

CHAPTER XI

STABILIZATION AND PRICE-SUPPORT PROGRAMS

The statistics in this chapter relate to activities of the Commodity Credit Corporation, (CCC), crop-land diversion and production adjustment programs, and marketing agreement and order programs for fruits and vegetables. Statistics for Federal Milk Marketing Order programs are contained in chapter VIII.

Table 11-1.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Price support granted on 1996 crop, United States and Territories ¹

Commodity	Unit	Through Sept. 30, 1997 ²	
		Quantity	Value
		<i>Millions</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
Cotton, upland	Bale	3	854
Cotton, extra-long staple	Bale	(4)	16
Seed cotton, upland	Pound	7	4
Seed cotton, extra-long staple	Pound	124	1
Wheat	Bushel	195	505
Corn	Bushel	971	1,764
Honey	Pound	0	0
Milk and butterfat:			
Butter	Pound	0	0
Cheese	Pound	0	0
Dried milk	Pound	0	0
Tobacco	Pound	2	4
Rice, rough	Cwt	69	448
Grain sorghum	Bushel	20	36
Peanuts, farmers' stock	Pound	323	35
Oats	Bushel	2	1
Barley	Bushel	29	41
Beans, dry edible	Pound	0	0
Rye	Bushel	0	0
Soybeans and others ³	Bushel,Cwt	198	981
Sugar:			
Beets	Pound	1,168	264
Cane	Pound	670	120
Special purchase programs		0	0
Total		3,781	5,074

¹Represents loans made. ²Reflects status of 1996 crop year for the FY 1997 reporting period on 1996 crop. ³Includes flaxseed (cwt), sunflowerseed (cwt), canola seed (cwt), safflower seed (cwt) and mustard seed (cwt). ⁴Less than \$500,000.

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Table 11-2.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Price-supported commodities owned as of Dec. 31, 1988–97¹ (Inventory quantity)

Year	Barley	Butter and butter oil	Cheese	Corn	Cotton upland	Sorghum grain	Nonfat dry milk	Oils and oilseeds
	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bales</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	
1988	38	234	123	679	5	454	123	0
1989	38	381	46	676	79	342	32	0
1990	12	380	2	214	16	158	66	0
1991	7	566	28	265	1	43	283	(²)
1992	5	628	15	125	(⁶) 7	8	(⁷) 62	(²)
1993	5	564	(³)	54	(⁶) 146	3	25	(²)
1994	5	111	0	44	(⁶) 90	1	44	(²)
1995	5	(³)	0	42	(⁸)	1	25	(²)
1996	(³)	0	0	30	(⁸)	0	(³)	0
1997	(³)	0	(³)	2	(²)	(²)	30	(²)

Year	Oats	Rice ⁴	Rye	Soybeans	Honey	Wheat	Value of all commodities owned ⁵
	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million cwt.</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1988	2	(²)	(²)	(²)	0	305	4,856
1989	1	4	5	1	0	161	4,018
1990	1	(³)	1	0	17	145	2,106
1991	(³)	(³)	0	(³)	9	161	2,375
1992	(³)	1	(²)	0	(³)	165	1,719
1993	(²)	(²)	0	(³)	4	168	833
1994	0	(²)	0	(³)	13	144	715
1995	0	(²)	0	(²)	1	141	654
1996	0	0	0	0	0	96	435
1997	0	0	0	0	0	93	364

¹ Commodities which were owned by CCC in some years but not shown in this table are as follows: blended foods, cottonseed and products, naval stores, wheat products, corn products, oat products, rice products, vegetable oil, mixed feed, linseed oil, evaporated milk, meat, tallow, egg mix-dry, foundation seeds, peanut products, and sugar. ² Less than 50,000 units. ³ Less than 500,000 units. ⁴ Rough basis; includes milled rice in rough equivalent. ⁵ The total value of all commodities owned by CCC, including price-supported commodities not shown and commodities acquired under programs other than price-support programs, less reserve for losses on inventory. ⁶ Includes extra long staple, cotton. ⁷ Includes infant formula. ⁸ Less than 500 units.

