

## CHAPTER XIII

### CONSUMPTION AND FAMILY LIVING

The statistics in this chapter deal with the consumption of food by both rural and urban people, retail price levels, and other aspects of family living of farm people. Data presented here on quantities of food available for consumption are based on material presented in the earlier commodity chapters, but they are shown here at the retail level, a form that is more useful for an analysis of the demand situation faced by the producer. Data on quantities of farm-produced food consumed directly by farm households are presented in the commodity chapters. Its value and the rental value of the farm home are given in the section on farm income.

**Table 13-1.—Population: Number of people eating from civilian food supplies, United States, Jan. 1 and July 1, 1993–2002**

Year	Jan. 1	July 1
	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>
1993 .....	255.0	256.3
1994 .....	257.7	258.9
1995 .....	260.2	261.4
1996 .....	262.8	263.9
1997 .....	265.3	266.5
1998 .....	267.9	269.0
1999 .....	270.4	271.5
2000 .....	272.8	281.0
2001 .....	282.6	284.1
2002 .....	285.0	286.2

ERS, Rural Economy Branch (202) 694–5436. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau.

**Table 13-2.—Macronutrients: Quantities available for consumption per capita per day, United States, 1970–2000<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Food energy	Protein	Fat				Cholesterol	Carbohydrate	Dietary fiber
			Total fat	Monounsaturated	Saturated	Polyunsaturated			
	<i>Kilocalories</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>
1970 ...	3,300	96	151	61	53	26	470	395	19
1971 ...	3,300	97	152	61	53	26	470	396	19
1972 ...	3,300	96	152	61	53	27	460	390	19
1973 ...	3,200	94	147	59	50	27	430	395	19
1974 ...	3,200	95	149	60	51	27	440	391	19
1975 ...	3,200	93	144	57	49	27	420	391	19
1976 ...	3,300	97	150	60	51	29	430	404	20
1977 ...	3,300	96	147	59	50	28	430	402	19
1978 ...	3,200	95	148	60	50	29	430	394	19
1979 ...	3,300	95	150	61	50	30	430	400	19
1980 ...	3,300	95	151	61	51	30	420	399	19
1981 ...	3,300	95	151	61	51	30	420	398	19
1982 ...	3,300	95	151	61	50	30	420	399	20
1983 ...	3,300	96	155	62	52	31	420	403	20
1984 ...	3,400	97	157	64	52	31	430	408	20
1985 ...	3,500	100	162	66	54	32	420	423	21
1986 ...	3,500	102	161	66	54	32	420	428	21
1987 ...	3,500	103	159	65	53	32	420	442	22
1988 ...	3,600	104	160	65	52	33	420	448	22
1989 ...	3,500	103	155	64	51	32	410	446	22
1990 ...	3,600	105	157	65	51	33	400	462	23
1991 ...	3,600	106	155	65	50	33	400	467	23
1992 ...	3,700	108	159	67	51	33	400	480	24
1993 ...	3,800	108	162	69	52	34	400	487	24
1994 ...	3,800	110	159	68	51	33	410	494	24
1995 ...	3,700	108	156	66	50	33	400	492	24
1996 ...	3,800	109	154	66	49	32	400	500	24
1997 ...	3,800	109	154	65	49	33	400	502	24
1998 ...	3,800	110	159	68	51	33	410	503	25
1999 ...	3,900	111	162	69	51	34	420	508	25
2000 ...	3,900	112	171	72	54	37	430	505	25

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 13-2.—Vitamins: Quantities available for consumption per capita per day, United States, 1970–2000<sup>1</sup>—Continued**

Year	Vitamins										
	Vitamin A	Carotenes	Vitamin E	Vitamin C	Thiamin	Riboflavin	Niacin	Vitamin B <sub>6</sub>	Total Folate	Folate DFE	Vitamin B <sub>12</sub>
	<i>Micrograms retinol equivalent</i>	<i>Micrograms retinol equivalent</i>	<i>Milligrams alpha-tocopherol</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Micrograms</i>	<i>Micrograms</i>	<i>Micrograms</i>
1970 .....	1,260	480	13.3	104	1.9	2.3	22	2.0	291	286	9.5
1971 .....	1,260	490	13.0	105	2.0	2.3	22	2.0	293	287	9.5
1972 .....	1,250	520	13.4	106	2.0	2.3	22	2.0	290	284	9.4
1973 .....	1,210	550	13.9	104	2.0	2.2	22	1.9	296	290	8.9
1974 .....	1,230	580	13.8	111	2.4	2.6	26	2.1	324	281	9.1
1975 .....	1,210	590	14.0	114	2.4	2.6	26	2.0	336	297	8.5
1976 .....	1,240	590	14.4	116	2.4	2.7	27	2.1	341	301	8.9
1977 .....	1,190	550	14.0	115	2.4	2.7	27	2.1	340	300	8.8
1978 .....	1,180	550	14.3	111	2.4	2.6	27	2.0	325	290	8.5
1979 .....	1,190	580	14.4	112	2.5	2.7	27	2.1	341	301	8.2
1980 .....	1,170	570	14.3	115	2.5	2.7	27	2.1	335	295	8.2
1981 .....	1,170	580	14.5	113	2.5	2.6	27	2.1	334	295	8.3
1982 .....	1,160	600	14.8	114	2.5	2.6	27	2.1	340	300	7.9
1983 .....	1,160	570	15.1	118	2.5	2.7	27	2.1	345	305	8.2
1984 .....	1,170	600	15.5	116	2.5	2.7	28	2.2	339	298	8.3
1985 .....	1,160	600	16.0	117	2.6	2.7	29	2.2	354	311	8.3
1986 .....	1,160	580	16.2	121	2.6	2.8	29	2.3	358	313	8.2
1987 .....	1,170	610	16.3	117	2.7	2.9	30	2.3	349	302	8.2
1988 .....	1,120	570	16.9	119	2.8	2.9	30	2.3	363	316	8.0
1989 .....	1,150	610	16.5	119	2.8	2.9	30	2.3	358	311	8.1
1990 .....	1,160	630	16.9	115	2.9	2.9	31	2.3	366	317	8.0
1991 .....	1,130	600	17.2	118	2.9	2.9	31	2.4	376	326	7.9
1992 .....	1,160	640	17.5	126	3.0	3.0	32	2.5	393	341	7.9
1993 .....	1,190	710	17.9	126	3.0	2.9	32	2.5	388	334	7.8
1994 .....	1,230	780	17.4	128	3.0	3.0	32	2.5	390	335	8.0
1995 .....	1,200	720	16.9	126	3.0	2.9	31	2.4	380	326	8.0
1996 .....	1,220	780	16.7	133	3.0	2.9	32	2.4	382	326	8.0
1997 .....	1,240	820	16.9	128	3.0	2.9	32	2.4	376	321	7.8
1998 .....	1,250	780	17.4	130	3.0	2.9	32	2.4	703	924	8.0
1999 .....	1,210	730	17.6	129	3.0	2.9	32	2.5	712	935	8.0
2000 .....	1,200	720	19.2	126	3.0	2.9	33	2.5	711	936	8.3

