WY .....	86.0	82.0	430.0	405.0	14.0	13.0
Other States <sup>2</sup> .....	5.1	3.8	29.2	26.7	6.1	6.0
US .....	838.9	774.3	4,569.5	4,338.2	202.8	201.6

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2</sup> AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, MS, RI, and SC.  
NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-47.—Sheep and lambs: Average price per 100 pounds at San Angelo, 1989-98<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Sheep			Slaughter lambs			
	Good	Utility	Cull	Shorn		Spring	
				Prime	Choice	Prime	Choice
1989 .....	38.58	30.78	21.93	66.06	66.06	71.48	71.48
1990 .....	35.21	28.60	20.03	53.42	53.42	53.83	59.31
1991 .....	31.98	27.12	17.89	51.86	51.86	55.97	55.97
1992 .....	34.45	33.96	24.38	61.33	61.33	62.29	62.29
1993 .....	36.95	36.41	27.94	64.92	64.92	61.62	61.62
1994 .....	40.19	36.06	27.81	66.15	66.15	.....	.....
1995 .....	33.97	35.61	29.07	75.71	75.71	77.91	77.91
1996 .....	34.50	35.38	23.96	85.68	85.68	82.00	82.00
1997 .....	49.24	46.53	32.80	89.26	89.26	89.20	89.20
1998 .....	40.11	39.01	26.53	71.79	71.79	74.37	74.37

<sup>1</sup> Simple average of monthly bulk-of-sales prices from data of the livestock reporting service. 1995 to present price reflects woolled lamb as well as the weight range of 110-130.

AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316.

**Table 7-48.—Sheep and lambs: Number of breeding sheep and market, by States, Jan. 1, 1998–99**

State	Breeding sheep and lambs		Market sheep and lambs <sup>2</sup>	
	1998	1999 <sup>1</sup>	1998	1999 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
AL .....	7.0	5.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.0
AK .....	1.5	1.5	0.1	0.1
AZ .....	73.0	68.0	67.0	72.0
CA .....	390.0	390.0	410.0	420.0
CO .....	240.0	220.0	335.0	220.0
CT .....	4.3	3.8	0.7	0.7
ID .....	234.0	231.0	51.0	34.0
IL .....	68.0	64.0	11.0	10.0
IN .....	44.0	47.0	11.0	10.0
IA .....	172.0	170.0	93.0	90.0
KS .....	80.0	70.0	40.0	30.0
KY .....	17.0	16.5	5.0	4.5
LA .....	5.0	5.5	1.0	1.0
ME .....	9.5	9.6	1.5	1.4
MD .....	18.5	17.0	3.5	6.0
MA .....	7.5	7.5	1.0	1.0
MI .....	48.0	44.0	24.0	18.0
MN .....	105.0	110.0	60.0	65.0
MO .....	66.0	71.0	14.0	14.0
MT .....	385.0	345.0	30.0	35.0
NE .....	84.0	88.0	16.0	17.0
NV .....	77.0	75.0	11.0	10.0
NH .....	6.0	6.0	1.0	1.0
NJ .....	10.5	11.0	2.5	1.0
NM .....	235.0	225.0	55.0	50.0
NY .....	49.0	46.0	12.0	9.0
NC .....	13.0	13.0	1.0	1.5
ND .....	96.0	98.0	35.0	36.0
OH .....	104.0	103.0	31.0	22.0
OK .....	52.0	41.0	18.0	14.0
OR .....	185.0	150.0	100.0	65.0
PA .....	73.0	71.0	13.0	12.0
SD .....	350.0	325.0	70.0	95.0
TN .....	12.0	12.0	2.0	1.0
TX .....	1,120.0	1,050.0	410.0	300.0
UT .....	380.0	360.0	40.0	40.0
VT .....	12.0	15.7	2.5	2.3
VA .....	58.0	46.0	16.0	11.0
WA .....	45.0	44.0	8.0	6.0
WV .....	35.0	35.0	5.0	5.0
WI .....	69.0	66.0	10.0	17.0
WY .....	530.0	500.0	180.0	160.0
Other States <sup>4</sup> .....	40.4	36.5	16.1	13.9
US .....	5,611.2	5,314.1	2,213.9	1,923.4

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2</sup> Sheep and lambs on feed are animals being fattened for slaughter market on grain, other concentrates, or succulent pastures, and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade Good or better. <sup>3</sup> Total market sheep and lambs for 1998 combined with "other states" to avoid disclosing individual operations. <sup>4</sup> AL, AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, MS, RI, and SC.

**Table 7-49.—Lamb crop: Number of lambs as percentage of ewes one year old and older, by States, 1997–98<sup>1</sup>**

State	1997		1998 <sup>2</sup>	
	Number	Lamb crop as percent of ewes one year old and over, Jan. 1	Number	Lamb crop as percent of ewes one year old and over, Jan. 1
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL .....	4.3	88	3.9	76
AK .....	0.7	88	0.7	88
AZ .....	48.0	74	47.0	75
CA .....	320.0	89	310.0	90
CO .....	225.0	107	220.0	110
CT .....	4.5	129	4.0	118
ID .....	245.0	120	240.0	124
IL .....	81.0	142	73.0	130
IN .....	55.0	149	50.0	156
IA .....	230.0	150	210.0	152
KS .....	85.0	101	70.0	106
KY .....	18.0	120	16.0	123
LA .....	5.0	81	4.5	118
ME .....	8.5	127	8.0	114
MD .....	14.0	104	16.0	128
MA .....	7.0	108	6.5	114
MI .....	62.0	124	46.0	121
MN .....	145.0	138	155.0	182
MO .....	75.0	150	90.0	167
MT .....	380.0	115	355.0	113
NE .....	95.0	146	96.0	135
NV .....	56.0	97	57.0	102
NH .....	5.0	125	5.5	122
NJ .....	9.0	113	8.0	94
NM .....	170.0	85	165.0	87
NY .....	50.0	132	47.0	124
NC .....	10.3	94	10.6	96
ND .....	110.0	121	105.0	135
OH .....	131.0	149	123.0	145
OK .....	50.0	106	40.0	91
OR .....	195.0	108	163.0	109
PA .....	74.0	116	72.0	126
SD .....	375.0	119	345.0	115
TN .....	8.5	106	10.0	118
TX .....	910.0	93	800.0	91
UT .....	370.0	110	350.0	109
VT .....	11.5	105	14.0	147
VA .....	60.0	125	52.0	113
WA .....	57.0	154	56.0	160
WV .....	37.0	103	38.0	127
WI .....	74.0	151	70.0	137
WY .....	460.0	102	440.0	102
Other States <sup>3</sup> .....	25.0	94	20.6	71
US .....	5,356.3	109	5,013.3	110

<sup>1</sup>Lamb crop defined as lambs born in the native States and lambs docked or branded in the Western States. <sup>2</sup>Preliminary. <sup>3</sup>AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, MS, RI, and SC.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.



**Table 7-50.—Sheep and lambs: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, United States, 1988–97**

Year	Lamb crop <sup>1</sup>	Marketings <sup>2</sup>		Inshipments	Farm slaughter	Quantity produced (live weight) <sup>3</sup>
		Sheep	Lambs			
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
1988 .....	7,205	1,610	6,350	1,971	100	730,941
1989 .....	7,721	1,129	7,201	2,452	98	811,275
1990 .....	7,686	1,628	6,823	2,004	95	780,800
1991 .....	7,651	1,719	7,187	2,186	92	796,089
1992 .....	7,225	1,923	7,007	2,389	87	745,970
1993 .....	6,379	1,952	6,752	2,379	74	688,594
1994 .....	5,897	1,536	6,384	2,187	76	630,033
1995 .....	5,606	990	6,228	2,147	69	599,392
1996 .....	5,282	1,024	6,023	2,225	65	565,669
1997 <sup>4</sup> .....	5,245	1,011	5,709	2,062	62	591,308

Year	Value of production	Cash receipts for sales of sheep, lambs, and mutton and lamb <sup>5</sup>	Value of sheep and lambs slaughtered for home consumption	Gross income <sup>6</sup>	Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers	
					Sheep	Lambs
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1988 .....	433,950	513,421	9,789	523,210	25.60	69.10
1989 .....	467,553	542,923	9,519	552,442	24.40	66.10
1990 .....	373,991	447,274	8,634	455,908	23.20	55.50
1991 .....	356,689	439,250	7,754	447,004	19.70	52.20
1992 .....	394,409	507,458	8,230	515,688	25.80	59.50
1993 .....	394,444	544,219	7,388	551,607	28.60	64.40
1994 .....	360,279	507,133	9,142	516,275	30.90	65.60
1995 .....	409,900	558,848	9,868	568,716	28.00	78.20
1996 .....	434,998	612,477	10,405	622,882	29.90	82.20
1997 <sup>4</sup> .....	478,449	635,112	10,829	645,941	37.90	90.30

<sup>1</sup>Lamb crop defined as lambs born in the native States, plus lambs docked or branded in the Western States. <sup>2</sup>Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and state outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. <sup>3</sup>Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. <sup>4</sup>Preliminary. <sup>5</sup>Receipts from marketings and sale of farm-slaughtered meat. <sup>6</sup>Cash receipts from sales of sheep, lambs, and mutton and lamb plus value of sheep and lambs slaughtered for home consumption.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-51.—Sheep and lambs: Receipts at selected public stockyards, 1989–98 <sup>1</sup>**

Year	Sioux Falls	South St. Joseph	South St. Paul	All others reporting	Total markets reporting <sup>2,3</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1989 .....		5	85	858	998
1990 .....		5	89	961	1,105
1991 .....		9	95	1,142	1,293
1992 .....		12	88	1,099	1,243
1993 .....		88	72	1,187	1,377
1994 .....		80	64	1,232	1,469
1995 .....		7,132	50,752	775,594	846,283
1996 .....		8,068	46,588	857,254	921,052
1997 .....	100,222	7,997	47,010	997,776	1,060,145
1998 .....	72,527	5,323	49,514	811,130	938,494

<sup>1</sup>Total rail and truck receipts unloaded at public stockyards. Saleable receipts only, 1978. <sup>2</sup>Rounded totals of complete figures. <sup>3</sup>The number of stockyards reporting varies from 41 to 68.

AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316. Compiled from reports received from stockyard companies.