Table 11-3.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Loans made, United States and Territories, by crop years, 1991–96¹

Commodity	Unit	1991		1992	
		Quantity pledged	Face amount	Quantity pledged	Face amount
			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Barley	1,000 bushels	27,391	32,976	23,805	31,136
Corn	1,000 bushels	26,636	45,609	15,245	28,947
Cotton	1,000 bales	(a)	5,216	139	35,459
Seed cotton upland	1,000 pounds ..	1,528	782	0	0
Sugar Cane and Beet	1,000 pounds ..	12,900	2,644	50,150	9,619
Flaxseed	1,000 Cwt	86	777	6	51
Honey	1,000 pounds ..	61,821	33,259	67,436	36,281
Oats	1,000 bushels ..	1,275	977	1,778	1,508
Peanuts	1,000 Pounds	222,935	53,382	61,599	12,981
Rice	1,000 cwt	29,625	195,334	29,922	199,534
Rye	1,000 bushels	70	89	86	119
Sorghum grain	1,000 bushels	2,933	4,756	6,933	11,761
Soybeans	1,000 bushels	1,955	9,775	555	2,808
Storage facility and equipment ..		0	0	0	0
Tobacco	1,000 pounds ..	0	54,218	133,126	129,041
Wheat	1,000 bushels	114,091	227,001	139,990	300,922
Sunflower Seed	1,000 cwt	0	104	0	0
Canola Seed	1,000 Cwt	0	0	8	73

Commodity	Unit	1993		1994	
		Quantity pledged	Face amount	Quantity pledged	Face amount
			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Barley	1,000 bushels	118,328	24,247	18,122	26,709
Corn	1,000 bushels	13,697	26,052	26,318	53,474
Cotton ³	1,000 bales	211	53,863	111	27,149
Seed cotton	1,000 pounds ..	60	31	0	0
Sugar Cane and Beet	1,000 pounds ..	43,000	9,350	95,300	20,475
Flaxseed	1,000 Cwt	5	41	19	168
Honey	1,000 pounds ..	77,381	41,628	39,652	19,827
Oats	1,000bushels ..	1,100	951	1,202	1,126
Peanuts	1,000 Pounds	25,547	3,614	111,104	35,579
Rice	1,000 cwt	8,219	53,455	42,118	280,983
Rye	1,000 bushels	69	92	64	102
Sorghum grain	1,000 bushels	4,269	7,417	6,536	12,148
Soybeans	1,000 bushels	221	1,106	297	1,589
Storage facility and equipment ..		0	0	0	0
Tobacco	1,000 pounds ..	100,857	171,96	90,815	157,360
Wheat	1,000 bushels	169,914	413,597	163,320	419,022
Sunflower Seed	1,000 cwt	973	8,665	0	0
Canola Seed	1,000 Cwt	2	16	17	148

Commodity	Unit	1995		1996 ²	
		Quantity pledged	Face amount	Quantity pledged	Face amount
			<i>1,000 dollars</i>		<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Barley	1,000 bushels	17,953	26,697	28,836	41,110
Corn	1,000 bushels	677,115	1,232,669	970,590	1,764,291
Cotton ³	1,000 bales	3,495	880,572	3,381	869,911
Seed cotton	1,000 pounds ..	5,137	2,662	131,356	4,765
Sugar Cane and Beet	1,000 pounds ..	4,805,154	965,070	1,837,547	383,460
Flaxseed	1,000 Cwt	29	256	21	190
Honey	1,000 pounds ..	54,427	27,211	.....	0
Oats	1,000bushels ..	704	673	1,526	1,484
Peanuts	1,000 Pounds	819,032	255,629	322,668	34,856
Rice	1,000 cwt	100,992	649,003	68,920	447,790
Rye	1,000 bushels	102	159	.....	0
Sorghum grain	1,000 bushels	7,248	12,856	20,383	36,106
Soybeans	1,000 bushels	182,027	889,582	195,997	957,948
Storage facility and equipment ..		0	0	.....	0
Tobacco	1,000 pounds ..	12,255	24,601	1,719	3,813
Wheat	1,000 bushels	114,182	294,851	194,795	505,268
Sunflower Seed	1,000 cwt	1,130	9,717	2,534	22,380
Canola Seed	1,000 Cwt	95	880	96	902
Safflower Seed	1,000 Cwt	8	57	5	39

¹ Includes loans made directly by Commodity Credit Corporation. ² Loans through Sept. 30, 1996. ³ Includes extra long staple cotton and upland cotton

Table 11-4.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Loan transactions for fiscal year 1997, by commodities ¹

