

CHAPTER V

**STATISTICS OF FRUITS, TREE NUTS, AND
HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTIES**

For most fruits, production is estimated at two levels—total and utilized. Total production is the quantity of fruit harvested plus quantities which would have been acceptable for fresh market or processing but were not harvested or utilized because of economic and other reasons. Utilized production is the amount sold plus the quantities used on farms where grown and quantities held in storage. The difference between total and utilized production is the quantity of marketable fruit not harvested and fruit harvested but not sold or utilized because of economic and other reasons. Production relates to the crop produced on all farms, except for apples and strawberries. In accordance with Congressional enactment, the Department's estimates of apple production since 1938 have related only to commercial production. The estimates for strawberries cover production on area grown primarily for sale. Statistics on utilization of fruit by commercial processors refer to first utilization, not necessarily final utilization. For example, frozen fruit includes fruit which may later be used for preserves.

The price shown for each crop is a marketing year average price for all methods of sales. Prices for most fresh fruit are the average prices producers received at the point of first sale, commonly referred to as the "average price as sold." Since the point of first sale is not the same for all producers, prices for the various methods of sale are weighted by the proportionate quantity sold. For example, if in a given State part of the fruit crop is sold f.o.b. packed by growers, part sold as bulk fruit at the packinghouse door, and some sold retail at roadside stands, the fresh fruit average price as sold is a weighted average of the average price for each method of sale.

The annual estimates are checked and adjusted at the end of each marketing season on the basis of shipment and processing records from transportation agencies, processors, cooperative marketing associations, and other industry organizations. The estimates are reviewed (and revised if necessary) at 5-year intervals, when the Census of Agriculture data become available. The Department's available statistics are limited to the major tree fruits and nuts and to grapes, cranberries, and strawberries, and exclude some States where census data indicate production is of only minor importance.

Table 5-1.—Fruits and planted nuts: Bearing area, United States, 1991–2000

Year	Citrus fruits ¹	Major deciduous fruits ²	Miscellaneous fruits ³	Planted nuts ⁴	Fruits and planted nuts
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>
1991	849.9	1,701.8	247.3	687.4	3,486.4
1992	886.1	1,721.2	299.3	680.0	3,586.6
1993	946.7	1,738.2	290.9	700.5	3,677.0
1994	977.8	1,756.6	288.1	725.6	3,748.4
1995	1,054.0	1,762.8	289.1	718.6	3,825.6
1996	1,104.5	1,796.1	287.8	732.1	3,919.2
1997	1,152.5	1,810.9	292.2	748.6	4,004.2
1998	1,125.3	1,834.3	295.6	769.7	4,024.9
1999	1,110.6	1,870.9	295.7	790.1	4,067.4
2000 ⁵	1,093.9	1,913.2	233.0	813.7	4,053.8

¹Oranges, tangerines, Temples, grapefruit, lemons, limes, tangelos, and K-Early Citrus. Area is for the year of harvest. ²Commercial apples, apricots, cherries, grapes, nectarines, peaches, pears, plums, and prunes. ³Avocados, bananas, berries (after 1991), cranberries, dates, figs, guavas, kiwifruit, olives, papayas, pineapples, and strawberries. ⁴Almonds, hazelnuts, macadamia nuts, pistachios, and walnuts. ⁵Preliminary. Avocados and guavas not included.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-2.—Fruits: Total production in tons, United States, 1991–2000¹

Year	Apples, commercial crop ²	Peaches	Pears	Grapes (fresh basis)	Cherries	Prunes and plums (fresh basis)	Apricots	Figs (fresh basis)	Olives
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
1991	4,853	1,348	903	5,556	244	831	96	45	65
1992	5,284	1,336	923	6,052	373	829	106	47	165
1993	5,343	1,322	948	6,023	339	588	97	61	122
1994	5,751	1,255	1,046	5,873	359	879	153	57	84
1995	5,289	1,145	948	5,922	363	744	61	52	78
1996	5,191	1,052	821	5,554	290	952	79	46	166
1997	5,162	1,312	1,043	7,291	372	926	139	58	104
1998	5,823	1,200	970	5,820	386	559	119	51	90
1999	5,315	1,263	1,016	6,236	359	735	91	45	142
2000 ³	5,299	1,306	975	7,315	362	911	100	49	53

Year	Or- anges ⁴	Tan- ger- ines ⁴	Grape- fruit ^{4 5}	Lem- ons ⁴	K-Early Citrus ⁴	Limes ⁴	Tan- gelos ⁴	Tem- ples ⁴	Straw- berries, com- mercial crop ⁷	Pine- apples ⁷
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
1991	7,848	166	2,256	719	.....	64	119	113	683	555
1992	8,909	260	2,224	766	.....	70	117	106	667	550
1993	10,992	247	2,791	942	8	44	137	113	723	370
1994	10,329	318	2,661	984	9	9	150	101	824	365
1995	11,432	287	2,912	897	5	10	142	114	804	345
1996	11,426	349	2,718	992	7	14	110	97	813	347
1997	12,692	425	2,885	962	7	14	178	108	814	324
1998	13,670	360	2,593	897	2	19	128	101	820	332
1999	9,824	327	2,513	747	4	22	115	81	905	352
2000 ³	13,113	451	2,758	863	5	26	99	88	924	354

Year	Avoca- dos ⁶	Nec- tarines	Cran- berries	Ba- nanas ⁷	Kiwifruit	Dates	Pa- payas ⁷	Berries ⁸	Guavas	Total ⁹
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
1991	185	215	211	6	30	22	28	NA	11	27,172
1992	292	236	208	6	52	21	36	128	7	29,769
1993	144	205	196	6	49	29	32	149	8	32,028
1994	175	242	234	7	39	23	31	140	9	32,099
1995	190	176	210	7	38	23	25	148	8	32,375
1996	191	247	234	7	32	23	21	119	8	31,906
1997	178	264	275	7	35	21	19	162	8	35,785
1998	159	224	272	11	37	25	20	180	7	34,875
1999	183	274	317	12	27	22	21	201	5	31,154
2000 ³	NA	266	277	14	35	20	27	231	NA	35,921

¹For some crops in certain years, production includes some quantities unharvested for economic reasons or excess cullage fruit. ²Estimates of the commercial crop refer to production in orchards of 100 or more bearing-age trees. ³Preliminary. ⁴Year harvest was complete. ⁵Excludes economic abandonment in 1996 of 127,500 tons; in 1997 of 255,000 tons; and in 1998 of 255,000 tons. ⁶Year of bloom. ⁷Utilized production only. ⁸Wild Blueberries added in 1998. ⁹For 2000, Total does not include avocado and guava production. NA-not available.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-3.—Apples, commercial crop: ¹ Production and season average price per pound, by States, 1998–2000

State	Total production			Utilized production			Price ³ for crop of—		
	1998	1999	2000 ²	1998	1999	2000 ²	1998	1999	2000 ²
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
AZ	46.0	34.3	95.0	45.0	32.0	94.5	0.147	0.127	0.072
AR	4.5	5.4	7.2	3.6	4.2	3.4	0.227	0.238	0.252
CA	860.0	896.0	730.0	860.0	896.0	730.0	0.153	0.146	0.136
CO	65.0	8.0	32.0	59.0	8.0	29.0	0.119	0.218	0.175
CT	17.5	23.0	21.0	17.0	22.0	21.0	0.335	0.276	0.292
GA	11.0	12.0	14.0	8.0	11.0	13.0	0.161	0.174	0.188
ID	155.0	70.0	150.0	115.0	70.0	150.0	0.085	0.171	0.125
IL	45.0	58.5	42.6	35.0	42.5	36.6	0.186	0.214	0.284
IN	54.0	60.3	45.0	50.0	54.8	38.7	0.242	0.234	0.229
IA	8.7	11.0	7.5	8.1	11.0	7.5	0.286	0.319	0.333
KS	1.6	7.2	3.0	0.9	5.2	1.3	0.256	0.277	0.268
KY	11.0	9.0	6.8	9.0	7.0	5.6	0.284	0.293	0.259
ME	44.5	72.0	35.0	43.0	61.0	30.0	0.218	0.202	0.228
MD	34.6	38.0	30.7	34.0	38.0	30.0	0.178	0.094	0.151
MA	32.0	65.0	49.0	29.5	57.0	44.0	0.307	0.268	0.295
MI	1,000.0	1,200.0	850.0	960.0	1,180.0	850.0	0.087	0.088	0.096
MN	23.8	23.0	22.0	18.7	18.3	17.4	0.444	0.414	0.428
MO	34.0	49.0	38.0	29.0	46.0	34.0	0.172	0.174	0.185
NH	19.0	43.5	36.5	19.0	42.0	36.0	0.279	0.215	0.255
NJ	55.0	50.0	55.0	54.0	50.0	50.0	0.122	0.128	0.128
NM	8.0	2.0	8.0	8.0	2.0	8.0	0.210	0.250	0.254
NY	1,070.0	1,260.0	1,050.0	960.0	1,230.0	940.0	0.114	0.114	0.134
NC	185.0	190.0	200.0	135.0	170.0	144.0	0.111	0.151	0.127
OH	80.0	100.0	95.0	75.0	91.0	85.0	0.205	0.219	0.234
OR	180.0	150.0	175.0	143.0	145.0	174.0	0.141	0.109	0.107
PA	395.0	505.0	482.0	388.0	505.0	480.0	0.139	0.109	0.146
RI	2.6	3.6	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.2	0.304	0.372	0.395
SC	45.0	32.0	20.0	42.0	30.0	16.0	0.197	0.137	0.129
TN	12.5	9.5	9.5	9.0	8.0	8.5	0.222	0.211	0.246
UT	45.0	9.0	45.0	31.0	9.0	39.0	0.145	0.219	0.199
VT	35.0	57.0	40.0	33.5	52.0	37.0	0.217	0.205	0.223
VA	280.0	360.0	340.0	269.0	350.0	333.0	0.117	0.109	0.110
WA	6,600.0	5,000.0	5,700.0	6,100.0	5,000.0	5,700.0	0.115	0.171	0.161
WV	110.0	140.0	90.0	107.0	135.0	88.0	0.090	0.093	0.102
WI	76.1	77.4	71.0	62.0	60.6	58.0	0.278	0.281	0.299
US	11,646.4	10,630.7	10,598.0	10,762.5	10,446.5	10,334.7	0.122	0.149	0.150

¹ In orchards of 100 or more bearing-age trees. ² Preliminary. ³ Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, NY, OR, and WA, and the average price as sold for other States. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-4.—Apples: Production and value, United States, 1991–2000

Year	Apples, commercial crop ¹			
	Total production	Utilized production	Marketing year average price ²	Value
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Cents per pound</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991	9,706.7	9,636.8	17.9	1,727,013
1992	10,568.5	10,463.3	13.6	1,428,012
1993	10,685.1	10,574.3	12.9	1,363,820
1994	11,500.9	11,332.8	12.9	1,467,282
1995	10,578.4	10,383.9	17.0	1,767,001
1996	10,381.9	10,330.0	15.9	1,641,462
1997	10,323.8	10,254.3	15.4	1,575,403
1998	11,646.4	10,762.5	12.2	1,316,172
1999	10,630.7	10,446.5	14.9	1,552,615
2000 ³	10,598.0	10,334.7	15.0	1,553,536

¹ In orchards of 100 or more bearing-age trees. ² Fresh fruit prices are equivalent returns at packinghouse-door for CA, NY, OR, and WA, and for other States, returns at point of first sale. Processing prices are equivalent returns at processing plant door. ³ Preliminary.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-5.—Apples, fresh (dessert and cooking): Production in specified countries, 1998/99–2000/2001¹

Continent and country	1998/99	1999/2000	2000/2001
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>
North America:			
Canada	523.4	582.3	521.5
United States	5,282.5	4,799.0	4,845.0
Total	5,805.9	5,381.3	5,366.5
South America:			
Argentina ²	1,316.0	828.8	NA
Chile ²	1,010.0	760.0	NA
Total	2,326.0	1,588.8	NA
European Union:			
Belgium and Luxembourg	417.2	562.1	497.1
France	1,793.9	2,165.8	2,140.0
Germany	1,980.0	1,936.0	2,428.0
Greece	332.0	310.0	325.0
Italy	2,243.0	2,196.0	2,165.0
Netherlands	507.0	575.0	510.0
Spain	721.6	886.7	718.7
Sweden	60.6	66.0	64.2
United Kingdom	202.5	208.9	184.0
Total EC	8,257.8	8,906.5	9,032.0
Other Europe:			
Hungary	482.0	470.0	530.0
Russia	1,249.4	964.5	1,300.0
Turkey	2,450.0	2,500.0	2,500.0
Total	4,181.4	3,934.5	4,330.0
Total Europe	12,439.2	12,841.0	13,362.0
Africa:			
South Africa, Rep	675.0	709.0	NA
Total	675.0	709.0	NA
Asia:			
China	19,480.7	20,800.0	22,050.0
Japan	879.1	927.7	862.5
Taiwan	9.8	6.0	7.7
Total	20,369.6	21,735.7	22,920.2
Oceania:			
Australia ²	334.0	346.5	NA
New Zealand ²	527.4	576.7	NA
Total	861.4	923.2	NA
Total specified countries	42,477.1	43,179.0	NA

¹ May include some cider varieties in countries not reporting separately. ² It is too early to make reliable forecast for the Southern Hemisphere countries for the 2000/01 season. NA - not available.

FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Products Division, (202) 720-3423. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

Table 5-6.—Apples, commercial crop: Production and utilization, United States, 1991–2000

Crop of—	Total production	Utilized production	Utilization of quantities sold				
			Fresh ¹	Processed (fresh basis)			
				Canned	Dried	Frozen	Other ^{2,3}
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
1991	9,706.7	9,636.8	5,447.0	1,311.1	299.2	286.4	2,293.1
1992	10,568.5	10,463.3	5,767.0	1,498.1	324.2	246.6	2,627.4
1993	10,685.1	10,574.3	6,124.6	1,334.8	366.4	281.5	2,467.0
1994	11,500.9	11,332.8	6,368.8	1,405.7	414.6	304.4	2,839.3
1995	10,578.4	10,383.9	5,840.2	1,291.0	333.7	304.9	2,614.1
1996	10,381.9	10,330.0	6,206.9	1,294.2	316.6	267.8	2,244.5
1997	10,323.8	10,254.3	5,814.5	1,498.8	267.0	349.0	2,325.0
1998	11,646.4	10,762.5	6,412.5	1,173.8	329.9	266.0	2,580.3
1999	10,630.7	10,446.5	5,994.8	1,318.6	263.2	271.3	2,598.6
2000 ⁴	10,598.0	10,334.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

¹ Includes "Home use." ² Mostly crushed for vinegar, cider, and juice. For some States, small quantities canned, dried, and frozen are included. ³ Includes the following quantities of juice and cider (million pounds): 1990—2,076.8; 1991—2,193.6; 1992—2,472.0; 1993—2,382.3; 1994—2,707.2; 1995—2,538.2. ⁴ Preliminary. NA—not available.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-7.—Apples, commercial crop: Production and utilization, by States, crop of 1999

State	Total production	Utilized production	Utilization					
			Fresh ¹	Processed (fresh basis)				
				Canned	Dried	Frozen	Juice and cider	Other ²
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
CA	896.0	896.0	420.0	40.0	.....	.....	400.0	.....
MI	1,200.0	1,180.0	370.0	255.0	.....	160.0	380.0	15.0
NY	1,260.0	1,230.0	590.0	310.0	.....	45.0	266.0	19.0
OR	150.0	145.0	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
PA	505.0	505.0	127.0	248.0	.....	.....	120.0	.....
VA	360.0	350.0	125.0	141.0	.....	.....	83.0	.....
WA	5,000.0	5,000.0	3,600.0	150.0	.....	.....	940.0	.....
WV	140.0	135.0	20.0	.....	.....	.....	40.0	.....
Other States ³	1,119.7	1,005.5	642.8	174.6	.....	66.3	243.8	91.8
US	10,630.7	10,446.5	5,994.8	1,318.6	263.2	271.3	2,472.8	125.8

¹ Includes "Home use." ² Mostly vinegar, wine, and fresh slices for pie making. ³ AZ, AR, CO, CT, GA, ID, IL, IN, IA, KS, KY, ME, MD, MA, MN, MO, NH, NJ, NM, NC, OH, RI, SC, TN, UT, VT, and WI.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-8.—Apples, fresh: United States exports by country of destination and imports by country of origin, 1997/98–1999/2000

Country	Year beginning July		
	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
Exports			
Europe:			
Finland	2,866	2,189	307
France	33	0	0
Iceland	1,769	1,794	1,441
Ireland	964	511	725
Netherlands	641	1,948	1,270
Norway	779	1,060	169
Sweden	2,155	4,761	525
United Kingdom	21,000	30,042	23,633
Other countries	535	14,352	484
Total	30,742	56,657	28,554
Latin America:			
Brazil	4,315	4,722	608
Colombia	8,073	7,828	5,238
Costa Rica	6,931	6,502	5,987
El Salvador	1,462	3,097	3,925
Guatemala	6,854	7,001	6,090
Nicaragua	552	550	895
Mexico	63,115	119,442	155,057
Honduras	1,809	3,240	1,956
Panama	3,569	2,952	2,481
Ecuador	3,464	1,278	101
Venezuela	17,289	19,009	12,382
Other countries	2,255	1,602	641
Total	119,688	177,223	195,361
Bermuda and Caribbean:			
Bahamas	394	153	32
Barbados	450	734	348
Bermuda	54	3	10
Dominican Republic	4,679	5,830	5,295
French West Indies	382	535	246
Haiti	1,076	973	919
Leeward and Windward Islands	151	253	60
Netherlands Antilles	298	110	70
Trinidad and Tobago	1,085	900	1,737
Other countries	188	236	8
Total	8,757	9,727	8,725
Asia:			
Taiwan	113,044	113,139	83,652
Hong Kong	47,372	44,200	23,238
Indonesia	30,508	18,533	28,271
Malaysia	13,896	14,346	7,343
Japan	514	1,347	1,774
Philippines	15,839	19,612	9,990
Singapore	6,432	10,610	4,283
Thailand	14,160	12,469	10,437
Other countries	4,806	7,298	4,949
Total	246,571	241,554	173,937
Other countries:			
Canada	96,868	92,172	83,945
French Pacific Islands	233	314	219
Kuwait	3,024	2,553	2,302
New Zealand	96	90	273
Saudi Arabia	23,169	41,437	15,241
United Arab Emirates	21,783	26,309	16,103
Other countries	19,299	18,418	12,340
Total	164,472	181,293	130,423
Grand total	570,230	666,454	537,000
Imports			
Canada	57,278	38,730	46,111
Chile	35,077	43,878	42,269
New Zealand	51,577	49,122	62,617
South Africa	21,727	12,538	11,209
Other countries	1,555	5,386	3,277
Total	167,214	149,654	165,483

FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Products Division, (202) 720-6086. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 5-9.—Apples: ¹ Foreign trade, United States, 1989–98

Year beginning October	Imports, fresh and dried, in terms of fresh	Domestic exports	
		Fresh	Dried, in terms of fresh ¹
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
1989	119,732	357,442	23,688
1990	121,996	371,309	55,512
1991	143,926	530,073	44,192
1992	139,271	487,817	22,080
1993	130,938	662,906	19,224
1994	171,695	663,054	25,120
1995	196,067	564,953	24,624
1996	197,340	689,749	20,368
1997	173,564	539,081	18,040
1998	171,798	665,317	15,744

¹ Dried converted to terms of fresh apples on following basis; 1 pound dried is equivalent to 8 pounds fresh. No re-exports reported.

ERS, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 694-5260.

Table 5-10.—Apricots: Production and value, United States, 1991–2000 ¹

Year	Total production	Utilized production	Market year average price per ton ²	Value
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991	95,800	91,790	407.00	37,356
1992	106,400	106,300	356.00	37,838
1993	97,350	97,340	398.00	38,694
1994	153,200	140,180	349.00	48,883
1995	60,500	60,500	456.00	27,572
1996	79,300	79,290	444.00	35,171
1997	139,230	129,630	332.00	43,072
1998	118,490	108,080	327.00	35,358
1999 ³	90,500	90,500	391.00	35,377
2000 ³	99,900	88,760	356.00	31,579

¹ Production, price, and value for CA, UT, and WA. ² Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA and WA. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level. ³ Preliminary.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-11.—Apricots: Production and marketing year average price per ton, by States, 1998–2000

State	Total production			Utilized production			Price per ton ²		
	1998	1999	2000 ¹	1998	1999	2000 ¹	1998	1999	2000 ¹
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
CA	113,000	85,000	93,000	102,600	85,000	82,000	311.00	361.00	325.00
UT ³	190	.....	400	180	.....	260	728.00	.....	612.00
WA	5,300	5,500	6,500	5,300	5,500	6,500	629.00	850.00	728.00
Total	118,490	90,500	99,900	108,080	90,500	88,760	327.00	391.00	356.00

¹ Preliminary. ² Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA and WA. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level. ³ No significant commercial production in 1999 due to freeze damage.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-12.—Apricots: Production and utilization, United States,¹ 1991–2000

Crop of—	Total production	Utilized production	Utilization of quantities sold			
			Fresh ²	Processed ³		
				Canned ⁴	Dried (fresh basis)	Frozen
<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	
1991	95,800	91,790	20,140	43,000	17,000	11,000
1992	106,400	106,300	23,200	53,000	16,000	13,000
1993	97,350	97,340	21,410	45,000	18,000	11,500
1994	153,200	140,180	26,740	71,000	30,500	10,500
1995	60,500	60,500	16,400	19,200	9,600	5,700
1996	79,300	79,290	13,490	20,000	15,000	9,000
1997	139,230	129,630	26,830	46,700	12,000	15,100
1998	118,490	108,080	22,880	40,700	9,000	10,400
1999 ⁶	90,500	90,500	25,800	.....	.....	.....
2000 ⁵	99,900	88,760	26,580	32,000	9,000	10,000

¹CA, UT, and WA. ²Includes "Home use." ³CA only. ⁴Includes some quantities frozen or otherwise processed. ⁵Preliminary. ⁶Breakdown of processed utilization for 1999 unpublished to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-13.—Apricots: Production and utilization, by States, crop of 2000 (preliminary)

State	Total production	Utilized production	Utilization			
			Fresh	Processed ¹		
				Canned ²	Dried (fresh basis)	Frozen
<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	
CA ³	93,000	82,000	21,000	32,000	9,000	10,000
UT ³	400	260	.....	.....	.....	.....
WA ³	6,500	6,500	.....	.....	.....	.....
US	99,900	88,760	26,580	32,000	9,000	10,000

¹CA only. ²Some quantities used for juice are included in "Canned" to avoid disclosure of individual operations. ³Missing data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but included in U.S. total.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-14.—Apricots: Foreign trade, United States, 1989–98

Year beginning October	Domestic exports				
	Fresh	Canned ¹	Dried ¹	Dried, in fruit salad ²	Total, in terms of fresh ³
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
1989	4,836	1,008	1,311	379	14,246
1990	4,894	1,519	1,207	421	14,351
1991	4,795	1,763	1,362	414	15,188
1992	5,167	1,269	1,214	428	14,517
1993	7,650	760	1,188	488	16,810
1994	4,031	1,450	1,105	569	13,673
1995	3,492	1,338	1,376	519	14,191
1996	6,604	1,086	1,034	396	14,735
1997	6,980	968	927	428	14,636
1998	9,201	980	1,538	339	19,554

¹Net processed weight. ²Dried apricots are 12½ percent of total dried fruit for salad. ³Dried fruit converted to unprocessed dry weight by dividing by 1.07. Unprocessed dry weight converted to terms of fresh fruit on the basis that 1 pound dried equals 5.5 pounds fresh. Canned apricots converted to terms of fresh on the basis that 1 pound canned equals 0.717 pounds fresh. ⁴Not available.

