

CHAPTER XIII

CONSUMPTION AND FAMILY LIVING

The statistics in this chapter deal with the consumption of food by both rural and urban people, retail price levels, and other aspects of family living of farm people. Data presented here on quantities of food available for consumption are based on material presented in the earlier commodity chapters, but they are shown here at the retail level, a form that is more useful for an analysis of the demand situation faced by the producer. Data on quantities of farm-produced food consumed directly by farm households are presented in the commodity chapters. Its value and the rental value of the farm home are given in the section on farm income.

Table 13-1.—Population: Number of people eating from civilian food supplies, United States, Jan. 1 and July 1, 1998–2007

Year	Jan. 1	July 1
	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>
1998	273.1	274.6
1999	276.3	277.8
2000	279.5	280.9
2001	282.5	283.9
2002	285.3	286.6
2003	288.1	289.2
2004	290.6	291.9
2005	293.4	294.7
2006	296.2	297.6
2007	299.1	300.5

ERS, Farm and Rural Household Well-Being Branch (202) 694–5436. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau.

Table 13-2.—Macronutrients: Quantities available for consumption per capita per day, United States, 1970–2004¹

Year	Food energy	Protein	Fat				Cholesterol	Carbohydrate	Dietary fiber
			Total fat	Monounsaturated	Saturated	Polyunsaturated			
	<i>Kilocalories</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>
1970 ...	3,200	98	146	58	51	26	460	394	19
1971 ...	3,200	99	146	59	51	26	470	394	19
1972 ...	3,200	98	147	59	51	26	460	389	19
1973 ...	3,200	97	143	57	49	27	430	394	20
1974 ...	3,200	97	144	57	50	27	440	389	19
1975 ...	3,100	95	140	55	47	27	420	389	20
1976 ...	3,300	98	146	59	49	29	430	402	20
1977 ...	3,200	98	143	57	48	28	430	401	20
1978 ...	3,200	97	145	58	49	29	430	398	20
1979 ...	3,200	97	145	58	49	29	430	401	20
1980 ...	3,300	97	146	59	49	29	430	402	20
1981 ...	3,200	97	147	59	49	30	420	400	20
1982 ...	3,200	96	147	59	49	30	420	397	20
1983 ...	3,300	98	150	60	50	31	420	402	21
1984 ...	3,300	99	153	62	51	31	420	409	21
1985 ...	3,500	102	158	64	53	32	430	426	22
1986 ...	3,500	104	156	64	52	31	420	431	22
1987 ...	3,500	104	155	63	51	31	420	441	22
1988 ...	3,500	106	156	63	51	32	420	448	23
1989 ...	3,500	105	151	62	49	31	410	445	23
1990 ...	3,500	106	150	62	49	31	400	457	24
1991 ...	3,500	107	148	63	48	31	400	460	24
1992 ...	3,600	109	153	65	49	32	400	468	25
1993 ...	3,700	109	154	66	49	32	400	478	24
1994 ...	3,700	110	151	65	48	31	400	483	25
1995 ...	3,600	109	148	63	48	31	400	482	24
1996 ...	3,700	110	147	63	47	30	400	492	25
1997 ...	3,700	109	147	62	46	31	400	495	25
1998 ...	3,700	110	148	63	48	30	410	496	25
1999 ...	3,700	112	153	65	49	32	420	499	25
2000 ...	3,900	112	173	76	54	36	420	498	25
2001 ...	3,900	111	173	76	53	36	410	492	25
2002 ...	4,000	111	184	81	56	39	420	486	25
2003 ...	3,900	111	183	81	56	39	420	484	25
2004 ...	3,900	112	179	79	55	39	420	483	25

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Table 13-3.—Vitamins: Quantities available for consumption per capita per day, United States, 1970–2000¹

Year	Vita- min A	Caro- tens	Vita- min E	Vita- min C	Thia- min	Ribo- flavin	Niacin	Vita- min B ₆	Total Folate	Folate DFE	Vita- min B ₁₂
	<i>Micro- grams retinol activity equiv- alent</i>	<i>Micro- grams retinol equiv- alent</i>	<i>Milli- grams alpha-to- copherol</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Micro- grams</i>	<i>Micro- grams</i>	<i>Micro- grams</i>
1970	1,240	510	13.3	106	2.0	2.3	22	2.0	298	300	9.5
1971	1,280	520	13.1	108	2.1	2.4	22	2.0	301	303	9.5
1972	1,240	560	13.5	108	2.0	2.3	23	2.0	300	302	9.4
1973	1,220	590	14.0	107	2.0	2.3	22	1.9	306	308	8.9
1974	1,280	610	13.9	112	2.4	2.7	26	2.1	332	358	9.1
1975	1,270	630	14.1	117	2.4	2.7	26	2.0	343	370	8.6
1976	1,300	630	14.5	118	2.5	2.7	27	2.1	348	376	8.9
1977	1,260	590	14.1	117	2.5	2.7	27	2.1	349	377	8.8
1978	1,240	580	14.4	113	2.4	2.7	27	2.1	337	365	8.5
1979	1,250	620	14.5	114	2.5	2.7	28	2.1	349	377	8.2
1980	1,240	600	14.4	117	2.5	2.7	27	2.1	344	373	8.2
1981	1,240	610	14.6	115	2.5	2.7	28	2.1	342	371	8.2
1982	1,220	630	14.8	116	2.5	2.6	27	2.1	348	377	7.9
1983	1,220	600	15.2	121	2.5	2.7	28	2.2	352	382	8.1
1984	1,240	640	15.6	118	2.5	2.7	28	2.2	347	376	8.2
1985	1,230	630	16.1	119	2.6	2.8	29	2.2	362	393	8.3
1986	1,230	610	16.0	123	2.7	2.8	29	2.3	367	398	8.2
1987	1,240	640	16.0	120	2.7	2.9	30	2.3	357	390	8.2
1988	1,200	610	16.6	121	2.8	2.9	30	2.3	372	406	8.0
1989	1,230	650	16.2	122	2.8	2.9	30	2.3	366	400	8.0
1990	1,240	670	16.4	118	2.9	3.0	31	2.4	374	410	8.0
1991	1,220	640	16.9	122	2.9	2.9	31	2.4	385	421	7.9
1992	1,250	680	17.1	125	3.0	3.0	32	2.5	396	432	7.9
1993	1,280	750	17.6	129	3.0	2.9	32	2.5	393	422	7.7
1994	1,320	830	16.8	129	3.0	3.0	32	2.5	392	421	7.9
1995	1,280	770	16.4	125	2.9	2.9	31	2.4	383	411	8.0
1996	1,300	820	16.7	131	3.0	2.9	32	2.4	384	414	8.0
1997	1,310	870	16.6	130	3.0	2.9	32	2.4	383	412	7.8
1998	1,250	730	16.5	131	3.0	2.9	32	2.4	695	911	8.0
1999	1,250	710	17.4	130	3.0	2.9	33	2.5	704	920	8.0
2000	1,250	720	20.0	130	3.0	2.9	33	2.5	706	925	8.2
2001	1,080	680	20.4	119	3.1	2.9	34	2.5	703	918	8.2
2002	1,070	650	21.0	114	2.9	2.8	32	2.4	679	889	8.2
2003	1,080	690	20.9	118	2.9	2.8	33	2.4	687	899	8.2
2004	1,080	680	21.0	119	2.9	2.9	33	2.4	687	898	8.2