Commodity	Unit	Loans outstanding Oct. 1, 1996 ²	New loans made	Repayments	Collateral acquired in settlement	Loans written off ³	Loans outstanding Sept. 30, 1997	
							Value ²	Quantity collateral remaining pledged
		<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 units</i>
Basic commodities:								
Corn	Bushel	26,386	1,781,576	1,659,357	0	3,807	144,798	80,613
Cotton	Bale	47,894	840,671	871,980	1,045	(32)	15,572	65
Seed cotton	Pound	0	4,765	4,320	0	445	0	0
Peanuts	Ton	885	39,720	35,103	6	0	5,496	80,109
Rice	Cwt	72,731	448,303	449,318	0	147	71,569	10,809
Tobacco ⁴	Pound	827,199	162,143	286,808	0	0	702,534	304,909
Wheat	Bushel	241,754	599,137	480,585	0	5,105	355,201	138,757
Total .....	.....	1,216,849	3,876,315	3,787,471	1,051	9,472	1,295,170	615,262
Designated nonbasic commodities:								
Barley	Bushel	16,340	44,323	37,746	0	390	22,527	15,272
Sorghum	Bushel	352	42,128	33,751	10	84	8,635	4,847
Honey	Pound	1,589	(4)	1,443	0	66	76	151
Oats	Bushel	655	2,113	1,340	0	34	1,394	1,323
Rye	Bushel	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sugar, beet	Pound	0	263,582	263,582	0	0	0	0
Sugar, cane	Pound	0	119,878	119,878	0	0	0	0
Sunflower seed	Cwt	888	18,419	16,591	58	112	2,546	287
Flaxseed	Cwt	7	192	149	0	0	50	7
Canola seed	Cwt	210	1,489	902	0	1	796	83
Safflower seed	Cwt	5	34	39	0	0	0	0
Mustard seed	Cwt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sunflower seed, non oil.	Cwt	144	4,051	3,516	0	32	647	73
Total .....	.....	20,191	496,205	478,938	68	719	36,671	22,043
Other nonbasic commodities:								
Soybeans	Bushel	17,426	960,596	956,922	0	2,028	19,072	3,991
Total .....	.....	17,426	960,596	956,922	0	2,028	19,072	3,991
Other loans:								
Storage facility and equipment ⁵ .								
Total .....	.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adjustment for lag activity ⁶ .		0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grand total ⁷ ..	.....	1,254,466	5,333,116	5,223,331	1,119	12,219	1,350,913	641,296

¹ Loans made directly by Commodity Credit Corporation. ² Book value of outstanding loans; includes face amounts and any charges paid. ³ Includes transfers to accounts receivable. ⁴ Charge offs represent pre-No Net Cost Tobacco loans - 1981 and prior crop loans. ⁵ This program was closed out during FY 1993. ⁶ Represents current year activity not processed during regular operation cycle. ⁷ Table may not add due to rounding.

Table 11-5.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Selected inventory transactions, programs and commodity, fiscal year 1997

Program and commodity	Quantity					
	Unit	Inventory Oct. 1, 1996	Purchases	Collateral acquired from loans	Sales ¹	Inventory Sept. 30, 1997
		Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
Feed grains:						
Barley	Bushel	96	415	0	141	370
Corn	Bushel	30,464	10,428	0	38,400	2,492
Corn products	Pound	0	225,384	0	225,384	0
Grain sorghum	Bushel	14	2,011	6	3,625	(1,595)
Sorghum grits	Pound	0	32,140	0	32,140	0
Oats	Bushel	0	0	0	0	0
Oats, rolled	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Rye	Bushel	0	0	0	0	0
Total feed grains		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Wheat (A)	Bushel	109,476	32,009	0	48,284	93,201
Wheat flour	Pound	0	378,686	0	378,686	0
Wheat products, other	Pound	0	365,336	0	365,336	0
Rice, milled	Cwt	0	1,375	0	1,375	0
Rice, rough	Cwt	0	0	0	0	0
Rice, brown	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Rice, cereal	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Cotton, extra long staple	Bale	0	0	(²)	(²)	0
Upland Cotton	Bale	(²)	13	4	17	(²)
Dairy products:						
Butter	Pound	38	4	0	42	0
Butter oil	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Cheese	Pound	0	1,720	0	296	1,424
Milk, dried	Pound	2,115	22,552	0	4,216	20,451
Milk UHT	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Infant formula	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Evaporated milk	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Total dairy products		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Oils and oilseeds:						
Sunflower seed	Cwt.	0	0	7	4	2
Sunflower seed, non-oil	Cwt.	0	132	0	132	0
Sunflower seed oil, processed	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	0
Peanuts, farmers' stock	Pound	0	0	18	18	0
Peanut products	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Peanut butter	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Soybeans	Bushel	0	367	0	367	0
Soybean meal	Pound	0	41,947	0	41,947	0
Flaxseed	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	0
Totals oils and oilseeds		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Blended foods	Pound	0	479,859	0	479,859	0
Grains and seeds:						
Feed for Government facilities	Cwt	0	1	0	1	0
Foundation seeds	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Total grains and seeds		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Peas, dry whole	Pound	0	130,504	0	130,504	0
Honey	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Denatured alcohol	Gallon	0	0	0	0	0
Sugar, cane and beet	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Vegetable oil products	Pound	0	383,128	0	383,128	0
Egg mix, dry	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Other (B)	Pound	0	716	0	716	0
Total inventory operations		xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Additional Adjustment for lag activity		0	0	0	0	0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11-5.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Selected inventory transactions, programs and commodity, fiscal year 1997—Continued