**Table 7-52.—Sheep and lambs: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, by States, 1997 (preliminary)**

State	Marketings <sup>1</sup>		Shipped in	Slaughter on farms <sup>2</sup>	Quantity produced (live weight) <sup>3</sup>	Value of production	Cash receipts from sales of sheep, lambs, and mutton and lamb <sup>4</sup>	Value of sheep and lambs slaughtered for home consumption	Gross income <sup>5</sup>
	Sheep	Lambs							
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 pounds	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
AL .....	1.3	1.9	0.5	0.1	184	113	162	12	174
AK .....	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	6	11	10	19	29
AZ .....	9.0	102.0	82.0	12.0	6,674	6,049	10,092	1,198	11,290
CA .....	97.0	647.0	365.0	5.0	58,342	46,765	80,949	954	81,903
CO .....	61.0	1,088.0	980.0	1.0	95,737	67,864	144,401	204	144,605
CT .....	0.4	4.9	0.0	0.2	480	517	469	49	518
ID .....	39.5	193.5	15.0	1.0	24,508	19,331	19,864	190	20,054
IL .....	3.2	88.8	29.0	1.0	5,170	4,336	6,026	208	6,234
IN .....	19.5	45.0	4.0	1.5	4,792	3,361	4,031	308	4,339
IA .....	47.0	276.0	84.0	1.0	28,729	23,971	32,056	327	32,383
KS .....	29.0	106.0	35.0	1.0	11,092	9,201	12,227	244	12,471
KY .....	6.0	12.7	0.9	0.5	1,412	1,120	1,267	130	1,397
LA .....	1.7	5.6	0.0	0.6	522	404	382	96	478
ME .....	0.6	5.3	0.0	0.1	622	638	512	40	552
MD .....	3.0	15.6	2.4	2.0	2,150	1,727	1,551	325	1,876
MA .....	1.1	5.7	0.0	0.1	575	613	512	136	648
MI .....	15.0	61.0	13.0	2.0	7,225	5,724	6,312	483	6,795
MN .....	30.0	134.0	31.0	1.0	15,558	13,186	15,257	203	15,460
MO .....	9.2	44.7	4.0	0.2	4,151	3,093	3,514	93	3,607
MT .....	68.0	300.0	20.0	1.0	32,315	27,462	30,184	234	30,418
NE .....	22.0	114.5	64.0	0.5	11,104	8,444	12,116	100	12,216
NV .....	17.0	41.0	22.0	1.0	2,151	1,423	3,278	143	3,421
NH .....	0.6	4.9	0.5	0.2	496	502	461	56	517
NJ .....	7.6	12.4	11.0	0.8	811	548	1,344	110	1,454
NM .....	34.0	111.0	17.0	6.0	13,175	11,021	10,568	796	11,364
NY .....	1.0	36.0	1.0	1.0	3,959	3,641	3,198	149	3,347
NC .....	2.5	7.0	0.0	0.1	528	490	562	38	600
ND .....	31.0	78.5	8.0	0.5	7,741	6,496	8,340	106	8,446
OH .....	23.5	90.0	11.0	1.5	11,537	9,257	10,187	254	10,441
OK .....	5.5	46.0	5.0	1.0	4,169	3,723	4,053	214	4,267
OR .....	42.0	155.0	0.0	3.0	18,475	14,629	15,986	1,012	16,998
PA .....	10.5	51.5	0.0	1.0	6,561	5,416	5,072	288	5,360
SD .....	37.5	343.0	53.0	0.5	39,600	36,427	43,270	184	43,454
TN .....	2.2	6.2	1.1	0.2	432	381	587	22	609
TX .....	129.0	653.0	94.0	2.0	80,282	67,712	66,214	214	66,428
UT .....	49.0	251.0	9.0	5.0	26,115	20,753	21,945	667	22,612
VT .....	4.3	7.2	0.0	0.4	1,048	938	962	100	1,062
VA .....	8.0	47.0	1.0	1.0	6,222	4,969	4,757	211	4,968
WA .....	3.0	37.0	1.0	1.0	5,148	4,246	3,133	168	3,301
WV .....	8.0	39.7	10.0	0.3	3,866	2,573	3,472	53	3,525
WI .....	8.0	49.0	4.0	1.0	6,580	5,069	5,207	200	5,407
WY .....	122.0	375.5	81.0	2.5	39,957	33,019	39,473	291	39,764
Other <sup>6</sup> .....	1.0	14.3	3.0	0.0	1,587	1,286	1,149	0	1,149
US .....	1,010.7	5,708.6	2,062.4	61.9	591,308	478,449	635,112	10,829	645,941

<sup>1</sup> Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. <sup>2</sup> Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments. <sup>3</sup> Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. <sup>4</sup> Receipts from marketings and sale of farm-slaughter. <sup>5</sup> Cash receipts from sales of sheep, lambs, and mutton and lamb plus value of sheep and lambs slaughtered for home consumption. <sup>6</sup> AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, MS, RI, and SC.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-53.—Sheep and lambs: Number slaughtered commercially, total and average live weight, by States, 1997<sup>1</sup>**

State	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight	State	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>		<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
AL				NV			
AZ	1.0	104	106	N ENG <sup>2</sup>	21.2	2,165	102
AR	0.5	59	120	NJ	97.1	9,077	94
CA				NM	37.5	4,441	119
CO	1,438.3	206,252	143	NY	29.5	2,856	97
DE and MD				NC	2.2	186	85
FL	0.5	53	99	ND	0.8	102	124
GA	2.4	245	101	OH	11.8	1,329	113
HI				OK	0.6	68	113
ID	5.2	615	119	OR	5.2	682	131
IL				PA	68.2	7,003	103
IN				SC			
IA				SD	170.3	22,866	134
KS	1.9	222	119	TN			
KY	10.0	1,397	140	TX			
LA	3.0	270	89	UT			
MI	210.3	26,095	124	VA	18.6	1,928	104
MN				WA			
MS				WV			
MO				WI	9.0	1,021	113
MT	2.8	346	124	WY	1.3	161	128
NE	1.5	165	108	US <sup>3</sup>	3,907.4	520,342	133

<sup>1</sup> Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other slaughter plants. <sup>2</sup> CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. <sup>3</sup> Data not shown to avoid disclosing individual operations, but are included in U.S. totals.  
 NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-54.—Sheep and lambs: Number slaughtered commercially, total and average live weight, by States, 1998<sup>1</sup>**

State	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight	State	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>		<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
AL				NV			
AZ	1.0	99	97	N ENG <sup>2</sup>	22.5	2,210	98
AR				NJ	93.8	8,886	95
CA				NM	36.8	4,472	122
CO	1,288.9	185,907	144	NY	30.0	3,221	107
DE and MD				NC	2.1	195	94
FL				ND	0.8	95	126
GA	3.4	345	102	OH	10.1	1,067	106
HI				OK			
ID	4.0	468	118	OR	5.9	764	130
IL				PA	70.4	6,966	99
IN	35.8	3,541	99	SC			
IA	540.2	74,326	138	SD	95.2	12,736	134
KS	2.1	237	113	TN	3.1	233	76
KY	7.8	1,187	153	TX			
LA	2.9	289	98	UT			
MI	210.1	26,399	126	VA	17.0	1,703	100
MN				WA			
MS				WV			
MO				WI	9.2	1,062	116
MT	3.2	411	130	WY	1.4	169	123
NE	1.6	164	103	US <sup>3</sup>	3,803.7	502,034	132

<sup>1</sup> Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other slaughter plants. <sup>2</sup> CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. <sup>3</sup> Data not shown to avoid disclosing individual operations, but are included in U.S. totals.  
 NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-55.—Sheep and lambs: Number slaughtered, United States, 1989–98**

Year	Commercial			Farm	Total	Year	Commercial			Farm	Total
	Federally inspected	Other	Total <sup>1</sup>				Federally inspected	Other	Total <sup>1</sup>		
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands		Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
1989 .....	5,295	170	5,465	94	5,559	1994 .....	4,755	183	4,938	76	5,014
1990 .....	5,469	185	5,654	96	5,750	1995 .....	4,388	172	4,560	69	4,629
1991 .....	5,504	217	5,721	92	5,813	1996 .....	4,032	152	4,184	65	4,249
1992 .....	5,290	207	5,496	89	5,585	1997 .....	3,771	137	3,907	62	3,969
1993 .....	5,002	181	5,182	77	5,259	1998 .....	3,670	133	3,804	57	3,861

<sup>1</sup> Totals are based on unrounded numbers.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-56.—Sheep and lambs: Number slaughtered, average dressed and live weights, percentage distribution, by class, Federally inspected and commercial, 1989–98<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Federally inspected									Commercial	
	Lambs and yearlings			Mature sheep			Total			All sheep and lambs	
	Head	Pct. of total	Avg. dressed weight	Head	Pct. of total	Avg. dressed weight	Head	Avg. dressed weight	Avg. live weight	Head	Avg. live weight
	1,000		Pounds	1,000		Pounds	1,000	Pounds	Pounds	1,000	Pounds
1989 .....	4,961	93.7	64	334	6.3	58	5,295	63	125	5,465	124
1990 .....	5,146	94.1	64	323	5.9	59	5,469	64	126	5,654	125
1991 .....	5,173	94.0	64	330	6.0	58	5,504	63	125	5,721	124
1992 .....	4,982	94.2	64	308	5.8	57	5,289	64	126	5,496	125
1993 .....	4,708	94.1	65	293	5.9	57	5,002	64	129	5,182	127
1994 .....	4,463	93.9	63	292	6.1	57	4,756	63	126	4,938	125
1995 .....	4,114	93.8	63	274	6.2	58	4,388	63	127	4,560	125
1996 .....	3,763	93.3	65	270	6.7	58	4,032	64	129	4,184	128
1997 .....	3,558	94.3	67	213	5.7	60	3,771	67	134	3,907	133
1998 .....	3,460	94.3	66	211	5.7	61	3,670	66	133	3,804	132

<sup>1</sup> All percents and weights calculated using unrounded totals.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-57.—Sheep and lambs: Operations with sheep, 1995–98**

State	Operations with sheep			
	1995	1996	1997	1998
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
AL .....	310	310	300	300
AK .....	40	40	40	40
AZ .....	400	350	350	300
CA .....	4,400	4,000	3,700	3,300
CO .....	1,300	1,600	1,600	1,700
CT .....	250	250	240	270
ID .....	1,300	1,100	1,100	1,100
IL .....	3,200	3,000	2,800	2,600
IN .....	2,700	2,400	2,400	2,200
IA .....	6,300	5,500	5,300	4,900
KS .....	1,900	1,900	1,800	1,600
KY .....	900	850	800	800
LA .....	1,000	700	500	400
ME .....	550	500	500	450
MD .....	800	800	700	700
MA .....	550	500	500	450
MI .....	2,000	1,900	1,600	1,600
MN .....	3,400	3,200	2,900	2,600
MO .....	2,600	2,300	2,100	2,000
MT .....	2,200	2,200	2,100	2,000
NE .....	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
NV .....	350	350	350	300
NH .....	400	450	400	400
NJ .....	800	800	750	750
NM .....	1,000	1,000	900	900
NY .....	1,700	1,800	1,700	1,600
NC .....	600	600	600	600
ND .....	1,200	1,100	1,200	1,150
OH .....	4,600	4,100	3,700	3,600
OK .....	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,600
OR .....	2,600	3,100	3,000	3,100
PA .....	3,000	2,900	2,800	2,600
SD .....	3,000	2,700	2,500	2,500
TN .....	800	800	800	800
TX .....	7,300	7,300	7,100	7,000
UT .....	2,000	1,900	1,700	1,500
VT .....	750	600	600	500
VA .....	1,900	1,900	1,800	1,700
WA .....	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,200
WV .....	1,600	1,400	1,300	1,100
WI .....	2,400	2,600	2,400	2,100
WY .....	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100
Other States <sup>1</sup> .....	1,800	1,800	1,750	1,700
US .....	79,900	76,600	72,680	68,810

<sup>1</sup> AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, MS, RI, and SC.  
 NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-58.—Breeding Sheep: Survey percent by size groups, United States, 1998–99<sup>1</sup>**

Item	1–99 head		100–499 head		500–4,999 head		5,000+ head	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Operations .....	90.8	90.6	6.8	7.3	2.3	2.0	0.1	0.1
Inventory .....	25.5	25.9	19.2	20.4	42.6	39.0	12.7	14.7

<sup>1</sup> Percents reflect distributions of end-of-year survey.  
 NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-59.—Wool: Number of sheep shorn, weight per fleece, production, average price per pound received by farmers, value of production, exports, imports, total new supply of apparel wool, and imports of carpet wool, United States, 1988–97**

Year	Sheep and lambs shorn <sup>1</sup>	Weight per fleece	Shorn wool production	Price per pound <sup>2</sup>	Value of production <sup>3</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1988 .....	11,531	7.76	89,482	138.0	124,993
1989 .....	11,314	7.89	89,220	124.0	110,537
1990 .....	11,222	7.84	88,033	80.0	69,534
1991 .....	11,009	7.97	87,740	55.0	47,178
1992 .....	10,521	7.88	82,943	74.0	60,162
1993 .....	9,976	7.77	77,535	51.0	39,077
1994 .....	8,877	7.73	68,577	78.0	52,377
1995 .....	8,138	7.80	63,513	1.04	64,277
1996 .....	7,279	7.79	56,669	0.70	39,659
1997 <sup>4</sup> .....	7,032	7.70	53,889	0.84	45,172

Year	Shorn wool production	Raw wool supply (clean)				Total new supply <sup>9</sup>
		Domestic production <sup>5</sup>	Exports <sup>6</sup>	Imports for consumption		
				48's and Finer <sup>7</sup>	Not Finer than 46's <sup>8</sup>	
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
1988 .....	89,482	47,246	1,247	72,324	24,418	142,740
1989 .....	89,220	47,108	1,188	77,003	29,889	152,812
1990 .....	88,033	46,481	2,736	50,328	21,355	115,428
1991 .....	87,740	46,327	3,867	68,242	18,166	128,868
1992 .....	82,943	43,794	3,413	65,457	23,802	129,640
1993 .....	77,535	40,938	2,529	76,001	21,876	138,286
1994 .....	68,577	36,209	2,863	64,889	24,645	122,880
1995 .....	63,513	33,535	6,042	63,781	25,039	116,313
1996 .....	56,669	29,921	5,715	54,073	21,296	99,575
1997 <sup>4</sup> .....	53,889	28,630	4,732	51,484	24,962	100,344