¹Computed by Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion (CNPP), USDA. Based on Economic Research Service estimates of per capita quantities of food available for consumption (retail weight) and on CNPP estimates of quantities of produce from home gardens and certain other foods. No deduction is made in food supply estimates for loss of food or nutrients in further processing, in marketing, or in the home. Data include iron, thiamin, riboflavin, niacin, vitamin A, vitamin B₆, vitamin B₁₂, ascorbic acid, and zinc added by enrichment and fortification. ²Sodium levels do not reflect sodium from most processed foods and therefore underestimate total sodium available in the U.S. food supply.

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Table 13-4.—Minerals: Quantities available for consumption per capita per day, United States, 1970–2004 ¹

Year	Calcium	Phosphorus	Magnesium	Iron	Zinc	Copper	Potassium	Sodium ²	Selenium
	<i>Milli-grams</i>	<i>Milli-grams</i>	<i>Milli-grams</i>	<i>Milli-grams</i>	<i>Milli-grams</i>	<i>Milli-grams</i>	<i>Micro-grams</i>	<i>Milli-grams</i>	<i>Milli-grams</i>
1970	960	1,550	340	15.9	12.7	1.7	3,670	1,260	124.4
1971	970	1,560	340	16.1	12.8	1.7	3,670	1,280	125.4
1972	960	1,560	350	16.2	12.7	1.7	3,660	1,280	126.3
1973	970	1,540	350	16.4	12.4	1.7	3,650	1,260	122.8
1974	940	1,540	340	16.7	13.8	1.7	3,590	1,260	117.4
1975	920	1,490	340	16.9	13.6	1.7	3,580	1,240	136.2
1976	930	1,540	350	17.4	14.0	1.8	3,650	1,290	139.5
1977	930	1,530	350	17.3	14.0	1.8	3,590	1,280	133.5
1978	920	1,510	340	16.8	13.7	1.7	3,510	1,270	135
1979	920	1,530	350	17.3	13.8	1.8	3,590	1,270	134
1980	910	1,510	340	17.2	13.7	1.7	3,550	1,240	131.9
1981	900	1,510	340	17.3	13.8	1.8	3,510	1,220	132
1982	910	1,510	350	17.5	13.8	1.8	3,520	1,230	134.5
1983	920	1,530	350	19.9	14.0	1.8	3,590	1,240	137.1
1984	930	1,560	360	20.0	14.2	1.8	3,610	1,270	137.3
1985	960	1,600	370	20.9	14.5	1.9	3,700	1,290	140.7
1986	970	1,620	380	21.1	14.8	1.9	3,760	1,300	143
1987	960	1,630	380	21.4	14.6	1.9	3,700	1,290	143.6
1988	960	1,650	380	21.9	14.9	1.9	3,740	1,260	145
1989	950	1,640	380	22.0	14.9	1.9	3,730	1,270	146
1990	980	1,670	390	22.7	15.3	2.0	3,760	1,300	147.9
1991	970	1,670	400	23.0	15.4	2.0	3,810	1,300	156.9
1992	990	1,700	400	23.4	15.8	2.0	3,860	1,320	160.7
1993	970	1,690	400	23.3	15.5	2.0	3,850	1,310	161.1
1994	1,000	1,700	400	23.2	15.4	2.0	3,890	1,310	161.6
1995	970	1,680	390	22.8	15.2	2.0	3,800	1,290	158.5
1996	980	1,690	390	23.2	15.1	2.0	3,870	1,280	162.9
1997	980	1,680	390	23.0	14.8	2.0	3,850	1,280	162.9
1998	980	1,690	390	23.1	15.1	2.0	3,860	1,270	176.2
1999	980	1,710	400	23.6	15.4	2.1	3,910	1,270	177.2
2000	980	1,720	400	23.7	15.4	2.1	3,920	1,280	178.9
2001	970	1,770	430	24.3	15.9	2.1	3,900	1,240	197
2002	950	1,680	390	23.1	15.2	2.0	3,750	1,250	182.5
2003	950	1,690	400	23.3	15.3	2.0	3,810	1,240	186
2004	970	1,710	400	23.4	15.4	2.1	3,820	1,240	189.7

¹ Computed by Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion (CNPP), USDA. Based on Economic Research Service estimates of per capita quantities of food available for consumption (retail weight) and on CNPP estimates of quantities of produce from home gardens and certain other foods. No deduction is made in food supply estimates for loss of food or nutrients in further processing, in marketing, or in the home. Data include iron, thiamin, riboflavin, niacin, vitamin A, vitamin B₆, vitamin B₁₂, ascorbic acid, and zinc added by enrichment and fortification. ² Sodium levels do not reflect sodium from most processed foods and therefore underestimate total sodium available in the U.S. food supply.