Program and commodity	Unit	Value				
		Inventory Oct. 1, 1996	Purchases	Collateral acquired from loans	Sales ¹	Inventory Sept. 30, 1997
		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Feed grains:						
Barley	Bushel	172	1,087	0	348	910
Corn	Bushel	75,208	35,974	0	104,819	6,363
Corn products	Pound	0	31,678	0	31,678	0
Grain sorghum	Bushel	31	7,005	11	7,048	0
Sorghum grits	Pound	0	4,041	0	4,041	0
Oats	Bushel	0	0	0	0	0
Oats, rolled	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Rye	Bushel	0	0	0	0	0
Total feed grains .....	.....	75,411	79,785	11	147,934	7,273
Wheat (A)	Bushel	407,510	148,040	0	209,217	346,334
Wheat flour	Pound	0	45,848	0	45,848	0
Wheat products, other	Pound	0	38,146	0	38,146	0
Rice, milled	Cwt	0	23,090	0	23,090	0
Rice, rough	Cwt	0	0	0	0	0
Rice, brown	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Rice, cereal	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Cotton, extra long staple	Bale	0	0	10	10	0
Upland Cotton	Bale	61	5,520	1,053	6,534	100
Dairy products:						
Butter	Pound	31	3	0	34	0
Butter oil	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Cheese	Pound	0	2,007	0	351	1,656
Milk, dried	Pound	2,275	23,882	0	4,765	21,392
Milk UHT	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Infant formula	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Evaporated milk	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Total dairy products .....	.....	2,306	25,891	0	5,150	23,048
Oils and oilseeds:						
Sunflower seed	Cwt.	0	0	60	38	22
Sunflower seed, non-oil	Cwt.	0	3,210	0	3,210	0
Sunflower seed oil, processed	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	0
Peanuts, farmers' stock	Pound	0	0	6	6	0
Peanut products	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Peanut butter	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Soybeans	Bushel	0	3,398	0	3,398	0
Soybean meal	Pound	0	5,860	0	5,860	0
Flaxseed	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	0
Totals oils and oilseeds .....	.....	0	12,469	66	12,513	22
Blended foods	Pound	0	72,960	0	72,960	0
Grains and seeds:						
Feed for Government facilities	Cwt	0	9	0	9	0
Foundation seeds	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Total grains and seeds .....	.....	0	9	0	9	0
Peas, dry whole	Pound	0	25,725	0	25,725	0
Honey	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Denatured alcohol	Gallon	0	0	0	0	0
Sugar, cane and beet	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Vegetable oil products	Pound	0	132,023	0	132,023	0
Egg mix, dry	Pound	0	0	0	0	0
Other (B) .....	.....	0	17,576	0	17,576	0
Total inventory operations .....	.....	485,288	627,083	1,140	736,735	376,776
Additional Adjustment for lag activity .....	.....	0	0	0	0	0
		485,288	627,083	1,140	736,735	376,776

¹ Sales reflect commodity donations, transfers to other government agencies and inventory adjustment. ² Less than 500.

(A) Excludes wheat set aside for Food Security Wheat Reserve (FSWR).

(B) Includes beans, dry edible and baby food, glass jar, nutritional powder beverage. Table may not add due to rounding.

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Table 11-6.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Cost value of export and domestic commodity dispositions, by type of disposition, fiscal year 1997¹

(In Thousands)

