

## CHAPTER XIII

### CONSUMPTION AND FAMILY LIVING

The statistics in this chapter deal with the consumption of food by both rural and urban people, retail price levels, and other aspects of family living of farm people. Data presented here on quantities of food available for consumption are based on material presented in the earlier commodity chapters, but they are shown here at the retail level, a form that is more useful for an analysis of the demand situation faced by the producer. Data on quantities of farm-produced food consumed directly by farm households are presented in the commodity chapters. Its value and the rental value of the farm home are given in the section on farm income.

**Table 13-1.—Population: Number of people eating from civilian food supplies, United States, Jan. 1 and July 1, 1994–2003**

Year	Jan. 1	July 1
	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>
1994 .....	257.7	258.9
1995 .....	260.2	261.4
1996 .....	262.8	263.9
1997 .....	265.3	266.5
1998 .....	267.9	269.0
1999 .....	270.4	271.5
2000 .....	272.8	281.0
2001 .....	282.5	283.9
2002 .....	285.4	286.7
2003 .....	288.2	289.6

ERS, Rural Economy Branch (202) 694–5436. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau.

**Table 13-2.—Macronutrients: Quantities available for consumption per capita per day, United States, 1970–2000<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Food energy	Protein	Fat				Cholesterol	Carbohydrate	Dietary fiber
			Total fat	Monounsaturated	Saturated	Polyunsaturated			
	<i>Kilocalories</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>
1970 ...	3,300	96	151	61	53	26	470	393	19
1971 ...	3,300	97	152	61	53	26	470	394	19
1972 ...	3,300	96	152	61	53	27	460	389	19
1973 ...	3,200	94	147	59	50	27	430	395	19
1974 ...	3,200	94	149	60	51	27	440	386	19
1975 ...	3,200	92	144	57	49	27	420	386	19
1976 ...	3,300	96	150	60	51	29	430	399	19
1977 ...	3,200	95	147	59	50	28	430	398	19
1978 ...	3,200	94	148	60	50	29	430	390	19
1979 ...	3,300	95	150	61	50	30	430	396	19
1980 ...	3,300	94	151	61	51	30	430	395	19
1981 ...	3,300	94	151	61	50	30	420	394	19
1982 ...	3,300	94	151	61	50	30	420	395	19
1983 ...	3,300	96	155	62	52	31	420	399	20
1984 ...	3,400	97	157	64	52	31	420	404	20
1985 ...	3,500	100	162	66	54	32	430	419	21
1986 ...	3,500	101	161	66	54	32	420	424	21
1987 ...	3,500	102	159	65	53	32	420	435	21
1988 ...	3,600	103	160	65	52	33	420	442	22
1989 ...	3,500	102	155	64	51	32	410	441	22
1990 ...	3,600	104	157	65	51	32	400	453	22
1991 ...	3,600	104	154	65	50	33	400	455	23
1992 ...	3,600	106	158	67	51	33	400	464	23
1993 ...	3,700	106	161	69	52	34	400	472	23
1994 ...	3,700	108	159	68	51	33	410	480	23
1995 ...	3,700	107	156	66	50	32	400	478	23
1996 ...	3,700	107	154	66	49	32	400	488	23
1997 ...	3,700	107	153	65	49	32	400	491	23
1998 ...	3,700	108	156	66	50	32	410	492	24
1999 ...	3,800	109	161	69	51	34	420	495	24
2000 ...	3,900	110	170	72	54	36	430	493	24

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 13-2.—Vitamins: Quantities available for consumption per capita per day, United States, 1970–2000<sup>1</sup>—Continued**

Year	Vitamins										
	Vita- min A	Caro- tenes	Vita- min E	Vita- min C	Thia- min	Ribo- flavin	Niacin	Vita- min B <sub>6</sub>	Total Folate	Folate DFE	Vita- min B <sub>12</sub>
	<i>Micro- grams retinol activity equiv- alent</i>	<i>Micro- grams retinol equiv- alent</i>	<i>Milli- grams alpha-to- copherol</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Micro- grams</i>	<i>Micro- grams</i>	<i>Micro- grams</i>
1970 .....	1,220	480	13.3	104	1.9	2.3	21	2.0	290	285	9.5
1971 .....	1,230	490	13.0	105	2.0	2.3	22	2.0	292	286	9.5
1972 .....	1,230	520	13.4	106	2.0	2.3	22	2.0	291	284	9.4
1973 .....	1,200	550	13.9	104	2.0	2.2	22	1.9	296	290	8.9
1974 .....	1,260	580	13.8	111	2.3	2.6	25	2.1	346	287	9.1
1975 .....	1,260	590	14.0	114	2.3	2.6	26	2.0	359	302	8.5
1976 .....	1,280	590	14.4	116	2.4	2.7	27	2.1	365	306	8.9
1977 .....	1,240	550	14.0	115	2.4	2.6	26	2.1	365	306	8.8
1978 .....	1,220	550	14.3	111	2.3	2.6	26	2.0	353	295	8.5
1979 .....	1,230	580	14.4	112	2.4	2.6	27	2.1	366	307	8.2
1980 .....	1,220	570	14.3	115	2.4	2.6	27	2.1	360	301	8.2
1981 .....	1,220	580	14.5	113	2.4	2.6	27	2.1	360	301	8.3
1982 .....	1,200	600	14.8	114	2.4	2.6	27	2.1	366	307	7.9
1983 .....	1,210	570	15.1	118	2.4	2.6	27	2.1	371	311	8.2
1984 .....	1,220	600	15.5	116	2.5	2.7	28	2.2	365	305	8.3
1985 .....	1,210	600	16.0	117	2.5	2.7	28	2.2	382	318	8.3
1986 .....	1,210	580	16.2	121	2.6	2.7	29	2.2	386	320	8.2
1987 .....	1,220	610	16.2	117	2.6	2.8	29	2.3	379	309	8.2
1988 .....	1,180	570	16.8	119	2.7	2.8	30	2.3	393	324	8.0
1989 .....	1,210	610	16.5	119	2.7	2.8	30	2.3	388	319	8.1
1990 .....	1,220	630	16.8	115	2.8	2.9	30	2.3	397	323	8.0
1991 .....	1,190	600	17.2	118	2.8	2.9	31	2.4	406	334	7.9
1992 .....	1,230	640	17.4	126	2.9	2.9	31	2.4	422	346	7.9
1993 .....	1,260	710	17.9	126	2.9	2.9	31	2.4	409	331	7.8
1994 .....	1,290	780	17.4	128	2.9	2.9	31	2.4	412	332	8.0
1995 .....	1,260	720	16.8	126	2.9	2.8	31	2.4	401	324	8.0
1996 .....	1,280	780	16.6	133	2.9	2.9	31	2.4	405	324	8.0
1997 .....	1,290	820	16.8	128	2.9	2.8	31	2.4	399	318	7.8
1998 .....	1,270	780	16.9	130	2.9	2.8	31	2.4	896	896	8.0
1999 .....	1,260	730	17.6	129	2.9	2.9	32	2.5	905	905	8.0
2000 .....	1,260	720	19.2	126	2.9	2.9	32	2.4	907	907	8.3

