

CHAPTER XIII

CONSUMPTION AND FAMILY LIVING

The statistics in this chapter deal with the consumption of food by both rural and urban people, retail price levels, and other aspects of family living of farm people. Data presented here on quantities of food available for consumption are based on material presented in the earlier commodity chapters, but they are shown here at the retail level, a form that is more useful for an analysis of the demand situation faced by the producer. Data on quantities of farm-produced food consumed directly by farm households are presented in the commodity chapters. Its value and the rental value of the farm home are given in the section on farm income.

Table 13-1.—Population: Number of people eating from civilian food supplies, United States, Jan. 1 and July 1, 1991–2000

Year	Jan. 1	July 1
	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>
1991	249.2	250.5
1992	252.0	253.4
1993	255.0	256.3
1994	257.7	258.9
1995	260.2	261.4
1996	262.7	263.9
1997	265.2	266.5
1998	267.8	269.0
1999	270.4	271.7
2000	272.8	273.9

ERS, Food Assistance and Rural Economy Branch (202) 694–5436. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau.

Table 13-2.—Macronutrients: Quantities available for consumption per capita per day, United States, 1970–97¹

Year	Food energy	Protein	Fat				Cholesterol	Carbohydrate	Dietary fiber
			Total fat	Monounsaturated	Saturated	Polyunsaturated			
	<i>Kilocalories</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	
1970 ...	3,300	97	151	61	53	26	460	389	19
1971 ...	3,300	97	152	61	53	26	470	390	19
1972 ...	3,300	97	152	61	53	27	460	389	19
1973 ...	3,200	96	147	59	50	28	430	395	19
1974 ...	3,200	96	149	60	51	27	440	391	19
1975 ...	3,200	94	145	58	49	27	420	392	19
1976 ...	3,300	98	150	61	51	29	430	405	20
1977 ...	3,300	97	148	60	50	29	430	405	20
1978 ...	3,300	96	149	60	50	29	430	397	19
1979 ...	3,300	96	150	61	50	30	430	403	20
1980 ...	3,300	96	151	61	51	30	430	402	20
1981 ...	3,300	96	152	61	51	30	420	401	20
1982 ...	3,300	96	151	61	50	30	420	402	20
1983 ...	3,400	97	155	63	52	31	420	406	20
1984 ...	3,400	98	158	64	53	31	420	411	21
1985 ...	3,500	101	162	66	54	32	430	426	21
1986 ...	3,500	103	160	65	54	31	420	432	22
1987 ...	3,500	104	158	65	52	31	420	444	22
1988 ...	3,600	105	159	65	52	32	420	451	23
1989 ...	3,500	105	155	63	51	31	410	451	23
1990 ...	3,600	106	155	64	50	31	400	463	23
1991 ...	3,600	107	154	65	50	32	400	468	24
1992 ...	3,700	109	157	67	51	32	410	476	24
1993 ...	3,800	109	160	69	52	33	410	486	24
1994 ...	3,800	111	160	69	51	32	410	495	24
1995 ...	3,800	110	157	67	51	32	410	494	24
1996 ...	3,800	112	156	67	50	32	410	503	25
1997 ...	3,800	112	156	66	50	33	410	509	25

See footnote at end of table.

Table 13-2.—Vitamins: Quantities available for consumption per capita per day, United States, 1970–97¹—Continued

Year	Vitamins									
	Vita- min A	Caro- tenes	Vita- min E	Vita- min C	Thia- min	Ribo- flavin	Niacin	Vita- min B ₆	Folate	Vita- min B ₁₂
	<i>Micro- grams retinol equiv- alent</i>	<i>Micro- grams retinol equiv- alent</i>	<i>Milli- grams alpha-to- copherol</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Micro- grams</i>	<i>Micro- grams</i>
1970	1,470	480	13.6	104	1.9	2.3	22	1.9	280	9.5
1971	1,470	490	13.3	105	2.0	2.3	22	2.0	281	9.4
1972	1,490	520	13.8	106	1.9	2.3	22	1.9	280	9.3
1973	1,480	560	14.3	104	1.9	2.3	22	1.9	286	8.9
1974	1,600	580	13.9	111	2.4	2.6	26	2.1	324	9.0
1975	1,590	600	14.1	115	2.4	2.6	27	2.0	336	8.5
1976	1,620	590	14.4	116	2.5	2.7	28	2.1	341	8.9
1977	1,570	550	14.0	115	2.5	2.7	27	2.1	341	8.8
1978	1,540	550	14.3	111	2.4	2.6	27	2.0	330	8.4
1979	1,580	580	14.4	112	2.5	2.7	28	2.1	341	8.2
1980	1,560	570	14.3	115	2.5	2.7	27	2.1	335	8.2
1981	1,560	580	14.5	112	2.5	2.6	28	2.1	335	8.2
1982	1,560	600	14.8	114	2.5	2.6	27	2.1	341	7.9
1983	1,550	570	15.1	118	2.5	2.7	28	2.1	345	8.1
1984	1,580	610	15.5	115	2.6	2.7	28	2.2	340	8.2
1985	1,570	600	16.0	117	2.6	2.8	29	2.2	355	8.3
1986	1,560	590	15.8	121	2.7	2.8	30	2.3	359	8.2
1987	1,590	610	15.9	117	2.7	2.9	30	2.3	351	8.2
1988	1,530	580	16.5	119	2.8	2.9	30	2.3	364	8.0
1989	1,580	610	16.2	119	2.8	2.9	31	2.3	359	8.0
1990	1,610	630	16.3	115	2.9	3.0	31	2.3	365	8.0
1991	1,580	600	16.8	119	2.9	3.0	32	2.4	378	7.9
1992	1,630	640	16.9	122	3.0	3.0	32	2.4	385	7.9
1993	1,610	630	17.4	126	3.1	3.0	33	2.4	387	7.8
1994	1,660	660	17.2	127	3.1	3.0	33	2.5	394	8.0
1995	1,650	660	16.7	127	3.1	3.0	33	2.5	389	8.1
1996	1,700	720	16.6	131	3.1	3.0	33	2.5	392	8.1
1997	1,750	780	16.9	132	3.1	3.0	33	2.5	396	8.0