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Table 5-15.—Avocados: Foreign trade, United States, 1989–98

Year beginning October	Imports
	<i>Metric tons</i>
1989	8,865
1990	11,214
1991	22,816
1992	18,466
1993	14,213
1994	18,871
1995	23,118
1996	27,667
1997	39,847
1998	59,637

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Table 5-16.—Avocados: Production, marketing year average price per ton, and value, California and Florida, 1990–91 to 1999–2000

Season	California			Florida			California and Florida ³		
	Production ¹	Price ²	Value	Production ¹	Price ²	Value	Production ¹	Price ²	Value
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990–91	136,000	1,410	191,760	19,600	684	13,406	155,600	1,319	205,166
1991–92	156,000	1,170	182,520	28,300	476	13,471	184,300	1,063	195,991
1992–93	284,000	400	113,600	7,200	583	4,198	291,200	405	117,798
1993–94	139,000	1,810	251,590	4,400	820	3,608	143,400	1,780	255,198
1994–95	155,000	1,480	229,894	20,000	616	12,320	175,000	1,384	242,214
1995–96	171,000	1,370	234,831	19,000	596	11,324	190,000	1,296	246,155
1996–97	167,000	1,560	260,162	23,500	528	12,408	190,500	1,431	272,570
1997–98	154,000	1,710	263,473	24,000	584	14,016	178,000	1,559	277,489
1998–99	136,000	2,400	327,002	23,000	716	16,468	159,000	2,160	343,470
1999–2000 ⁴	161,000	2,230	358,900	22,000	748	16,456	183,000	2,051	375,356

¹ Production is the quantity sold or utilized. ² Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level. ³ Season from Nov. 1 to Nov. 30 (following year) for California and June 20 to Feb. 28 for Florida. ⁴ Preliminary. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-17.—Bananas: Area, yield, utilized production, marketing year average price, and value, Hawaii, 1991–2000

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991	890	12.8	11,400	41.0	4,674
1992	870	13.8	12,000	41.0	4,920
1993	830	14.1	11,700	38.0	4,446
1994	880	15.6	13,700	37.0	5,069
1995	880	14.8	13,000	40.0	5,200
1996	960	13.5	13,000	40.0	5,200
1997	950	14.4	13,700	38.0	5,206
1998	1,420	14.8	21,000	35.0	7,350
1999	1,420	17.3	24,500	35.0	8,575
2000 ¹	1,550	18.4	28,500	35.0	9,975

¹ Preliminary. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-18.—Kiwifruit: Area, yield, utilized production, marketing year average price, and value, California, 1991–2000

Year	Bearing acreage	Yield ¹	Production	Price per ton	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991 ...	7,300	4.05	26,800	820	21,976
1992 ...	7,300	7.16	47,700	290	13,833
1993 ...	6,900	7.13	44,600	370	16,502
1994 ...	6,500	6.06	37,500	491	18,413
1995 ...	6,100	6.20	33,600	459	15,434
1996 ...	5,700	5.53	28,000	470	13,157
1997 ...	5,300	6.60	31,800	518	16,483
1998 ...	5,300	6.91	33,000	744	24,544
1999 ...	5,300	5.09	24,000	634	15,215
2000 ...	5,300	6.60	31,000	NA	NA

¹ Yield based on total production. NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-19.—Cherries: Foreign trade, United States, 1989–98

Year beginning October	Imports		Domestic exports	
	Fresh	Dried and preserved	Fresh	Canned
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
1989	1,837	1,712	22,652	2,383
1990	1,615	1,191	18,824	2,479
1991	1,553	1,373	31,008	4,090
1992	1,982	2,224	25,742	13,193
1993	1,633	2,568	30,640	14,774
1994	1,376	1,415	30,268	15,168
1995	1,905	1,871	34,702	18,975
1996	1,908	1,884	39,401	15,044
1997	968	2,054	37,591	13,358
1998	2,089	1,749	42,652	14,453

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Table 5-20.—Sweet cherries: Production and value, United States, 1991–2000

Year	Total production	Utilized production	Marketing year average price per ton ¹	Value
	Tons	Tons	Dollars	1,000 dollars
1991	148,550	139,900	968.00	135,410
1992	205,000	191,650	915.00	175,345
1993	168,350	160,395	1,190.00	190,630
1994	207,100	192,720	1,040.00	200,224
1995	165,300	152,880	1,260.00	193,068
1996	154,100	151,700	1,470.00	223,022
1997	225,770	223,490	1,250.00	278,511
1998	211,400	208,410	1,090.00	226,236
1999	230,400	227,760	1,090.00	248,493
2000 ²	217,400	214,920	1,330.00	286,744

¹Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for Western States, and the average price as sold for other States. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level. ²Preliminary.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-21.—Tart cherries: Production and value, United States, 1991–2000

Year	Total production	Utilized production	Marketing year average price per ton ¹	Value
	Tons	Tons	Dollars	1,000 dollars
1991	189.9	189.7	46.4	88,082
1992	335.1	313.0	17.6	55,230
1993	340.4	273.6	12.1	33,145
1994	304.2	296.3	16.3	48,386
1995	395.6	311.2	5.9	18,456
1996	271.8	260.1	16.1	41,747
1997	292.9	283.3	15.9	44,911
1998	348.1	305.6	14.5	44,186
1999	256.1	254.1	21.8	55,505
2000 ²	288.5	281.4	18.7	52,753

¹Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for Western States, and the average price as sold for other States. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level. ²Preliminary. NA-not available.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-22.—Sweet cherries: Production and season average price, by States, 1998–2000

State	Total production			Utilized production			Price ²		
	1998	1999	2000 ¹	1998	1999	2000 ¹	1998	1999	2000 ¹
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Dollars per ton	Dollars per ton	Dollars per ton
CA	15,200	81,000	39,900	15,200	79,500	38,600	1,550.00	866.00	1,760.00
ID	2,200	1,900	3,000	2,070	1,670	2,970	1,070.00	1,630.00	1,590.00
MI	35,000	27,000	19,600	33,000	26,500	19,600	562.00	534.00	486.00
MT	2,050	720	1,100	1,890	690	1,050	1,080.00	1,560.00	1,490.00
NY	700	1,050	900	650	1,000	900	207.00	1,490.00	1,370.00
OR	55,000	50,000	55,000	54,500	49,500	54,000	862.00	833.00	808.00
PA	550	800	500	400	750	500	2,320.00	2,600.00	2,180.00
UT	2,700	1,150	2,400	2,700	1,150	2,300	687.00	999.00	1,060.00
WA	98,000	67,000	95,000	98,000	67,000	95,000	1,310.00	1,730.00	1,630.00
Total 9 States ...	211,400	230,620	217,400	208,410	227,760	214,920	1,090.00	1,090.00	1,330.00

¹Preliminary. ²Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, OR, and WA, and the average price as sold for other States. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-23.—Tart cherries: Production and season average price, by States, 1998–2000

State	Total production			Utilized production			Price ²		
	1998	1999	2000 ¹	1998	1999	2000 ¹	1998	1999	2000 ¹
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Dollars per ton	Dollars per ton	Dollars per ton
CO	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.307	0.303	0.265
MI	263.0	185.0	200.0	229.0	185.0	200.0	0.140	0.228	0.182
NY	14.0	17.0	16.6	12.2	17.0	16.6	0.180	0.157	0.180
OR	2.8	5.3	4.4	2.7	5.3	4.2	0.127	0.239	0.210
PA	4.2	7.2	6.1	4.2	7.2	5.6	0.190	0.293	0.149
UT	33.0	14.5	33.0	27.0	14.5	27.0	0.160	0.186	0.250
WA	14.0	16.5	17.5	14.0	16.5	17.5	0.120	0.175	0.143
WI	15.8	10.0	10.0	15.3	8.0	9.7	0.151	0.195	0.228
Total 8 States ...	348.1	256.1	288.5	305.6	254.1	281.4	0.145	0.218	0.187

¹Preliminary. ²Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for OR and WA, and the average price as sold for other States. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level. NA-not available.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-24.—Sweet cherries: Production and utilization, by States, crop of 2000 (preliminary)

State	Total production	Utilized production	Utilization			
			Fresh ¹	Processed		
				Canned and otherwise processed	Brined	Other ²
<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	
CA	39,900	38,600	29,600	.....	.....	.....
MI	19,600	19,600	600	3,000	1,350	14,650
OR	55,000	54,000	28,300	2,400	1,300	22,000
WA	95,000	95,000	70,000	6,000	7,500	11,500
Other States ³	7,900	7,720	6,060	.....	6,256	4,404
US	217,400	214,920	134,560	11,400	16,406	52,554

¹ Includes "Home use." ² Includes California canned utilization and other processed utilizations from all States. ³ ID, MT, NY, PA, and UT.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-25.—Tart cherries: Production and utilization, by States, crop of 2000¹

State	Total production	Utilized production	Utilization			
			Fresh ²	Processed		
				Canned and otherwise processed ³	Frozen	Other ³
<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	
MI	200.0	200.0	1.0	80.0	110.0	9.0
Other States ⁴	88.5	81.4	0.8	15.4	34.3	30.9
US	288.5	281.4	1.8	95.4	144.3	39.9

¹ Preliminary. ² Includes "Home use." ³ Some quantities used for juice, wine, and brined. ⁴ CO, NY, OR, PA, UT, WA, and WI.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-26.—Sweet cherries: Production and utilization, United States,¹ 1991-2000

Crop of—	Total production	Utilized production	Utilization of quantities sold			
			Fresh ²	Processed		
				Canned	Brined	Other ³
<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	
1991	148,550	139,900	66,680	21,550	.....	51,670
1992	205,000	191,650	95,020	30,050	.....	66,580
1993	168,350	160,395	79,630	23,000	.....	57,765
1994	207,100	192,720	99,270	29,000	.....	64,450
1995	165,300	152,880	64,230	29,290	.....	59,360
1996	154,100	151,700	80,670	22,070	.....	48,960
1997	225,770	223,490	115,440	30,400	.....	77,650
1998	211,400	208,410	108,960	30,200	.....	69,250
1999	230,620	227,760	131,910	26,065	.....	69,785
2000 ⁴	217,400	214,920	134,560	27,806	.....	52,554

¹ CA, ID, MI, MT, NY, OR, PA, UT, and WA. ² Includes "Home use." ³ Includes California canned utilization and other processed utilizations from all States. ⁴ Preliminary.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2177.

Table 5-27.—Tart cherries: Production and utilization, United States,¹ 1991-2000

Crop of—	Total production	Utilized production	Utilization of quantities sold			
			Fresh ²	Processed		
				Canned	Frozen	Other ³
<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	
1991	189.9	189.7	3.7	65.7	120.3	.....
1992	335.1	313.0	8.8	90.2	214.0	.....
1993	340.4	273.6	5.3	113.0	155.3	.....
1994	304.2	296.3	3.5	119.1	173.7	.....
1995	395.6	311.2	2.7	125.7	182.8	.....
1996	271.8	260.1	2.5	87.4	170.2	.....
1997	292.9	283.3	2.6	107.1	173.6	.....
1998	348.1	305.6	2.3	103.5	199.8	.....
1999	256.1	254.1	1.8	114.4	137.9	.....
2000 ⁴	288.5	281.4	1.8	135.3	144.3	.....

¹ CO, MI, NY, OR, PA, UT, WA, and WI. ² Includes "Home use." ³ Includes small quantities for juice, wine, and brining. ⁴ Preliminary.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2177.

Table 5-28.—Citrus fruit: Utilized production and value, United States, for season of 1990–91 to 1999–2000

Season ¹	Oranges ⁴				Grapefruit			
	Production 1,000 boxes	Marketing year aver- age re- turns per box ²	Value 1,000 dollars	Quantities processed ³ 1,000 boxes	Production 1,000 boxes ⁵	Marketing year aver- age re- turns per box ²	Value 1,000 dollars	Quantities processed ³ 1,000 boxes
1990–91	178,950	8.70	1,584,746	148,881	55,500	7.16	395,903	24,685
1991–92	209,610	7.43	1,545,200	154,872	55,265	7.84	428,118	23,919
1992–93	255,760	5.77	1,489,938	193,992	68,375	4.40	301,614	36,710
1993–94	240,450	6.37	1,541,296	182,435	65,100	5.26	341,977	33,231
1994–95	263,605	6.08	1,624,061	207,351	71,050	4.29	307,525	38,387
1995–96	263,890	6.85	1,821,579	207,365	66,200	4.33	290,152	33,582
1996–97	293,020	6.16	1,836,662	228,565	70,100	4.00	284,749	36,665
1997–98	315,525	6.13	1,965,358	247,004	63,150	4.13	268,598	32,460
1998–99	224,580	7.45	1,700,532	192,194	61,200	5.42	340,692	30,027
1999–2000 ⁶	302,840	5.76	1,752,909	242,280	66,830	6.32	423,438	38,512
	Lemons				Limes			
1990–91	18,900	15.32	289,571	7,100	1,450	19.21	27,859	520
1991–92	20,200	12.73	257,226	8,152	1,600	14.27	22,827	530
1992–93	24,800	9.67	239,872	12,287	1,000	6.55	6,547	270
1993–94	25,900	9.94	257,362	13,449	200	18.46	3,691	50
1994–95	23,600	11.16	263,441	10,287	230	14.47	3,329	40
1995–96	26,100	10.01	261,281	12,533	300	13.05	3,914	60
1996–97	25,300	12.00	303,476	12,206	320	11.93	3,816	65
1997–98	23,600	10.21	240,846	12,250	440	11.90	5,235	110
1998–99	19,650	13.25	260,336	7,523	500	16.43	8,216	90
1999–2000 ⁶	22,700	14.02	318,162	8,566	600	15.46	9,278	100
	Tangerines ⁷				Tangelos			
1990–91	3,900	19.21	74,603	1,251	2,650	8.10	21,459	1,464
1991–92	6,240	17.11	104,248	1,715	2,600	9.14	23,753	1,293
1992–93	5,850	14.48	83,222	1,618	3,050	5.29	16,147	1,734
1993–94	7,400	12.57	92,055	2,007	3,350	5.47	18,323	2,253
1994–95	6,700	15.01	100,285	1,756	3,150	4.90	15,435	2,044
1995–96	8,100	13.94	110,573	2,390	2,450	6.16	15,100	1,432
1996–97	9,650	12.47	122,172	3,096	3,950	4.75	18,759	2,918
1997–98	8,200	11.78	96,524	2,642	2,850	4.19	11,950	1,937
1998–99	7,400	15.85	117,537	2,047	2,550	7.17	18,277	1,712
1999–2000 ⁶	10,150	11.05	113,277	3,468	2,200	5.27	11,584	1,464
	Temples				K-Early Citrus			
1990–91	2,500	8.32	20,792	1,706				
1991–92	2,350	8.50	19,979	1,502				
1992–93	2,500	4.98	12,458	1,553	185	7.43	1,375	52
1993–94	2,250	5.64	12,687	1,465	210	4.47	939	50
1994–95	2,550	5.61	14,301	1,764	120	4.48	538	55
1995–96	2,150	6.52	14,024	1,457	160	4.82	771	98
1996–97	2,400	5.23	12,541	1,845	150	3.95	592	93
1997–98	2,250	5.12	11,510	1,684	40	1.13	45	10
1998–99	1,800	7.25	13,050	1,207	80	4.45	356	56
1999–2000 ⁶	1,950	4.68	9,125	1,510	110	3.53	388	95

¹ See footnote 1, table 5-25. ² Equivalent packing-house door returns. ³ Includes quantities used for juice, concentrates, grapefruit segments, and other citrus products. In some seasons, includes appreciable quantities of oranges and lemons in CA delivered to processing plants which were not utilized, but for which growers received payment. ⁴ Includes small quantities of tangerines in TX. Excludes FL Temples. ⁵ Excludes FL economic abandonment in 1995–96 of 3 million boxes of Colored Seedless; in 1996–97 of 3 million boxes of White Seedless and 3 million boxes of Colored Seedless; in 1997–98 of 5 million boxes of White Seedless and 1 million boxes of Colored Seedless. ⁶ Preliminary. ⁷ AZ and CA tangelos and tangors included.

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Table 5-29.—Citrus fruit: Utilized production and marketing year average returns per box, by States, 1998–99 to 1999–2000 ¹

Crop and State	Utilized production		Market year average price ²	
	1998–99	1999–2000	1998–99	1999–2000
ORANGES				
Early, midseason, and Navel varieties: ³	<i>1,000 boxes</i>	<i>1,000 boxes</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
AZ	550	600	16.92	7.50
CA	21,000	40,000	10.83	7.20
FL	112,000	134,000	6.21	5.01
TX	1,250	1,540	8.14	6.35
Total early, midseason, and Navel varieties	134,800	176,140	6.88	5.46
Valencia:				
AZ	600	500	19.09	3.05
CA	15,000	27,000	12.57	5.21
FL	74,000	99,000	7.53	6.42
TX	180	200	5.37	3.73
Total Valencia	89,780	126,700	8.32	6.18
All oranges:				
AZ	1,150	1,100	18.05	5.48
CA	36,000	67,000	11.55	6.40
FL	186,000	233,000	6.73	5.61
TX	1,430	1,740	7.80	6.05
US, all oranges	224,580	302,840	7.45	5.76
GRAPEFRUIT				
AZ	750	500	6.60	3.01
CA	7,300	7,000	11.14	7.44
FL, all	47,050	53,400	4.66	6.23
Colored seedless	28,700	31,900	4.95	6.12
White seedless	17,800	20,900	4.25	6.43
Other	550	600	2.69	4.86
TX	6,100	5,930	5.79	6.30
US, all grapefruit	61,200	66,830	5.42	6.32
LEMONS				
AZ	3,450	3,100	13.33	14.92
CA	16,200	19,600	13.23	13.87
US, lemons	19,650	22,700	13.25	14.02
LIMES				
FL	500	600	16.43	15.46
TANGELOS				
FL	2,550	2,200	7.17	5.27
TANGERINES				
AZ ⁵	950	850	18.51	10.46
CA ⁵	1,500	2,300	15.04	13.57
FL	4,950	7,000	15.63	10.45
US, tangerines	7,400	10,150	15.85	11.05
TEMPLES				
FL	1,800	1,950	7.25	4.68
K-EARLY CITRUS				
FL	80	110	4.45	3.53

¹ The crop year begins with the bloom of the first year shown and ends with completion of harvest the following year. ² Equivalent packinghouse-door returns. ³ Includes small quantities of tangerines in TX. Excludes FL Temples. ⁴ Net lbs. per box: oranges—AZ and CA, 75; FL, 90; and TX, 85; grapefruit—AZ and CA, 67; FL, 85; TX, 80; lemons—76; tanglos, K-Early Citrus and Temples—90; tangerines—AZ and CA, 75. ⁵ Includes tangels and tangors.
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Table 5-30.—Citrus fruits: Production in specified countries, 1997–98 to 1999–2000¹

Commodity and country	1997–98	1998–99	1999–2000 ²
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
Oranges:			
Egypt	1,350	1,442	1,730
Cuba	460	450	440
Gaza Strip	73	66	66
Cyprus	140	130	130
Argentina	921	660	663
Brazil	15,912	17,952	16,524
China	2,100	2,577	2,881
Japan	24	21	20
Mexico	3,331	2,903	3,100
Spain	2,744	2,442	2,710
United States ³	12,493	8,986	11,894
Australia	448	515	600
Morocco	1,131	900	885
Israel	385	267	385
Greece	987	795	950
South Africa	961	989	1,047
Turkey	740	970	1,050
Italy	2,100	1,422	1,900
Total	46,300	43,487	46,975
Tangerines:			
Egypt	460	423	465
Cuba	5	5	5
Israel	118	82	135
South Korea	655	516	650
Japan	1,773	1,471	1,622
China	6,910	5,068	5,732
Turkey	365	480	480
Spain	1,970	1,760	2,070
United States ⁴	443	401	493
Argentina	409	346	340
Morocco	430	399	443
Greece	82	80	85
Mexico	295	260	250
Italy	500	443	520
Total	14,415	11,734	13,290
Grapefruit:			
Cuba	300	300	310
Gaza Strip	9	9	9
Cyprus	70	50	65
Argentina	229	178	165
Mexico	168	165	160
United States ³	2,352	2,286	2,530
Israel	349	325	365
South Africa	186	194	200
Turkey	55	100	120
Italy	3	2	2
Total	3,721	3,609	3,926
Lemons:			
Gaza Strip	9	9	9
Cyprus	25	25	25
Argentina	1,025	1,043	1,050
Japan	2	2	2
Spain	902	878	899
United States	814	678	797
Australia	35	30	30
Morocco	20	20	20
Israel	17	15	18
Greece	158	143	155
South Africa	92	95	110
Turkey	270	390	500
Italy	714	506	590
Total	4,083	3,834	4,205

¹ Split years refer to harvest periods which usually begin in the fall and extend through the following spring. This corresponds roughly with October–June in the Northern Hemisphere and April–December of the second year shown in the Southern Hemisphere. ² Preliminary. ³ Includes temple oranges. ⁴ Includes tangelos.

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Table 5-31.—Concentrated citrus juices: Annual packs, Florida, 1989–98

Season beginning December	Frozen concentrated juice ¹		
	Orange ²	Grapefruit ²	Tangerine
	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons
1989	90,285	21,774	371
1990	151,396	21,672	279
1991	145,421	19,458	297
1992	208,662	31,527	329
1993	182,231	26,485	529
1994	216,502	31,344	1,192
1995	202,353	26,930	1,102
1996	241,800	30,032	2,386
1997	253,734	24,223	1,461
1998	158,884	24,512	1,191

¹ Net pack. ² Frozen orange juice reported in 42.0° Brix; Grapefruit 40.0° Brix. Includes concentrated juice for manufacture.

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Table 5-32.—Canned citrus juices: Annual pack, Florida, 1989–98

Season beginning October	Juice (single-strength) ¹		
	Orange	Grapefruit	Blend
	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	1,000 cases
1989	6,640	5,986	434
1990	7,130	6,678	450
1991	7,652	5,822	309
1992	7,922	5,751	197
1993	6,849	5,375	199
1994	5,744	5,240	161
1995	5,217	4,708	135
1996	3,932	4,375	117
1997	3,611	4,964	103
1998			

¹ Equivalent cases of 24 No. 2 cans. Data after 1997 no longer available.