  

Year	Minerals									
	Calcium	Phosphorus	Magnesium	Iron	Zinc	Copper	Selenium	Potassium	Sodium <sup>2</sup>	
	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Micrograms</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	
1970 .....	930	1,520	330	15.7	12.3	1.5	128	3,490	1,370	
1971 .....	940	1,530	330	15.9	12.4	1.5	128	3,490	1,400	
1972 .....	930	1,510	330	15.7	12.2	1.6	128	3,460	1,370	
1973 .....	930	1,490	330	15.9	11.9	1.6	123	3,450	1,340	
1974 .....	900	1,490	330	16.5	13.4	1.6	121	3,410	1,350	
1975 .....	880	1,440	330	16.6	13.1	1.6	139	3,390	1,320	
1976 .....	920	1,500	340	17.1	13.7	1.7	143	3,500	1,380	
1977 .....	910	1,490	330	16.9	13.6	1.6	135	3,420	1,360	
1978 .....	900	1,470	330	16.5	13.3	1.6	137	3,350	1,360	
1979 .....	910	1,490	330	17.0	13.4	1.6	136	3,430	1,370	
1980 .....	890	1,470	330	16.8	13.3	1.6	135	3,380	1,330	
1981 .....	880	1,470	330	17.0	13.4	1.6	135	3,350	1,320	
1982 .....	890	1,470	330	17.2	13.4	1.6	137	3,370	1,310	
1983 .....	910	1,500	340	19.6	13.7	1.7	140	3,430	1,330	
1984 .....	910	1,510	340	19.8	13.8	1.7	140	3,450	1,360	
1985 .....	940	1,560	350	20.6	14.1	1.7	143	3,540	1,370	
1986 .....	950	1,580	360	20.9	14.4	1.8	145	3,590	1,380	
1987 .....	950	1,600	360	21.2	14.3	1.8	146	3,550	1,370	
1988 .....	940	1,610	370	21.8	14.5	1.8	148	3,580	1,340	
1989 .....	940	1,600	370	21.7	14.5	1.8	148	3,570	1,350	
1990 .....	960	1,650	380	22.6	15.0	1.8	151	3,610	1,370	
1991 .....	960	1,650	390	23.0	15.1	1.9	159	3,660	1,360	
1992 .....	970	1,690	400	23.6	15.6	1.9	163	3,740	1,380	
1993 .....	960	1,680	390	23.5	15.3	1.9	163	3,730	1,380	
1994 .....	990	1,700	390	23.4	15.3	1.9	164	3,770	1,380	
1995 .....	960	1,670	380	23.0	15.0	1.9	161	3,690	1,360	
1996 .....	970	1,680	390	23.2	14.9	1.9	164	3,760	1,340	
1997 .....	970	1,670	380	23.0	14.6	1.9	165	3,720	1,340	
1998 .....	970	1,680	390	23.2	14.9	1.9	178	3,760	1,360	
1999 .....	970	1,700	390	23.7	15.2	1.9	179	3,790	1,330	
2000 .....	970	1,700	390	23.7	15.2	1.9	181	3,770	1,340	

<sup>1</sup> Computed by Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion (CNPP), USDA. Based on Economic Research Service estimates of per capita quantities of food available for consumption (retail weight) and on CNPP estimates of quantities of produce from home gardens and certain other foods. No deduction is made in food supply estimates for loss of food or nutrients in further processing, in marketing, or in the home. Data include iron, thiamin, riboflavin, niacin, vitamin A, vitamin B<sub>6</sub>, vitamin B<sub>12</sub>, ascorbic acid, and zinc added by enrichment and fortification. <sup>2</sup> Sodium levels do not reflect sodium from most processed foods and therefore underestimate total sodium available in the U.S. food supply.

**Table 13-3.—Food nutrients: Percentage of total contributed by major food groups, 1970<sup>1</sup>**

Nutrient	Meat, poultry, fish	Dairy <sup>2</sup> products	Eggs	Fats, <sup>3</sup> oils	Fruits		
					Citrus	Non-citrus	Total <sup>5</sup>
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Food energy .....	19.5	10.9	2.0	17.7	0.9	2.0	2.9
Carbohydrate .....	0.1	6.6	0.1	0	1.8	4.1	5.9
Protein .....	39.8	22.0	5.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.2
Total fat .....	34.7	12.8	2.9	43.3	0.1	0.3	0.4
Saturated fat .....	37.8	22.7	2.5	33.3	0	0.2	0.2
Monounsaturated fat .....	38.5	9.1	2.7	44.2	0	0.4	0.4
Polyunsaturated fat .....	19.1	2.5	2.2	64.4	0.1	0.4	0.5
Cholesterol .....	39.2	15.6	39.5	5.7	0	0	0
Dietary fiber .....	0	0.4	0	0	3.0	9.9	12.9
Vitamin A (retinol equivalents) .....	34.7	21.1	6.5	11.2	0.3	1.5	1.8
Carotene (retinol equivalents) .....	0	3.3	0	4.8	1.6	8.0	9.6
Vitamin E .....	5.4	3.9	3.4	65.7	0.9	3.2	4.1
Vitamin C .....	2.4	4.2	0	0	25.5	14.5	40.0
Thiamin .....	25.0	8.8	1.3	0.1	2.3	1.9	4.2
Riboflavin .....	21.6	38.4	9.5	0.3	0.6	1.7	2.3
Niacin .....	43.8	2.2	0.1	0	0.7	2.0	2.7
Vitamin B <sup>6</sup> .....	38.1	12.1	2.9	0.1	1.6	7.1	8.7
Folate .....	9.8	9.5	7.0	0.1	6.6	2.7	9.3
Folate DFE .....	8.0	9.3	7.1	0.1	6.7	2.8	9.5
Vitamin B <sup>12</sup> .....	73.3	20.3	4.5	0.2	0	0	0
Calcium .....	2.8	75.5	2.3	0.6	1.2	1.1	2.3
Phosphorus .....	25.5	36.6	5.1	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.6
Magnesium .....	12.7	20.7	1.3	0.1	2.0	3.9	5.8
Iron .....	22.6	2.4	4.0	0.1	0.6	2.4	3.1
Zinc .....	46.7	19.4	3.9	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.3
Copper .....	19.7	3.5	0.3	0	1.7	5.0	6.7
Selenium .....	18.4	16.1	10.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6
Potassium .....	16.5	23.7	1.5	0.2	3.3	6.0	9.3
Sodium .....	24.5	25.8	4.0	13.2	0	1.4	1.4