Commodity	Domestic				
	Dollar sales	Government transfers to other agencies	Donations ¹	Inventory adjustments and other recoveries (domestic)	Total domestic
	1,000 dol-lars	1,000 dol-lars	1,000 dol-lars	1,000 dol-lars	1,000 dol-lars
Feed grains:					
Barley	225	0	123	0	348
Corn	69,357	618	406	2	70,383
Corn products	0	0	0	8	8
Grain sorghum	42	0	0	0	42
Sorghum grits	0	0	0	3	3
Oats	0	0	0	0	0
Oats, rolled	0	0	0	0	0
Wheat	60,478	0	0	0	60,478
Wheat flour	0	0	0	1	1
Wheat products, other	0	0	0	46	46
Rice, milled	0	0	0	2	2
Rice, rough	0	0	0	0	0
Rice, brown and textured soy	0	0	0	0	0
Cotton, extra long staple and upland	1,023	0	0	1	1,024
Rye	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy products:					
Butter oil	0	0	0	0	0
Butter	(80)	(10)	123	0	33
Cheese	0	351	0	0	351
Milk evaporated infant formula	0	0	0	0	0
Milk, dried	48	1,623	971	44	2,686
Oils and oilseeds:					
Peanut products	0	0	0	0	0
Peanut butter	0	0	0	0	0
Peanuts, farmer's stock	6	0	0	0	6
Soya flour	0	0	0	0	0
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	0
Sunflower Seed (oil & non-oil)	38	0	0	0	38
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0
Nutritional Powdered Beverage	0	0	0	0	0
Blended foods	0	0	0	89	89
Dry Vegetable Burger	0	0	0	0	0
Grains and seeds:					
Feed for Government facilities	0	9	0	0	9
Foundation seeds	0	0	0	0	0
Peas dried whole	0	0	0	1	1
Dry edible beans	0	0	0	0	0
Honey	0	0	0	0	0
Sugar	0	0	0	0	0
Vegetable oil products	0	0	0	39	39
Meat	0	0	0	0	0
Poultry, frozen chicken	0	0	0	0	0
Baby food, glass jar	0	0	0	0	0
Lumber	0	0	0	0	0
Adjustments for lag activity ⁴	0	0	0	0	0
Other (Rice Cereal, Egg Mix, Other)	0	0	0	0	0
Total ²	131,137	2,591	1,623	236	135,587

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11-6.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Cost value of export and domestic commodity dispositions, by type of disposition, fiscal year 1997 ¹—Continued

(In Thousands)

Commodity	Export		Total export and domestic
	Public law 480 Title II/III	Total export ³	
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Barley	0	0	348
Corn	35,496	35,496	105,879
Corn products	31,670	31,670	31,678
Grain sorghum	7,114	7,114	7,156
Sorghum grits	4,038	4,038	4,041
Oats	0	0	0
Oats, rolled	0	0	0
Wheat	137,170	149,777	210,255
Wheat flour	36,986	45,846	45,847
Wheat products, other	37,703	38,100	38,146
Rice, milled	17,408	23,088	23,090
Rice, rough	0	0	0
Rice, brown and textured soy	0	0	0
Cotton, extra long staple and upland	0	5,520	6,544
Rye	0	0	0
Dairy products:			
Butter oil	0	0	0
Butter	0	0	33
Cheese	0	0	351
Milk evaporated infant formula	0	0	0
Milk, dried	0	2,410	5,096
Oils and oilseeds:			
Peanut products	0	0	0
Peanut butter	0	0	0
Peanuts, farmer's stock	0	0	6
Soya flour	0	0	0
Flaxseed	0	0	0
Sunflower Seed (oil & non-oil)	3,210	3,210	3,248
Soybeans	1,162	9,278	9,278
Nutritional Powdered Beverage	0	0	0
Blended foods	72,663	72,872	72,961
Dry Vegetable Burger	0	0	0
Grains and seeds:			
Feed for Government facilities	0	0	9
Foundation seeds	0	0	0
Peas dried whole	24,757	25,723	25,724
Dry edible beans	14,911	17,576	17,576
Honey	0	0	0
Sugar	0	0	0
Vegetable oil products	109,858	131,983	132,022
Meat	0	0	0
Poultry, frozen chicken	0	0	0
Baby food, glass jar	0	0	0
Lumber	0	0	0
Adjustments for lag activity ⁴	0	0	0
Other (Rice Cereal, Egg Mix, Other)	0	0	0
Total ²	534,146	603,701	739,288

¹Includes donations under section 202.407.416, Section 210, P.L. 85-540 and miscellaneous donations under various other authorizations. ²Totals may not add due to rounding. ³Includes Sales, PL 480 Titles I, II and III, Transfers to Other Agencies and Donations. ⁴ Represents current year activity not processed during regular operation cycle.

Table 11-7.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Investment in price-support operations, by quarters, 1988–97¹

Date	Inventory after revaluation	Loans held CCC	Total loans outstanding	Total investment
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1988:				
March	10,499.5	16,463.1	16,463.1	26,962.7
June	8,174.5	12,185.4	12,185.4	20,359.9
1989:				
March	4,531.5	10,708.9	10,708.9	15,240.4
June	4,349.8	8,287.5	8,287.5	12,637.3
1990:				
March	3,223.4	6,205.9	6,205.9	9,429.3
June	2,558.3	4,157.6	4,157.6	6,715.9
1991:				
March	2,375.1	4,930.5	4,930.5	7,305.6
June	3,168.2	3,267.1	3,267.1	6,435.3
1992:				
March	2,167.0	5,045.0	5,045.0	7,212.0
June	2,047.0	2,944.2	2,944.2	4,991.2
1993:				
March	1,688.2	6,104.7	6,104.7	7,792.9
June	1,606.1	4,564	4,564	6,170.1
1994:				
March	1,281.3	4,263.2	4,263.2	5,544.5
June	1,211.6	3,048.1	3,048.1	4,259.6
1995:				
March	774.2	7,624.1	7,624.1	8,398.3
June	705.1	4,969.6	4,969.6	5,674.7
1996:				
March	649.6	3,715.1	3,715.1	4,364.7
June	574.6	2,177.9	2,177.9	2,752.5
1997:				
March	436	3,753	3,753	4,189
June	406	2,154	2,154	2,560

¹ Reflects total CCC loans and inventories. ² No data available.
 FSA, Financial Management Division, (703) 305-1273.