  

Year	Minerals									
	Calcium	Phos- phorus	Magne- sium	Iron	Zinc	Copper	Selen- ium	Potas- sium	Sodi- um <sup>2</sup>	
	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Micro- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	
1970 .....	930	1,510	330	15.7	12.3	1.5	127	3,480	1,370	
1971 .....	940	1,520	330	15.9	12.4	1.5	128	3,480	1,400	
1972 .....	930	1,510	330	15.8	12.2	1.6	128	3,460	1,370	
1973 .....	940	1,490	330	15.9	11.9	1.6	123	3,450	1,340	
1974 .....	910	1,480	330	16.3	13.3	1.6	118	3,400	1,350	
1975 .....	890	1,440	330	16.5	13.1	1.6	136	3,390	1,320	
1976 .....	910	1,490	340	17.0	13.6	1.6	140	3,490	1,380	
1977 .....	900	1,480	330	16.7	13.5	1.6	133	3,420	1,360	
1978 .....	890	1,460	320	16.3	13.3	1.6	135	3,350	1,360	
1979 .....	900	1,480	330	16.8	13.4	1.6	135	3,420	1,370	
1980 .....	890	1,470	330	16.7	13.3	1.6	133	3,380	1,330	
1981 .....	880	1,460	330	16.8	13.4	1.6	133	3,350	1,320	
1982 .....	890	1,470	330	17.0	13.4	1.6	135	3,370	1,310	
1983 .....	900	1,490	340	19.4	13.6	1.7	138	3,430	1,330	
1984 .....	910	1,510	340	19.5	13.7	1.7	138	3,440	1,360	
1985 .....	940	1,550	350	20.3	14.1	1.7	141	3,530	1,370	
1986 .....	950	1,580	360	20.6	14.3	1.8	143	3,590	1,380	
1987 .....	950	1,590	360	20.9	14.2	1.7	144	3,540	1,370	
1988 .....	940	1,600	370	21.4	14.5	1.8	145	3,570	1,340	
1989 .....	930	1,590	370	21.4	14.5	1.8	146	3,560	1,350	
1990 .....	960	1,620	370	22.1	14.8	1.8	147	3,590	1,370	
1991 .....	960	1,620	380	22.3	14.9	1.8	154	3,630	1,360	
1992 .....	970	1,640	380	22.8	15.2	1.9	158	3,700	1,380	
1993 .....	960	1,630	380	22.6	15.0	1.9	158	3,680	1,380	
1994 .....	980	1,660	380	22.7	15.0	1.9	159	3,740	1,380	
1995 .....	960	1,630	370	22.3	14.7	1.8	156	3,650	1,350	
1996 .....	970	1,640	380	22.5	14.7	1.9	160	3,720	1,330	
1997 .....	970	1,630	370	22.4	14.4	1.8	161	3,690	1,340	
1998 .....	970	1,650	380	22.6	14.6	1.9	174	3,730	1,330	
1999 .....	970	1,660	380	23.0	15.0	1.9	175	3,750	1,330	
2000 .....	960	1,670	380	23.1	15.0	1.9	176	3,740	1,340	

<sup>1</sup> Computed by Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion (CNPP), USDA. Based on Economic Research Service estimates of per capita quantities of food available for consumption (retail weight) and on CNPP estimates of quantities of produce from home gardens and certain other foods. No deduction is made in food supply estimates for loss of food or nutrients in further processing, in marketing, or in the home. Data include iron, thiamin, riboflavin, niacin, vitamin A, vitamin B<sub>6</sub>, vitamin B<sub>12</sub>, ascorbic acid, and zinc added by enrichment and fortification. <sup>2</sup> Sodium levels do not reflect sodium from most processed foods and therefore underestimate total sodium available in the U.S. food supply.

**Table 13-3.—Food nutrients: Percentage of total contributed by major food groups, 1970<sup>1</sup>**

Nutrient	Meat, poultry, fish	Dairy <sup>2</sup> products	Eggs	Fats, <sup>3</sup> oils	Fruits		
					Citrus	Non-citrus	Total <sup>5</sup>
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Food energy .....	19.5	10.9	2.0	17.8	0.9	2.0	2.9
Carbohydrate .....	0.1	6.6	0.1	0	1.8	4.2	5.9
Protein .....	39.9	22.0	5.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.2
Total fat .....	34.8	12.8	2.9	43.3	0.1	0.3	0.4
Saturated fat .....	37.8	22.7	2.5	33.3	0	0.2	0.2
Monounsaturated fat .....	38.5	9.1	2.7	44.3	0	0.4	0.4
Polyunsaturated fat .....	19.1	2.5	2.2	64.5	0.1	0.4	0.5
Cholesterol .....	39.2	15.6	39.5	5.7	0	0	0
Dietary fiber .....	0	0.4	0	0	3.0	10.0	13.0
Vitamin A (retinol activity equivalents) .....	36.0	21.8	6.7	11.6	0.3	1.6	1.9
Carotene (retinol equivalents) .....	0	3.3	0	4.8	1.6	8.0	9.6
Vitamin E .....	5.4	3.9	3.4	65.7	0.9	3.2	4.1
Vitamin C .....	2.4	4.2	0	0	25.5	14.5	40.0
Thiamin .....	25.1	8.9	1.3	0.1	2.3	1.9	4.2
Riboflavin .....	21.6	38.4	9.5	0.3	0.6	1.7	2.3
Niacin .....	43.9	2.2	0.1	0	0.7	2.0	2.7
Vitamin B <sup>6</sup> .....	38.2	12.1	2.9	0.1	1.6	7.2	8.7
Folate .....	9.8	9.5	7.0	0.1	6.6	2.7	9.3
Folate DFE .....	9.8	9.1	7.0	0.1	6.6	2.7	9.3
Vitamin B <sup>12</sup> .....	73.3	20.3	4.5	0.2	0	0	0
Calcium .....	2.8	75.6	2.3	0.6	1.2	1.1	2.3
Phosphorus .....	25.6	36.7	5.1	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.6
Magnesium .....	12.8	20.8	1.3	0.1	2.0	3.9	5.9
Iron .....	22.7	2.4	4.0	0.1	0.6	2.5	3.1
Zinc .....	46.9	19.4	3.9	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.3
Copper .....	19.7	3.5	0.3	0	1.7	5.0	6.7
Selenium .....	18.4	16.2	10.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6
Potassium .....	16.6	23.7	1.5	0.2	3.3	6.0	9.3
Sodium .....	24.5	25.9	4.0	13.2	0	1.4	1.4