Year	Minerals								
	Calcium	Phos- phorus	Magne- sium	Iron	Zinc	Copper	Sele- nium	Potas- sium	So- dium ²
	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Micro- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>
1970	930	1,490	330	15.4	12.4	1.6	128	3,550	1,370
1971	930	1,500	330	15.6	12.4	1.6	128	3,540	1,390
1972	920	1,490	330	15.6	12.4	1.7	129	3,530	1,370
1973	930	1,480	330	15.8	12.1	1.6	125	3,520	1,340
1974	900	1,500	330	16.8	13.6	1.7	122	3,490	1,350
1975	870	1,460	330	16.9	13.3	1.7	140	3,480	1,320
1976	910	1,510	340	17.4	13.9	1.8	144	3,570	1,380
1977	910	1,510	340	17.3	13.9	1.7	137	3,510	1,360
1978	890	1,490	330	16.9	13.6	1.7	139	3,440	1,340
1979	900	1,510	340	17.3	13.6	1.7	139	3,510	1,360
1980	890	1,490	330	17.2	13.6	1.7	137	3,470	1,320
1981	880	1,490	340	17.3	13.6	1.7	137	3,440	1,310
1982	890	1,490	340	17.5	13.6	1.7	139	3,450	1,310
1983	900	1,520	350	20.0	13.9	1.8	142	3,510	1,330
1984	910	1,540	350	20.1	14.0	1.8	142	3,540	1,360
1985	940	1,580	360	21.0	14.4	1.8	145	3,620	1,370
1986	950	1,610	370	21.2	14.6	1.9	147	3,680	1,380
1987	950	1,620	370	21.5	14.5	1.8	148	3,630	1,370
1988	940	1,630	380	22.1	14.7	1.9	150	3,670	1,340
1989	940	1,630	380	22.2	14.7	1.9	151	3,670	1,350
1990	960	1,660	380	22.8	15.1	1.9	152	3,700	1,370
1991	960	1,660	390	23.2	15.3	2.0	160	3,730	1,370
1992	980	1,690	400	23.6	15.6	2.0	165	3,800	1,390
1993	970	1,690	390	23.8	15.5	2.0	166	3,800	1,380
1994	1,000	1,720	400	24.1	15.8	2.0	166	3,860	1,390
1995	970	1,700	390	23.8	15.6	2.0	164	3,790	1,370
1996	990	1,720	400	24.3	15.8	2.0	168	3,860	1,350
1997	990	1,720	400	24.4	15.7	2.0	169	3,870	1,360

¹ Computed by Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion (CNPP), USDA. Based on Economic Research Service estimates of per capita quantities of food available for consumption (retail weight) and on CNPP estimates of quantities of produce from home gardens and certain other foods. No deduction is made in food supply estimates for loss of food or nutrients in further processing, in marketing, or in the home. Data include iron, thiamin, riboflavin, niacin, vitamin A, vitamin B₆, vitamin B₁₂, ascorbic acid, and zinc added by enrichment and fortification. ² Sodium levels do not reflect sodium from most processed foods and therefore underestimate total sodium available in the U.S. food supply.

Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion (CNPP), (202) 606-4839.

Table 13-3.—Food nutrients: Percentage of total contributed by major food groups, 1970¹

Nutrient	Meat, poultry, fish	Dairy ² products	Eggs	Fats, ³ oils	Fruits		
					Citrus	Non-citrus	Total ⁵
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Food energy	19.6	10.9	2	17.9	0.9	2	2.9
Carbohydrate	0.1	6.6	0.1	0	1.8	4.2	6
Protein	39.9	21.8	5.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.2
Total fat	34.7	12.7	2.9	43.4	0	0.3	0.4
Saturated fat	37.8	22.6	2.5	33.4	0	0.2	0.2
Monounsaturated fat	38.4	9	2.7	44.4	0	0.4	0.4
Polyunsaturated fat	19.1	2.5	2.2	64.4	0.1	0.4	0.5
Cholesterol	39.4	15.3	39.5	5.7	0	0	0
Dietary fiber	0	0.4	0	0	3.1	10	13.1
Vitamin A (retinol equivalents)	29.9	18.4	5.6	10.5	0.5	2.6	3.2
Carotene (retinol equivalents)	0	3.3	0	4.8	1.6	8	9.6
Vitamin E	5.3	3.8	3.3	64.4	0.9	3.1	4
Vitamin C	2.4	4.2	0	0	25.4	14.5	39.9
Thiamin	25.8	9	1.4	0.1	2.4	2	4.3
Riboflavin	21.7	38	9.5	0.3	0.6	1.7	2.3
Niacin	44	2.1	0.1	0	0.7	1.9	2.7
Vitamin B ⁶	38.7	12.1	2.9	0.1	1.6	7.2	8.8
Folate	10.2	9.8	7.3	0.1	6.9	2.8	9.7
Vitamin B ¹²	73.7	19.9	4.6	0.2	0	0	0
Calcium	2.9	75.6	2.3	0.6	1.2	1.1	2.3
Phosphorus	26.1	37	5.2	0.3	0.6	1	1.6
Magnesium	12.8	21	1.3	0.1	2	3.9	5.9
Iron	23.2	2.5	4	0.1	0.6	2.5	3.1
Zinc	46.8	19.2	3.8	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.3
Copper	18.7	3.3	0.3	0	1.6	4.7	6.3
Selenium	18.5	16	10.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6
Potassium	16.3	23	1.5	0.2	3.3	5.9	9.2
Sodium	24.5	25.7	4	13.2	0	1.4	1.4