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Table 13-5.—Food nutrients: Percentage of total contributed by major food groups, 1970¹

Nutrient	Meat, poultry, fish	Dairy ² products	Eggs	Fats, ³ oils	Fruits		
					Citrus	Non-citrus	Total ⁵
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Food energy	19.6	11.0	2.0	17.9	0.9	2.0	2.9
Carbohydrate	0.1	6.7	0.1	0	1.8	4.2	6.0
Protein	39.9	22.0	5.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.2
Total fat	34.8	12.7	2.9	43.3	0.1	0.3	0.4
Saturated fat	37.9	22.6	2.5	33.3	0	0.2	0.2
Monounsaturated fat	38.5	9.1	2.7	44.3	0	0.4	0.4
Polyunsaturated fat	19.1	2.5	2.2	64.5	0.1	0.4	0.5
Cholesterol	39.2	15.5	39.5	5.7	0	0	0
Dietary fiber	0	0.4	0	0	3.0	10.0	13.0
Vitamin A (retinol activity equivalents)	36.0	21.8	6.7	11.6	0.3	1.6	1.9
Carotene (retinol equivalents)	0	3.3	0	4.8	1.6	8.0	9.6
Vitamin E	5.4	3.9	3.4	65.7	0.9	3.2	4.1
Vitamin C	2.4	4.2	0	0	25.5	14.5	40.0
Thiamin	25.1	8.8	1.3	0.1	2.3	1.9	4.2
Riboflavin	21.6	38.4	9.5	0.3	0.6	1.7	2.3
Niacin	43.9	2.2	0.1	0	0.7	2.0	2.7
Vitamin B ⁶	38.3	12.1	2.9	0.1	1.6	7.2	8.7
Folate	9.8	9.5	7.0	0.1	6.6	2.7	9.3
Folate DFE	9.8	9.1	7.0	0.1	6.6	2.7	9.3
Vitamin B ¹²	73.4	20.3	4.6	0.2	0	0	0
Calcium	2.8	75.6	2.3	0.6	1.2	1.1	2.3
Phosphorus	25.6	36.6	5.1	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.6
Magnesium	12.9	20.8	1.3	0.1	2.0	3.9	5.9
Iron	22.7	2.4	4.0	0.1	0.6	2.5	3.1
Zinc	46.9	19.4	3.9	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.3
Copper	19.8	3.5	0.3	0	1.7	5.0	6.7
Selenium	18.5	16.1	10.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6
Potassium	16.6	23.7	1.5	0.2	3.3	6.0	9.4
Sodium	24.7	26.0	4.0	13.2	0	1.4	1.4

Nutrient	Vegetables				Legumes, nuts, soy	Grain products	Sugars, sweeteners	Miscellaneous ⁴	Total ⁵
	White potatoes	Dark green, deep yellow	Other	Total ⁵					
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Food energy	2.8	0.4	1.5	5.2	3.0	19.5	18.2	0.8	100
Carbohydrate	5.3	0.7	2.7	9.8	2.2	34.3	39.6	1.2	99.9
Protein	2.4	0.4	2.2	5.7	5.4	18.6	0	1.5	100
Total fat	0.1	0	0.2	0.4	3.5	1.4	0	0.7	100.2
Saturated fat	0.1	0	0.1	0.2	1.9	0.6	0	0.7	99.9
Monounsaturated fat	0	0	0.1	0.1	3.8	0.5	0	0.6	100
Polyunsaturated fat	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.1	6.2	3.2	0	0.6	99.9
Cholesterol	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
Dietary fiber	11.4	3.5	13.8	32.9	14.3	30.5	0	8.9	100
Vitamin A (retinol activity equivalents)	0	12.8	2.3	16.6	0	0.2	0	5.2	100
Carotene (retinol equivalents)	0	62.5	11.7	78.4	0.1	0.5	0	3.3	100
Vitamin E	0.3	1.1	2.7	8.1	6.3	2.7	0	0.4	100
Vitamin C	18.5	6.4	14.7	48.9	0	0	0	4.5	100
Thiamin	5.5	0.8	3.9	11.7	5.3	42.7	0.1	0.6	100
Riboflavin	1.2	0.9	2.7	5.9	1.5	18.5	0.7	1.2	99.8
Niacin	6.2	0.8	3.1	12.3	4.9	29.2	0.2	4.6	99.9
Vitamin B ⁶	14.0	2.2	4.8	24.2	3.4	9.1	0.3	1.1	100.1
Folate	5.5	2.8	15.9	27.3	19.5	15.2	0	2.3	100
Folate DFE	5.5	2.9	15.9	27.4	19.5	15.5	0	2.3	100
Vitamin B ¹²	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	0	0	99.9
Calcium	1.2	0.9	3.5	6.5	3.6	3.5	0.6	2.2	100
Phosphorus	3.6	0.6	3.0	8.2	5.1	14.2	0.3	2.9	100.1
Magnesium	6.6	1.3	6.4	16.6	12.1	16.7	0.7	13	99.9
Iron	4.9	1.2	5.5	13.7	9.3	36.4	1.1	7.1	100.1
Zinc	2.6	0.5	3.0	6.8	5.9	12.0	0.5	3.2	100
Copper	6.3	1.5	5.3	18.0	17.1	17.7	4.2	13.1	99.9
Selenium	1.7	0.2	0.7	2.8	9.6	39.5	0.8	1.5	100.1
Potassium	12.3	1.8	6.8	25.3	7.8	6.4	0.5	8.6	99.9
Sodium	2.8	1.0	15.4	28.0	0.2	0.5	2.1	0.3	100

¹ Percentages of food groups are based on aggregate data. ² Excludes butter. ³ Includes butter. ⁴ Coffee, tea, spices, chocolate liquor equivalent of cocoa beans, and fortification not assigned to a specific group. ⁵ Components may not add to total due to rounding.

Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, (703) 305-7600.