<sup>1</sup> Includes sheep shorn at commercial feeding yards. <sup>2</sup> Price computed by weighting State average prices for all wool sold during the year by sales of shorn wool. <sup>3</sup> Production by States multiplied by annual average price. <sup>4</sup> Preliminary. <sup>5</sup> Conversion factor from grease basis to clean basis are as follows: Shorn wool production—52.8 percent (Stat. Bull. 616) from 1987-1997. Includes carpet wool exports. <sup>6</sup> Prior to 1989, known as dutiable imports. <sup>7</sup> Prior to 1989, known as duty-free imports. In 1994 includes 24,645,306 pounds of imported raw wool not finer than 46's and 2,182,576 pounds of miscellaneous imported raw wool. <sup>8</sup> Production minus exports plus imports; stocks not taken into consideration. <sup>9</sup> Production minus exports plus imports; stocks not taken into consideration.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300 and NASS. Imports and exports from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 7-60.—Wool: Price-support operations, United States, 1986–95**

Marketing year	Shorn wool price per pound		Payment rate		Marketings covered by payments <sup>2</sup>		Amount of payments <sup>3</sup>		
	Support	Season average received by producers	Average for shorn wool per pound	Unshorn lambs per cwt. <sup>1</sup>	Shorn wool	Unshorn lambs	Shorn wool	Unshorn lambs	Total
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1986 .....	178	66.8	111.2	445	81.0	601	83.1	19.3	102.4
1987 .....	181	91.7	89.3	357	80.3	625	74.7	16.9	91.6
1988 .....	178	138.0	40.0	160	82.3	567	32.3	7.1	39.4
1989 .....	177	124.0	53.0	212	79.8	580	36.1	9.4	45.5
1990 .....	182	80.0	102.0	408	81.8	600	85.4	19.9	105.3
1991 .....	188	55.0	133.0	532	85.3	642	108.2	26.2	134.4
1992 .....	197	74.0	123.0	492	76.6	561	93.1	22.9	116.0
1993 .....	204	51.0	153.0	612	73.3	554	107.8	26.1	133.9
1994 .....	209	78.0	131.0	524	64.5	478	60.4	15.2	76.6
1995 .....	212	104.0	108.0	432	54.3	467	27.3	7.5	34.8

<sup>1</sup>For unshorn lambs sold. <sup>2</sup>Unadjusted for weight of unshorn lambs purchased. <sup>3</sup>Payments for wool marketed during the year shown are made after Mar. 31 of the following year and include deductions for American Sheep Industry Association. Figures for 1994 and 1995 reflect 20- and 50-percent reductions in payments, respectively, as required by Public Law 103-130 which also terminated price support for wool as of December 31, 1995.

FSA, Fibers Analysis Group, (202) 720-8837.

**Table 7-61.—Wool: Average price per pound, clean basis, delivered to United States mills, 1989–98<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Territory <sup>2</sup>		Australian 64's good topmaking (in bond, American yield)
	64's (20.60–22.04 microns)	Avg. 58's–56's (24.95–27.84 microns)	
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
1989 .....	370	205	472
1990 .....	256	138	413
1991 .....	199	109	280
1992 .....	204	141	227
1993 .....	137	102	194
1994 .....	212	126	311
1995 .....	249	170	311
1996 .....	193	137	264
1997 .....	238	153	300
1998 .....	162	113	202

<sup>1</sup>Beginning January 1976 the unit designation terminology for wool prices changed to microns. For example 64's (20.60–22.04 microns) formerly was fine good French combing and staple. Two designations 56's (26.40–27.84 microns) and 58's (24.95–26.39 microns) have been averaged in the price data shown here and together were formerly the category fleeces 3/4 blood good French combing and staple. <sup>2</sup>Wool grown in the range areas of California, Oregon, Washington, Texas, the intermountain States (including Arizona and New Mexico), and parts of the Dakotas, Kansas, Nebraska, and Oklahoma. These wools vary considerably in shrinkage and color.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300 and AMS.

**Table 7-62.—Wool: Mill consumption, by grades, on the woolen and worsted systems, scoured basis, United States, 1988-97<sup>1 2 3</sup>**

Item	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Apparel wool:										
Woolen system:	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>
60's and finer	23.8	24.1	26.2	32.0	33.9	40.9	36.0	30.2	42.1	49.0
Coarser than 60's .....	20.9	21.8	24.9	26.6	25.6	26.6	26.0	27.1	27.6	21.3
Total .....	44.7	45.9	51.1	58.6	59.5	67.5	62.0	57.3	69.7	70.3
Worsteds system:										
60's and finer	54.5	56.1	50.6	56.5	58.5	58.8	59.6	55.0	46.1	48.2
Coarser than 60's .....	17.9	18.5	18.9	22.1	18.1	15.1	17.0	17.0	13.8	11.9
Total .....	72.4	74.6	69.5	78.6	76.6	73.9	76.6	72.0	59.8	60.1
Total apparel:										
60's and finer	78.3	80.2	76.8	88.5	92.4	99.7	95.6	85.2	88.2	97.2
Coarser than 60's .....	38.8	40.3	43.8	48.7	43.7	41.7	43.0	44.1	41.2	33.2
Total .....	117.1	120.5	120.6	137.2	136.1	141.4	138.6	129.3	129.5	130.4
Carpet wool .....	15.6	14.1	12.1	14.3	14.7	15.4	14.7	12.7	12.3	13.6
Grand total mill ....	132.7	134.6	132.7	151.5	150.8	156.8	153.3	142.0	141.8	144.0

<sup>1</sup> Scoured wool, plus greasy wool converted to a scoured basis, using assumed average yields. Includes both pulled and shorn, foreign and domestic wool. Wool was considered as consumed (1) on the woolen system when laid in mixes and (2) on the worsted system as the sum of top and noil production. <sup>2</sup> Domestic, duty-paid, and duty-free foreign. <sup>3</sup> Excludes wool consumed on the cotton system and in the manufacture of felt, hat bodies, and other miscellaneous products.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 7-63.—Wool: United States imports (for consumption), clean content, by grades, 1988-97<sup>1 2</sup>**

Grade	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
48's and finer:	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>
Finer than 58's <sup>3</sup>	65.6	68.3	44.5	57.3	58.1	70.7	59.4	56.9	50.8	48.7
48's-58's <sup>4</sup> .....	6.7	8.7	5.5	11.0	7.4	5.3	5.5	6.9	3.2	2.8
Total .....	72.3	77.0	50.3	68.3	65.5	76.0	64.9	63.8	54.1	51.5
Not Finer than 46's:										
Wool for special use <sup>5</sup> .....	1.5	6.2	1.9	.6	.8	13.8	13.8	8.6	3.9	0.0
Not finer than 40's <sup>6</sup> .....	4.5	4.3	6.2	7.3	7.9	1.4	1.9	3.2	3.2	0.0
Finer than 40's-44's <sup>7</sup> .....	13.5	11.5	7.5	4.5	6.8	4.7	6.6	9.4	10.1	0.0
46's <sup>8</sup> .....	4.9	7.9	5.8	5.8	8.3	2.0	2.3	3.9	4.1	0.0
Total .....	24.4	29.9	21.4	18.2	23.8	21.9	24.6	25.0	21.3	24.9
Miscellaneous <sup>9</sup> ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.4	2.2	38.8	0	0
Grand total .....	96.7	106.9	71.7	86.5	89.3	100.3	91.7	88.8	75.4	76.4

<sup>1</sup> Natural fiber grown by sheep or lambs. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 1989 the following Harmonized Tariff Schedule numbers are in the above 7 wool import groups: 5101.19.606060, 5101.19.6060, 5101.21.4000, 5101.21.4000, 5101.29.4060, 0.5(5101.30.4000). <sup>3</sup> 5101.11.6030, 5101.19.6030, 5101.21.4030, 5101.29.4030, 0.5(5101.30.4000). <sup>4</sup> 5101.11.1000, 5101.19.1000, 5101.21.1000, 5101.29.1000. <sup>5</sup> 5101.11.2000, 5101.19.2000, 5101.21.1500, 5101.29.1500, 5101.30.1000. <sup>6</sup> 5101.11.4000, 5101.19.4000, 5101.21.3000, 5101.29.3000, 5101.30.1500. <sup>7</sup> 5101.11.5000, 5101.19.5000, 5101.21.3500, 5101.29.3500, 5101.30.3000. <sup>8</sup> 5101.21.6000, 5101.29.6000, 5101.30.6000. They include wool not carded or combed but processed beyond the scoured or carbonized condition, e.g. dyed. This wool is not identified by use or grade. In 1989 this quantity was 48,074 pounds, 1990 was 32,979 pounds, 1991 was 47,245 pounds, and 1992 was 25,728 pounds.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.



**Table 7-64.—Wool: United States imports (for consumption), clean content, by country of origin, 1988–97<sup>1</sup>**

Country of origin	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997 <sup>2</sup>
<b>48's and finer:</b>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>
Argentina .....	1.5	.....	.....	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	.01	.01	0
Australia .....	51.6	66.8	43.0	59.5	55.0	64.8	53.0	51.6	47.1	44.2
Canada .....	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.0
Chile .....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1
New Zealand .....	4.2	4.7	2.7	3.5	3.2	1.7	1.8	2.6	1.9	1.6
South Africa .....	.....	.....	.....	0.3	1.0	1.1	.08	0.9	0.7	1.2
United Kingdom .....	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.2
Uruguay .....	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.2	5.9	5.2	2.5	1.6	2.1
Other .....	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.6	1.1	2.8	2.0	1.1
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>51.5</b>
<b>Not finer than 46's:</b>										
Argentina .....	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
Australia .....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	.....	0.4	0.1
Canada .....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6
New Zealand .....	19.0	25.0	16.7	14.2	17.9	15.6	18.3	17.0	15.6	18.9
Uruguay .....	.....	.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	.....	.....	.....
South Africa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom .....	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.4	4.2	4.7	4.8	5.7	3.5	3.7
Other .....	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	.....	1.2	0.9
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>24.3</b>
<b>Grand total .....</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>75.8</b>

<sup>1</sup>Wool not advanced in any manner or by any process of manufacture beyond washed, scoured, or carbonized condition. <sup>2</sup>The country of origin for the 2.2 million pounds of miscellaneous imported raw wool was: New Zealand, 1.6 million; and Australia, 0.6 million.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, 694–5300. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 7-65.—Wool: Number of sheep shorn, weight per fleece, production, average price per pound received by farmers, and value of production, by States, 1996–97**