Nutrient	Vegetables				Legumes, nuts, soy	Grain products	Sugars, sweeteners	Miscellaneous <sup>4</sup>	Total <sup>5</sup>
	White potatoes	Dark green, deep yellow	Other	Total <sup>5</sup>					
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Food energy .....	2.7	0.4	1.4	5.1	2.9	19.7	18.5	0.8	100
Carbohydrate .....	5.2	0.7	2.6	9.7	2.1	34.3	40	1.1	99.9
Protein .....	2.4	0.4	2.2	5.6	5.3	18.8	0	1.5	100
Total fat .....	0.1	0	0.2	0.4	3.5	1.4	0	0.7	100.1
Saturated fat .....	0.1	0	0.1	0.2	1.9	0.7	0	0.7	100
Monounsaturated fat .....	0	0	0.1	0.1	3.8	0.5	0	0.6	99.9
Polyunsaturated fat .....	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.1	6.2	3.3	0	0.6	99.9
Cholesterol .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
Dietary fiber .....	11.3	3.4	13.7	32.6	14.1	31.2	0	8.8	100
Vitamin A (retinol equivalents) .....	0	15.8	2.3	19.5	0	0.1	0	5	99.9
Carotene (retinol equivalents) .....	0	62.4	11.7	78.2	0.1	0.6	0	3.3	99.9
Vitamin E .....	0.3	1.1	2.7	8.1	6.3	2.8	0	0.4	100.1
Vitamin C .....	18.5	6.4	14.7	48.9	0	0	0	4.5	100
Thiamin .....	5.5	0.8	3.9	11.6	5.3	42.9	0.1	0.6	99.9
Riboflavin .....	1.2	0.9	2.7	5.9	1.5	18.6	0.7	1.2	100
Niacin .....	6.1	0.8	3.1	12.3	4.9	29.4	0	4.6	100
Vitamin B <sup>6</sup> .....	14	2.2	4.8	24.1	3.4	9.4	0.3	1.1	100.2
Folate .....	5.5	2.8	15.9	27.2	19.4	15.5	0	2.3	100.1
Folate DFE .....	5.6	2.9	16.2	27.8	19.8	16.2	0	2.3	100.1
Vitamin B <sup>12</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	0	0	99.9
Calcium .....	1.2	0.9	3.5	6.5	3.6	3.5	0.7	2.2	100
Phosphorus .....	3.6	0.6	3.0	8.1	5.1	14.5	0.4	2.9	100.1
Magnesium .....	6.6	1.3	6.3	16.5	12	17.2	0.8	12.9	100
Iron .....	4.9	1.2	5.4	13.7	9.2	36.6	1.3	7.0	100
Zinc .....	2.6	0.5	3.0	6.8	5.9	12.3	0.5	3.2	100.1
Copper .....	6.3	1.5	5.3	17.4	17.1	17.9	4.4	13.0	100
Selenium .....	1.7	0.2	0.7	2.8	9.6	39.6	0.9	1.5	100
Potassium .....	12.2	1.8	6.8	25.3	7.8	6.6	0.5	8.6	100
Sodium .....	2.8	1.0	15.3	27.3	0.2	0.6	2.7	0.3	100

<sup>1</sup> Percentages of food groups are based on aggregate data. <sup>2</sup> Excludes butter. <sup>3</sup> Includes butter. <sup>4</sup> Coffee, tea, spices, chocolate liquor equivalent of cocoa beans, and fortification not assigned to a specific group. <sup>5</sup> Components may not add to total due to rounding.

**Table 13-4.—Food nutrients: Percentage of total contributed by major food groups, 2000<sup>1</sup>**

Nutrient	Meat, poultry, fish	Dairy products <sup>2</sup>	Eggs	Fats, oils <sup>3</sup>	Fruits		
					Citrus	Non-citrus	Total <sup>5</sup>
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Food energy .....	13.8	8.9	1.3	21.4	0.9	2.1	3.0
Carbohydrate .....	0.1	4.4	0.1	0	1.7	4.0	5.7
Protein .....	39.1	19.1	3.9	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.2
Total fat .....	22.9	11.7	2.1	55.6	0	0.4	0.5
Saturated fat .....	25.6	23.4	2.0	43.7	0	0.3	0.3
Monounsaturated fat .....	25.1	7.9	1.8	58.9	0	0.4	0.5
Polyunsaturated fat .....	13.6	1.8	1.3	72.0	0	0.4	0.5
Cholesterol .....	43.5	16.0	35.2	5.3	0	0	0
Dietary fiber .....	0	0.3	0	0	2.2	8.8	11.0
Vitamin A (retinol equivalents) .....	28.1	23.0	5.6	9.5	0.3	1.9	2.2
Carotene (retinol equivalents) .....	0	2.1	0	2.6	1.1	6.4	7.5
Vitamin E .....	4.0	2.4	1.9	71.4	0.8	2.4	3.2
Vitamin C .....	2.0	2.5	0	0	25.8	16.1	41.9
Thiamin .....	16.9	4.6	0.7	0	1.8	1.6	3.4
Riboflavin .....	16.5	26.0	6.0	0.2	0.4	1.8	2.3
Niacin .....	35.1	1.2	0.1	0	0.5	1.5	2.0
Vitamin B <sup>6</sup> .....	34.4	8.6	1.9	0	1.5	8.3	9.7
Folate .....	3.5	3.3	2.3	0	4.0	1.6	5.7
Folate DFE .....	2.6	2.5	1.8	0	3.1	1.2	4.3
Vitamin B <sup>12</sup> .....	75.2	20.3	4.3	0.2	0	0	0
Calcium .....	3.2	71.9	1.8	0.4	1.2	1.3	2.5
Phosphorus .....	24.3	32.0	3.7	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.8
Magnesium .....	12.2	15.4	0.9	0.1	2.0	4.2	6.2
Iron .....	15.2	1.9	2.1	0.1	0.4	1.9	2.3
Zinc .....	37.2	16.5	2.5	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.2
Copper .....	14.1	2.6	0.2	0	1.6	4.7	6.3
Selenium .....	27.4	10.7	6.0	0	0.1	0.4	0.5
Potassium .....	16.6	17.9	1.1	0.1	3.8	7.4	11.2
Sodium .....	19.3	32.6	3.3	11.1	0.1	1.3	1.4