Table 13-6.—Food nutrients: Percentage of total contributed by major food groups, 2000¹

Nutrient	Meat, poultry, fish	Dairy products ²	Eggs	Fats, oils ³	Fruits		
					Citrus	Non-citrus	Total ⁵
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Food energy	13.4	8.6	1.4	23.9	0.9	2.2	3.1
Carbohydrate	0.1	4.5	0.1	0.0	1.8	4.3	6.1
Protein	40.3	19.0	4.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.2
Total fat	20.3	10.4	2.0	59.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
Saturated fat	22.5	20.8	2.0	49.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
Monounsaturated fat	21.7	6.7	1.7	63.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
Polyunsaturated fat	13.0	1.6	1.3	71.6	0.0	0.5	0.5
Cholesterol	44.6	14.5	35.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dietary fiber	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.2	9.0	11.2
Vitamin A (retinol activity equivalents)	32.0	17.5	6.4	8.2	0.4	2.0	2.4
Carotene (retinol equivalents)	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.0	1.2	6.4	7.5
Vitamin E	3.7	2.1	1.8	73.1	0.8	2.2	3.0
Vitamin C	2.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	27.6	13.1	40.7
Thiamin	18.2	4.5	0.7	0.0	1.9	1.7	3.6
Riboflavin	17.5	25.7	6.3	0.1	0.4	1.9	2.3
Niacin	36.6	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.5	2.0
Vitamin B ⁶	36.1	7.2	1.9	0.0	1.5	8.0	9.4
Folate	3.7	3.5	2.5	0.0	4.4	1.7	6.1
Folate DFE	2.8	2.6	1.9	0.0	3.4	1.3	4.7
Vitamin B ¹²	75.5	19.9	4.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Calcium	3.4	71.7	1.8	0.3	1.2	1.4	2.6
Phosphorus	24.9	31.3	3.8	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.8
Magnesium	12.5	14.5	0.9	0.1	2.0	4.1	6.1
Iron	15.7	1.9	2.2	0.1	0.4	2.1	2.5
Zinc	37.2	16.3	2.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2
Copper	13.4	2.6	0.2	0.0	1.6	4.5	6.1
Selenium	26.7	9.9	5.9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
Potassium	17.0	17.0	1.1	0.1	3.8	7.4	11.2
Sodium	16.5	34.7	3.7	9.0	0.1	1.9	2.0

Nutrient	Vegetables				Legumes, nuts, soy	Grain products	Sugars, sweeteners	Miscellaneous ⁴	Total ⁵
	White potatoes	Dark-green, deep-yellow	Other	Total ⁵					
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Food energy	2.3	0.4	2.0	4.7	3.1	23.5	17.3	0.9	99.9
Carbohydrate	4.3	0.7	3.7	8.7	1.9	39.8	37.3	1.4	99.9
Protein	2.2	0.5	2.7	5.5	6.1	21.8	0.0	2.0	100.0
Total fat	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	4.1	2.3	0.0	1.0	100.1
Saturated fat	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.4	1.5	0.0	1.3	100.1
Monounsaturated fat	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.2	1.2	0.0	0.8	100.0
Polyunsaturated fat	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.0	6.1	4.1	0.0	0.7	99.9
Cholesterol	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Dietary fiber	6.9	4.0	15.0	25.9	13.3	36.0	0.0	13.2	100.0
Vitamin A (retinol activity equivalents)	0.0	22.2	4.7	26.8	0.0	5.0	0.0	1.7	100.0
Carotene (retinol equivalents)	0.0	69.8	12.5	82.3	0.1	0.7	0.0	5.3	100.0
Vitamin E	0.3	1.3	4.3	6.0	5.8	4.0	0.0	0.5	100.0
Vitamin C	15.5	13.0	20.3	48.8	0.1	4.6	0.0	1.0	100.0
Thiamin	4.2	0.8	3.8	8.8	4.6	58.7	0.1	0.6	99.8
Riboflavin	1.0	1.0	3.7	5.8	1.7	38.3	0.7	1.5	99.9
Niacin	5.0	0.7	4.4	10.2	4.1	42.8	0.0	2.9	99.8
Vitamin B ⁶	10.4	2.7	8.2	21.3	3.8	18.6	0.2	1.4	99.9
Folate	2.0	2.4	8.4	12.8	9.2	60.8	0.0	1.4	100.0
Folate DFE	1.7	1.8	6.4	10.0	7.0	69.9	0.0	1.1	100.0
Vitamin B ¹²	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	100.1
Calcium	0.9	1.4	4.8	7.0	4.3	4.9	0.6	3.3	99.9
Phosphorus	2.6	0.8	4.3	7.7	6.3	19.4	0.3	4.3	100.0
Magnesium	4.8	1.8	7.4	13.9	13.1	23.5	0.6	14.7	99.9
Iron	3.4	1.2	5.4	10.1	7.4	51.2	0.8	8.1	100.0
Zinc	2.3	0.6	3.3	6.4	5.7	25.8	0.4	4.4	100.0
Copper	7.9	1.2	8.1	17.2	19.8	21.3	3.2	16.2	100.0
Selenium	1.2	0.2	0.9	2.3	13.0	39.8	0.8	1.3	100.1
Potassium	12.3	2.6	11.7	26.6	8.8	9.4	0.5	8.4	100.1
Sodium	3.2	1.2	24.5	28.9	0.3	1.0	3.4	0.5	100.0

¹ Percentages of food groups are based on aggregate nutrient data. ² Excludes butter. ³ Includes butter. ⁴ Coffee, tea, spices, chocolate liquor equivalent of cocoa beans, and fortification not assigned to a specific food group. ⁵ Components may not add to total due to rounding.