State	Sheep and lambs shorn <sup>1</sup>		Weight per fleece		Shorn wool production	
	1996	1997 <sup>3</sup>	1996	1997 <sup>3</sup>	1996	1997 <sup>3</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
AL .....	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	30	30
AK .....	1.0	1.0	7.0	7.0	7	7
AZ .....	125.0	120.0	6.0	6.4	750	770
CA .....	640.0	580.0	7.6	7.6	4,860	4,400
CO .....	605.0	600.0	7.1	6.6	4,318	3,936
CT .....	5.4	4.8	6.5	7.5	35	36
ID .....	239.0	246.0	9.3	9.2	2,228	2,265
IL .....	85.0	82.0	6.7	6.7	570	546
IN .....	67.0	55.0	6.4	6.3	430	344
IA .....	335.0	260.0	6.0	6.0	2,000	1,550
KS .....	111.0	98.0	7.0	7.0	780	690
KY .....	15.5	13.5	6.5	6.2	100	84
LA .....	9.0	8.5	6.1	5.9	55	50
ME .....	8.0	9.0	7.0	7.6	56	68
MD .....	24.0	25.0	6.7	6.6	161	165
MA .....	9.0	8.5	7.0	7.2	63	61
MI .....	81.0	74.0	7.6	7.3	615	540
MN .....	170.0	155.0	6.6	6.5	1,120	1,010
MO .....	77.0	74.0	6.7	6.8	513	506
MT .....	434.0	402.0	9.6	9.5	4,150	3,813
NE .....	97.0	85.0	7.4	7.6	720	644
NV .....	70.0	70.0	9.6	8.9	669	620
NH .....	5.1	5.3	7.1	7.2	36	38
NJ .....	14.0	11.0	6.9	6.7	96	74
NM .....	305.0	280.0	9.0	9.1	2,753	2,556
NY .....	53.0	51.0	7.1	6.7	377	343
NC .....	10.6	9.7	6.7	6.4	71	62
ND .....	110.0	98.0	8.8	8.8	965	860
OH .....	133.0	116.0	6.8	6.4	910	745
OK .....	36.0	43.0	6.4	7.1	230	305
OR .....	340.0	290.0	6.6	6.5	2,245	1,880
PA .....	72.0	68.0	6.9	6.9	500	470
SD .....	420.0	390.0	8.5	8.5	3,580	3,302
TN .....	10.0	11.0	6.0	6.1	60	67
TX .....	1,320.0	1,500.0	7.5	7.3	9,900	10,950
UT .....	336.0	308.0	9.2	9.4	3,090	2,905
VT .....	14.5	10.5	7.2	7.2	105	76
VA .....	56.0	53.0	6.2	6.0	346	319
WA .....	48.0	43.0	8.9	8.7	426	375
WV .....	45.0	40.0	6.0	6.0	270	240
WI .....	63.0	67.0	7.5	7.4	470	496
WY .....	640.0	625.0	9.1	8.8	5,811	5,485
8 States <sup>4</sup> .....	34.7	35.7	5.7	5.8	198	206
US .....	7,278.8	7,031.5	7.8	7.7	56,669	53,889

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7-65.—Wool: Number of sheep shorn, weight per fleece, production, average price per pound received by farmers, and value of production, by States, 1996–97—Continued**

State	Price per pound		Value of production <sup>4</sup>	
	1996	1997 <sup>3</sup>	1996	1997 <sup>3</sup>
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
AL .....	0.38	0.48	11	14
AK .....	0.90	1.00	6	7
AZ .....	0.61	0.58	458	447
CA .....	0.67	0.79	3,256	3,476
CO .....	0.73	0.89	3,152	3,503
CT .....	0.40	0.55	14	20
ID .....	0.62	0.74	1,381	1,676
IL .....	0.34	0.43	194	235
IN .....	0.31	0.34	133	117
IA .....	0.39	0.42	780	651
KS .....	0.51	0.58	398	400
KY .....	0.33	0.41	33	34
LA .....	0.33	0.58	18	29
ME .....	0.45	0.50	25	34
MD .....	0.49	0.68	79	112
MA .....	0.40	0.60	25	37
MI .....	0.36	0.44	221	238
MN .....	0.43	0.43	482	434
MO .....	0.36	0.45	185	228
MT .....	0.94	1.01	3,901	3,851
NE .....	0.49	0.52	353	335
NV .....	0.69	0.90	462	558
NH .....	0.60	0.65	22	25
NJ .....	0.78	0.55	75	41
NM .....	0.85	1.07	2,340	2,735
NY .....	0.55	0.54	207	185
NC .....	0.62	0.59	44	37
ND .....	0.70	0.76	676	654
OH .....	0.39	0.43	355	320
OK .....	0.50	0.58	115	177
OR .....	0.45	0.61	1,010	1,147
PA .....	0.49	0.53	245	249
SD .....	0.77	0.90	2,757	2,972
TN .....	0.42	0.50	25	34
TX .....	0.84	1.06	8,316	11,607
UT .....	0.65	0.75	2,009	2,179
VT .....	0.60	0.65	63	49
VA .....	0.48	0.58	166	185
WA .....	0.60	0.65	256	244
WV .....	0.51	0.61	138	146
WI .....	0.42	0.53	197	263
WY .....	0.86	0.98	4,997	5,375
8 States <sup>4</sup> .....	0.40	0.55	79	113
US .....	0.70	0.84	39,659	45,172

<sup>1</sup>Includes shearing at commercial feeding yards. <sup>2</sup>Production multiplied by annual average price. <sup>3</sup>Preliminary. <sup>4</sup>AR, DE, FL, GA, MS, RI, and SC.  
 NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-66.—Mohair: Price-support operations, United States, 1986–95**

Marketing year beginning January 1	Price per pound		Average payment rate per pound	Marketings covered by payments	Amount of payments <sup>1</sup>
	Support	Season average received by producers			
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1986 .....	493.0	251.0	242.0	17.9	43.0
1987 .....	495.0	263.0	232.0	16.3	36.6
1988 .....	469.0	189.0	280.0	17.2	48.4
1989 .....	458.8	158.0	300.8	16.9	51.4
1990 .....	453.2	93.0	360.2	16.7	59.6
1991 .....	444.8	128.0	316.8	16.5	52.6
1992 .....	461.3	86.0	375.3	15.7	60.5
1993 .....	473.8	82.0	391.8	17.4	67.9
1994 .....	473.9	256.0	217.9	13.1	21.8
1995 .....	465.7	184.0	281.7	12.9	18.0

<sup>1</sup> Payments for mohair marketed during the year shown are made after Mar. 31 of the following year and includes deductions for Mohair Council of America. Figures for 1994 and 1995 reflect 25- and 50-percent reductions in payments, respectively, as required by Public Law 103-130 which also terminated price support for mohair as of December 31, 1995.

FSA, Fibers Analysis Group, (202) 720-8837.

**Table 7-67.—Goats and mohair: Number of goats clipped, mohair production, average price per pound received by farmers, and value of production, Texas, 1988–97**

Year	Goats clipped <sup>1</sup>	Average clip per goat	Mohair production	Price per pound	Value of production <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Thou- sands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1988 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,321	7.5	17,323	1.89	32,769
1989 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,467	7.0	17,255	1.61	27,198
1988 <sup>4</sup> .....	2,000	7.7	15,400	1.94	29,876
1989 <sup>4</sup> .....	2,140	7.2	15,400	1.58	24,794
1990 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,860	7.8	14,500	.95	13,775
1991 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,970	7.5	14,800	1.31	19,388
1992 <sup>4</sup> .....	2,000	7.1	14,200	.87	12,354
1993 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,900	7.1	13,490	.83	11,197
1994 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,600	7.3	11,680	2.62	30,602
1995 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,470	7.7	11,319	1.85	20,940
1996 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,070	7.0	7,490	1.95	14,606
1997 <sup>4</sup> .....	840	7.6	6,384	2.28	14,556

<sup>1</sup> The number clipped is the sum of goats and kids clipped in the spring and kids clipped in the fall. <sup>2</sup> Production multiplied by price per pound. <sup>3</sup> Includes Texas plus New Mexico, Oklahoma, Arizona, and Michigan. <sup>4</sup> Texas only.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-68.—Red meat and lard: Production, by class of slaughter, United States, 1989–98**

Year	Commercial			Farm	Total	Commercial			Farm	Total
	Federally inspected	Other	Total <sup>1</sup>			Federally inspected	Other	Total <sup>1</sup>		
	Beef					Pork, excluding lard				
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
1989 .....	22,456	519	22,975	113	23,088	15,375	382	15,757	54	15,811
1990 .....	21,152	482	22,634	109	22,743	14,933	366	15,299	54	15,353
1991 .....	22,340	460	22,800	117	22,917	15,588	361	15,949	51	16,000
1992 .....	22,524	562	23,086	118	23,204	16,817	416	17,233	49	17,282
1993 .....	22,528	414	22,942	107	23,049	16,684	345	17,029	58	17,087
1994 .....	23,875	403	24,278	108	24,386	17,293	366	17,659	38	17,697
1995 .....	24,691	426	25,117	107	25,224	17,467	343	17,810	38	17,848
1996 .....	24,948	473	25,421	106	25,527	16,780	304	17,084	32	17,116
1997 .....	24,964	420	25,384	106	25,490	16,962	283	17,245	30	17,275
1998 .....	25,264	389	25,653	107	25,760	18,692	289	18,981	30	19,011
	Veal					Lamb and Mutton				
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
1989 .....	326	18	344	11	355	334	8	342	6	348
1990 .....	303	13	316	11	327	348	9	357	5	362
1991 .....	287	9	296	10	306	346	11	357	5	362
1992 .....	291	20	311	11	322	334	15	349	5	354
1993 .....	260	8	268	18	286	320	9	329	8	337
1994 .....	276	7	283	10	293	297	9	306	4	310
1995 .....	298	9	307	11	318	275	9	284	4	288
1996 .....	355	13	368	11	379	258	7	265	4	269
1997 .....	314	9	323	10	333	250	7	257	3	260
1998 .....	243	8	251	10	261	242	7	249	3	252
	All meat, excluding lard					Lard				
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
1989 .....	38,491	927	39,418	184	39,602	464	.....	464	2	466
1990 .....	36,736	870	37,606	179	38,785	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
1991 .....	38,561	840	39,401	183	39,584	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1992 .....	39,966	1,013	40,979	183	41,162	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1993 .....	39,793	775	40,568	191	40,759	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1994 .....	41,741	785	42,526	160	42,686	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1995 .....	42,731	787	43,518	160	43,678	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1996 .....	42,340	798	43,138	153	43,291	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1997 .....	42,491	718	43,209	149	43,358	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1998 .....	44,441	692	45,133	150	45,283	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Totals are based on unrounded data. <sup>2</sup>1989 estimates includes January through June only. Lard production estimates were discontinued in July 1989.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-69.—Meat: Production by types in specified countries, 1996 and 1997<sup>1</sup>**

Country	Beef and veal		Pork <sup>3</sup>		Mutton, lamb, and goat meat		Total production	
	1996	1997 <sup>2</sup>	1996	1997 <sup>2</sup>	1996	1997 <sup>2</sup>	1996	1997 <sup>2</sup>
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
Argentina .....	2,580	2,570	NA	NA	56	52	2,636	2,622
Australia .....	1,736	1,941	330	339	584	632	2,650	2,912
Austria .....	221	206	472	474	NA	NA	693	680
Belgium .....	343	332	1,044	1,029	0	0	1,387	1,361
Brazil .....	6,150	6,050	1,600	1,540	NA	NA	7,750	7,590
Bulgaria .....	90	73	270	225	60	53	420	351
Canada .....	998	1,074	1,228	1,257	NA	NA	2,226	2,331
China .....	4,946	5,400	40,375	42,500	2,400	2,600	47,721	50,500
Colombia .....	650	680	NA	NA	NA	NA	650	680
Costa Rica .....	96	86	NA	NA	NA	NA	96	86
Czech Republic .....	310	294	692	680	NA	NA	1,002	974
Denmark .....	181	175	1,526	1,640	0	0	1,707	1,815
Dominican Republic .....	48	47	NA	NA	NA	NA	48	47
Egypt .....	426	426	NA	NA	83	84	509	510
El Salvador .....	24	23	NA	NA	NA	NA	24	23
France .....	1,685	1,677	2,135	2,220	153	149	3,973	4,046
Germany .....	1,483	1,448	3,635	3,562	43	43	5,161	5,053
Greece .....	86	83	149	145	131	130	366	358
Guatemala .....	53	54	NA	NA	NA	NA	53	54
Hong Kong .....	NA	NA	183	175	NA	NA	183	175
Honduras .....	28	24	NA	NA	NA	NA	28	24
Hungary .....	NA	NA	490	485	NA	NA	490	485
India .....	925	1,430	NA	NA	854	852	1,779	2,282
Ireland .....	535	569	210	220	90	79	835	868
Italy .....	1,180	1,159	1,410	1,396	78	76	2,668	2,631
Japan .....	555	531	1,266	1,283	NA	NA	1,821	1,814
Kazakhstan, Rep .....	482	463	NA	NA	185	167	667	630
Korea, Rep. ....	236	310	865	873	NA	NA	1,101	1,183
Mexico .....	1,800	1,795	895	940	137	156	2,832	2,891
Netherlands .....	581	565	1,625	1,375	0	0	2,206	1,940
New Zealand .....	631	636	NA	NA	527	560	1,158	1,196
Nicaragua .....	49	56	NA	NA	NA	NA	49	56
Philippines .....	162	176	860	901	NA	NA	1,022	1,077
Poland .....	396	404	1,684	1,540	4	3	2,084	1,947
Portugal .....	100	105	324	215	26	27	450	347
Romania .....	170	171	425	350	70	68	665	589
Russian Federation .....	2,680	2,260	1,700	1,570	217	190	4,597	4,020
Saudi Arabia .....	18	16	NA	NA	192	221	210	237
Singapore .....	NA	NA	83	84	NA	NA	83	84
South Africa, Rep .....	525	591	NA	NA	135	138	660	729
Spain .....	544	592	2,315	2,401	237	245	3,096	3,238
Sweden .....	138	150	319	328	NA	NA	457	478
Switzerland .....	158	152	221	214	NA	NA	379	366
Taiwan .....	6	6	1,269	1,030	NA	NA	1,275	1,036
Turkey .....	595	590	NA	NA	375	378	970	968
Ukraine .....	1,186	910	790	750	36	33	2,012	1,693
United Kingdom .....	712	694	1,031	1,163	345	332	2,088	2,189
United States .....	11,749	11,714	7,764	7,835	121	118	19,634	19,667
Uruguay .....	410	468	NA	NA	61	64	471	532
Venezuela .....	322	354	NA	NA	NA	NA	322	354
Total meat .....	48,979	49,530	79,185	80,739	7,200	7,450	135,364	137,719