Nutrient	Vegetables				Legumes, nuts, soy	Grain products	Sugars, sweeteners	Miscellaneous <sup>4</sup>	Total <sup>5</sup>
	White potatoes	Dark-green, deep-yellow	Other	Total <sup>5</sup>					
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Food energy .....	2.3	0.4	1.1	4.5	3.0	24.8	18.6	0.8	100.1
Carbohydrate .....	4.1	0.8	2.0	7.9	2.0	40.3	38.3	1.2	100
Protein .....	2.2	0.6	1.7	5.1	6.2	23.4	0	1.8	99.9
Total fat .....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	3.5	2.5	0	0.9	100.1
Saturated fat .....	0.1	0	0.1	0.2	2.2	1.6	0	1.1	100.1
Monounsaturated fat .....	0	0	0.1	0.1	3.7	1.3	0	0.7	100
Polyunsaturated fat .....	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	5.0	4.3	0	0.7	100
Cholesterol .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
Dietary fiber .....	8.2	4.2	9.5	25.7	14.4	37.7	0	10.9	100
Vitamin A (retinol equivalents) .....	0	21.6	1.8	25.0	0	0.4	0	6.1	99.9
Carotene (retinol equivalents) .....	0	72.8	5.9	82.1	0.1	0.6	0	5.0	100
Vitamin E .....	0.2	1.8	1.5	6.7	5.3	4.6	0	0.5	100
Vitamin C .....	15	12.7	9.8	45.1	0.1	4.3	0	4.2	100.1
Thiamin .....	4.2	0.9	2.3	8.5	4.4	60.8	0.1	0.6	100
Riboflavin .....	1.0	1.2	2.2	5.4	1.6	40.0	0.8	1.4	100.2
Niacin .....	4.6	0.9	2.0	9.1	3.7	45.8	0	3.0	100
Vitamin B <sup>6</sup> .....	11.2	2.8	4.6	21.3	3.8	18.5	0.2	1.6	100
Folate .....	2.2	2.3	5.7	11.4	9.7	62.8	0	1.3	100
Folate DFE .....	1.7	1.7	4.3	8.7	7.3	71.8	0	1.0	100
Vitamin B <sup>12</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	100.1
Calcium .....	1.1	1.5	3.4	6.9	4.5	5.2	0.7	3.0	100.1
Phosphorus .....	3.0	1.0	2.7	7.6	6.1	20.3	0.3	3.7	100
Magnesium .....	5.2	1.8	4.4	13.6	13.1	24.6	0.7	13.2	100
Iron .....	3.5	1.3	3.3	9.6	7.7	53.4	0.9	6.9	100.1
Zinc .....	2.1	0.7	2.3	5.8	5.6	26.8	0.5	3.8	100
Copper .....	4.9	1.7	4.2	14.6	20.4	23.8	3.7	14.3	100
Selenium .....	1.3	0.2	0.7	2.3	6.0	45.0	0.9	1.2	100
Potassium .....	11.2	3.2	6.1	25.0	9.5	9.9	0.5	8.1	99.9
Sodium .....	3.0	1.0	11.8	27.0	0.3	0.9	3.7	0.4	100

<sup>1</sup> Percentages of food groups are based on aggregate nutrient data for tea, spices, chocolate liquor equivalent of cocoa beans, and group. <sup>2</sup> Excludes butter. <sup>3</sup> Includes butter. <sup>4</sup> Coffee, and fortification not assigned to a specific food group. <sup>5</sup> Components may not add to total due to rounding.

**Table 13-5.—Consumption: Per capita consumption of major food commodities, United States, 1993–2000<sup>1</sup>**

Commodity	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Red meats <sup>3,4</sup> .....	111.2	113.5	113.6	111.0	109.0	113.2	115.1	113.7
Beef .....	61.0	62.9	63.5	64.0	62.6	63.6	64.3	64.6
Veal .....	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
Lamb and mutton .....	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Pork .....	48.5	49.0	48.4	45.2	44.7	48.2	49.3	47.8
Fish <sup>3</sup> .....	14.8	15.0	14.8	14.5	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2
Canned .....	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.7
Fresh and frozen .....	10.1	10.2	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.2
Cured .....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Poultry <sup>3,4</sup> .....	62.0	62.6	62.1	63.1	63.1	63.7	66.7	66.9
Chicken .....	48.1	48.7	48.2	48.8	49.4	49.7	52.8	53.2
Turkey .....	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.3	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.7
Eggs .....	30.1	30.3	29.8	29.9	30.2	30.8	32.1	32.2
Dairy products: <sup>5</sup>								
Total dairy products .....	569.4	579.7	576.2	566.2	567.2	572.4	584.6	593.4
Fluid milk and cream .....	223.0	221.9	219.6	218.7	215.8	212.5	212.0	209.2
Plain and flavored whole milk ..	79.1	77.2	74.0	73.0	71.0	69.5	70.1	69.3
Plain reduced fat and light milk ..								
(2%, 1%, and 0.5%) .....	95.5	94.0	90.9	89.1	87.0	85.0	84.5	83.8
Plain fat free milk (skim) .....	26.5	28.5	31.5	33.2	33.7	33.7	32.5	30.0
Flavored lower fat fat free milk ..	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.7
Buttermilk .....	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2
Eggnog .....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Yogurt (excl. frozen) .....	4.2	4.6	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.4
Heavy cream, light cream and ..								
half and half .....	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.3
Sour cream and dip .....	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3
Cheese (excluding cottage) <sup>6</sup> .....	26.0	26.5	26.9	27.3	27.5	27.8	29.0	29.8
American .....	11.3	11.4	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.6	12.7
Cheddar .....	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.8	9.7
Italian .....	9.7	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.5	12.1
Mozzarella .....	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.3	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.3
Cottage cheese .....	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6
Condensed and evaporated milk ..	8.2	8.4	6.8	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.5	5.8
Ice cream .....	16.0	16.0	15.5	15.6	16.1	16.3	16.7	16.5
Fats and oils <sup>7</sup> .....	69.1	67.3	65.4	64.2	63.7	64.3	67.0	74.5
Butter .....	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.6
Margarine .....	11.0	9.8	9.1	9.0	8.4	8.2	7.9	8.2
Shortening .....	24.9	23.9	22.2	21.9	20.5	20.5	21.1	23.1
Lard (direct use) .....	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
Edible tallow (direct use) .....	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.1	3.1	3.6	4.0
Salad and cooking oils .....	26.6	25.9	26.5	25.7	28.0	27.3	28.8	33.7
Fruits and vegetables <sup>4,8</sup> .....	689.6	701.8	690.0	697.9	707.6	698.8	705.1	708.6
Fruits .....	280.6	287.5	281.8	279.1	289.5	283.9	289.8	280.0
Fresh .....	123.5	124.9	122.5	126.2	129.4	128.8	129.4	126.9
Citrus .....	25.8	24.7	23.8	24.6	26.5	26.6	20.3	23.4
Noncitrus .....	97.7	100.2	98.7	101.6	102.9	102.3	109.1	103.4
Processing .....	157.1	162.6	159.3	153.0	160.1	155.1	160.3	153.2
Citrus .....	86.9	93.2	93.4	87.0	94.9	90.5	93.4	89.0
Noncitrus .....	70.2	69.5	65.9	65.9	65.2	64.6	67.0	64.1
Vegetables .....	409.0	414.3	408.2	418.8	418.1	414.9	415.4	428.5
Fresh .....	180.7	186.6	180.8	185.9	190.1	186.3	191.8	201.8
Processing .....	228.3	227.7	227.4	232.9	228.0	228.6	223.6	226.7
Flour and cereal products <sup>4</sup> .....	189.1	191.8	190.2	196.2	197.3	196.0	196.8	200.0
Wheat flour <sup>9</sup> .....	142.1	142.9	140.0	146.4	146.8	144.8	144.0	146.3
Rice (milled basis) .....	16.6	18.0	18.6	17.6	18.1	18.3	19.5	19.7
Corn products .....	23.1	24.0	24.9	25.9	26.5	27.2	27.8	28.4
Oat products .....	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13-5.—Consumption: Per capita consumption of major food commodities, United States, 1993–2000<sup>1</sup>—Continued**