Table 13-7.—Consumption: Per capita consumption of major food commodities, United States, 1999–2006¹

Commodity	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ²
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Red meats ^{3,4}	115.1	113.7	111.4	114.0	111.7	112.1	110.2	109.9
Beef	64.3	64.5	63.1	64.5	61.9	63.0	62.4	62.7
Veal	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Lamb and mutton	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Pork	49.3	47.8	46.9	48.2	48.4	47.9	46.5	46.0
Fish ³	14.8	15.2	14.7	15.6	16.3	16.5	16.1	16.5
Canned	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.3	3.9
Fresh and frozen	10.1	10.2	10.2	11.0	11.3	11.8	11.6	12.3
Cured	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Poultry ^{3,4}	67.4	67.9	67.8	70.7	71.2	72.7	73.6	74.8
Chicken	53.6	54.2	54.0	56.8	57.5	59.3	60.5	61.4
Turkey	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.7	13.4	13.2	13.3
Eggs	32.2	32.3	32.5	32.8	32.8	33.0	32.8	32.4
Dairy products ⁵								
Total dairy products	584.1	592.2	586.3	585.9	593.6	592.7	596.5	605.0
Fluid milk and cream	213.1	210.1	207.5	206.6	206.0	204.9	203.8	205.0
Plain and flavored whole milk	70.1	69.2	67.2	66.5	65.5	62.7	59.6	57.7
Plain reduced fat and light milk (2%, 1%, and 0.5%) ...	84.5	83.8	82.8	81.9	81.0	80.4	80.5	81.5
Plain fat free milk (skim)	32.2	29.9	28.8	27.9	26.8	26.5	26.9	27.8
Flavored lower fat free milk ...	8.4	8.7	9.0	10.4	10.8	11.7	12.0	12.5
Buttermilk	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7
Eggnog	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Yogurt (excl. frozen)	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.2	10.3	11.0
Heavy cream, light cream and half and half	6.0	6.2	6.8	6.5	7.4	7.9	7.9	8.2
Sour cream and dip	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.2
Cheese (excluding cottage) ⁶	29.0	29.8	30.0	30.4	30.4	31.2	31.5	32.4
American	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.9	12.6	13.0
Cheddar	9.8	9.7	9.9	9.6	9.2	10.3	10.3	10.4
Italian	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.3	13.7
Mozzarella	9.0	9.3	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.5
Cottage cheese	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Condensed and evaporated milk	6.5	5.8	5.4	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.9	6.4
Ice cream	16.7	16.6	16.3	16.7	16.4	13.8	14.5	14.4
Fats and oils ⁷	65.6	81.8	82.9	87.7	87.0	86.4	85.5	84.3
Butter	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7
Margarine	7.9	8.2	7.0	6.5	5.2	5.2	4.0	4.6
Shortening	21.1	31.6	32.6	33.3	32.8	32.6	29.1	24.8
Lard (direct use)	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.5	1.7
Edible tallow (direct use)	3.6	4.0	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9
Salad and cooking oils	28.8	33.7	35.5	39.6	40.1	39.9	42.6	44.4
Fruits and vegetables ^{4,8}	704.2	708.9	702.2	680.9	701.7	700.5	685.7	675.7
Fruits	288.7	285.6	288.4	268.5	279.9	279.0	270.6	269.5
Fresh	130.2	128.5	125.8	126.7	128.2	128.0	126.3	129.1
Citrus	20.4	23.5	23.9	23.4	23.9	22.7	21.7	21.6
Noncitrus	109.8	105.0	101.9	103.4	104.2	105.3	104.6	107.5
Processing	158.5	157.1	162.6	141.7	151.7	150.9	144.4	140.4
Citrus	90.2	92.8	96.5	77.9	83.9	83.5	78.0	71.1
Noncitrus	68.3	64.2	66.1	63.9	67.9	67.4	66.4	69.2
Vegetables	415.5	423.3	413.8	412.4	421.7	421.5	415.1	406.2
Fresh	192.9	199.2	196.2	195.2	199.8	201.0	197.6	195.5
Processing	222.6	224.1	217.7	217.2	222.0	220.6	217.5	210.7
Flour and cereal products ⁴	196.0	199.3	195.0	192.1	193.5	191.7	191.5	192.5
Wheat flour ⁹	144.0	146.3	141.0	136.6	136.5	134.3	133.9	134.2
Rice (milled basis)	18.7	19.1	19.3	20.1	20.9	20.7	20.5	20.6
Corn products	27.8	28.4	29.0	29.7	30.3	30.9	31.4	31.9
Oat products	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13-7.—Consumption: Per capita consumption of major food commodities, United States, 1999–2006¹—Continued

Commodity	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ²
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Barley and rye products	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Caloric sweeteners (dry weight basis) ⁴	151.2	148.8	147.0	146.1	141.3	141.4	141.9	138.6
Sugar (refined)	66.3	65.5	64.4	63.2	60.8	61.5	63.0	62.2
Corn sweeteners ¹⁰	83.5	81.8	81.2	81.4	79.0	78.6	77.4	74.8
Honey and edible syrups	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6
Other:								
Coffee (green bean equivalent)	9.8	10.3	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.5
Cocoa(chocolate liquor equivalent) ¹¹	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.2
Tea (dry leaf equivalent)	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Peanuts (shelled)	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.5
Tree nuts (shelled)	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.7	3.4

¹Quantity in pounds, retail weight unless otherwise shown. ²Preliminary. ³Boneless, trimmed weight equivalent. ⁴Total may not add due to rounding. ⁵Total dairy products reported on a milk-equivalent, milkfat basis. All other dairy categories reported on a product weight basis. ⁶Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. ⁷Total fats and oils reported on a fat content basis. All other fats and oils categories reported on a product weight basis. ⁸Farm weight. ⁹White, whole wheat, semolina, and durum flour. ¹⁰High fructose, glucose, and dextrose. ¹¹Chocolate liquor is what remains after cocoa beans have been roasted and hulled; it is sometimes called ground or bitter chocolate. NA-not available.

ERS, Food Economics Division, (202) 694-5400. Historical consumption and supply-disappearance data for food may be found at [www.ers.usda.gov/data/food consumption/](http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/food%20consumption/), ERS, USDA, 2008.