<sup>1</sup> Carcass weight basis: excludes offals, rabbit, and poultry meat. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. <sup>3</sup> Includes edible pork fat, but excludes lard and inedible greases (except United States). NA—not available.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

**Table 7-70.—Meat: United States exports by type of product, 1988–97**

Year	Beef and veal		Lamb and mutton, fresh or frozen	Pork					Sausage, bologna, and frankfurters	Variety meats, fresh, chilled, or frozen	Other meats	Total <sup>1</sup>
	Fresh, chilled, and frozen	Prepared and preserved		Fresh, chilled, and frozen	Hams and shoulders, cured	Bacon	Other pork, prepared or preserved					
							Not canned	Canned				
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	
1988 .....	214,530	14,083	619	54,598	2,138	1,045	4,924	268	8,439	302,087	75,084	677,815
1989 .....	373,110	8,810	2,076	79,318	6,101	3,788	2,204	1,395	11,968	245,235	78,550	812,555
1990 .....	339,925	7,783	2,490	66,756	5,567	4,518	4,310	1,036	14,208	2 26,623	70,558	743,774
1991 .....	395,697	10,251	3,791	76,194	4,702	5,444	6,133	1,279	24,026	280,721	61,440	869,678
1992 .....	436,455	12,064	3,278	116,496	8,181	7,396	5,812	2,352	22,796	303,295	57,154	975,279
1993 .....	411,003	14,464	3,607	129,240	5,208	7,092	4,579	2,350	34,198	338,689	45,905	996,335
1994 .....	517,507	13,545	3,766	149,318	8,477	12,076	4,470	2,973	46,925	373,663	34,734	1,167,454
1995 .....	581,731	13,653	2,509	228,164	12,074	13,830	6,263	3,564	56,829	449,599	34,118	1,402,334
1996 .....	596,891	14,565	2,475	267,419	9,733	15,838	7,541	5,343	92,476	469,320	42,172	1,523,773
1997 <sup>2</sup> .....	676,490	15,210	2,548	286,210	9,024	12,346	9,233	7,693	104,568	424,483	58,540	1,606,345

<sup>1</sup> May not add due to rounding. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary.  
 FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720–1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 7-71.—Meat: United States exports and imports into the United States, carcass weight equivalent, 1990–99 <sup>1</sup>**

Year	Exports				Imports			
	Beef and veal	Lamb and mutton	Pork <sup>2</sup>	All meat	Beef & veal	Lamb and mutton	Pork <sup>2</sup>	All meat
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
1990 .....	1,006	6	238	1,250	2,356	41	898	3,295
1991 .....	1,188	10	290	1,488	2,406	41	775	3,223
1992 .....	1,324	8	420	1,752	2,440	50	645	3,135
1993 .....	1,275	8	446	1,730	2,401	53	740	3,194
1994 .....	1,611	9	549	2,169	2,369	49	743	3,161
1995 .....	1,821	6	787	2,614	2,103	64	664	2,831
1996 .....	1,877	6	970	2,853	2,073	73	618	2,764
1997 <sup>4</sup> .....	2,136	5	1,044	3,185	2,343	83	633	3,059
1998 <sup>5</sup> .....	2,158	5	1,232	3,395	2,611	107	695	3,413
1999 <sup>5</sup> .....	2,340	5	1,355	3,700	2,705	113	700	3,518

<sup>1</sup> Carcass weight equivalent of all meat, including the meat content of minor meats and of mixed products. Includes shipments to U.S. Territories are included in domestic consumption. <sup>2</sup> The pork series has been revised to a dressed weight equivalent rather than "Pork, excluding lard." (See Footnote 1, table 7-81.) <sup>3</sup> Beginning in 1989 the Harmonic codes combine beef and veal. <sup>4</sup> Preliminary. <sup>5</sup> Forecast.

ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, Animal Products Branch, (202) 694–5180. Data on imports and commercial exports are computed from records of the U.S. Department of Commerce, those on exports by the U.S. Department of Agriculture are separately estimated from deliveries and stocks.

**Table 7-72.—Meat: United States imports, products weight basis, by country of origin, 1997**

Country of origin	Beef and veal			Lamb, mutton, and goat, except canned	Pork				Mixed sausage	Variety meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	Other livestock meats n.s.e.	Total
	Fresh, chilled and frozen	Canned, including sausage	Other prepared or preserved		Fresh, chilled and frozen	Canned	Other prepared or preserved	Sausage, all types				
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
Argentina .....	5,515	24,825	6,705	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	37,052
Australia .....	213,123	120	4	25,523	15	0	0	0	0	6,921	397	246,103
Brazil .....	0	23,357	293	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	330	23,980
Canada .....	268,689	611	3,515	94	156,721	18,182	12,985	1,326	553	30,445	4,626	497,747
Costa Rica .....	12,207	0	37	0	0	1	0	0	12	116	10	12,383
Denmark .....	0	32	0	0	27,959	19,454	96	890	469	1,830	2,985	53,715
Domin. Repub .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	558	0	0	558
El Salvador ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Germany .....	0	0	0	0	81	67	41	16	13	0	1,755	1,973
Guatemala ....	143	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	143
Haiti .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras .....	5,108	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	0	5,155
Hungary .....	0	0	0	0	0	2,587	0	71	0	0	3	2,661
Ireland .....	0	0	0	0	1,879	0	252	120	0	195	0	2,446
Mexico .....	2,930	13	975	0	0	50	7	0	0	14	4,808	8,797
Netherlands ..	282	0	0	0	159	4,487	0	0	0	20	710	5,658
New Zealand ..	191,655	369	0	11,881	0	0	0	0	0	3,525	3,511	210,941
Nicaragua .....	13,419	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	249	0	13,668
Panama .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland .....	0	4	0	0	0	4,505	0	0	0	0	27	4,536
Romania .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden .....	0	2	0	0	287	4	0	0	0	0	453	746
United Kingdom .....	37	0	0	0	3,345	0	0	0	0	0	160	3,542
Uruguay .....	19,805	1,674	485	358	3	0	0	0	0	792	182	23,299
Yugoslavia ....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	91,016	0	4	0	0	7,016	0	0	0	2	1	98,040
Total <sup>1</sup> .....	641,918	51,007	12,018	37,856	190,450	56,353	13,381	2,423	1,605	44,156	19,965	1,253,143

<sup>1</sup> May not add due to rounding. n.s.e. not specified elsewhere.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 7-73.—Meat: United States imports by type of product, 1988-97**

Year	Beef and Veal			Lamb, mutton, and goat, except canned	Pork				Mixed sausage	Variety meats, fresh or frozen	Other livestock meats n.s.e.	Total <sup>1</sup>
	Fresh, chilled, and frozen	Canned, including sausage	Other prepared or preserved		Fresh and frozen	Canned	Other prepared or preserved	Sausage, all types				
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
1988	703,468	67,109	10,124	19,239	281,965	143,356	10,214	2,906	2,732	8,905	17,449	1,267,467
1989	638,999	56,302	13,842	20,917	226,172	118,598	10,328	2,656	2,620	11,102	23,581	1,125,117
1990	699,251	57,636	10,939	19,056	233,536	31,539	13,375	3,521	1,874	11,423	18,560	1,100,710
1991	709,997	60,511	12,929	19,100	215,935	82,339	16,948	2,144	1,533	18,266	22,979	1,162,681
1992	728,922	64,303	10,641	23,853	185,671	61,005	16,553	2,453	1,674	20,059	19,225	1,134,359
1993	720,079	59,786	14,560	24,468	207,653	75,440	17,689	2,694	1,368	25,298	18,679	1,167,714
1994	714,450	61,575	13,335	23,277	209,026	75,443	17,577	2,237	1,900	27,407	18,724	1,164,951
1995	641,918	52,012	13,528	29,919	194,387	61,904	15,571	2,553	1,935	27,728	19,550	1,061,005
1996	640,678	52,800	13,549	32,988	183,298	55,247	14,088	2,368	1,636	32,464	16,284	1,045,400
1997 <sup>2</sup>	641,918	51,007	12,018	37,856	190,450	56,353	13,381	2,423	1,605	44,156	19,965	1,253,143

<sup>1</sup> May not add due to rounding. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. n.s.e. not specified elsewhere.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.



**Table 7-74.—Meat: International trade, selected countries, 1995–97<sup>1</sup>**

Continent and country	1995		1996		1997 <sup>2</sup>	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
<b>North America:</b>						
Canada .....	576	283	658	276	780	310
Costa Rica .....	28	0	27	0	18	0
Dominican Republic .....	4	0	0	0	0	0
El Salvador .....	0	7	0	11	0	14
Guatemala .....	4	0	1	1	2	2
Honduras .....	9	0	9	0	8	0
Mexico .....	6	87	15	129	31	231
Nicaragua .....	26	0	22	0	25	0
United States .....	1,186	1,284	1,294	1,253	1,445	1,388
<b>Total<sup>3</sup> .....</b>	<b>1,839</b>	<b>1,661</b>	<b>2,026</b>	<b>1,670</b>	<b>2,309</b>	<b>1,945</b>
<b>South America:</b>						
Argentina .....	522	7	472	11	438	13
Brazil .....	320	134	333	145	354	119
Colombia .....	2	2	2	3	2	3
Uruguay .....	143	.....	201	.....	268	.....
Venezuela .....	6	6	6	6	6	6
<b>Total<sup>3</sup> .....</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>1,014</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>141</b>
<b>Europe:</b>						
Austria .....	3	0	16	2	26	4
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	63	2	61	1	58	2
Denmark .....	432	2	445	2	536	2
France .....	302	39	291	45	282	47
Germany .....	223	150	229	137	248	133
Greece .....	2	14	2	14	3	15
Ireland .....	354	0	304	0	271	0
Italy .....	23	37	55	62	56	65
Netherlands .....	136	25	195	31	125	56
Portugal .....	2	17	1	6	8	7
Spain .....	7	28	13	41	75	34
Sweden .....	17	12	13	4	14	7
United Kingdom .....	103	294	49	276	36	283
<b>Total EC (includes intra-trade) .....</b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>1,674</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>1,738</b>	<b>655</b>
<b>Europe:</b>						
Switzerland .....	0	10	0	17	0	29
<b>Bulgaria .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Czech Republic .....</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Hungary .....</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Poland .....</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>Romania .....</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Total Eastern Europe<sup>3</sup> .....</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>FSU-4:</b>						
Kazakhstan .....	49	2	41	2	29	7
Russian Fed. ....	8	1,084	7	939	8	1,079
Ukraine .....	196	1	222	58	106	52
<b>Total<sup>4</sup> .....</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>1,087</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>1,138</b>
<b>Africa:</b>						
Egypt .....	5	123	0	115	0	147
South Africa .....	2	91	2	91	3	92
<b>Total<sup>3</sup> .....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>239</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7-74.—Meat: International trade, selected countries, 1995–97<sup>1</sup>—Continued**

