

CHAPTER VII

STATISTICS OF CATTLE, HOGS, AND SHEEP

This chapter contains information about most kinds of farm livestock and livestock products, with the exception of dairy and poultry. The information relates to inventories, production, disposition, prices, and income for farm animals, and to livestock slaughter (including horse slaughter), meat production, and market statistics for meat animals.

Table 7-1.—All cattle and calves: Number and value, United States, Jan. 1, 1992–2001

Year	Total number	Value	
		Per head	Total
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1992	97,556	630	61,451,310
1993	99,176	649	64,436,369
1994	100,974	659	66,512,550
1995	102,785	615	63,185,288
1996	103,548	503	52,055,705
1997	101,656	525	53,383,392
1998	99,744	603	60,193,070
1999	99,115	594	58,833,650
2000	98,198	683	67,099,440
2001 ¹	97,309	725	70,552,530

¹ Preliminary.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-2.—All cattle and calves: Number, by classes, United States, Jan. 1, 1992–2001

Year	All cattle and calves ¹	Cows and heifers that have calved		500 pounds and over					Calves under 500 pounds
		Beef cows	Milk cows	Heifers			Steers	Bulls	
				Beef cow replacements	Milk cow replacements	Other			
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1992	97,556	33,007	9,728	5,643	4,131	8,048	16,424	2,239	18,336
1993	99,176	33,365	9,658	6,092	4,176	8,550	16,940	2,278	18,118
1994	100,974	34,603	9,507	6,364	4,125	9,104	17,086	2,312	17,873
1995	102,785	35,190	9,482	6,452	4,121	9,302	17,513	2,385	18,341
1996	103,548	35,319	9,420	6,189	4,090	9,948	17,815	2,384	18,384
1997	101,656	34,458	9,318	6,042	4,058	10,212	17,392	2,350	17,826
1998	99,744	33,885	9,199	5,764	3,986	10,051	17,189	2,270	17,401
1999	99,115	33,745	9,133	5,535	4,069	10,170	16,891	2,281	17,290
2000	98,198	33,569	9,190	5,503	4,000	10,147	16,682	2,293	16,815
2001 ²	97,309	33,400	9,203	5,588	4,047	10,140	16,438	2,272	16,221

¹Totals may not add due to rounding. ² Preliminary.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-3.—All cattle and calves: Number and value, by States, Jan. 1, 2000–2001

State	Number		Value			
	2000	2001 ¹	Value per head		Total value	
			2000	2001 ¹	2000	2001 ¹
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
AL	1,460	1,360	540	580	788,400	788,800
AK	10.0	10.5	780	800	7,800	8,400
AZ	840	850	690	740	579,600	629,000
AR	1,840	1,810	550	630	1,012,000	1,140,300
CA	5,100	5,150	880	930	4,488,000	4,789,500
CO	3,150	3,150	710	730	2,236,500	2,299,500
CT	67	63	920	960	61,640	60,480
DE	27	27	880	890	23,760	24,030
FL	1,830	1,800	600	630	1,098,000	1,134,000
GA	1,310	1,270	590	630	772,900	800,100
HI	164	150	540	550	88,560	82,500
ID	1,950	1,970	780	840	1,521,000	1,654,800
IL	1,510	1,470	690	710	1,041,900	1,043,700
IN	970	880	650	730	630,500	642,400
IA	3,700	3,650	690	720	2,553,000	2,628,000
KS	6,600	6,700	620	690	4,092,000	4,623,000
KY	2,230	2,260	580	650	1,293,400	1,469,000
LA	900	860	570	620	513,000	533,200
ME	97	97	830	870	80,510	84,390
MD	245	235	840	860	205,800	202,100
MA	57	50	920	950	52,440	47,500
MI	1,010	980	830	840	838,300	823,200
MN	2,550	2,550	760	750	1,938,000	1,912,500
MS	1,070	1,070	540	590	577,800	631,300
MO	4,350	4,250	620	680	2,697,000	2,890,000
MT	2,600	2,550	800	850	2,080,000	2,167,500
NE	6,650	6,600	670	710	4,455,500	4,686,000
NV	520	520	660	740	343,200	384,800
NH	47	42	920	950	43,240	39,900
NJ	48	48	930	960	44,640	46,080
NM	1,640	1,580	740	770	1,213,600	1,216,600
NY	1,460	1,380	920	970	1,343,200	1,338,600
NC	940	950	550	600	517,000	570,000
ND	1,880	1,980	790	840	1,485,200	1,663,200
OH	1,240	1,240	750	800	930,000	992,000
OK	5,200	5,050	630	640	3,276,000	3,232,000
OR	1,450	1,360	690	730	1,000,500	992,800
PA	1,650	1,640	880	920	1,452,000	1,508,800
RI	6.0	6.0	850	850	5,100	5,100
SC	465	445	580	630	269,700	280,350
SD	3,900	4,050	790	820	3,081,000	3,321,000
TN	2,150	2,170	570	600	1,225,500	1,302,000
TX	13,900	13,700	560	610	7,784,000	8,357,000
UT	910	910	660	720	600,600	655,200
VT	295	295	950	960	280,250	283,200
VA	1,600	1,650	590	670	944,000	1,105,500
WA	1,210	1,180	760	840	919,600	991,200
WV	420	400	560	620	235,200	248,000
WI	3,400	3,350	930	900	3,162,000	3,015,000
WY	1,580	1,550	770	780	1,216,600	1,209,000
US	98,198.0	97,308.5	683	725	67,099,440	70,552,530

¹ Preliminary.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-4.—Cattle and calves, Jan. 1: Number, by sex and weight classes, by States, 2000 and 2001

State	Cows and heifers that have calved				Heifers, 500 pounds and over					
	Beef cows		Milk cows		Beef cow replacements		Milk cow replacements		Other	
	2000	2001 ¹	2000	2001 ¹	2000	2001 ¹	2000	2001 ¹	2000	2001 ¹
	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>
AL	793	737	27	23	95	100	10	9	45	36
AK	3.5	3.7	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
AZ	200	195	135	140	39	36	26	31	23	15
AR	928	929	42	41	170	160	15	15	65	65
CA	790	780	1,490	1,560	145	140	720	750	175	170
CO	835	840	85	90	150	140	45	45	740	730
CT	8	8	28	26	2	2	12	11.5	1	1
DE	3	4	10	9	1.8	1.0	2.5	3.5	0.5	2.0
FL	994	975	156	155	145	145	40	40	25	25
GA	620	614	90	86	85	78	35	31	35	31
HI	84	81	9	7	14	10	4	3	6	5
ID	488	496	332	354	100	105	160	160	205	195
IL	480	452	120	118	55	65	60	60	200	185
IN	257	229	138	151	42	42	60	62	68	69
IA	1,025	985	215	215	140	145	110	115	610	620
KS	1,492	1,524	88	96	240	235	50	70	1,600	1,670
KY	1,050	1,060	130	130	145	160	45	40	80	100
LA	494	473	61	57	81	79	13	12	17	16
ME	10	10	41	39	4.0	4.5	18.0	19.5	2.0	1.0
MD	41	37	86	82	10	9	33	34	11	8
MA	6	5	25	23	2.0	1.0	10.0	9.0	1.0	1.0
MI	95	85	300	300	30	35	125	130	50	45
MN	400	410	540	520	100	100	290	290	180	180
MS	579	579	36	36	80	90	15	15	20	30
MO	2,062	2,070	158	150	250	285	70	65	260	240
MT	1,582	1,531	18	19	380	405	10	10	180	175
NE	1,974	1,950	76	80	290	300	30	30	1,540	1,490
NV	240	250	25	25	47	46	9	12	40	39
NH	5	4	19	18	2.0	1.5	10.0	8.0	1.0	0.5
NJ	10	8	16	16	3	3	5	6	2	2
NM	564	549	236	261	100	90	55	50	135	130
NY	80	80	700	670	25	20	305	295	40	35
NC	438	436	72	69	60	75	29	30	17	16
ND	970	1,002	50	48	160	170	15	14	240	260
OH	282	275	258	265	60	65	110	115	60	70
OK	1,898	1,910	92	90	330	310	30	20	500	520
OR	650	590	90	90	150	150	50	60	130	115
PA	151	150	619	610	35	35	285	280	40	45
RI	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1
SC	227	218	23	22	40	42	11	10	13	12
SD	1,728	1,809	102	101	280	310	40	30	540	580
TN	1,034	1,035	96	95	145	150	45	45	60	60
TX	5,430	5,465	350	345	760	720	90	100	1,630	1,630
UT	355	355	95	95	70	75	46	46	74	69
VT	11	10	159	158	4	5	60	62	5	3
VA	651	671	119	119	110	116	60	57	65	67
WA	304	271	246	244	59	63	99	104	126	119
WV	202	193	18	17	31	33	5	5	25	23
WI	220	230	1,360	1,330	40	55	630	635	80	90
WY	824	825	6	5	195	180	1	1	184	149
US	33,569.0	33,400.2	9,189.8	9,202.9	5,502.8	5,588.1	3,999.7	4,046.8	10,146.8	10,140.0

See footnote at end of table.

Table 7-4.—Cattle and calves, Jan. 1: Number, by sex and weight classes, by States, 2000 and 2001—Continued

State	Steers, 500 pounds and over		Bulls, 500 pounds and over		Calves under 500 pounds	
	2000	2001 ¹	2000	2001 ¹	2000	2001 ¹
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
AL	65	60	55	50	370	345
AK	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.3	2.6	2.2
AZ	210	230	22	23	185	180
AR	100	105	55	55	465	440
CA	660	630	70	70	1,050	1,050
CO	990	1,000	50	50	255	255
CT	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.0	12.5	11.5
DE	2.8	2.0	0.4	0.4	6.0	5.1
FL	25	20	60	60	385	380
GA	50	46	40	39	355	345
HI	8	6	4	4	35	34
ID	365	380	40	40	260	240
IL	295	295	30	30	270	265
IN	163	117	22	20	220	190
IA	1,020	990	70	70	510	510
KS	2,250	2,260	85	85	795	760
KY	180	200	70	70	530	500
LA	22	21	32	32	180	170
ME	3.0	3.5	1.0	1.5	18.0	18.0
MD	20	17	4	4	40	44
MA	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.0	9.0	8.0
MI	200	190	18	17	192	178
MN	460	470	40	40	540	540
MS	38	40	42	40	260	240
MO	450	400	120	120	980	920
MT	230	210	105	110	95	90
NE	2,170	2,230	110	100	460	420
NV	55	50	16	16	88	82
NH	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.5	8.0	8.0
NJ	3	3	1	1	8	9
NM	200	180	50	50	300	270
NY	40	37	20	18	250	225
NC	30	40	34	34	260	250
ND	270	310	55	60	120	116
OH	170	160	30	30	270	260
OK	1,150	990	120	120	1,080	1,090
OR	160	155	40	40	180	160
PA	165	160	25	25	330	335
RI	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.8
SC	15	14	19	18	117	109
SD	710	780	95	100	405	340
TN	110	125	70	70	590	590
TX	2,580	2,430	380	370	2,680	2,640
UT	112	122	23	23	135	125
VT	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	50.0	51.0
VA	185	210	40	40	370	370
WA	190	200	28	25	158	154
WV	45	45	14	14	80	70
WI	310	320	30	30	730	660
WY	195	175	50	50	125	165
US	16,682.2	16,438.1	2,292.7	2,271.8	16,815.0	16,220.6

¹ Preliminary.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-5.—Cattle and buffalo: Number in specified countries, 1998–2000¹

Country	1998	1999	2000 ²
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Argentina	49,238	49,437	49,832
Australia	26,710	26,578	2,600
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,184	3,186	3,085
Brazil	144,670	143,893	146,272
Bulgaria	612	671	710
Canada	13,209	12,870	12,655
China, Peoples Republic of	121,757	124,419	126,983
Colombia	19,507	20,621	21,700
Costa Rica	1,527	1,617	1,688
Czech Republic	1,651	1,561	1,478
Denmark	2,026	1,968	1,976
Dominican Republic	1,971	1,960	1,923
Egypt	6,492	6,120	6,275
El Salvador	1,234	1,186	1,136
France	20,154	20,097	20,194
Germany	15,227	14,942	14,657
Greece	NA	NA	NA
Guatemala	1,642	1,615	1,576
Honduras	1,945	1,824	1,693
India	303,030	306,967	312,572
Ireland	6,992	7,093	6,708
Italy	7,345	7,139	7,150
Japan	4,708	4,656	4,588
Kazakhstan, Republic of	4,307	3,958	3,600
Korea, Republic of	3,280	2,922	2,487
Mexico	25,628	24,859	23,716
Netherlands	4,292	4,200	4,200
New Zealand	9,150	8,870	9,110
Nicaragua	1,668	1,693	1,660
Philippines	5,400	5,442	5,502
Poland	7,029	6,455	6,093
Portugal	1,285	1,267	1,245
Romania	3,431	3,152	3,060
Russian Federation	31,500	28,600	27,000
South Africa, Republic of	13,667	13,772	13,580
Spain	5,883	5,966	6,204
Sweden	1,739	1,713	1,688
Switzerland	NA	NA	NA
Taiwan	166	165	165
Turkey	11,600	11,600	11,500
Ukraine	12,579	11,722	10,627
United Kingdom	11,347	11,237	11,281
United States	99,744	99,115	98,048
Uruguay	10,553	10,402	10,557
Venezuela	12,692	12,900	13,100
Total	1,031,771	1,030,430	1,011,874

¹ Various dates of enumeration are used by the countries reporting animal numbers. Data presented in this table approximate Jan. 1 as closely as possible. ² Preliminary. NA-not available.
 FAS, Dairy Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

Table 7-6.—Cows and calf crop: Cows and heifers that have calved, Jan. 1, 2000-2001, and calves born, by States, 1999 and 2000

State	Cows and heifers that have calved		Calves born	
	Jan. 1		1999	2000 ¹
	2000	2001 ¹		
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
AL	820	760	720	690
AK	4.4	4.8	3.9	3.8
AZ	335	335	280	275
AR	970	970	850	840
CA	2,280	2,340	1,950	1,980
CO	920	930	870	880
CT	36	34	30	28
DE	13	13	10.5	10.0
FL	1,150	1,130	960	950
GA	710	700	590	580
HI	93	88	73	69
ID	820	850	800	840
IL	600	570	550	530
IN	395	380	360	340
IA	1,240	1,200	1,150	1,120
KS	1,580	1,620	1,450	1,480
KY	1,180	1,190	1,120	1,090
LA	555	530	435	415
ME	51	49	46	45
MD	127	119	105	101
MA	31	28	24	23
MI	395	385	355	345
MN	940	930	900	910
MS	615	615	540	550
MO	2,220	2,220	2,070	2,060
MT	1,600	1,550	1,570	1,620
NE	2,050	2,030	1,860	1,840
NV	265	275	230	230
NH	24	22	21	20
NJ	26	24	20	20
NM	800	810	630	630
NY	780	750	660	640
NC	510	505	450	460
ND	1,020	1,050	970	1,000
OH	540	540	500	490
OK	1,990	2,000	1,870	1,850
OR	740	680	680	640
PA	770	760	680	670
RI	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.8
SC	250	240	200	195
SD	1,830	1,910	1,780	1,850
TN	1,130	1,130	1,040	1,040
TX	5,780	5,810	5,150	5,100
UT	450	450	390	400
VT	170	168	150	153
VA	770	790	720	710
WA	550	515	500	480
WV	220	210	200	195
WI	1,580	1,560	1,450	1,410
WY	830	830	830	820
US	42,758.8	42,603.1	38,796.4	38,620.6

¹ Preliminary.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-7.—Cattle and calves: Number on feed, United States, Jan. 1, 1992-2001¹

Year	Number
	<i>Thousands</i>
1992	11,942
1993	12,789
1994	13,024
1995	12,420
1996	12,958
1997	13,181
1998	13,608
1999	10,667
2000	11,475
2001 ²	11,798

¹ Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better. ² Preliminary.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-8.—Cattle and calves: Total number on feed by States, 2000–2001 ¹

State	2000	2001 ²
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>
AZ	272	301
CA	415	450
CO	1,180	1,210
ID	310	320
IA	375	385
KS	2,310	2,400
NE	2,300	2,400
NM	116	115
OK	430	410
SD	194	202
TX	2,900	2,930
WA	228	250
Other States	445	425
US	11,475	11,798

¹ Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade Select or better. ² Preliminary.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-9.—Cattle: Average price per 100 pounds, by grades, at Nebraska Direct and South St. Paul, 1991–2000

Year	Steers ¹		Heifers ²		Omaha		South St. Paul	
	Choice	Select	Choice	Select	Cows ³		Commer- cial	Cows ³ Utility Boning
					Commer- cial	Utility		
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1991	74.03	72.46	73.86	71.44	NA	NA	.....	52.54
1992	75.17	73.65	74.95	72.88	NA	NA	.....	50.01
1993	76.23	74.09	76.01	73.77	NA	NA	.....	50.62
1994	67.60	66.33	67.93	66.14	NA	NA	.....	45.95
1995	65.64	63.94	65.46	63.69	.....	.....	40.24	39.23
1996	74.50	61.83	64.18	61.22	.....	.....	37.69	35.22
1997	65.92	63.85	65.66	63.36	.....	.....	42.7	38.62
1998	60.07	56.17	59.23	55.17	.....	.....	40.15	37.02
1999 65-80%	65.64	.....	65.68	.....	.....	.....	43.52	38.55
2000 65-80%	69.52	.....	69.55	.....	NA	NA	49.26	41.77

¹ 1,100 to 1,300 pound weight range; simple average of price range. ² 1,000 to 1,200 pound weight range; simple average of price range. ³ All weights; simple average of price range. NA-not available.
 AMS, Livestock and Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316.

Table 7-10.—Cattle and calves: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, United States, 1990–99

Year	Calf crop ¹	Death loss		Marketings ²		Cattle shipped in for feeding and breeding ³	Farm slaughter Cattle and calves
		Cattle	Calves	Cattle	Calves		
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
1990	38,613	1,529	2,798	46,766	9,978	23,278	244
1991	38,583	1,540	2,707	45,921	9,545	22,533	242
1992	38,933	1,677	2,689	45,632	9,565	22,492	242
1993	39,369	1,702	2,921	46,238	9,627	23,149	233
1994	40,105	1,589	2,681	46,499	9,571	22,277	229
1995	40,264	1,645	2,739	48,741	9,656	23,507	227
1996	39,823	1,761	2,811	48,722	10,295	22,098	225
1997	38,961	1,847	2,829	49,647	10,154	23,828	223
1998	38,812	1,668	2,542	47,227	9,729	21,939	214
1999 ⁴	38,710	1,659	2,455	48,386	9,856	22,792	213

Year	Quantity produced (live weight) ⁵	Value of production	Cash receipts from sales of cattle, calves, beef and veal ⁶	Value of cattle and calves slaughtered for home consumption	Gross income ⁷	Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers	
						Cattle	Calves
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1990	39,201,973	29,348,237	39,191,819	449,741	39,641,560	74.60	95.60
1991	39,763,734	29,399,329	38,696,618	421,335	39,117,953	72.70	98.00
1992	40,252,994	28,632,524	37,272,292	408,169	37,680,461	71.30	89.00
1993	41,139,670	28,848,468	39,486,980	389,997	39,876,977	72.60	91.20
1994	41,572,867	26,533,580	36,253,055	350,864	36,603,919	66.70	87.20
1995	42,533,734	24,699,740	34,044,038	304,751	34,348,789	61.80	73.10
1996	40,883,614	22,034,934	30,976,861	274,011	31,250,872	58.70	58.40
1997	41,110,640	24,941,882	35,999,620	322,053	36,321,673	63.10	78.90
1998	41,620,414	24,153,116	33,415,404	304,406	33,719,810	59.60	78.80
1999 ⁴	42,344,417	25,961,173	36,521,667	324,934	36,846,601	63.40	87.70

¹ Calves born during the year. ² Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. ³ Includes cattle shipped in from other States and from central markets, but excludes cattle for immediate slaughter. ⁴ Preliminary. ⁵ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for insipments. ⁶ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter. ⁷ Cash receipts from sales of cattle, calves, beef, and veal plus value of cattle and calves slaughtered for home consumption.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-11.—Cattle: Weighted average weight and price per 100 pounds, Texas-Oklahoma, Kansas, Colorado, Nebraska, Iowa-So. Minnesota Feedlots, 1994–2000 ¹

Year	Steers SE/CH 65-80%			Steers SE/CH 35-65%		
	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	
1994	68.56	1,256	595,950	69.56	1,200	3,428,943
1995	66.47	1,249	560,746	66.29	1,188	3,877,665
1996	64.76	1,249	473,484	64.82	1,200	3,711,625
1997	66.07	1,258	468,729	66.03	1,192	3,621,244
1998	61.05	1,282	408,859	61.79	1,211	3,135,109
1999	65.66	1,287	586,293	65.63	1,249	3,057,112
2000	69.82	1,294	584,809	70.15	1,253	2,631,692

Year	Heifers SE/CH 65-80%			Heifers SE/CH 35-65%		
	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head	Price	Average Weight	Number of Head
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>		<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	
1994	68.95	1,140	427,944	.....	.....	.....
1995	65.91	1,133	439,383	.....	.....	.....
1996	64.85	1,135	407,843	.....	.....	.....
1997	66.49	1,132	405,819	65.92	1,084	2,674,322
1998	61.31	1,175	278,275	61.83	1,102	2,369,994
1999	65.75	1,182	493,893	65.81	1,135	2,410,684
2000	69.88	1,190	492,881	70.21	1,131	2,353,612

¹ Sales FOB feedlots and delivered. Estimated net weights after 3-4 % shrink. AMS, Livestock and Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316.