Table 13-8.—Food plans: Food cost at home, at four cost levels, for families and individuals in the United States, for week and month, November 2007¹

Age-gender groups	Weekly cost ²				Monthly cost ²			
	Thrifty plan	Low-cost plan	Moderate-cost plan	Liberal plan	Thrifty plan	Low-cost plan	Moderate-cost plan	Liberal plan
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Individuals: ³								
Child:								
1 year	19.40	25.80	29.60	36.10	84.30	111.60	128.40	156.50
2-3 year	20.50	26.00	31.40	38.10	88.90	112.60	136.10	165.10
4-5 years	21.50	27.20	33.60	40.90	93.10	118.00	145.40	177.10
6-8 years	27.20	36.50	45.20	53.20	117.90	158.20	195.80	230.70
9-11 years	31.60	41.20	52.70	61.90	136.90	178.60	228.50	268.20
Male:								
12-13 years	33.10	46.30	57.30	68.10	143.60	200.80	248.50	295.10
14-18 years	34.30	47.70	59.00	69.20	148.40	206.60	255.60	300.00
19-50 years	36.90	47.60	58.90	72.10	159.70	206.30	255.00	312.20
51-70 years	33.70	45.20	55.40	67.00	146.10	195.80	239.90	290.30
71+ years	33.80	45.00	55.90	67.10	146.30	195.10	242.10	290.60
Female:								
12-13 years	33.10	40.40	49.00	59.00	143.40	175.10	212.40	255.90
14-18 years	33.00	40.50	48.70	59.20	142.90	175.50	210.90	256.60
19-50 years	33.20	41.60	50.70	65.40	143.70	180.10	219.60	283.50
51-70 years	32.60	40.20	50.00	60.10	141.40	174.30	216.50	263.00
71+ years	32.30	40.20	50.20	60.40	140.10	174.10	217.70	261.70
Families:								
Family of 2: ⁴								
19-50 years	77.00	98.10	120.50	151.20	333.80	425.10	522.10	655.20
51-70 years	73.00	93.90	115.90	139.80	316.30	407.00	502.10	605.70
Family of 4:								
Couple, 19-50 years and children.								
2-3 and 4-5 years	112.00	142.40	174.50	216.40	485.40	617.00	756.10	937.90
6-8 and 9-11 years	128.80	166.90	207.40	252.60	558.30	723.30	898.90	1,094.60

¹The Food Plans represent a nutritious diet at four different cost levels. The nutritional bases of the Food Plans are the 1997-2005 Dietary References Intakes, 2005 Dietary Guidelines for Americans, and 2005 MyPyramid food intake recommendations. In addition to cost, differences among plans are in specific foods and quantities of foods. Another basis of the Food Plans is that all meals and snacks are prepared at home. All four Food Plans are based on 2001-02 data and are updated to current dollars by using the Consumer Price Index for specific food items. ²All costs are rounded to nearest 10 cents. ³The costs given are for individuals in 4-person families. For individuals in other size families, the following adjustments are suggested: 1 person-add 20 percent; 2 person-add 10 percent; 3 person-add 5 percent; 4 person-no adjustment; 5 or 6 person-subtract 5 percent; 7 (or more) person-subtract 10 percent. To calculate overall household food costs, (1) adjust food costs for each person in household and then (2) sum these adjusted food costs. ⁴Ten percent added for family size adjustment.

Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, (703) 305-7600.

Table 13-9.—Food Stamp Program: Participation and Federal costs, fiscal years 1997–2006

Fiscal year ¹	Average monthly participation ²		Recipient benefits	Total cost ³	Average monthly benefit	
	Persons	Housholds			Per person	Per household
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1997	22,858	9,455	19,548,863	21,507,547	71.27	172.30
1998	19,791	8,250	16,890,487	18,988,323	71.12	170.62
1999	18,183	7,668	15,769,397	17,821,965	72.27	171.37
2000	17,194	7,351	14,983,319	17,054,017	72.62	169.85
2001	17,318	7,449	15,547,390	17,789,413	74.81	173.93
2002	19,096	8,195	18,256,204	20,637,150	79.67	185.65
2003	21,259	9,154	21,404,276	23,814,221	83.90	194.86
2004	23,858	10,279	24,618,890	27,098,536	85.99	199.60
2005	25,718	11,197	28,567,852	31,098,518	92.57	212.61
2006 ⁴	26,672	11,734	30,185,154	32,919,676	94.31	214.37

¹ October 1 to September 30. ² Participation data are 12-month averages. ³ Total cost includes matching funds for state administrative expenses (e.g., certification of households, quality control, anti-fraud activities; employment and training); and for other Federal costs (e.g., benefit redemption processing; computer support; electronic benefit transfer systems; retailer redemption and monitoring; certification of SSI recipients; nutrition education and program information). ⁴ Preliminary.

FNS, Budget Division/Program Reports, Analysis and Monitoring Branch, (703) 305-2163.

Table 13-10.—Food and Nutrition Service Programs: Federal costs of the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child Care Food, Summer Food Service, WIC, Special Milk, and Food Distribution Programs, fiscal years 1997–2006¹

Fiscal year ²	Child Nutrition				Cost of food distributed ⁵	WIC ⁶	Special Milk	Food Distribution Programs ⁷
	Cash payments							
	School Lunch	School Breakfast	Child & Adult Care ³	Summer Food ⁴				
<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	
1997	4,934,059	1,214,279	1,530,868	217,038	661,277	3,843,802	17,432	518,208
1998	5,101,576	1,272,226	1,507,492	233,668	774,254	3,890,360	16,837	557,153
1999	5,314,522	1,345,531	1,571,977	237,921	753,623	3,938,122	16,492	601,383
2000	5,492,909	1,393,282	1,635,294	236,396	704,159	3,982,050	15,439	538,217
2001	5,612,343	1,450,120	1,685,144	241,046	917,015	4,149,431	15,547	716,419
2002	6,049,565	1,566,680	1,795,967	230,521	862,263	4,339,839	16,056	802,850
2003	6,340,576	1,651,795	1,867,004	225,276	908,815	4,524,630	14,453	662,886
2004	6,663,021	1,775,718	1,954,924	231,184	1,030,517	4,887,186	14,411	676,805
2005	7,055,566	1,927,241	2,040,752	234,370	1,047,241	4,992,552	16,669	626,976
2006 ⁸	7,390,036	2,042,848	2,080,649	242,715	876,542	5,071,996	14,816	527,371

¹ See table 13-7 for Food Stamp Program costs. ² October 1–September 30. ³ Includes sponsor administrative, audit, and startup costs. ⁴ Includes State administrative and health clinic expenses. ⁵ Includes entitlement commodities, bonus commodities, and cash-in-lieu for the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child and Adult Care Food, and Summer Food Service Programs. ⁶ Includes food costs, administrative costs, program evaluation funds, special grants, and Farmers Market projects for the Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants and Children. ⁷ Includes entitlement and bonus commodities, cash-in-lieu of commodities, and administrative costs of the following programs: Food Distribution to Indian Reservations, Nutrition Services Incentive Program (formerly Nutrition Program for the Elderly), Commodity Supplemental Food, Charitable Institutions, Summer Camps, Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP), Disaster Feeding, Bureau of Federal Prisons, Veteran Affairs Administration, and the Food Stamp Program Elderly Pilot Project. ⁸ Preliminary.