Nutrient	Vegetables				Legumes, nuts, soy	Grain products	Sugars, sweeteners	Miscellaneous ⁴	Total ⁵
	White potatoes	Dark green, deep yellow	Other	Total ⁵					
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
Food energy	2.8	0.4	2.1	5.2	2.9	19.8	18	0.8	100
Carbohydrate	5.3	0.7	3.8	9.9	2.2	34.7	39.1	1.2	100
Protein	2.5	0.4	2.8	5.7	5.3	18.9	0	1.5	100
Total fat	0.1	0	0.3	0.4	3.5	1.4	0	0.7	100
Saturated fat	0.1	0	0.1	0.2	1.9	0.7	0	0.7	100
Monounsaturated fat	0	0	0.1	0.1	3.8	0.5	0	0.6	100
Polyunsaturated fat	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.1	6.1	3.4	0	0.6	100
Cholesterol	0	0	0	0	14.4	0	0	0	100
Dietary fiber	9.4	3.5	18.3	31.2	14.4	31.9	0	9	100
Vitamin A (retinol equivalents)	0	20.6	6.6	27.2	0	0.3	0	4.9	100
Carotene (retinol equivalents)	0	62.4	15.9	78.3	0.1	0.6	0	3.3	100
Vitamin E	0.5	1.1	6.4	8	6	4.8	0	0.4	100
Vitamin C	18.5	6.5	23.9	48.9	0	0	0	4.6	100
Thiamin	5.6	0.8	5.6	12	5.5	41.2	0.2	0.6	100
Riboflavin	1.2	0.9	3.8	5.9	1.5	18.9	0.7	1.2	100
Niacin	7.5	0.8	5.4	13.6	4.8	27.9	0	4.6	100
Vitamin B ⁶	13.1	2.2	8.1	23.4	3.4	9.5	0.3	0.8	100
Folate	4.9	2.9	19.7	27.6	20.1	12.9	0	2.4	100
Vitamin B ¹²	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	0	0	100
Calcium	0.9	0.9	4.4	6.2	3.6	3.6	0.7	2.2	100
Phosphorus	3.2	0.6	4.1	7.8	5.2	13.5	0.4	3	100
Magnesium	6.2	1.3	8.6	16.2	12	17	0.8	13	100
Iron	4.9	1.2	7.8	13.9	9.4	35.2	1.3	7.2	100
Zinc	3.1	0.5	3.7	7.3	5.9	11.9	0.5	3.2	100
Copper	12	1.4	9.1	22.6	16	16.5	4	12.3	100
Selenium	1.7	0.2	1.0	2.8	9.6	39.6	0.8	1.5	100
Potassium	14.3	1.8	11.0	27.1	7.6	6.2	0.5	8.4	100
Sodium	2.8	1	23.5	27.3	0.2	0.6	2.7	0.3	100

¹ Percentages of food groups are based on aggregate data. ² Excludes butter. ³ Includes butter. ⁴ Coffee, tea, spices, chocolate liquor equivalent of cocoa beans, and fortification not assigned to a specific group. ⁵ Components may not add to total due to rounding.

Table 13-4.—Food nutrients: Percentage of total contributed by major food groups, 1997¹

Nutrient	Meat, poultry, fish	Dairy products ²	Eggs	Fats, oils ³	Fruits		
					Citrus	Non-citrus	Total ⁵
Food energy	13.9	9.3	1.3	18.9	1	2.3	3.3
Carbohydrate	0.1	4.6	0.1	0	1.8	4.2	6
Protein	38.3	19.4	3.7	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.3
Total fat	24.6	12.6	2.2	51.9	0.1	0.5	0.5
Saturated fat	27.3	24.9	2.1	39.9	0	0.3	0.3
Monounsaturated fat	26.9	8.5	1.9	55.7	0	0.5	0.5
Polyunsaturated fat	14.8	2	1.4	68.6	0	0.5	0.5
Cholesterol	44	16.3	34.8	4.9	0	0	0
Dietary fiber	0	0.3	0	0	2.4	8.9	11.3
Vitamin A (retinol equivalents)	19.1	15.3	3.7	7	0.5	2.7	3.3
Carotene (retinol equivalents)	0	1.9	0	2.4	1.2	6.2	7.3
Vitamin E	4.4	2.8	2.1	68.1	1	2.8	3.8
Vitamin C	1.9	2.5	0	0	26.9	13.8	42.7
Thiamin	15.6	4.7	0.6	0	1.9	1.6	3.5
Riboflavin	15.5	26.1	5.6	0.2	0.5	1.8	2.3
Niacin	33.2	1.2	0.1	0	0.6	1.5	2.1
Vitamin B ⁶	33.2	8.7	1.7	0	1.6	8.1	9.7
Folate	6.2	6.2	4	0.1	7.8	2.9	10.6
Vitamin B ¹²	73.8	21.6	4.2	0.2	0	0	0
Calcium	3.2	72.1	1.7	0.4	1.3	1.3	2.6
Phosphorus	23.5	32.4	3.5	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.9
Magnesium	11.8	15.8	0.8	0.1	2.2	4.2	6.3
Iron	14.2	1.8	2	0.1	0.5	1.9	2.4
Zinc	35.1	16.2	2.4	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.2
Copper	13	2.6	0.2	0	1.7	4.6	6.4
Selenium	28.5	11.6	6.1	0	0.1	0.4	0.5
Potassium	15.9	18.4	1.1	0.1	4.1	7.3	11.4
Sodium	18.3	32.2	3.1	10.9	0.1	1.7	1.7