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Table 5-33.—Citrus juice: United States exports by kind, 1990/91–1998/99

Year beginning November	Orange juice				Grapefruit juice		
	Not frozen, not concentrated	Not frozen, concentrated	Frozen	Total	Not frozen	Frozen	Total
	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons
1990/91	0	11,677	85,244	96,921	6,008	10,001	16,009
1991/92	0	18,773	87,890	106,663	7,698	15,927	23,625
1992/93	0	24,254	91,935	116,189	6,987	15,846	22,833
1993/94	224	34,815	69,194	104,233	6,361	10,363	16,724
1994/95	153	41,567	76,759	118,479	7,725	14,415	22,140
1995/96	253	41,523	74,645	116,421	6,404	17,304	23,708
1996/97	143	48,017	100,460	148,620	4,550	16,198	20,748
1997/98	201	64,664	83,831	148,696	5,790	12,630	18,420
1998/99	724	73,628	71,862	146,214	3,983	21,296	25,279

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Table 5-34.—Oranges, fresh:¹ United States exports by country of destination, 1996/97–1998/99

Country of destination	Year beginning November		
	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
Europe:			
Belgium and Luxembourg	19	54	17
Denmark	0	273	17
Finland	40	0	0
France	178	239	46
Germany	150	185	71
Ireland	24	0	0
Netherlands	793	395	48
Spain	0	0	17
Sweden	0	0	20
United Kingdom	342	568	159
Total EU	1,546	1,714	395
Western and Eastern Europe:			
Iceland	206	481	97
Norway	69	0	0
Russian Federation	3,794	4,381	226
Turkey	0	18	0
Total	4,069	4,880	323
South and Central America:			
Argentina	9	0	18
Brazil	4	0	5
Chile	0	246	256
Colombia	115	365	5
Ecuador	36	717	106
El Salvador	0	7	3
Guadeloupe	0	0	56
Guatemala	0	50	99
Honduras	80	0	0
Panama	124	107	135
Peru	383	519	36
Uruguay	18	0	0
Venezuela	10	0	19
Total	779	2,011	738
Caribbean:			
Aruba	20	53	43
Bahamas, The	76	83	38
Barbados	12	17	23
Bermuda	7	5	0
Jamaica	16	0	0
Martinique	0	0	35
Netherlands Antilles	39	15	9
Total	170	173	148
North America:			
Canada	200,989	202,009	90,605
Mexico	5,218	6,318	6,620
Total	206,207	208,327	97,225
Africa and Asia:			
Afghanistan	0	66	0
Brunei	77	68	0
Cambodia	160	89	0
China, Peoples Republic of	127	3,196	54
Hong Kong	139,449	175,258	35,646
India	0	0	49
Indonesia	4,776	586	313
Israel	37	0	0
Japan	124,857	129,289	50,185
Kenya	22	0	0
Korea, Republic of	31,978	26,540	15,579
Kuwait	0	5	18
Malaysia	21,401	20,140	9,390
Philippines	9,398	4,618	636
Qatar	0	0	1
Saudi Arabia	16	34	0
Singapore	20,041	20,369	9,418
South Africa	0	5	0
Sri Lanka	151	214	70
Taiwan	18,517	27,549	17,292
Thailand	722	341	170
United Arab Emirates	0	10	19
Vietnam	292	366	17
Total	372,021	408,743	138,857
Oceania:			
Australia	10,348	11,213	3,993
French Pacific Islands	81	140	76
New Zealand	6,310	7,754	3,359
Total	16,739	19,107	7,428
World Total	601,530	644,955	245,115

¹ Includes temple oranges.
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Table 5-35.—Fresh citrus fruits: Foreign trade, United States, 1989–98

Year ¹	Oranges		Grapefruit		Lemons		Limes		Tangerines	
	Imports	Domestic exports	Imports	Domestic exports	Imports	Domestic exports	Imports	Domestic exports	Imports	Domestic exports
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
1989	12,082	490,088	4,525	301,182	10,518	132,675	44,077	4,055	11,907	6,118
1990	61,685	251,938	8,100	458,874	14,501	119,385	65,848	4,854	11,258	8,363
1991	16,136	479,110	10,018	446,560	4,607	131,721	84,805	4,578	12,365	11,941
1992	10,236	562,598	12,509	444,776	9,834	127,336	112,125	2,770	12,396	9,559
1993	16,321	543,320	14,549	461,579	8,429	124,414	113,936	2,579	10,401	11,914
1994	17,585	580,755	13,676	481,743	12,319	126,121	142,990	3,421	4,254	12,546
1995	23,394	513,629	14,797	497,339	11,042	132,269	130,072	3,363	3,786	17,178
1996	29,654	590,428	12,807	484,403	21,736	120,279	147,064	3,517	3,877	15,285
1997	39,961	642,011	5,171	387,282	22,132	113,282	164,577	3,886	3,712	13,282
1998	101,923	263,941	15,521	428,804	22,703	114,083	151,613	3,921	2,637	11,553

¹ Year beginning October for all commodities.
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Table 5-36.—Dates: Area, yield, total production, marketing year average price per ton, and value, California, 1991–2000

Year	Bearing acreage	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991	5,200	4.23	22,000	970	21,340
1992	5,300	3.96	21,000	1,060	22,260
1993	5,500	5.27	29,000	790	22,910
1994	5,500	4.18	23,000	750	17,250
1995	5,200	4.37	22,700	780	17,706
1996	4,680	4.91	23,000	1,090	25,070
1997	4,800	4.38	21,000	1,100	23,100
1998	4,900	5.08	24,900	1,220	30,378
1999	4,900	4.53	22,200	1,240	27,528
2000 ¹	4,700	4.23	19,900	1,250	24,875

¹ Preliminary.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-37.—Dates: Foreign trade, United States, 1989–98

Year beginning October	Imports
	<i>Metric tons</i>
1989	9,314
1990	5,539
1991	7,072
1992	5,426
1993	5,272
1994	2,774
1995	4,683
1996	2,587
1997	3,208
1998	5,229

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Table 5-38.—Cranberries: Area, yield, production, season average price per barrel, value and quantities processed, United States, 1991–2000¹

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre ²	Total production ³	Utilized production	Price ⁴	Value	Quantities processed ⁵
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Barrels⁶</i>	<i>Barrels⁶</i>	<i>Barrels⁶</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Barrels⁶</i>
1991	28,400	148.6	4,219,000	4,219,000	49.00	206,616	3,912,000
1992	29,200	142.5	4,160,000	4,160,000	51.60	214,767	3,881,000
1993	29,400	133.3	3,919,000	3,919,000	50.20	196,820	3,619,000
1994	31,100	150.5	4,682,000	4,682,000	49.30	230,795	4,415,000
1995	32,800	127.8	4,193,000	4,193,000	53.40	223,938	3,858,000
1996	34,000	137.4	4,671,000	4,671,000	65.90	307,827	4,330,000
1997	35,700	154.0	5,497,000	5,497,000	63.70	350,147	5,072,000
1998	36,600	148.7	5,444,000	5,444,000	36.60	199,113	5,157,000
1999	37,500	168.9	6,334,000	6,334,000	17.70	112,235	5,974,000
2000 ⁷	36,600	151.3	5,539,000	5,288,000	NA	NA	NA

¹ Estimates relate to MA, NJ, OR, WA, and WI. ² Derived from total production. ³ Differences between utilized and total production are quantities unharvested for economic reasons or excess cullage and/or set-aside production under provisions of the Cranberry Marketing Order. ⁴ Average price of utilized production. Equivalent returns at first delivery point, screened basis of utilized production. ⁵ Mainly for canning. ⁶ Barrels of 100 pounds. ⁷ Preliminary. NA-not available.

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Table 5-39.—Cranberries: Area, yield, production, and season average price per barrel, by States, 1998–2000

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre			Total production			Price per barrel ²		
	1998	1999	2000 ¹	1998	1999	2000 ¹	1998	1999	2000 ¹	1998	1999	2000 ⁴
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Bbl.³</i>	<i>Bbl.³</i>	<i>Bbl.³</i>	<i>Bbl.³</i>	<i>Bbl.³</i>	<i>Bbl.³</i>	<i>Dol-lars</i>	<i>Dol-lars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
MA ..	14,400	15,000	13,900	130.2	125.0	133.1	1,875,000	1,875,000	1,850,000	30.80	16.80	.....
NJ ...	3,900	4,000	3,700	133.6	172.8	132.4	521,000	691,000	490,000	26.30	10.90	.....
OR ..	2,200	2,300	2,400	161.4	139.1	152.1	355,000	320,000	365,000	39.80	10.50	.....
WA	1,600	1,600	1,500	105.0	91.9	117.3	168,000	147,000	176,000	25.00	12.80	.....
WI ...	14,500	14,600	15,100	174.1	226.1	176.0	2,525,000	3,301,000	2,658,000	43.30	20.60	.....
US ..	36,600	37,500	36,600	148.7	168.9	151.3	5,444,000	6,334,000	5,539,000	36.60	17.70	.....

¹ Preliminary. ² Average price of utilized production. Equivalent returns at first delivery point, screened basis of utilized production. ³ Barrels of 100 pounds. ⁴ Not available.

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Table 5-40.—Figs: Total production, marketing year average price per ton, and value, California, 1991–2000

Year	Dried (dry basis)				Total		
	Production			Price per ton	Production (fresh basis) ¹	Price per ton	Value
	Total	Standard	Substandard				
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991	14,600	13,200	1,400	1,036	45,100	369	16,626
1992	15,200	13,900	1,300	1,185	46,900	405	18,985
1993	19,300	17,100	2,200	1,097	60,700	401	24,341
1994	18,200	17,000	1,200	1,198	56,700	419	23,768
1995	16,800	15,200	1,600	895	52,400	314	16,429
1996	14,500	13,100	1,400	774	45,500	283	12,894
1997	18,500	15,900	2,600	699	57,500	265	15,209
1998	16,500	13,300	3,200	594	51,300	226	11,611
1999	14,400	13,100	1,300	689	45,200	273	12,330
2000 ²	15,000	13,000	2,000	679	49,000	281	13,770

¹ Dried figs converted to fresh basis at ratio of 3 pounds fresh to 1 pound dried. ² Preliminary.

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Table 5-41.—Figs, dried: Foreign trade, United States, 1989–98

Year beginning October	Imports for consumption	Domestic exports
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
1989	5,437	2,243
1990	5,403	2,874
1991	8,387	2,931
1992	8,239	2,623
1993	10,990	3,035
1994	11,653	5,927
1995	4,834	4,850
1996	3,780	2,027
1997	4,414	1,824
1998	3,441	2,010

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Table 5-42.—Ginger Root: Area, yield, production, marketing year average price, and value, Hawaii, 1990/91–1999/2000

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Price per pound	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990–91 ...	250	48.0	12,000	63.0	7,560
1991–92 ...	290	40.0	11,600	55.0	6,380
1992–93 ...	360	27.5	9,900	53.0	5,247
1993–94 ...	150	40.0	6,000	87.0	5,220
1994–95 ...	135	43.0	5,800	87.0	5,046
1995–96 ...	200	47.0	9,400	75.0	7,050
1996–97 ...	275	44.0	12,100	67.0	8,107
1997–98 ...	360	50.0	18,000	40.0	7,200
1998–99 ...	350	46.0	16,100	50.0	8,050
1999–2000	270	50.0	13,500	66.0	8,910

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Table 5-43.—Grapes: Production, price, and value, United States, 1991–2000

Year	Grapes			
	Production (fresh basis)		Market year average price per ton ¹	Value
	Total	Utilized		
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991	5,555,900	5,555,270	312.00	1,735,267
1992	6,052,050	6,032,550	306.00	1,848,591
1993	6,022,950	6,014,350	333.00	2,005,321
1994	5,873,400	5,869,000	321.00	1,882,591
1995	5,921,900	5,912,350	346.00	2,046,737
1996	5,553,600	5,537,325	429.00	2,376,111
1997	7,290,900	7,287,365	429.00	3,126,433
1998	5,819,950	5,816,405	454.00	2,640,470
1999	6,236,360	6,234,830	469.00	2,926,759
2000 ²	7,315,270	7,314,630	419.00	3,063,918

¹ Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California and Washington, and the average price as sold for other States. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level. ² Preliminary.

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Table 5-44.—Grapes: Production and marketing year average price per ton, by States, 1998–2000

State	Total production			Utilized production			Price per ton ²		
	1998	1999	2000 ¹	1998	1999	2000 ¹	1998	1999	2000 ¹
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
AZ	23,000	21,000	20,000	23,000	21,000	20,000	751.00	801.00	718.00
AR	4,550	4,900	4,200	4,430	4,800	3,900	497.00	473.00	560.00
CA:									
All types	5,290,000	5,542,000	6,687,000	5,290,000	5,542,000	6,687,000	457.00	479.00	418.00
Wine	2,570,000	2,662,000	3,200,000	2,570,000	2,662,000	3,200,000	581.00	585.00	497.00
Table varieties ^{3,4}	643,000	758,000	743,000	643,000	758,000	743,000	499.00	552.00	570.00
Raisin ⁴	2,077,000	2,122,000	2,744,000	2,077,000	2,122,000	2,744,000	291.00	321.00	285.00
GA	3,200	3,300	3,500	2,900	3,000	3,200	1,110.00	1,170.00	1,230.00
MI	70,400	75,000	86,500	70,400	75,000	86,500	282.00	281.00	277.00
MO	2,200	2,800	2,950	2,200	2,800	2,950	531.00	584.00	555.00
NY	128,000	205,000	154,000	125,000	204,000	154,000	311.00	286.00	298.00
NC	1,500	1,900	2,300	1,500	1,900	2,300	1,030.00	1,150.00	1,160.00
OH	6,100	9,200	7,700	6,000	9,100	7,700	329.00	336.00	327.00
OR	14,700	17,900	18,600	14,700	17,900	18,600	1,180.00	1,300.00	1,400.00
PA	54,000	88,000	63,000	54,000	88,000	63,000	273.00	275.00	265.00
SC	300	360	520	275	330	480	1,520.00	570.00	669.00
WA:									
All types	222,000	265,000	265,000	222,000	265,000	265,000	474.00	432.00	481.00
Wine	70,000	70,000	90,000	70,000	70,000	90,000	922.00	910.00	899.00
Juice	152,000	195,000	175,000	152,000	195,000	175,000	280.00	260.00	266.00
US	5,819,950	6,236,360	7,315,270	5,816,405	6,234,830	7,314,630	454.00	469.00	419.00

¹ Preliminary. ² Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA and WA, and the average price as sold for other States. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level. ³ Fresh equivalent of dried and not dried. ⁴ The 2000 prices for California grapes utilized for raisins are not available. Price and value of grapes utilized for raisins in 2000 were derived by using the 1999 comparable prices.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-45.—Grapes: Production and utilization, United States, 1991–2000

Crop of—	Total production ¹	Utilized production	Utilization of quantities sold				
			Fresh	Processed			
				Canned	Dried (fresh basis)	Crushed for wine	Crushed for juice, etc. ²
Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
1991	5,555,900	5,555,270	800,400	41,000	1,582,500	2,717,820	413,550
1992	6,052,050	6,032,550	769,070	46,000	1,575,800	3,237,210	404,470
1993	6,022,950	6,014,350	800,500	45,000	1,677,200	3,025,480	466,170
1994	5,873,400	5,869,300	808,550	38,000	1,906,300	2,695,330	420,820
1995	5,921,900	5,912,350	852,600	35,000	1,552,500	2,973,640	498,610
1996	5,553,600	5,537,325	767,025	36,000	1,329,000	3,042,850	362,450
1997	7,290,900	7,287,365	937,115	44,000	1,806,500	4,034,400	465,350
1998	5,819,950	5,816,405	780,795	36,000	1,331,600	3,314,760	353,250
1999	6,236,360	6,234,830	887,221	35,000	1,459,900	3,350,659	502,050
2000 ³	7,315,270	7,314,630	903,825	32,000	1,992,600	3,961,955	424,250

¹Total production includes utilized production plus production not harvested and harvested not sold: 1990—120 tons fresh equivalent; 1991—630 tons fresh equivalent; 1992—19,500 tons fresh equivalent; 1993—8,600 tons fresh equivalent; 1994—4,100 tons fresh equivalent; 1995—9,550 tons fresh equivalent; 1996—16,275 tons fresh equivalent; 1997—3,535 tons fresh equivalent; 1998—3,545 tons fresh equivalent; 1999—1,530 tons fresh equivalent; and 2000—640 tons fresh equivalent. ²Mostly juice, but includes some quantities used for jam, jelly, etc. ³Preliminary.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-46.—Grapes: Production and utilization, by States, crop of 2000 (preliminary)

State	Total production	Utilized production	Utilization				
			Fresh	Processed			
				Canned	Dried (fresh basis) ¹	Crushed for—	
Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	
AZ	20,000	20,000	12,100	.....	7,600	.....	.....
AR	4,200	3,900	800	.....	.....	.....	.....
CA:							
All types	6,687,000	6,687,000	885,000	.....	1,985,000	3,785,000	.....
Wine	3,200,000	3,200,000	45,000	.....	.....	3,155,000	.....
Table	743,000	743,000	580,000	.....	33,000	130,000	.....
Raisin	2,744,000	2,744,000	260,000	32,000	1,952,000	500,000	.....
GA	3,500	3,200	1,000	.....	.....	2,200	.....
MI	86,500	86,500	500	.....	.....	2,400	83,600
MO	2,950	2,950	150	.....	.....	2,750	.....
NY	154,000	154,000	2,000	.....	.....	41,000	111,000
NC	2,300	2,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
OH	7,700	7,700	100	.....	.....	1,200	6,400
OR	18,600	18,600	.....	.....	.....	18,600	.....
PA	63,000	63,000	1,500	.....	.....	15,500	46,000
SC	520	480	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
WA:							
All types	265,000	265,000	.....	.....	.....	90,000	175,000
Wine	90,000	90,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Juice	175,000	175,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other States .....	.....	.....	675	.....	.....	3,305	2,250
US	7,315,270	7,314,630	903,825	32,000	1,992,600	3,961,955	424,250

¹Equivalent raisins produced (dried basis): 464,475 tons. ²Mostly juice, but includes some quantities used for jam, jelly, etc.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-47.—Raisins and currants: United States exports by country of destination, 1997/98–1999/2000

Country of destination	Year beginning September		
	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
North America:			
Canada	11,972	12,121	10,723
Mexico	1,167	896	1,173
Total	13,139	13,017	11,895
European Union:			
Sweden	4,693	4,368	3,527
Finland	2,119	2,270	1,725
Denmark	5,469	5,148	3,197
United Kingdom	26,270	22,195	11,439
Netherlands	3,820	3,471	2,794
France	679	669	625
Germany	7,191	5,092	3,280
Spain	666	587	499
Belgium-Lux.	1,438	926	708
Other	478	479	209
Total	52,823	45,205	28,002
Asia:			
Singapore	2,585	2,776	1,919
Malaysia	1,209	686	557
Korea, Republic of	2,175	1,654	1,122
Hong Kong	4,344	1,763	1,378
Taiwan	4,539	3,887	2,697
Japan	23,636	30,014	23,224
Total	38,488	40,779	30,897
Other countries:			
New Zealand	1,269	1,312	988
Norway	1,993	2,309	2,045
Philippines	1,089	1,246	777
Israel	1,050	1,256	1,008
All Others	10,582	5,466	4,637
Total	15,983	11,589	9,455
Grand total	120,433	110,591	80,251

FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Products Division, (202) 720–3423. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 5-48.—Grapes and raisins: Foreign trade, United States 1989–98

Year beginning October	Grapes		Raisins ¹	
	Imports, fresh	Domestic exports, fresh	Imports for consumption	Domestic exports
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
1989	368,236	173,706	10,414	114,727
1990	337,741	190,427	11,810	148,180
1991	310,142	218,374	7,667	140,257
1992	325,136	184,779	7,425	121,523
1993	311,027	215,505	6,432	122,628
1994	363,687	204,784	11,134	122,133
1995	341,098	240,097	12,525	118,824
1996	351,567	233,558	11,407	115,016
1997	419,956	217,467	10,918	120,923
1998	387,165	221,697	26,188	104,114

¹ Raisins converted to sweatbox or production basis by multiplying by 1.08. ERS, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 694–5260.

Table 5-49.—Guavas: Area, yield, utilized production, marketing year average price, and value, Hawaii, 1991–2000

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991	900	15.6	14,000	14.6	2,044
1992	765	17.3	13,260	14.3	1,896
1993	750	20.5	15,400	13.0	2,002
1994	740	23.9	17,700	13.5	2,390
1995	750	21.9	16,400	13.8	2,263
1996	750	21.7	16,300	13.8	2,249
1997	730	21.8	15,900	12.2	1,940
1998	710	20.6	14,600	12.2	1,781
1999	630	17.0	10,700	9.1	974
2000	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA-not available.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-50.—Nectarines: Production, utilization, and value, California, 1991–2000

Crop of—	Production	Utilization		Marketing year average price per ton ²	Value
		Fresh ¹	Processed (fresh basis)		
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991	215,000	211,000	4,000	402.00	86,457
1992	236,000	233,000	3,000	312.00	73,710
1993	205,000	201,000	4,000	500.00	102,421
1994	242,000	238,000	4,000	282.00	68,168
1995	176,000	170,000	6,000	534.00	93,990
1996	247,000	239,800	7,200	474.00	116,977
1997	264,000	258,500	5,500	375.00	98,895
1998	224,000	207,600	16,400	471.00	105,466
1999	274,000	256,300	17,700	411.00	112,497
2000 ³	266,000	(⁴)	(⁴)	398.00	105,849

¹Includes "Home use." ²Processing fruit prices are equivalent returns at processing plant door. ³Preliminary. ⁴Missing data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-51.—Olives: Total production, marketing year average price, value, and processed utilization, California, 1991–2000

Year	Production	Marketing year average price per ton	Value	Processed utilization			
				Crushed for oil	Canned	Limited	Undersized
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
1991	65,000	559	36,306	1,800	53,700	7,300	1,700
1992	165,000	549	90,561	5,700	121,000	31,500	6,300
1993	122,000	467	56,991	5,300	93,000	19,700	3,500
1994	84,000	464	38,994	4,400	66,500	8,400	4,200
1995	77,500	646	50,069	4,000	58,500	9,300	5,200
1996	166,000	617	102,364	7,000	123,000	29,000	6,500
1997	104,000	642	66,801	3,600	82,200	10,200	7,500
1998	90,000	459	41,331	4,100	64,200	12,800	8,400
1999	142,000	398	56,567	5,000	86,000	36,500	14,000
2000 ¹	53,000	640	33,903	3,000	41,400	5,100	3,000

¹Preliminary.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-52.—Olives and olive oil: Foreign trade, United States, 1989–98

Year beginning October	Imports			
	Olives		Olive oil	
	In brine	Dried	Edible	Inedible
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
1989	64,473	700	91,142	0
1990	60,835	487	99,698	0
1991	61,917	682	106,954	0
1992	62,224	606	123,234	0
1993	64,626	462	123,934	0
1994	60,554	1,045	127,647	0
1995	64,774	396	113,590	125
1996	73,544	271	148,051	43
1997	81,315	401	161,015	1
1998	85,810	438	169,927	0

ERS, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 694-5260.