Nutrient	Vegetables				Legumes, nuts, soy	Grain products	Sugars, sweeteners	Miscellaneous <sup>4</sup>	Total <sup>5</sup>
	White potatoes	Dark green, deep yellow	Other	Total <sup>5</sup>					
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Food energy .....	2.8	0.4	1.5	5.2	2.9	19.4	18.6	0.8	100
Carbohydrate .....	5.2	0.7	2.7	9.7	2.2	33.9	40.2	1.2	99.9
Protein .....	2.4	0.4	2.2	5.6	5.4	18.6	0	1.5	100
Total fat .....	0.1	0	0.2	0.4	3.5	1.4	0	0.7	100.2
Saturated fat .....	0.1	0	0.1	0.2	1.9	0.6	0	0.7	99.9
Monounsaturated fat ...	0	0	0.1	0.1	3.8	0.5	0	0.6	100
Polyunsaturated fat .....	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.1	6.2	3.2	0	0.6	99.9
Cholesterol .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
Dietary fiber .....	11.4	3.5	13.8	32.9	14.3	30.5	0	8.9	100
Vitamin A (retinol activity equivalents) .....	0	12.8	2.3	16.6	0	0.2	0	5.2	100
Carotene (retinol equivalents) .....	0	62.5	11.7	78.4	0.1	0.5	0	3.3	100
Vitamin E .....	0.3	1.1	2.7	8.1	6.3	2.7	0	0.4	100
Vitamin C .....	18.5	6.4	14.7	48.9	0	0	0	4.5	100
Thiamin .....	5.5	0.8	3.9	11.7	5.3	42.7	0.1	0.6	100
Riboflavin .....	1.2	0.9	2.7	5.9	1.5	18.4	0.7	1.2	99.8
Niacin .....	6.2	0.8	3.1	12.3	4.9	29.2	0	4.6	99.9
Vitamin B <sup>6</sup> .....	14.0	2.2	4.8	24.2	3.4	9.1	0.3	1.1	100.1
Folate .....	5.5	2.8	15.9	27.3	19.5	15.2	0	2.3	100
Folate DFE .....	5.5	2.9	15.9	27.4	19.5	15.5	0	2.3	100
Vitamin B <sup>12</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	0	0	99.9
Calcium .....	1.2	0.9	3.5	6.5	3.6	3.4	0.7	2.2	100
Phosphorus .....	3.6	0.6	3.0	8.2	5.1	14.2	0.4	2.9	100.1
Magnesium .....	6.6	1.3	6.3	16.6	12.0	16.6	0.8	13	99.9
Iron .....	4.9	1.2	5.5	13.7	9.3	36.4	1.3	7.1	100.1
Zinc .....	2.6	0.5	3.0	6.8	5.9	12.0	0.5	3.2	100
Copper .....	6.3	1.5	5.3	17.4	17.1	17.7	4.4	13.1	99.9
Selenium .....	1.7	0.2	0.7	2.8	9.6	39.5	0.9	1.5	100.1
Potassium .....	12.2	1.8	6.8	25.3	7.8	6.4	0.5	8.6	99.9
Sodium .....	2.8	1.0	15.3	27.3	0.2	0.5	2.7	0.3	100

<sup>1</sup> Percentages of food groups are based on aggregate data. <sup>2</sup> Excludes butter. <sup>3</sup> Includes butter. <sup>4</sup> Coffee, tea, spices, chocolate liquor equivalent of cocoa beans, and fortification not assigned to a specific group. <sup>5</sup> Components may not add to total due to rounding.

**Table 13-4.—Food nutrients: Percentage of total contributed by major food groups, 2000<sup>1</sup>**

Nutrient	Meat, poultry, fish	Dairy products <sup>2</sup>	Eggs	Fats, oils <sup>3</sup>	Fruits		
					Citrus	Non-citrus	Total <sup>5</sup>
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Food energy .....	14.0	9.1	1.4	21.7	0.9	2.2	3.1
Carbohydrate .....	0.1	4.5	0.1	0	1.7	4.1	5.9
Protein .....	39.7	19.4	4.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.3
Total fat .....	22.9	11.8	2.1	55.7	0	0.4	0.5
Saturated fat .....	25.6	23.4	2.0	43.7	0	0.3	0.3
Monounsaturated fat .....	25.2	7.9	1.9	59.0	0	0.4	0.5
Polyunsaturated fat .....	13.6	1.8	1.3	72.4	0	0.4	0.5
Cholesterol .....	43.5	16.0	35.2	5.3	0	0	0
Dietary fiber .....	0	0.4	0	0	2.3	9.1	11.4
Vitamin A (retinol activity equivalents) .....	27.0	22.1	5.3	9.1	0.3	1.8	2.1
Carotene (retinol equivalents) .....	0	2.1	0	2.6	1.1	6.4	7.5
Vitamin E .....	4.0	2.4	1.9	71.6	0.8	2.4	3.2
Vitamin C .....	2.0	2.5	0	0	25.8	16.1	41.9
Thiamin .....	17.5	4.7	0.7	0	1.8	1.7	3.5
Riboflavin .....	16.7	26.3	6.1	0.2	0.4	1.8	2.3
Niacin .....	35.7	1.2	0.1	0	0.5	1.5	2.1
Vitamin B <sup>6</sup> .....	34.7	8.7	1.9	0	1.5	8.3	9.8
Folate .....	3.6	3.4	2.4	0	4.2	1.7	5.8
Folate DFE .....	2.7	2.6	1.8	0	3.2	1.3	4.5
Vitamin B <sup>12</sup> .....	75.2	20.3	4.3	0.2	0	0	0
Calcium .....	3.2	72.2	1.8	0.4	1.2	1.3	2.5
Phosphorus .....	24.8	32.7	3.8	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.9
Magnesium .....	12.6	15.8	0.9	0.1	2.1	4.3	6.4
Iron .....	15.6	1.9	2.2	0.1	0.4	2.0	2.4
Zinc .....	37.8	16.8	2.6	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.2
Copper .....	14.3	2.7	0.2	0	1.7	4.8	6.4
Selenium .....	28.1	10.9	6.1	0	0.1	0.4	0.5
Potassium .....	16.8	18.1	1.1	0.1	3.8	7.4	11.3
Sodium .....	19.3	32.6	3.3	11.1	0.1	1.3	1.4