Table 7-12.—Cattle and calves: Receipts at selected public stockyards, 1991–2000 ¹

Year	Kansas City	Greeley	Amarillo	South St. Joseph	South St. Paul	All others reporting	Total markets reporting ^{2 3}
Cattle							
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1991				103	236	4,350	5,008
1992				121	235	4,541	5,171
1993				120	212	4,409	4,894
1994				127	188	4,169	4,573
1995	354			121	179	4,068	4,860
1996	311			118	173	4,236	4,949
1997	336	71	136	121	180	4,214	4,953
1998	289	41	117	102	155	3,058	3,761
1999		48	105	110	157	4,598	5,018
2000		53	95	101	145	4,454	4,847
Calves							
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1991					7	16	23
1992					6	15	21
1993					48	15	63
1994					36	12	48
1995					4	89	92
1996					4	90	93
1997					3	92	96
1998					3	89	92
1999					2	92	94
2000					1	89	90

¹ Total rail and truck receipts unloaded at public stockyards. Saleable receipts 1978 on. ² Rounded totals of the complete figures. ³ The number of stockyards varies from 23 to 46.

AMS, livestock & grain market news, (202) 720-7316. Compiled from reports received from stockyard companies.

Table 7-13.—Cattle and calves: Number slaughtered, United States, 1991–2000

Year	Cattle slaughter					Calf slaughter				
	Commercial			Farm	Total	Commercial			Farm	Total
	Federally inspected	Other	Total ¹			Federally inspected	Other	Total ¹		
<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1991	31,887	803	32,690	195	32,885	1,398	38	1,436	47	1,483
1992	32,094	780	32,874	195	33,069	1,334	37	1,371	49	1,420
1993	32,593	731	33,324	180	33,504	1,159	35	1,195	47	1,242
1994	33,482	714	34,196	180	34,376	1,237	31	1,268	47	1,315
1995	34,879	760	35,639	178	35,817	1,393	38	1,430	47	1,477
1996	35,721	862	36,583	177	36,760	1,714	55	1,768	47	1,815
1997	35,567	751	36,318	174	36,492	1,534	41	1,575	44	1,619
1998	34,787	678	35,465	172	35,637	1,422	36	1,458	43	1,501
1999	35,486	664	36,150	170	36,320	1,251	31	1,282	40	1,322
2000	35,631	615	36,246	170	36,416	1,089	43	1,132	40	1,172

¹ Totals are based on unrounded numbers.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-14.—Cattle and calves: Number slaughtered commercially, total and average live weight, by States, 2000¹

State	Cattle			Calves		
	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
AL	7.5	6,253	838			
AK						
AZ	529.4	653,329	1,234			
AR	16.5	16,569	1,004	0.3	122	403
CA	1,038.3	1,288,985	1,241	120.9	19,527	162
CO	2,635.9	3,264,681	1,239			
DE-MD	35.1	42,839	1,222			
FL	77.4	86,095	1,113			
GA	452.0	514,753	1,139			
HI	17.0	16,047	946			
ID	798.5	969,129	1,214			
IL	1,018.4	1,240,728	1,218	112.5	47,880	425
IN	39.2	41,331	1,055	108.7	36,111	332
IA	679.4	845,710	1,245			
KS	8,213.3	9,857,627	1,200			
KY	14.5	12,301	850	0.5	197	430
LA	20.8	17,612	846	11.5	5,556	482
MI	382.4	538,260	1,407	43.0	15,388	358
MN	660.8	910,714	1,378			
MS				0.7	300	430
MO	84.8	98,598	1,163	2.2	697	323
MT	25.7	28,842	1,120			
NE	7,617.3	9,557,542	1,255			
NV	1.1	1,079	1,008			
N ENG ²	23.2	25,510	1,100	30.3	3,537	117
NJ	25.0	28,164	1,127	110.8	48,955	442
NM	16.9	16,439	970			
NY	63.2	70,361	1,113	143.7	12,167	85
NC	161.4	172,672	1,070	2.3	916	404
ND	11.3	12,742	1,131			
OH	137.0	158,908	1,160	22.2	8,893	401
OK	38.4	37,826	985	0.7	294	444
OR	14.8	19,299	1,307			
PA	991.7	1,259,998	1,270	182.5	65,940	361
SC						
SD	285.8	401,526	1,405			
TN	23.8	19,818	831			
TX	6,605.6	7,604,784	1,151	46.1	18,438	400
UT	653.5	778,680	1,192			
VA	18.9	18,381	974	0.7	199	280
WA	904.4	1,131,888	1,251			
WV	11.8	11,210	949			
WI	1,735.1	2,250,140	1,297	151.6	63,213	417
WY	5.9	6,774	1,155			
US ³	36,246.2	44,200,615	1,219	1,131.6	357,137	316

¹ Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. Average live weight is based on unrounded numbers. Totals may not add due to rounding. ² CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. ³ States with no data printed are still included in the U.S. total. Data are not printed to avoid disclosing individual operations.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-15.—Cattle and calves: Number slaughtered under Federal inspection, and average live weight, 1991–2000

Year	Cattle		Calves	
	Number slaughtered	Average live weight	Number slaughtered	Average live weight
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1991	31,887	1,167	1,398	345
1992	32,094	1,172	1,334	376
1993	32,593	1,164	1,159	387
1994	33,482	1,193	1,237	383
1995	34,879	1,187	1,393	371
1996	35,721	1,173	1,714	340
1997	35,567	1,177	1,534	335
1998	34,787	1,207	1,422	282
1999	35,486	1,212	1,251	288
2000	36,246	1,222	1,132	311

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-16.—Cattle and calves: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, by States, 1999 (preliminary)

State	Marketings ¹		Cattle shipped in for feeding and breeding	Farm slaughter of cattle and calves ²	Quantity produced (live weight) ³	Value of production	Cash receipts from sales of cattle, calves, beef, and veal ⁴	Value of cattle and calves slaughtered for home consumption	Gross income ⁵
	Cattle	Calves							
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 pounds	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
AL	531.0	206.0	35.0	2.0	608,358	380,500	414,492	2,243	416,735
AK	2.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	445	334	1,935	223	2,158
AZ	667.0	102.0	560.0	1.0	534,928	317,921	522,199	2,153	524,352
AR	704.0	211.0	165.0	5.0	567,543	331,642	374,312	4,312	378,624
CA	2,119.0	282.0	700.0	19.0	1,972,129	861,952	1,223,123	10,240	1,233,363
CO	2,918.0	110.0	2,220.0	2.0	2,069,321	1,292,122	2,319,612	7,001	2,326,613
CT	15.0	12.3	3.0	1.0	18,645	10,255	9,758	1,042	10,800
DE	8.8	3.7	2.0	0.4	8,508	5,335	6,816	580	7,396
FL	241.0	721.0	80.0	2.0	437,100	286,998	309,852	1,495	311,347
GA	333.0	301.0	114.0	3.0	443,164	236,969	276,049	3,547	279,596
HI	21.0	52.0	.....	1.0	31,060	13,879	16,607	670	17,277
ID	915.0	123.0	405.0	2.0	920,280	548,582	663,721	5,782	669,503
IL	580.0	114.0	220.0	7.0	616,690	413,336	487,166	12,355	499,521
IN	314.0	125.0	84.0	4.0	282,793	158,796	200,949	9,146	210,095
IA	2,144.0	92.0	1,240.0	4.0	1,851,169	1,004,233	1,640,243	8,621	1,648,864
KS	5,677.0	2.0	4,400.0	6.0	3,963,146	2,437,495	4,520,982	11,986	4,532,968
KY	795.0	550.0	170.0	7.0	651,375	416,146	550,700	10,593	561,293
LA	145.0	248.0	2.0	2.0	240,779	153,796	150,631	760	151,391
ME	27.0	22.0	4.0	1.0	27,837	16,034	17,673	1,918	19,591
MD	72.0	29.0	5.0	2.0	95,880	61,394	64,737	1,866	66,603
MA	10.0	15.0	3.0	1.0	11,248	5,456	6,255	1,009	7,264
MI	338.0	47.0	70.0	5.0	405,770	200,427	235,829	8,067	243,896
MN	932.0	132.0	370.0	6.0	1,083,421	625,407	749,479	12,593	762,072
MS	315.0	267.0	9.0	2.0	310,257	180,996	212,428	4,907	217,335
MO	943.0	1,005.0	40.0	7.0	1,143,432	828,174	869,333	21,153	890,486
MT	1,340.0	300.0	154.0	6.0	1,055,215	739,670	805,794	9,004	814,798
NE	5,622.0	86.0	4,000.0	2.0	4,326,194	2,519,162	4,583,159	8,065	4,591,224
NV	153.0	101.0	55.0	2.0	159,500	111,308	134,456	2,010	136,466
NH	9.2	11.0	2.0	1.0	11,999	6,852	6,458	915	7,373
NJ	10.5	12.5	1.0	0.5	12,444	6,102	7,864	567	8,431
NM	1,240.0	218.0	910.0	3.0	701,590	389,759	736,610	3,873	740,483
NY	186.0	415.0	26.0	2.0	261,094	114,648	122,903	3,012	125,915
NC	245.0	215.0	16.0	2.0	303,146	175,581	192,618	8,418	201,036
ND	531.0	521.0	80.0	3.0	530,013	388,511	461,134	5,145	466,279
OH	370.0	113.0	49.0	6.0	426,809	272,727	270,341	18,465	288,806
OK	2,980.0	335.0	1,600.0	10.0	2,045,385	1,446,313	2,127,956	14,934	2,142,890
OR	456.0	247.0	30.0	14.0	609,157	389,824	428,571	11,078	439,649
PA	454.0	249.0	95.0	10.0	531,145	319,023	368,817	15,025	383,842
RI	1.2	1.7	0.3	0.1	1,571	843	855	109	964
SC	161.0	31.0	4.0	3.0	172,325	102,609	106,057	4,611	110,668
SD	1,619.0	463.0	460.0	3.0	1,545,647	1,094,292	1,281,284	9,451	1,290,735
TN	661.0	401.0	85.0	3.0	512,883	316,463	391,138	4,435	395,573
TX	8,200.0	110.0	3,470.0	15.0	7,416,721	4,638,104	6,124,290	14,383	6,138,673
UT	370.0	90.0	135.0	4.0	390,090	265,492	314,162	6,187	320,349
VT	63.0	96.0	14.0	2.0	68,421	38,226	48,260	1,494	49,754
VA	529.0	217.0	13.0	5.0	494,703	288,698	324,545	9,528	334,073
WA	635.0	28.0	265.0	11.0	670,863	454,222	557,012	6,901	563,913
WV	137.0	84.0	25.0	3.0	121,639	61,573	76,297	2,736	79,033
WI	776.0	520.0	72.0	9.0	1,067,520	580,934	600,175	14,579	614,754
WY	870.0	219.0	330.0	1.0	613,065	452,058	606,030	5,747	611,777
US	48,386.2	9,856.4	22,792.4	213.4	42,344,417	25,961,173	36,521,667	324,934	36,846,601

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. ² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments. ³ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. ⁴ Includes receipts from marketings and sales of farm-slaughter. ⁵ Includes cash receipts from sales of cattle, calves, beef, and veal plus value of cattle and calves slaughtered for home consumption.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-17.—Cattle: Number slaughtered under Federal inspection and percentage distribution, by classes, 1991–2000

Year	Number						Percentage of total					
	Steers	Heif-ers	Cows			Bulls and stags	Steers	Heif-ers	Cows			Bulls and stags
			Dairy cows	Other cows	Total cows				Dairy cows	Other cows	Total cows	
<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Per-</i> <i>cent</i>	<i>Per-</i> <i>cent</i>	<i>Per-</i> <i>cent</i>	<i>Per-</i> <i>cent</i>	<i>Per-</i> <i>cent</i>	<i>Per-</i> <i>cent</i>	
1991 ...	16,316	9,484	2,840	2,645	5,485	602	51.2	29.7	8.9	8.3	17.2	1.9
1992 ...	16,730	9,020	2,892	2,813	5,705	639	52.1	28.1	9.0	8.8	17.8	2.0
1993 ...	16,840	9,152	2,995	2,959	5,954	648	51.7	28.1	9.2	9.1	18.3	2.0
1994 ...	17,651	9,389	2,858	2,955	5,813	629	52.7	28.0	8.5	8.8	17.3	1.9
1995 ...	17,887	10,175	2,862	3,281	6,143	674	51.3	29.2	8.2	9.4	17.6	1.9
1996 ...	17,400	10,502	3,037	4,068	7,105	715	48.7	29.4	8.5	11.4	19.9	2.0
1997 ...	17,172	11,287	2,926	3,498	6,424	683	48.3	31.7	8.2	9.8	18.1	1.9
1998 ...	17,101	11,228	2,620	3,245	5,865	593	49.2	32.3	7.5	9.3	16.9	1.7
1999 ...	17,608	11,648	2,573	3,030	5,603	627	49.6	32.8	7.3	8.5	15.8	1.8
2000 ...	17,758	11,835	2,631	2,796	5,427	612	49.8	33.2	7.4	7.8	15.2	1.7

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-18.—Cattle and calves: Number of operations, 1999–2000, and inventory, Jan 1, 2000–2001, by States and United States ¹

State	Operations with cattle		January 1 cattle inventory	
	1999	2000 ²	2000	2001 ²
	<i>Number</i>		<i>1,000 head</i>	
AL	28,000	27,000	820	760
AK	120	130	4.4	4.8
AZ	3,200	3,100	335	335
AR	31,000	31,000	970	970
CA	23,000	22,000	2,280	2,340
CO	15,000	15,300	920	930
CT	1,200	1,300	36	34
DE	480	480	13	13
FL	21,000	20,000	1,150	1,130
GA	23,000	23,000	710	700
HI	800	800	93	88
ID	12,000	12,000	820	850
IL	26,000	25,000	600	570
IN	23,000	22,000	395	380
IA	37,000	36,000	1,240	1,200
KS	37,000	36,000	1,580	1,620
KY	48,000	48,000	1,180	1,190
LA	15,500	15,500	555	530
ME	1,900	1,800	51	49
MD	4,500	4,500	127	119
MA	1,300	1,300	31	28
MI	16,000	16,000	395	385
MN	30,000	30,000	940	930
MS	25,000	24,000	615	615
MO	69,000	68,000	2,220	2,220
MT	14,100	14,400	1,600	1,550
NE	28,000	27,000	2,050	2,030
NV	1,700	1,700	265	275
NH	950	950	24	22
NJ	1,800	1,700	26	24
NM	8,700	8,600	800	810
NY	17,500	17,000	780	750
NC	28,000	26,000	510	505
ND	14,300	13,700	1,020	1,050
OH	29,000	28,000	540	540
OK	60,000	60,000	1,990	2,000
OR	16,900	16,900	740	680
PA	28,000	28,000	770	760
RI	200	200	3.4	3.3
SC	11,000	11,000	250	240
SD	21,000	20,000	1,830	1,910
TN	53,000	50,000	1,130	1,130
TX	153,000	152,000	5,780	5,810
UT	7,900	8,000	450	450
VT	3,200	3,100	170	168
VA	28,000	27,000	770	790
WA	15,000	15,000	550	515
WV	13,000	13,000	220	210
WI	43,000	42,000	1,580	1,560
WY	6,300	6,400	830	830
US	1,096,550	1,075,860	42,758.8	42,603.1

¹ An operation is any place having one or more head of cattle on hand at any time during the year. ² Preliminary.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-19.—Cattle and calves: Average dressed weight under Federal inspection, 1991–2000

Year	Cattle					Calves
	All cattle	Steers	Heifers	Cows	Bulls	
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1991	703	757	687	551	871	209
1992	705	760	691	548	856	223
1993	694	747	685	542	859	228
1994	717	776	707	536	854	227
1995	711	769	706	534	857	218
1996	702	766	705	524	842	211
1997	706	764	703	539	851	208
1998	730	789	724	554	865	174
1999	736	793	727	560	881	176
2000	745	798	733	579	892	192

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics service (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-20.—Cattle and calves: Number of operations by size group, selected States, and United States, 1999–2000¹

State	Operations having									
	1–49 head		50–99 head		100–499 head		500–999 head		1000+ head	
	1999	2000 ²	1999	2000 ²	1999	2000 ²	1999	2000 ²	1999	2000 ²
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
AL	19,500	18,500	4,300	4,600	3,900	3,600	240	240	60	60
AZ	1,900	1,850	350	350	650	610	150	140	150	150
AR	20,000	20,000	6,300	6,200	4,400	4,500	240	240	60	60
CA	15,400	14,600	1,900	1,900	3,400	3,200	1,100	1,100	1,200	1,200
CO	8,200	8,200	2,300	2,300	3,400	3,700	650	650	450	450
FL	16,000	15,000	2,300	2,400	2,050	1,950	350	350	300	300
GA	16,000	16,000	3,810	3,810	2,900	2,900	240	240	50	50
ID	7,000	7,000	1,700	1,670	2,600	2,600	400	420	300	310
IL	17,100	16,200	4,800	4,600	3,900	4,000	160	160	40	40
IN	17,700	16,800	3,100	3,000	2,070	2,080	100	90	30	30
IA	17,000	16,500	9,150	7,900	10,000	10,500	600	800	250	300
KS	17,500	17,000	7,000	7,300	10,800	9,900	1,100	1,200	600	600
KY	33,000	34,000	8,900	8,300	5,900	5,500	150	150	50	50
LA	11,400	11,200	2,000	2,100	1,900	2,000	160	160	40	40
MD	3,000	3,000	730	730	730	730	30	30	10	10
MI	11,200	11,200	2,170	2,200	2,400	2,350	170	190	60	60
MN	14,800	14,900	7,500	7,300	7,300	7,400	300	300	100	100
MS	18,000	17,000	4,000	4,000	2,800	2,810	150	140	50	50
MO	43,000	42,000	13,900	13,900	11,500	11,500	460	460	140	140
MT	5,700	5,700	2,150	2,170	5,000	5,200	850	930	400	400
NE	10,300	9,400	5,600	5,400	9,800	9,700	1,300	1,400	1,000	1,100
NM	5,000	5,000	1,270	1,280	1,700	1,600	380	370	350	350
NY	9,400	9,200	3,400	3,300	4,400	4,200	220	220	80	80
NC	23,000	21,000	3,200	3,200	1,710	1,710	70	70	20	20
ND	4,300	4,000	3,600	3,400	5,800	5,700	520	520	80	80
OH	22,500	21,500	3,300	3,300	3,030	3,020	140	150	30	30
OK	37,000	37,000	10,800	10,800	10,800	10,700	900	1,000	500	500
OR	12,600	13,000	1,400	1,300	2,200	1,910	480	450	220	240
PA	16,000	16,000	7,400	7,400	4,440	4,440	130	130	30	30
SD	6,200	5,600	4,000	3,600	9,000	9,000	1,300	1,300	500	500
TN	40,000	37,500	7,800	7,800	5,000	4,500	170	170	30	30
TX	103,000	101,000	22,000	24,000	24,000	23,000	2,700	2,600	1,300	1,400
UT	4,500	4,400	1,200	1,300	1,800	1,900	270	270	130	130
VT	1,500	1,400	700	700	940	940	45	45	15	15
VA	18,300	17,800	5,300	5,000	4,100	3,900	250	250	50	50
WA	11,500	11,600	1,200	1,300	1,900	1,700	260	260	140	140
WI	18,000	18,000	11,500	11,000	13,000	12,400	410	500	90	100
WY	2,100	2,100	900	1,000	2,400	2,350	600	600	300	350
Oth Sts ³	27,000	27,000	3,500	3,440	3,420	3,420	350	320	180	180
US	685,600	669,150	186,430	185,250	197,040	193,120	18,095	18,615	9,385	9,725

¹ An operation is any place having one or more cattle on hand during the year. ² Preliminary. ³ Individual State estimates not available for the 12 other States.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-21.—Cattle and calves: Percent of inventory by size group, selected States, and United States, 1999–2000¹