Commodity	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Barley and rye products .....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Caloric sweeteners (dry weight basis) <sup>4</sup> .....	139.1	141.5	143.8	145.0	148.1	149.1	151.3	148.9
Sugar (refined) .....	63.8	64.3	64.7	65.5	65.3	65.1	66.3	65.6
Corn sweeteners <sup>10</sup> .....	73.9	75.9	77.9	78.2	81.5	82.7	83.5	81.9
Honey and edible syrups .....	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5
Other:								
Coffee (green bean equivalent) ...	9.0	8.1	7.9	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.8	10.3
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equivalent) <sup>11</sup> .....	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7
Tea (dry leaf equivalent) .....	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
Peanuts (shelled) .....	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.8
Tree nuts (shelled) .....	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.5

<sup>1</sup>Quantity in pounds, retail weight unless otherwise shown. <sup>2</sup>Preliminary. <sup>3</sup>Boneless, trimmed weight equivalent. <sup>4</sup>Total may not add due to rounding. <sup>5</sup>Total dairy products reported on a milk-equivalent, milkfat basis. All other dairy categories reported on a product weight basis. <sup>6</sup>Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. <sup>7</sup>Total fats and oils reported on a fat content basis. All other fats and oils categories reported on a product weight basis. <sup>8</sup>Farm weight. <sup>9</sup>White, whole wheat, semolina, and durum flour. <sup>10</sup>High fructose, glucose, and dextrose. <sup>11</sup>Chocolate liquor is what remains after cocoa beans have been roasted and hulled; it is sometimes called ground or bitter chocolate.--= Not available

ERS, Food and Rural Economics Division, (202) 694-5400. Historical consumption and supply-utilization data for food may be found at [www.ers.usda.gov/DATA/Food Consumption/](http://www.ers.usda.gov/DATA/Food Consumption/), ERS, USDA, 2002.

**Table 13-6.—Food plans: Food cost at home, at four cost levels, for families and individuals in the United States, for week and month, June 2002<sup>1</sup>**

Age-gender groups	Weekly cost				Monthly cost			
	Thrifty plan	Low-cost plan	Moderate-cost plan	Liberal plan	Thrifty plan	Low-cost plan	Moderate-cost plan	Liberal plan
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Individuals: <sup>2</sup>								
Child:								
1 year .....	16.70	20.40	23.90	29.00	72.40	88.40	103.60	125.70
2 year .....	16.70	20.40	23.90	29.00	72.40	88.40	103.60	125.70
3-5 years .....	18.10	22.40	27.70	33.10	78.40	97.10	120.00	143.40
6-8 years .....	22.60	29.80	37.10	43.10	97.90	129.10	160.80	186.80
9-11 years .....	26.70	33.80	43.30	50.00	115.70	146.50	187.60	216.70
Male:								
12-14 years .....	27.70	38.20	47.30	55.70	120.00	165.50	205.00	241.30
15-19 years .....	28.70	39.50	49.20	56.70	124.40	171.20	213.20	245.70
20-50 years .....	30.60	39.30	48.90	59.20	132.60	170.30	211.90	256.50
51 years and over .....	27.60	37.40	45.90	55.10	119.60	162.10	198.90	238.70
Female:								
12-19 years .....	27.60	32.90	40.00	48.20	119.60	142.60	173.30	208.90
20-50 years .....	27.60	34.30	41.70	53.50	119.60	148.60	180.70	231.80
51 years and over .....	26.90	33.40	41.30	49.30	116.60	144.70	179.00	213.60
Families:								
Family of 2: <sup>3</sup>								
20-50 years .....	64.00	81.00	99.70	124.00	277.40	350.80	431.90	537.10
51 years and over .....	60.00	77.90	95.90	114.80	259.80	337.50	415.70	497.50
Family of 4:								
Couple, 20-50 years and children.								
2 and 3-5 years .....	93.00	116.40	142.20	174.80	403.00	504.40	616.20	757.40
6-8 and 9-11 years .....	107.50	137.20	171.00	205.80	465.80	594.50	741.00	891.80

<sup>1</sup>Basis is that all meals and snacks are purchased at stores and prepared at home. For specific foods and quantities of foods in the Low-Cost, Moderate-Cost, and Liberal Plans, see *Family Economics Review*, No. 2 (1983); for specific foods and quantities of foods in the Thrifty Food Plan, see *Thrifty Food Plan, 1999, Executive Summary*, CNPP-7A. The Thrifty Food Plan is based on 1989-91 data, and the other three food plans are based on 1977-78 data updated to current dollars using the Consumer Price Index for specific food items. <sup>2</sup>The costs given are for individuals in 4-person families. For individuals in other size families, the following adjustments are suggested: 1-person--add 20 percent; 2-person--add 10 percent; 3-person--add 5 percent; 5- or 6-person--subtract 5 percent; 7- (or more) person--subtract 10 percent. <sup>3</sup>Ten percent added for family size adjustment.

Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, (703) 605-4266.

**Table 13-7.—Food Stamp Program: Participation and Federal costs, fiscal years 1992–2001**

Fiscal year <sup>1</sup>	Average monthly participation <sup>2</sup>		Recipient benefits	Total cost <sup>3</sup>	Average monthly benefit	
	Persons	Households			Per person	Per household
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1992 .....	25,406	10,060	20,905,665	22,462,321	68.57	173.18
1993 .....	26,982	10,788	22,006,031	23,652,972	67.96	169.99
1994 .....	27,468	11,089	22,748,559	24,492,689	69.02	170.96
1995 .....	26,619	10,879	22,764,067	24,619,600	71.27	174.37
1996 .....	25,542	10,549	22,441,461	24,327,016	73.22	177.28
1997 .....	22,858	9,455	19,550,178	21,486,911	71.27	172.31
1998 .....	19,788	8,249	16,889,069	18,892,566	71.12	170.62
1999 .....	18,183	7,668	15,755,368	17,698,259	72.21	171.22
2000 .....	17,158	7,334	14,984,803	17,058,127	72.78	170.28
2001 <sup>4</sup> .....	17,313	7,447	15,546,941	17,796,683	74.83	173.98

<sup>1</sup> October 1 to September 30. <sup>2</sup> Participation data are 12-month averages. <sup>3</sup> Total cost includes matching funds for state administrative expenses (e.g., certification of households, quality control, anti-fraud activities; employment and training); other Federal costs (e.g., benefit redemption processing; computer support; electronic benefit transfer systems; retailer redemption and monitoring; certification of SSI recipients; nutrition education and program information). <sup>4</sup> Preliminary.

FNS, Budget Division/Program Reports, Analysis and Monitoring Branch, (703) 305–2163

**Table 13-8.—Food and Nutrition Service Programs: Federal costs of the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child Care Food, Summer Food Service, WIC, Special Milk, and Food Distribution Programs, fiscal years 1992–2001 <sup>1</sup>**

Fiscal year <sup>2</sup>	Child Nutrition				Cost of food distributed <sup>5</sup>	WIC <sup>6</sup>	Special Milk	Food Distribution Programs <sup>7</sup>
	Cash payments <sup>3</sup>							
	School Lunch	School Breakfast	Child & Adult Care <sup>4</sup>	Summer Food				
<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	
1992 .....	3,856,480	786,653	1,063,696	201,288	734,399	2,596,570	19,537	707,723
1993 .....	4,081,343	868,794	1,179,904	217,459	703,945	2,828,914	18,738	693,934
1994 .....	4,290,808	959,044	1,303,271	227,742	764,414	3,169,503	17,751	696,805
1995 .....	4,466,446	1,048,266	1,411,382	235,451	732,886	3,436,121	16,984	512,837
1996 .....	4,661,542	1,118,738	1,479,107	248,555	733,718	3,683,572	16,755	406,746
1997 .....	4,934,039	1,214,288	1,514,531	242,499	661,288	3,844,142	17,436	514,874
1998 .....	5,101,623	1,272,211	1,489,658	261,586	774,276	3,889,874	16,943	551,605
1999 .....	5,314,245	1,344,758	1,556,849	266,879	753,936	3,939,717	16,487	594,966
2000 .....	5,493,323	1,393,377	1,619,644	265,674	704,192	3,981,028	15,443	531,208
2001 <sup>8</sup> .....	5,611,942	1,449,887	1,667,195	269,627	917,060	4,149,521	15,532	707,654

<sup>1</sup> See table 13-7 for Food Stamp Program costs. <sup>2</sup> October 1–September 30. <sup>3</sup> Includes sponsor administrative costs for the Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP) and the Summer Food Service Programs (SFS), and State administrative and health clinic expenses for SFS. Excludes CACFP audit and startup costs and School Breakfast startup costs. <sup>4</sup> The Adult Care component was initiated in fiscal year 1989. <sup>5</sup> Includes entitlement commodities, bonus commodities, and cash-in-lieu for the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child and Adult Care Food, and Summer Food Service Programs. <sup>6</sup> Includes food costs, administrative costs, program evaluation funds, special grants, and Farmers Market projects for the Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants and Children. <sup>7</sup> Includes entitlement and bonus commodities, cash-in-lieu of commodities, and administrative costs of the following programs: Indian Reservations (Needy Family), Nutrition for the Elderly, Commodity Supplemental Food, Charitable Institutions, Summer Camps, Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP), Soup Kitchens/Food Banks, and Disaster Feeding. <sup>8</sup> Preliminary.

FNS, Budget Division/Program Reports, Analysis and Monitoring Branch, (703) 305–2163

**Table 13-9.—Food and Nutrition Service program benefits: Cash payments made under the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child and Adult Care, Summer Food and Special Milk Programs and the value of food benefits provided under the Food Stamp, WIC, Commodity Distribution and the Emergency Feeding Food Programs, fiscal year 2001<sup>1</sup>**