Continent and country	1995		1996		1997 <sup>2</sup>	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
Asia:						
China .....	328	8	279	8	218	9
Hong Kong .....	13	223	14	202	22	238
India .....	152	0	162	0	171	0
Japan .....		1,840	0	1,904	0	1,721
Korea, Rep. of .....	18	239	46	240	70	276
Philippines .....	0	65	0	88	0	105
Saudi Arabia .....	2	99	2	105	2	115
Singapore .....	6	52	5	46	6	50
Taiwan .....	381	71	388	75	70	75
Turkey .....	3	42	2	12	1	0
Total <sup>3</sup> .....	903	2,639	898	2,680	560	2,589
Oceania:						
Australia .....	1,374	10	1,291	13	1,465	12
New Zealand .....	864	4	985	5	964	4
Total <sup>3</sup> .....	2,238	14	2,276	18	2,429	16
Total selected countries <sup>3</sup> .....	8,120	6,539	8,527	6,467	8,782	6,831

<sup>1</sup> Carcass weight equivalent of beef and veal, pork, and lamb, mutton and goat meat. Excludes fat, offals, and live animals. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. <sup>3</sup> Totals may not add due to rounding. <sup>4</sup> Estimate based on trading partner data. Reported on carcass weight basis.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720–1350. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

**Table 7-75.—Meats and lard: Production and consumption, United States, 1990–1999<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Beef			Veal			Lamb and mutton		
	Production	Consumption		Production	Consumption		Production	Consumption	
		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds
1990 .....	22,743	24,031	96.1	327	325	1.3	363	397	1.6
1991 .....	22,917	24,113	95.5	306	305	1.2	363	396	1.6
1992 .....	23,086	24,261	95.0	310	312	1.2	348	388	1.5
1993 .....	23,049	24,006	93.0	285	286	1.1	337	381	1.5
1994 .....	24,386	25,125	96.4	293	290	1.1	308	345	1.3
1995 .....	25,222	25,533	97.0	319	319	1.2	287	348	1.3
1996 .....	25,525	25,863	97.4	378	378	1.4	268	334	1.3
1997 <sup>2</sup> .....	25,490	25,609	95.6	334	333	1.2	260	333	1.2
1998 <sup>3</sup> .....	25,762	26,285	97.3	262	265	1.0	250	354	1.3
1999 <sup>3</sup> .....	25,081	25,471	93.4	253	252	0.9	226	335	1.2

Year	Pork			All meats			Lard		
	Production	Consumption		Production	Consumption		Production	Consumption	
		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds
1990 .....	15,354	16,031	64.1	38,787	40,784	163.2	919	468	1.9
1991 .....	15,999	16,392	64.9	39,585	41,207	163.1	952	429	1.7
1992 .....	17,233	17,461	68.4	40,977	42,422	166.1	1,025	425	1.7
1993 .....	17,088	17,408	67.4	40,759	42,081	163.0	1,005	449	1.7
1994 .....	17,696	17,811	68.3	42,683	43,571	167.2	1,034	599	2.3
1995 .....	17,849	17,768	67.5	43,677	43,968	167.1	1,040	584	2.2
1996 .....	17,117	16,795	63.2	43,288	43,370	163.3	998	606	2.3
1997 <sup>2</sup> .....	17,274	16,821	62.8	43,358	43,096	160.9	NA	NA	NA
1998 <sup>3</sup> .....	19,011	18,296	67.7	45,285	45,200	167.6	NA	NA	NA
1999 <sup>3</sup> .....	18,905	18,361	67.3	44,465	44,419	160.2	NA	NA	NA

<sup>1</sup> Carcass weight equivalent or dressed weight. Beginning 1977, pork production was no longer reported as "pork, excluding lard." This series has been revised to reflect pork production in prior years on a dressed weight basis that is comparable with the method used to report beef, veal, and lamb and mutton. Edible offals are excluded. Shipments to the U.S. territories are included in domestic consumption. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. <sup>3</sup> Forecast. NA—not available.

**Table 7-76.—Hides, packer: Average price per hundred pounds, Central U.S., 1989–97**

Year	Steers					Heifers		
	Heavy native	Light native	Heavy Texas	Butt branded	Colorado branded	Heavy <sup>1</sup> native	Light <sup>1</sup> native	Branded <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1989 .....	90.25	.....	83.16	79.83	75.64	93.01	90.00	85.16
1990 .....	92.06	89.56	86.68	84.45	81.26	98.09	86.00	90.57
1991 .....	77.47	.....	68.29	63.80	58.43	76.92	.....	67.18
1992 .....	76.77	.....	56.62	70.03	65.13	81.71	.....	73.76
1993 .....	79.51	.....	57.63	69.83	65.52	82.16	.....	74.09
1994 .....	87.40	.....	66.07	81.14	77.66	94.99	.....	86.00
1995 .....	88.05	.....	66.27	82.32	77.98	93.69	.....	80.76
1996 .....	87.62	.....	63.76	79.75	73.72	92.15	.....	82.27
1997 .....	87.66	.....	64.60	80.03	77.00	90.99	.....	82.39
1998 .....	76.39	.....	49.65	62.14	56.54	75.45	.....	63.12

<sup>1</sup> Heifers. <sup>2</sup> Cows.  
AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720–7316.

**Table 7-77.—Hides and skins: United States imports and exports, 1988–97**

Year	Imports				Exports			
	Calf and kip	Cattle and buffalo <sup>1</sup>	Goat and kid	Sheep and lamb <sup>2</sup>	Calf	Kip <sup>5</sup>	Cattle and buffalo <sup>3</sup>	Sheep and lamb <sup>2</sup>
	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>
1988 .....	460	679	296	6,159	2,043	791	26,432	2,476
1989 .....	167	1,636	293	6,570	6,854	NA	26,825	3,616
1990 .....	106	1,595	419	5,628	7,007	NA	24,441	4,000
1991 .....	168	2,146	161	3,229	3,267	NA	21,283	4,503
1992 .....	115	2,161	189	4,507	2,893	.....	19,098	4,825
1993 .....	105	2,360	108	3,646	2,622	.....	18,226	3,618
1994 .....	61	2,165	50	3,250	4,566	.....	17,911	3,686
1995 .....	112	2,289	57	3,228	5,207	.....	20,044	3,528
1996 .....	178	2,577	171	2,229	3,347	.....	20,289	2,998
1997 <sup>4</sup> .....	129	3,037	60	2,040	3,056	.....	18,991	2,782

<sup>1</sup> Excludes pieces of cattle hides reported in units of weight. <sup>2</sup> Includes cabretta and hair sheepskins. <sup>3</sup> Schedule B numbers 211.6000 and 211.7000 have been dropped from hides and skins count due to Schedule B changes implemented January 1, 1978. <sup>4</sup> Final. <sup>5</sup> Under the new harmonized system kip skin exports are included with calf skin exports. NA-not available.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock, and Poultry Division, (202) 720–1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 7-78.—Hides and skins: United States imports by country of origin, 1994–97**

Country of origin	1994	1995	1996	1997 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>
<b>Cattle and buffalo hides:<sup>2</sup></b>				
Canada .....	1,656	1,772	2,375	2,387
Taiwan .....	0	0	0	271
Mexico .....	391	423	128	172
Brazil .....	0	8	0	58
Costa Rica .....	0	0	7	20
Thailand .....	14	12	15	13
Argentina .....	5	9	0	0
Other countries .....	99	65	51	116
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,165</b>	<b>2,289</b>	<b>2,577</b>	<b>3,037</b>
<b>Calf and kip:</b>				
Canada .....	38	76	172	105
Other countries .....	23	36	7	24
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>129</b>
<b>Goat and kid:</b>				
Peru .....	0	0	0	31
Canada .....	15	14	7	19
Australia .....	5	1	4	0
Other countries .....	30	42	160	10
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Sheep and lambs:<sup>3</sup></b>				
New Zealand .....	410	456	650	572
Ethiopia .....	415	528	246	493
Canada .....	293	286	320	337
United Kingdom .....	947	425	298	179
France .....	140	46	34	128
Mexico .....	82	117	24	66
Australia .....	251	591	360	54
Netherlands .....	36	0	18	50
Sudan .....	249	146	68	47
Spain .....	5	5	19	43
Uruguay .....	1	0	2	27
South Africa .....	191	552	116	4
Yemen .....	72	0	36	0
Saudi Arabia .....	18	18	0	0
Other countries .....	140	58	38	40
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>3,250</b>	<b>3,228</b>	<b>2,229</b>	<b>2,040</b>

<sup>1</sup>Final. <sup>2</sup>Excludes pieces of cattle hides reported in units of weight. <sup>3</sup>Includes cabretta and hair sheepskins; excludes pieces of sheep and lamb skins reported in pounds.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock, and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 7-79.—Hides and skins: United States exports by country of destination, 1994-97**

Country of destination	1994	1995	1996	1997 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>
<b>Cattle and buffalo hides:<sup>2</sup></b>				
Canada .....	995	951	1,149	1,248
Mexico .....	1,545	893	2,117	2,467
Germany .....	1	12	31	18
Italy .....	288	320	522	468
Spain .....	134	211	184	144
Portugal .....	168	111	64	56
Romania .....	72	63	171	0
Taiwan .....	2,491	3,015	2,867	2,860
Korea, Rep. of .....	7,472	8,262	7,956	7,468
Japan .....	3,132	3,245	2,372	1,800
Thailand .....	331	760	455	323
China .....	665	1,372	1,677	1,578
Hong Kong .....	474	609	498	319
Algeria .....	47	20	10	0
Netherlands .....	8	17	3	0
Other countries .....	88	143	214	241
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>17,911</b>	<b>20,044</b>	<b>20,289</b>	<b>18,991</b>
<b>Sheep and lamb skins:<sup>3</sup></b>				
Sheep:				
Mexico .....	118	185	52	49
Turkey .....	1,527	1,116	1,321	1,158
Canada .....	203	298	375	229
Japan .....	417	411	71	149
Germany .....	87	64	29	39
Italy .....	502	180	332	333
Korea .....	167	373	375	168
France .....	82	86	26	49
Other countries .....	583	815	416	608
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>3,686</b>	<b>3,528</b>	<b>2,998</b>	<b>2,782</b>
<b>Calf and kip skins:<sup>4</sup></b>				
Canada .....	20	40	29	12
Mexico .....	192	83	153	165
Italy .....	1,138	1,154	1,548	1,180
Netherlands .....	242	301	165	84
Korea .....	2,055	2,188	165	227
Taiwan .....	226	37	94	128
Japan .....	448	849	573	521
Other countries .....	245	555	620	739
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>4,566</b>	<b>5,207</b>	<b>3,347</b>	<b>3,056</b>

<sup>1</sup> Final. <sup>2</sup> Excludes pieces of cattle hides reported in units of pounds. <sup>3</sup> Schedule B numbers 211.6000 and 211.7000 have been dropped from hides and skins count due to Schedule B changes implemented January 1, 1978. <sup>4</sup> Under the new harmonized system kip skin exports are included with calf skin exports.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock, and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 7-80.—Mink: Farms, pelts produced and value of mink pelts, United States, 1988–97**

Year	Mink farms	Pelts produced	Average marketing price	Value of mink pelts	Year	Mink farms	Pelts produced	Average marketing price	Value of mink pelts
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Thousand</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>		<i>Number</i>	<i>Thousand</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1988 .....	1,027	4,453	32.30	143.8	1993 .....	498	2,527	34.10	86.2
1989 .....	940	4,604	20.40	93.9	1994 .....	458	2,525	33.00	83.3
1990 .....	771	3,366	25.50	85.8	1995 .....	445	2,689	53.10	142.8
1991 .....	683	3,268	21.90	71.6	1996 .....	415	2,659	35.30	93.9
1992 .....	571	2,900	23.80	69.0	1997 <sup>1</sup> .....	401	2,844	33.10	94.1