State	Inventory on operations having									
	1–49 head		50–99 head		100–499 head		500–999 head		1,000+ head	
	1999	2000 ²	1999	2000 ²	1999	2000 ²	1999	2000 ²	1999	2000 ²
	<i>Percent</i>									
AL	24.0	25.0	18.0	20.0	44.0	41.0	9.2	9.3	4.8	4.7
AZ	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	15.0	15.0	11.0	10.0	68.0	70.0
AR	22.0	22.0	24.0	23.0	41.0	42.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	6.0
CA	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.8	16.0	15.0	17.0	16.0	61.0	63.0
CO	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	22.0	24.0	14.0	14.0	55.0	53.0
FL	12.0	11.0	9.0	9.0	23.0	23.0	13.0	13.0	43.0	44.0
GA	22.0	21.0	20.0	20.0	40.0	41.0	11.5	11.5	6.5	6.5
ID	6.0	5.5	6.5	6.0	29.0	28.0	14.5	14.5	44.0	46.0
IL	20.0	20.0	22.0	21.0	47.0	48.0	6.5	6.5	4.5	4.5
IN	33.0	31.8	21.0	21.0	36.0	37.0	6.0	6.0	4.0	4.2
IA	8.5	8.0	17.0	15.0	52.0	51.0	10.5	13.0	12.0	13.0
KS	6.0	5.5	7.0	7.5	32.0	30.0	11.0	12.0	44.0	45.0
KY	27.5	28.0	25.0	24.0	40.0	41.0	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.1
LA	23.0	23.0	15.0	16.0	44.0	43.0	11.0	11.0	7.0	7.0
MD	16.0	15.0	18.0	18.0	52.0	53.0	8.0	8.0	6.0	6.0
MI	17.0	16.0	14.0	14.0	48.0	48.0	11.0	11.0	10.0	11.0
MN	12.5	12.5	21.0	20.0	52.0	53.0	8.0	8.0	6.5	6.5
MS	25.0	23.0	22.0	22.0	39.0	41.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
MO	19.0	19.0	21.0	22.0	48.0	47.0	7.0	7.0	5.0	5.0
MT	3.0	2.5	6.0	6.0	41.0	41.0	22.0	23.0	28.0	27.5
NE	3.2	2.5	5.8	5.5	31.0	30.0	13.0	14.0	47.0	48.0
NM	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	22.0	21.7	16.0	15.0	52.0	53.0
NY	11.0	11.0	17.0	17.0	53.0	53.0	10.0	10.0	9.0	9.0
NC	35.0	33.0	22.0	23.0	34.0	35.0	5.1	5.2	3.9	3.8
ND	5.0	5.0	11.0	10.5	61.0	61.0	16.5	17.0	6.5	6.5
OH	29.0	28.0	18.0	18.0	42.0	43.0	7.4	7.5	3.6	3.5
OK	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	37.0	37.0	11.0	12.0	24.0	23.0
OR	12.0	11.0	6.0	7.0	31.0	28.0	20.0	20.0	31.0	34.0
PA	16.0	16.0	30.0	30.0	46.0	46.0	5.0	5.0	3.0	3.0
SD	3.0	3.0	7.0	6.0	50.0	50.0	21.0	21.0	19.0	20.0
TN	35.0	34.0	23.0	24.0	35.0	35.0	5.3	5.2	1.7	1.8
TX	13.0	11.0	11.0	12.0	30.0	29.0	12.0	12.0	34.0	36.0
UT	6.5	6.0	9.5	10.0	42.0	43.0	19.0	19.0	23.0	22.0
VT	7.0	7.0	17.0	17.0	60.0	58.0	9.0	10.0	7.0	8.0
VA	20.0	19.0	22.0	21.0	44.0	45.0	9.5	10.0	4.5	5.0
WA	10.0	11.0	7.0	7.0	33.0	30.0	15.0	15.0	35.0	37.0
WI	9.7	10.0	21.0	19.5	58.0	57.0	7.8	9.5	3.5	4.0
WY	3.0	2.7	3.5	3.8	31.0	31.0	25.5	25.5	37.0	37.0
Oth Sts ³	20.0	20.0	13.0	13.0	33.0	33.0	12.0	11.0	22.0	23.0
US	12.2	11.6	12.8	12.7	37.1	36.6	12.0	12.3	25.9	26.8

¹ Percents reflect average distributions of various probability surveys conducted during the year but are based primarily on end-of-year surveys. ² Preliminary. ³ Individual State estimates not available for the 12 other States.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-22.—Beef cows: Number of operations, 1999–2000, and inventory, January 1, 2000–2001, by States and United States¹

State	Operations with beef cows ²		January 1 beef cow inventory	
	1999	2000 ³	2000	2001 ³
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
AL	27,000	26,000	793	737
AK	90	90	3.5	3.7
AZ	2,200	2,200	200	195
AR	28,000	28,000	928	929
CA	14,300	14,200	790	780
CO	11,200	11,400	835	840
CT	750	800	8	8
DE	240	240	3	4
FL	18,000	17,000	994	975
GA	22,000	22,000	620	614
HI	700	700	84	81
ID	8,000	8,000	488	496
IL	17,700	17,700	480	452
IN	15,000	14,000	257	229
IA	27,000	27,000	1,025	985
KS	29,000	29,000	1,492	1,524
KY	41,000	40,000	1,050	1,060
LA	13,100	13,200	494	473
ME	1,000	1,000	10	10
MD	2,800	2,800	41	37
MA	800	750	6	5
MI	7,200	7,000	95	85
MN	15,800	15,800	400	410
MS	24,000	22,000	579	579
MO	59,000	58,000	2,062	2,070
MT	12,500	12,800	1,582	1,531
NE	23,000	23,000	1,974	1,950
NV	1,400	1,400	240	250
NH	550	550	5	4
NJ	1,100	1,000	10	8
NM	7,000	7,000	564	549
NY	6,700	6,500	80	80
NC	25,000	23,000	438	436
ND	12,700	12,300	970	1,002
OH	17,000	17,200	282	275
OK	50,000	50,000	1,898	1,910
OR	13,500	13,200	650	590
PA	11,300	11,100	151	150
RI	140	150	1.5	1.5
SC	10,000	10,000	227	218
SD	17,000	17,000	1,728	1,809
TN	46,000	45,000	1,034	1,035
TX	135,000	133,000	5,430	5,465
UT	5,600	5,700	355	355
VT	1,100	1,100	11	10
VA	23,000	22,000	651	671
WA	10,500	10,500	304	271
WV	11,000	11,000	202	193
WI	11,700	12,000	220	230
WY	5,500	5,500	824	825
US	844,170	830,880	33,569.0	33,400.2

¹ An operation is any place having one or more beef cows on hand at any time during the year. ² Included in operations with cattle. ³ Preliminary.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-23.—Beef cows: Number of operations by size group, selected States and United States, 1999–2000¹

State	Operations having							
	1–49 head		50–99 head		100–499 head		500+ head	
	1999	2000 ²	1999	2000 ²	1999	2000 ²	1999	2000 ²
	<i>Number</i>							
AL	22,000	21,000	3,200	3,300	1,750	1,650	50	50
AZ	1,450	1,450	200	210	450	450	100	90
AR	22,800	22,900	3,500	3,500	1,640	1,540	60	60
CA	11,100	11,100	1,100	1,000	1,800	1,800	300	300
CO	7,100	7,100	1,700	1,750	2,150	2,300	250	250
FL	14,500	13,500	1,800	1,700	1,400	1,500	300	300
GA	18,400	18,400	2,370	2,300	1,200	1,270	30	30
ID	5,500	5,500	1,000	1,000	1,360	1,350	140	150
IL	15,500	15,400	1,600	1,670	590	620	10	10
IN	14,000	13,000	770	780	230	220	.....	.....
IA	19,900	19,700	5,000	5,000	2,060	2,250	40	50
KS	19,200	19,500	5,500	5,300	4,150	4,030	150	170
KY	35,000	34,500	4,300	3,900	1,670	1,575	30	25
LA	10,800	10,900	1,200	1,200	1,050	1,050	50	50
MN	13,700	13,600	1,550	1,600	535	585	15	15
MS	20,000	18,000	2,900	2,900	1,060	1,060	40	40
MO	47,000	46,000	8,200	8,300	3,690	3,600	110	100
MT	5,400	5,600	2,370	2,360	4,200	4,300	530	540
NE	12,700	12,600	4,800	4,800	4,980	5,060	520	540
NM	4,500	4,500	1,080	1,070	1,200	1,200	220	230
NC	22,900	20,900	1,500	1,540	590	550	10	10
ND	6,000	5,600	3,400	3,330	3,230	3,300	70	70
OH	16,000	16,200	770	770	220	220	10	10
OK	38,500	38,500	7,400	7,200	3,900	4,100	200	200
OR	10,800	10,500	1,300	1,300	1,190	1,180	210	220
PA	10,800	10,600	390	390	110	110	.....	.....
SD	7,300	7,100	3,950	3,600	5,400	5,900	350	400
TN	41,100	40,100	3,500	3,500	1,380	1,385	20	15
TX	106,000	104,000	16,500	17,000	11,600	11,100	900	900
UT	3,700	3,700	900	950	910	960	90	90
VA	18,900	18,100	2,900	2,700	1,160	1,160	40	40
WA	9,100	9,100	700	720	650	630	50	50
WY	2,300	2,300	1,000	1,100	1,850	1,750	350	350
Oth Sts ³	52,800	52,600	2,900	2,900	1,410	1,420	160	160
US	666,750	653,550	101,250	100,640	70,765	71,175	5,405	5,515

¹ An operation is any place having one or more beef cows on hand at any time during the year. Missing data combined with other size groups. ² Preliminary. ³ Individual State estimates are not available for 17 other States.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-24.—Beef cows: Percent of inventory by size group, selected States, and United States, 1999–2000¹

State	Inventory on operations having							
	1–49 head		50–99 head		100–499 head		500+ head	
	1999	2000 ²	1999	2000 ²	1999	2000 ²	1999	2000 ²
	<i>Percent</i>							
AL	40.0	40.0	24.0	25.0	32.0	31.0	4.0	4.0
AZ	8.0	8.0	5.0	6.0	38.0	38.0	49.0	48.0
AR	43.0	43.0	25.0	26.0	28.0	27.0	4.0	4.0
CA	13.0	13.0	9.0	8.0	43.0	44.0	35.0	35.0
CO	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	48.0	51.0	24.0	21.0
FL	17.0	16.0	12.0	11.0	26.0	28.0	45.0	45.0
GA	43.0	41.0	23.0	23.0	31.0	33.0	3.0	3.0
ID	16.0	16.0	13.0	13.0	48.0	47.5	23.0	23.5
IL	56.0	56.0	23.0	23.0	19.4	19.4	1.6	1.6
IN	71.0	70.0	17.0	18.0	12.0	12.0	.....	.....
IA	37.0	35.0	32.0	31.0	28.5	31.0	2.5	3.0
KS	26.0	25.0	23.0	23.0	44.0	44.0	7.0	8.0
KY	53.0	54.0	25.0	23.5	20.5	21.1	1.5	1.4
LA	37.0	37.0	16.0	16.0	39.0	39.0	8.0	8.0
MN	50.0	49.0	27.0	26.5	20.2	21.7	2.8	2.8
MS	41.0	39.0	26.0	27.0	29.0	30.0	4.0	4.0
MO	43.0	43.0	25.0	26.0	27.0	27.0	5.0	4.0
MT	6.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	55.0	56.0	29.0	29.0
NE	12.0	11.0	17.0	17.0	48.0	48.0	23.0	24.0
NM	11.0	10.0	12.0	12.0	42.0	41.0	35.0	37.0
NC	57.0	57.0	21.0	22.0	20.0	19.0	2.0	2.0
ND	13.5	13.0	22.0	22.0	60.0	60.0	4.5	5.0
OH	70.0	70.0	16.0	16.0	11.8	11.8	2.2	2.2
OK	35.0	34.0	23.0	23.0	34.0	35.0	8.0	8.0
OR	17.0	16.0	12.0	13.0	39.0	38.0	32.0	33.0
PA	73.0	71.0	16.0	17.0	11.0	12.0	.....	.....
SD	10.0	9.0	16.0	14.0	59.0	61.0	15.0	16.0
TN	57.0	57.0	22.5	22.0	19.3	20.0	1.2	1.0
TX	29.0	29.0	19.0	20.0	37.0	35.0	15.0	16.0
UT	13.0	13.0	17.0	16.0	46.0	48.0	24.0	23.0
VA	44.0	43.0	27.0	27.0	25.0	26.0	4.0	4.0
WA	26.0	30.0	16.0	15.0	42.0	39.0	16.0	16.0
WY	6.0	6.0	9.0	9.0	48.0	48.0	37.0	37.0
Other States ³	48.0	47.0	15.0	15.0	20.0	20.0	17.0	18.0
US	29.9	29.3	19.1	19.2	36.6	36.8	14.4	14.7

¹ Percents reflect average distributions of various probability surveys conducted during the year but are based primarily on end-of-year surveys. Missing data combined with other size groups. ² Preliminary. ³ Individual State estimates are not available for 17 other States.

Table 7-25.—Hogs and pigs: Number and value, United States, Dec. 1, 1991–2000

Year	Number	Value	
		Per head	Total
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991	57,649	68.80	3,966,276
1992	58,202	71.20	4,146,646
1993	57,940	75.00	4,339,509
1994	59,738	53.00	3,178,123
1995	58,201	71.00	4,115,118
1996	56,124	94.00	5,280,742
1997	61,158	82.00	4,985,532
1998	62,206	44.00	2,765,847
1999	59,342	72.00	4,254,293
2000 ¹	59,848	76.00	4,554,219

¹ Preliminary.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-26.—Hogs and pigs: Number and value, by States, Dec. 1, 1999–2000

State	Operations		Number		Value			
	1999	2000 ¹	1999	2000 ¹	Value per head		Total value	
					1999	2000 ¹	1999	2000 ¹
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Thou-</i> <i>sands</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000</i> <i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000</i> <i>dollars</i>
AL	500	400	175	165	71	75	12,425	12,375
AK	60	50	1.4	0.8	140	150	196	120
AZ	230	230	140	9	77	81	10,780	729
AR	1,100	1,100	710	685	68	69	48,280	47,265
CA	1,100	900	190	150	97	100	18,430	15,000
CO	500	500	910	840	77	80	70,070	67,200
CT	250	200	3.5	4.0	97	100	340	400
DE	120	130	27	29	69	73	1,863	2,117
FL	1,700	1,400	40	40	74	78	2,960	3,120
GA	1,400	1,200	480	380	65	71	31,200	26,980
HI	230	230	28	26	140	140	3,920	3,640
ID	600	400	22	24	73	77	1,606	1,848
IL	6,500	5,100	4,050	4,200	69	73	279,450	306,600
IN	6,200	4,400	3,250	3,400	73	80	237,250	272,000
IA	14,500	12,300	15,400	15,400	77	83	1,185,800	1,278,200
KS	1,900	1,600	1,460	1,570	60	70	87,600	109,900
KY	1,400	1,000	460	430	52	62	23,920	26,660
LA	600	600	29	29	77	81	2,233	2,349
ME	400	400	7.0	6.5	77	81	539	527
MD	550	520	55	58	71	75	3,905	4,350
MA	450	450	20.0	20.0	77	81	1,540	1,620
MI	2,100	2,200	980	950	79	84	77,420	79,800
MN	7,500	7,300	5,500	5,800	83	91	456,500	527,800
MS	1,800	1,500	280	315	76	80	21,280	25,200
MO	4,000	3,600	3,150	2,900	64	67	201,600	194,300
MT	600	650	155	155	74	78	11,470	12,090
NE	5,000	4,000	3,000	3,100	73	77	219,000	238,700
NV	100	100	7.5	7.5	97	100	728	750
NH	250	250	3.5	4.0	85	90	298	360
NJ	450	400	15.0	14.0	85	90	1,275	1,260
NM	400	400	6.0	3.0	77	81	462	243
NY	1,000	1,000	40	80	71	75	2,840	6,000
NC	4,000	3,600	9,500	9,400	63	62	598,500	582,800
ND	760	700	190	185	74	78	14,060	14,430
OH	6,000	5,200	1,480	1,510	74	78	109,520	117,780
OK	2,800	2,700	2,260	2,340	63	69	142,380	161,460
OR	1,000	1,000	30	32	77	81	2,310	2,592
PA	3,400	3,000	1,050	1,040	68	70	71,400	72,800
RI	60	50	2.5	3.0	74	78	185	234
SC	700	700	245	290	63	63	15,435	18,270
SD	2,700	1,900	1,260	1,360	79	81	99,540	110,160
TN	1,700	1,500	250	230	61	64	15,250	14,720
TX	4,600	4,300	870	920	64	68	55,680	62,560
UT	500	500	520	550	77	81	40,040	44,550
VT	250	250	3.0	3.0	97	100	291	300
VA	1,200	1,200	370	425	64	62	23,680	26,350
WA	850	750	30	27	85	90	2,550	2,430
WV	1,100	1,000	12	10	74	78	888	780
WI	3,300	2,700	570	620	64	69	36,480	42,780
WY	200	200	105	108	85	90	8,925	9,720
US	98,610	85,760	59,342	59,848	72	76	4,254,293	4,554,219

¹ Preliminary. Totals may not add due to rounding

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-27.—Sows farrowing and pig crop: Number, United States, 1991–2000

Year	Sows farrowing		Pig crop		
	Dec.-May	June-Nov.	Dec.-May	June-Nov.	Total
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1991	5,988	6,071	47,413	47,902	95,315
1992	6,260	6,012	50,466	48,676	99,142
1993	6,039	5,977	49,110	48,216	97,326
1994	6,257	6,139	51,217	50,261	101,478
1995	6,046	5,843	50,077	48,739	98,816
1996	5,665	5,449	47,888	46,571	94,459
1997	5,595	5,884	48,394	51,190	99,584
1998	6,014	6,047	52,469	52,535	105,004
1999	5,877	5,764	51,519	50,835	102,354
2000 ¹	5,688	5,774	50,132	51,222	101,354

¹ Preliminary.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-28.—Hogs and pigs: Number for breeding and market, United States, 1991–2000

Year	All hogs and pigs	Kept for breeding	Market hogs by weight groups				Total
			Under 60 pounds	60 to 119 pounds	120 to 179 pounds	180 pounds and over	
			June 1				
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1991	56,340	7,485	20,720	12,365	8,815	6,955	48,855
1992	59,175	7,520	21,540	13,005	9,615	7,495	51,655
1993	58,795	7,260	20,739	12,898	9,877	8,022	51,536
1994	60,847	7,532	22,024	13,092	10,007	8,193	53,315
1995	59,329	7,117	21,042	12,841	9,780	8,549	52,211
1996	56,038	6,682	19,645	12,196	9,757	7,759	49,356
1997	57,366	6,789	19,988	12,574	10,002	8,013	50,577
1998	62,213	6,958	21,482	13,711	11,084	8,978	55,254
1999	60,896	6,515	20,532	13,501	11,076	9,272	54,380
2000 ¹	59,137	6,234	19,907	13,247	10,720	9,029	52,904
	Dec. 1						
1991	57,649	7,229	18,671	12,966	10,367	8,416	50,420
1992	58,202	7,109	19,122	12,846	10,420	8,705	51,093
1993	57,940	7,166	19,171	12,627	10,268	8,709	50,774
1994	59,738	6,998	19,477	13,007	10,927	9,329	52,739
1995	58,201	6,770	18,916	12,755	10,704	9,057	51,431
1996	56,124	6,578	18,503	12,193	10,209	8,641	49,546
1997	61,158	6,957	20,237	13,319	11,188	9,457	54,200
1998	62,206	6,682	20,140	13,631	11,585	10,168	55,523
1999	59,342	6,234	19,241	13,107	11,073	9,687	53,109
2000 ¹	59,848	6,275	19,566	13,333	11,051	9,624	53,573

¹ Preliminary.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-29.—Hogs: Number in specified countries, 1998–2000¹

Country	1998	1999	2000 ²
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
Australia	2,600	2,626	2,587
Austria	3,730	3,810	3,433
Belgium-Luxembourg	7,436	7,632	7,322
Brazil	31,427	31,427	31,860
Bulgaria	1,480	1,721	1,700
Canada	11,985	12,409	12,254
China, People's Republic of	400,348	422,563	430,198
Colombia	NA	NA	NA
Czech Republic	4,013	3,802	3,489
Denmark	11,442	11,991	11,914
Dominican Republic	NA	NA	NA
France	15,473	15,869	15,990
Germany	24,845	26,299	26,003
Greece	NA	NA	NA
Guatemala	NA	NA	NA
Ireland	1,767	1,801	1,763
Italy	8,200	8,223	8,380
Japan	9,904	9,879	9,805
Kazakhstan	NA	NA	NA
Korea, Republic of	7,096	6,700	7,000
Mexico	10,520	10,860	10,731
Netherlands	11,438	13,418	12,129
New Zealand	NA	NA	NA
Philippines	10,210	10,398	10,764
Poland	18,498	19,275	18,224
Portugal	2,415	2,341	2,330
Romania	7,273	7,000	6,650
Russian Federation	16,579	16,400	16,100
South Africa, Republic of	NA	NA	NA
Spain	18,970	21,715	22,597
Sweden	2,286	2,115	2,089
Switzerland	NA	NA	NA
Taiwan	7,967	6,539	7,243
Ukraine	9,479	10,083	10,073
United Kingdom	8,036	7,554	7,037
United States	61,158	62,206	59,337
Total	726,575	756,656	759,002

¹ Various dates of enumeration are used by the countries reporting animal numbers. Data presented in this table approximate Jan. 1 as closely as possible. ² Preliminary. NA—not available.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720–1350. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

Table 7-30.—Hogs: Number slaughtered, United States, 1991–2000

Year	Commercial			Farm	Total
	Federally inspected	Other	Total ¹		
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1991	85,952	2,217	88,169	276	88,445
1992	92,611	2,278	94,889	268	95,157
1993	90,933	2,135	93,068	229	93,296
1994	93,435	2,261	95,696	208	95,905
1995	94,203	2,123	96,325	210	96,535
1996	90,534	1,860	92,394	175	92,569
1997	90,228	1,733	91,960	165	92,125
1998	99,285	1,745	101,029	165	101,194
1999	99,739	1,806	101,544	150	101,694
2000	96,436	1,540	97,976	130	98,106

¹ Totals are based on unrounded numbers.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284–4340.