Nutrient	Vegetables				Legumes, nuts, soy	Grain products	Sugars, sweeteners	Miscellaneous ⁴	Total ⁵
	White potatoes	Dark-green, deep-yellow	Other	Total ⁵					
Food energy	2.5	0.4	1.8	4.7	3	26	18.9	0.8	100
Carbohydrate	4.3	0.7	3.1	8	2	40.5	37.6	1.1	100
Protein	2.3	0.5	2.4	5.2	6.1	24.2	0	1.6	100
Total fat	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	3.7	3	0	0.9	100
Saturated fat	0.1	0	0.1	0.2	2.2	2	0	1	100
Monounsaturated fat	0	0	0.1	0.1	3.9	1.7	0	0.8	100
Polyunsaturated fat	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.9	5.5	5.4	0	0.9	100
Cholesterol	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
Dietary fiber	7.2	3.9	13.9	25	13.7	39.7	0	10	100
Vitamin A (retinol equivalents)	0	32.1	5.8	37.9	0	8.4	0	5.3	100
Carotene (retinol equivalents)	0	71.8	10.3	82.4	0.1	0.9	0	4.9	100
Vitamin E	0.4	1.4	5.6	7.5	5.5	5.2	0	0.6	100
Vitamin C	14.7	10.5	18.5	43.7	0	5.2	0	4	100
Thiamin	4.3	0.8	3.4	8.5	4.2	62.2	0.1	0.6	100
Riboflavin	1	0.8	3.2	5	1.5	41.9	0.7	1.3	100
Niacin	5.2	0.8	3.8	9.7	3.5	47.5	0	2.7	100
Vitamin B ⁶	10.7	2.5	7.4	20.5	3.6	20.9	0.2	1.3	100
Folate	3.6	2.9	13.5	20	17.4	33.3	0	2.2	100
Vitamin B ¹²	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	100
Calcium	0.9	1.1	4.5	6.4	4.4	5.5	0.8	2.9	100
Phosphorus	2.7	0.8	3.7	7.2	5.9	21.7	0.3	3.4	100
Magnesium	5	1.5	7.0	13.5	12.8	26.3	0.8	11.8	100
Iron	3.4	1	4.9	9.3	7.5	55.7	0.9	6.2	100
Zinc	2.4	0.6	3.1	6	5.4	29.9	0.4	3.4	100
Copper	8.4	1.2	8.2	17.9	19.4	24.9	3.5	12.1	100
Selenium	1.4	0.2	0.9	2.6	7.1	41.2	0.9	1.4	100
Potassium	12.6	2.5	10.9	26	9.3	10.2	0.5	7.2	100
Sodium	3	1	24.2	28.2	0.3	1	4	0.4	100

¹ Percentages of food groups are based on aggregate nutrient data. ² Excludes butter. ³ Includes butter. ⁴ Coffee, tea, spices, chocolate liquor equivalent of cocoa beans, and fortification not assigned to a specific food group. ⁵ Components may not add to total due to rounding.

Table 13-5.—Consumption: Per capita consumption of major food commodities, United States, 1991–99¹

Commodity	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 ²
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Red meats ^{3,4}	111.9	114.0	112.1	114.7	115.1	112.8	111.0	115.6	117.7
Beef	63.1	62.8	61.5	63.6	64.4	65.0	63.8	64.9	65.8
Veal	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
Lamb and mutton	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Pork	46.9	49.4	48.9	49.5	49.0	45.9	45.5	49.2	50.5
Fish ³	14.8	14.7	14.9	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.5	14.8	15.2
Canned	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6
Fresh and frozen	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.3	9.9	9.9	9.8	10.1	10.3
Cured	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Poultry ^{3,4}	58.3	60.8	62.5	63.3	62.9	64.1	64.2	65.0	68.3
Chicken	44.2	46.7	48.5	49.3	48.8	49.5	50.3	50.8	54.2
Turkey	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.6	13.9	14.2	14.1
Eggs ⁴	30.1	30.3	30.4	30.6	30.2	30.4	30.7	31.8	32.8
Dairy products: ⁵									
Total dairy products	565.6	565.8	574.1	585.9	583.8	574.6	577.6	581.7	597.9
Fluid milk and cream	233.0	230.5	225.7	226.3	223.3	223.5	221.0	218.8	218.4
Plain and flavored whole milk	87.3	84.0	80.1	78.8	75.3	74.6	72.7	71.6	72.4
Plain reduced fat and light milk (2%, 1%, and 0.5%)	99.7	99.2	96.7	95.9	92.4	91.1	89.1	87.6	87.1
Plain fat free milk (skim)	23.9	25.0	26.7	28.8	31.9	33.7	34.3	34.4	33.2
Flavored lower fat fat free milk	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.6
Buttermilk	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5
Eggnog	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Yogurt (excl. frozen)	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.9
Heavy cream, light cream and half and half	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.2
Sour cream and dip	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1
Cheese (excluding cottage) ⁶	25.0	26.0	26.2	26.8	27.3	27.7	28.0	28.3	29.8
American	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.0	12.2	13.0
Cheddar	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.6	9.6	10.1
Italian	9.4	10.0	9.8	10.3	10.4	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.8
Mozzarella	7.2	7.7	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.5	8.4	8.7	9.2
Cottage cheese	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Condensed and evaporated milk	8.2	8.5	8.2	8.5	6.9	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.6
Ice cream	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.1	15.7	15.9	16.4	16.6	16.8
Fats and oils ⁷	64.8	66.8	69.7	68.0	66.3	65.3	64.9	65.6	68.5
Butter	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.8
Margarine	10.6	11.0	11.1	9.9	9.2	9.2	8.6	8.3	8.1
Shortening	22.4	22.4	25.1	24.1	22.5	22.3	20.9	21.0	21.6
Lard (direct use)	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0
Edible tallow (direct use)	1.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.2	3.2	3.7
Salad and cooking oils	26.4	27.2	26.9	26.2	26.9	26.1	28.6	27.9	29.4
Fruits and vegetables ^{4,8}	650.2	677.5	691.4	705.6	694.3	710.8	717.9	702.4	719.0
Fruits	255.3	283.7	283.2	290.9	284.9	290.2	296.9	284.4	297.9
Fresh	113.0	123.5	124.5	126.3	124.1	128.1	131.9	131.3	132.5
Citrus	19.1	24.4	26.0	25.0	24.1	24.9	27.0	27.1	20.7
Noncitrus	93.9	99.2	98.6	101.3	100.0	103.2	104.9	104.2	111.8
Processing	142.2	160.2	158.7	164.7	160.8	162.1	165.0	153.1	165.3
Citrus	74.4	89.9	87.8	94.4	94.0	95.1	98.5	87.1	96.7
Noncitrus	67.9	70.3	70.9	70.3	66.8	67.0	66.4	66.0	68.6
Vegetables	394.9	393.9	408.2	414.6	409.4	420.6	421.0	418.0	421.2
Fresh	167.4	171.1	178.1	184.5	179.1	184.1	188.9	185.5	192.1
Processing	227.5	222.8	230.1	230.1	230.4	236.5	232.2	232.5	229.1
Flour and cereal products ⁴	182.7	185.7	190.7	194.0	192.8	199.2	200.9	198.4	201.9
Wheat flour ⁹	137.0	138.9	143.3	144.5	141.8	148.7	149.5	146.0	148.4
Rice (milled basis)	16.2	16.7	16.7	18.1	18.9	17.8	18.4	18.9	19.4
Corn products	21.7	22.3	23.3	24.3	25.3	26.3	27.0	27.7	28.4
Oat products	6.5	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13-5.—Consumption: Per capita consumption of major food commodities, United States, 1991–99¹—Continued