State/Territory	Child Nutrition Program (cash payments only) <sup>2</sup>					Special Supplemental Food (WIC) <sup>3</sup>	Commodity distribution <sup>4</sup>	Food Stamp Program <sup>5</sup>	Emergency food assistance (TEFAP)	Total <sup>5</sup>
	Child and Adult Care Food	Summer Food	Special Milk	National School Lunch	Breakfast					
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Alabama .....	29,003	3,907	54	111,753	27,554	49,140	19,555	364,736	5,134	610,837
Alaska .....	5,356	150	6	16,764	2,783	12,180	2,161	46,477	1,199	87,077
Am. Samoa <sup>5</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	3,842	0	0	0	3,842
Arizona .....	34,316	3,922	156	106,496	26,401	63,448	28,405	280,403	6,693	550,239
Arkansas .....	16,312	1,449	16	65,462	20,733	30,635	13,065	223,351	1,615	372,639
California .....	186,588	18,004	787	774,886	198,240	555,466	123,778	1,583,143	48,546	3,489,438
Colorado .....	19,022	1,134	150	53,193	9,863	27,104	16,843	130,771	3,903	261,984
Connecticut .....	8,301	2,643	428	45,421	9,879	25,027	10,709	135,683	2,386	240,477
Delaware .....	6,489	930	50	11,905	2,997	6,291	3,098	31,927	1,210	64,897
District of Col. ....	2,799	1,975	7	16,351	4,326	6,615	3,363	70,341	980	106,757
Florida .....	73,150	18,708	125	319,202	84,958	140,976	50,586	770,726	17,611	1,476,042
Georgia .....	55,365	9,687	38	213,110	67,515	86,855	39,268	515,153	5,255	992,246
Guam .....	81	0	0	3,585	1,199	3,950	281	37,172	276	46,545
Hawaii .....	4,246	575	3	25,351	5,761	17,651	4,323	149,759	1,147	208,816
Idaho .....	3,690	1,048	200	25,088	4,628	11,044	5,362	47,225	1,816	100,099
Illinois .....	71,043	9,622	2,590	225,130	36,360	112,373	40,850	810,104	17,206	1,325,280
Indiana .....	23,443	2,551	321	91,118	19,648	50,159	24,653	317,041	5,860	534,793
Iowa .....	12,649	584	133	46,814	9,465	22,031	16,183	107,295	2,125	217,279
Kansas .....	22,685	979	131	46,048	11,751	19,569	11,545	91,868	3,453	208,029
Kentucky .....	21,789	3,559	84	94,743	31,672	45,326	20,052	350,490	5,279	572,994
Louisiana .....	37,592	5,496	54	139,073	43,824	55,081	37,105	482,657	5,639	806,521
Maine .....	7,936	684	124	17,446	4,046	6,623	4,362	86,333	1,950	129,504
Maryland .....	26,473	2,780	441	75,736	20,227	35,784	15,470	190,821	2,173	369,904
Massachusetts .....	35,748	4,533	491	82,581	20,840	41,371	23,223	172,989	3,292	385,069
Michigan .....	39,250	3,806	841	143,699	34,598	88,668	50,830	504,150	10,614	876,454
Minnesota .....	47,271	2,931	959	70,977	15,447	36,127	23,474	172,485	3,277	372,948
Mississippi .....	21,110	3,208	9	100,853	34,678	39,907	14,460	254,371	4,650	473,247
Missouri .....	28,487	5,026	409	99,947	27,615	47,864	24,840	394,611	7,628	636,427
Montana .....	7,879	478	37	14,413	3,059	8,774	6,765	53,847	933	96,185
Nebraska .....	18,612	598	123	30,036	5,792	13,807	11,893	62,711	1,247	144,820
Nevada .....	2,631	1,819	174	28,113	7,275	15,354	5,872	65,330	1,097	127,666
New Hamp- shire .....	2,332	376	199	11,154	2,147	5,504	5,968	28,051	1,393	57,125
New Jersey .....	31,387	6,053	865	116,577	17,366	51,548	24,221	292,111	7,333	547,461
New Mexico .....	27,681	5,479	9	50,357	15,416	23,248	14,375	136,264	3,195	276,024
New York .....	109,324	38,832	1,006	403,293	92,417	200,811	85,476	1,365,353	21,722	2,318,235
North Carolina .....	56,838	4,385	160	162,998	49,696	73,930	37,676	424,835	8,944	819,461
North Dakota ..	7,227	270	74	10,592	1,945	6,438	6,120	27,126	827	60,617
Ohio .....	44,490	4,922	847	159,581	36,166	91,654	35,808	572,860	16,119	962,445
Oklahoma .....	32,630	1,880	67	77,683	25,346	38,393	30,837	236,136	6,870	449,842
Oregon .....	20,599	2,012	149	51,416	17,295	38,073	11,279	239,554	5,081	385,457
Pennsylvania ..	35,656	13,326	754	166,594	35,822	93,664	42,140	639,175	13,584	1,040,716
Puerto Rico <sup>5</sup> ..	16,416	4,695	0	112,504	26,552	131,873	14,033	0	9,145	315,216
Rhode Island ..	4,852	961	99	16,656	3,626	8,721	3,218	59,064	990	98,187
South Carolina ..	18,726	6,486	8	101,030	32,092	43,751	16,859	269,270	4,787	493,010
South Dakota ..	5,051	835	41	15,791	3,353	7,875	9,847	39,349	1,349	83,490

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 13-9.—Food and Nutrition Service program benefits: Cash payments made under the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child and Adult Care, Summer Food and Special Milk Programs and the value of food benefits provided under the Food Stamp, WIC, Commodity Distribution and the Emergency Feeding Food Programs, fiscal year 2001<sup>1</sup>—Continued**

State/Territory	Child Nutrition Program (cash payments only) <sup>2</sup>					Special Supplemental Food (WIC) <sup>3</sup>	Commodity distribution <sup>4</sup>	Food Stamp Program <sup>5</sup>	Emergency Food Assistance (TEFAP)	Total <sup>5</sup>
	Child and Adult Care Food	Summer Food	Special Milk	National School Lunch	Breakfast					
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Tennessee .....	30,542	5,364	28	114,129	31,390	66,348	23,804	454,424	6,170	732,198
Texas .....	119,789	19,421	99	574,710	183,237	242,320	88,293	1,269,894	25,484	2,523,246
Utah .....	19,459	1,751	83	40,034	6,389	21,577	19,850	66,827	2,107	178,078
Vermont .....	3,119	333	91	7,537	2,155	6,848	2,905	31,103	737	54,827
Virginia .....	643	523	2	3,854	441	3,613	550	17,631	256	27,513
Virgin Islands .....	21,523	3,554	322	106,383	27,199	57,654	22,982	262,923	5,246	507,787
Washington .....	29,843	2,995	292	88,326	21,897	66,201	19,832	260,878	7,877	498,141
West Virginia .....	11,479	1,437	31	38,744	13,628	19,485	7,191	178,432	2,181	272,608
Wisconsin .....	25,897	2,101	1,341	72,533	9,560	39,510	22,601	152,453	6,208	332,205
Wyoming .....	3,691	65	23	7,725	1,568	4,049	2,836	19,259	659	39,873
Outlying Areas <sup>6</sup> ...	0	0	0	6,448	50	0	1,233	0	0	7,731
Dpt. of Defense ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	59	0	0	59
United States ...	1,548,510	240,845	15,532	5,611,942	1,449,887	3,022,127	1,202,372	15,546,941	332,455	28,970,609

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. Excludes all administrative and program evaluation costs. <sup>2</sup> Excludes \$1.7 million for Food Safety Education, \$13.7 million for the School Meals Initiative for Healthy Children (Team Nutrition), and \$8.2 million for the Free School Breakfast Pilot Project. <sup>3</sup> Includes \$14.2 million for WIC Farmers' Market Nutrition Program benefits. <sup>4</sup> Includes distribution of bonus and entitlement commodities to the National School Lunch, Child and Adult Care, Summer Food Service, Charitable Institutions, Summer Camps, Food Distribution on Indian Reservations, Nutrition for the Elderly, Commodity Supplemental Food, and Disaster Feeding programs. Also includes cash-in-lieu of commodities for the National School Lunch, Child and Adult Care, and Nutrition for the Elderly programs. <sup>5</sup> Excludes Nutrition Assistance grants of \$1,296 million for Puerto Rico, \$6.1 million for the Northern Marianas, \$5.3 million for American Samoa, and \$0.6 million for nuclear affected areas of the Marshall Islands. <sup>6</sup> Outlying Areas include the Northern Marianas and the Marshall Islands.