Nutrient	Vegetables				Legumes, nuts, soy	Grain products	Sugars, sweeteners	Miscellaneous <sup>4</sup>	Total <sup>5</sup>
	White potatoes	Dark-green, deep-yellow	Other	Total <sup>5</sup>					
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Food energy .....	2.4	0.4	1.2	4.5	3.0	23.6	18.9	0.8	100.1
Carbohydrate .....	4.3	0.8	2.0	8.1	2.1	38.8	39.3	1.2	100.1
Protein .....	2.2	0.6	1.8	5.2	6.3	22.2	0	1.8	100
Total fat .....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	3.5	2.2	0	0.9	100
Saturated fat .....	0.1	0	0.1	0.2	2.2	1.5	0	1.1	100
Monounsaturated fat ...	0	0	0.1	0.1	3.7	1.1	0	0.7	100.1
Polyunsaturated fat .....	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	5.0	3.9	0	0.7	100
Cholesterol .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
Dietary fiber .....	8.6	4.4	9.9	26.8	15.0	35.1	0	11.3	100
Vitamin A (retinol activity equivalents) .....	0	20.9	1.7	24.2	0	4.3	0	5.9	100
Carotene (retinol equivalents) .....	0	72.9	5.9	82.2	0.1	0.5	0	5.0	100
Vitamin E .....	0.2	1.8	1.5	6.7	5.3	4.3	0	0.5	99.9
Vitamin C .....	15	12.7	9.8	45.1	0.1	4.3	0	4.2	100.1
Thiamin .....	4.4	1.0	2.4	8.8	4.6	59.4	0.1	0.6	99.9
Riboflavin .....	1.0	1.2	2.2	5.4	1.6	39.2	0.8	1.4	100
Niacin .....	4.6	0.9	2.1	9.3	3.8	44.8	0	3.0	100
Vitamin B <sup>6</sup> .....	11.3	2.9	4.7	21.5	3.8	17.8	0.2	1.6	100
Folate .....	2.3	2.4	5.9	11.7	9.9	61.8	0	1.3	99.9
Folate DFE .....	1.7	1.8	4.5	8.9	7.6	70.9	0	1.0	100
Vitamin B <sup>12</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	100.1
Calcium .....	1.1	1.5	3.4	6.9	4.5	4.8	0.7	3.0	100
Phosphorus .....	3.0	1.0	2.7	7.7	6.2	18.6	0.3	3.8	100
Magnesium .....	5.4	1.9	4.6	14.0	13.5	22.3	0.8	13.6	100
Iron .....	3.6	1.3	3.4	9.8	7.9	52.1	0.9	7.1	100
Zinc .....	2.2	0.8	2.4	5.9	5.7	25.6	0.5	3.8	100
Copper .....	5.0	1.7	4.3	14.9	20.8	22.4	3.7	14.5	99.9
Selenium .....	1.3	0.2	0.7	2.4	6.1	43.8	0.9	1.2	100
Potassium .....	11.3	3.2	6.2	25.2	9.6	9.1	0.5	8.2	100
Sodium .....	3.0	1.0	11.8	27.0	0.3	0.9	3.7	0.4	100

<sup>1</sup> Percentages of food groups are based on aggregate nutrient data. <sup>2</sup> Excludes butter. <sup>3</sup> Includes butter. <sup>4</sup> Coffee, tea, spices, chocolate liquor equivalent of cocoa beans, and fortification not assigned to a specific food group. <sup>5</sup> Components may not add to total due to rounding.

**Table 13-5.—Consumption: Per capita consumption of major food commodities, United States, 1994–2001<sup>1</sup>**

Commodity	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Red meats <sup>3,4</sup> .....	113.5	113.6	111.0	109.0	113.2	115.1	113.7	111.3
Beef .....	62.9	63.5	64.0	62.6	63.6	64.3	64.5	63.1
Veal .....	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
Lamb and mutton .....	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Pork .....	49.0	48.4	45.2	44.7	48.2	49.3	47.8	46.9
Fish <sup>3</sup> .....	15.0	14.8	14.5	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	14.7
Canned .....	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.2
Fresh and frozen .....	10.2	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.2
Cured .....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Poultry <sup>3,4</sup> .....	62.6	62.1	63.1	63.1	63.7	66.7	66.9	66.2
Chicken .....	48.7	48.2	48.8	49.4	49.7	52.8	53.2	52.4
Turkey .....	13.9	13.9	14.3	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.8
Eggs .....	30.3	29.9	30.1	30.2	30.7	32.1	32.2	32.4
Dairy products: <sup>5</sup>								
Total dairy products .....	579.6	576.2	566.2	567.2	572.4	584.6	592.8	587.2
Fluid milk and cream .....	222.5	220.7	219.8	216.4	213.4	213.1	210.0	207.5
Plain and flavored whole milk	77.2	74.0	73.0	71.0	69.5	70.1	69.2	67.2
Plain reduced fat and light								
milk (2%, 1%, and 0.5%) ...	94.0	90.9	89.1	87.0	85.0	84.5	83.8	82.8
Plain fat free milk (skim) .....	28.2	31.4	32.9	33.5	33.4	32.2	29.9	28.8
Flavored lower fat fat free								
milk .....	7.0	7.2	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.9
Buttermilk .....	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1
Eggnog .....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Yogurt (excl. frozen) .....	5.3	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.0
Heavy cream, light cream and								
half and half .....	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.8
Sour cream and dip .....	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.5
Cheese (excluding cottage) <sup>6</sup> .....	26.5	26.9	27.3	27.5	27.8	29.0	29.8	30.0
American .....	11.4	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.8
Cheddar .....	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.8	9.7	9.9
Italian .....	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.5	12.0	12.3
Mozzarella .....	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.7
Cottage cheese .....	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
Condensed and evaporated milk	8.0	6.8	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.5	5.8	.....
Ice cream .....	16.0	15.5	15.6	16.1	16.3	16.7	16.6	.....
Fats and oils <sup>7</sup> .....	67.3	65.4	64.2	63.7	64.3	67.0	74.5	.....
Butter .....	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.5	.....
Margarine .....	9.8	9.1	9.0	8.4	8.2	7.9	8.3	.....
Shortening .....	23.9	22.2	21.9	20.5	20.5	21.1	23.1	.....
Lard (direct use) .....	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	.....
Edible tallow (direct use) .....	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.1	3.1	3.6	4.0	.....
Salad and cooking oils .....	25.9	26.5	25.7	28.0	27.3	28.8	33.7	.....
Fruits and vegetables <sup>4,8</sup> .....	691.2	690.6	700.5	708.4	696.7	698.3	705.4	688.7
Fruits .....	278.4	283.3	283.1	290.3	283.9	284.6	280.3	275.7
Fresh .....	124.9	122.5	126.2	129.4	128.8	129.6	127.2	125.8
Citrus .....	24.7	23.8	24.6	26.5	26.6	20.3	23.4	24.3
Noncitrus .....	100.2	98.7	101.6	102.9	102.3	109.3	103.8	101.5
Processing .....	153.6	160.8	157.0	160.9	155.0	154.9	153.2	150.0
Citrus .....	84.7	94.5	90.8	95.9	90.5	87.3	89.8	84.6
Noncitrus .....	68.8	66.3	66.2	65.0	64.5	67.7	63.3	65.3
Vegetables .....	412.8	407.2	417.4	418.0	412.9	413.7	425.1	412.9
Fresh .....	186.5	180.9	185.9	190.1	186.5	191.3	200.4	196.6
Processing .....	226.3	226.3	231.6	227.9	226.4	222.4	224.7	216.3
Flour and cereal products <sup>4</sup> .....	191.8	190.2	196.2	197.3	194.2	195.5	199.8	195.7
Wheat flour <sup>9</sup> .....	142.9	140.0	146.4	146.8	143.0	142.6	146.3	140.9
Rice (milled basis) .....	18.0	18.6	17.6	18.1	18.3	19.5	19.6	20.2
Corn products .....	24.0	24.9	25.9	26.5	27.2	27.8	28.4	28.9
Oat products .....	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13-5.—Consumption: Per capita consumption of major food commodities, United States, 1994–2001<sup>1</sup>—Continued**