FNS, Budget Division/Program Reports, Analysis and Monitoring Branch, (703) 305-2163.

Table 13-11.—Food and Nutrition Service program benefits: Cash payments made under the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child and Adult Care, Summer Food and Special Milk Programs and the value of food benefits provided under the Food Stamp, WIC, Commodity Distribution and the Emergency Feeding Food Programs, fiscal year 2006 ¹

State/Territory	Child Nutrition Program (cash payments only) ²					Special Supplemental Food (WIC) ³	Food Stamp Program	Commodity distribution ⁴	Emergency food assistance (TEFAP)	Total ⁵
	Child and Adult Care Food	Summer Food	Special Milk	National School Lunch	Breakfast					
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Alabama	32,268	3,660	54	141,926	39,774	66,996	593,699	18,483	4,104	900,963
Alaska	6,405	341	9	22,791	4,863	14,246	85,982	1,699	676	137,010
Am. Samoa ⁵ ...	0	0	0	0	0	4,765	0	0	0	4,765
Arizona	40,559	2,053	113	164,292	41,652	72,309	626,260	29,028	4,286	980,553
Arkansas	27,929	1,800	20	89,697	29,822	36,653	414,384	10,386	2,471	613,162
California	222,598	12,219	652	972,856	248,197	594,574	2,374,480	104,596	28,041	4,558,214
Colorado	17,509	1,354	153	78,175	17,355	32,641	321,030	13,931	2,980	485,128
Connecticut	9,745	736	356	59,419	12,840	26,426	239,082	8,109	2,269	358,981
Delaware	9,509	1,246	37	16,690	4,901	7,386	70,175	2,984	585	113,515
District of Col.	3,460	3,220	15	14,749	4,132	7,483	104,153	2,645	605	140,462
Florida	108,017	14,037	82	407,799	119,364	183,963	1,684,348	46,418	12,501	2,576,528
Georgia	76,766	8,558	36	310,703	102,233	124,533	1,098,314	32,581	5,781	1,759,506
Guam	51	0	3	5,669	1,763	4,684	54,541	9	90	66,809
Hawaii	4,652	511	7	28,354	7,319	20,394	147,845	2,896	874	212,852
Idaho	4,731	2,476	196	34,007	10,439	13,295	100,167	4,562	799	170,670
Illinois	90,488	7,664	3,011	286,342	57,818	132,997	1,503,197	34,647	10,079	2,126,242
Indiana	29,371	4,380	319	140,718	33,820	54,059	648,113	21,267	3,665	935,712
Iowa	18,195	1,135	87	63,540	13,606	26,750	244,225	11,160	1,335	380,033
Kansas	26,254	1,525	135	64,051	15,828	26,949	188,317	12,063	1,601	336,722
Kentucky	24,390	8,551	75	123,516	42,631	58,923	645,357	19,900	3,147	926,491
Louisiana	41,137	5,232	33	156,241	47,535	60,671	1,031,647	27,265	4,816	1,374,576
Maine	8,205	723	60	22,456	6,038	8,904	169,291	3,071	1,052	219,799
Maryland	30,610	4,583	434	91,674	23,796	46,855	336,097	13,359	2,641	550,050
Massachusetts	39,068	4,286	431	103,981	27,420	49,356	421,536	18,749	3,865	668,692
Michigan	46,355	4,061	740	185,160	46,846	97,258	1,238,788	36,301	7,125	1,662,633
Minnesota	47,594	2,400	1,024	94,414	21,599	54,410	282,403	21,792	2,665	528,301
Mississippi	26,681	3,433	3	126,109	42,684	44,182	507,102	14,252	2,995	767,442
Missouri	36,037	6,966	505	134,453	40,748	48,610	740,064	21,423	4,769	1,033,574
Montana	8,083	659	38	17,015	4,344	8,199	89,954	5,319	815	134,426
Nebraska	21,033	814	79	40,459	8,808	17,457	124,315	9,829	889	223,683
Nevada	3,634	706	111	48,732	11,757	18,012	124,332	6,900	1,305	215,489
New Hamp- shire	2,629	481	183	15,009	2,931	6,310	57,878	4,799	893	91,113
New Jersey	47,822	5,672	965	144,737	33,685	68,881	455,856	20,372	5,125	783,115
New Mexico	30,188	4,226	16	64,668	23,320	26,854	253,365	12,368	1,759	416,765
New York	141,376	34,717	923	463,763	112,769	262,338	2,239,980	62,685	16,869	3,335,420
North Carolina	68,579	4,033	166	236,705	73,697	104,466	920,977	29,700	8,110	1,446,434
North Dakota ...	7,924	401	76	12,128	2,808	6,955	46,220	5,637	461	82,610
Ohio	60,206	6,323	738	220,867	57,534	113,218	1,266,220	33,743	8,587	1,767,436
Oklahoma	46,636	2,445	47	106,125	36,637	48,391	467,306	25,117	2,724	735,428
Oregon	20,487	2,742	136	73,057	25,914	43,014	463,280	9,327	3,103	641,060
Pennsylvania ...	55,562	9,987	650	223,218	50,189	99,402	1,182,250	42,830	21,680	1,685,768
Puerto Rico ⁵ ...	21,601	7,960	0	104,554	26,388	158,676	0	5,849	6,763	331,791
Rhode Island ...	6,511	1,196	80	20,104	5,158	10,683	80,929	2,391	938	127,990
South Carolina ..	22,795	5,976	8	130,498	46,640	52,746	589,430	13,597	3,222	864,915
South Dakota ...	6,118	476	37	19,215	4,893	8,230	66,153	9,171	410	114,704