Table 5-53.—Peaches: Production and value, United States, 1991–2000

Year	Total production	Utilized production	Marketing year average price ¹	Value
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Cents per pound</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991	2,695.5	2,515.4	15.7	396,109
1992	2,671.9	2,492.7	15.2	379,749
1993	2,644.3	2,478.4	15.9	395,241
1994	2,509.0	2,354.0	13.3	313,253
1995	2,289.5	2,179.1	18.4	401,393
1996	2,104.6	2,043.8	19.1	389,894
1997	2,624.6	2,508.4	17.7	444,137
1998	2,400.7	2,325.6	19.2	446,534
1999	2,525.7	2,433.4	19.0	462,836
2000 ²	2,610.9	2,519.7	19.6	495,067

¹Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA and WA except equivalent returns for bulk fruit at the first delivery point for CA Clingstone, and the average price as sold for other States. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level. ²Preliminary.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-54.—Peaches: Foreign trade, United States, 1989–98

Year beginning October	Domestic exports				
	Fresh	Canned	Canned, in fruit salad ²	Dried, in fruit salad ^{1,3}	Total, in terms of fresh ⁴
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
1989	51,508	13,951	9,083	646	84,728
1990	68,384	18,376	11,227	718	102,640
1991	71,416	19,308	13,428	704	108,063
1992	64,003	21,393	13,965	728	84,151
1993	83,309	18,171	10,402	831	116,499
1994	68,237	20,915	11,291	968	105,821
1995	74,822	17,777	10,696	884	108,206
1996	103,345	16,873	8,990	675	132,958
1997	79,987	21,580	9,189	728	114,801
1998	98,041	27,343	10,194	578	138,789

¹Net processed weight. ²Canned peaches are 40 percent of total canned fruit for salad. ³Dried peaches are 21 percent of total dried fruit for salad. ⁴Dried fruit converted to unprocessed dry weight by dividing by 1.08. Unprocessed dry weight converted to terms of fresh fruit on the basis that 1 pound dried equals 6.0 pounds fresh. Canned peaches converted to terms of fresh on basis that 1 pound canned equals about 1 pound fresh.

ERS, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 694-5260.

Table 5-55.—Peaches: Production and utilization, United States, 1991–2000

Crop of—	Total production ¹	Utilized production	Utilization of quantities sold				
			Fresh ²	Processed (fresh basis)			
				Canned	Dried	Frozen	Other ³
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
1991	2,695.5	2,515.4	1,241.7	987.1	44.4	161.5	80.7
1992	2,671.9	2,492.7	1,110.2	1,096.6	40.4	164.3	81.2
1993	2,644.3	2,478.4	1,166.0	1,044.6	30.0	178.8	59.0
1994	2,509.0	2,354.0	1,038.9	1,044.5	27.0	157.8	85.8
1995	2,289.5	2,179.1	1,125.0	813.5	28.0	150.9	61.7
1996	2,104.6	2,043.8	769.8	994.3	32.7	183.2	63.8
1997	2,624.6	2,508.4	1,126.8	1,107.8	34.1	201.0	38.7
1998	2,400.7	2,325.6	1,000.5	985.2	25.0	185.8	129.1
1999	2,525.7	2,433.4	1,100.3	996.0	31.4	204.1	101.6
2000 ⁴	2,610.9	2,519.7	1,183.9	1,034.8	25.2	219.5	56.3

¹Includes harvested not sold and unharvested production for California Clingstone peaches (tons): 1990—None. ²Includes "Home use." ³Used for jams, preserves, pickles, wine, brandy, baby food, etc. Includes small quantities frozen for some years. ⁴Preliminary.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-56.—Peaches: Production and season average price per pound, 1998–2000

State	Total production			Utilized production			Price ² for crop of—		
	1998	1999	2000 ¹	1998	1999	2000 ¹	1998	1999	2000 ¹
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
AL	16.0	20.0	15.0	15.0	19.0	14.0	0.456	0.297	0.405
AR	12.5	12.0	18.0	11.1	10.5	15.7	0.328	0.340	0.370
CA:									
All	1,726.0	1,822.0	1,865.0	1,711.7	1,791.8	1,818.0	0.129	0.133	0.139
Clingstone	1,045.0	1,059.0	1,064.0	1,030.7	1,028.8	1,017.0	0.110	0.113	0.125
Freestone	681.0	763.0	801.0	681.0	763.0	801.0	0.157	0.160	0.157
CO	20.0	3.0	19.0	18.5	2.9	17.0	0.488	0.640	0.470
CT	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	0.700	0.650	0.650
GA	70.0	110.0	115.0	65.0	105.0	110.0	0.345	0.373	0.379
ID	9.0	8.0	13.0	8.7	7.9	13.0	0.436	0.472	0.387
IL	15.0	19.0	23.0	13.5	17.0	20.0	0.433	0.389	0.412
IN	3.8	2.9	2.6	3.7	2.8	2.5	0.318	0.369	0.414
KS ³	0.5	0.8	.....	0.5	0.8	.....	0.470	0.420	.....
KY	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.0	0.375	0.430	0.516
LA	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.710	0.880	0.771
MD	10.5	8.8	9.0	10.2	8.8	9.0	0.300	0.471	0.398
MA	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.1	0.800	0.800	0.700
MI	43.0	23.0	47.5	42.5	23.0	45.5	0.272	0.237	0.249
MO	9.0	10.5	9.5	9.0	10.5	9.5	0.396	0.417	0.350
NJ	70.0	70.0	65.0	68.0	60.0	58.0	0.449	0.433	0.427
NY	10.0	14.0	12.0	8.5	12.0	11.3	0.416	0.454	0.400
NC	25.0	28.0	32.0	25.0	28.0	32.0	0.380	0.360	0.370
OH	6.8	8.7	10.4	6.5	7.9	9.1	0.416	0.447	0.468
OK	20.0	15.0	14.0	18.0	13.5	12.5	0.412	0.493	0.509
OR	8.0	7.0	8.0	7.9	6.9	7.8	0.316	0.365	0.423
PA	65.0	75.0	60.0	65.0	73.0	58.0	0.317	0.322	0.287
SC	140.0	160.0	150.0	105.0	130.0	140.0	0.260	0.204	0.204
TN	3.2	3.1	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.3	0.450	0.470	0.545
TX	24.0	13.0	21.0	19.0	11.0	17.3	0.520	0.620	0.580
UT	7.4	6.2	11.0	7.0	6.2	10.0	0.270	0.328	0.300
VA	14.0	15.0	10.0	12.0	12.0	9.0	0.300	0.290	0.300
WA	52.0	51.0	65.0	52.0	51.0	65.0	0.515	0.444	0.383
WV	12.7	12.6	7.0	12.4	12.3	7.0	0.264	0.302	0.256
Total above	2,400.7	2,525.7	2,610.9	2,325.6	2,433.4	2,519.7	0.192	0.190	0.196

¹ Preliminary. ² Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA and WA except equivalent returns for bulk fruit at the first delivery point for CA Clingstone, and the average price as sold for other States. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level. ³ Estimates discontinued in 2000.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-57.—Peaches: Production and utilization, by States, crop of 2000 (preliminary)

State	Total production	Utilized production ¹	Utilization				
			Fresh ²	Processed (fresh basis)			
				Canned	Dried	Frozen	Other ³
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
CA, all ³	1,865.0	1,818.0	.....	1,005.1	.....	.....	.....
Clingstone ³	1,064.0	1,017.0	.....	981.9	.....	.....	.....
Freestone	801.0	801.0	539.9	23.2	25.2	185.3	.....
GA	115.0	110.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NJ	65.0	58.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
PA	60.0	58.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
SC	150.0	140.0	118.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
WA	65.0	65.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other States	290.9	270.7	526.0	29.7	.....	34.2	56.3
US	2,610.9	2,519.7	1,183.9	1,034.8	25.2	219.5	56.3

¹ Difference between total and utilized production is harvested not sold and unharvested production. ² Includes "Home use." ³ Used for jams, preserves, brandy, etc.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-58.—Peaches, canned: United States exports by country of destination, 1997/98–1999/2000

Country of destination	Year beginning June		
	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
Caribbean:			
Bahamas	42	24	41
Bermuda	15	2	5
Dominican Republic	9	35	18
Haiti	0	2	5
Jamaica & Dep	3	11	0
Leeward-Windward Islands	1	0	0
Netherlands Antilles	9	22	65
Trinidad and Tobago	17	0	0
Total	95	96	134
Central America:			
Costa Rica	581	619	450
El Salvador	218	245	273
Guatemala	188	226	383
Honduras	16	33	21
Nicaragua	3	0	3
Panama	357	353	407
Total	1,363	1,477	1,538
European Union:			
Austria	0	119	0
Belgium and Luxembourg	33	176	82
Finland	0	0	0
France	35	6,026	0
Germany	329	265	101
Greece	0	0	19
Italy	982	0	0
Netherlands	24	1,441	111
Spain	17	0	0
Sweden	18	5	10
United Kingdom	63	123	0
Total	1,503	8,154	322
Former Soviet Union:			
Georgia, Republic of	33	0	0
Russian Federation	579	5	0
Ukraine	15	0	0
Total	627	5	0
Middle East:			
Bahrain	3	0	0
Israel	382	571	319
Jordan	0	0	0
Kuwait	77	11	15
Lebanon	21	12	0
Qatar	3	0	0
Saudi Arabia	467	151	154
Turkey	298	0	0
United Arab Emirates	20	8	18
Yemen	9	0	3
Total	1,280	752	509

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5-58.—Peaches, canned: United States exports by country of destination, 1997/98–1999/2000—Continued

Country of destination	Year beginning June		
	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
North America:			
Canada	7,468	6,248	8,043
Mexico	950	4,154	5,395
Total	8,418	10,402	13,438
Oceania:			
Australia	52	0	0
French Pacific Islands	34	16	12
Marshall Islands	29	53	16
Micronesia, Fed.	0	82	0
New Zealand	28	36	0
Total	143	187	28
Other Asia:			
Brunei	0	4	0
China, Republic of	0	15	33
Hong Kong	287	197	47
Indonesia	26	0	0
Japan	2,917	2,475	2,248
Korea, Republic of	569	1,220	1,142
Malaysia	4	7	17
Philippines	119	650	91
Singapore	228	110	141
Taiwan	912	1,036	346
Thailand	45	48	72
Total	5,108	5,763	4,137
Other West Europe:			
Iceland	3	5	0
Norway	16	4	0
Total	19	9	0
South America:			
Argentina	0	55	35
Brazil	0	17	0
Chile	99	477	0
Colombia	31	22	10
Ecuador	77	60	0
Paraguay	0	0	0
Peru	159	203	17
Suriname	0	0	0
Venezuela	75	50	8
Total	441	884	70
South Asia:			
Bangladesh	0	0	20
Sri Lanka	0	5	0
Total	0	5	20
Grand total	18,997	27,734	20,197

FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Products Division, (202) 720–3423. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 5-59.—Pineapples: Total area, utilized production, utilization, marketing year average price, and value, Hawaii, 1991–2000

Year	Total area	Utilized production	Utilization		Price per ton	Value
			Fresh	Processed		
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991	28,400	555,000	125,000	430,000	194	107,775
1992	26,200	550,000	130,000	420,000	186	102,100
1993	22,000	370,000	135,000	235,000	216	79,850
1994	22,300	365,000	130,000	235,000	216	78,890
1995	19,900	345,000	125,000	220,000	253	87,360
1996	20,000	347,000	115,000	232,000	276	95,914
1997	19,900	324,000	103,000	221,000	283	91,721
1998	21,000	332,000	111,000	221,000	279	92,776
1999	21,000	352,000	122,000	230,000	288	101,448
2000 ¹	20,700	354,000	122,000	232,000	287	101,530

¹ Preliminary.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-60.—Pears: Production and value, United States 1991–2000

Year	Total production		Utilized production		Marketing year average price ¹	Value
	<i>Tons</i>		<i>Tons</i>		<i>Dollars per ton</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991	903,000	902,850	902,850	303.00	273,666	
1992	923,200	921,350	921,350	295.00	272,205	
1993	947,850	946,500	946,500	245.00	231,850	
1994	1,045,950	1,045,450	1,045,450	223.00	233,071	
1995	947,950	947,300	947,300	272.00	257,849	
1996	820,550	820,250	820,250	376.00	308,367	
1997	1,042,500	1,041,930	1,041,930	276.00	287,822	
1998	970,140	967,795	967,795	291.00	281,611	
1999	1,015,450	1,013,435	1,013,435	294.00	298,009	
2000 ²	975,150	957,170	957,170	267.00	255,354	

¹Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, OR, and WA, and the average price as sold for other States. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level. ²Preliminary.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-61.—Pears: Production and season average price per ton, by States, 1998–2000

Variety and State	Total production			Utilized production			Price ² for crop—		
	1998	1999	2000 ¹	1998	1999	2000 ¹	1998	1999	2000 ¹
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
CA, all	307,000	341,000	316,000	307,000	341,000	301,000	264.00	216.00	226.00
Bartlett	277,000	311,000	286,000	277,000	311,000	271,000	271.00	246.00	203.00
Other	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000	436.00	295.00	437.00
CO	3,500	500	3,000	3,325	490	2,960	449.00	657.00	375.00
CT	1,100	1,050	1,250	1,100	950	1,250	775.00	775.00	562.00
MI	5,040	5,000	5,200	4,800	4,900	5,200	271.00	265.00	270.00
NY	11,500	12,500	14,500	10,000	11,300	12,900	375.00	388.00	353.00
OR, all	245,000	226,000	220,000	244,600	225,500	219,000	338.00	420.00	285.00
Bartlett	65,000	66,000	60,000	64,600	65,500	59,000	342.00	297.00	271.00
Other	180,000	160,000	160,000	180,000	160,000	160,000	337.00	470.00	290.00
PA	6,100	4,100	4,600	6,100	4,000	4,400	351.00	425.00	509.00
UT	900	300	600	870	295	460	307.00	458.00	533.00
WA, all	390,000	425,000	410,000	390,000	425,000	410,000	277.00	285.00	280.00
Bartlett	160,000	210,000	170,000	160,000	210,000	170,000	290.00	228.00	247.00
Other	230,000	215,000	240,000	230,000	215,000	240,000	267.00	341.00	303.00
US	970,140	1,015,450	975,150	967,795	1,013,435	957,170	291.00	294.00	267.00

¹Preliminary. ²Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, OR, and WA, and the average price as sold for other States. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-62.—Pears: Foreign trade, United States, 1989–98

Year beginning October	Imports for consumption, fresh	Domestic exports				
		Fresh ¹	Canned	Dried, in fruit salad ^{1,2}	Canned, in fruit salad ³	Total, in terms of fresh fruit ⁴
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
1989	41,292	93,715	2,155	513	7,948	107,055
1990	45,585	99,392	3,623	570	9,824	116,436
1991	59,133	119,376	6,165	559	11,750	140,819
1992	64,825	98,818	3,441	578	12,219	182,126
1993	65,283	137,046	3,076	600	9,102	153,010
1994	48,065	127,961	5,039	769	9,879	147,732
1995	57,371	144,426	7,245	702	9,359	165,460
1996	78,520	126,409	3,494	536	7,866	141,150
1997	67,636	156,996	5,228	578	8,041	173,912
1998	87,422	145,711	4,551	459	8,920	162,077

¹Net processed weight. ²Dried pears are 16% percent of total dried fruit for salad. ³Canned pears are 35 percent of total canned fruit for salad. ⁴Dried converted to unprocessed dry weight by dividing by 1.03. Unprocessed dry weight converted to terms of fresh on the basis that 1 pound dried equals about 6.5 pounds fresh. Canned converted to terms of fresh on basis that 1 pound of canned equals about 1 pound fresh.
ERS, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 694-5260.

Table 5-63.—Pears, fresh (dessert and cooking): Production in specified countries, 1997/98–1999/2000¹

Continent and country	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>
North America:			
Canada	16.8	17.4	18.0
Mexico	25.7	33.0	30.0
United States	880.1	925.7	910.0
Total	922.6	976.1	958.0
South America:			
Argentina ²	583.0	475.5	NA
Chile ²	258.5	237.0	NA
Total	841.5	712.5	NA
European Union:			
Belgium/Luxembourg	152.7	164.9	156.6
France	246.1	287.4	264.0
Germany	55.0	54.0	55.0
Greece	69.3	66.0	68.0
Italy	1,115.0	784.0	923.0
Netherlands	140.0	135.0	180.0
Spain	557.0	682.5	585.0
Sweden	16.3	12.8	15.3
United Kingdom	28.7	18.1	26.0
Total	2,380.1	2,204.7	2,272.9
Other Europe:			
Russia	181.3	136.6	180.0
Turkey	360.0	360.0	360.0
Total	541.3	496.6	540.0
Total Europe	2,921.4	2,701.3	2,812.9
Africa:			
South Africa	280.9	296.8	NA
Total	280.9	296.8	NA
Asia:			
Japan	409.7	415.7	414.8
China	7,275.5	7,740.0	8,050.0
Total	7,685.2	8,155.7	8,464.8
Oceania:			
Australia	178.9	170.0	NA
New Zealand	21.9	32.6	NA
Total	200.8	202.6	NA
Total specified countries	12,852.4	13,045.0	NA

¹ May include some cider varieties in countries not reporting separately. ² It is too early to make reliable forecast for the Southern Hemisphere countries for the 2000/01 season.

FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Products Division, (202) 720-3423. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

Table 5-64.—Pears: Production and utilization, by States, crop of 2000 (preliminary)

State and variety	Total production	Utilized production	Utilization	
			Fresh ¹	Processed ²
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
CA, all	316,000	301,000	(³)	(³)
Bartlett	286,000	271,000	86,000	185,000
Other	30,000	30,000	(³)	(³)
CO	3,000	2,960	(³)	(³)
CT	1,250	1,250	(³)	(³)
MI	5,200	5,200	(³)	(³)
NY	14,500	12,900	(³)	(³)
OR, all	220,000	219,000	(³)	(³)
Bartlett	60,000	59,000	29,000	30,000
Other	160,000	160,000	(³)	(³)
PA	4,600	4,400	(³)	(³)
UT	600	460	(³)	(³)
WA, all	410,000	410,000	(³)	(³)
Bartlett	170,000	170,000	50,000	120,000
Other	240,000	240,000	(³)	(³)
US	975,150	957,170	562,130	395,040

¹ Includes "Home use." ² Mostly canned, but includes small quantities dried, juiced, and other uses. ³ Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but included in U.S. totals.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-65.—Pears: Production and utilization, United States, 1991-2000

Crop of—	Total production	Utilized production	Utilization of quantities sold—Fresh ¹
	Tons	Tons	Tons
1991	903,000	902,850	462,000
1992	923,200	921,350	442,180
1993	947,850	946,500	507,400
1994	1,045,950	1,045,450	551,000
1995	947,950	947,300	544,260
1996	820,550	820,250	459,550
1997	1,042,500	1,041,930	572,310
1998	970,140	967,795	513,795
1999	1,015,450	1,013,435	536,175
2000 ²	975,150	957,170	562,130

¹ Includes "Home use." ² Preliminary.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-66.—Papayas: Area, utilized production, utilization, marketing year average price, and value, Hawaii, 1991-2000

Year	Area harvested	Utilized production	Utilization		Price per pound	Value
			Fresh	Processed		
	Acres	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Cents	dollars
1991	2,025	55,350	48,150	7,200	29.3	16,228
1992	2,415	71,300	55,800	15,500	20.2	14,415
1993	2,555	63,700	58,200	5,500	21.5	13,673
1994	2,200	62,000	56,200	5,800	22.3	13,831
1995	2,435	50,800	41,900	8,900	36.4	18,494
1996	1,835	41,800	37,800	4,000	40.8	17,054
1997	1,985	38,800	35,700	3,100	48.9	18,978
1998	2,120	39,900	35,600	4,300	31.6	12,589
1999	1,940	42,400	39,400	3,000	37.6	15,929
2000 ¹	1,600	53,000	49,000	4,000	32.7	17,319

¹ Preliminary.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-67.—Plums, California: Production, value, and utilization, 1991–2000

Season	Total production	Utilized production	Marketing year average price per ton ¹	Value
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991	218,000	218,000	449.00	97,894
1992	250,000	250,000	252.00	63,033
1993	185,000	185,000	508.00	93,954
1994	247,000	247,000	321.00	79,358
1995	124,000	124,000	950.00	117,849
1996	228,000	228,000	420.00	95,831
1997	246,000	246,000	312.00	76,825
1998	188,000	188,000	529.00	99,388
1999	196,000	196,000	419.00	82,041
2000 ²	196,000	196,000	442.00	86,669

¹Fresh fruit prices are equivalent returns at point of first sale. Processing fruit prices are equivalent returns at processing plant door. ²Preliminary.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-68.—Prunes (dried basis): Production, price and value, California, 1991–2000¹

Season	Total production	Utilized production	Marketing year average price per ton ³	Value
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991	187,000	187,000	940.00	175,780
1992	184,000	184,000	1,030.00	189,520
1993	121,000	121,000	1,120.00	135,520
1994	193,000	193,000	1,090.00	210,370
1995	181,000	181,000	1,040.00	188,240
1996	223,000	223,000	839.00	187,097
1997	214,000	205,000	883.00	181,015
1998	108,000	103,000	764.00	78,692
1999 ³	178,000	165,000	895.00	147,180
2000 ³	220,000	199,000	NA	NA

¹The drying ratio is approximately 3 pounds of fresh fruit to 1 pound of dried fruit. ²Equivalent returns at the processing plant door. ³Preliminary. NA-not available.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-69.—Prunes and plums: ¹ Production, value, and utilization, 4-States, 1991–2000

Year	Total production	Utilized production	Marketing year average price per ton	Value	Utilization of quantities sold			
					Fresh ²	Processed (fresh basis)		
						Dried and other	Canned	Frozen
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
1991	24,100	23,800	283.00	6,747	12,990	3,010	6,850	950
1992	44,600	44,400	192.00	8,524	21,060	9,440	13,400	500
1993	28,200	25,930	183.00	4,746	13,790	2,890	8,700	550
1994	38,100	32,100	168.00	5,401	13,550	6,800	10,650	1,100
1995	22,500	21,480	313.00	6,718	12,200	2,730	5,650	900
1996	19,500	18,700	442.00	8,272	10,650	1,900	5,700	450
1997	25,500	23,700	273.00	6,481	10,500	2,800	8,700	1,700
1998	25,600	24,800	311.00	7,707	11,750	4,150	7,250	1,650
1999	22,900	21,620	208.00	4,500	11,150	4,120	5,400	950
2000 ³	23,900	21,950	224.00	4,907	9,400	5,650	5,400	1,500

¹ID, MI, OR, and WA. Mostly prunes; however, estimates include small quantities of plums in all States. ²Includes "Home use." ³Preliminary.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-70.—Prunes and plums (fresh basis): Production and season average price per ton, by States, 1998–2000

State	Total production			Utilized production			Price per ton ²		
	1998	1999	2000 ¹	1998	1999	2000 ¹	1998	1999	2000 ¹
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
ID	4,500	1,800	3,500	4,300	1,770	3,350	553.00	287.00	397.00
MI	3,600	4,000	3,600	3,600	3,750	3,300	300.00	299.00	261.00
OR	10,500	13,000	10,000	9,900	12,000	8,500	274.00	157.00	192.00
WA	7,000	4,100	6,800	7,000	4,100	6,800	219.00	241.00	159.00
Total, 4 States	25,600	22,900	23,900	24,800	21,620	21,950	311.00	208.00	224.00

¹ Preliminary. ² Fresh fruit prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for OR and WA, and the average price as sold for other States. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-71.—Prunes and plums: Utilization and marketing year average price per ton, by State, 1994–2000¹