FNS, Budget Division/Program Reports, Analysis and Monitoring Branch (703) 305-2163.

**Table 13-10.—Food and Nutrition Service Programs: Persons participating, fiscal years 1992-2001**

Fiscal year	National School Lunch Program <sup>1</sup>	School Breakfast Program <sup>1</sup>	Child and Adult Care Program <sup>2</sup>	Summer Food Service <sup>3</sup>	WIC Program <sup>4</sup>
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
1992 .....	24,606	4,918	1,872	1,922	5,403
1993 .....	24,855	5,358	1,977	2,119	5,921
1994 .....	25,281	5,835	2,187	2,207	6,477
1995 .....	25,685	6,318	2,354	2,107	6,894
1996 .....	25,942	6,583	2,415	2,213	7,191
1997 .....	26,341	6,922	2,472	2,176	7,407
1998 .....	26,598	7,142	2,601	2,201	7,367
1999 .....	26,946	7,371	2,670	2,172	7,311
2000 .....	27,239	7,554	2,707	2,104	7,192
2001 <sup>5</sup> .....	27,504	7,792	2,725	2,115	7,306

<sup>1</sup> Average monthly participation (excluding summer months). <sup>2</sup> Average daily attendance (data reported quarterly). <sup>3</sup> Average daily attendance for peak month (July). <sup>4</sup> Average monthly participation. WIC is an abbreviation for the Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants and Children. <sup>5</sup> Preliminary.

FNS, Budget Division/Program Reports, Analysis and Monitoring Branch (703) 305-2163.

**Table 13-11.—Consumers' prices: Index number of prices paid for goods and services, United States, 1993–2002<sup>1</sup>**  
[1982–84=100]

Year	Food	Nonfood items					All items
		Apparel and upkeep	Housing		Transportation	Medical care	
			Total	Rent			
1993 .....	140.9	133.7	141.2	162.0	130.4	201.4	144.5
1994 .....	144.3	133.4	144.8	167.0	134.3	211.0	148.2
1995 .....	148.4	132.0	148.5	172.4	139.1	220.5	152.4
1996 .....	153.3	131.7	152.8	178.0	143.0	228.2	156.9
1997 .....	157.3	132.9	156.8	183.4	144.3	234.6	160.5
1998 .....	160.7	133.0	160.4	189.6	141.6	242.1	163.0
1999 .....	164.1	131.3	163.9	195.0	144.4	250.6	166.6
2000 .....	167.8	129.6	169.6	201.3	153.3	260.8	172.2
2001 .....	173.1	127.3	176.4	208.9	154.3	272.8	177.1
2002 .....	176.2	124.0	180.3	216.7	152.9	285.6	179.9

<sup>1</sup> Reflects retail prices of goods and services usually bought by average families in urban areas of the United States. This index is the official index released monthly by the U.S. Department of Labor. Beginning 1978 data are for all urban consumers; earlier data are for urban wage earners and clerical workers.

ERS, Food Markets Branch, (202) 694-5349. Compiled from data of the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table 13-12.—Food service: Sales by industry segment, 1995–2001<sup>1</sup>**

Industry segment	1995 <sup>2</sup>	1996 <sup>2</sup>	1997 <sup>2</sup>	1998 <sup>2</sup>	1999 <sup>2</sup>	2000 <sup>2</sup>	2001 <sup>2</sup>
<i>Million dollars</i>							
Commercial:							
Separate eating places:							
Full Service restaurants .....	88,774	93,386	102,461	107,016	111,357	120,094	122,901
Limited service restaurants .....	108,216	110,196	113,302	121,139	126,710	136,176	143,126
Other places .....	3,988	4,421	5,090	5,434	5,929	6,401	6,896
Separate drinking places .....	1,564	1,561	1,546	1,623	1,698	1,895	1,926
Total .....	202,542	209,564	222,399	235,212	245,694	264,566	274,849
Lodging places .....	12,526	12,807	13,599	13,907	14,650	15,353	15,740
Retail hosts .....	11,194	11,404	11,628	12,363	13,370	13,357	13,604
Recreation and entertainment .....	9,938	10,669	8,043	9,422	10,058	10,799	11,398
Commercial feeding total .....	236,200	244,444	255,669	270,904	283,772	304,075	315,591
Noncommercial:							
Education:							
Elementary and secondary .....	10,400	10,960	11,452	11,866	12,536	12,845	13,265
Colleges and universities .....	10,992	11,416	11,943	12,544	12,910	13,152	13,561
Total .....	21,392	22,376	23,395	24,410	25,446	25,997	26,826
Military services—							
Troop feeding .....	1,130	1,102	1,070	1,054	1,040	1,000	1,000
Clubs and exchanges .....	1,700	1,704	1,716	1,762	1,800	1,846	2,022
Total .....	2,830	2,806	2,786	2,816	2,840	2,846	3,022
Plants and office buildings .....	5,757	5,594	5,645	5,896	6,121	6,346	6,472
Hospitals .....	3,570	3,602	3,576	3,514	3,508	3,526	3,618
Nursing homes .....	5,758	6,158	6,234	6,268	6,332	6,482	6,716
Vending .....	3,133	3,079	2,800	2,874	3,084	3,282	3,256
Transportation .....	4,162	4,266	4,710	4,794	5,890	5,342	5,336
Associations .....	969	784	1,125	1,222	1,309	1,404	1,486
Correctional facilities .....	3,050	3,072	5,578	6,068	6,080	6,300	6,602
Child daycare centers .....	3,350	3,490	3,800	4,042	4,452	4,866	5,300
Elderly feeding programs .....	344	338	348	346	354	370	408
Other group .....	4,128	4,332	4,762	4,640	4,856	4,972	4,590
Total .....	34,221	34,715	38,578	39,664	41,986	42,890	43,784
Noncommercial feeding total .....	58,443	59,897	64,759	66,890	70,272	71,733	73,632
Total .....	294,643	304,341	320,428	337,794	354,044	375,808	389,223

<sup>1</sup> Revised using new NAICS data. <sup>2</sup> Includes sales tax, excludes tips.

ERS, Food Markets Branch, 202-694-5384.