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13-11.—Food and Nutrition Service program benefits: Cash payments made under the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child and Adult Care, Summer Food and Special Milk Programs and the value of food benefits provided under the Food Stamp, WIC, Commodity Distribution and the Emergency Feeding Food Programs, fiscal year 2006¹—Continued

State/Territory	Child Nutrition Program (cash payments only) ²					Special Supplemental Food (WIC) ³	Food Stamp Program	Commodity distribution ⁴	Emergency Food Assistance (TEFAP)	Total ⁵
	Child and Adult Care Food	Summer Food	Special Milk	National School Lunch	Breakfast					
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Tennessee	38,912	4,865	31	163,091	49,659	79,492	976,013	22,637	4,746	1,339,445
Texas	174,429	25,488	76	854,339	280,562	324,204	2,939,331	95,522	19,736	4,713,689
Utah	17,379	1,819	73	57,778	11,345	20,523	140,416	8,469	1,546	259,347
Vermont	3,374	264	94	9,691	3,207	8,398	50,092	2,476	724	78,321
Virginia	26,710	5,641	268	139,685	38,205	59,686	525,712	21,304	4,772	821,982
Virgin Islands	650	497	2	4,505	863	3,485	20,592	322	48	30,983
Washington	34,547	3,015	255	119,688	30,387	77,668	594,593	17,172	5,200	882,525
West Virginia	13,127	1,635	40	46,083	16,790	20,959	266,403	5,661	2,355	373,052
Wisconsin	31,545	3,226	1,112	99,889	17,071	47,176	346,650	20,602	3,694	570,966
Wyoming	4,401	300	22	9,356	2,213	4,150	26,309	1,025	437	48,213
Dpt. of Defense ⁶	0	0	0	5,294	30	0	0	2,154	0	7,477
Total	1,944,840	242,715	14,816	7,390,036	2,042,848	3,619,847	30,185,154	1,039,603	242,728	46,722,587

¹ Preliminary. Excludes all administrative and program evaluation costs. ² Excludes \$1.0 million for Food Safety Education and \$10.0 million for Team Nutrition. ³ Includes \$21.5 million for WIC Farmers Market Nutrition Program benefits. ⁴ Includes distribution of bonus and entitlement commodities to the National School Lunch, Child and Adult Care, Summer Food Service, Charitable Institutions, Summer Camps, Food Distribution on Indian Reservations, Nutrition Services Incentive Program (NSIP, formerly Nutrition Program for the Elderly), Commodity Supplemental Food, and Disaster Feeding Programs. Also includes cash-in-lieu of commodities for the National School Lunch and the Child and Adult Care Food programs (NSIP cash grants were transferred to the Agency on Aging, DHHS in FY 2003). Excludes \$9.1 million distributed to prisons. ⁵ Excludes Nutrition Assistance grants of \$1,518 million for Puerto Rico, \$14.5 million for the Northern Marianas, \$19.5 million for American Samoa, and \$0.6 million for nuclear affected areas of the Marshall Islands. ⁶ Dept. of Defense represents food service to children of armed forces personnel in overseas schools.

FNS, Budget Division/Program Reports, Analysis and Monitoring Branch (703) 305-2163.

Table 13-12.—Food and Nutrition Service Programs: Persons participating, fiscal years 1997–2006

Fiscal year	National School Lunch Program ¹	School Breakfast Program ¹	Child and Adult Care Program ²	Summer Food Service ³	WIC Program ⁴
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
1997 ...	26,340	6,922	2,489	2,176	7,407
1998 ...	26,598	7,141	2,599	2,308	7,367
1999 ...	26,957	7,371	2,681	2,172	7,311
2000 ...	27,305	7,553	2,707	2,103	7,192
2001 ...	27,514	7,794	2,726	2,090	7,306
2002 ...	28,002	8,148	2,850	1,923	7,491
2003 ...	28,392	8,430	2,917	2,070	7,631
2004 ...	28,962	8,905	3,009	1,997	7,904
2005 ...	29,646	9,357	3,108	1,946	8,023
2006 ⁵ ...	30,135	9,766	3,112	1,900	8,088

¹ Average monthly participation (excluding summer months). ² Average daily attendance (data reported quarterly). ³ Average daily attendance for peak month (July). ⁴ Average monthly participation. WIC is an abbreviation for the Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants and Children. ⁵ Preliminary.

FNS, Budget Division/Program Reports, Analysis and Monitoring Branch (703) 305-2163.

Table 13-13.—Consumers' prices: Index number of prices paid for goods and services, United States, 1998–2007¹
[1982–84=100]

Year	Food	Nonfood items					All items
		Apparel and upkeep	Housing		Transportation	Medical care	
			Total	Rent			
1998	160.7	133.0	160.4	189.6	141.6	242.1	163.0
1999	164.1	131.3	163.9	195.0	144.4	250.6	166.6
2000	167.8	129.6	169.6	201.3	153.3	260.8	172.2
2001	173.1	127.3	176.4	208.9	154.3	272.8	177.1
2002	176.2	124.0	180.3	216.7	152.9	285.6	179.9
2003	180.0	120.9	184.8	221.9	157.6	297.1	184.0
2004	186.2	120.4	189.5	227.9	163.1	310.1	188.9
2005	190.7	119.5	195.7	233.7	173.9	323.2	195.3
2006	195.2	119.5	203.2	241.9	180.9	336.2	201.6
2007 ¹	202.9	119.0	209.6	250.8	184.7	351.1	207.3

¹ Reflects retail prices of goods and services usually bought by average families in urban areas of the United States. This index is the official index released monthly by the U.S. Department of Labor. Beginning 1978 data are for all urban consumers; earlier data are for urban wage earners and clerical workers.

ERS, Food Markets Branch, (202) 694-5349. Compiled from data of the U.S. Department of Labor.