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-81.—Mink pelts: Number produced by color class, major States, and United States, 1997**

State	Standard	Ranch wild	Demibuff <sup>1</sup>	Pastel	Pale brown	Sapphire	Gunmetal	Mahogany
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
ID .....	45,100	34,700	*	*	*	25,200	9,100	57,500
IL .....	55,500	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
IA .....	59,500	700	*	*	*	19,100	*	6,800
MI .....	30,000	*	1,100	1,600	2,000	600	14,000	
MN .....	106,000	73,600	*	1,600	*	52,500	65,000	
NY .....	10,000	*	800	500	2,700	*	7,300	
OH .....	28,600	*	*	*	*	*	24,000	
OR .....	86,000	*	*	*	13,000	123,000	*	
PA .....	*	*	*	*	10,800	24,200	4,200	
SD .....	*	32,000	*	*	*	*	14,000	
UT .....	311,000	*	60,000	*	*	30,000	28,000	
WA .....	62,800	*	*	*	*	41,000	226,000	
WI .....	334,000	19,500	5,100	10,700	26,000	104,600	174,300	
Other States .....	70,200	25,800	55,300	20,300	1,000	17,800	58,700	
US .....	1,198,700	186,300	122,300	34,700	1,000	127,500	460,800	

State	Pearl	Lavender Hope	Pink	Violet type	White	Miscellaneous and unclassified	Total pelts
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
ID .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	189,000
IL .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	62,000
IA .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	122,000
MI .....	1,500	*	*	1,500	3,000	700	56,000
MN .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	310,200
NY .....	*	*	300	200	*	900	23,000
OH .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	70,300
OR .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	244,000
PA .....	*	*	*	900	*	*	70,300
SD .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	95,300
UT .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	670,000
WA .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	121,400
WI .....	*	*	*	*	19,500	2,800	701,400
Other States .....	11,800	5,600	3,100	6,900	16,900	*	108,900
US .....	13,300	5,600	3,400	9,500	39,400	4,400	2,843,800

<sup>1</sup> Includes crosses of Dark brown, Violet, Pastel, Standard, Pearl or others. (\*) Included in total to avoid disclosing individual operations.

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-82.—Livestock: Number of animals slaughtered under Federal inspection and number of whole carcasses condemned, 1989–98**

Year	Cattle		Calves		Sheep and lambs		Goats		Hogs		Horses	
	Total head	Con-demned <sup>1</sup>	Total head	Con-demned <sup>1</sup>	Total head	Con-demned <sup>1</sup>	Total head	Con-demned <sup>1</sup>	Total head	Con-demned <sup>1</sup>	Total head	Con-demned <sup>1</sup>
1989 ..	33,010	139.8	2,100	38.2	5,295	25.2	226	1.5	86,328	181.3	348	1.3
1990 ..	32,391	150.0	1,742	33.5	5,469	19.5	230	1.0	82,901	191.8	346	1.3
1991 <sup>2</sup>	31,911	144.6	1,460	28.0	5,488	15.6	212	1.0	84,227	196.4	293	0.8
1992 <sup>2</sup>	32,033	150.4	1,375	23.3	5,386	19.9	225	1.4	91,820	205.2	263	1.0
1993 <sup>2</sup>	32,441	159.9	1,202	21.0	5,101	14.3	283	2.2	91,476	186.4	186	0.7
1994 <sup>2</sup>	33,121	164.5	1,187	19.9	4,796	13.0	352	2.5	91,772	212.1	114	0.5
1995 <sup>2</sup>	34,640	174.1	1,367	24.7	4,494	11.6	325	1.9	95,188	248.8	113	0.5
1996 <sup>2</sup>	35,714	181.5	1,641	28.8	4,086	11.0	384	2.3	91,849	320.7	104	0.6
1997 <sup>2</sup>	35,576	176.2	1,581	27.1	3,835	8.8	378	1.9	88,889	308.9	90	0.4
1998 <sup>3</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Condemnations include ante-mortem and post-mortem inspection. Condemnations are for the fiscal year ending September 30. Data reported by Food Safety and Inspection Service, USDA. <sup>2</sup> Fiscal year ending September 30. <sup>3</sup> Data not available.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

**Table 7-83.—Livestock: Number and value, United States, Jan. 1, 1997–99**

Class of livestock and poultry	Number			Value					
	1997	1998	1999 <sup>1</sup>	Per head <sup>2</sup>			Total		
				1997	1998	1999 <sup>1</sup>	1997	1998	1999 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Cattle .....	101,656	99,744	98,522	525.00	603.00	594.00	53,242,172	60,193,070	58,560,210
Hogs <sup>3</sup> .....	56,124	61,158	62,156	94.00	82.00	46.00	5,283,503	4,985,532	2,831,847
Sheep and lambs ..	8,024	7,825	7,238	96.00	102.00	88.00	761,650	797,826	640,428
Angora goats <sup>4</sup> .....	1,118	840	631	39.00	38.30	37.40	43,402	32,200	23,628
Total <sup>5</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59,330,727	66,008,628	62,056,113
Chickens <sup>3</sup> .....	392,737	410,030	424,094	2.65	2.72	2.69	1,039,071	1,113,183	1,139,984
Total <sup>6</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60,369,798	67,121,811	63,196,097

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2</sup> Based on reporters' estimates of average price per head in their localities. <sup>3</sup> Dec. 1 of preceding year. <sup>4</sup> AZ, NM, OK, TX only. <sup>5</sup> Cattle, hogs, sheep, and goats. <sup>6</sup> Includes all cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, and chickens (excluding broilers and turkey breeder hens).

NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-6146.

**Table 7-84.—Livestock: Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers, by States, 1996 and 1997**

State	Cows <sup>1</sup>		Steers and heifers		Beef cattle <sup>2</sup>		Calves	
	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
AL .....	28.90	34.60	46.40	67.20	41.30	57.60	49.20	79.10
AK .....	57.00	55.00	75.00	76.00	64.00	62.00	80.00	79.00
AZ .....	30.60	36.50	60.50	65.20	56.90	62.10	58.50	83.40
AR .....	28.30	33.70	54.00	70.10	42.10	53.90	51.40	78.80
CA .....	30.40	33.10	52.50	63.10	42.40	48.80	55.70	68.10
CO .....	32.60	37.80	63.80	67.10	61.80	65.20	60.70	86.20
CT .....	35.00	35.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	40.00	40.00
DE .....	34.50	36.40	43.70	61.40	40.10	58.90	54.10	63.50
FL .....	29.70	34.10	47.20	67.50	33.40	42.20	54.60	81.20
GA .....	28.80	33.30	46.30	66.20	34.20	44.50	49.20	78.40
HI .....	27.50	28.80	42.90	47.10	34.90	37.70	33.00	43.00
ID .....	29.80	32.60	56.90	64.90	50.10	56.80	54.60	76.40
IL .....	30.80	36.60	62.80	65.10	62.20	64.50	91.30	102.00
IN .....	33.60	37.90	63.60	64.50	53.20	55.80	51.80	75.30
IA .....	31.00	37.40	63.70	66.70	58.80	62.00	53.60	76.00
KS .....	30.70	36.20	63.10	66.30	62.20	65.50	58.90	86.40
KY .....	30.60	34.80	48.20	66.90	43.80	59.20	46.50	72.20
LA .....	28.60	34.50	47.00	69.20	34.70	45.60	49.30	76.70
ME .....	40.00	40.00	55.00	55.00	50.00	55.00	35.00	30.00
MD .....	34.50	36.40	43.70	61.40	40.10	58.90	54.10	63.50
MA .....	35.00	35.00	55.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	35.00	35.00
MI .....	31.50	35.80	54.60	60.60	49.80	50.80	51.60	54.00
MN .....	30.90	34.40	60.70	64.00	57.80	61.10	50.30	64.00
MS .....	27.60	34.50	46.10	66.50	36.80	48.00	45.80	72.50
MO .....	30.50	35.00	54.70	73.90	48.80	64.40	53.90	81.80
MT .....	33.20	36.60	59.00	77.00	53.80	64.50	62.20	84.70
NE .....	30.40	36.60	65.90	67.60	64.80	66.70	60.60	86.00
NV .....	35.10	37.40	50.00	63.70	46.30	57.10	56.10	73.00
NH .....	30.00	30.00	55.00	55.00	50.00	50.00	40.00	35.00
NJ .....	34.50	34.00	44.20	50.00	36.30	38.00	48.50	54.00
NM .....	35.00	40.00	52.50	72.70	45.90	59.50	52.80	67.30
NY .....	29.80	32.80	44.50	50.30	31.00	34.50	40.00	48.20
NC .....	30.50	35.50	62.10	68.20	45.40	50.70	48.10	72.80
ND .....	30.80	34.90	57.70	70.50	48.40	60.10	54.10	75.50
OH .....	29.20	33.40	59.20	63.60	56.00	60.50	46.50	65.30
OK .....	29.40	35.90	57.00	73.60	52.90	68.00	57.50	84.00
OR .....	31.50	37.40	52.30	69.20	46.00	59.60	52.70	72.50
PA .....	31.50	34.00	61.00	63.60	53.50	56.00	68.30	70.30
RI .....	35.00	30.00	55.00	55.00	50.00	50.00	40.00	35.00
SC .....	30.80	36.10	43.80	59.50	40.60	54.00	47.40	76.50
SD .....	29.50	33.00	63.70	71.60	56.40	64.70	62.60	83.70
TN .....	27.90	33.70	49.50	69.00	40.70	55.40	47.50	75.30
TX .....	27.90	34.10	61.30	67.70	58.30	65.00	54.70	86.30
UT .....	32.00	37.00	57.00	68.00	55.00	65.00	58.00	80.00
VT .....	35.00	35.00	45.00	50.00	40.00	50.00	30.00	25.00
VA .....	28.10	31.00	49.20	65.50	42.60	59.20	45.90	70.30
WA .....	31.00	34.70	57.70	69.80	53.40	65.90	56.90	81.30
WV .....	24.10	29.40	44.80	64.40	33.50	48.20	42.60	67.40
WI .....	32.30	36.10	56.80	62.90	42.80	47.40	93.70	98.00
WY .....	33.30	36.20	60.50	76.50	56.50	70.70	62.70	88.90
US .....	30.50	34.80	62.50	66.80	58.70	63.10	58.40	78.90

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 7-84.—Livestock: Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers, by States, 1996 and 1997—Continued**

State	Hogs <sup>3</sup>		Lambs		Sheep	
	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
AL .....	47.50	48.50	75.00	85.00	28.00	37.00
AK .....	52.50	57.30	90.00	95.00	55.00	60.00
AZ .....	52.00	49.90	87.00	92.00	35.00	45.00
AR .....	50.00	48.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
CA .....	52.00	54.70	89.40	91.60	26.70	33.80
CO .....	54.70	55.60	88.40	89.80	30.40	36.10
CT .....	47.00	47.00	115.00	115.00	40.00	40.00
DE .....	48.20	45.70	.....	.....	.....	.....
FL .....	45.10	45.20	.....	.....	.....	.....
GA .....	49.00	48.60	.....	.....	.....	.....
HI .....	81.30	80.30	.....	.....	.....	.....
ID .....	46.50	52.00	81.50	86.40	27.80	33.10
IL .....	50.50	51.10	84.00	85.00	25.00	32.20
IN .....	50.30	51.50	85.00	85.20	28.10	36.20
IA .....	53.40	54.90	87.30	87.00	27.80	35.60
KS .....	50.70	50.90	88.90	86.90	26.00	32.60
KY .....	51.40	52.60	80.00	85.00	26.00	32.00
LA .....	46.00	47.00	86.00	88.00	33.00	41.50
ME .....	47.00	47.00	110.00	120.00	45.00	45.00
MD .....	48.20	45.70	90.70	94.40	35.90	42.10
MA .....	47.00	47.00	115.00	120.00	41.00	40.00
MI .....	51.40	53.10	86.50	84.00	25.00	35.00
MN .....	53.20	54.30	85.70	90.80	25.80	33.80
MS .....	51.70	52.40	.....	.....	.....	.....
MO .....	50.40	50.90	86.50	84.00	26.30	35.90
MT .....	49.70	55.30	91.10	97.80	31.20	37.40
NE .....	53.80	55.40	88.80	90.90	28.70	35.10
NV .....	51.10	53.10	85.00	84.20	25.50	29.40
NH .....	47.00	47.00	105.00	115.00	35.00	40.00
NJ .....	46.80	40.00	86.70	90.00	40.00	49.00
NM .....	50.30	48.70	89.00	92.00	34.40	45.90
NY .....	43.20	45.40	89.60	100.00	30.10	40.20
NC .....	52.80	53.10	85.00	93.00	33.00	36.20
ND .....	45.30	46.30	86.70	90.70	22.90	32.20
OH .....	51.60	53.20	86.30	90.10	27.50	34.70
OK .....	50.60	50.00	87.00	90.00	34.00	38.00
OR .....	56.80	56.90	83.10	84.30	22.40	31.20
PA .....	49.50	50.50	89.40	91.50	34.50	38.90
RI .....	47.00	47.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
SC .....	48.30	49.40	.....	.....	.....	.....
SD .....	52.40	53.90	93.80	93.20	29.70	37.70
TN .....	48.90	49.60	89.10	91.00	30.00	38.00
TX .....	45.90	47.40	87.80	90.50	34.20	44.70
UT .....	54.00	58.80	85.90	87.20	23.90	32.70
VT .....	47.00	47.00	100.00	105.00	36.00	40.00
VA .....	52.20	51.60	90.50	91.00	28.50	31.20
WA .....	51.20	50.90	80.00	84.00	23.40	31.40
WV .....	43.90	47.50	81.00	79.90	22.50	26.10
WI .....	49.40	50.40	84.10	87.20	25.70	35.10
WY .....	50.10	50.60	90.20	94.30	29.40	38.70
US .....	51.90	52.90	82.20	90.30	29.90	37.90