State and season	Quantity				Price ⁴			
	Fresh ²	Dried and other ³	Canned	Frozen	Fresh	Dried and other	Canned	Frozen
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
MI:								
1994	1,700	(⁵)	3,650	(⁵)	230.00	(⁵)	140.00	(⁵)
1995	3,300	(⁵)	3,150	(⁵)	340.00	(⁵)	125.00	(⁵)
1996	1,250	(⁵)	900	(⁵)	360.00	(⁵)	300.00	(⁵)
1997	1,500	(⁵)	2,100	(⁵)	460.00	(⁵)	267.00	(⁵)
1998	1,200	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	390.00	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
1999	1,100	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	440.00	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
2000	1,250	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	270.00	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
WA:								
1994	4,600	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	208.00	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
1995	4,500	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	392.00	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
1996	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
1997	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
1998	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
1999	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
1999	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)
Total 4 States: ⁶								
1993	13,790	2,890	8,700	550	206.00	78.00	184.00	156.00
1994	13,550	6,800	10,650	1,100	255.00	75.00	122.00	123.00
1995	12,200	2,730	5,650	900	441.00	118.00	153.00	176.00
1996	10,650	1,900	5,700	450	575.00	175.00	294.00	311.00
1997	10,500	2,800	8,700	1,700	448.00	76.00	149.00	159.00
1998	11,750	4,150	7,250	1,650	476.00	160.00	148.00	230.00
1999	11,150	4,120	5,400	950	232.00	218.00	135.00	297.00
2000	9,400	5,650	5,400	1,500	321.00	145.00	119.00	287.00

¹ ID, MI, OR, and WA. Mostly prunes; however, estimates include small quantities of plums in all States. ² Includes "Home use." ³ Some quantities otherwise processed are included to avoid disclosure of individual operations. ⁴ Prices for fresh sales are average prices as sold for ID and MI; equivalent packinghouse door returns for OR and WA. Quantities processed are priced at the equivalent processing plant door level. ⁵ Not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations, but is included in total. ⁶ Includes ID and OR.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-72.—Prunes, dried: United States exports by country of destination, 1997/98–1999/2000

Country of destination	Year beginning September		
	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
North America:			
Canada	4,175	4,369	4,754
Mexico	1,276	794	993
Total	5,450	5,163	5,747
Europe:			
Germany	11,139	9,878	9,601
Italy	6,489	5,592	5,770
United Kingdom	4,794	6,957	5,563
Netherlands	1,451	4,097	1,713
Denmark	1,613	1,499	1,657
Belgium-Luxembourg	205	399	1,478
Finland	1,739	1,393	1,167
Sweden	1,784	1,467	1,111
Spain	1,225	1,105	860
Other	337	184	346
Total	30,778	32,571	29,267
Asia:			
Japan	20,162	19,705	16,046
Hong Kong	754	736	2,328
Singapore	1,949	1,514	1,379
Taiwan	876	1,701	1,040
Malaysia	189	888	927
Korea	5	2	28
Total	23,935	24,546	21,748
Other countries:			
Australia	730	957	1,320
Poland	1,057	1,337	1,206
New Zealand	631	945	980
Norway	1,006	1,103	953
Other	6,563	4,570	3,852
Total	9,987	8,912	8,311
Grand total	70,150	71,193	65,074

FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Products Division, (202) 720-3423. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 5-73.—Prunes: Foreign trade, United States, 1989–98

Year beginning October	Imports				Domestic exports			
	Fresh prunes and plums	Other-wise prepared or preserved	Dried prunes ¹	Total, in terms of fresh ²	Fresh prunes and plums	Dried prunes ¹	Dried, in fruit salad ^{1,3}	Total, in terms of fresh ²
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
1989	22,746	622	413	24,377	73,208	74,746	1,322	270,692
1990	24,170	698	372	25,764	27,098	100,081	1,469	290,737
1991	24,115	664	399	25,748	68,273	90,975	1,442	308,202
1992	23,639	837	2,052	29,718	56,952	84,755	1,492	280,862
1993	21,741	921	4,588	34,480	69,913	57,936	1,702	126,498
1994	23,294	881	375	25,060	40,429	60,247	1,983	201,988
1995	20,218	826	250	21,610	67,193	62,548	1,811	234,279
1996	22,923	746	450	24,762	71,906	67,535	1,382	250,825
1997	19,509	811	213	20,791	48,855	70,831	1,491	236,613
1998	27,709	735	713	30,221	59,894	68,338	1,183	240,382

¹Net processed weight. ²Exports and imports of dried prunes converted to unprocessed dry weight by dividing by 1.04. Unprocessed dry weight converted to terms of fresh fruit on the basis that 1 pound dried equals 2.7 pounds fresh. "Other-wise prepared or preserved" converted to terms of fresh fruit on the basis that 1 pound equals 0.899 pound fresh.

³Dried prunes in salad estimated at 43 percent of total dried fruit for salad.

ERS, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 694-5260.

Table 5-74.—Strawberries, commercial crop: Production and value per hundredweight, by States, 1998–2000

Utilization, season, and State	Production			Value per unit		
	1998	1999	2000 ¹	1998	1999	2000 ¹
FOR FRESH MARKET²						
Winter:	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>Dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>Dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>Dollars per cwt.</i>
FL	1,612	1,860	2,205	100.00	81.00	76.00
Total	1,612	1,860	2,205	100.00	81.00	76.00
Spring:³						
AR	8	11	.....	65.00	62.00	.....
CA	13,552	15,129	15,180	55.80	57.90	50.50
LA ³	60	60	.....	70.00	72.00	.....
MI	95	90	90	74.60	71.20	74.60
NJ	20	20	16	44.20	63.50	94.00
NY	61	78	65	115.00	106.00	105.00
NC	200	176	231	75.00	80.00	75.00
OH	52	40	44	100.00	105.00	108.00
OR	506	416	353	51.00	51.50	49.50
PA	50	52	65	109.00	105.00	108.00
VA ⁴ .....	.....	.....	54	.....	.....	105.00
WA	120	120	129	50.30	61.40	52.50
WI	61	52	44	108.00	99.00	104.00
Total	14,785	16,244	16,271	56.90	58.80	52.00
US	16,397	18,104	18,476	61.10	61.10	54.90
PROCESSING						
Spring:						
CA	4,466	5,049	4,192	29.70	31.20	22.10
MI	13	19	17	47.00	46.00	47.00
OR	480	399	335	50.00	50.00	47.00
WA	100	96	109	42.00	50.00	44.00
US	5,059	5,563	4,653	31.90	32.90	24.50

¹ Preliminary. ² Mostly for fresh market, but includes some quantities used for processing in States for which processing estimates are not prepared. ³ Estimates discontinued in 2000. ⁴ Added to estimating program in 2000.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-75.—Strawberries, commercial crop: Area, yield, production, value per hundred weight, and total value, United States, 1991–2000

Year	Fresh market and processing					Fresh market ³			Processing		
	Area for harvest	Yield per acre	Production ¹	Value ²		Production	Value ²		Production	Value ²	
				Per cwt	Total		Per cwt	Total		Per cwt	Total
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>Dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>Dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>Dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991	46,080	296	13,656	46.20	631,458	9,682	54.00	522,567	3,974	27.40	108,891
1992	49,530	269	13,348	52.30	698,004	9,997	61.50	615,243	3,351	24.70	82,761
1993	51,230	282	14,465	46.30	669,937	10,108	54.00	546,033	4,357	28.40	123,904
1994	48,830	338	16,486	50.70	836,142	11,477	60.20	690,414	5,009	29.10	145,728
1995	48,080	333	16,020	50.70	811,634	11,456	60.40	692,249	4,564	26.20	119,385
1996	47,670	341	16,259	47.30	768,943	12,126	56.50	684,661	4,133	20.40	84,282
1997	44,260	368	16,278	55.50	903,350	12,018	65.60	787,974	4,260	27.10	115,376
1998	45,230	363	16,397	61.10	1,001,854	11,338	74.10	840,403	5,059	31.90	161,451
1999	45,560	397	18,104	61.10	1,105,513	12,541	73.50	922,360	5,563	32.90	183,153
2000 ⁴	47,750	387	18,476	54.90	1,013,537	13,823	65.10	899,554	4,653	24.50	113,983

¹ Excludes the following quantities not harvested and not marked because of economic conditions (1,000 hundredweight): 13 in 1990, 7 in 1991, 8 in 1992, 6 in 1993, and 50 in 1995. ² Fresh market price and value on f.o.b. basis. Processing price and value at processing plant door. ³ Mostly for fresh market, but includes some quantities used for processing in States for which processing estimates are not prepared. ⁴ Preliminary.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-76.—Strawberries, commercial crop: Area harvested, production, value per hundred weight, by States, 1998–2000¹

Season and State	Area harvested			Production			Value per unit		
	1998	1999	2000 ²	1998	1999	2000 ²	1998	1999	2000 ²
Winter:	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>Dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>Dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>Dollars per cwt.</i>
FL	6,200	6,200	6,300	1,612	1,860	2,205	100.00	81.00	76.00
Total	6,200	6,200	6,300	1,612	1,860	2,205	100.00	81.00	76.00
Spring:									
AR ³	180	210	.....	8	11	.....	65.00	62.00	.....
CA	24,200	24,600	27,600	13,552	15,129	15,180	55.80	57.90	50.50
LA ³	400	400	.....	60	60	.....	70.00	72.00	.....
MI	1,400	1,400	1,300	95	90	90	74.60	71.20	74.60
NJ	450	450	450	20	20	16	44.20	63.50	94.00
NY	1,600	1,600	1,600	61	78	65	115.00	106.00	105.00
NC	1,600	1,600	1,700	200	176	231	75.00	80.00	75.00
OH	1,000	1,000	1,000	52	40	44	100.00	105.00	108.00
OR	4,400	4,200	3,500	506	416	353	51.00	51.50	49.50
PA	1,200	1,300	1,300	50	52	65	109.00	105.00	108.00
VA ⁴ .....	.....	.....	500	.....	.....	54	.....	.....	105.00
WA	1,500	1,500	1,500	120	120	129	50.30	61.40	52.50
WI	1,100	1,100	1,000	61	52	44	108.00	99.00	104.00
Total	39,030	39,360	41,450	14,785	16,244	16,271	56.90	58.80	52.00
US	45,230	45,560	47,750	16,397	18,104	18,476	61.10	61.10	54.90

¹Includes quantities used for fresh market and processing. ²Preliminary. ³Estimates discontinued in 2000. ⁴Added to estimating program in 2000.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-77.—Fruits, noncitrus: Production, utilization, and value, United States, 1991–2000¹

Year	Utilized production	Fresh ²	Processed						Value of utilized production
			Canned	Dried	Juice	Frozen	Wine	Other	
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991	15,740	6,215	2,119	2,417	1,583	501	2,739	167	6,021,210
1992	17,124	6,317	2,386	2,369	1,743	584	3,256	261	6,036,615
1993	16,554	6,391	2,042	2,339	1,749	627	3,029	181	6,130,121
1994	17,339	6,710	2,090	2,816	1,886	665	2,711	228	6,268,533
1995	16,348	6,285	1,753	2,400	1,857	647	2,992	205	6,815,962
1996	16,103	6,313	1,873	2,275	1,582	604	3,043	180	7,265,788
1997	18,363	6,643	2,130	2,660	1,675	699	4,035	247	8,158,095
1998	16,560	6,512	1,847	1,911	1,786	710	3,315	207	7,270,414
1999	17,331	6,656	1,987	2,148	1,887	733	3,351	253	8,073,650
2000 ³	18,217	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	8,146,287

¹Includes the following crops: Apples, apricots, avocados, bananas, berries (beginning 1992), cherries, cranberries, dates, figs, grapes, guavas, kiwifruit, nectarines, olives, papayas, peaches, pears, pineapples, plums, prunes, and strawberries. ²Includes "Home Use," local and roadside sales. ³Preliminary. NA-not available.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-78.—Fruits, fresh: Total reported domestic rail, truck, and air shipments, 1999

Commodity	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.
Citrus:													
Grapefruit	2,690	3,172	3,255	1,873	436	57	12	24	140	1,263	2,174	2,395	17,491
Lemons	34	35	58	46	35	28	27	45	47	31	61	68	515
Limes	795	798	987	1,181	893	502	56	59	104	629	1,181	1,709	8,894
Tangelos	109	18	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	272	483
Tangerines	362	306	423	240	28	.....	.....	.....	17	382	720	799	3,277
Templets	164	161	63	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	391
Total	4,169	4,504	4,804	3,376	1,441	639	167	212	357	2,337	4,232	5,259	31,497
Noncitrus:													
Apples	4,901	4,153	4,249	4,020	4,463	2,633	2,426	2,740	2,881	4,676	4,349	4,108	45,599
Apricots .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	291	151	109	5	.....	.....	.....	636
Avocados	230	222	263	267	386	311	425	326	289	175	79	83	3,056
Blueberries .....	.....	.....	.....	2	31	188	369	98	23	12	3	.....	726
Cherries .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	143	1,066	815	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,078
Cranberries .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	25	29	7	64
Fruits, other ¹	13	8	6	61	2	1	4	31	71	48	25	18	288
Grapes	29	2	.....	.....	312	1,310	1,367	2,939	2,878	2,772	2,395	1,132	15,136
Kiwifruit	139	88	64	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	57	51	459
Nectarines .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	155	1,019	1,596	1,642	767	6	.....	.....	5,185
Papaya	21	21	24	23	21	22	23	23	22	26	25	21	272
Peaches .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	333	1,468	1,776	2,257	1,030	208	21	.....	7,093
Pears	1,255	1,012	767	590	593	257	316	514	782	2,343	1,228	1,124	10,781
Persimmons .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	20	9	.....	37
Pineapples	146	153	187	176	184	203	225	163	180	185	191	173	2,166
Plums .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	472	1,080	1,289	750	153	20	.....	3,776
Pomegranates .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	37	57	40	19	160
Prunes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	40	5	.....	.....	75
Strawberries	317	362	1,085	1,547	2,169	1,723	1,345	769	623	526	227	233	10,926
Total	7,051	6,021	6,645	6,696	8,885	10,964	11,918	12,991	10,381	11,274	8,709	6,978	108,513
Grand total	11,220	10,525	11,449	10,072	10,326	11,603	12,085	13,203	10,738	13,611	12,941	12,237	140,010

¹ Not otherwise specified.
AMS, Fruit and Vegetable Division, Market News Branch, (202) 720-3343.

Table 5-79.—Fruits, dried: Production (dry basis), California, 1990–99

Year	Apples	Apricots	Dates	Figs ¹	Peaches ²	Pears ³	Prunes	Grapes ⁴	Total
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
1990	3,200	3,050	24,000	16,000	1,500	1,270	147,000	395,500	591,520
1991	1,870	2,600	22,000	14,600	2,400	1,550	187,000	34 8,000	580,020
1992	2,026	2,500	21,000	15,200	2,100	1,500	184,000	391,500	619,826
1993	2,290	2,730	29,000	19,300	1,850	1,500	121,000	388,300	565,970
1994	NA	4,800	23,000	18,200	1,450	1,300	193,000	422,000	663,750
1995	NA	1,480	22,700	16,800	1,550	800	181,000	309,200	533,530
1996	NA	2,170	23,000	14,500	1,700	700	223,000	313,900	578,970
1997	NA	1,740	21,000	18,500	1,894	800	205,000	432,800	681,734
1998	NA	1,250	24,900	16,500	1,551	1,100	103,000	281,200	429,501
1999	NA	1,160	22,200	14,200	1,849	1,010	165,000	346,800	552,219

¹ Standard and substandard. ² Freestone only. ³ Bartlett only. ⁴ Raisin and table type. NA-not available.
ERS, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 694-5260.

Table 5-80.—Raisins: Commercial production in specified countries, 1997/98–1999/2000

Commodity/country	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000 ¹
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
Australia	38,500	21,119	26,667
Chile	27,820	36,000	35,000
Greece	38,000	28,000	22,500
Mexico	18,000	20,000	12,000
South Africa	27,063	40,358	38,142
Turkey	240,000	250,000	190,000
United States	388,729	251,290	309,350
Total	778,112	646,767	633,659

¹ Preliminary.

FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Products Division, (202) 720-3423. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches, and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

Table 5-81.—Fruits, frozen: Commercial pack, by kinds and areas, United States, 1999¹

Commodity	Northeast ²	South ³	Midwest ⁴	West ⁵	Total
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
Apples			69,012	42,932	11,944
Apricots				18,492	18,492
Cherries, sweet			7,086	6,554	13,640
Peaches				123,942	123,942
Plums and prunes				⁹ 986	986
Purees, noncitrus ⁶				85,535	85,535
Berries:					
Blackberries				23,895	23,895
Blueberries	55,750		30,473	10,344	96,567
Boysenberries				4,703	4,703
Loganberries					⁸
Raspberries, black					⁸
Raspberries, red				23,324	23,324
Strawberries				419,768	419,768
Miscellaneous fruits and berries ⁷			64,007	37,900	101,907
Total	55,750		170,578	798,315	1,024,703

¹Includes the commercial pack only and does not include quantities produced in frozen food locker plants. ²Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island and Vermont. ³Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, Missouri, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia. ⁴Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, Ohio, and Wisconsin. ⁵Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Oregon, Utah, and Washington. ⁶1997 data includes purees of apricot, apple, banana, blackberry, blueberry, boysenberry, cherry, cranberry, currant, elderberry, grape, loganberry, nectarine, peach, pear, plum, black and red raspberry, and strawberry. ⁷1997 data includes avocado, banana, cantaloupe, cranberries, elderberries, figs, gooseberries, grapes, loganberries, mangos, melon balls, mixed fruit, ollalieberries, oranges, pears, pineapple, and RSP cherries (103,428 pounds). ⁸Included with miscellaneous fruits and berries. ⁹Includes pack in Midwest.

ERS, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 694-5260. Data from American Frozen Food Institute.

Table 5-82.—Fruits, frozen: Commercial pack, United States, 1990-99

Commodity	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
Apples	125,540	149,423	115,525	93,016	91,709	113,278	114,332	119,180	124,866	111,944
Apricots	16,512	15,626	21,237	17,901	18,192	10,046	17,759	24,267	20,929	18,492
Cherries, sweet ..	13,695	14,555	20,095	16,037	18,480	27,032	14,945	24,515	21,628	13,640
Peaches	111,203	100,157	99,010	94,381	102,073	89,743	109,598	124,220	110,491	123,942
Plums and prunes	986	901	1,229	870	1,181	1,042	1,736	789	1,518	986
Purees, noncitrus	42,542	41,875	52,315	63,928	63,122	71,862	78,457	85,333	100,239	85,535
Berries:										
Blackberries	18,619	13,647	31,498	23,118	24,226	26,823	20,404	26,272	24,734	23,895
Blueberries	102,141	98,030	123,738	139,059	110,017	118,064	90,085	122,767	90,850	96,567
Boysenberries	7,278	5,619	6,917	4,437	5,105	3,459	5,288	4,983	3,338	4,703
Loganberries	964	1,290	1,634	89	59	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Raspberries	27,971	25,813	32,145	25,479	29,900	40,109	25,118	27,504	23,851	23,324
Strawberries	305,924	330,223	268,494	365,663	369,035	371,138	330,139	328,139	373,824	419,768
Miscellaneous fruits and berries	120,609	105,626	154,957	136,813	173,099	140,140	136,526	110,644	107,716	101,907
Total	893,894	902,785	928,794	980,791	1,006,198	1,012,736	944,387	998,624	1,003,984	1,024,703

¹ Included in miscellaneous.

ERS, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 694-5260. Data from American Frozen Food Institute.

Table 5-83.—Fruits: Per capita consumption, United States, 1990–99¹

Year	Fruits used fresh		
	Citrus fruit ²	Noncitrus fruits ³	Canned fruits ⁴
	Per capita	Per capita	Per capita
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1990	21.4	70.4	18.4
1991	19.1	70.5	17.1
1992	24.4	73.7	19.8
1993	26.0	73.8	18.0
1994	25.0	75.6	18.3
1995	24.1	73.6	14.9
1996	25.0	74.0	16.4
1997	27.0	76.1	18.0
1998	27.1	76.4	15.4
1999 ⁸	20.7	81.3	17.0

Year	Canned juice ⁵	Frozen fruit ⁶	Dried fruits ⁷
	Per capita	Per capita	Per capita
	<i>Gallons</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1990	7.9	3.5	3.1
1991	7.4	3.5	3.0
1992	8.6	3.5	2.8
1993	8.5	3.4	3.0
1994	8.8	3.5	3.0
1995	8.8	3.8	2.8
1996	8.9	3.6	2.8
1997	9.5	3.3	2.7
1998	8.7	3.8	2.8
1999 ⁸	9.6	3.4	2.6

¹Fresh citrus fruits, canned fruit, and fruit juices are on a crop-year basis. Dried fruits are on a pack-year basis. The per capita consumption was obtained by dividing the total consumption by total population. ²Oranges and tangelos, lemons, limes, and grapefruit. ³Apples, apricots, avocados, bananas, cherries, cranberries, grapes, kiwifruit, mangoes, peaches and nectarines, pears, pineapples, papayas, plums and prunes, and strawberries. ⁴Apples, apricots, cherries, olives, peaches, pears, pineapples, and plums and prunes. ⁵Orange, grapefruit, lemon, lime, apple, grape, pineapple, prune, and cranberry. ⁶Blackberries, blueberries, raspberries, strawberries, other berries, apples, apricots, cherries, and peaches. ⁷Apples, apricots, dates, figs, peaches, pears, prunes, and raisins. Dried data in terms of processed weight. ⁸Preliminary.

ERS, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 694–5260.

Table 5-84.—All tree nuts: Supply and utilization, United States, 1990/91–1999/2000

Market year ¹	Beginning stocks	Marketable production ²	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Domestic consumption	
							Total	Per capita Pounds
—Million pounds (shelled)—								
1990/91	326.2	961.5	198.4	1,486.1	522.6	354.0	609.6	2.42
1991/92	354.0	848.9	171.1	1,373.9	563.7	262.5	547.7	2.16
1992/93	262.5	860.3	228.1	1,350.8	544.0	237.0	569.9	2.22
1993/94	237.0	947.1	214.5	1,398.7	508.4	279.7	610.6	2.35
1994/95	279.7	1,061.5	218.9	1,560.2	629.2	334.1	596.9	2.28
1995/96	334.1	770.1	204.0	1,308.2	545.7	251.9	510.6	1.93
1996/97	251.9	816.9	226.0	1,294.8	607.2	156.4	531.1	1.99
1997/98	156.4	1,214.4	234.3	1,605.2	682.1	348.7	574.4	2.13
1998/99	348.7	851.8	242.0	1,442.5	612.8	223.9	605.9	2.23
1999/2000 ³ ...	223.9	1,295.9	283.4	1,803.1	696.7	364.3	742.2	2.71

¹Marketing season begins July 1 for almonds, hazelnuts, macadamias, pecans, and other nuts; August 1 for walnuts; and September 1 for pistachios. ²Utilized production (NASS data) minus inedibles and noncommercial useage. ³Preliminary.

ERS, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 694–5260.

Table 5-85.—Tree nuts: Commercial production in specified countries, 1997/98–99/2000

Commodity and country	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000 ¹
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>
Almonds (shelled basis):			
Greece	14.5	12.0	17.0
Italy	11.0	9.0	17.0
Morocco ²	11.0	8.0	NA
Spain	75.0	30.0	66.0
Turkey	11.0	12.0	14.0
United States	344.3	235.9	376.5
Total	466.8	306.9	490.5
Hazelnuts (in-shell basis):			
Italy	77.0	118.0	110.0
Spain	16.0	10.0	25.0
Turkey	475.0	625.0	610.0
United States	42.6	14.1	34.5
Total	610.6	767.1	779.5
Walnuts:			
Chile	10.0	11.3	10.0
China	249.0	251.0	274.0
France	23.5	24.6	29.0
India	24.0	30.0	28.0
Italy	21.0	12.0	18.0
Turkey	66.0	70.0	70.0
United States	244.0	205.9	256.7
Total	637.5	604.8	685.7

¹ Preliminary. ² Due to changes in FAS' reporting schedule, effective 8/99, the FAS office in Rabat will no longer be submitting PSD forecasts.

FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Products Division, (202) 720-3423. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Counselors, Attaches and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

Table 5-86.—Almonds (shelled basis): Bearing acreage, yield, production, price, and value, California, 1991–2000¹

Year	Bearing Acreage	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991	405,000	1,210	490,000	1.19	564,179
1992	401,000	1,370	548,000	1.30	691,340
1993	413,000	1,190	490,000	1.94	930,618
1994	433,000	1,700	735,000	1.34	965,202
1995	418,000	885	370,000	2.48	880,896
1996	428,000	1,190	510,000	2.08	1,018,368
1997	442,000	1,720	759,000	1.56	1,160,640
1998	460,000	1,130	520,000	1.41	703,590
1999	480,000	1,740	833,000	0.86	687,742
2000	500,000	1,420	710,000	1.25	852,000

¹ Price and value are based on edible portion of the crop only. Included in production are inedible quantities of no value as follows (million pounds): 1991-15.9; 1992-16.2; 1993-10.3; 1994-14.7; 1995-14.8; 1996-20.4; 1997-15.0; 1998-21.0; 1999-33.2; 2000-28.4.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-87.—Almonds (shelled basis¹): Foreign trade, United States, 1989–98

Year beginning October	Imports	Domestic exports
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
1989	26	144,633
1990	50	133,740
1991	53	121,831
1992	27	114,530
1993	47	125,014
1994	66	213,657
1995	68	279,338
1996	25	162,629
1997	28	182,157
1998	29	183,484

¹ Imports of unshelled nuts converted to shelled basis at ratio of 1.67 to 1. Exports of unshelled nuts converted to shelled basis at ratio of 1.67 to 1.0.

ERS, Market and Trade Economics Division, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 694-5260.

Table 5-88.—Hazelnuts (in-shell basis): Bearing acreage, yield, production, price, and value, Oregon, Washington, and United States, 1991–2000¹

Year	Bearing Acreage	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton	Value
	Acres	Tons	Tons	Dollars	1,000 dollars
Oregon					
1991	27,200	0.93	25,300	726	18,368
1992	26,800	1.03	27,500	552	15,180
1993	26,700	1.52	40,700	633	25,763
1994	27,200	0.77	21,000	834	17,514
1995	27,600	1.40	38,700	913	35,333
1996	28,200	0.66	18,750	859	16,106
1997	28,600	1.63	46,650	899	41,938
1998	29,100	0.53	15,400	964	14,846
1999	28,800	1.38	39,700	890	35,333
2000	28,000	0.85	23,800	961	22,872
Washington					
1991	270	0.74	200	755	151
1992	230	0.87	200	620	124
1993	330	0.91	300	683	205
1994	350	0.57	200	900	180
1995	380	0.79	300	935	281
1996	400	0.63	250	940	235
1997	400	0.88	350	940	329
1998	430	0.23	100	960	96
1999	400	0.75	300	900	270
2000	350	0.57	200	960	192
United States					
1991	27,470	0.93	25,500	726	18,519
1992	27,030	1.02	27,700	552	15,304
1993	27,030	1.52	41,000	633	25,968
1994	27,550	0.77	21,200	835	17,694
1995	27,980	1.39	39,000	913	35,614
1996	28,600	0.66	19,000	860	16,341
1997	29,000	1.62	47,000	899	42,267
1998	29,530	0.52	15,500	964	14,942
1999	29,200	1.37	40,000	890	35,603
2000	28,350	0.85	24,000	961	23,064

¹ Preliminary.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-89.—Hazelnuts (shelled basis¹): Foreign trade, United States, 1989–98

Year beginning October	Imports	Domestic exports
	Metric tons	Metric tons
1989	3,034	2,109
1990	3,987	2,987
1991	2,514	3,845
1992	3,962	2,676
1993	2,937	3,738
1994	6,927	4,117
1995	3,525	6,849
1996	3,718	5,825
1997	4,265	10,119
1998	5,444	3,999

¹ Imports of unshelled nuts converted to shelled basis at ratio of 2.22 to 1. Exports of unshelled nuts converted to shelled basis at ratio of 2.50 to 1.

ERS, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 694-5260.

Table 5-90.—Macadamia nuts (in-shell basis): Bearing acreage, yield, production, price, and value, Hawaii, 1991–2000

Year	Bearing Acreage	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound	Value
	Acres	Pounds	1,000 pounds	Cents	1,000 dollars
1991	18,200	2,720	49,500	70.0	34,650
1992	17,500	2,740	48,000	68.0	32,640
1993	18,500	2,620	48,500	68.0	32,980
1994	18,500	2,840	52,500	69.0	36,225
1995	19,300	2,640	51,000	74.0	37,740
1996	19,200	2,940	56,500	78.0	44,070
1997	19,200	3,020	58,000	75.0	43,500
1998	19,200	2,990	57,500	65.0	37,375
1999	18,900	2,990	56,500	67.0	37,855
2000 ¹	17,700	2,770	49,000	61.0	29,890

¹ Preliminary.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-91.—Pecans (in-shell basis): Production, price per pound, and value, United States, 1991–2000

Year	Improved varieties			Native and seedling			All pecans		
	Production	Price	Value	Production	Price	Value	Production	Price	Value
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991	163,300	114.0	186,917	115,000	83.5	95,969	299,000	104.0	309,524
1992	104,800	154.0	164,333	41,100	112.0	46,794	166,000	145.0	240,362
1993	237,100	62.9	149,189	109,200	39.6	43,270	365,000	58.6	213,862
1994	118,900	115.0	136,945	59,600	76.4	45,531	199,000	104.0	207,345
1995	174,800	112.0	195,216	76,800	72.5	55,678	267,500	101.0	271,377
1996 ¹	165,125	68.9	113,749	44,375	46.4	20,606	209,500	64.1	134,355
1997	202,900	93.3	189,226	132,100	53.0	69,994	335,000	77.4	259,220
1998	112,000	135.0	150,908	34,400	77.2	26,544	146,400	121.0	177,452
1999	219,400	101.0	222,647	186,700	57.7	107,751	406,100	81.4	330,398
2000 ²	157,400	122.0	192,183	49,200	70.7	34,792	206,600	110.0	226,975

¹ MO and TN discontinued. ² Preliminary.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-92.—Pecans (in-shell basis): Production and marketing year average price per pound, by States, 1998–2000

Item and State	Production			Price for crop of—		
	1998	1999	2000 ¹	1998	1999	2000 ¹
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
IMPROVED VARIETIES²						
AL	3,500	7,000	10,000	0.954	0.850	0.950
AZ	13,000	22,800	14,000	1.590	1.190	1.250
AR	300	1,500	900	1.150	0.620	1.250
CA	1,700	1,900	2,800	1.660	1.270	1.380
FL	200	1,100	1,400	1.100	0.900	1.050
GA	35,000	85,000	65,000	1.240	0.890	1.130
LA	3,000	4,000	3,000	1.000	1.000	1.200
MS	800	3,500	1,800	0.870	0.900	0.995
NM	32,000	52,000	32,000	1.490	1.200	1.300
NC	1,500	800	2,300	1.000	1.100	1.150
OK	200	3,000	500	1.220	0.880	1.400
SC	800	1,800	1,700	1.240	0.840	1.140
TX	20,000	35,000	22,000	1.300	1.000	1.500
US	112,000	219,400	157,400	1.350	1.010	1.220
NATIVE AND SEEDLING						
AL	1,500	6,000	2,000	0.674	0.500	0.650
AR	250	2,300	400	0.880	0.570	0.800
FL	1,100	2,600	1,200	0.750	0.650	0.600
GA	5,000	35,000	15,000	1.110	0.590	0.790
KS	50	5,000	400	0.880	0.680	1.300
LA	13,000	18,000	14,000	0.600	0.550	0.550
MS	400	1,500	1,200	0.660	0.550	0.680
NC	1,000	400	700	0.800	0.750	0.800
OK	1,800	60,000	2,500	0.680	0.550	0.800
SC	300	900	800	1.020	0.750	0.850
TX	10,000	55,000	8,000	0.850	0.600	0.800
US	34,400	186,700	49,200	0.772	0.577	0.707
ALL PECANS						
AL	5,000	13,000	15,000	0.870	0.688	0.850
AZ	13,000	22,800	14,000	1.590	1.190	1.250
AR	550	3,800	1,300	1.030	0.590	1.110
CA	1,700	1,900	2,800	1.660	1.270	1.380
FL	1,300	3,700	2,600	0.804	0.724	0.842
GA	40,000	120,000	80,000	1.220	0.803	1.070
KS	50	5,000	400	0.880	0.680	1.300
LA	16,000	22,000	17,000	0.675	0.632	0.665
MS	1,200	5,000	3,000	0.800	0.795	0.861
NM	32,000	52,000	32,000	1.490	1.200	1.300
NC	2,500	1,200	3,000	0.920	0.983	1.070
OK	2,000	63,000	3,000	0.734	0.566	0.900
SC	1,100	2,700	2,500	1.180	0.810	1.050
TX	30,000	90,000	30,000	1.150	0.756	1.310
US	146,400	406,100	206,600	1.210	0.814	1.100

¹ Preliminary. ² Budded, grafted or topworked varieties.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-93.—Pecans (shelled basis¹): Foreign trade, United States, 1989–98

Year beginning October	Imports	Domestic exports
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
1989	6,391	5,062
1990	10,516	7,607
1991	8,262	7,767
1992	12,864	7,067
1993	9,192	7,616
1994	13,571	6,119
1995	12,782	7,917
1996	10,743	8,819
1997	14,576	9,797
1998	16,078	7,887

¹Imports of unshelled nuts converted to shelled basis at ratio of 2.50 to 1. Exports of unshelled nuts converted to shelled basis at ratio of 2.50 to 1.

ERS, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 694-5260.

Table 5-94.—Pistachios (in-shell basis): Bearing acreage, yield, production, price, and value, California, 1991–2000¹

Year	Bearing Acreage	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991	55,700	1,380	77,000	1.25	96,250
1992	56,500	2,600	147,000	1.03	151,410
1993	57,000	2,670	152,000	1.07	162,640
1994	57,500	2,240	129,000	0.921	118,809
1995	60,300	2,450	148,000	1.09	161,320
1996	64,300	1,630	105,000	1.16	121,800
1997	65,400	2,750	180,000	1.13	203,400
1998	68,000	2,760	188,000	1.03	193,640
1999	71,000	1,730	123,000	1.33	163,590
2000 ²	74,600	3,260	243,000	0.98	238,140

¹ Arizona added to the U.S. pistachio estimating program for the 2000 crop year. ² Prior to 2000, California was the only State in the U.S. pistachio estimating program.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-95.—Walnuts (English): Bearing acreage, yield, production, price, and value, California, 1991–2000

Year	Bearing Acreage	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991	181,000	1.43	259,000	1,060	274,540
1992	178,000	1.14	203,000	1,410	286,230
1993	185,000	1.41	260,000	1,390	361,400
1994	189,000	1.23	232,000	1,030	238,960
1995	193,000	1.21	234,000	1,400	327,600
1996	192,000	1.08	208,000	1,580	328,640
1997	193,000	1.39	269,000	1,430	384,670
1998	193,000	1.18	227,000	1,050	238,350
1999	191,000	1.48	283,000	886	250,738
2000 ¹	193,000	1.24	239,000	NA	NA

¹ Preliminary. NA-not available.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-96.—Walnuts (shelled basis¹): Foreign trade, United States, 1989–98

Year beginning October	Imports	Domestic exports
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
1989	66	34,912
1990	65	30,973
1991	26	43,748
1992	3,835	30,172
1993	336	38,396
1994	319	42,080
1995	1,050	45,997
1996	2,662	46,811
1997	97	39,341
1998	111	40,863

¹Imports of unshelled nuts converted to shelled basis at ratio of 2.50 to 1. Exports of unshelled nuts converted to shelled basis at ratio of 2.50 to 1.

ERS, Specialty Crops Branch, (202) 694-5260.

Table 5-97.—Cacao beans: United States imports by country of origin, 1997–99

Continent and country	1997	1998	1999 ¹
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
North America:			
Costa Rica	136	109	39
Dominican Republic	36,920	43,056	14,591
Guatemala	35	53	0
Haiti	1,591	2,049	1,544
Honduras	0	60	0
Mexico	9,145	7,104	3,466
Trinidad and Tobago	892	141	87
Other countries	476	273	163
Total	49,195	52,845	19,890
South America:			
Argentina	0	5,387	3,003
Brazil	4,154	2,105	45
Colombia	0	0	25
Ecuador	21,501	1,725	32,396
Peru	0	10	60
Venezuela	801	63	280
Total	26,456	9,290	35,810
Africa:			
Nigeria	2,177	2,654	2,449
Cote d'Ivoire	131,600	196,813	191,149
Ghana	4,150	11,875	23,810
Other countries	1,804	37	353
Total	139,731	211,379	217,761
Asia and Oceania:			
Indonesia	119,154	135,167	162,217
Malaysia	60	40	0
Papua New Guinea	3,997	13,780	24,641
Other countries	826	320	2,176
Total	124,037	149,307	189,034
Europe:	2,804	1,024	4,715
Grand total	342,224	423,844	467,210

¹ Preliminary.

FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Products Division, (202) 720-3423. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

**Table 5-98.—Cacao beans: Exports from principal producing countries
1996/97–1998–99**

Continent and country	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99 ¹
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
North America:			
Costa Rica	790	550	150
Dominican Republic	41,117	53,758	20,242
Grenada	1,020	1,134	966
Haiti	4,070	3,275	1,682
Honduras	1,447	715	1,500
Jamaica	1,350	1,470	677
Mexico	9,150	10,241	4,604
Trinidad and Tobago	1,591	1,108	838
Other countries	724	721	695
Total	61,259	72,972	31,354
South America:			
Brazil	11,615	6,997	4,273
Colombia	890	588	513
Ecuador	54,251	10,049	53,038
Venezuela	8,922	7,805	9,629
Other Countries	179	894	1,252
Total	75,857	26,333	68,705
Africa:			
Benin	0	193	0
Cameroon	95,200	84,473	91,761
Congo	870	1,085	950
Equatorial Guinea	3,630	5,240	4,140
Gabon	700	542	658
Guinea	6,260	9,000	5,090
Ghana	266,550	318,784	353,760
Cote d'Ivoire	928,498	969,573	1,016,021
Kenya	NA	NA	NA
Liberia	670	1,980	2,000
Madagascar	1,869	3,200	2,781
Nigeria	136,917	130,601	177,942
Sao Tome and Principe	2,850	3,520	4,600
Sierra Leone	4,100	2,110	2,700
Tanzania	3,200	3,160	2,410
Togo	9,000	5,924	6,849
Uganda	1,260	710	2,030
Zaire	2,500	2,600	2,460
Total	1,464,074	1,542,695	1,676,152
Asia and Oceania:			
Indonesia	264,367	256,360	319,279
Malaysia	33,216	14,656	26,975
Papua New Guinea	28,208	25,711	35,139
Solomon Islands	3,729	4,036	3,000
Sri Lanka	60	100	70
Vanuatu	960	1,207	1,416
Other Countries	512	1,598	.....
Total	331,042	303,668	386,412
Grand total	1,932,232	1,945,668	2,162,623

¹ Preliminary

FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Products Division, (202) 720-3423. International Cocoa Organization.

Table 5-99.—Coffee: United States imports by country of origin, 1997–99¹

Continent and country	1997	1998	1999 ²
	<i>1,000 bags</i>	<i>1,000 bags</i>	<i>1,000 bags</i>
North America: ³			
Costa Rica	608	771	684
Dominican Republic	150	164	35
El Salvador	500	501	550
Guatemala	1,921	1,563	2,148
Honduras	321	634	370
Mexico	2,935	2,471	3,182
Other countries	171	264	319
Total	6,605	6,368	7,288
South America:			
Brazil	2,331	2,688	4,659
Colombia	3,179	3,410	3,359
Ecuador	431	347	419
Peru	652	771	762
Venezuela	65	146	372
Other countries	11	6	15
Total	6,671	7,368	9,586
Africa:			
Burundi	69	44	51
Cameroon	34	19	16
Cote d'Ivoire	141	272	48
Ethiopia	308	183	77
Kenya	104	85	67
Madagascar	30	128	36
Rwanda	15	13	15
Uganda	239	85	197
Zaire	2	0	0
Other countries	84	91	43
Total	1,026	920	550
Asia and Oceania:			
India	250	329	166
Indonesia	1,325	1,273	724
Papua, New Guinea	79	94	144
Philippines	0	0	0
Thailand	634	461	184
Vietnam	1,363	1,508	1,247
Other countries	88	33	19
Total	3,739	3,698	2,484
Other countries	807	643	652
Grand total	18,848	18,998	20,559

¹Green coffee only; does not include roasted or soluble. Bags of 60 kilograms each (132.276 lbs.). ²Preliminary. ³Includes Central America.

FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Products Division, (202) 720–3423. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 5-100.—Coffee: Area, yield, total production, marketing year average price, and value, Hawaii, 1991–92 to 2000–2001

Season	Area harvested	Yield per harvested acre	Production ¹	Price per pound	Value
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1991–92	2,400	1.2	2,800	1.75	4,900
1992–93	4,000	0.6	2,400	1.70	4,080
1993–94	4,200	0.7	2,900	2.25	6,525
1994–95	4,400	1.0	4,300	2.80	12,040
1995–96	5,500	1.0	5,400	3.00	16,200
1996–97	5,400	1.2	6,400	3.25	20,800
1997–98	5,800	1.6	9,400	3.00	28,200
1998–99	6,100	1.6	9,500	2.60	24,700
1999–2000	6,400	1.6	10,000	2.00	21,000
2000–2001 ²	6,800	1.3	9,100	2.35	21,385

¹Parchment basis. ²Preliminary.
NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-101.—Coffee: Exports from principal producing countries, 1997–99 ¹

Continent and country of origin	1997	1998	1999 ²
	1,000 bags	1,000 bags	1,000 bags
North America:			
Costa Rica	2,099	2,043	2,196
Cuba	107	152	77
Dominican Republic	307	360	161
El Salvador	2,772	1,684	1,894
Guatemala	4,244	3,540	4,689
Haiti	101	127	101
Honduras	1,722	2,329	1,987
Jamaica	30	17	24
Mexico	4,502	3,399	4,358
Nicaragua	714	941	983
Panama	124	159	113
Trinidad and Tobago	4	5	3
Total	16,726	14,756	16,566
South America:			
Bolivia	111	97	124
Brazil	16,840	18,156	23,136
Colombia	10,919	11,258	9,995
Ecuador	1,040	1,051	988
Paraguay	10	8	9
Peru	1,648	1,949	2,407
Venezuela	105	265	452
Total	30,673	32,784	37,111
Africa:			
Angola	50	54	50
Burundi	529	373	403
Cameroon	1,368	746	1,154
Central African Republic	203	102	195
Congo, Republic of	3	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	1	0	0
Ethiopia	1,980	1,917	1,818
Gabon	0	2	3
Ghana	30	18	83
Guinea	114	129	58
Cote d'Ivoire	4,237	3,977	2,199
Kenya	1,159	841	1,113
Madagascar	480	796	464
Malawi	60	59	54
Nigeria	7	5	6
Rwanda	218	214	314
Sierra Leone	47	40	22
Tanzania	655	743	634
Togo	313	166	321
Uganda	3,502	3,286	3,841
Zaire	544	621	374
Zambia	39	29	53
Zimbabwe	109	151	130
Total	15,648	14,269	13,289
Asia and Oceania:			
India	2,640	3,493	3,613
Indonesia	5,752	5,558	5,078
Papua New Guinea	1,043	1,348	1,320
Philippines	31	21	9
Sri Lanka	21	20	14
Thailand	1,066	778	493
Vietnam	6,178	6,440	7,742
Total	16,731	17,658	18,269
Grand total	79,777	79,467	85,235

¹ Mostly green coffee, some countries include soluble or roasted. Bags of 60 kilograms each (132.276 lbs.). ² Preliminary.

FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Products Division, (202) 720-3423. International Coffee Organization.

Table 5-102.—Tea: United States imports by country of origin, 1997–99

Continent and country	1997	1998	1999 ¹
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
North America:			
Canada	152	122	230
Total	157	138	301
Central and South America: ²			
Argentina	28,979	35,732	36,035
Brazil	1,308	1,577	1,568
Ecuador	575	613	626
Other countries	192	27	120
Total	31,054	37,949	38,349
Europe:			
Germany	4,860	3,023	2,269
Netherlands	436	790	169
United Kingdom	861	745	898
Other countries	470	629	1,136
Total	6,627	5,187	4,472
Asia and Oceania:			
China	18,203	20,439	15,898
Taiwan	497	358	548
Hong Kong	173	159	155
India	3,838	3,718	3,948
Indonesia	8,184	9,827	9,505
Japan	236	270	328
Papua New Guinea	560	634	892
Sri Lanka	3,308	4,446	4,646
Other countries	874	2,132	2,233
Total	35,873	41,983	38,153
Africa:			
Kenya	3,685	5,042	4,454
Malawi	2,827	5,155	5,343
Mozambique	0	0	84
Rwanda	56	72	0
South Africa	418	424	274
Tanzania	437	391	1,246
Other countries	77	288	187
Total	7,500	11,372	11,589
Grand total	81,211	96,631	92,864

¹ Preliminary. ² Includes Mexico.
 FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Products Division, (202) 720-3423. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 5-103.—Agaricus mushrooms: Area, volume of sales, marketing year average price, and value of sales, United States, 1990/91–1999/2000¹

Year	Area in production	Volume of sales	Price per pound	Value of sales		
				Total	Fresh market	Processing
	<i>1,000 sq. ft.</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990–91	139,922	749,151	86.5	647,915	501,967	145,948
1991–92	138,148	746,832	87.5	653,841	494,340	159,501
1992–93	141,909	776,357	86.2	669,398	521,566	147,832
1993–94	135,703	750,799	91.6	687,673	532,863	154,810
1994–95	139,617	782,340	93.5	731,173	560,127	171,046
1995–96	135,320	777,870	93.5	727,578	588,126	139,452
1996–97	136,461	776,677	93.5	730,296	605,728	124,568
1997–98	145,094	808,678	95.7	773,617	670,168	103,449
1998–99	150,017	847,760	97.7	828,098	712,000	116,098
1999–2000	151,487	854,394	97.0	828,551	715,943	112,608

¹ Marketing year begins July 1 and ends June 30 the following year.
 NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-104.—Mushrooms, canned: United States imports by country of origin, 1995–99

Country	1995 ¹	1996 ¹	1997 ¹	1998 ¹	1999 ¹
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>
Canada	283	270	367	1,054	2,786
Chile	4,835	3,221	2,463	2,955	0
China, Peoples Republic of	30,356	30,614	30,486	21,793	145
Columbia	1,958	1,852	450	299	927
France	50	13	24	11	2,275
Hong Kong	3,930	2,387	1,769	724	0
India	2,699	1,995	4,513	5,705	14,525
Indonesia	13,951	12,199	14,420	12,144	13,207
Malaysia	542	187	43	76	221
Mexico	1,748	1,874	2,139	3,267	2,164
Netherlands	2,462	702	600	2,029	8,225
Spain	592	280	172	934	1,356
Taiwan	897	1,163	995	1,227	2,361
Thailand	1,226	269	330	150	166
Other	143	87	137	150	237
Total	65,672	57,113	58,908	52,518	48,595

¹ Includes straw mushrooms.