Commodity	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Barley and rye products .....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Caloric sweeteners (dry weight basis) <sup>4</sup> .....	141.5	143.8	145.0	148.1	149.1	151.3	148.9	147.1
Sugar (refined) .....	64.3	64.7	65.5	65.3	65.1	66.3	65.5	64.4
Corn sweeteners <sup>10</sup> .....	75.9	77.9	78.2	81.5	82.7	83.5	81.9	81.4
Honey and edible syrups .....	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3
Other:								
Coffee (green bean equivalent)	8.1	7.9	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.8	10.3	9.4
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equivalent) <sup>11</sup> .....	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.5
Tea (dry leaf equivalent) .....	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
Peanuts (shelled) .....	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.8
Tree nuts (shelled) .....	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.9

<sup>1</sup>Quantity in pounds, retail weight unless otherwise shown. <sup>2</sup>Preliminary. <sup>3</sup>Boneless, trimmed weight equivalent. <sup>4</sup>Total may not add due to rounding. <sup>5</sup>Total dairy products reported on a milk-equivalent, milkfat basis. All other dairy categories reported on a product weight basis. <sup>6</sup>Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. <sup>7</sup>Total fats and oils reported on a fat content basis. All other fats and oils categories reported on a product weight basis. <sup>8</sup>Farm weight. <sup>9</sup>White, whole wheat, semolina, and durum flour. <sup>10</sup>High fructose, glucose, and dextrose. <sup>11</sup>Chocolate liquor is what remains after cocoa beans have been roasted and hulled; it is sometimes called ground or bitter chocolate. NA=Not available

ERS, Food and Rural Economics Division, (202) 694-5400. Historical consumption and supply-utilization data for food may be found at [www.ers.usda.gov/DATA/Food Consumption/](http://www.ers.usda.gov/DATA/Food Consumption/), ERS, USDA, 2002.

**Table 13-6.—Food plans: Food cost at home, at four cost levels, for families and individuals in the United States, for week and month, June 2003<sup>1</sup>**

Age-gender groups	Weekly cost				Monthly cost			
	Thrifty plan	Low-cost plan	Moderate-cost plan	Liberal plan	Thrifty plan	Low-cost plan	Moderate-cost plan	Liberal plan
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Individuals: <sup>2</sup>								
Child:								
1 year .....	16.80	20.80	24.50	29.60	72.80	90.10	106.20	128.30
2 year .....	16.80	20.80	24.40	29.70	72.80	90.10	105.70	128.70
3-5 years .....	18.30	22.80	28.20	33.70	79.30	98.80	122.20	146.00
6-8 years .....	22.90	30.40	37.80	43.90	99.20	131.70	163.80	190.20
9-11 years .....	27.00	34.50	44.10	51.00	117.00	149.50	191.10	221.00
Male:								
12-14 years .....	28.00	38.90	48.20	56.60	121.30	168.60	208.90	245.20
15-19 years .....	28.90	40.20	50.10	57.90	125.20	174.20	217.10	250.90
20-50 years .....	31.00	40.20	50.00	60.70	134.30	174.20	216.70	263.00
51 years and over .....	28.10	38.30	47.10	56.50	121.80	166.00	204.10	244.80
Female:								
12-19 years .....	27.90	33.50	40.70	49.10	120.90	145.20	176.40	212.80
20-50 years .....	28.00	35.00	42.70	54.90	121.30	151.70	185.00	237.90
51 years and over .....	27.50	34.10	42.30	50.60	119.20	147.80	183.30	219.20
Families:								
Family of 2: <sup>3</sup>								
20-50 years .....	64.90	82.70	102.00	127.20	281.20	358.50	441.90	551.00
51 years and over .....	61.20	79.60	98.30	117.80	265.10	345.20	426.10	510.40
Family of 4:								
Couple, 20-50 years and children.								
2 and 3-5 years .....	94.10	118.80	145.30	179.00	407.70	514.80	629.60	775.60
6-8 and 9-11 years .....	108.90	140.10	174.60	210.50	471.80	607.10	756.60	912.10

<sup>1</sup>Basis is that all meals and snacks are purchased at stores and prepared at home. For specific foods and quantities of foods in the Thrifty Food Plan, see Family Economics and Nutrition Review, Vol. 13, No. 1 (2001), pp. 50-64; for specific foods and quantities of foods in the Low-Cost, Moderate-Cost, and Liberal Plans, see The Low-Cost, Moderate-Cost, and Liberal Food Plans, 2003 Administrative Report (2003). All four Food Plans are based on 1989-91 data and are updated to current dollars using the Consumer Price Index for specific food items.

Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, (703) 305-7600.