Table 7-31.—Sows farrowing and pig crop: Number by States, 1999 and 2000

State	Sows farrowing							
	Dec.–Feb.		Mar.–May		June–Aug.		Sept.–Nov.	
	1999	2000 ¹	1999	2000 ¹	1999	2000 ¹	1999	2000 ¹
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
AR	56	56	55	55	57	55	55	56
CO	73	86	79	88	93	90	87	86
IL	210	205	210	210	200	200	200	210
IN	185	145	175	145	170	155	155	165
IA	480	455	520	495	490	480	490	460
KS	83	74	85	76	82	84	78	81
MI	37	44	55	50	51	50	49	48
MN	255	245	265	260	265	265	245	275
MO	190	175	195	180	180	180	190	175
NE	165	160	165	155	150	160	160	155
NC	530	530	530	540	540	540	520	535
OH	86	75	85	75	85	75	74	74
OK	150	165	160	165	165	170	155	165
PA	47	46	47	48	44	49	46	51
SD	50	58	60	62	55	62	57	65
TX	37	36	37	37	39	43	38	38
WI	37	31	36	30	34	30	31	33
Oth Sts ² ...	220	212	227	219	220	216	214	203
US	2,891	2,798	2,986	2,890	2,920	2,899	2,844	2,875

State	Pig crop							
	Dec.–Feb.		Mar.–May		June–Aug.		Sept.–Nov.	
	1999	2000 ¹	1999	2000 ¹	1999	2000	1999	2000 ¹
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
AR	470	479	468	468	485	509	468	518
CO	606	731	672	739	800	756	722	731
IL	1,827	1,784	1,817	1,838	1,720	1,740	1,720	1,827
IN	1,591	1,262	1,523	1,283	1,488	1,356	1,341	1,469
IA	4,176	4,027	4,524	4,406	4,410	4,224	4,361	4,094
KS	722	644	774	676	722	739	679	697
MI	333	387	490	450	459	450	441	437
MN	2,282	2,156	2,372	2,340	2,385	2,366	2,205	2,448
MO	1,634	1,549	1,716	1,584	1,584	1,602	1,653	1,549
NE	1,411	1,400	1,419	1,372	1,298	1,440	1,400	1,356
NC	4,691	4,638	4,717	4,806	4,860	4,779	4,550	4,762
OH	731	653	748	668	740	664	644	655
OK	1,380	1,460	1,456	1,469	1,485	1,513	1,395	1,511
PA	409	400	414	422	392	426	400	446
SD	445	516	534	552	495	558	507	579
TX	348	342	352	352	347	404	357	357
WI	309	271	306	266	292	267	270	282
Oth Sts ² ...	1,882	1,823	1,970	1,919	1,900	1,893	1,860	1,778
US	25,247	24,522	26,272	25,610	25,862	25,686	24,973	25,536

¹ Preliminary. Totals may not add due to rounding. ² Individual State estimates not available for the 33 other States.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-32.—Hogs: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, United States, 1990–99

Year	Mar- ketings ¹	Shipped in for feeding and breeding	Farm slaugh- ter ²	Quantity produced (live weight) ³	Value of production ⁴	Cash re- ceipts from sales of hogs, pork, and lard ⁵	Value of hogs slaugh- tered for home consump- tion	Gross income ⁶	Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 pounds	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Dollars
1990	89,240	4,317	279	21,286,939	11,345,800	11,525,451	82,878	11,608,329	53.70
1991	92,220	4,670	264	22,727,121	11,067,121	11,036,132	68,243	11,104,375	49.10
1992	98,589	4,871	272	23,946,691	9,854,258	10,016,503	60,713	10,077,216	41.60
1993	98,390	5,471	219	23,776,854	10,662,125	10,948,792	46,256	10,995,048	45.20
1994	101,121	6,202	193	24,447,634	9,693,542	9,898,265	43,899	9,942,164	39.90
1995	103,007	7,557	188	24,426,543	9,829,498	10,254,866	41,849	10,296,715	40.50
1996	101,468	10,036	176	23,080,309	11,902,326	12,565,187	49,413	12,614,600	51.90
1997	104,301	14,935	161	23,979,220	12,551,845	13,053,680	48,320	13,102,000	52.90
1998	117,240	19,371	163	25,714,706	8,673,713	9,444,082	34,374	9,478,456	34.40
1999 ⁷	121,187	22,635	141	25,660,424	7,660,399	8,623,125	28,381	8,651,506	30.30

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. ² Excludes custom slaughtered for farmers at commercial establishments. ³ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. ⁴ Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs. ⁵ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter includes allowance for higher average price of State outshipments of feeder pigs. ⁶ Cash receipts from sale of hogs, pork, and lard plus value of hogs slaughtered for home consumption. ⁷ Preliminary.

NASS Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-33.—Hogs: Receipts at selected public stockyards and direct receipts at interior markets, 1991–2000¹

Year	Receipts at selected public stockyards				Direct receipts in interior Iowa and Southern Min- nesota ⁴
	South St. Joseph	South St. Paul	All others reporting	Total markets re- porting ^{2,3}	
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
1991	391	480	2,212	4,576	24,875
1992	439	479	1,704	4,037	25,961
1993	411	443	1,565	2,936	26,536
1994	451	406	1,368	3,018	28,669
1995	371	363	1,132	2,517	28,545
1996	259	330	937	1,972	27,199
1997	192	258	734	1,479	28,624
1998	158	265	565	988	34,082
1999	107	237	1,225	1,569	33,281
2000	59	203	998	1,260	36,504

¹ Total rail and truck receipts. Saleable receipts 1978 on. ² Rounded total of complete figures. ³ The number of stockyards reporting varies from 41 to 68. ⁴ Covers receipts at 14 packing plants and 30 concentration yards. ⁵ Data no longer reported.

Prior to 1994 includes numbers from the following areas: Kansas City, National Stockyards and Fort Worth.

AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316. Compiled from reports received from stockyard companies.

Table 7-34.—Hogs and corn: Hog-corn price ratio and average price received by farmers for corn, United States, 1990–99

Year	Hog-corn price ratio ¹	Price of corn per bushel ²
		Dollars
1990	22.5	2.40
1991	20.9	2.33
1992	18.5	2.29
1993	20.5	2.22
1994	16.4	2.41
1995	16.4	2.56
1996	15.4	3.55
1997	20.0	2.60
1998	14.7	2.20
1999	17.3	1.89

¹ Number of bushels of corn equal in value to buy 100 pounds of live hogs at local markets, based on average prices received by farmers for hogs and corn. Annual average is a simple average of monthly ratios for the calendar year. ² Annual average is a simple average of entire month prices for the calendar year.

NASS, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-35.—Hogs: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, by States, 1999 (preliminary)

State	Mar- ketings ¹	Shipped in for feeding and breed- ing	Farm slaughter ²	Quantity produced (live weight) ³	Value of produc- tion ⁴	Cash receipts from sales of hogs, pork, and lard ⁵	Value of hogs slaught- ered for home con- sumption	Gross income ⁶
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 pounds	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
AL	470.5	215.0	1.5	77,849	22,713	29,973	206	30,179
AK	2.8	0.1	0.5	662	344	62	62	424
AZ	235.0	50.0	1.0	57,428	18,479	18,252	160	18,412
AR	1,955.0	140.0	1.0	266,244	91,614	98,560	300	98,860
CA	391.0	40.0	8.0	78,265	27,354	29,054	775	29,829
CO	2,724.0	70.0	1.0	541,034	181,759	188,114	162	188,276
CT	7.0	0.1	0.1	1,360	422	446	40	486
DE	82.5	1.0	0.5	20,768	6,150	6,263	91	6,354
FL	127.0	5.0	1.0	19,561	5,027	5,743	46	5,789
GA	1,076.0	123.0	3.0	226,207	68,709	74,056	443	74,499
HI	35.0	.....	1.0	6,465	5,204	5,072	161	5,233
ID	61.5	20.0	1.5	14,388	4,196	5,131	195	5,326
IL	9,113.0	1,530.0	4.0	1,865,417	559,561	646,710	657	647,367
IN	7,217.0	900.0	1.0	1,325,662	332,230	518,607	294	518,901
IA	26,545.0	10,700.0	15.0	6,498,156	1,892,463	2,204,710	3,317	2,208,027
KS	3,306.0	480.0	1.0	668,939	198,433	221,924	424	222,348
KY	1,114.0	117.0	8.0	255,533	74,370	77,692	2,042	79,734
LA	43.0	2.0	1.0	9,062	2,259	2,267	52	2,319
ME	12.7	0.4	0.2	3,428	1,090	799	330	1,129
MD	95.0	8.0	1.0	18,570	5,460	6,138	138	6,276
MA	23.1	2.2	0.4	5,713	1,735	1,689	190	1,879
MI	1,999.0	225.0	4.0	458,421	134,499	147,758	1,229	148,987
MN	11,653.0	2,650.0	6.0	2,472,294	738,523	827,326	2,214	829,540
MS	589.0	110.0	2.0	145,726	41,700	43,657	291	43,948
MO	7,935.0	1,550.0	2.0	1,238,173	378,926	452,219	1,215	453,434
MT	366.0	17.0	2.0	65,534	21,182	24,127	308	24,435
NE	6,306.0	630.0	2.0	1,551,399	488,665	527,073	900	527,973
NV	13.0	4.0	0.3	2,709	945	982	23	1,005
NH	7.6	1.2	0.2	1,747	533	512	63	575
NJ	24.7	11.0	1.5	903	192	639	154	793
NM	13.0	6.0	1.0	1,859	492	675	127	802
NY	90.0	15.0	1.0	18,320	4,329	5,503	257	5,760
NC	17,829.0	149.0	18.0	3,657,846	1,149,221	1,160,274	1,580	1,161,854
ND	548.0	38.0	2.0	95,296	33,141	35,968	304	36,272
OH	3,560.0	590.0	9.0	872,154	258,239	278,741	2,118	280,859
OK	5,769.0	770.0	2.0	929,012	280,072	303,202	471	303,673
OR	56.0	.....	1.0	14,515	5,080	4,820	242	5,062
PA	1,663.0	86.0	10.0	366,660	102,279	107,328	966	108,294
RI	3.8	.....	0.1	722	227	239	16	255
SC	541.0	60.0	2.0	100,728	29,538	31,351	645	31,996
SD	2,737.0	730.0	4.0	553,055	171,685	202,607	1,122	203,729
TN	600.0	130.0	3.0	119,447	34,610	39,987	557	40,544
TX	1,318.0	315.0	6.0	274,572	75,376	70,456	1,148	71,604
UT	640.0	16.0	1.0	170,690	59,936	54,136	169	54,305
VT	5.9	.....	0.2	1,400	434	372	89	461
VA	569.0	15.0	2.0	138,853	40,307	40,882	875	41,757
WA	67.5	3.0	2.0	14,125	4,730	4,740	388	5,128
WV	21.0	3.0	1.0	4,161	1,274	1,326	171	1,497
WI	1,352.0	106.0	2.0	304,386	86,972	96,133	347	96,480
WY	274.0	1.0	2.0	65,006	17,720	18,530	307	18,837
US	121,186.6	22,635.0	141.0	25,600,424	7,660,399	8,623,125	28,381	8,651,506

¹Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. ²Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments. ³Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. ⁴Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs. ⁵Receipts from marketings and sale of farm-slaughter. Includes allowance for higher average price of State outshipments of feeder pigs. ⁶Cash receipts from sales of hogs, pork, and lard plus value of hogs slaughtered for home consumption.

Table 7-36.—Hogs: Number slaughtered commercially, total and average live weight, by States, 2000¹

State	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
AL	124.5	60,109	483
AK			
AZ	5.8	1,386	239
AR			
CA	2,277.5	495,907	218
CO	18.4	4,881	265
DE and MD	86.3	21,354	248
FL	111.4	20,385	183
GA	212.6	67,071	316
HI	35.8	7,375	206
ID			
IL	9,572.4	2,515,659	263
IN	6,309.9	1,620,663	257
IA	27,677.7	7,293,941	264
KS	438.4	133,405	304
KY	2,178.5	573,616	263
LA	33.3	6,961	209
MI	113.6	41,786	368
MN	8,007.3	2,086,417	261
MS			
MO	3,839.9	981,027	255
MT	20.3	5,232	258
NE	6,269.5	1,640,749	262
NV			
N ENG ²	26.0	6,584	253
NJ	109.7	10,721	98
NM	3.4	737	214
NY	41.3	9,624	233
NC	9,873.2	2,473,395	251
ND	128.1	30,135	235
OH	1,206.0	313,513	260
OK	4,601.6	1,243,519	270
OR	207.8	52,714	254
PA	2,474.2	610,062	247
SC			
SD	3,997.0	1,031,926	258
TN	707.0	333,801	472
TX	387.1	122,980	318
UT	54.8	11,296	206
VA	3,759.6	951,401	253
WA	20.6	5,199	253
WV	10.5	2,978	285
WI	453.5	194,215	428
WY	5.3	1,329	253
US ³	97,975.9	25,660,135	262

¹ Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. Average live weight is based on unrounded numbers. ² CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. ³ States with no data printed are still included in US total. Data are not printed to avoid disclosing individual operations.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-37.—Hogs: Number slaughtered, average dressed and live weights, Federally inspected, 1991-2000¹

Year	Federally inspected											
	Barrows and gilts			Sows			Stags and boars			Total		
	Head	Percent of total	Avg. dressed weight	Head	Percent of total	Avg. dressed weight	Head	Percent of total	Avg. dressed weight	Head	Avg. dressed weight	Avg. live weight
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1991	81,567	94.9	176	3,633	4.2	299	752	0.9	227	85,952	182	252
1992	87,807	94.8	176	3,955	4.3	295	849	0.9	225	92,611	182	253
1993	86,362	95.0	179	3,709	4.1	291	862	0.9	221	90,933	184	254
1994	88,615	94.8	180	3,917	4.2	294	904	1.0	219	93,435	185	256
1995	89,662	95.2	181	3,676	3.9	292	864	0.9	221	94,203	186	257
1996	86,443	95.5	181	3,425	3.8	290	667	0.7	222	90,534	186	254
1997	86,587	96.0	185	3,064	3.4	291	577	0.6	220	90,228	189	257
1998	95,354	96.0	185	3,437	3.5	295	494	0.5	228	99,285	189	257
1999	96,000	96.3	187	3,335	3.3	296	404	0.4	232	99,739	191	259
2000	93,115	96.6	191	3,005	3.1	309	316	0.3	226	96,436	194	262

¹ All weights calculated using unrounded totals. Totals may not add due to rounding.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-38.—Hogs and pigs: Number of operations and inventory by size groups, selected States, regions, and United States, 1999–2000¹

State	Operations having											
	1–99 head		100–499 head		500–999 head		1,000–1,999 head		2,000–4,999 head		5,000+ head	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
	<i>Number</i>											
AR	680	660	100	100	85	95	95	100	95	100	45	45
CO	390	410	40	35	20	15	25	15	5	5	20	20
IL	2,100	1,800	1,950	1,400	1,200	700	660	660	460	430	130	110
IN	2,400	1,700	2,000	1,200	770	600	560	450	380	365	90	85
IA	2,400	1,900	4,900	4,000	2,800	2,500	2,400	2,200	1,600	1,300	400	400
KS	900	880	610	330	200	190	70	85	80	75	40	40
MI	1,200	1,400	500	390	100	110	130	140	130	120	40	40
MN	2,200	2,000	2,600	2,500	1,200	1,200	750	750	530	610	220	240
MO	1,900	1,800	1,200	1,200	450	250	180	130	200	140	70	80
NE	1,450	1,400	2,200	1,400	620	580	450	300	200	230	80	90
NC	2,200	1,900	160	100	120	100	200	180	690	680	630	640
OH	3,500	3,000	1,600	1,400	520	450	220	200	130	120	30	30
OK	2,500	2,400	130	120	40	40	50	50	50	50	30	40
PA	2,450	2,100	400	390	230	200	140	125	135	140	45	45
SD	900	800	1,200	600	300	220	160	130	80	90	60	60
TX	4,500	4,190	60	70	15	15	5	5	5	5	15	15
WI	2,200	1,900	800	510	150	120	110	110	35	50	5	10
Oth Sts ²	19,010	17,320	2,360	1,950	435	360	295	240	305	285	105	105
US	52,880	47,560	22,810	17,695	9,255	7,745	6,500	5,870	5,110	4,795	2,055	2,095

State	Inventory on operations having											
	1–99 head		100–499 head		500–999 head		1,000–1,999 head		2,000–4,999 head		5,000+ head	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
	<i>Percent</i>											
AR	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	7.0	7.0	14.0	13.0	31.0	32.0	44.0	44.0
CO	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	93.0	94.0
IL	1.0	1.0	9.0	7.0	14.0	11.0	17.0	21.0	29.0	32.0	30.0	28.0
IN	1.5	1.0	12.0	8.0	13.0	12.0	19.0	18.0	25.5	31.0	29.0	30.0
IA	0.3	0.2	7.5	6.8	11.2	10.0	18.0	20.0	28.0	23.0	35.0	40.0
KS	1.0	1.0	8.0	4.0	6.5	6.5	5.5	7.5	13.0	15.0	66.0	66.0
MI	1.0	1.5	8.0	6.5	6.0	7.0	15.0	16.0	37.0	36.0	33.0	33.0
MN	1.0	1.0	9.0	8.0	12.0	11.0	17.0	16.0	22.0	23.0	39.0	41.0
MO	1.5	1.0	9.0	8.0	6.5	4.5	7.0	4.5	14.0	11.0	62.0	71.0
NE	1.5	1.5	16.5	12.0	13.0	12.5	17.0	13.0	18.0	25.0	34.0	36.0
NC	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.7	3.2	2.8	22.0	20.0	73.0	76.0
OH	5.0	5.0	23.0	20.0	21.0	21.0	18.0	20.0	22.0	21.0	11.0	13.0
OK	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.5	3.0	2.5	6.5	6.5	86.0	87.0
PA	3.5	3.0	8.5	9.0	14.0	12.0	16.0	17.0	30.0	34.0	28.0	25.0
SD	2.0	2.0	19.0	10.0	13.0	11.0	12.0	12.0	16.0	21.0	38.0	44.0
TX	7.0	5.0	4.0	3.0	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	2.0	2.0	84.0	88.0
WI	8.0	7.0	28.0	20.0	17.0	14.0	24.0	25.0	16.0	22.0	7.0	12.0
Oth Sts ²	2.5	2.5	7.0	6.5	3.5	3.0	6.0	5.0	16.0	15.0	65.0	68.0
US	1.5	1.0	8.0	6.0	9.0	8.0	13.0	13.0	22.0	21.5	46.5	50.5

¹ An operation is any place having one or more head of hogs and pigs on hand at any time during the year. Percents reflect average distributions based primarily on mid-year surveys. ² Individual State estimates not available for the 33 other States. NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-39.—Lard, including rendered pork fat: Stocks Jan. 1, production, trade, and disappearance, United States, 1990–99

Year	Supply						Disposition			
	Production				Stocks Jan. 1 ¹	Total ²	Exports ³	Domestic disappearance		
	Federally inspected	Other commercial	Farm	Total				Total	Direct use	
					Total	Total	Per civilian			
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	
1990 ³				919	32	954	97	832	468	1.9
1991				952	25	980	121	822	429	1.7
1992				1,025	37	1,065	136	906	426	1.7
1993				1,005	23	1,031	114	879	449	1.7
1994				1,034	38	1,074	137	896	598	2.3
1995				1,040	41	1,082	124	921	555	2.2
1996				998	38	1,038	101	918	606	2.3
1997				993	19	1,013	90	901	615	2.3
1998				1,091	22	1,116	131	956	654	2.4
1999				1,097	28	1,127	147	953	675	2.5

¹ Factory and warehouse stocks as reported by the Bureau of the Census. ² Includes imports, which were less than 500,000 pounds. ³ Discontinued after 1989. ⁴ ERS estimate.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce and the U.S. Department of Agriculture. Totals and per capita estimates computed from unrounded numbers.