FAS, Horticultural and Tropical Products Division, (202) 720-6086. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 5-105.—Specialty mushrooms: Number of growers, total production, volume of sales, price per pound, and value of sales, July 1–June 30, 1997–98/1999–2000¹

Year and variety	Growers ²	All sales			
		Total production ³	Volume of sales ⁴	Price per pound ⁵	Value of sales
	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1997–98					
Shiitake	189	6,624	6,281	3.15	19,774
Oyster	47	2,210	2,073	1.94	4,014
Other	15	1,277	1,168	4.18	4,885
US⁶	198	10,111	9,522	3.01	28,673
1998–99					
Shiitake	167	8,680	8,254	3.15	25,978
Oyster	63	3,729	3,547	2.16	7,675
Other	18	1,256	1,201	4.21	5,057
US⁶	188	13,665	13,002	2.98	38,710
1999–00					
Shiitake	153	8,635	8,173	3.29	26,893
Oyster	68	3,573	3,346	2.16	7,218
Other	21	1,326	1,211	3.87	4,689
US⁶	180	13,534	12,730	3.05	38,800

¹ Specialty mushroom estimates represent growers who have at least 200 natural wood logs in production or commercial indoor growing areas. ² Growers counted only once for US total if growing more than one specialty type mushroom. Growers growing Agaricus and Specialty are not included for the 1997-98 crop year. Growers growing Agaricus and Specialty are included for the 1998-99 and 1999-2000 crop years. ³ Total production includes all fresh market and processing sales plus amount harvested but not sold (shrinkage, cullage, dumped, etc.). ⁴ Virtually all specialty mushroom sales are for fresh market. ⁵ Prices for mushrooms are the average prices producers receive at the point of first sale, commonly referred to as the average price as sold. For example, if in a given State, part of the fresh mushrooms are sold F.O.B. packed by growers, part are sold bulk to brokers or repackers, and some are sold retail at roadside stands, the mushroom average price as sold is a weighted average of the average price for each method of sale. ⁶ 1997-98: AR, CA, CT, FL, GA, HI, ID, IL, IA, KS, KY, ME, MD, MA, MI, MN, MS, MO, NJ, NY, NC, OH, OK, OR, PA, SC, VA, WA, WV, and WI. 1998-99: AR, CA, CT, FL, GA, HI, ID, IL, IA, KS, KY, ME, MD, MA, MI, MN, MO, MT, NH, NJ, NY, NC, OH, OK, OR, PA, SC, VT, VA, WA, WV, and WI. 1999-00: AR, CA, CT, FL, GA, HI, ID, IL, IA, KS, KY, ME, MD, MA, MI, MN, MO, MT, NH, NY, NC, OH, OK, OR, PA, SC, VT, VA, WA, WV, and WI.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-106.—Cut flowers: Sales and wholesale value for operations with \$100,000+ sales, Surveyed States, 1990–99¹

Year	Quantity sold	Wholesale price	Value of sales at wholesale ²	Quantity sold	Wholesale price	Value of sales at wholesale ²
	Standard carnations			Miniature carnations		
	<i>1,000 blooms</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 bunches</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990	223,956	15.6	34,943	11,733	1.46	17,186
1991	197,580	16.5	32,536	11,163	1.44	16,120
1992	213,599	14.4	30,777	9,706	1.51	14,703
1993	194,876	14.0	27,207	8,974	1.35	12,107
1994	116,232	15.6	18,141	7,174	1.40	10,065
1995	112,067	15.3	17,199	9,152	1.21	11,060
1996	92,160	14.5	13,345	5,562	1.32	7,330
1997	74,368	15.8	11,739	4,907	1.52	7,441
1998	63,171	15.7	9,891	4,211	1.43	6,036
1999	42,397	16.6	7,017	2,663	1.46	3,899
	Standard chrysanthemums			Pompon chrysanthemums		
	<i>1,000 blooms</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 bunches</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990	19,003	39.8	7,559	19,327	1.31	25,296
1991	22,138	36.4	8,053	20,748	1.19	24,788
1992	19,775	39.3	7,769	15,436	1.16	17,971
1993	19,730	43.3	8,541	11,025	1.42	15,695
1994	15,303	47.9	7,325	12,106	1.35	16,345
1995	14,877	53.8	7,997	13,542	1.26	17,079
1996	15,184	55.6	8,438	12,003	1.26	15,145
1997	11,643	47.7	5,550	12,562	1.30	16,341
1998	14,265	51.6	7,362	12,427	1.35	16,828
1999	11,245	45.0	5,057	16,311	0.93	15,199
	Hybrid Tea roses			Sweetheart roses		
	<i>1,000 blooms</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 blooms</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990	481,587	34.8	167,457	99,675	26.5	26,449
1991	463,890	34.0	157,551	88,748	26.1	23,199
1992	458,974	33.9	155,738	74,588	25.2	18,775
1993	429,020	33.8	144,823	78,270	25.0	19,545
1994	404,938	33.1	134,034	64,551	23.7	15,276
1995	352,154	32.5	114,594	45,350	24.5	11,133
1996	309,663	34.2	105,823	43,251	26.6	11,523
1997	343,879	32.0	109,914	44,706	28.2	12,601
1998	268,302	33.6	90,174	48,806	25.0	12,191
1999	221,312	34.7	76,773	36,677	23.2	8,493
	Gladioli			Other cut flowers		
	<i>1,000 spikes</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>			<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990	163,644	20.2	33,101			155,729
1991	165,510	21.1	34,941			174,342
1992	187,643	20.0	37,494			175,228
1993	165,683	20.3	33,675			162,318
1994	190,914	20.7	39,520			201,591
1995	149,132	24.2	36,110			208,458
1996	144,941	22.9	33,260			217,836
1997	154,650	22.5	34,861			273,122
1998	129,297	25.6	33,138			235,975
1999	100,457	25.1	25,175			284,345

¹ Data not comparable because in 1990–91 28 States were surveyed and in 1992–99 36 were surveyed. ² Equivalent wholesale value of all sales.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-107.—Cut Greens: Sales and wholesale value for operations with \$100,000+ sales, Surveyed States, 1990–99¹

Year	Leatherleaf Ferns			Other cut cultivated greens		
	Quantity sold	Wholesale price	Value of sales at wholesale ²	Quantity sold	Wholesale price	Value of sales at wholesale ²
	<i>1,000 bunches</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 bunches</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990	81,637	0.84	68,476	.....	.....	38,108
1991	86,478	0.83	71,484	.....	.....	38,555
1992	78,880	0.85	66,718	.....	.....	44,806
1993	85,239	0.85	72,142	.....	.....	43,837
1994	78,912	0.86	67,544	.....	.....	51,703
1995	74,968	0.85	63,485	.....	.....	49,639
1996	77,982	0.87	67,993	.....	.....	50,192
1997	78,707	0.82	64,373	.....	.....	51,811
1998	72,981	0.83	60,498	.....	.....	57,191
1999	72,070	0.90	64,636	.....	.....	62,624

¹ Data not comparable because in 1990–91 28 States were surveyed and in 1992–99 36 were surveyed. ² Equivalent wholesale value of all sales.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-108.—Potted flowering and foliage plants: Sales and wholesale value for operations with \$100,000+ sales, Surveyed States, 1990–99¹

Year	Quantity sold		Wholesale Price		Value of sales at wholesale ²
	Less than 5 inches	5 inches or more	Less than 5 inches	5 inches or more	
African violets					
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990	21,464	539	1.12	3.80	26,145
1991	21,920	523	1.10	3.34	25,858
1992	22,625	436	1.13	3.50	27,232
1993	22,492	237	1.07	3.46	24,777
1994	23,963	721	1.06	2.77	27,423
1995	21,366	707	1.08	2.74	25,086
1996	20,683	269	1.06	3.79	23,029
1997	19,736	338	1.09	3.23	22,584
1998	19,277	216	1.14	3.20	22,672
1999	20,787	230	1.15	3.25	24,639
Florist chrysanthemums					
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990	7,152	22,688	1.25	3.65	91,769
1991	7,774	22,134	1.33	3.51	88,075
1992	8,448	24,823	1.37	3.54	99,254
1993	8,995	23,129	1.37	3.60	95,564
1994	9,300	21,987	1.44	3.65	93,649
1995	10,358	21,642	1.47	3.56	92,219
1996	8,905	19,825	1.42	3.64	84,726
1997	7,779	19,328	1.49	3.68	82,632
1998	7,207	17,727	1.53	3.52	73,408
1999	7,380	17,027	1.56	3.54	71,669

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5-108.—Potted flowering and foliage plants: Sales and wholesale value for operations with \$100,000+ sales, Surveyed States, 1990-99¹—Continued

Year	Quantity sold		Wholesale Price		Value of sales at wholesale ²
	Less than 5 inches	5 inches or more	Less than 5 inches	5 inches or more	
Cyclamen ³					
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1991 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1992 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1993 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1994	2,035	2,441	1.89	3.80	13,122
1995	2,568	2,537	2.01	3.93	15,145
1996	3,087	2,556	2.12	4.02	16,824
1997	3,129	2,767	2.17	4.02	17,902
1998	2,649	2,608	2.25	3.95	16,259
1999	2,676	3,042	2.27	3.84	17,761
Florist azaleas					
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990	3,563	10,084	1.79	4.75	54,279
1991	4,147	10,528	1.42	5.34	62,150
1992	4,149	10,544	1.45	5.23	61,115
1993	3,154	10,989	1.66	4.92	59,241
1994	6,172	9,426	1.53	4.58	52,662
1995	6,371	9,673	1.65	4.88	57,770
1996	3,251	8,567	1.77	4.45	43,843
1997	3,350	9,584	1.82	3.77	42,186
1998	2,714	7,224	2.04	4.72	39,635
1999	2,969	7,775	1.93	4.92	43,984
Kalanchoes ³					
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1991 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1992 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1993 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1994	3,031	2,192	1.34	3.24	11,170
1995	3,279	1,982	1.47	3.53	11,832
1996	3,410	2,692	1.40	3.35	13,800
1997	3,615	2,863	1.44	3.51	15,251
1998	3,944	2,993	1.51	3.66	16,907
1999	3,925	2,866	1.48	3.75	16,554
Easter lilies					
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990	10	8,883	2.00	3.85	34,247
1991	10	8,451	2.20	3.91	33,066
1992	38	8,951	1.97	3.87	34,729
1993 .....	.....	8,640	.....	3.96	34,180
1994 .....	.....	9,081	.....	3.97	36,021
1995	37	9,193	2.97	4.00	36,925
1996	182	9,399	2.88	3.99	38,012
1997	177	12,175	2.72	3.76	46,278
1998	16	9,414	2.79	3.95	37,273
1999	12	9,272	2.22	3.96	36,742

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5-108.—Potted flowering and foliage plants: Sales and wholesale value for operations with \$100,000+ sales, Surveyed States, 1990–99¹—Continued

Year	Quantity sold		Wholesale Price		Value of sales at wholesale ²
	Less than 5 inches	5 inches or more	Less than 5 inches	5 inches or more	
Other lilies ⁴					
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990	88	1,087	2.48	3.52	4,046
1991	150	1,464	2.27	3.55	5,533
1992	60	1,318	2.18	3.81	5,153
1993	62	1,479	2.34	3.87	5,870
1994	66	1,677	2.29	3.85	6,601
1995	286	1,971	1.72	3.76	7,895
1996 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1997 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1998 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1999 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Poinsettias					
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990	8,770	38,724	1.75	3.88	165,777
1991	10,570	38,701	1.89	3.97	173,421
1992	12,496	43,058	1.83	3.96	193,484
1993	11,349	45,155	1.90	3.94	199,464
1994	11,686	46,209	1.76	4.05	207,605
1995	12,407	45,770	1.90	4.10	211,437
1996	12,819	46,873	1.92	4.07	215,248
1997	13,446	48,999	1.85	4.14	227,729
1998	14,915	46,993	1.87	4.18	224,441
1999	13,968	48,341	1.87	4.18	228,192
Other flowering ⁵					
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990	47,145	35,989	2.07	4.41	256,428
1991	57,291	41,920	2.14	4.20	298,841
1992	67,932	49,395	2.00	4.10	338,608
1993	50,375	55,815	1.48	3.40	264,250
1994	37,205	39,250	1.77	3.78	214,237
1995	45,951	37,580	1.61	3.97	222,798
1996	52,440	39,266	1.30	3.41	201,865
1997	47,538	37,930	1.32	3.58	198,451
1998	53,219	40,238	1.71	3.74	241,357
1999	52,690	44,006	1.61	3.67	246,425
Potted Orchids ⁶					
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1991 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1992 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1993 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1994 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1995 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1996	5,212	3,380	4.00	7.74	46,993
1997	4,134	5,447	5.93	8.32	69,856
1998	3,510	5,096	6.00	8.60	64,885
1999	4,767	5,663	5.57	9.26	79,017
Foliage					
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	400,539
1991 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	376,071
1992 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	350,915
1993 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	350,581
1994 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	400,232
1995 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	413,566
1996 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	432,976
1997 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	421,398
1998 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	436,243
1999 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	428,311

¹Data not comparable because in 1990–91 28 States were surveyed and in 1992–99 36 were surveyed. ²Equivalent wholesale value of all sales except for potted foliage which is value of sales less cost of plant material purchased from other growers for growing on. ³Estimates began in 1994. ⁴Beginning in 1996, Other Lilies are no longer published separately. ⁵1994–99 data not comparable with 1990–93 which includes data for cyclamen and kalanchoes. Potted orchids were included in other flowering prior to 1996. ⁶Potted orchids reported separately for first time in 1996. Previously orchids were included in other flowering category.

Table 5-109.—Flowering & foliage hanging baskets: Sales and wholesale value for operations with \$100,000+ sales, Surveyed States, 1990-99¹

Year	Quantity sold	Wholesale price	Value of sales at wholesale ²	Quantity sold	Wholesale price	Value of sales at wholesale ²
	Geraniums ³			Impatiens ³		
	<i>1,000 baskets</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 baskets</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990						
1991						
1992						
1993						
1994	3,274	6.36	20,833	3,018	5.28	15,922
1995	4,010	6.34	25,407	3,668	5.22	19,163
1996	4,691	6.43	30,142	4,004	5.22	20,891
1997	5,066	6.38	32,333	4,339	5.05	21,912
1998	4,734	6.56	31,058	4,140	4.96	20,536
1999	5,103	6.58	33,555	4,318	5.04	21,756
	New Guinea Impatiens ³			Petunias ³		
	<i>1,000 baskets</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 baskets</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990						
1991						
1992						
1993						
1994	3,264	6.06	19,777	852	5.42	4,614
1995	3,812	6.04	23,014	1,345	5.36	7,205
1996	4,210	6.32	26,604	1,664	5.40	8,984
1997	4,674	6.25	29,198	2,013	5.40	10,876
1998	4,522	6.34	28,668	2,203	5.37	11,822
1999	4,869	6.37	31,031	2,825	5.59	15,792
	Other flowering hanging baskets ⁴			Foliage		
	<i>1,000 baskets</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 baskets</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990	17,612	5.24	92,343	20,576	3.62	74,391
1991	18,893	5.34	100,930	19,336	3.70	71,496
1992	22,498	5.44	122,365	20,007	3.80	76,094
1993	25,588	5.44	139,224	17,196	3.86	66,468
1994	16,480	5.48	90,381	24,095	3.70	89,074
1995	15,857	5.64	89,420	22,725	3.76	85,403
1996	15,595	5.76	89,874	19,736	3.85	75,971
1997	18,093	5.70	103,183	20,066	3.92	78,566
1998	19,404	5.95	115,437	15,993	4.14	66,258
1999	19,272	6.19	119,282	20,776	3.90	80,932

¹Data not comparable because in 1990-91 28 States were surveyed and in 1992-99 36 were surveyed. ²Equivalent wholesale value of all sales. ³Estimates began in 1994. ⁴1994-99 data are not comparable with 1990-93 which includes geraniums, impatiens, New Guinea impatiens, and petunias.

Table 5-110.—Bedding plant flats: Sales and wholesale value for operations with \$100,000+ sales, Surveyed States, 1990–99¹

Year	Quantity sold	Wholesale price	Value of sales at wholesale ²	Quantity sold	Wholesale price	Value of sales at wholesale ²
	Geraniums			Impatiens ³		
	<i>1,000 flats</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 flats</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990	2,503	8.43	21,098			
1991	2,595	8.91	23,131			
1992	3,148	9.62	30,291			
1993	3,254	9.81	31,915			
1994	4,097	9.13	37,402	12,940	6.49	83,916
1995	3,978	9.01	35,859	15,501	6.90	107,014
1996	4,462	9.55	42,598	15,722	6.96	109,475
1997	3,940	9.46	37,281	18,147	6.97	126,394
1998	3,143	8.97	28,189	16,715	6.71	112,105
1999	3,161	9.89	31,255	16,359	7.03	114,974
	New Guinea Impatiens ³			Petunias ³		
	<i>1,000 flats</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 flats</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990						
1991						
1992						
1993						
1994	890	8.85	7,873	8,841	6.82	60,252
1995	1,055	9.10	9,601	10,754	7.21	77,487
1996	877	8.98	7,873	10,761	7.10	76,359
1997	861	9.86	8,487	11,818	7.36	87,014
1998	589	10.66	6,277	11,783	7.23	85,189
1999	1,387	9.57	13,276	11,696	7.45	87,177
	Other Flowering and foliar type bedding plant flats ⁴			Vegetable type bedding plant flats ⁵		
	<i>1,000 flats</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 flats</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990	53,277	6.57	350,285	7,324	6.37	46,650
1991	60,164	6.57	395,068	9,706	6.64	64,465
1992	67,941	6.73	457,588	11,218	6.98	78,224
1993	74,334	6.92	514,095	9,592	6.96	66,759
1994	58,245	7.11	414,304	9,230	6.97	64,373
1995	55,652	7.09	394,419	10,327	7.23	74,676
1996	57,654	7.20	414,932	10,666	7.46	79,578
1997	70,958	7.46	529,375	12,624	7.82	98,755
1998	63,123	7.58	478,431	12,044	7.70	92,723
1999	69,643	8.01	557,701	11,977	8.07	96,708

¹Data not comparable because in 1990–91 28 States were surveyed and in 1992–99 36 were surveyed. ²Equivalent wholesale value of all sales. ³Estimates began in 1994. ⁴1994–99 data not comparable with 1990–93 which includes impatiens, New Guinea impatiens, and petunias. ⁵Does not include vegetable transplants grown for use in commercial vegetable production.

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720–2127.

Table 5-111.—Potted flowering and foliar type bedding plants: Sales and wholesale value for operations with \$100,000+ sales, Surveyed States, 1990–99¹

Year	Quantity sold		Wholesale Price		Value of sales at wholesale ²
	Less than 5 inches	5 inches or more	Less than 5 inches	5 inches or more	
Hardy/Garden mums					
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990	15,829	15,223	0.76	1.85	40,248
1991	15,250	17,059	0.80	1.87	44,034
1992	16,413	20,712	0.84	1.84	55,666
1993	13,347	25,694	0.81	1.75	55,745
1994	13,574	25,473	0.83	1.83	57,923
1995	13,761	29,545	0.80	1.83	65,001
1996	13,001	32,588	0.82	1.79	69,078
1997	12,686	36,067	0.89	1.86	78,316
1998	14,965	42,505	0.89	1.89	93,787
1999	14,580	47,139	0.89	1.92	103,692
Geraniums (cuttings)					
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990	34,803	9,724	1.24	2.09	63,535
1991	35,747	9,204	1.23	2.43	66,671
1992	42,206	11,168	1.26	2.46	80,678
1993	41,584	11,265	1.29	2.62	83,038
1994	45,086	10,351	1.29	2.71	86,061
1995	49,726	15,902	1.24	2.64	103,569
1996	40,770	15,287	1.30	2.57	92,457
1997	40,620	15,190	1.41	2.61	97,123
1998	47,855	17,374	1.37	2.57	110,425
1999	44,494	17,275	1.40	2.71	109,240
Geraniums (seed)					
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990	44,182	1,863	0.77	2.15	37,862
1991	40,526	1,899	0.80	2.24	36,727
1992	45,542	1,882	0.80	2.44	41,126
1993	47,211	2,079	0.77	2.08	40,758
1994	48,612	2,107	0.80	2.24	43,551
1995	46,913	2,377	0.80	1.84	42,035
1996	42,339	2,184	0.82	1.91	38,841
1997	44,198	3,781	0.80	1.90	42,675
1998	42,564	2,173	0.80	1.82	37,889
1999	43,319	2,196	0.80	1.92	38,752
Impatiens³					
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1991 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1992 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1993 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1994	21,820	1,721	0.57	1.45	14,874
1995	21,916	2,334	0.64	1.57	17,585
1996	20,098	2,513	0.64	1.54	16,828
1997	20,791	3,211	0.63	1.53	18,102
1998	21,033	4,137	0.65	1.57	20,078
1999	23,389	5,046	0.68	1.50	23,451

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5-111.—Potted flowering and foliar type bedding plants: Sales and wholesale value for operations with \$100,000+ sales, Surveyed States, 1990–99¹—Continued

Year	Quantity sold		Wholesale Price		Value of sales at wholesale ²
	Less than 5 inches	5 inches or more	Less than 5 inches	5 inches or more	
New Guinea Impatiens ³					
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1991 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1992 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1993 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1994	7,161	1,979	1.20	2.44	13,428
1995	8,452	3,072	1.24	2.45	18,003
1996	10,499	3,732	1.20	2.35	21,364
1997	11,960	4,427	1.31	2.38	26,222
1998	14,851	4,078	1.33	2.47	29,789
1999	15,533	5,307	1.34	2.55	34,360
Petunias ³					
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1991 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1992 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1993 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1994	11,191	959	0.65	1.45	8,679
1995	10,656	1,129	0.66	1.78	9,030
1996	10,520	1,813	0.66	1.58	9,797
1997	9,061	1,985	0.68	1.60	9,321
1998	10,504	2,726	0.70	1.72	12,042
1999	11,539	3,059	0.75	1.89	14,411
Other flowering/foliar type ⁴					
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990	149,347	36,103	0.69	1.79	168,126
1991	184,546	42,041	0.68	1.74	199,291
1992	240,921	38,322	0.71	1.86	241,175
1993	210,780	37,230	0.72	1.95	224,947
1994	171,536	46,786	0.73	2.06	221,258
1995	159,627	54,664	0.78	1.79	221,883
1996	134,216	83,260	0.82	1.69	250,656
1997	170,526	78,583	0.94	2.58	363,277
1998	232,674	111,416	0.88	2.82	520,239
1999	235,873	94,205	0.91	2.68	467,638
Vegetable type ⁵					
	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>1,000 pots</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1990	9,214	1,798	0.64	1.68	8,956
1991	13,614	1,946	0.67	1.53	12,132
1992	17,537	2,488	0.63	1.60	15,058
1993	13,761	2,311	0.73	1.50	13,530
1994	14,803	2,950	0.70	1.48	14,666
1995	16,185	2,910	0.74	1.56	16,596
1996	19,127	4,827	0.74	1.59	21,802
1997	23,545	6,101	0.76	1.50	27,115
1998	29,293	7,956	0.80	1.82	37,926
1999	26,897	6,362	0.78	1.81	32,601

¹ Data not comparable because in 1990–91 28 States were surveyed and in 1992–99 36 were surveyed. ² Equivalent wholesale value of all sales. ³ Estimates began in 1994. ⁴ 1994–99 data not comparable with 1990–93 which includes data for impatiens, New Guinea impatiens, and petunias. ⁵ Does not include vegetable transplants grown for use in commercial vegetable production.