<sup>1</sup> Includes cull dairy cows sold for slaughter, but not cows for dairy herd replacement. <sup>2</sup> Weighted average of prices for cows, and for steers and heifers. <sup>3</sup> December of preceding year through November.  
 NASS, Livestock and Economics Branch, (202) 720-3570.

**Table 7-85.—Frozen meat: Cold storage holdings, end of month, United States, 1997 and 1998**

Month	Boneless beef		Beef cuts		Total beef	
	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January .....	265,480	292,194	24,817	38,887	290,297	331,081
February .....	239,857	291,292	21,839	43,656	261,696	334,948
March .....	268,243	288,485	22,178	41,165	290,421	329,650
April .....	259,405	298,459	26,043	36,991	285,448	335,450
May .....	254,868	275,293	23,870	34,930	278,738	310,223
June .....	281,549	283,117	24,018	33,377	305,567	316,494
July .....	274,516	267,552	28,271	35,444	302,787	302,996
August .....	294,138	273,895	30,419	32,854	324,557	306,749
September ..	319,679	286,074	29,406	36,989	349,085	323,063
October .....	318,174	320,959	33,382	37,272	351,556	358,231
November ...	346,963	290,854	31,197	37,329	378,160	328,183
December ...	318,342	267,339	31,818	29,084	350,160	296,423

Month	Picnics		Bellies		Butts	
	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January .....	6,594	15,043	38,030	55,249	8,246	10,259
February .....	9,010	14,444	44,277	55,368	9,177	10,544
March .....	7,180	11,503	54,767	54,441	11,123	11,265
April .....	7,353	14,982	54,015	58,600	11,563	11,062
May .....	7,782	12,984	55,274	59,462	8,001	11,447
June .....	7,937	8,673	52,274	52,010	6,624	9,638
July .....	8,890	9,975	33,657	31,433	4,833	7,263
August .....	9,986	10,457	18,346	14,786	4,069	8,284
September ..	11,466	16,891	11,148	9,452	4,463	8,001
October .....	13,786	15,645	14,408	16,440	6,906	12,253
November ...	10,940	11,109	25,365	41,711	7,829	18,500
December ...	7,453	11,960	44,763	72,657	9,920	15,882

Month	Hams					
	Bone-in		Boneless		Total	
	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January .....	25,726	35,130	21,559	35,358	47,285	70,488
February .....	26,796	41,013	25,862	35,439	52,658	76,452
March .....	26,160	35,308	29,635	43,335	55,795	78,643
April .....	43,204	41,915	42,549	37,858	85,753	79,773
May .....	54,261	52,288	46,853	39,526	101,114	91,814
June .....	60,505	54,583	46,250	35,781	106,755	90,364
July .....	65,741	61,196	47,460	44,187	113,201	105,383
August .....	64,394	66,988	49,091	37,577	113,485	104,565
September ..	59,928	68,350	41,349	36,180	101,277	104,530
October .....	50,207	57,506	38,582	41,593	88,789	99,099
November ...	32,284	44,313	29,047	32,411	61,331	76,724
December ...	25,008	30,662	21,312	33,022	46,320	63,684

Month	Loins					
	Bone-in		Boneless		Total	
	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January .....	9,184	13,379	10,431	12,003	19,615	25,382
February .....	10,728	12,962	9,484	10,949	20,212	23,911
March .....	11,562	12,441	9,704	10,327	21,266	22,768
April .....	15,415	13,580	10,297	9,586	25,712	23,166
May .....	13,876	10,602	8,957	8,002	22,833	18,604
June .....	8,963	13,962	10,905	8,091	19,868	22,053
July .....	8,966	10,064	7,758	7,536	16,724	17,600
August .....	7,408	8,205	7,218	7,327	14,626	15,532
September ..	6,482	7,629	8,861	8,005	15,343	15,634
October .....	7,738	7,800	9,870	6,934	17,608	14,734
November ...	12,671	14,125	10,534	7,919	23,205	22,044
December ...	10,643	18,792	11,581	8,851	22,224	27,643

See end of table.

**Table 7-85.—Frozen meat: Cold storage holdings, end of month, United States, 1997 and 1998—Continued**

Month	Ribs		Trimmings		Other frozen pork	
	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January .....	72,938	58,725	34,557	77,443	79,128	82,297
February .....	70,438	63,459	46,697	84,753	92,958	86,105
March .....	68,526	62,961	52,436	88,102	92,957	81,368
April .....	62,646	59,367	52,642	108,519	96,181	78,493
May .....	45,672	47,902	46,951	98,907	81,377	72,314
June .....	30,844	38,890	45,061	70,438	89,853	70,586
July .....	29,888	39,543	45,855	62,408	79,338	75,796
August .....	23,448	36,228	42,444	57,379	83,755	78,796
September ..	31,241	38,855	41,099	55,583	72,753	80,843
October .....	39,370	48,243	37,950	54,599	80,229	84,575
November ...	47,797	60,621	41,107	60,806	73,738	80,246
December ...	55,610	75,393	51,609	73,201	70,671	88,577

Month	Variety meats		Unclassified pork		Total pork	
	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January .....	21,114	37,068	14,661	14,179	342,168	446,133
February .....	24,051	36,471	14,400	12,945	383,878	464,452
March .....	23,539	33,853	17,126	13,902	404,715	458,806
April .....	26,808	38,071	17,575	15,002	440,248	487,035
May .....	28,043	47,517	16,305	16,408	413,352	477,359
June .....	31,502	47,149	15,484	17,011	406,202	426,812
July .....	43,751	48,036	12,530	17,183	388,667	414,620
August .....	49,960	49,060	11,631	17,468	371,750	392,555
September ..	45,260	43,034	12,587	16,028	346,637	388,851
October .....	42,413	51,134	12,776	15,163	354,235	411,885
November ...	30,809	56,333	11,979	15,343	334,100	443,437
December ...	24,508	58,867	13,312	15,645	346,390	503,509

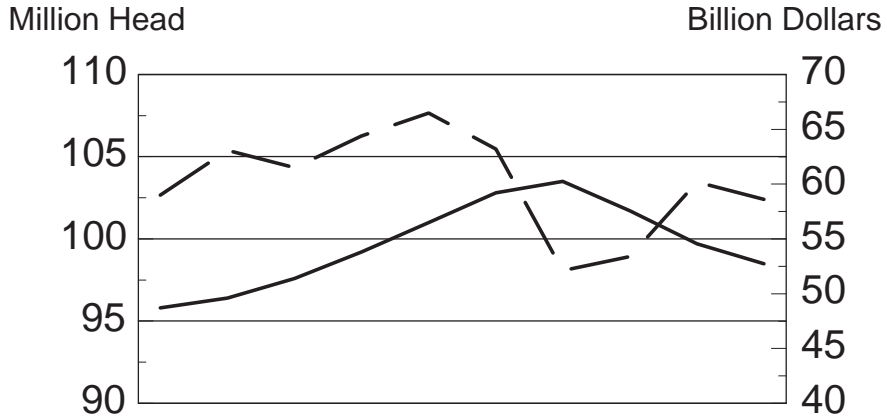
Month	Veal		Lamb & mutton		Canned hams	
	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January .....	7,162	6,857	9,473	13,920	5,927	4,061
February .....	6,624	6,541	9,862	15,284	6,755	3,727
March .....	6,270	6,126	11,163	16,226	6,274	4,393
April .....	5,515	5,905	13,027	16,306	6,835	3,512
May .....	3,986	4,906	15,220	16,666	7,031	4,474
June .....	4,478	5,227	16,594	16,040	8,665	5,987
July .....	5,045	5,129	18,535	16,188	9,696	7,612
August .....	5,117	4,864	19,383	14,530	9,266	8,892
September ..	5,871	5,135	16,119	12,253	8,457	8,753
October .....	6,532	4,295	16,894	12,558	8,768	7,248
November ...	6,587	5,046	16,534	11,870	4,879	4,671
December ...	8,018	5,407	13,741	11,721	3,468	3,378

Month	Other canned meat		Total red meat		
	1997	1998	1997	1998	
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	
January .....		879	732	655,906	802,784
February .....		1,055	875	669,870	825,827
March .....		691	1,064	719,534	816,265
April .....		1,420	1,085	752,493	849,293
May .....		1,348	680	719,675	814,308
June .....		1,367	488	742,873	771,048
July .....		1,567	612	726,297	747,157
August .....		1,413	657	731,486	728,247
September ..		1,994	706	728,163	738,761
October .....		1,073	702	739,058	794,919
November ...		765	916	741,025	794,123
December ...		574	610	722,351	821,048

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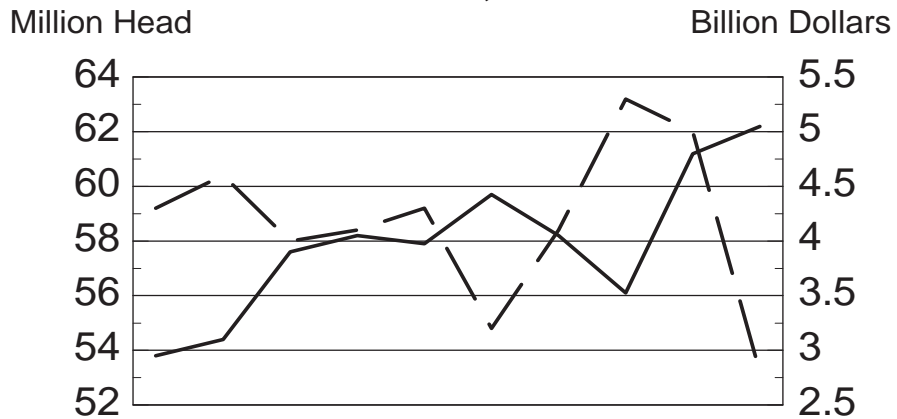
### Cattle & Calves: Inventory & Value Jan. 1, 1990-99



Year	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99
Value	59.0	63.1	61.5	64.4	66.5	63.2	52.1	53.4	60.2	58.6
Inventory	95.8	96.4	97.6	99.2	101.0	102.8	103.5	101.7	99.7	98.5

NASS Table 7-1

### Hogs & Pigs: Inventory & Value Dec. 1, 1989-98



Year	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98
Value	4.3	4.6	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.2	4.1	5.3	5.0	2.8
Inventory	53.8	54.4	57.6	58.2	57.9	59.7	58.2	56.1	61.2	62.2

NASS Table 7-26