Commodity	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 ²
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Barley and rye products	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
Caloric sweeteners (dry weight basis) ⁴ ..	137.9	141.2	144.5	147.4	149.8	150.7	154.0	155.1	158.4
Sugar (refined)	63.8	64.6	64.3	65.0	65.5	66.5	66.5	66.9	67.9
Corn sweeteners ¹⁰ ..	72.8	75.2	78.7	81.0	83.0	82.8	86.1	86.8	89.1
Honey and edible syrups	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Other:									
Coffee (green bean equivalent)	10.3	10.0	9.1	8.2	8.0	8.9	9.3	9.5	10.0
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equivalent) ¹¹ ..	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.6
Tea (dry leaf equivalent)	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Peanuts (shelled)	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.4
Tree nuts (shelled) ..	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.7

¹Quantity in pounds, retail weight unless otherwise shown. ²Preliminary. ³Boneless, trimmed weight equivalent. ⁴Total may not add due to rounding. ⁵Total dairy products reported on a milk-equivalent, milkfat basis. All other dairy categories reported on a product weight basis. ⁶Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. ⁷Total fats and oils reported on a fat content basis. All other fats and oils categories reported on a product weight basis. ⁸Farm weight. ⁹White, whole wheat, semolina, and durum flour. ¹⁰High fructose, glucose, and dextrose. ¹¹Chocolate liquor is what remains after cocoa beans have been roasted and hulled; it is sometimes called ground or bitter chocolate.—= Not available

ERS, Food and Rural Economics Division, (202) 694-5400. Historical consumption and supply-utilization data for food may be found in Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures, 1970-98, ERS, USDA, 2000.

Table 13-6.—Food plans: Food cost at home, at four cost levels, for families and individuals in the United States, for week and month, June 2000¹

Age-gender groups	Weekly cost				Monthly cost			
	Thrifty plan	Low-cost plan	Moderate-cost plan	Liberal plan	Thrifty plan	Low-cost plan	Moderate-cost plan	Liberal plan
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Individuals ² :								
Child:								
1 year	15.70	19.20	22.60	27.40	68.00	83.20	97.90	118.70
2 year	15.70	19.20	22.60	27.40	68.00	83.20	97.90	118.70
3-5 years	17.00	21.10	26.10	31.30	73.70	91.40	113.10	135.60
6-8 years	21.00	28.10	35.00	40.70	91.00	121.80	151.70	176.40
9-11 years	25.00	31.80	40.80	47.20	108.30	137.80	176.80	204.50
Male:								
12-14 years	25.80	36.00	44.70	52.60	111.80	156.00	193.70	227.90
15-19 years	26.50	37.20	46.30	53.50	114.80	161.20	200.60	231.80
20-50 years	28.40	36.90	46.10	55.90	123.10	159.90	199.80	242.20
51 years and over	25.70	35.20	43.30	52.00	111.40	152.50	187.60	225.30
Female:								
12-19 years	25.90	31.00	37.80	45.60	112.20	134.30	163.80	197.60
20-50 years	25.80	32.30	39.40	50.50	111.80	140.00	170.70	218.80
51 years and over	25.30	31.40	39.00	46.60	109.60	136.10	169.00	201.90
Families:								
Family of 2 ³ :								
20-50 years	59.60	76.10	94.10	117.00	258.40	329.90	407.60	507.10
51 years and over	56.10	73.30	90.50	108.50	243.10	317.50	392.30	469.90
Family of 4:								
Couple, 20-50 years and children:								
2 and 3-5 years	86.90	109.50	134.20	165.10	376.60	474.50	581.50	715.30
6-8 and 9-11 years	100.20	129.10	161.30	194.30	434.20	559.50	699.00	841.90

¹Basis is that all meals and snacks are purchased at stores and prepared at home. For specific foods and quantities of foods in the Low-Cost, Moderate-Cost, and Liberal Plans, see *Family Economics Review*, No. 2 (1983); for specific foods and quantities of foods in the Thrifty Food Plan, see *Thrifty Food Plan, 1999, Executive Summary*, CNPP-7A. The Thrifty Food Plan is based on 1989-91 data, and the other three food plans are based on 1977-78 data updated to current dollars using the Consumer Price Index for specific food items. ²The costs given are for individuals in 4-person families. For individuals in other size families, the following adjustments are suggested: 1-person--add 20 percent; 2-person--add 10 percent; 3-person--add 5 percent; 5- or 6-person--subtract 5 percent; 7- (or more) person--subtract 10 percent. ³Ten percent added for family size adjustment.

Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, (202) 418-2312.