Table 7-40.—Lard, including rendered pork fat: United States exports by country of destination, 1997–99

Continent and country	1997	1998	1999 ¹
	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
North America:			
Canada	12,302	11,928	9,270
Mexico	30,134	31,983	45,655
South America:			
Ecuador	17	0	0
Venezuela	3,733	0	2
European Union:			
Netherlands	385	0	0
Spain	0	0	6
United Kingdom	0	0	0
Africa:			
Oceania:	40	36	27
Asia:	5,232	16,348	18,220
Other Regions:	7,451	6,517	5,628
Grand total ²	59,294	66,832	78,847

¹ Final. ² May not add due to rounding.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7-41.—Sheep and lambs: Number and value, United States, Jan. 1, 1992–2001

Year	Number	Value	
		Per head	Total
	Thousands	Dollars	1,000 dollars
1992	10,797	61.20	660,746
1993	10,201	70.60	714,163
1994 ¹	9,836	69.90	681,384
1995 ¹	8,989	74.70	663,449
1996 ¹	8,465	86.50	732,197
1997 ¹	8,024	96.00	761,650
1998 ¹	7,825	102.00	797,826
1999 ¹	7,215	88.00	637,634
2000 ¹	7,032	95.00	668,750
2001 ^{1,2}	6,915	96.00	660,533

¹ Beginning in 1994 includes new crop lambs. ² Preliminary.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-42.—Sheep and lambs: Number, by classes, United States, Jan. 1, 1992–2001

Year	All sheep and lambs	Sheep and lambs on feed	Breeding sheep				
			Total ⁴	Lambs		1 year and over	
				Ewes	Rams	Ewes	Rams
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1992	10,797	1,832	8,965	1,166	320	7,129	350
1993	10,201	1,896	8,305	1,126	308	6,537	333
1994 ¹	9,836	1,839	7,236	1,098	(⁵)	5,844	294
1995 ¹	8,989	(³)	6,518	857	(⁵)	5,404	257
1996 ¹	8,465	(³)	6,226	858	(⁵)	5,134	234
1997 ¹	8,024	(³)	5,919	787	(⁵)	4,912	220
1998 ¹	7,825	(³)	5,611	839	(⁵)	4,570	203
1999 ¹	7,215	(³)	5,299	774	(⁵)	4,322	203
2000 ¹	7,032	(³)	5,164	730	(⁵)	4,229	206
2001 ^{1,2}	6,915	(³)	4,927	665	(⁵)	4,061	201

¹Includes new crop lambs. ²Preliminary. ³Discontinued. ⁴Categories may not add to total due to rounding. ⁵Combined with ewes.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-43.—Sheep: Number in specified countries, 1998–2000¹

Country	1998	1999	2000 ²
	<i>Thousand head</i>	<i>Thousand head</i>	<i>Thousand head</i>
Argentina	13,953	13,800	14,100
Australia	117,091	117,191	118,321
Bulgaria	3,822	3,900	3,910
China, Peoples Republic	268,143	271,130	280,420
Egypt	6,300	6,253	6,171
France	10,640	10,567	10,500
Germany	2,298	2,290	2,243
Greece	8,741	8,430	8,430
India	180,130	180,885	181,440
Ireland	5,624	5,393	5,350
Italy	12,135	12,200	12,200
Kazakhstan, Republic of	9,556	9,000	8,700
Mexico	14,714	15,076	15,438
New Zealand	46,150	45,800	46,000
Poland	422	370	370
Portugal	4,316	4,210	4,210
Romania	9,167	8,700	8,500
Russian Federation	18,213	15,698	15,700
Saudi Arabia	12,312	12,400	12,483
South Africa, Republic of	34,910	35,000	35,220
Spain	24,199	23,700	23,600
Turkey	37,300	34,400	31,000
Ukraine	2,113	1,843	1,700
United Kingdom	31,080	30,800	30,600
United States	7,235	7,215	7,026
Uruguay	16,746	15,500	14,500
Total	897,310	891,751	898,132

¹ Various dates of enumeration are used by the countries reporting animal numbers. Data presented in this table approximate Jan. 1 as closely as possible. ² Preliminary.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

Table 7-44.—Breeding sheep: Number, by classes, by States, Jan. 1, 2000 and 2001

State	Lambs		One year and over			
	Breeding		Ewes		Rams	
	2000	2001 ¹	2000	2001 ¹	2000	2001 ¹
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head
AZ	5.0	7.0	58.0	55.0	3.0	3.0
CA	45.0	40.0	320.0	320.0	15.0	15.0
CO	29.0	24.0	175.0	165.0	6.0	6.0
ID	35.0	36.0	205.0	195.0	5.0	5.0
IL	9.0	8.0	50.0	48.0	4.0	5.0
IN	9.0	11.0	38.0	45.0	3.0	3.0
IA	24.0	24.0	139.0	144.0	7.0	7.0
KS	9.0	9.0	52.0	58.0	4.0	4.0
MI	10.0	9.0	38.0	40.0	3.0	2.0
MN	15.0	15.0	85.0	90.0	5.0	5.0
MO	10.0	9.0	52.0	47.0	4.0	3.0
MT	57.0	56.0	274.0	265.0	9.0	9.0
NE	12.0	13.0	72.0	77.0	4.0	4.0
NV	18.0	13.0	58.0	68.0	2.0	2.0
N ENG ²	8.0	8.0	34.0	34.0	3.0	3.0
NM	30.0	26.0	190.0	165.0	10.0	9.0
NY	9.0	9.0	38.0	38.0	3.0	3.0
ND	14.0	14.5	86.0	89.0	3.0	3.5
OH	15.0	17.0	81.0	86.0	6.0	7.0
OK	5.0	6.0	33.0	33.0	2.0	2.0
OR	24.0	24.0	121.0	120.0	6.0	7.0
PA	10.0	10.0	54.0	54.0	5.0	5.0
SD	41.0	41.0	270.0	265.0	9.0	9.0
TX	120.0	85.0	790.0	680.0	40.0	35.0
UT	39.0	39.0	310.0	300.0	11.0	11.0
VA	6.5	6.5	39.0	37.0	2.5	2.5
WA	7.0	6.0	34.0	35.0	2.0	3.0
WV	4.0	4.0	26.0	24.0	1.0	1.0
WI	10.0	10.0	52.0	53.0	3.0	3.0
WY	82.0	68.0	365.0	340.0	13.0	12.0
Other States ³	18.0	17.0	90.0	91.0	12.0	12.0
US	729.5	665.0	4,229.0	4,061.0	205.5	201.0

¹ Preliminary. ² N ENG includes CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. ³ AL, AK, AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, KY, LA, MD, MS, NJ, NC, SC, and TN.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-45.—Sheep and lambs: Average price per 100 pounds at San Angelo, 1991–2000¹

Year	Sheep			Slaughter lambs			
	Good	Utility	Cull	Shorn		Spring	
				Prime	Choice	Prime	Choice
1991	31.98	27.12	17.89	51.86	51.86	55.97	55.97
1992	34.45	33.96	24.38	61.33	61.33	62.29	62.29
1993	36.95	36.41	27.94	64.92	64.92	61.62	61.62
1994	40.19	36.06	27.81	66.15	66.15	.....	.....
1995	33.97	35.61	29.07	75.71	75.71	77.91	77.91
1996	34.50	35.38	23.96	85.68	85.68	82.00	82.00
1997	49.24	46.53	32.80	89.26	89.26	89.20	89.20
1998	40.11	39.01	26.53	71.79	71.79	74.37	74.37
1999	41.71	41.21	27.72	76.37	76.37	65.92	66.42
2000	45.37	42.53	29.84	80.36	80.36	80.10	80.10

¹ Simple average of monthly bulk-of-sales prices from data of the livestock reporting service. 1995 to present price reflects woolled lamb as well as the weight range of 110-130.
AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316.

Table 7-46.—Sheep and lambs: Number of breeding sheep and market, by States, Jan. 1, 2000–2001

State	Breeding sheep and lambs		Market sheep and lambs	
	2000	2001 ¹	2000	2001 ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
AZ	66.0	65.0	89.0	67.0
CA	380.0	375.0	420.0	465.0
CO	210.0	195.0	230.0	225.0
ID	245.0	236.0	30.0	39.0
IL	63.0	61.0	11.0	14.0
IN	50.0	59.0	9.0	7.0
IA	170.0	175.0	95.0	95.0
KS	65.0	71.0	40.0	39.0
MI	51.0	51.0	17.0	20.0
MN	105.0	110.0	60.0	60.0
MO	66.0	59.0	14.0	14.0
MT	340.0	330.0	30.0	30.0
NE	88.0	94.0	14.0	20.0
NV	78.0	83.0	12.0	12.0
N ENG ²	45.0	45.0	5.0	5.0
NM	230.0	200.0	60.0	55.0
NY	50.0	50.0	8.0	10.0
ND	103.0	107.0	32.0	31.0
OH	102.0	110.0	32.0	32.0
OK	40.0	41.0	15.0	14.0
OR	151.0	151.0	59.0	94.0
PA	69.0	69.0	12.0	12.0
SD	320.0	315.0	100.0	105.0
TX	950.0	800.0	250.0	300.0
UT	360.0	350.0	40.0	40.0
VA	48.0	46.0	13.0	15.0
WA	43.0	44.0	7.0	10.0
WV	31.0	29.0	6.0	6.0
WI	65.0	66.0	18.0	14.0
WY	460.0	420.0	110.0	110.0
Other States ³	120.0	120.0	30.0	28.0
US	5,164.0	4,927.0	1,868.0	1,988.0

¹ Preliminary. ² Total market sheep and lambs for 1998 combined with "other states" to avoid disclosing individual operations. ³ N ENG includes CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. ⁴ AL, AK, AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, KY, LA, MD, MS, NJ, NC, SC, and TN.

Table 7-47.—Lamb crop: Number of lambs as percentage of ewes one year old and older, by States, 1999–2000¹

State	1999		2000 ²	
	Number	Lamb crop as percent of ewes one year old and over, Jan. 1	Number	Lamb crop as percent of ewes one year old and over, Jan. 1
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AZ	45.0	78	40.0	69
CA	290.0	88	310.0	97
CO	210.0	114	200.0	114
ID	255.0	138	255.0	124
IL	69.0	133	69.0	138
IN	53.0	151	63.0	166
IA	210.0	158	210.0	151
KS	63.0	111	72.0	138
MI	45.0	132	46.0	121
MN	145.0	161	145.0	171
MO	75.0	129	65.0	125
MT	340.0	126	365.0	133
NE	98.0	134	102.0	142
NV	58.0	109	65.0	112
N ENG ³	41.0	121	42.0	124
NM	160.0	89	155.0	82
NY	48.0	133	46.0	121
ND	110.0	139	110.0	128
OH	121.0	142	115.0	142
OK	37.0	109	37.0	112
OR	150.0	125	150.0	124
PA	71.0	129	70.0	130
SD	320.0	119	320.0	119
TX	700.0	80	570.0	72
UT	330.0	108	330.0	106
VA	50.0	122	49.0	126
WA	54.0	154	55.0	162
WV	36.0	120	34.0	131
WI	73.0	140	72.0	138
WY	390.0	101	375.0	103
Other States ⁴	86.0	98	85.0	94
US	4,733.0	110	4,622.0	109

¹Lamb crop defined as lambs born in the native States and lambs docked or branded in the Western States. ²Preliminary. ³N ENG includes CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. ⁴AL, AK, AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, KY, LA, MD, MS, NJ, NC, SC, and TN.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-48.—Sheep and lambs: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, United States, 1990–99

Year	Lamb crop ¹	Marketings ²		Inshipments	Farm slaughter	Quantity produced (live weight) ³
		Sheep	Lambs			
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
1990	7,686	1,628	6,823	2,004	95	780,800
1991	7,651	1,719	7,187	2,186	92	796,089
1992	7,225	1,923	7,007	2,389	87	745,970
1993	6,377	1,911	6,636	2,399	75	739,329
1994	5,968	1,465	6,469	2,149	82	634,647
1995	5,643	1,052	6,286	2,141	76	602,011
1996	5,361	938	6,069	2,196	71	572,344
1997	5,356	1,015	5,676	2,055	71	602,535
1998	5,007	992	5,505	1,744	73	554,918
1999 ⁴	4,719	789	5,198	1,889	67	532,732

Year	Value of production	Cash receipts for sales of sheep, lambs, and mutton and lamb ⁵	Value of sheep and lambs slaughtered for home consumption	Gross income ⁶	Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers	
					Sheep	Lambs
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1990	373,991	447,274	8,634	455,908	23.20	55.50
1991	356,689	439,250	7,754	447,004	19.70	52.20
1992	394,409	507,458	8,230	515,688	25.80	59.50
1993	413,756	533,930	8,753	542,683	28.60	64.40
1994	364,477	510,289	9,147	519,786	30.90	65.60
1995	414,366	566,240	10,387	576,627	28.00	78.20
1996	440,686	612,345	10,690	623,035	29.90	88.20
1997	489,564	635,451	11,363	646,814	37.90	90.30
1998	354,437	484,515	8,518	493,033	30.60	72.30
1999 ⁴	348,187	468,757	8,421	477,178	31.10	74.50

¹Lamb crop defined as lambs born in the native States, plus lambs docked or branded in the Western States. ²Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and state outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. ³Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. ⁴Preliminary. ⁵Receipts from marketings and sale of farm-slaughtered meat. ⁶Cash receipts from sales of sheep, lambs, and mutton and lamb plus value of sheep and lambs slaughtered for home consumption.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-49.—Sheep and lambs: Receipts at selected public stockyards, 1991–2000 ¹

Year	Sioux Falls	South St. Joseph	South St. Paul	All others reporting	Total markets reporting ^{2,3}
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1991		9	95	1,142	1,293
1992		12	88	1,099	1,243
1993		88	72	1,187	1,377
1994		80	64	1,232	1,469
1995		7	51	776	846
1996		8	47	857	921
1997	100	8	47	998	1,060
1998	73	5	50	811	938
1999	77	5	54	962	1,097
2000	61	3	55	935	1,054

¹Total rail and truck receipts unloaded at public stockyards. Saleable receipts only, 1978. ²Rounded totals of complete figures. ³The number of stockyards reporting varies from 41 to 68.
 AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316. Compiled from reports received from stockyard companies.

Table 7-50.—Sheep and lambs: Production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income, by States, 1999 (preliminary)

State	Marketings ¹		Shipped in	Slaughter on farms ²	Quantity produced (live weight) ³	Value of production	Cash receipts from sales of sheep, lambs, and mutton and lamb ⁴	Value of sheep and lambs slaughtered for home consumption	Gross income ⁵
	Sheep	Lambs							
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 pounds	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
AZ	5.0	93.0	85.0	13.0	4,572	3,222	6,505	851	7,356
CA	56.0	564.0	360.0	5.0	47,254	33,669	56,601	783	57,384
CO	56.0	950.0	845.0	1.0	85,059	49,793	104,642	83	104,725
ID	24.0	221.0	27.0	1.0	26,846	16,430	17,877	155	18,032
IL	6.5	51.5	2.0	1.0	4,626	3,006	2,915	160	3,075
IN	6.5	37.0	4.0	2.5	4,186	2,313	2,290	293	2,583
IA	18.0	267.0	119.0	1.0	31,220	19,425	26,282	273	26,555
KS	12.5	70.0	32.0	1.0	7,922	5,602	6,685	195	6,880
MI	4.0	28.5	5.0	2.0	3,982	2,579	2,111	397	2,508
MN	23.0	153.0	51.0	1.0	15,906	10,697	13,572	169	13,741
MO	13.5	58.8	3.0	0.2	5,611	3,953	4,210	84	4,294
MT	47.0	266.0	5.0	1.0	30,688	19,729	20,736	195	20,931
NE	36.0	118.5	70.0	0.5	12,212	7,038	10,883	77	10,960
NV	11.0	53.0	32.0	1.0	3,080	2,022	3,271	119	3,390
N ENG ⁶ ..	5.5	28.6	0.4	0.9	3,322	3,180	2,867	326	3,193
NM	19.0	110.0	13.0	8.0	13,111	8,721	7,803	765	8,568
NY	2.0	34.0	1.0	1.0	4,025	3,098	2,837	121	2,958
ND	9.0	87.5	8.0	0.5	10,277	6,300	6,830	81	6,911
OH	10.5	96.0	16.0	1.5	13,324	8,514	8,680	212	8,892
OK	5.0	26.0	6.0	1.0	2,672	1,777	1,887	172	2,059
OR	17.0	104.0	.....	3.0	10,945	6,560	6,252	562	6,814
PA	10.0	51.5	0.5	1.0	5,696	4,105	4,163	145	4,308
SD	33.5	284.0	53.0	0.5	33,930	24,519	27,558	104	27,662
TX	191.0	618.0	66.0	2.0	63,017	43,942	56,488	201	56,689
UT	24.0	266.0	9.0	5.0	27,545	18,337	18,424	561	18,985
VA	6.5	37.5	1.0	1.0	4,443	3,030	3,141	166	3,307
WA	6.0	43.0	1.0	1.0	4,935	3,076	2,987	133	3,120
WV	7.0	27.8	4.0	0.2	3,209	2,150	2,421	47	2,468
WI	9.0	53.0	1.0	1.0	7,498	4,779	4,713	167	4,880
WY	99.0	343.0	47.0	2.0	35,409	22,489	28,148	179	28,327
Oth Sts ⁷ ..	16.0	57.0	22.0	6.0	6,210	4,132	4,978	645	5,623
US	789.0	5,198.2	1,888.9	66.8	532,732	348,187	468,757	8,421	477,178

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. ² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments. ³ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. ⁴ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm-slaughter. ⁵ Cash receipts from sales of sheep, lambs, and mutton and lamb plus value of sheep and lambs slaughtered for home consumption. ⁶ N ENG includes CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. ⁷ AL, AK, AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, KY, LA, MD, MS, NJ, NC, SC, and TN.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-51.—Sheep and lambs: Number slaughtered commercially, total and average live weight, by States, 2000¹

State	Number slaughtered	Total live weight	Average live weight
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
AL			
AK			
AZ	0.6	66	109
AR			
CA			
CO	1,196.6	176,516	148
DE and MD			
FL			
GA	5.1	414	82
HI			
ID	4.1	494	122
IL			
IN	39.7	3,911	99
IA	490.8	69,737	142
KS	1.8	221	120
KY	10.1	1,523	151
LA	2.8	260	93
MI	214.7	27,375	127
MN	2.7	335	122
MS			
MO			
MT	4.8	606	126
NE	0.7	81	114
NV	1.4	164	114
N ENG ²	26.3	2,715	103
NJ	108.2	10,478	97
NM	30.4	3,490	115
NY	25.5	2,563	101
NC	0.9	95	103
ND	0.7	89	132
OH	11.3	1,239	109
OK	2.5	301	121
OR	8.2	1,027	125
PA	60.3	5,327	88
SC	1.0	106	106
SD	17.5	1,882	108
TN	3.8	320	84
TX	472.0	62,853	133
UT	31.4	4,042	129
VA	13.8	1,386	100
WA			
WV			
WI	11.7	1,473	126
WY	1.4	184	133
US ³	3,459.5	467,516	135

¹ Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. ² CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. ³ States with no data primed are still included in US total. Data are not printed to avoid disclosing individual operations.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-52.—Sheep and lambs: Number slaughtered, United States, 1991-2000

Year	Commercial			Farm	Total
	Federally inspected	Other	Total ¹		
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1991	5,504	217	5,721	92	5,813
1992	5,290	207	5,496	89	5,585
1993	5,002	181	5,182	77	5,259
1994	4,755	183	4,938	76	5,014
1995	4,388	172	4,560	69	4,629
1996	4,032	152	4,184	65	4,249
1997	3,771	137	3,907	62	3,969
1998	3,670	133	3,804	57	3,861
1999	3,556	145	3,701	65	3,766
2000	3,308	152	3,460	67	3,527

¹ Totals are based on unrounded numbers.

NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-53.—Sheep and lambs: Number slaughtered, average dressed and live weights, percentage distribution, by class, Federally inspected, 1991–2000 ¹

Year	Federally inspected								
	Lambs and yearlings			Mature sheep			Total		
	Head	Pct. of total	Avg. dressed weight	Head	Pct. of total	Avg. dressed weight	Head	Avg. dressed weight	Avg. live weight
	1,000		Pounds	1,000		Pounds	1,000	Pounds	
1991	5,173	94.0	64	330	6.0	58	5,504	63	125
1992	4,982	94.2	64	308	5.8	57	5,289	64	126
1993	4,708	94.1	65	293	5.9	57	5,002	64	129
1994	4,463	93.9	63	292	6.1	57	4,756	63	126
1995	4,114	93.8	63	274	6.2	58	4,388	63	127
1996	3,763	93.3	65	270	6.7	58	4,032	64	129
1997	3,558	94.3	67	213	5.7	60	3,771	67	134
1998	3,460	94.3	66	211	5.7	61	3,670	66	133
1999	3,369	94.7	67	188	5.3	59	3,556	67	134
2000	3,141	95.0	63	167	5.0	68	3,308	68	137

¹ All percents and weights calculated using unrounded totals.
 NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-54.—Sheep and lambs: Operations with sheep, 1999–2000

State	Operations with sheep	
	1999	2000 ¹
	Number	Number
AZ	300	300
CA	3,100	3,000
CO	1,700	1,900
ID	1,100	1,000
IL	2,400	2,400
IN	2,200	2,200
IA	4,700	4,700
KS	1,500	1,500
MI	1,700	1,800
MN	2,700	2,600
MO	1,900	1,800
MT	1,900	2,000
NE	1,700	1,700
NV	300	300
N ENG ²	2,100	2,100
NM	900	900
NY	1,400	1,500
ND	1,200	1,100
OH	3,700	3,600
OK	1,500	1,500
OR	3,000	2,900
PA	2,500	2,500
SD	2,300	2,300
TX	7,000	6,800
UT	1,500	1,500
VA	1,300	1,300
WA	1,200	1,200
WV	1,000	1,000
WI	2,200	2,200
WY	1,000	900
Other States ³	5,800	5,500
US	66,800	66,000

¹ Preliminary. ² N ENG includes CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. ³ AL, AK, AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, KY, LA, MD, MS, NJ, NC, SC, and TN.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-55.—Breeding Sheep: Survey percent by size groups, United States, 2000–2001 ¹

Item	1–99 head		100–499 head		500–4,999 head		5,000+ head	
	2000	2001 ²	2000	2001 ²	2000	2001 ²	2000	2001 ²
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Operations	91.2	90.8	7.2	7.5	1.6	1.6	0.1	0.1
Inventory	27.9	28.8	22.0	23.8	35.2	33.7	14.8	13.7

¹ Percents reflect distributions of end-of-year survey. ² Preliminary.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-56.—Wool: Number of sheep shorn, weight per fleece, production, average price per pound received by farmers, value of production, exports, imports, total new supply of apparel wool, and imports of carpet wool, United States, 1990–99

Year	Sheep and lambs shorn ¹	Weight per fleece	Shorn wool production	Price per pound ²	Value of production ³
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990	11,222	7.84	88,033	80.0	69,534
1991	11,009	7.97	87,740	55.0	47,178
1992	10,521	7.88	82,943	74.0	60,162
1993	9,976	7.77	77,535	51.0	39,077
1994	8,877	7.73	68,577	78.0	52,377
1995	8,138	7.80	63,513	1.04	64,277
1996	7,215	7.78	56,669	0.70	39,270
1997	6,960	7.70	53,578	0.84	44,909
1998	6,428	7.66	49,255	0.60	29,415
1999 ⁴	6,150	7.57	46,544	0.38	17,852