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Table 5-112.—Floriculture: Growing area by type of cover, all operations with \$10,000+ sales, 36 Surveyed States, 1998–99

State	Glass greenhouses		Fiberglass and other rigid greenhouses		Film plastic (single/multi) greenhouses	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
	1,000 square feet	1,000 square feet	1,000 square feet	1,000 square feet	1,000 square feet	1,000 square feet
AL	437	426	298	276	7,816	7,842
AZ	12	10	914	1,124	1,197	1,126
AR	12	10	66	10	2,898	4,034
CA	17,098	13,852	40,163	34,117	62,652	58,708
CO	513	489	7,687	7,821	2,987	2,888
CT	1,653	1,568	819	739	6,659	7,125
FL	4,936	4,337	10,800	9,888	42,100	42,145
GA	578	645	404	348	7,669	7,945
HI	69	27	2,946	2,734	1,999	2,249
IL	2,619	2,593	2,550	2,646	7,762	7,903
IN	1,344	1,161	929	1,007	5,234	5,241
IA	525	567	1,295	1,474	4,326	3,927
KS	126	106	390	406	3,761	3,914
KY	372	407	882	941	3,861	3,638
LA	282	168	313	247	2,882	3,061
MD	851	766	657	576	4,537	5,302
MA	1,947	2,039	1,193	953	7,568	7,172
MI	4,515	4,487	3,643	3,736	33,174	31,585
MN	578	606	2,077	2,301	7,132	7,075
MS	204	168	181	205	2,900	3,041
MO	656	715	492	474	5,754	5,318
NJ	3,722	3,347	871	703	16,472	14,239
NM	224	210	1,379	1,424	2,615	2,291
NY	5,791	4,939	979	1,223	15,974	15,696
NC	1,805	1,801	349	467	15,157	14,831
OH	8,733	8,780	1,856	2,042	20,163	19,712
OK	110	77	470	377	2,997	2,227
OR	1,814	1,723	2,772	3,025	12,791	12,351
PA	4,429	4,217	2,981	2,804	17,293	16,394
SC	700	741	354	353	2,753	3,079
TN	954	887	188	220	6,015	5,995
TX	1,374	1,454	2,847	4,795	23,616	20,340
UT	28	32	1,494	1,176	4,088	3,961
VA	1,063	1,034	717	751	7,019	5,862
WA	2,003	2,010	825	867	6,696	6,256
WI	1,718	1,765	1,168	1,385	7,013	6,711
36 States	73,795	68,164	97,949	93,635	385,530	371,184

See end of table.

Table 5-112.—Floriculture: Growing area by type of cover, all operations with \$10,000+ sales, 36 Surveyed States, 1998–99—Continued

State	Shade and temporary cover		Total covered area		Open ground	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
	<i>1,000 square feet</i>	<i>1,000 square feet</i>	<i>1,000 square feet</i>	<i>1,000 square feet</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>
AL	238	160	8,789	8,704	178	165
AZ	771	660	2,894	2,920	291	323
AR	37	28	3,013	4,082	88	169
CA	17,937	18,269	137,850	124,946	11,252	9,868
CO	302	317	11,489	11,515	74	64
CT	232	184	9,363	9,616	410	373
FL	337,000	337,558	394,836	393,928	11,382	10,335
GA	454	391	9,105	9,329	139	142
HI	18,852	22,093	23,866	27,103	1,273	1,337
IL	929	575	13,860	13,717	855	565
IN	202	142	7,709	7,551	237	220
IA	64	113	6,210	6,081	88	51
KS	90	46	4,367	4,472	46	50
KY	80	95	5,195	5,081	66	77
LA	127	157	3,604	3,633	101	80
MD	204	146	6,249	6,790	172	178
MA	117	84	10,825	10,248	431	435
MI	836	949	42,168	40,757	2,298	2,205
MN	162	175	9,949	10,157	168	154
MS	136	130	3,421	3,544	81	63
MO	285	274	7,187	6,781	126	119
NJ	311	250	21,376	18,539	2,030	2,083
NM	72	54	4,290	3,979	44	39
NY	439	331	23,183	22,189	1,344	978
NC	543	516	17,854	17,615	430	436
OH	486	327	31,238	30,861	269	314
OK	128	114	3,705	2,795	31	39
OR	1,474	1,941	18,851	19,040	1,241	1,357
PA	520	503	25,223	23,918	570	459
SC	242	270	4,049	4,443	281	324
TN	307	198	7,464	7,300	159	159
TX	4,856	4,176	32,693	30,765	545	550
UT	184	222	5,794	5,391	54	87
VA	511	323	9,310	7,970	299	222
WA	280	279	9,804	9,412	1,198	1,191
WI	420	364	10,319	10,225	257	186
36 States	389,828	392,414	947,102	925,397	38,507	35,394

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Table 5-113.—Floriculture: Total operations of \$10,000+ sales and expanded wholesale value, 36 Surveyed States, 1998–99

State	Total operations		Expanded wholesale value ¹	
	1998	1999	1998	1999
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
AL	168	171	75,351	80,617
AZ	39	36	41,447	44,188
AR	72	68	17,356	13,161
CA	1,171	969	790,101	795,800
CO	179	167	70,996	74,756
CT	297	288	64,926	67,945
FL	1,245	1,223	629,136	671,207
GA	234	233	61,901	66,169
HI	413	408	54,802	58,257
IL	346	342	88,583	93,562
IN	300	321	40,611	43,483
IA	166	149	50,273	48,253
KS	104	100	28,309	28,800
KY	189	178	26,903	26,695
LA	114	99	21,031	21,115
MD	189	153	52,290	50,300
MA	476	458	70,133	76,059
MI	746	738	228,444	231,945
MN	261	247	65,672	70,081
MS	77	68	13,608	14,892
MO	236	201	41,932	41,604
NJ	449	438	120,391	127,432
NM	51	43	28,544	26,508
NY	802	689	158,820	160,053
NC	370	368	117,858	132,730
OH	661	620	168,275	167,804
OK	118	117	17,325	13,817
OR	278	247	91,109	89,144
PA	794	781	139,822	158,156
SC	126	128	35,373	40,177
TN	195	195	44,538	46,106
TX	427	334	230,437	235,760
UT	97	87	32,228	34,869
VA	231	196	68,960	73,431
WA	256	234	98,793	102,210
WI	382	386	61,239	65,325
36 States	12,259	11,480	3,947,517	4,092,411

¹ Wholesale value of sales as reported by growers with \$100,000 or more in sales of floriculture crops plus a calculated wholesale value of sales for growers with sales below \$100,000. The value of sales for growers below the \$100,000 level was estimated by multiplying the number of growers in each size group by the mid-point of each dollar value range.

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Table 5-114.—Floriculture Crops: Wholesale value of sales by category for operations with \$100,000+ sales, 36 Surveyed States, 1998–99

State	Total cut flowers		Total potted flowering plants		Total foliage for indoor or patio use	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
AL	640	662	9,528	10,078	1,972	2,251
AZ	1,863	2,000	3,168	2,735	2,363	2,774
AR	1	.....	1,661	1,467	765	241
CA	261,548	279,581	156,035	151,079	87,819	93,764
CO	11,425	10,749	9,505	10,412	1,645	2,039
CT	1,500	1,162	7,319	8,701	584	743
FL	27,398	28,501	76,610	100,452	311,104	308,846
GA	1	.....	8,248	8,521	1,281	2,163
HI	14,383	15,583	14,255	16,762	13,217	13,141
IL	2,810	877	19,073	23,282	1,486	3,637
IN	2,927	3,221	6,041	5,508	2,055	2,148
IA	166	91	14,293	14,126	1,832	2,121
KS	10	6	7,266	6,779	1,379	1,360
KY	390	430	4,741	4,495	1,383	1,398
LA	91	.....	3,351	3,922	2,060	2,390
MD	1,298	228	7,522	6,971	710	516
MA	4,826	4,229	9,159	9,321	3,321	7,418
MI	8,551	4,995	27,621	27,834	3,056	2,996
MN	6,469	6,959	11,880	13,198	1,252	1,298
MS	70	43	3,573	3,793	357	686
MO	204	281	11,404	11,711	1,955	2,192
NJ	8,495	7,000	25,794	27,048	7,510	7,570
NM	5,461	3,000	15,082	16,179	3,783	2,728
NY	6,408	5,158	35,010	33,538	2,185	2,257
NC	2,017	2,038	30,249	34,086	7,816	7,240
OH	3,220	3,426	25,597	26,087	3,728	3,907
OK .....	.....	.....	2,760	2,498	190	612
OR	10,214	10,338	19,292	20,691	558	402
PA	4,734	5,326	38,994	40,494	3,375	3,330
SC	1,794	1,977	7,386	6,847	848	903
TN	465	1,457	12,124	12,852	1,068	983
TX	431	453	61,726	49,949	24,896	19,447
UT	153	135	9,641	8,614	845	1,704
VA	947	885	20,656	24,087	1,701	1,525
WA	17,736	23,295	9,653	10,277	2,089	2,114
WI	2,949	1,872	10,620	10,589	313	399
36 States	411,595	425,958	736,837	764,983	502,501	509,243

See end of table.

Table 5-114.—Floriculture Crops: Wholesale value of sales by category for operations with \$100,000+ sales, 36 Surveyed States, 1998–99—Continued

State	Total bedding/garden plants		Total cut cultivated greens		Total reported wholesale value of floriculture crops	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
AL	58,831	63,531	.....	.....	70,971	76,522
AZ	33,108	35,899	.....	.....	40,502	43,408
AR	12,769	9,561	.....	.....	15,196	11,316
CA	241,874	234,308	19,560	16,443	766,836	775,175
CO	44,146	47,206	.....	.....	66,721	70,406
CT	48,098	50,139	.....	.....	57,501	60,745
FL	99,927	105,810	90,667	101,453	605,706	645,062
GA	46,491	49,710	.....	.....	56,021	60,394
HI	2,200	2,245	127	266	44,182	47,997
IL	56,814	54,831	.....	.....	80,183	82,627
IN	19,538	21,671	.....	.....	30,561	32,548
IA	29,797	26,965	.....	.....	46,088	43,303
KS	17,119	17,740	.....	.....	25,774	25,905
KY	15,077	15,317	2	.....	21,593	21,640
LA	12,739	11,953	.....	.....	18,241	18,265
MD	37,882	38,145	3	.....	47,415	45,860
MA	39,897	40,916	.....	.....	57,203	61,884
MI	172,215	175,988	66	47	211,509	211,860
MN	38,375	40,540	1	.....	57,977	61,996
MS	7,568	8,478	.....	.....	11,568	13,002
MO	20,614	20,085	.....	.....	34,177	34,269
NJ	66,747	73,944	250	80	108,796	115,642
NM	3,108	3,431	.....	.....	27,434	25,338
NY	93,397	97,545	10	.....	137,010	138,498
NC	67,936	77,726	.....	.....	108,018	121,090
OH	118,675	117,118	.....	.....	151,220	150,539
OK	10,727	6,117	3	.....	13,680	9,227
OR	47,860	42,031	6,240	7,987	84,164	81,449
PA	70,414	84,886	.....	.....	117,517	134,036
SC	21,359	26,285	11	40	31,398	36,052
TN	25,676	24,769	.....	.....	39,333	40,061
TX	133,593	157,373	686	873	221,332	228,095
UT	19,054	22,106	.....	.....	29,693	32,559
VA	39,629	41,534	27	.....	62,960	68,031
WA	62,190	59,174	.....	.....	91,668	94,860
WI	37,166	41,575	36	.....	51,084	54,435
36 States	1,872,610	1,946,652	117,689	127,260	3,641,232	3,774,096

NASS, Crops Branch, (202) 720-2127.

Table 5-115.—Fruit and orange juice: Cold storage holdings, end of month, United States, 1999 and 2000

Month	Fresh					
	Apples, regular storage		Apples, CA storage		Apples, total	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
January	563,368	568,461	3,605,641	3,448,737	4,169,009	4,017,198
February	334,450	378,458	3,072,762	2,852,378	3,407,212	3,230,836
March	179,170	250,078	2,428,114	2,284,392	2,607,284	2,534,470
April	99,710	139,720	1,757,990	1,751,456	1,857,700	1,891,176
May	38,859	63,623	1,213,361	1,228,883	1,252,220	1,292,506
June	19,303	27,680	713,099	804,254	732,402	831,934
July	11,564	25,972	349,281	386,420	360,845	412,392
August	15,056	22,785	87,467	105,801	102,523	128,586
September	946,647	1,150,015	1,888,114	2,149,426	2,834,761	3,299,441
October	2,061,583	1,962,547	4,103,669	4,385,306	6,165,252	6,347,853
November	1,509,008	1,402,219	4,014,881	4,230,687	5,523,889	5,632,906
December	862,124	1,018,545	3,790,727	3,984,356	4,652,851	5,002,901

Month	Fresh					
	Pears, Bartlett		Pears, other		Pears, total	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
January	758	7,149	235,086	233,884	235,844	241,033
February	4,232	4,519	173,172	186,171	177,404	190,690
March	2,718	1,018	117,552	130,465	120,270	131,483
April	1,500	2,386	67,698	102,591	69,198	104,977
May	3,227	.....	36,139	69,789	39,366	69,789
June	3,720	675	6,576	27,006	10,296	27,681
July	11,450	30,482	116	9,870	11,566	40,352
August	123,756	140,143	6,417	7,030	130,173	147,173
September	191,042	136,098	360,591	395,843	551,633	531,941
October	114,604	65,413	400,350	473,501	514,954	538,914
November	54,291	25,640	345,502	400,335	399,793	425,975
December	18,115	9,485	281,089	329,451	299,204	338,936

Month	Frozen							
	Apples		Apricots		Blackberries, IQF		Blackberries, pails & tubs	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
January	73,387	78,661	10,015	7,980	10,933	12,816	2,779	1,478
February	86,003	86,832	8,291	6,540	9,686	11,314	2,170	1,430
March	89,698	86,471	6,137	5,899	8,880	10,629	1,985	1,299
April	91,603	87,658	4,303	4,563	7,043	13,461	1,713	1,360
May	84,021	83,407	3,451	3,806	5,614	7,830	1,816	1,214
June	79,824	79,770	4,904	11,581	5,028	6,378	1,940	1,055
July	74,147	74,312	16,387	14,953	15,228	15,593	2,759	2,482
August	61,738	59,792	14,270	13,987	18,798	17,859	2,366	2,221
September	55,378	53,823	12,119	12,166	20,392	19,697	2,245	2,202
October	70,644	56,189	11,066	11,357	18,018	18,115	1,991	2,148
November	74,398	57,527	9,737	10,366	16,207	16,987	1,844	2,068
December	72,517	58,414	8,993	9,099	13,774	15,538	1,865	1,851

Month	Frozen							
	Blackberries, barrels		Blackberries, concentrate		Blackberries, total		Blueberries	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
January	4,211	3,768	1,468	1,717	19,391	19,779	60,759	52,814
February	2,167	3,061	1,180	1,608	15,203	17,413	52,951	44,814
March	1,333	2,236	1,520	1,801	13,718	15,965	48,402	38,794
April	1,103	2,098	1,302	1,592	11,161	18,511	40,093	30,697
May	700	1,568	2,147	1,523	10,277	12,135	28,603	24,137
June	370	1,328	1,106	1,163	8,444	9,924	25,358	23,584
July	6,017	7,582	892	1,542	24,896	27,199	47,525	52,295
August	7,489	6,962	1,095	1,644	29,748	28,686	103,184	109,252
September	6,511	6,476	1,474	2,318	30,622	30,693	95,381	110,199
October	6,078	4,502	1,719	2,439	27,806	27,204	81,845	99,301
November	5,611	4,306	1,750	2,359	25,412	25,720	69,999	93,553
December	4,872	3,606	1,575	2,429	22,086	23,424	58,981	85,105

See end of table.

Table 5-115.—Fruit and orange juice: Cold storage holdings, end of month, United States, 1999 and 2000—Continued

Month	Boysenberries		Cherries, Tart (RSP)		Cherries, Sweet		Grapes	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
January	3,608	4,612	108,846	105,384	15,103	12,428	5,183	4,314
February	3,853	3,889	100,498	97,224	13,796	12,204	4,452	4,053
March	3,270	3,944	90,498	84,957	12,193	11,059	3,742	3,736
April	2,904	3,618	79,947	78,475	10,826	10,333	2,983	3,559
May	2,396	3,202	70,786	66,628	10,606	9,958	2,388	3,478
June	3,842	4,407	58,361	61,412	10,834	10,102	1,798	3,108
July	7,748	6,709	162,135	166,000	16,701	16,188	1,402	2,831
August	7,927	6,224	156,754	160,497	16,438	15,736	1,753	2,878
September ...	6,355	5,874	149,070	141,514	14,774	14,633	4,565	6,155
October	5,808	5,407	136,220	133,210	13,988	14,101	5,512	6,677
November	5,528	4,820	125,343	122,339	13,085	12,920	5,283	5,880
December	5,133	4,537	116,364	115,042	12,853	11,880	4,722	5,527

Month	Peaches		Raspberries, Black		Red Raspberries, IQF		Red Raspberries, pails & tubs	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
January	61,480	59,987	554	897	9,187	14,817	9,557	13,185
February	50,060	54,490	391	595	8,381	12,549	8,630	11,549
March	39,795	41,916	282	563	7,507	13,291	6,584	10,512
April	32,398	36,863	204	565	7,139	12,659	5,357	10,225
May	26,964	29,815	162	556	5,758	10,310	4,214	9,414
June	21,880	23,728	109	880	5,504	10,835	2,867	8,503
July	20,840	37,172	2,704	3,919	17,157	20,637	14,396	19,663
August	62,178	73,776	2,059	3,392	19,889	20,712	18,623	19,988
September ...	83,245	95,158	1,908	3,106	18,907	19,313	17,454	18,762
October	83,674	90,588	1,817	2,658	18,007	17,997	15,994	17,377
November	78,099	84,422	1,582	1,746	17,285	17,272	15,655	16,768
December	70,616	74,650	1,058	1,563	16,367	16,212	14,343	15,354

Month	Red Raspberries, barrels		Red Raspberries, concentrate		Red Raspberries, total		Strawberries	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
January	12,266	16,658	3,688	2,803	34,698	47,463	179,845	260,564
February	9,656	13,161	3,099	2,603	29,766	39,862	152,180	248,389
March	7,072	11,101	1,992	2,519	23,155	37,423	127,277	222,955
April	5,685	10,578	1,491	1,659	19,672	35,121	126,541	231,746
May	4,257	8,762	1,167	1,561	15,396	30,047	205,717	341,777
June	2,047	7,832	1,006	1,256	11,424	28,426	365,575	515,211
July	22,456	34,555	1,282	1,292	55,291	76,147	379,518	501,958
August	41,458	33,408	1,508	1,630	81,478	75,738	361,778	486,310
September ...	35,343	29,702	1,647	1,746	73,351	69,523	332,995	442,746
October	28,721	25,584	2,906	1,775	65,628	62,733	319,436	381,465
November	24,372	22,287	3,000	1,762	60,312	58,089	314,323	350,259
December	22,255	20,088	2,937	1,730	55,902	53,384	277,691	310,483

Month	Other fruit		Total frozen fruit		Orange juice	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
January	526,880	679,754	1,103,097	1,336,370	1,999,354	1,540,593
February	494,309	624,388	1,014,925	1,242,294	2,204,231	1,632,723
March	449,526	557,333	909,638	1,112,491	2,191,321	1,857,948
April	362,843	474,383	788,552	1,017,603	2,485,739	1,812,463
May	337,043	401,117	800,736	1,011,176	2,115,553	1,965,578
June	283,045	346,613	877,287	1,119,668	1,969,733	2,037,921
July	288,369	317,094	1,101,489	1,299,588	1,822,978	1,843,739
August	278,504	263,739	1,182,655	1,302,578	1,618,472	1,457,682
September ...	273,741	246,249	1,135,944	1,233,924	1,443,391	1,346,603
October	805,303	733,268	1,631,083	1,626,391	1,181,958	1,169,353
November	797,183	772,391	1,582,533	1,602,045	1,102,698	1,201,990
December	746,084	813,303	1,455,029	1,568,648	1,330,675	1,382,048

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-8784.

Table 5-116.—Nuts: Cold storage holdings, end of month, United States, 1999 and 2000

Month	Peanuts					
	Shelled		In-shell		Total	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
January	420,178	477,094	16,420	17,661	436,598	494,755
February	469,556	524,267	17,130	24,809	486,686	549,076
March	546,863	583,125	20,728	25,821	567,591	608,946
April	581,007	591,111	25,499	25,565	606,506	616,676
May	645,684	592,012	27,977	29,213	673,661	621,225
June	617,770	590,565	30,357	28,421	648,127	618,986
July	590,086	569,504	26,149	24,877	616,235	594,381
August	519,144	453,029	23,528	17,427	542,672	470,456
September ...	417,594	287,559	17,699	11,126	435,293	298,685
October	429,902	306,152	21,561	12,899	451,463	319,051
November	424,200	345,129	21,770	17,564	445,970	362,693
December	451,076	382,240	19,291	19,766	470,367	402,006

Month	Pecans					
	Shelled		In-shell		Total	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
January	27,402	24,980	118,793	230,396	146,195	255,376
February	32,805	29,945	107,394	255,253	140,199	285,198
March	33,278	32,861	91,808	265,843	125,086	298,704
April	33,279	36,427	72,016	233,970	105,295	270,397
May	34,122	36,650	52,255	211,479	86,377	248,129
June	33,847	37,070	36,735	185,318	70,582	222,388
July	30,505	34,766	23,860	162,244	54,365	197,010
August	27,891	37,444	13,602	135,358	41,493	172,802
September ...	18,783	32,231	3,933	111,202	22,716	143,433
October	12,322	27,216	9,588	105,915	21,910	133,131
November	11,810	27,838	36,259	118,126	48,069	145,964
December	17,756	32,422	133,276	166,628	151,032	199,050

Month	Other nuts					
	Shelled		In-shell		Total	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
January	131,094	143,139	7,412	4,869	138,506	148,008
February	160,481	151,066	9,837	5,445	170,318	156,511
March	137,095	164,527	10,235	5,434	147,330	169,961
April	160,938	169,420	6,949	5,887	167,887	175,307
May	168,548	156,897	7,010	8,183	175,558	165,080
June	138,199	132,683	3,920	6,310	142,119	138,993
July	107,755	139,488	2,013	5,383	109,768	144,871
August	73,668	140,564	1,888	4,200	75,556	144,764
September ...	89,457	136,683	5,938	18,429	95,395	155,112
October	115,290	142,996	9,638	25,514	124,928	168,510
November	120,348	157,118	7,038	23,377	127,386	180,495
December	126,122	164,755	8,946	20,267	135,068	185,022

NASS, Livestock Branch, (202) 720-8784.