Table 13-7.—Food Stamp Program: Participation and Federal costs, fiscal years 1990–99

Fiscal year ¹	Average monthly participation ²		Recipient benefits	Total cost ³	Average monthly benefit	
	Persons	Housholds			Per person	Per household
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1990	20,067	7,796	14,186,725	15,491,078	58.91	151.65
1991	22,625	8,877	17,338,697	18,769,080	63.86	162.76
1992	25,406	10,060	20,905,655	22,462,352	68.57	173.18
1993	26,982	10,788	22,006,031	23,652,972	67.96	169.98
1994	27,468	11,089	22,748,559	24,492,689	69.01	170.95
1995	26,619	10,879	22,764,067	24,619,600	71.26	174.36
1996	25,542	10,549	22,441,461	24,327,016	73.21	177.28
1997	22,858	9,455	19,550,178	21,486,911	71.27	172.31
1998	19,788	8,249	16,889,069	18,892,566	71.12	170.62
1999 ⁴	18,183	7,668	15,755,353	17,701,576	72.20	171.21

¹ October 1 to September 30. ² Participation data are 12-month averages. ³ Total cost includes matching funds for state administrative expenses (e.g., certification of households, quality control, anti-fraud activities; employment and training); other Federal costs (e.g., printing and processing of stamps, the bank monitoring system, computer support systems). ⁴ Preliminary.

FNS, Program Information/Budget Division, (703) 305-2163

Table 13-8.—Food and Nutrition Service Programs: Federal costs of the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child Care Food, Summer Food Service, WIC, Special Milk, and Food Distribution Programs, fiscal years 1990–99 ¹

Fiscal year ²	Child Nutrition				Cost of food distributed ⁵	WIC ⁶	Special Milk	Food Distribution Programs ⁷
	Cash payments ³							
	School Lunch	School Breakfast	Child & Adult Care ⁴	Summer Food				
<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	
1990	3,213,960	596,222	788,104	162,025	644,319	2,122,219	19,167	732,024
1991	3,524,717	685,010	919,332	179,020	727,511	2,301,071	19,789	696,844
1992	3,586,460	786,653	1,065,077	201,519	738,819	2,596,655	19,537	709,762
1993	4,081,343	868,794	1,179,904	217,459	703,945	2,825,499	18,738	693,934
1994	4,290,810	959,044	1,303,271	227,742	764,414	3,169,504	17,751	696,805
1995	4,466,451	1,048,266	1,411,382	235,451	732,886	3,441,448	16,984	512,837
1996	4,661,546	1,118,738	1,479,107	248,555	733,718	3,695,341	16,755	406,746
1997	4,934,041	1,214,288	1,514,531	242,499	661,288	3,844,142	17,436	514,874
1998	5,101,623	1,272,211	1,489,658	261,553	774,276	3,889,874	16,943	551,605
1999 ⁸	5,314,258	1,344,687	1,556,433	266,579	753,951	3,941,396	16,487	594,986

¹ See table 13-7 for Food Stamp Program costs. ² October 1–September 30. ³ Includes sponsor administrative costs for the Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP) and the Summer Food Service Programs (SFS), and State administrative and health clinic expenses for SFS. Excludes CACFP audit and startup costs. ⁴ The Adult Care component was initiated in fiscal year 1989. ⁵ Includes entitlement commodities, bonus commodities, and cash-in-lieu for the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child and Adult Care Food, and Summer Food Service Programs. ⁶ Includes food costs, administrative costs, program evaluation funds, special grants, and Farmers Market projects for the Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants and Children. ⁷ Includes entitlement and bonus commodities, cash-in-lieu of commodities, and administrative costs of the following programs: Indian Reservations (Needy Family), Nutrition for the Elderly, Commodity Supplemental Food, Charitable Institutions, Summer Camps, Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP), Soup Kitchens/Food Banks, and Disaster Feeding. ⁸ Preliminary.

FNS, Program Information/Budget Division, (703) 305-2163

Table 13-9.—Food and Nutrition Service program benefits: Cash payments made under the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child and Adult Care, Summer Food and Special Milk Programs and the value of food benefits provided under the Food Stamp, WIC, Commodity Distribution and the Emergency Feeding Food Programs, fiscal year 1999¹