Year	Shorn wool production	Raw wool supply (clean)				Total new supply ⁹
		Domestic production ⁵	Exports ⁶	Imports for consumption		
				48's and Finer ⁷	Not Finer than 46's ⁸	
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
1990	88,033	46,481	2,736	50,328	21,355	115,428
1991	87,740	46,327	3,867	68,242	18,166	128,868
1992	82,943	43,794	3,413	65,457	23,802	129,640
1993	77,535	40,938	2,529	76,001	21,876	138,286
1994	68,577	36,209	2,863	64,889	24,645	122,880
1995	63,513	33,535	6,042	63,781	25,039	116,313
1996	56,159	29,921	5,715	54,073	21,296	99,575
1997	53,578	28,289	4,732	51,484	24,962	100,003
1998	49,255	26,007	1,700	45,805	24,702	94,814
1999 ⁴	46,549	24,575	3,000	21,264	21,810	64,649

¹ Includes sheep shorn at commercial feeding yards. ² Price computed by weighting State average prices for all wool sold during the year by sales of shorn wool. ³ Production by States multiplied by annual average price. ⁴ Preliminary. ⁵ Conversion factor from grease basis to clean basis are as follows: Shorn wool production—52.8 percent (Stat. Bull. 616) from 1987-1997. ⁶ Includes carpet wool exports. ⁷ Prior to 1989, known as dutiable imports. ⁸ Prior to 1989, known as duty-free imports. In 1994 includes 24,645,306 pounds of imported raw wool not finer than 46's and 2,182,576 pounds of miscellaneous imported raw wool. ⁹ Production minus exports plus imports; stocks not taken into consideration.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300 and NASS. Imports and exports from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7-57.—Wool: Price-support operations, United States, 1990–99

Marketing year	Shorn wool price per pound		Payment rate		Marketings covered by payments ²		Amount of payments ³		
	Support	Season average received by producers	Average for shorn wool per pound	Unshorn lambs per cwt. ¹	Shorn wool	Unshorn lambs	Shorn wool	Unshorn lambs	Total
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1990	182	80.0	102.0	408	81.8	600	85.4	19.9	105.3
1991	188	55.0	133.0	532	85.3	642	108.2	26.2	134.4
1992	197	74.0	123.0	492	76.6	561	93.1	22.9	116.0
1993	204	51.0	153.0	612	73.3	554	107.8	26.1	133.9
1994	209	78.0	131.0	524	64.5	478	60.4	15.2	76.6
1995	212	104.0	108.0	432	54.3	467	27.3	7.5	34.8
1996	(⁴)	70.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1997	(⁴)	84.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1998	(⁴)	60.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1999	(⁴)	38.0	(⁵)20.0	(⁵)80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ For unshorn lambs sold. ² Unadjusted for weight of unshorn lambs purchased. ³ Payments for wool marketed during the year shown are made after Mar. 31 of the following year, and include deductions for the American Sheep Industry Association. Figures for 1994 and 1995 reflect 20- and 50-percent reductions in payments, respectively, as required by Public Law 103-130 which also terminated price support for wool as of December 31, 1995. ⁴ Public Law 103-130 terminated price support for wool as of December 31, 1995. ⁵ Market Loss Assistance Payments for 1999-crop wool authorized by Public Law 106-224 on June 21, 2000.

FSA, Fibers Analysis Group, (202) 720-8837.

Table 7-58.—Wool: Mill consumption, by grades, on the woolen and worsted systems, scoured basis, United States, 1990–99^{1 2 3}

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Apparel wool:										
Woolen system:	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>
60's and finer	26.2	32.0	33.9	40.9	36.0	30.2	42.1	49.0	31.3	18.4
Coarser than 60's	24.9	26.6	25.6	26.6	26.0	27.1	27.6	21.3	15.1	10.8
Total	51.1	58.6	59.5	67.5	62.0	57.3	69.7	70.3	46.4	29.2
Worsted system:										
60's and finer	50.6	56.5	58.5	58.8	59.6	55.0	46.1	48.2	42.2	27.4
Coarser than 60's	18.9	22.1	18.1	15.1	17.0	17.0	13.8	11.9	9.8	7.0
Total	69.5	78.6	76.6	73.9	76.6	72.0	59.8	60.1	52.0	34.4
Total apparel:										
60's and finer	76.8	88.5	92.4	99.7	95.6	85.2	88.2	97.2	75.5	45.8
Coarser than 60's	43.8	48.7	43.7	41.7	43.0	44.1	41.3	33.2	24.9	17.7
Total	120.6	137.2	136.1	141.4	138.6	129.3	129.5	130.4	98.4	63.5
Carpet wool	12.1	14.3	14.7	15.4	14.7	12.7	12.3	13.6	16.3	13.9
Grand total mill	132.7	151.5	150.8	156.8	153.3	142.0	141.8	144.0	114.7	77.5

¹ Scoured wool, plus greasy wool converted to a scoured basis, using assumed average yields. Includes both pulled and shorn, foreign and domestic wool. Wool was considered as consumed (1) on the woolen system when laid in mixes and (2) on the worsted system as the sum of top and noil production. ² Domestic, duty-paid, and duty-free foreign. ³ Excludes wool consumed on the cotton system and in the manufacture of felt, hat bodies, and other miscellaneous products.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7-59.—Wool: United States imports (for consumption), clean content, by grades, 1990–99^{1 2}

Grade	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
48's and finer:	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>
Finer than 58's ³	44.8	57.3	58.1	70.7	59.4	56.9	50.8	48.7	42.8	19.9
48's–58's ⁴	5.5	11.0	7.4	5.3	5.5	6.9	3.3	2.8	3.0	1.4
Total	50.3	68.3	65.5	76.0	64.9	63.8	54.1	51.5	45.8	21.3
Not Finer than 46's:										
Wool for special use ⁵	1.9	.6	0.8	13.8	13.8	8.6	3.9	3.0	2.2	2.0
Not finer than 40's ⁶	6.2	7.3	7.9	1.4	1.9	3.2	3.2	9.0	7.8	6.3
Finer than 40's–44's ⁷	7.5	4.5	6.8	4.7	6.6	9.4	10.1	9.3	10.0	8.1
46's ⁸	5.8	5.8	8.3	2.0	2.3	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.7	5.4
Total	21.4	18.2	23.8	21.9	24.6	25.0	21.3	24.9	24.7	21.8
Miscellaneous ⁹				2.4	2.2	38.8	0	0	0	0
Grand total	71.7	86.5	89.3	100.3	91.7	88.8	75.4	76.4	70.5	43.1

¹ Natural fiber grown by sheep or lambs. ² Beginning 1989 the following Harmonized Tariff Schedule numbers are in the above 7 wool import groups: 5101.19.606060, 5101.19.6060, 5101.21.4000, 5101.21.4000, 5101.29.4060, 0.5(5101.30.4000). ³ 5101.11.6030, 5101.19.6030, 5101.21.4030, 5101.29.4030, 0.5(5101.30.4000). ⁴ 5101.11.1000, 5101.19.1000, 5101.21.1000, 5101.29.1000. ⁵ 5101.11.2000, 5101.19.2000, 5101.21.1500, 5101.29.1500, 5101.30.1000. ⁶ 5101.11.4000, 5101.19.4000, 5101.21.3000, 5101.29.3000, 5101.30.1500. ⁷ 5101.11.5000, 5101.19.5000, 5101.21.3500, 5101.29.3500, 5101.30.3000. ⁸ 5101.21.6000, 5101.29.6000, 5101.30.6000. They include wool not carded or combed but processed beyond the scoured or carbonized condition, e.g. dyed. This wool is not identified by use or grade. In 1989 this quantity was 48,074 pounds, 1990 was 32,979 pounds, 1991 was 47,245 pounds, and 1992 was 25,728 pounds.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7-60.—Wool: United States imports (for consumption), clean content, by country of origin, 1990–99¹

Country of origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 ²
48's and finer:	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>	<i>Mil. lb.</i>
Argentina	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1
Australia	43.0	59.5	55.0	64.8	53.0	51.6	47.1	44.2	38.8	17.6
Canada	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0
Chile	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	--
New Zealand	2.7	3.5	3.2	1.7	1.8	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3
South Africa	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.1
United Kingdom	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	--
Uruguay	1.7	1.7	3.2	5.9	5.2	2.5	1.6	2.1	0.7	0.2
Other	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.6	1.1	2.8	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.3
Total	50.3	68.3	65.5	76.0	64.9	63.8	54.1	51.5	45.8	21.6
Not finer than 46's:										
Argentina	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4
Australia	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
Canada	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2
New Zealand	16.7	14.2	17.9	15.6	18.3	17.0	15.6	18.9	18.5	16.8
Uruguay	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3					--
South Africa				0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0		--
United Kingdom	3.1	2.4	4.2	4.7	4.8	5.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	2.9
Other	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3		1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	21.4	18.2	23.8	21.9	24.6	25.0	21.0	24.3	23.1	20.4
Grand total	71.7	86.5	89.3	100.3	91.7	88.8	75.4	75.8	68.9	42.0

¹Wool not advanced in any manner or by any process of manufacture beyond washed, scoured, or carbonized condition. ²The country of origin for the 2.2 million pounds of miscellaneous imported raw wool was: New Zealand, 1.6 million; and Australia, 0.6 million.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7-61.—Wool: Average price per pound, clean basis, delivered to United States mills, 1991–2000¹

Year	Territory ²		Australian 64's good topmaking (in bond, American yield)
	64's (20.60–22.04 microns)	Avg. 58's–56's (24.95–27.84 microns)	
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
1991	199	109	280
1992	204	141	227
1993	137	102	194
1994	212	126	311
1995	249	170	311
1996	193	137	264
1997	238	153	300
1998	162	113	202
1999	110	70	176
2000	108	61	169

¹Beginning January 1976 the unit designation terminology for wool prices changed to microns. For example 64's (20.60–22.04 microns) formerly was fine good French combing and staple. Two designations 56's (26.40–27.84 microns) and 58's (24.95–26.39 microns) have been averaged in the price data shown here and together were formerly the category fleece 3/8 blood good French combing and staple. ²Wool grown in the range areas of California, Oregon, Washington, Texas, the intermountain States (including Arizona and New Mexico), and parts of the Dakotas, Kansas, Nebraska, and Oklahoma. These wools vary considerably in shrinkage and color.

ERS, Field Crops Branch, (202) 694-5300 and AMS.

Table 7-62.—Wool: Number of sheep shorn, weight per fleece, production, by States, 1999–2000

State	Sheep and lambs shorn		Weight per fleece		Shorn wool production	
	1999	2000 ¹	1999	2000 ²	1999	2000 ²
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
AZ	135.0	125.0	6.1	6.1	830	760
CA	480.0	530.0	7.6	7.5	3,630	4,000
CO	460.0	450.0	7.0	7.4	3,227	3,310
ID	237.0	228.0	9.3	9.6	2,194	2,190
IL	73.0	75.0	6.6	6.9	480	520
IN	59.0	61.0	5.8	6.3	340	385
IA	225.0	255.0	6.0	5.6	1,340	1,420
KS	93.0	99.0	7.0	6.6	650	655
MI	66.0	72.0	7.0	6.4	465	460
MN	150.0	155.0	6.7	6.7	1,000	1,035
MO	68.0	63.0	7.0	6.8	478	430
MT	336.0	347.0	9.5	9.6	3,196	3,315
NE	89.0	95.0	7.6	7.2	675	685
NV	74.0	72.0	9.1	9.1	670	655
N ENG ³	43.0	44.0	7.3	7.2	315	318
NM	280.0	255.0	8.3	8.3	2,320	2,120
NY	49.0	46.0	6.8	6.6	333	304
ND	105.0	111.0	8.6	8.2	905	915
OH	124.0	132.0	6.6	7.0	817	920
OK	47.0	45.0	6.2	6.1	290	275
OR	197.0	220.0	6.3	6.5	1,246	1,440
PA	66.0	66.0	6.6	6.5	435	430
SD	345.0	335.0	8.2	8.4	2,845	2,800
TX	1,170.0	1,130.0	6.8	6.6	7,956	7,506
UT	320.0	320.0	9.4	9.6	3,010	3,060
VA	42.0	42.0	6.0	6.4	252	270
WA	42.0	44.0	8.4	8.0	353	351
WV	33.0	29.0	5.8	5.9	190	172
WI	65.0	64.0	7.3	7.4	475	475
WY	570.0	520.0	8.6	8.8	4,930	4,560
Oth States ⁴	115.0	110.0	6.5	6.5	745	710
US	6,158.0	6,140.0	7.6	7.6	46,592	46,446

¹ Production multiplied by annual average price. ² Preliminary. ³ N ENG includes CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. ⁴ AL, AK, AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, KY, LA, MD, MS, NJ, NC, SC, and TN.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-63.—Wool: Price and value of production, by States, 1999–2000

State	Price per pound		Value of production ¹	
	1999	2000 ²	1999	2000 ²
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
AZ	0.40	0.36	332	274
CA	0.35	0.29	1,271	1,160
CO	0.40	0.31	1,291	1,026
ID	0.36	0.23	790	504
IL	0.12	0.08	58	42
IN	0.14	0.14	48	54
IA	0.16	0.10	214	142
KS	0.19	0.17	124	111
MI	0.14	0.14	65	64
MN	0.15	0.11	150	114
MO	0.14	0.10	67	43
MT	0.50	0.37	1,598	1,227
NE	0.24	0.18	162	123
NV	0.33	0.28	221	183
N ENG ³	0.33	0.36	104	114
NM	0.56	0.65	1,299	1,378
NY	0.28	0.13	93	40
ND	0.30	0.25	272	229
OH	0.20	0.15	163	138
OK	0.25	0.20	73	55
OR	0.30	0.28	374	403
PA	0.32	0.28	139	120
SD	0.36	0.28	1,024	784
TX	0.49	0.49	3,898	3,678
UT	0.32	0.22	963	673
VA	0.30	0.24	76	65
WA	0.40	0.40	141	140
WV	0.24	0.23	46	40
WI	0.19	0.13	90	62
WY	0.49	0.47	2,416	2,143
Oth States ⁴	0.40	0.35	298	248
US	0.38	0.33	17,860	15,377

¹Production multiplied by annual average price. ²Preliminary. ³N ENG includes CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT. ⁴AL, AK, AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, KY, LA, MD, MS, NJ, NC, SC, and TN.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-64.—Mohair: Price-support operations, United States, 1991–2000

Marketing year beginning January 1	Price per pound		Average payment rate per pound	Marketings covered by payments	Amount of payments ¹
	Support	Season average received by producers			
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1991	444.8	128.0	316.8	16.5	52.6
1992	461.3	86.0	375.3	15.7	60.5
1993	473.8	82.0	391.8	17.4	67.9
1994	473.9	256.0	217.9	13.1	21.8
1995	465.7	184.0	281.7	12.9	18.0
1996	(²)	192.0	.....	.....	.....
1997	(²)	225.0	.....	.....	.....
1998	(²)	249.0	.....	.....	.....
1999	200.0	346.0	(³)	(³)	(³)
2000	200.0	NA	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)

¹ Payments for mohair marketed during the year shown are made after Mar. 31 of the following year and includes deductions for Mohair Council of America. Figures for 1994 and 1995 reflect 25- and 50-percent reductions in payments, respectively, as required by Public Law 103-130 which also terminated price support for mohair as of December 31, 1995. ² No program. ³ Recourse loan program authorized by P.L. 105-277 for fiscal year 1999. No payments were involved. Market Loss Assistance Payments for 1999 crop mohair authorized by P.L. 106-224 on June 21, 2000. ⁴ Recourse loan program authorized by P.L. 106-78 for fiscal year 2000. No payments were involved. NA-not available.

FSA, Fibers Analysis Group, (202) 720-8837.

Table 7-65.—Goats and mohair: Number of goats clipped, mohair production, average price per pound received by farmers, and value of production, Texas, 1991–2000

Year	Goats clipped ¹	Average clip per goat	Mohair production	Price per pound	Value of production ²
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991	1,970	7.5	14,800	1.31	19,388
1992	2,000	7.1	14,200	0.87	12,354
1993	1,900	7.1	13,490	0.83	11,197
1994	1,600	7.3	11,680	2.62	30,602
1995	1,470	7.7	11,319	1.85	20,940
1996	1,070	7.0	7,490	1.95	14,606
1997	840	7.6	6,384	2.28	14,556
1998	620	7.5	4,650	2.59	12,044
1999	375	6.8	2,550	3.68	9,384
2000	345	6.8	2,346	4.30	10,088

¹ The number clipped is the sum of goats and kids clipped in the spring and kids clipped in the fall. ² Production multiplied by marketing year average price per pound.

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6146.

Table 7-66.—Red meat and lard: Production, by class of slaughter, United States, 1991–2000

Year	Commercial			Farm	Total	Commercial			Farm	Total
	Federally inspected	Other	Total ¹			Federally inspected	Other	Total ¹		
	Beef					Pork, excluding lard				
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
1991	22,340	460	22,800	117	22,917	15,588	361	15,949	51	16,000
1992	22,524	562	23,086	118	23,204	16,817	416	17,233	49	17,282
1993	22,528	414	22,942	107	23,049	16,684	345	17,029	58	17,087
1994	23,875	403	24,278	108	24,386	17,293	366	17,659	38	17,697
1995	24,691	426	25,117	107	25,224	17,467	343	17,810	38	17,848
1996	24,948	473	25,421	106	25,527	16,780	304	17,084	32	17,116
1997	24,964	420	25,384	106	25,490	16,962	283	17,245	30	17,275
1998	25,264	389	25,653	107	25,760	18,692	289	18,981	30	19,011
1999	25,998	387	26,385	107	26,492	18,977	301	19,278	28	19,306
2000	26,405	371	26,776	111	26,887	18,672	257	18,953	24	18,929
	Veal					Lamb and Mutton				
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
1991	287	9	296	10	306	346	11	357	5	362
1992	291	20	311	11	322	334	15	349	5	354
1993	260	8	268	18	286	320	9	329	8	337
1994	276	7	283	10	293	297	9	306	4	310
1995	298	9	307	11	318	275	9	284	4	288
1996	355	13	368	11	379	258	7	265	4	269
1997	314	9	323	10	333	250	7	257	3	260
1998	243	8	251	10	261	242	7	249	3	252
1999	217	7	224	9	233	236	7	243	4	247
2000	205	10	215	10	225	224	8	232	4	236
	All meat, excluding lard									
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>					
1991	38,561	840	39,401	183	39,584	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1992	39,966	1,013	40,979	183	41,162	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1993	39,793	775	40,568	191	40,759	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1994	41,741	785	42,526	160	42,686	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1995	42,731	787	43,518	160	43,678	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1996	42,340	798	43,138	153	43,291	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1997	42,491	718	43,209	149	43,358	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1998	44,441	692	45,133	150	45,283	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1999	45,428	702	46,130	148	46,278	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2000	45,506	646	46,151	149	46,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹Totals are based on unrounded data.
 NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-67.—Meat: Production by types in specified countries, 1998 and 1999¹

Country	Beef and veal		Pork ³		Total production	
	1998	1999 ²	1998	1999 ²	1998	1999 ²
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
Argentina	2,600	2,840	NA	NA	2,600	2,840
Australia	1,989	1,956	369	362	2,358	2,318
Austria	197	203	495	520	692	723
Belgium	303	273	1,048	977	1,351	1,250
Brazil	6,140	6,270	1,690	1,835	7,830	8,105
Bulgaria	67	80	235	258	302	338
Canada	1,150	1,238	1,338	1,562	2,488	2,800
China	4,799	5,054	38,837	40,056	43,636	45,110
Colombia	671	651	NA	NA	671	651
Costa Rica	78	86	NA	NA	78	86
Czech Republic	262	238	673	665	935	903
Denmark	166	157	1,632	1,650	1,798	1,807
Dominican Republic ..	47	47	NA	NA	47	47
Egypt	445	400	NA	NA	445	400
El Salvador	22	21	NA	NA	22	21
France	1,593	1,568	2,328	2,378	3,921	3,946
Germany	1,367	1,374	3,833	4,113	5,200	5,487
Greece	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Guatemala	49	47	NA	NA	49	47
Honduras	19	21	NA	NA	19	21
Hong Kong	19	18	161	161	180	179
Hungary	NA	NA	408	500	408	500
India	1,593	1,660	NA	NA	1,593	1,660
Ireland	589	640	241	251	830	891
Italy	1,110	1,164	1,412	1,471	2,522	2,635
Japan	530	537	1,285	1,277	1,815	1,814
Kazakhstan, Rep	393	351	NA	NA	393	351
Korea, Rep.	348	305	992	950	1,340	1,255
Mexico	1,800	1,860	950	990	2,750	2,850
Netherlands	535	509	1,717	1,711	2,252	2,220
New Zealand	620	558	NA	NA	620	558
Nicaragua	60	53	NA	NA	60	53
Philippines	196	220	933	973	1,129	1,193
Poland	407	367	1,690	1,730	2,097	2,097
Portugal	97	97	233	346	330	443
Romania	222	188	323	330	545	518
Russian Federation ...	2,090	1,900	1,510	1,490	3,600	3,390
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	0	0	83	32	83	32
South Africa, Rep	539	584	NA	NA	539	584
Spain	633	677	2,667	2,892	3,300	3,569
Sweden	145	140	327	325	472	465
Switzerland	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Taiwan	5	5	892	822	897	827
Turkey	605	615	NA	NA	605	615
Ukraine	795	791	700	656	1,495	1,447
United Kingdom	697	678	1,315	1,199	2,012	1,877
United States	11,804	12,124	8,623	8,758	20,427	20,882
Uruguay	454	425	NA	NA	454	425
Venezuela	354	352	NA	NA	354	352
Total meat	48,604	49,342	78,940	81,240	127,544	130,582