**Table 13-7.—Food Stamp Program: Participation and Federal costs, fiscal years 1993–2002**

Fiscal year <sup>1</sup>	Average monthly participation <sup>2</sup>		Recipient benefits	Total cost <sup>3</sup>	Average monthly benefit	
	Persons	Housholds			Per person	Per household
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1993 .....	26,982	10,788	22,006,031	23,652,972	67.96	169.99
1994 .....	27,468	11,089	22,748,559	24,492,689	69.02	170.96
1995 .....	26,619	10,879	22,764,067	24,619,600	71.27	174.37
1996 .....	25,542	10,549	22,441,461	24,327,016	73.22	177.28
1997 .....	22,858	9,455	19,550,178	21,486,911	71.27	172.31
1998 .....	19,788	8,249	16,889,069	18,892,566	71.12	170.62
1999 .....	18,183	7,668	15,755,368	17,698,161	72.21	171.22
2000 .....	17,139	7,325	14,952,175	17,029,268	72.70	170.11
2001 .....	17,313	7,447	15,547,018	17,800,023	74.83	173.97
2002 <sup>4</sup> .....	19,094	8,193	18,256,575	20,690,543	79.68	185.70

<sup>1</sup> October 1 to September 30. <sup>2</sup> Participation data are 12-month averages. <sup>3</sup> Total cost includes matching funds for state administrative expenses (e.g., certification of households, quality control, anti-fraud activities; employment and training); and for other Federal costs (e.g., benefit redemption processing; computer support; electronic benefit transfer systems; retailer redemption and monitoring; certification of SSI recipients; nutrition education and program information). <sup>4</sup> Preliminary.

FNS, Budget Division/Program Reports, Analysis and Monitoring Branch, (703) 305-2163

**Table 13-8.—Food and Nutrition Service Programs: Federal costs of the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child Care Food, Summer Food Service, WIC, Special Milk, and Food Distribution Programs, fiscal years 1993–2002 <sup>1</sup>**

Fiscal year <sup>2</sup>	Child Nutrition				Cost of food distributed <sup>5</sup>	WIC <sup>6</sup>	Special Milk	Food Distribution Programs <sup>7</sup>
	Cash payments <sup>3</sup>							
	School Lunch	School Breakfast	Child & Adult Care <sup>4</sup>	Summer Food				
<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	
1993 .....	4,081,343	868,794	1,179,904	217,459	703,945	2,828,914	18,738	693,934
1994 .....	4,290,808	959,044	1,303,271	227,742	764,414	3,169,503	17,751	696,805
1995 .....	4,466,446	1,048,266	1,411,382	235,451	732,886	3,436,121	16,984	512,837
1996 .....	4,661,542	1,118,738	1,479,107	248,555	733,718	3,683,572	16,755	406,746
1997 .....	4,934,039	1,214,289	1,514,531	242,499	661,288	3,844,142	17,436	514,874
1998 .....	5,101,623	1,272,211	1,489,658	261,586	774,276	3,889,874	16,943	551,605
1999 .....	5,314,245	1,344,758	1,556,428	266,805	753,644	3,939,717	16,487	594,966
2000 .....	5,493,531	1,393,404	1,619,584	265,716	704,165	3,981,028	15,440	531,208
2001 .....	5,612,057	1,450,069	1,667,102	269,836	917,026	4,149,551	15,537	709,760
2002 <sup>8</sup> .....	6,050,577	1,566,743	1,777,847	260,665	864,220	4,342,379	16,100	795,519

<sup>1</sup> See table 13-7 for Food Stamp Program costs. <sup>2</sup> October 1–September 30. <sup>3</sup> Includes sponsor administrative costs for the Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP) and the Summer Food Service Programs (SFS), and State administrative and health clinic expenses for SFS. Excludes CACFP audit and startup costs and School Breakfast startup costs. <sup>4</sup> The Adult Care component was initiated in fiscal year 1989. <sup>5</sup> Includes entitlement commodities, bonus commodities, and cash-in-lieu for the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child and Adult Care Food, and Summer Food Service Programs. <sup>6</sup> Includes food costs, administrative costs, program evaluation funds, special grants, and Farmers Market projects for the Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants and Children. <sup>7</sup> Includes entitlement and bonus commodities, cash-in-lieu of commodities, and administrative costs of the following programs: Indian Reservations (Needy Family), Nutrition for the Elderly, Commodity Supplemental Food, Charitable Institutions, Summer Camps, Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP), Soup Kitchens/Food Banks, Disaster Feeding, Bureau of Federal Prisons, and Veteran Affairs Administration. <sup>8</sup> Preliminary.

FNS, Budget Division/Program Reports, Analysis and Monitoring Branch, (703) 305-2163

**Table 13-9.—Food and Nutrition Service program benefits: Cash payments made under the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child and Adult Care, Summer Food and Special Milk Programs and the value of food benefits provided under the Food Stamp, WIC, Commodity Distribution and the Emergency Feeding Food Programs, fiscal year 2002<sup>1</sup>**