State/Territory	Child Nutrition Program (cash payments only) ²					Special Supplemental Food (WIC) ³	Commodity distribution ⁴	Food Stamp Program ⁵	Emergency food assistance (TEFAP)	Total ⁵
	Child and Adult Care Food	Summer Food	Special Milk	National School Lunch	Breakfast					
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Alabama	27,457	4,440	57	106,936	24,177	47,440	17,324	346,450	4,415	578,697
Alaska	5,140	42	5	15,974	2,459	11,514	1,803	48,890	995	86,822
Am. Samoa ⁵ ...	0	0	0	0	0	3,710	0	0	0	3,710
Arizona	32,574	3,562	182	97,907	25,002	58,202	27,214	232,827	3,946	481,415
Arkansas	16,062	1,592	24	61,508	19,304	31,511	11,109	209,874	1,787	352,770
California	166,171	18,391	806	730,591	191,755	507,984	105,858	1,796,130	28,500	3,546,186
Colorado	20,704	1,396	143	50,546	8,936	27,206	15,123	144,721	3,118	271,892
Connecticut	8,811	2,643	502	42,510	9,713	24,127	8,824	149,596	1,811	248,536
Delaware	6,863	1,081	49	11,214	2,927	5,604	2,553	32,363	1,167	63,822
District of Col.	2,810	3,334	7	14,373	3,536	6,448	3,726	82,497	1,142	117,873
Florida	60,794	19,403	137	297,574	77,058	143,309	40,266	813,042	12,203	1,463,787
Georgia	48,203	7,766	43	198,444	63,850	78,747	33,208	513,637	4,366	948,264
Guam	106	0	0	2,967	1,013	4,059	692	31,221	83	40,141
Hawaii	3,996	329	7	27,444	6,043	19,591	3,605	179,885	979	241,878
Idaho	3,731	804	188	23,215	3,964	10,885	4,683	45,308	1,574	94,353
Illinois	61,489	11,285	2,680	211,597	34,306	104,063	39,013	767,080	9,303	1,240,817
Indiana	20,790	1,546	342	82,119	17,549	46,452	19,218	255,421	3,826	447,264
Iowa	11,976	598	141	45,120	8,306	21,940	14,918	103,389	1,702	208,090
Kansas	22,683	941	137	44,410	10,280	17,925	11,561	80,360	2,070	190,367
Kentucky	19,096	2,515	81	90,843	29,897	46,324	18,288	336,772	3,670	547,486
Louisiana	38,761	5,972	57	137,733	42,792	57,869	36,148	462,680	8,123	790,136
Maine	8,521	732	121	17,414	3,593	8,239	3,638	89,118	1,694	133,071
Maryland	25,263	2,878	454	71,926	18,249	34,527	12,964	237,311	3,724	407,295
Massachusetts	34,238	4,162	523	80,801	19,200	39,639	20,517	205,052	3,336	407,467
Michigan	40,352	3,812	914	132,551	30,549	83,464	45,895	514,831	6,390	858,758
Minnesota	44,537	2,916	1,046	68,927	13,756	32,982	18,117	172,064	2,939	357,282
Mississippi	19,795	3,080	9	96,540	31,543	36,136	13,505	231,740	3,439	435,788
Missouri	27,389	4,681	412	93,723	25,661	45,343	20,064	348,113	5,932	571,319
Montana	7,507	408	37	13,999	2,762	7,885	6,121	52,398	531	91,648
Nebraska	19,200	532	155	28,623	5,201	12,338	9,993	66,150	865	143,056
Nevada	2,489	3,632	178	23,927	6,374	12,840	4,400	56,060	1,171	111,070
New Hamp- shire	2,256	284	192	11,043	2,094	5,674	5,506	30,956	940	58,945
New Jersey	25,774	5,902	986	110,865	15,936	49,889	19,734	345,640	5,711	580,437
New Mexico	26,691	5,013	3	47,940	14,043	21,313	13,008	144,188	2,264	274,463
New York	107,931	38,851	1,123	392,274	91,518	205,664	76,839	1,464,474	15,701	2,394,376
North Carolina	49,106	4,158	141	151,016	45,843	67,675	29,786	434,765	5,888	788,378
North Dakota ...	7,729	230	76	10,487	1,703	6,459	6,073	25,690	512	58,958
Ohio	40,843	4,012	922	149,741	32,658	85,036	29,145	535,415	9,433	887,206
Oklahoma	27,925	1,940	76	74,111	23,277	37,600	28,647	221,448	4,091	419,114
Oregon	23,109	1,837	169	47,747	15,520	35,052	9,535	190,451	2,514	325,934
Pennsylvania ...	32,864	12,865	795	163,584	35,285	91,860	34,898	704,175	8,978	1,085,304
Puerto Rico ⁶ ...	14,580	3,469	0	115,006	25,899	117,131	14,946	0	2,718	293,749
Rhode Island ...	3,839	1,086	121	15,525	2,553	8,199	2,816	61,300	769	96,208
South Carolina ..	18,343	6,765	13	95,638	30,711	41,114	15,216	251,171	2,202	461,174
South Dakota ...	5,176	709	44	15,674	3,098	7,344	10,428	36,974	590	80,037

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13-9.—Food and Nutrition Service program benefits: Cash payments made under the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child and Adult Care, Summer Food and Special Milk Programs and the value of food benefits provided under the Food Stamp, WIC, Commodity Distribution and the Emergency Feeding Food Programs, fiscal year 1999¹—Continued

State/Territory	Child Nutrition Program (cash payments only) ²					Special Supplemental Food (WIC) ³	Commodity distribution ⁴	Food Stamp Program ⁵	Emergency Food Assistance (TEFAP)	Total ⁵
	Child and Adult Care Food	Summer Food	Special Milk	National School Lunch	Breakfast					
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Tennessee	27,209	5,090	31	106,164	29,376	60,089	20,794	424,613	4,934	678,300
Texas	104,742	18,370	107	530,146	159,211	219,159	76,080	1,255,473	17,119	2,380,407
Utah	21,856	1,678	78	37,687	5,388	22,476	7,528	73,203	1,467	171,362
Vermont	3,420	308	94	7,661	1,953	6,469	2,115	34,293	601	56,914
Virginia	21,323	3,464	233	102,458	25,337	53,333	19,059	282,345	4,345	511,897
Virgin Islands	671	524	2	4,377	438	3,886	630	22,193	255	32,976
Washington	27,816	2,775	291	83,174	20,261	58,275	16,685	260,240	4,446	473,963
West Virginia	9,987	1,490	31	37,547	13,106	18,645	6,362	208,103	1,755	297,026
Wisconsin	23,338	2,399	1,502	68,915	8,316	39,667	19,616	123,795	3,015	290,563
Wyoming	3,963	72	19	7,883	1,402	4,231	3,085	19,468	318	40,441
Outlying Areas ⁶ ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	55	0	0	55
Dpt. of Defense ...	0	0	0	6,139	6	0	787	0	0	6,932
United States ...	1,437,993	237,766	16,487	5,314,258	1,344,687	2,854,546	1,039,720	15,755,353	225,368	28,226,179

¹ Preliminary. Excludes all administrative and program evaluation costs. ² Excludes \$2.0 million for Food Safety Education, \$9.0 million for the School Meals Initiative for Healthy Children, and \$1.4 million for the Homeless Children Nutrition Program. ³ Excludes \$10.2 million for the Farmers Market Nutrition Program. ⁴ Includes distribution of bonus and entitlement commodities to the National School Lunch, Child and Adult Care, Summer Food Service, Charitable Institutions, Summer Camps, Indian Reservations, Nutrition for the Elderly, Commodity Supplemental Food, and Disaster Feeding programs. Also includes cash-in-lieu of commodities for the National School Lunch, Child and Adult Care, and Nutrition for the Elderly programs. ⁵ Excludes Nutrition Assistance grants of \$1,236 million for Puerto Rico, \$5.1 million for the Northern Marianas, and \$5.3 million for American Samoa. ⁶ Outlying Areas include the Northern Marianas and the former Trust Territories.
FNS, Program Information/Budget Division, (703) 305-2163.