¹ Carcass weight basis; excludes offals, rabbit, and poultry meat. ² Preliminary. ³ Includes edible pork fat, but excludes lard and inedible greases (except United States). NA—not available.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

Table 7-68.—Meat: United States exports by type of product, 1990–99

Year	Beef and veal		Lamb and mutton, fresh or frozen	Pork					Sausage, bologna, and frankfurters	Variety meats, fresh, chilled, or frozen	Other meats	Total ¹
	Fresh, chilled, and frozen	Prepared and preserved		Fresh, chilled, and frozen	Hams and shoulders, cured	Bacon	Other pork, prepared or preserved					
							Not canned	Canned				
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	
1990	339,925	7,783	2,490	66,756	5,567	4,518	4,310	1,036	14,208	228,623	70,558	745,774
1991	395,830	10,255	3,798	76,378	4,696	5,469	6,180	1,263	24,021	281,034	61,380	870,304
1992	436,534	12,061	3,278	116,582	8,181	7,376	5,812	2,347	22,817	303,700	57,144	975,832
1993	410,635	14,477	3,608	129,041	5,032	7,088	4,761	2,350	34,200	338,408	45,938	995,538
1994	517,458	13,419	3,766	149,414	8,434	12,081	4,472	2,973	46,906	375,029	34,694	1,168,646
1995	581,798	13,651	2,511	228,071	12,066	13,823	6,265	3,613	56,853	447,837	34,113	1,400,601
1996	597,605	14,577	2,478	268,032	9,748	15,843	7,560	5,330	92,503	469,782	42,260	1,525,718
1997	675,994	15,227	2,545	285,805	9,018	12,362	9,230	7,691	122,248	424,724	58,469	1,623,313
1998	698,453	17,966	2,528	356,140	11,825	13,627	9,895	8,442	98,712	447,649	46,706	1,711,943
1999 ²	784,642	19,323	2,219	386,402	12,593	17,729	9,237	8,339	64,048	476,938	37,549	1,819,019

¹ May not add due to rounding. ² Preliminary.
 FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720–1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7-69.—Meat: United States exports and imports into the United States, carcass weight equivalent, 1992–2001 ¹

Year	Exports				Imports			
	Beef and veal	Lamb and mutton	Pork ²	All meat	Beef & veal	Lamb and mutton	Pork ²	All meat
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
1992	1,324	8	420	1,752	2,440	50	645	3,135
1993	1,275	8	446	1,730	2,401	53	740	3,194
1994	1,611	9	549	2,169	2,369	49	743	3,161
1995	1,821	6	787	2,614	2,104	64	664	2,832
1996	1,877	6	970	2,853	2,073	72	620	2,764
1997	2,136	5	1,044	3,185	2,343	83	634	3,061
1998	2,171	6	1,230	3,407	2,643	112	705	3,461
1999	2,417	5	1,278	3,700	2,874	113	827	3,813
2000 ⁴	2,510	6	1,292	3,808	3,076	131	967	4,174
2001 ⁵	2,530	4	1,315	3,849	3,080	135	985	4,200

¹ Carcass weight equivalent of all meat, including the meat content of minor meats and of mixed products. Includes shipments to U.S. Territories are included in domestic consumption. ² The pork series has been revised to a dressed weight equivalent rather than "Pork, excluding lard." ³ Beginning in 1989 the Harmonic codes combines beef and veal. ⁴ Preliminary. ⁵ Forecast.

ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, Animal Products Branch, (202) 694–5180. Data on imports and commercial exports are computed from records of the U.S. Department of Commerce, those on exports by the U.S. Department of Agriculture are separately estimated from deliveries and stocks.

Table 7-70.—Meat: United States imports, products weight basis, by country of origin, 1999

Country of origin	Beef and veal			Lamb, mutton, and goat, except canned	Pork				Mixed sausage	Variety meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	Other livestock meats n.s.e.	Total
	Fresh, chilled and frozen	Canned, including sausage	Other prepared or preserved		Fresh, chilled and frozen	Canned	Other prepared or preserved	Sausage, all types				
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
Argentina	24,750	14,209	5,881	0	0	0	0	0	0	460	3,243	48,543
Australia	288,302	439	1	34,990	14	0	0	0	0	8,384	472	332,602
Brazil	0	49,379	996	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	931	51,306
Canada	337,373	683	7,013	105	226,457	23,814	19,202	1,220	469	37,168	58,744	712,248
Costa Rica	12,768	0	18	0	0	20	0	0	0	19	9	12,834
Denmark	0	0	0	0	32,282	19,724	33	1,358	39	117	1,912	55,465
Dominican Rep	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Germany	0	0	0	0	117	38	191	51	42	0	513	952
Honduras	454	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	454
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	1,711	0	54	0	0	0	1,765
Ireland	0	0	1	0	2,838	7	188	176	1	0	0	3,211
Mexico	2,797	0	1,991	0	35	132	0	0	0	9	2,274	7,238
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	45	5,426	0	74	0	0	446	5,991
New Zealand	186,352	580	1	15,023	0	1	0	0	0	3,970	1,870	207,797
Nicaragua	7,583	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	133	0	7,716
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	6,970	3	98	26	0	1	7,098
Sweden	0	0	0	0	345	0	0	0	0	0	142	487
United Kingdom ...	0	20	0	0	3,381	0	0	0	0	18	37	3,456
Uruguay	20,184	846	465	93	9	0	0	0	0	1,223	303	23,123
Other	19	344	199	82	674	4,366	2,051	35	0	3	7,762	15,535
Total ¹	880,582	66,500	16,566	50,293	266,197	62,209	21,668	3,066	578	51,504	78,659	1,497,822

¹ May not add due to rounding. n.s.e. not specified elsewhere.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7-71.—Meat: United States imports by type of product, 1990-99

Year	Beef and Veal			Lamb, mutton, and goat, except canned	Pork				Mixed sausage	Variety meats, fresh or frozen	Other livestock meats n.s.e.	Total ¹
	Fresh, chilled, and frozen	Canned, including sausage	Other prepared or preserved		Fresh and frozen	Canned	Other prepared or preserved	Sausage, all types				
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
1990 ..	699,251	57,636	10,939	19,056	233,534	109,313	13,375	3,421	1,874	11,423	59,742	1,219,564
1991 ..	709,997	60,511	12,929	19,100	215,933	82,342	16,948	2,144	1,534	18,266	90,600	1,230,304
1992 ..	728,922	64,303	10,641	23,853	185,672	61,005	16,553	2,453	1,674	20,059	89,252	1,204,387
1993 ..	719,377	59,786	14,559	24,468	207,652	75,434	17,686	2,689	1,368	25,298	100,562	1,248,879
1994 ..	714,450	61,575	13,335	23,276	209,026	75,443	17,577	2,237	1,899	27,407	120,270	1,266,495
1995 ..	641,918	52,012	13,529	29,920	194,387	61,902	15,577	2,553	1,935	25,972	55,244	1,094,942
1996 ..	640,697	53,388	13,616	33,097	183,555	55,247	15,277	2,418	1,639	32,472	57,513	1,088,919
1997 ..	732,934	51,538	12,064	37,871	191,045	56,353	14,632	2,466	1,608	44,162	79,684	1,224,357
1998 ..	822,883	54,289	14,901	51,695	217,192	61,136	14,658	2,861	786	46,906	66,766	1,354,073
1999 ²	880,582	66,500	16,565	50,293	266,198	62,209	21,668	3,066	579	51,504	78,659	1,497,823

¹ May not add due to rounding. ² Preliminary. n.s.e. not specified elsewhere.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7-72.—Meat: International trade, selected countries, 1997–99¹

Continent and country	1997		1998		1999 ²	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
North America:						
Canada	776	311	848	303	1,139	325
Costa Rica	18	1	13	2	18	2
Dominican Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Salvador	0	14	0	16	0	16
Guatemala	2	2	0	4	0	5
Honduras	8	0	0	3	0	0
Mexico	26	210	25	309	30	440
Nicaragua	25	0	23	0	21	0
United States	1,443	1,350	1,542	1,517	1,677	1,679
Total ³	2,298	1,888	2,454	2,151	2,888	2,467
South America:						
Argentina	438	13	292	20	346	6
Brazil	354	119	449	81	631	44
Colombia	2	3	3	4	2	3
Uruguay	288	0	278	0	244	0
Venezuela	6	6	6	6	6	8
Total ³	1,088	141	1,028	111	1,229	61
Europe:						
Austria	26	4	25	3	85	4
Belgium-Luxembourg	136	1	116	3	59	9
Denmark	531	2	490	2	594	2
France	281	24	213	16	332	23
Germany	243	92	210	84	397	94
Ireland	271	4	308	3	369	3
Italy	56	55	96	47	72	51
Netherlands	202	56	150	32	189	26
Portugal	8	3	4	9	7	5
Spain	76	28	47	19	64	33
Sweden	14	7	17	8	18	9
United Kingdom	32	166	39	138	36	143
Total EC (excludes intra-trade)	1,876	442	1,715	364	2,222	402
Eastern Europe:						
Bulgaria	11	23	4	32	3	26
Czech Republic	46	7	20	41	29	41
Poland	334	43	302	60	248	44
Romania	66	1	7	30	5	21
Total Eastern Europe ³	457	74	333	163	285	132
FSU:						
Russian Fed.	6	1,155	6	895	6	1,200
Ukraine	195	21	97	5	138	5
Total ⁴	201	1,176	103	900	144	1,205
Africa:						
Egypt	0	147	0	104	0	113
South Africa	3	92	7	69	5	26
Total ³	3	239	7	173	5	139

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7-72.—Meat: International trade, selected countries, 1997–99¹—Continued

Continent and country	1997		1998		1999 ²	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
Asia:						
China	198	28	230	46	155	90
Hong Kong	22	238	50	313	50	329
India	171	0	193	0	270	0
Japan	0	1,655	0	1,672	0	1,824
Korea, Rep. of	70	276	116	173	113	365
Philippines	0	105	0	79	0	111
Singapore	6	50	3	32	2	18
Taiwan	70	75	3	104	0	179
Turkey	2	0	2	0	0	0
Total³	539	2,427	597	2,419	590	2,916
Oceania:						
Australia	1,154	13	1,277	9	1,300	29
New Zealand	531	4	519	4	420	2
Total³	1,685	17	1,796	13	1,720	31
Total selected countries³	8,147	6,404	8,033	6,294	9,083	7,353

¹ Carcass weight equivalent of beef and veal, pork, and lamb, mutton and goat meat. Excludes fat, offals, and live animals. ² Preliminary. ³ Totals may not add due to rounding.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock and Poultry Division, (202) 720–1350. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

Table 7-73.—Meats and lard: Production and consumption, United States, 1992–2001¹

Year	Beef			Veal			Lamb and mutton		
	Production	Consumption		Production	Consumption		Production	Consumption	
		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds
1992	23,086	24,261	95.0	310	312	1.2	348	388	1.5
1993	23,049	24,006	93.0	285	286	1.1	337	381	1.5
1994	24,386	25,125	96.4	293	290	1.1	308	366	1.3
1995	25,222	25,534	97.1	319	326	1.2	285	359	1.3
1996	25,525	25,861	97.4	378	385	1.4	268	348	1.3
1997	25,490	25,611	95.6	334	341	1.2	260	352	1.2
1998	25,760	26,305	97.2	262	270	1.0	251	377	1.3
1999 ¹	26,493	26,932	98.7	235	240	0.9	248	372	1.3
2000 ²	26,882	27,362	99.3	225	230	0.8	232	372	1.3
2001 ³	25,831	26,513	95.9	206	213	0.8	220	368	1.3

Year	Pork			All meats			Lard		
	Production	Consumption		Production	Consumption		Production	Consumption	
		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds
1992	17,233	17,461	68.4	40,977	42,422	166.1	1,025	425	1.7
1993	17,088	17,408	67.4	40,759	42,081	163.0	1,005	449	1.7
1994	17,696	17,811	68.3	42,683	43,577	167.1	1,034	599	2.3
1995	17,849	17,768	67.5	43,677	43,967	167.1	1,040	584	2.23
1996	17,117	16,797	63.2	43,288	43,369	163.3	998	606	2.3
1997	17,274	16,823	62.8	43,358	43,099	160.8	NA	NA	NA
1998 ²	19,011	18,309	67.7	45,284	45,239	167.2	NA	NA	NA
1999 ³	19,309	18,952	69.4	46,284	46,477	170.2	NA	NA	NA
2000 ³	18,935	18,608	67.6	46,274	45,354	169.0	NA	NA	NA
2001 ³	19,280	18,916	68.1	45,539	45,992	165.6	NA	NA	NA

¹ Carcass weight equivalent or dressed weight. Beginning 1977, pork production was no longer reported as "pork, excluding lard." This series has been revised to reflect pork production in prior years on a dressed weight basis that is comparable with the method used to report beef, veal, and lamb and mutton. Edible offals are excluded. Shipments to the U.S. territories are included in domestic consumption. ² Preliminary. ³ Forecast. NA—not available.

Table 7-74.—Hides, packer: Average price per hundred pounds, Central U.S., 1991–2000

Year	Steers					Heifers		
	Heavy native	Light native	Heavy Texas	Butt branded	Colorado branded	Heavy ¹ native	Light ¹ native	Branded ²
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1991	77.47	.....	68.29	63.80	58.43	76.92	.....	67.18
1992	76.77	.....	56.62	70.03	65.13	81.71	.....	73.76
1993	79.51	.....	57.63	69.83	65.52	82.16	.....	74.09
1994	87.40	.....	66.07	81.14	77.66	94.99	.....	86.00
1995	88.05	.....	66.27	82.32	77.98	93.69	.....	80.76
1996	87.62	.....	63.76	79.75	73.72	92.15	.....	82.27
1997	87.66	.....	64.60	80.03	77.00	90.99	.....	82.39
1998	76.39	.....	49.65	62.14	56.54	75.45	.....	63.12
1999	72.36	.....	.....	64.28	60.83	73.80	.....	67.25
2000	80.17	.....	.....	73.67	71.24	83.41	.....	77.54

¹ Heifers. ² Cows.
 AMS, Livestock & Grain Market News, (202) 720-7316.

Table 7-75.—Hides and skins: United States imports and exports, 1990–99

Year	Imports				Exports		
	Sheep and lamb ²	Cattle and buffalo ¹	Goat and kid	Calf and kip	Calf	Cattle and buffalo ³	Sheep and lamb ²
	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>
1990	106	1,595	419	5,628	7,007	24,441	4,000
1991	168	2,146	161	3,229	3,267	21,283	4,503
1992	115	2,161	189	4,507	2,904	19,098	4,825
1993	105	2,360	108	3,646	2,612	18,226	3,618
1994	61	2,165	50	3,250	4,491	17,911	3,686
1995	112	2,289	57	3,228	5,207	20,044	3,528
1996	178	2,582	171	2,229	3,347	20,296	2,998
1997	129	3,031	60	2,040	3,060	18,987	2,782
1998	52	2,766	58	1,389	2,738	17,854	1,702
1999 ⁴	27	2,522	135	1,183	2,065	17,575	2,034

¹ Excludes pieces of cattle hides reported in units of weight. ² Includes cabretta and hair sheepskins. ³ Schedule B numbers 211.6000 and 211.7000 have been dropped from hides and skins count due to Schedule B changes implemented January 1, 1978. ⁴ Final. ⁵ Under the new harmonized system kip skin exports are included with calf skin exports. NA-not available.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock, and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7-76.—Hides and skins: United States imports by country of origin, 1994–98

Country of origin	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 ¹
	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>
Cattle and buffalo hides:²					
Canada	1,656	1,772	2,375	2,387	2,322
Taiwan	0	0	0	271	19
Mexico	391	423	128	172	241
Brazil	0	8	0	58	7
Costa Rica	0	0	7	20	0
Thailand	14	12	15	13	15
Argentina	5	9	0	0	1
Other countries	99	65	51	116	109
Total	2,165	2,289	2,577	3,037	2,714
Calf and kip:					
Canada	38	76	172	105	39
Other countries	23	36	7	24	13
Total	61	112	179	129	52
Goat and kid:					
Peru	0	0	0	31	27
Canada	15	14	7	19	18
Australia	5	1	4	0	0
Other countries	30	42	160	10	13
Total	50	57	171	60	58
Sheep and lambs:³					
New Zealand	410	456	650	572	465
Ethiopia	415	528	246	493	156
Canada	293	286	320	337	204
United Kingdom	947	425	298	179	223
France	140	46	34	128	55
Mexico	82	117	24	66	6
Australia	251	591	360	54	56
Netherlands	36	0	18	50	0
Sudan	249	146	68	47	0
Spain	5	5	19	43	18
Uruguay	1	0	2	27	42
South Africa	191	552	116	4	18
Yemen	72	0	36	0	0
Saudi Arabia	18	18	0	0	0
Other countries	140	58	38	40	146
Total	3,250	3,228	2,229	2,040	1,389

¹Final. ²Excludes pieces of cattle hides reported in units of weight. ³Includes cabretta and hair sheepskins; excludes pieces of sheep and lamb skins reported in pounds.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock, and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7-77.—Hides and skins: United States exports by country of destination, 1994–98

Country of destination	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 ¹
	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>	<i>1,000 pieces</i>
Cattle and buffalo hides:²					
Canada	995	951	1,149	1,248	1,093
Mexico	1,545	893	2,117	2,467	2,843
Germany	1	12	31	18	7
Italy	288	320	522	468	1,164
Spain	134	211	184	144	438
Portugal	168	111	64	56	91
Romania	72	63	171	0	0
Taiwan	2,491	3,015	2,867	2,860	2,699
Korea, Rep. of	7,472	8,282	7,956	7,468	4,881
Japan	3,132	3,245	2,372	1,800	1,407
Thailand	331	780	455	323	336
China	665	1,372	1,677	1,578	2,165
Hong Kong	474	609	498	319	351
Algeria	47	20	10	0	0
Netherlands	8	17	3	0	0
Other countries	88	143	214	241	330
Total	17,911	20,044	20,289	18,991	17,805
Sheep and lamb skins:³					
Sheep:					
Mexico	118	185	52	49	236
Turkey	1,527	1,116	1,321	1,158	720
Canada	203	298	375	229	96
Japan	417	411	71	149	7
Germany	87	64	29	39	0
Italy	502	180	332	333	174
Korea	167	373	375	168	185
France	82	86	26	49	54
Other countries	583	815	416	608	224
Total	3,686	3,528	2,998	2,782	1,696
Calf and kip skins:⁴					
Canada	20	40	29	12	44
Mexico	192	83	153	165	282
Italy	1,138	1,154	1,548	1,180	1,167
Netherlands	242	301	165	84	95
Korea	2,055	2,188	165	227	83
Taiwan	226	37	94	128	154
Japan	448	849	573	521	390
Other countries	245	555	620	739	525
Total	4,566	5,207	3,347	3,056	2,740

¹ Final. ² Excludes pieces of cattle hides reported in units of pounds. ³ Schedule B numbers 211.6000 and 211.7000 have been dropped from hides and skins count due to Schedule B changes implemented January 1, 1978. ⁴ Under the new harmonized system kip skin exports are included with calf skin exports.

FAS, Dairy, Livestock, and Poultry Division, (202) 720-1350. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 7-78.—Mink: Farms, pelts produced and value of mink pelts, United States, 1990–99

Year	Mink farms	Pelts produced	Average marketing price	Value of mink pelts
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Thousand</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1990	771	3,366	25.50	85.8
1991	683	3,268	21.90	71.6
1992	571	2,900	23.80	69.0
1993	523	2,620	34.10	89.3
1994	484	2,623	33.00	86.6
1995	478	2,803	53.10	148.8
1996	449	2,783	35.30	98.2
1997	452	2,993	33.10	99.1
1998	438	2,938	24.80	72.9
1999 ¹	404	2,813	33.70	94.8

¹ Preliminary.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6351.

Table 7-79.—Mink pelts: Number produced by color class, major States, and United States, 1999

State	Standard	Ranch wild	Demibuff ¹	Pastel	Pale brown	Sapphire	Gunmetal	Mahogany
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
ID	39,000	38,800	*	*	*	27,800	31,700	76,700
IL	42,700	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
IA	76,300	*	*	*	*	9,000	15,900	9,000
MI	16,500	*	*	2,000	*	2,300	*	23,500
MN	43,300	60,400	5,900	2,500	*	1,800	37,300	107,600
NY	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
OH	31,000	*	*	*	*	2,200	*	20,300
OR	89,000	*	*	*	*	14,000	147,000	*
PA	*	*	*	*	*	13,200	26,100	*
SD	*	*	12,700	2,000	*	*	*	46,500
UT	284,000	11,000	58,000	*	*	32,000	23,000	211,000
WA	45,000	*	*	*	*	67,900	*	*
WI	341,300	*	*	10,200	*	35,400	99,900	187,700
Other States	59,300	61,400	29,700	23,800	1,200	3,000	10,100	36,800
US	1,067,400	171,600	106,300	40,500	1,200	140,700	458,900	719,100

State	Pearl	Lavender Hope	Pink	Violet type	White	Miscellaneous and unclassified	Total pelts
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>
ID	*	*	*	*	*	*	228,500
IL	*	*	*	*	*	*	49,300
IA	*	*	*	*	*	*	128,100
MI	*	*	*	*	*	*	51,000
MN	*	*	*	*	*	*	262,700
NY	*	*	*	*	*	*	5,900
OH	*	*	*	*	*	*	59,100
OR	*	*	*	*	*	*	270,000
PA	*	*	*	*	*	*	74,000
SD	12,000	*	*	*	*	*	99,700
UT	*	*	*	*	*	*	650,000
WA	*	*	*	*	*	*	129,200
WI	*	*	*	*	30,800	*	731,700
Other States	20,300	9,000	3,300	8,600	21,400	1,700	73,600
US	32,300	9,000	3,300	8,600	52,200	1,700	2,812,800

¹ Includes crosses of Dark brown, Violet, Pastel, Standard, Pearl or others. (*) Included in other states to avoid disclosing individual operations.
NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-6351.