State/Territory	Child Nutrition Program (cash payments only) <sup>2</sup>					Special Supplemental Food (WIC) <sup>3</sup>	Commodity distribution <sup>4</sup>	Food Stamp Program <sup>5</sup>	Emergency food assistance (TEFAP)	Total <sup>5</sup>
	Child and Adult Care Food	Summer Food	Special Milk	National School Lunch	Breakfast					
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Alabama .....	30,265	3,663	60	119,423	30,024	53,708	18,448	417,377	7,831	680,799
Alaska .....	5,483	252	3	17,444	3,178	13,019	1,976	59,455	1,273	102,083
Am. Samoa <sup>5</sup> ...	0	0	0	0	0	4,103	0	0	0	4,103
Arizona .....	35,511	1,665	147	120,971	30,022	68,153	27,698	385,908	7,815	677,892
Arkansas .....	18,152	1,584	18	70,579	22,040	32,229	14,272	264,534	2,848	426,256
California .....	200,649	14,338	840	824,373	204,874	579,224	113,276	1,706,715	54,257	3,698,544
Colorado .....	18,508	685	164	57,866	10,866	30,829	14,684	165,442	3,371	302,415
Connecticut .....	8,659	1,098	448	50,177	10,917	25,847	11,755	145,798	1,756	256,455
Delaware .....	6,867	1,049	51	12,766	3,271	6,273	2,897	39,293	1,026	73,493
District of Col. ....	3,208	1,528	7	15,781	4,270	6,926	4,168	75,668	1,105	112,661
Florida .....	81,906	15,513	105	345,867	91,945	151,281	45,733	878,455	27,600	1,638,404
Georgia .....	60,636	9,794	31	230,905	73,228	93,332	37,165	621,291	7,303	1,133,685
Guam .....	68	0	0	3,998	1,261	3,963	375	51,816	584	62,085
Hawaii .....	4,170	670	6	28,368	6,430	17,695	3,664	151,769	1,559	214,331
Idaho .....	4,000	1,296	208	26,825	5,094	11,366	5,546	62,014	1,556	117,904
Illinois .....	76,114	8,071	2,799	247,788	39,983	120,156	43,718	923,306	17,058	1,478,992
Indiana .....	24,775	2,561	307	102,353	22,273	46,043	19,247	408,077	8,939	634,577
Iowa .....	13,617	641	122	50,246	10,381	23,375	15,296	128,762	2,441	244,882
Kansas .....	23,368	1,006	141	50,086	13,876	21,415	12,600	113,272	4,528	240,293
Kentucky .....	22,619	4,073	103	101,010	34,085	47,919	19,545	410,097	5,035	644,487
Louisiana .....	39,885	5,961	51	145,142	45,456	58,522	39,940	587,074	8,292	930,324
Maine .....	7,973	717	132	18,430	4,246	6,935	3,657	97,447	2,529	142,066
Maryland .....	27,960	3,927	481	80,310	21,582	36,057	13,391	215,189	2,301	401,199
Massachusetts .....	36,556	4,606	525	87,500	22,296	43,557	22,346	209,236	2,983	429,604
Michigan .....	41,033	3,652	862	154,681	40,126	87,462	49,819	644,577	12,010	1,034,222
Minnesota .....	48,293	2,533	977	75,952	17,245	40,038	23,574	200,649	3,948	413,209
Mississippi .....	22,480	3,770	6	105,639	36,514	41,323	18,460	297,925	4,147	530,266
Missouri .....	30,608	5,962	457	108,210	30,109	49,161	23,585	476,894	9,339	734,326
Montana .....	8,100	566	42	14,856	3,333	8,733	6,948	57,920	921	101,421
Nebraska .....	19,156	707	122	32,583	6,336	15,138	12,832	74,382	1,305	162,560
Nevada .....	2,878	912	167	32,661	8,082	15,788	6,233	95,508	1,190	163,419
New Hamp- shire .....	2,446	419	199	12,053	2,357	5,787	6,044	34,657	1,632	65,593
New Jersey .....	35,763	5,570	896	126,601	19,113	53,773	23,291	314,258	7,870	587,136
New Mexico .....	27,024	5,502	12	53,781	16,589	23,453	14,538	154,365	3,358	298,621
New York .....	117,468	37,936	1,077	423,829	95,098	203,965	85,337	1,478,663	22,037	2,465,407
North Carolina .....	62,778	4,523	168	179,173	54,013	78,199	34,206	536,423	8,209	957,693
North Dakota ...	7,312	306	96	10,853	2,132	6,381	6,252	31,375	917	65,624
Ohio .....	49,346	4,898	903	173,706	39,342	97,015	40,325	726,310	16,366	1,148,212
Oklahoma .....	36,501	2,011	68	82,701	27,210	40,846	30,244	288,442	7,074	515,095
Oregon .....	19,945	936	146	57,840	19,001	41,625	9,820	319,462	5,463	474,238
Pennsylvania ...	39,469	12,542	777	180,553	39,616	91,816	39,944	700,337	11,543	1,116,598
Puerto Rico <sup>5</sup> ...	17,516	6,320	0	112,508	29,237	131,130	14,866	0	7,780	319,357
Rhode Island ...	5,587	818	98	18,680	4,203	9,607	3,589	64,256	1,535	108,373
South Carolina ..	20,209	6,177	8	107,970	33,920	40,911	16,945	351,662	6,769	584,570
South Dakota ...	5,125	546	42	16,700	3,671	8,049	9,830	45,324	973	90,260

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 13-9.—Food and Nutrition Service program benefits: Cash payments made under the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child and Adult Care, Summer Food and Special Milk Programs and the value of food benefits provided under the Food Stamp, WIC, Commodity Distribution and the Emergency Feeding Food Programs, fiscal year 2002 <sup>1</sup>—Continued**

State/Territory	Child Nutrition Program (cash payments only) <sup>2</sup>					Special Supplemental Food (WIC) <sup>3</sup>	Commodity distribution <sup>4</sup>	Food Stamp Program <sup>5</sup>	Emergency Food Assistance (TEFAP)	Total <sup>5</sup>
	Child and Adult Care Food	Summer Food	Special Milk	National School Lunch	Breakfast					
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Tennessee .....	33,488	4,986	26	126,644	34,889	67,940	24,220	551,508	7,701	851,403
Texas .....	132,232	21,390	92	633,323	204,313	264,754	77,101	1,522,295	34,814	2,890,314
Utah .....	20,089	1,858	66	45,205	7,258	22,142	19,005	79,709	2,397	197,729
Vermont .....	3,110	286	65	8,115	2,350	7,055	3,347	34,253	1,028	59,610
Virgin Islands .....	639	589	2	4,000	301	3,454	540	17,431	136	27,092
Virginia .....	23,165	3,873	275	113,824	28,623	55,384	23,288	305,464	8,324	562,220
Washington .....	31,672	2,435	285	97,280	23,899	69,943	19,484	317,652	8,297	570,945
West Virginia .....	12,288	1,463	34	40,535	14,358	19,662	7,868	198,011	3,665	297,885
Wisconsin .....	27,570	2,205	1,360	77,771	10,238	40,618	22,014	197,330	4,748	383,854
Wyoming .....	3,649	124	23	7,926	1,632	3,960	2,838	21,538	576	42,267
Dpt. of Defense ...	0	0	0	6,211	33	0	12,098	0	0	18,342
Outlying Areas <sup>6</sup> ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	59	0	0	59
United States ...	1,657,884	230,513	16,100	6,050,577	1,566,743	3,147,036	1,179,943	18,256,575	380,064	32,485,434

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. Excludes all administrative and program evaluation costs. <sup>2</sup> Excludes \$2.4 million for Food Safety Education and \$9.8 million for the School Meals Initiative for Healthy Children (Team Nutrition). <sup>3</sup> Includes \$14.6 million for WIC Farmers' Market Nutrition Program benefits. <sup>4</sup> Includes distribution of bonus and entitlement commodities to the National School Lunch, Child and Adult Care, Summer Food Service, Charitable Institutions, Summer Camps, Food Distribution on Indian Reservations, Nutrition Services Incentive Program (formerly Nutrition Program for the Elderly), Commodity Supplemental Food, Bureau of Prisons, and Disaster Feeding programs. Also includes cash-in-lieu of commodities for the National School Lunch, Child and Adult Care, and Nutrition for the Elderly programs. <sup>5</sup> Excludes Nutrition Assistance grants of \$1,351 million for Puerto Rico, \$6.1 million for the Northern Marianas, \$5.3 million for American Samoa, and \$0.6 million for nuclear affected areas of the Marshall Islands. <sup>6</sup> Dept. of Defense includes food service to overseas school and to the Bureau of Prisons. <sup>7</sup> Outlying Areas include the Northern Marianas and the Marshall Islands.