Table 11-8.—Farm Service Agency programs: Payments to producers, by program and commodity, United States, calendar years 1993–97

Program and commodity	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Production flexibility	0	0	0	5,973,002	6,119,814
Feed grains deficiency/diversion	4,844,009	1,446,939	3,023,945	(384,393)	(559,718)
Wheat deficiency	1,904,791	1,155,840	587,194	(473,223)	(8,969)
Rice deficiency	707,573	337,077	784,459	174,795	(41)
Cotton (upland and ELS) deficiency	1,225,618	826,377	29,688	(104,884)	(5,851)
Wool and mohair	173,249	201,947	98,255	55,689	14
Loan deficiency	519,670	91,348	5,475	(11)	(58)
Dairy indemnity	222	181	38	235	206
Milk diversion	0	(1)	0	0	0
Dairy termination	0	(12)	(6)	0	0
Milk Marketing Fee	0	80,242	72,989	82,057	16,535
Disaster	1,522,699	1,574,966	596,181	3,926	1,840
Emergency feed/livestock assistance	67,351	94,447	63,479	84,508	17,638
Disaster reserve assist.prgm (livestock)	0	0	0	8,094	85,254
Producer storage	11,895	9,095	20,503	24	(1)
Conservation reserve	1,755,126	1,738,607	1,728,597	1,667,984	1,610,742
Agricultural conservation	172,855	189,866	130,889	93,435	44,453
Rural clean water program	301	205	212	62	2
Colorado river salinity	9,131	7,332	993	0	0
Forestry incentive	12,286	11,956	7,535	0	0
Emergency conservation	25,088	32,379	24,932	24,924	33,726
Waterbank	10,739	10,893	10,625	0	0
Environ. quality incentives prgm. (EQIP)	0	0	0	18,153	44,662
Options pilot program	10,895	15,827	12,129	143	(3)
Potato diversion program	6,132	0	0	0	5,220
Market Gains	408,537	34,506	43,458	(158)	(34)
Noninsured assistance program (NAP)	0	0	0	41,786	43,382
Karnal bunt fungus	0	0	0	9,628	8,614
Other ¹	7,328	3,170	1,669	(1,120)	(517)
Grand Total	13,395,495	7,863,186	7,243,241	7,274,656	7,456,910

¹ Includes Wetlands Reserve Program, Arkansas Beaver Lake Program, animal waste, naval stores, clean lakes, interest penalty, pik storage, and interest on CCC-6s.

FSA Budget/Corporate Programs Branch, (202) 720-5148.

Table 11-9.—Farm Service Agency programs: Payments received, by States, 1996 and 1997

1996					
State	Payments	State	Payments	State	Payments
AL	75,476	MD	17,638	RI	156
AK	1,258	MA	1,547	SC	42,865
AZ	57,283	MI	109,571	SD	228,911
AR	361,872	MN	348,706	TN	79,793
CA	293,741	MS	184,901	TX	763,043
CO	174,987	MO	289,227	UT	20,986
CT	1,792	MT	240,145	VT	4,012
DE	4,889	NE	388,162	VA	30,377
FL	22,648	NV	2,605	WA	155,304
GA	114,452	NH	1,094	WV	4,537
HI	590	NJ	3,250	WI	156,789
ID	115,773	NM	58,515	WY	23,820
IL	386,693	NY	43,277	PR	413
IN	213,633	NC	75,628	VI	433
IA	501,668	ND	352,930	GU	0
KS	554,079	OH	163,079	MI	8
KY	74,666	OK	236,069	AS	0
LA	176,435	OR	73,202		
ME	4,638	PA	37,100	Total ¹	7,274,656

1997					
State	Payments	State	Payments	State	Payments
AL	65,348	MD	19,429	RI	122
AK	1,490	MA	1,175	SC	42,548
AZ	46,575	MI	121,253	SD	267,583
AR	274,578	MN	416,743	TN	76,155
CA	216,998	MS	163,278	TX	647,248
CO	173,579	MO	276,951	UT	18,827
CT	1,383	MT	230,359	VT	3,088
DE	5,700	NE	454,230	VA	30,235
FL	18,593	NV	2,133	WA	147,121
GA	108,579	NH	870	WV	5,655
HI	554	NJ	3,629	WI	175,822
ID	110,381	NM	38,707	WY	21,591
IL	552,422	NY	39,538	PR	1,583
IN	265,097	NC	86,105	VI	133
IA	709,574	ND	361,145	GU	86
KS	529,250	OH	186,360	MI	7
KY	83,041	OK	205,194	AS	0
LA	146,016	OR	63,233		
ME	4,171	PA	35,445	Total ¹	7,456,910

¹ Total may not add due to rounding.