Table 13-10.—Food and Nutrition Service Programs: Persons participating, fiscal years 1990-99¹

Fiscal year	National School Lunch Program ¹	School Breakfast Program ¹	Child and Adult Care Program ²	Summer Food Service ³	WIC Program ⁴
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
1990	24,133	4,069	1,490	1,690	4,517
1991	24,158	4,437	1,642	1,845	4,893
1992	24,606	4,918	1,872	1,922	5,403
1993	24,855	5,358	1,977	2,119	5,921
1994	25,281	5,835	2,187	2,207	6,477
1995	25,685	6,318	2,354	2,107	6,894
1996	25,942	6,583	2,415	2,213	7,188
1997	26,341	6,922	2,472	2,176	7,407
1998	26,599	7,142	2,601	2,201	7,367
1999 ⁵	26,946	7,368	2,670	2,174	7,311

¹ Average monthly participation (excluding summer months). ² Average daily attendance (data reported quarterly). ³ Average daily attendance for peak month (July). ⁴ Average monthly participation. WIC is an abbreviation for the Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants and Children. ⁵ Preliminary.
FNS, Program Information/Budget Division, (703) 305-2163.

Table 13-11.—Consumers' prices: Index number of prices paid for goods and services, United States, 1991–2000¹
[1982–84=100]

Year	Food	Nonfood items					All items
		Apparel and upkeep	Housing		Transportation	Medical care	
			Total	Rent			
1991	136.3	128.7	133.6	152.1	123.8	177.0	136.2
1992	137.9	131.9	137.5	157.3	126.5	190.1	140.3
1993	140.9	133.7	141.2	162.0	130.4	201.4	144.5
1994	144.3	133.4	144.8	167.0	134.3	211.0	148.2
1995	148.4	132.0	148.5	172.4	139.1	220.5	152.4
1996	153.3	131.7	152.8	178.0	143.0	228.2	156.9
1997	157.3	132.9	156.8	183.4	144.3	234.6	160.5
1998	160.7	133.0	160.4	189.6	141.6	242.1	163.0
1999	164.1	131.3	163.9	195.0	144.4	250.6	166.6
2000	167.8	129.6	169.6	201.3	153.3	260.8	172.2

¹ Reflects retail prices of goods and services usually bought by average families in urban areas of the United States. This index is the official index released monthly by the U.S. Department of Labor. Beginning 1978 data are for all urban consumers; earlier data are for urban wage earners and clerical workers. ² Data prior to 1991 available from U.S. Department of Labor.

ERS, Food Markets Branch, (202) 694–5389. Compiled from data of the U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 13-12.—Food service: Sales by industry segment, 1993–99¹

Industry segment	1993 ²	1994 ²	1995 ²	1996 ²	1997 ²	1998 ²	1999 ³
<i>Million dollars</i>							
Commercial:							
Separate eating places—							
Fast-food outlets	87,342	90,002	95,730	98,880	102,105	106,515	118,228
Restaurants and lunchrooms	75,947	80,100	81,502	85,413	94,332	100,792	99,859
Cafeterias	3,878	4,143	4,273	4,319	3,619	3,771	3,929
Social caterers	1,233	1,220	1,375	1,470	1,718	1,978	2,160
Total	168,400	175,465	182,880	190,082	201,774	213,056	224,176
Lodging places	11,315	11,977	12,577	13,305	14,076	15,045	15,961
Retail hosts	12,509	13,689	15,210	16,511	17,414	18,653	20,540
Recreation and entertainment	8,240	8,706	9,473	10,269	11,121	11,747	12,464
Separate drinking places	1,594	1,520	1,596	1,659	1,714	1,733	1,729
Commercial feeding total	202,058	211,357	221,736	231,826	246,099	260,234	274,870
Noncommercial:							
Education.							
Elementary and secondary	9,463	9,955	10,349	10,852	11,318	11,727	12,093
Colleges and universities	9,737	10,400	10,992	11,416	11,848	12,450	12,235
Total	19,200	20,355	21,341	22,268	23,166	24,177	24,328
Military services—							
Troop feeding	984	1,112	1,130	1,102	1,070	1,054	1,054
Clubs and exchanges	839	844	850	852	858	881	900
Total	1,823	1,956	1,980	1,954	1,928	1,935	1,954
Plants and office buildings	5,841	6,230	6,311	6,526	6,959	7,160	7,315
Hospitals	3,762	3,646	3,570	3,602	3,576	3,514	3,470
Extended care facilities	6,030	5,870	5,758	6,158	6,234	6,268	6,344
Vending	4,863	5,197	5,098	5,594	5,456	5,410	5,439
Transportation	4,711	4,428	4,101	4,201	4,640	4,852	5,060
Associations	1,356	1,442	1,578	1,682	1,758	1,925	2,098
Correctional facilities	2,470	2,710	3,050	3,072	3,276	3,470	3,548
Child daycare centers	1,393	1,522	1,675	1,745	1,937	2,021	2,114
Elderly feeding programs	154	177	172	169	174	173	177
Other	2,212	2,234	2,312	2,408	2,585	2,526	2,629
Noncommercial feeding total	53,815	55,767	56,946	59,379	61,689	63,431	64,476
Total	255,873	267,124	278,682	291,205	307,788	323,665	339,346

¹ Excludes sales tax and tips. ² Revised based on new data.

ERS, Food Markets Branch, (202) 694–5384. *Food Marketing Review*, selected issues.