FNS, Budget Division/Program Reports, Analysis and Monitoring Branch (703) 305-2163.

**Table 13-10.—Food and Nutrition Service Programs: Persons participating, fiscal years 1993-2002**

Fiscal year	National School Lunch Program <sup>1</sup>	School Breakfast Program <sup>1</sup>	Child and Adult Care Program <sup>2</sup>	Summer Food Service <sup>3</sup>	WIC Program <sup>4</sup>
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
1993 .....	24,855	5,358	1,977	2,119	5,921
1994 .....	25,281	5,835	2,187	2,207	6,477
1995 .....	25,685	6,318	2,354	2,107	6,894
1996 .....	25,942	6,583	2,415	2,213	7,191
1997 .....	26,341	6,922	2,472	2,176	7,407
1998 .....	26,598	7,142	2,601	2,201	7,367
1999 .....	26,946	7,371	2,670	2,172	7,311
2000 .....	27,239	7,554	2,707	2,103	7,192
2001 .....	27,507	7,794	2,725	2,090	7,306
2002 <sup>5</sup> .....	28,006	8,144	2,852	1,930	7,491

<sup>1</sup> Average monthly participation (excluding summer months). <sup>2</sup> Average daily attendance (data reported quarterly). <sup>3</sup> Average daily attendance for peak month (July). <sup>4</sup> Average monthly participation. WIC is an abbreviation for the Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants and Children. <sup>5</sup> Preliminary.

FNS, Budget Division/Program Reports, Analysis and Monitoring Branch (703) 305-2163.

**Table 13-11.—Consumers' prices: Index number of prices paid for goods and services, United States, 1994–2003 <sup>1</sup>**  
[1982–84=100]

Year	Food	Nonfood items					All items
		Apparel and upkeep	Housing		Transportation	Medical care	
			Total	Rent			
1994 .....	144.3	133.4	144.8	167.0	134.3	211.0	148.2
1995 .....	148.4	132.0	148.5	172.4	139.1	220.5	152.4
1996 .....	153.3	131.7	152.8	178.0	143.0	228.2	156.9
1997 .....	157.3	132.9	156.8	183.4	144.3	234.6	160.5
1998 .....	160.7	133.0	160.4	189.6	141.6	242.1	163.0
1999 .....	164.1	131.3	163.9	195.0	144.4	250.6	166.6
2000 .....	167.8	129.6	169.6	201.3	153.3	260.8	172.2
2001 .....	173.1	127.3	176.4	208.9	154.3	272.8	177.1
2002 .....	176.2	124.0	180.3	216.7	152.9	285.6	179.9
2003 .....	180.0	120.9	184.8	221.9	156.7	297.1	184.0

<sup>1</sup> Reflects retail prices of goods and services usually bought by average families in urban areas of the United States. This index is the official index released monthly by the U.S. Department of Labor. Beginning 1978 data are for all urban consumers; earlier data are for urban wage earners and clerical workers.

ERS, Food Markets Branch, (202) 694–5349. Compiled from data of the U.S. Department of Labor.

**Table 13-12.—Food service: Sales by industry segment, 1996–2002 <sup>1</sup>**

Industry segment	1996 <sup>2</sup>	1997 <sup>2</sup>	1998 <sup>2</sup>	1999 <sup>2</sup>	2000 <sup>2</sup>	2001 <sup>2</sup>	2002 <sup>2</sup>
<i>Million dollars</i>							
Commercial:							
Separate eating places:							
Full Service restaurants .....	93,386	102,461	107,016	111,357	120,094	123,318	130,375
Limited service restaurants .....	110,196	113,302	121,139	126,710	136,064	142,540	148,868
Other places .....	4,415	5,068	5,395	5,920	6,804	5,480	6,075
Separate drinking places .....	1,561	1,546	1,623	1,698	1,895	1,827	1,994
Total .....	209,558	222,377	235,173	245,685	264,857	273,165	287,312
Lodging places .....	12,807	13,599	13,907	14,650	15,353	15,740	15,729
Retail hosts .....	11,404	11,628	12,363	13,474	13,515	14,178	14,914
Recreation and entertainment .....	10,669	8,805	9,636	10,266	10,928	11,316	11,409
Commercial feeding total .....	244,438	256,409	271,079	284,075	304,653	314,399	329,364
Noncommercial:							
Education:							
Elementary and secondary .....	10,955	11,423	11,947	12,651	12,899	13,821	14,449
Colleges and universities .....	9,368	9,926	10,561	10,919	11,231	11,570	11,734
Total .....	20,323	21,349	22,508	23,570	24,130	25,391	26,183
Military services—							
Troop feeding .....	1,102	1,070	1,054	1,040	1,000	1,000	1,000
Clubs and exchanges .....	1,704	1,716	1,762	1,800	1,846	2,022	2,062
Total .....	2,806	2,786	2,816	2,840	2,846	3,022	3,062
Plants and office buildings .....	5,594	5,645	5,896	6,121	6,397	6,314	6,221
Hospitals .....	3,602	3,576	3,514	3,508	3,526	3,618	3,568
Nursing homes .....	6,158	6,234	6,268	6,332	6,482	6,716	6,694
Vending .....	3,063	2,802	2,868	3,087	3,305	3,248	3,361
Transportation .....	4,266	4,710	4,794	5,918	5,584	5,392	5,390
Associations .....	784	1,125	1,222	1,309	1,404	1,486	1,495
Correctional facilities .....	3,072	5,578	6,068	6,080	6,300	6,602	6,658
Child daycare centers .....	3,490	3,800	4,042	4,452	4,866	5,560	5,670
Elderly feeding programs .....	338	348	346	354	370	406	364
Other group .....	4,880	5,318	5,198	5,420	5,548	5,930	6,172
Total .....	35,247	39,136	40,216	42,581	43,782	45,272	45,593
Noncommercial feeding total .....	58,376	63,271	65,540	68,991	70,758	73,685	74,838
Total .....	302,814	319,680	336,619	353,066	375,411	388,084	404,202

<sup>1</sup> Revised using new data. <sup>2</sup> Includes sales tax, excludes tips.

Source: ERS, Food Markets Branch, 202-694-5384.