Table 11-10.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Loans made in fiscal year 1997 for crop year 1996, by States and Territories ¹

State or Territory	Barley	Corn	Cotton	Sorghum	Peanuts	Tobacco	Wheat	Honey
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
AL	0	1,563	40,832	9	105	0	207	0
AK	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AZ	0	2,076	4,354	0	0	0	0	0
AR	0	483	168,282	369	0	0	773	0
CA	359	629	817	28	0	0	815	0
CO	356	25,129	0	1,410	0	0	10,110	0
CT	0	186	0	0	0	0	0	0
DE	0	1,486	0	0	0	0	0	0
FL	0	318	1,470	1	298	0	0	0
GA	0	4,182	32,569	39	19,392	0	268	0
HI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	4,570	188	0	0	0	0	28,672	0
IL	0	205,130	0	546	0	0	1,005	0
IN	0	102,731	0	296	0	0	498	0
IA	4	414,709	0	11	0	0	0	0
KS	3	26,614	0	12,790	0	0	11,603	0
KY	0	17,038	0	133	0	109	1,386	0
LA	0	347	183,758	27	0	0	0	0
ME	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD	20	8,689	0	0	0	0	453	0
MA	0	113	0	0	0	0	0	0
MI	15	35,782	0	0	0	0	703	0
MN	8,177	324,423	0	0	0	0	71,068	0
MS	0	1,095	216,360	38	0	0	88	0
MO	0	36,085	36,994	2,885	0	0	1,764	0
MT	5,181	13	0	0	0	0	69,986	0
NE	18	286,839	0	9,064	0	0	6,936	0
NV	0	0	0	0	0	0	53	0
NH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NJ	0	2,385	0	0	0	0	36	0
NM	0	1,544	11,187	1,113	1,140	0	252	0
NY	21	21,734	0	0	0	0	2,708	0
NC	48	7,997	17,731	0	(z)	3,298	478	0
ND	19,818	17,126	0	0	0	0	173,800	0
OH	0	34,357	0	0	0	0	503	0
OK	0	669	638	1,572	0	0	5,029	0
OR	293	48	0	0	0	0	7,960	0
PA	11	12,721	0	44	0	0	272	0
RI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SC	7	2,074	1,533	4	0	0	654	0
SD	762	78,480	0	477	0	0	51,700	0
TN	0	7,986	117,165	33	0	281	456	0
TX	0	24,866	34,953	5,200	7,476	0	2,091	0
UT	405	200	0	0	0	0	2,286	0
VT	0	111	0	0	0	0	0	0
VA	106	6,685	1,268	15	6,444	42	562	0
WA	884	647	0	0	0	0	48,935	0
WV	3	1,486	0	0	0	0	13	0
WI	15	46,193	0	0	0	84	286	0
WY	0	1,132	0	0	0	0	860	0
Total	41,110	1,764,289	869,911	36,104	34,855	3,814	505,269	0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11-10.—Commodity Credit Corporation: Loans made in fiscal year 1997 for crop year 1996, by States and Territories ¹—Continued