Table 7-80.—Livestock: Number of animals slaughtered under Federal inspection and number of whole carcasses condemned, 1991–2000

Year	Cattle		Calves		Sheep and lambs	
	Total head	Condemned ¹	Total head	Condemned ¹	Total head	Condemned ¹
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1991 ²	31,911	144.6	1,460	28.0	5,488	15.6
1992 ²	32,033	150.4	1,375	23.3	5,386	19.9
1993 ²	32,441	159.9	1,202	21.0	5,101	14.3
1994 ²	33,121	164.5	1,187	19.9	4,796	13.0
1995 ²	34,640	174.1	1,367	24.7	4,494	11.6
1996 ²	35,714	181.5	1,641	28.8	4,086	11.0
1997 ²	35,576	176.2	1,581	27.1	3,835	8.8
1998 ²	34,911	157.1	1,466	28.7	3,685	7.3
1999 ²	35,299	155.3	1,296	26.6	3,551	6.5
2000 ²	35,735	188.9	1,125	22.4	3,420	5.8

Year	Goats		Hogs		Horses	
	Total head	Condemned ¹	Total head	Condemned ¹	Total head	Condemned ¹
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1991 ²	212	1.0	84,227	196.4	293	0.8
1992 ²	225	1.4	91,820	205.2	263	1.0
1993 ²	283	2.2	91,476	186.4	186	0.7
1994 ²	352	2.5	91,772	212.1	114	0.5
1995 ²	325	1.9	95,188	248.8	113	0.5
1996 ²	384	2.3	91,849	320.7	104	0.6
1997 ²	378	1.9	88,889	308.9	90	0.4
1998 ²	432	1.5	96,899	395.9	77	0.5
1999 ²	483	2.1	100,537	460.8	67	0.4
2000 ²	542	1.2	97,389	410.8	51	0.3

¹ Condemnations include ante-mortem and post-mortem inspection. Condemnations are for the fiscal year ending September 30. Data reported by Food Safety and Inspection Service, USDA. ² Fiscal year ending September 30. NASS, Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service, (515) 284-4340.

Table 7-81.—Livestock: Number and value, United States, Jan. 1, 1999–2001

Class of livestock and poultry	Number			Value					
	1999	2000	2001 ¹	Per head ²			Total		
				1999	2000	2001 ¹	1999	2000	2001 ¹
	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Cattle	99,115	98,198	97,309	594.00	683.00	725.00	58,833,650	67,099,440	70,552,530
Hogs ³	62,206	59,342	59,848	44.00	72.00	76.00	2,765,847	4,254,293	4,554,219
Sheep and lambs	7,215	7,032	6,915	88.00	95.00	96.00	637,794	668,750	660,533
Angora goats ⁴	626	436	359	37.40	39.60	54.20	23,428	17,268	19,440
Total ⁵							62,260,559	72,039,751	75,786,722
Chickens ³	425,045	436,343	434,687	2.69	2.65	2.43	1,143,835	1,154,898	1,058,252
Total ⁶							63,404,394	73,194,649	76,844,974

¹ Preliminary. ² Based on reporters' estimates of average price per head in their localities. ³ Dec. 1 of preceding year. ⁴ AZ, NM, and TX only. ⁵ Cattle, hogs, sheep, and goats. ⁶ Includes all cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, and chickens (excluding broilers and turkey breeder hens). NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-82.—Livestock: Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers, by States, 1998 and 1999

State	Cows ¹		Steers and heifers		Beef cattle ²		Calves	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
AL	33.70	33.40	65.20	71.30	56.00	60.10	75.10	84.70
AK	57.00	59.90	78.00	80.00	64.00	69.00	79.00	83.40
AZ	32.10	34.10	61.70	65.20	60.80	64.90	82.00	85.40
AR	31.90	32.20	65.40	68.90	53.00	56.40	77.80	84.20
CA	32.90	34.80	61.50	64.30	47.80	49.00	70.90	79.10
CO	34.80	36.30	63.00	67.40	61.30	65.30	84.10	89.40
CT	35.00	40.00	50.00	55.00	50.00	55.00	40.00	55.00
DE	38.10	40.10	60.50	64.60	58.30	62.50	71.50	85.00
FL	33.40	34.50	65.50	68.20	39.00	42.30	78.60	86.70
GA	33.10	34.00	63.10	66.60	43.30	45.30	73.00	81.70
HI	27.20	27.60	47.50	46.60	37.30	36.00	49.00	51.00
ID	31.90	34.30	62.70	66.30	55.10	58.40	77.40	81.30
IL	33.60	34.10	60.60	63.90	60.10	63.40	99.80	108.00
IN	34.30	37.00	59.30	62.80	51.30	54.10	70.90	77.10
IA	35.20	36.90	61.90	65.10	59.80	62.80	75.60	84.90
KS	33.00	34.80	63.10	67.30	62.30	66.50	86.60	91.80
KY	34.80	34.80	66.60	69.50	59.00	59.30	74.90	80.20
LA	33.80	33.30	65.50	70.10	44.10	45.50	77.40	82.20
ME	40.00	45.00	55.00	65.00	55.00	60.00	40.00	45.00
MD	38.10	40.10	60.50	64.60	58.30	62.50	71.50	85.00
MA	35.00	35.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	35.00	45.00
MI	34.40	35.30	55.40	58.70	47.70	50.50	51.70	68.90
MN	34.50	36.20	61.30	63.20	57.30	58.50	68.80	79.70
MS	33.60	33.50	60.80	67.50	46.00	51.50	69.00	77.00
MO	33.80	34.80	70.70	75.30	62.30	65.60	79.50	85.10
MT	34.40	36.30	73.10	78.20	62.00	67.60	78.60	89.90
NE	34.20	34.60	62.70	66.30	61.80	65.40	83.80	89.50
NV	35.40	36.50	64.00	74.90	57.00	65.30	77.70	88.00
NH	30.00	40.00	50.00	65.00	45.00	60.00	40.00	45.00
NJ	34.00	34.00	51.00	53.00	38.00	39.00	57.00	67.00
NM	37.00	38.10	71.90	72.80	58.00	60.00	80.00	86.60
NY	32.30	32.80	48.70	54.30	33.80	37.10	51.90	70.80
NC	34.00	35.00	68.20	69.70	50.10	51.10	72.40	78.50
ND	35.50	37.00	70.00	74.00	61.40	65.30	77.90	87.20
OH	32.90	34.50	61.10	65.20	58.40	62.20	65.80	76.50
OK	33.10	35.00	71.50	75.20	65.30	69.70	81.90	87.60
OR	35.90	37.10	67.70	72.10	58.10	61.60	76.00	79.80
PA	34.50	36.20	59.60	62.10	53.10	55.40	79.50	100.00
RI	40.00	45.00	55.00	60.00	55.00	55.00	35.00	50.00
SC	29.20	34.90	59.30	65.30	52.40	58.00	74.60	82.20
SD	34.10	35.30	65.10	75.00	61.80	69.00	85.10	92.00
TN	32.90	32.90	67.70	71.80	53.30	56.60	77.70	82.00
TX	32.10	33.10	63.70	67.50	61.10	64.60	84.00	89.50
UT	34.00	36.80	65.00	68.30	63.00	66.10	81.00	86.40
VT	35.00	35.00	45.00	65.00	45.00	60.00	30.00	45.00
VA	31.00	31.30	63.00	68.20	57.00	56.40	73.30	77.50
WA	33.40	35.80	66.40	72.60	62.80	68.60	79.10	83.10
WV	29.10	29.70	62.20	66.60	46.90	46.30	65.90	74.70
WI	34.40	36.50	58.20	62.60	44.40	47.50	98.00	115.00
WY	34.80	38.30	71.80	77.70	64.60	71.70	84.90	95.40
US	33.70	35.10	62.80	66.90	59.60	63.40	78.80	87.70

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7-82.—Livestock: Average price per 100 pounds received by farmers, by States, 1998 and 1999—Continued

State	Hogs ³		Lambs		Sheep	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
AL	30.40	29.70	.....	.....	.....	.....
AK	64.00	53.80	.....	.....	.....	.....
AZ	29.10	32.50	75.00	75.00	36.00	34.00
AR	30.00	28.60	.....	.....	.....	.....
CA	34.00	35.10	74.80	74.80	30.50	28.70
CO	36.40	31.80	72.20	74.30	30.00	29.90
CT	38.00	31.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
DE	32.10	29.40	.....	.....	.....	.....
FL	28.00	25.40	.....	.....	.....	.....
GA	32.40	30.20	.....	.....	.....	.....
HI	83.10	80.50	.....	.....	.....	.....
ID	37.00	32.50	65.90	70.30	30.50	30.00
IL	32.50	28.40	66.00	68.00	28.50	28.50
IN	32.60	29.10	69.60	71.30	32.10	30.60
IA	36.30	32.30	69.30	69.70	27.80	31.90
KS	32.40	27.40	72.00	75.60	29.30	25.30
KY	35.20	28.50	.....	.....	.....	.....
LA	29.10	25.10	.....	.....	.....	.....
ME	38.00	31.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
MD	32.10	29.40	.....	.....	.....	.....
MA	38.00	31.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
MI	33.90	29.80	69.00	69.00	32.00	30.00
MN	35.50	30.50	71.40	73.20	27.20	25.00
MS	33.70	29.80	.....	.....	.....	.....
MO	32.40	27.50	69.00	75.00	30.00	33.00
MT	40.10	30.80	73.60	76.80	29.20	29.10
NE	37.10	32.30	74.80	72.50	31.10	31.50
NV	29.80	34.20	69.00	70.00	25.00	23.00
NH ⁴	38.00	31.00	109.00	110.00	37.00	40.00
NJ	31.00	27.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
NM	22.60	30.30	74.50	75.00	36.00	35.00
NY	31.70	26.10	86.70	83.10	37.30	36.40
NC	34.00	30.30	.....	.....	.....	.....
ND	34.80	30.10	69.10	71.50	24.70	25.20
OH	35.10	30.30	73.20	73.70	31.90	32.20
OK	32.00	28.10	70.00	73.00	28.00	32.00
OR	37.80	35.00	66.20	66.90	30.10	27.70
PA	32.00	28.00	83.60	81.10	34.90	33.10
RI	38.00	31.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
SC	32.60	28.80	.....	.....	.....	.....
SD	35.30	31.30	73.20	79.70	30.10	30.40
TN	33.00	29.20	.....	.....	.....	.....
TX	30.70	27.50	73.30	76.50	37.10	38.90
UT	40.20	35.30	67.80	73.80	27.00	24.70
VT	38.00	31.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
VA	34.60	29.20	72.20	74.90	30.40	28.70
WA	36.60	33.00	66.10	66.50	30.00	28.10
WV	34.00	30.20	71.80	72.80	25.50	24.60
WI	31.80	26.80	69.10	70.40	32.20	30.00
WY	31.10	27.30	71.80	75.70	28.70	28.90
Other States ⁵ .....	.....	.....	76.90	79.10	34.40	34.90
US	34.40	30.30	72.30	74.50	30.60	31.10

¹ Includes cull dairy cows sold for slaughter, but not cows for dairy herd replacement. ² Weighted average of prices for cows, and for steers and heifers. ³ December of preceding year through November. ⁴ For lambs and sheep, CT, ME, MA, NH, RI and VT are included in NH. ⁵ AL, AK, AR, DE, FL, GA, HI, KY, LA, MD, MS, NJ, NC, SC and TN.
 NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-3570.

Table 7-83.—Frozen meat: Cold storage holdings, end of month, United States, 1999 and 2000

Month	Boneless beef		Beef cuts		Total beef	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January	266,754	302,217	34,341	48,731	301,095	350,948
February	265,303	320,950	34,787	48,087	300,090	369,037
March	269,606	324,188	39,583	53,965	309,189	378,153
April	275,662	342,969	41,096	53,159	316,758	396,128
May	269,349	347,787	37,390	53,302	306,739	401,089
June	252,166	348,195	40,957	56,869	293,123	405,064
July	245,813	335,809	46,909	55,716	292,722	391,525
August	334,742	343,561	43,124	55,242	377,866	398,803
September ...	255,512	344,926	38,857	60,777	294,369	405,703
October	276,407	342,603	46,067	61,791	322,474	404,394
November	267,198	350,793	41,738	61,051	308,936	411,844
December	269,719	342,658	44,443	59,066	314,162	401,724

Month	Picnics		Bellies		Butts	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January	11,733	10,140	82,605	43,802	13,060	11,324
February	12,323	12,377	93,323	49,983	14,188	11,534
March	8,569	10,494	106,194	60,527	17,651	10,957
April	8,952	9,881	109,521	63,461	17,808	9,968
May	8,450	9,670	108,257	68,292	14,101	11,763
June	8,398	11,095	93,383	60,097	11,580	6,943
July	6,214	10,906	69,675	50,515	9,207	6,063
August	7,486	9,887	34,814	33,005	5,612	7,312
September ...	7,925	8,482	19,273	21,341	7,067	8,147
October	10,051	9,273	22,489	20,589	10,549	11,809
November	13,827	12,539	26,170	38,674	11,338	10,608
December	6,785	10,476	40,300	47,099	10,482	7,869

Month	Hams					
	Bone-in		Boneless		Total	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January	39,681	42,422	40,178	44,380	79,859	86,802
February	52,539	56,892	39,149	43,485	91,688	100,377
March	40,157	48,750	37,249	46,864	77,406	95,614
April	71,722	48,604	30,410	43,752	102,132	92,356
May	67,571	55,435	50,247	49,896	117,818	105,331
June	80,683	60,429	47,163	51,273	127,846	111,702
July	80,561	71,577	54,456	57,800	135,017	129,377
August	88,644	78,606	49,267	61,544	137,911	140,150
September ...	85,996	82,064	49,466	64,014	135,462	146,078
October	72,246	69,756	46,000	63,965	118,246	133,721
November	48,975	40,153	33,845	54,381	82,820	94,534
December	33,050	15,552	28,005	34,235	61,055	49,787

Month	Loins					
	Bone-in		Boneless		Total	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January	21,242	14,568	12,065	17,637	33,307	32,205
February	18,303	15,694	14,430	16,980	32,733	32,674
March	15,872	14,103	17,393	16,087	33,265	30,190
April	19,021	13,124	13,439	15,055	32,460	28,179
May	16,036	13,100	11,091	14,669	27,127	27,769
June	15,887	9,835	12,287	15,428	25,284	25,263
July	12,000	6,072	10,847	11,394	22,847	17,466
August	8,655	5,472	8,830	11,720	17,485	17,192
September ...	8,360	6,319	7,760	12,236	16,120	18,555
October	8,276	7,934	8,004	12,890	16,280	20,824
November	11,090	15,185	9,517	16,998	20,607	32,183
December	15,200	18,582	11,720	18,065	26,920	36,647

See end of table.

Table 7-83.—Frozen meat: Cold storage holdings, end of month, United States, 1999 and 2000—Continued

Month	Ribs		Trimmings		Other frozen pork	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January	80,635	61,440	66,612	55,673	80,963	94,688
February	78,937	64,398	67,788	59,842	94,391	97,883
March	84,874	69,370	65,268	61,265	99,555	99,444
April	79,006	64,903	70,024	56,169	109,892	99,700
May	63,305	52,967	60,253	48,897	99,366	99,828
June	43,107	37,218	51,734	45,056	102,040	92,849
July	39,571	33,890	47,355	41,237	103,487	89,095
August	31,825	27,045	43,167	40,577	92,300	92,104
September ...	37,135	29,450	46,387	43,485	89,839	80,653
October	46,560	38,269	52,497	49,895	91,020	80,314
November	55,100	49,273	52,459	55,670	95,334	81,424
December	66,662	62,573	54,752	53,889	91,823	78,571

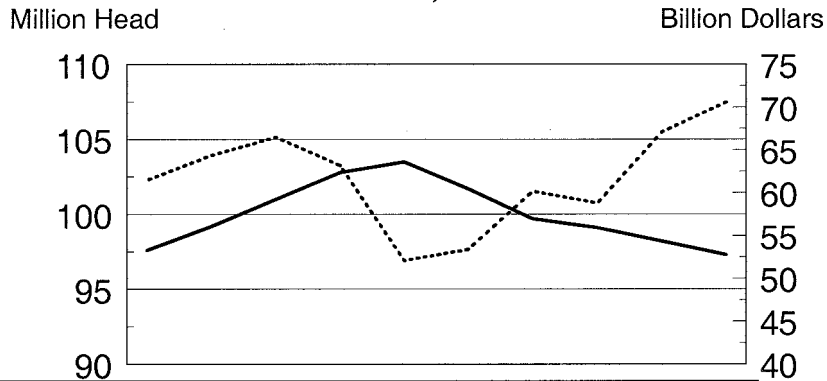
Month	Variety meats		Unclassified pork		Total pork	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January	50,076	63,163	11,465	22,157	510,315	481,394
February	43,250	68,919	12,229	25,486	540,850	523,473
March	47,223	66,152	12,832	30,658	552,837	534,671
April	50,672	72,146	16,462	35,300	596,929	532,063
May	60,430	73,548	13,595	39,799	572,702	537,864
June	46,507	71,100	15,785	34,137	528,554	495,460
July	50,577	70,771	10,666	29,148	494,616	478,468
August	50,756	61,305	11,257	27,015	432,613	455,592
September ...	56,919	64,870	14,458	18,458	430,585	439,519
October	56,383	50,365	13,985	23,505	438,060	438,564
November	51,258	48,887	13,622	21,815	422,535	445,607
December	39,804	40,561	16,795	24,003	415,378	411,475

Month	Veal		Lamb & mutton		Canned hams	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January	4,522	4,885	10,452	10,394	5,846	5,068
February	4,197	5,535	12,134	10,335	4,874	5,181
March	4,416	4,772	12,374	11,437	3,802	4,871
April	4,183	3,872	13,146	13,345	4,511	5,440
May	3,590	4,276	12,313	13,137	4,945	6,383
June	3,957	4,462	12,459	13,984	4,748	6,475
July	4,069	4,566	11,975	13,557	6,235	7,220
August	4,366	4,613	12,240	14,042	7,019	7,015
September ...	3,802	4,757	9,815	12,867	7,048	7,178
October	4,325	4,699	9,210	12,195	5,623	6,828
November	4,361	5,658	9,446	12,486	4,717	6,514
December	5,123	4,723	8,740	13,455	4,568	4,093

Month	Other canned meat		Total red meat	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January	815	404	833,045	853,093
February	974	328	863,119	913,889
March	852	442	883,470	934,346
April	861	464	936,388	951,312
May	885	758	901,174	963,507
June	1,065	1,300	843,906	926,745
July	760	900	810,377	896,236
August	752	950	834,856	881,015
September ...	660	1,090	746,279	871,114
October	584	1,363	780,276	868,043
November	461	863	750,456	882,972
December	370	734	748,341	836,204

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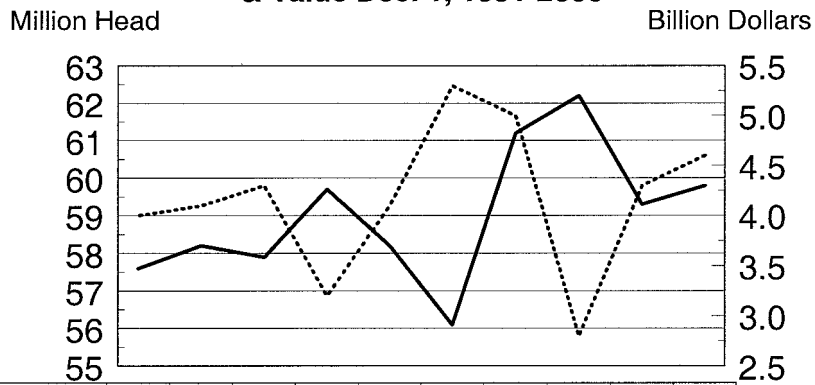
**Cattle & Calves: Inventory
& Value Jan. 1, 1992-2001**



Year	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	00	01
Value	61.5	64.4	66.5	63.2	52.1	53.4	60.2	58.8	67.1	70.6
Inventory	97.6	99.2	101.0	102.8	103.5	101.7	99.7	99.1	98.2	97.3

NASS Table 7-1

**Hogs & Pigs: Inventory
& Value Dec. 1, 1991-2000**



Year	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	00
Value	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.2	4.1	5.3	5.0	2.8	4.3	4.6
Inventory	57.6	58.2	57.9	59.7	58.2	56.1	61.2	62.2	59.3	59.8

NASS Table 7-25