State or Territory	Soybeans	Rice	Sugar	Seed Cotton	Oats	Rye	Seeds	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
AL	1,114	0	0	0	3	0	0	43,833
AK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34
AZ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,430
AR	4,482	209,188	0	0	0	0	0	383,577
CA	0	119,713	0	1,028	6	0	0	123,395
CO	23	0	0	0	0	0	77	37,105
CT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	186
DE	766	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,252
FL	79	0	83,985	0	0	0	0	86,151
GA	807	0	0	2,033	7	0	7	59,304
HI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	0	0	0	0	6	0	26	33,462
IL	152,336	0	0	0	0	0	54	359,071
IN	91,485	0	0	0	0	0	0	195,010
IA	231,635	0	0	0	14	0	13	646,386
KS	10,434	0	0	0	10	0	329	61,783
KY	10,869	0	0	0	0	0	0	29,535
LA	563	24,594	30,042	0	0	0	0	239,331
ME	0	0	0	0	74	0	0	74
MD	4,133	0	0	0	0	0	0	13,295
MA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	113
MI	13,177	0	8,700	0	19	0	0	58,396
MN	186,844	0	0	0	343	0	2,439	593,294
MS	7,479	42,846	0	0	2	0	0	267,908
MO	42,498	4,859	0	0	2	0	21	125,108
MT	0	0	0	0	44	0	89	75,313
NE	47,117	0	0	0	13	0	107	350,094
NV	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	60
NH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NJ	960	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,381
NM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15,236
NY	3,048	0	0	0	56	0	0	27,567
NC	5,894	0	0	30	3	0	0	35,479
ND	8,379	0	0	0	266	0	14,250	233,639
OH	55,193	0	0	0	0	0	0	90,053
OK	529	0	0	0	1	0	0	8,438
OR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,301
PA	2,923	0	0	0	51	0	0	16,022
RI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SC	2,096	0	0	79	8	0	0	6,455
SD	48,802	0	0	0	505	0	6,099	186,825
TN	5,967	0	0	0	0	0	0	131,888
TX	275	46,590	63,786	983	0	0	0	186,220
UT	0	0	196,947	0	0	0	0	199,838
VT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	111
VA	4,021	0	0	612	0	0	0	19,755
WA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50,466
WV	262	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,764
WI	13,760	0	0	0	31	0	0	60,369
WY	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	2,004
Total	957,950	447,790	383,460	4,765	1,483	0	23,511	5,074,311

¹ Loans made directly by Commodity Credit Corporation. As far as possible, loans have been distributed according to the location of producers receiving the loans. Direct loans to cooperative associations for the benefit of members have been distributed according to the location of the association.

FSA, Financial Management Division, (703) 305-1273.

Table 11-11.—Fruit, vegetable, and tree nut marketing agreement and order programs, 1996–97

Program	Estimated number of commercial producers	Farm value
	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Citrus fruits (1996-97 season):		
Florida oranges, grapefruit, tangerines, and tangelos	11,000	271,146
Florida limes	114	3,698
Texas oranges and grapefruit	2,000	25,786
Deciduous fruits (1997 season):		
California fresh pears and peaches ¹		90,362
California nectarines ¹	1,800	98,895
California olives	1,200	66,801
California desert grapes	80	166,166
California kiwifruit	450	16,483
Florida avocados	149	14,016
Washington apricots	190	4,949
Washington sweet cherries	1,100	112,450
Washington, Oregon, and California winter pears	1,800	125,580
Tart cherries (7 States) ²	1,400	43,164
Washington and Oregon Bartlett pears	1,800	33,632
Washington and Oregon fresh prunes ³	350	3,909
Cranberries (10 States) ⁴	1,100	375,746
Hawaiian papayas	400	18,885
Dried fruits (1997 season):		
California dates	135	23,100
California dried prunes	1,400	169,535
California raisins	4,500	329,241
Vegetables (1996-97 season):		
Florida tomatoes	75	381,362
Idaho and eastern Oregon onions	260	103,246
South Texas melons	32	36,652
South Texas onions	48	28,071
Georgia onions (Vidalia)	192	51,635
Walla Walla onions	50	4,385
Potatoes (1996-97 season):		
Colorado	650	143,736
Idaho and eastern Oregon	2,100	255,633
Oregon and Northern California	550	42,436
Southeastern States (Virginia-North Carolina)	85	4,575
Washington	450	67,403
Nuts (1997 season):		
California almonds	7,000	1,126,850
California walnuts	5,000	352,390
Oregon and Washington filberts	1,000	41,442
Peanuts ⁵	25,000	932,013
Spearmint oil (1997 season) ⁶	250	24,969
(Total 36 programs) ⁷		5,590,342

¹Number of producers for California nectarines, pears and peaches are combined. Value of non-Bartlett pears is not available. ²The tart cherry order covers the States of Michigan, New York, Pennsylvania, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wisconsin. ³Farm value is available only for fresh and processed combined. ⁴Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New Jersey, Wisconsin, Michigan, Minnesota, Oregon, Washington, and Long Island in New York. ⁵There is only a marketing agreement (No. 146) for peanuts. It covers the States of Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, South Carolina, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Texas, Missouri, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia. The marketing agreement covers about 95 percent of all peanuts; figures here are for all U.S. peanuts. Non-signers to the Agreement must meet the same quality and inspection requirements that apply under the Agreement 146. ⁶The marketing order regulates the handling of spearmint oil produced in the States of Washington, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Utah, Oregon, and California. The farm value is the sum of values for Idaho, Oregon, and Washington, the only significant producing States in the marketing order area. ⁷Total number of producers cannot be determined from totals for individual commodities; some producers produce more than one commodity.