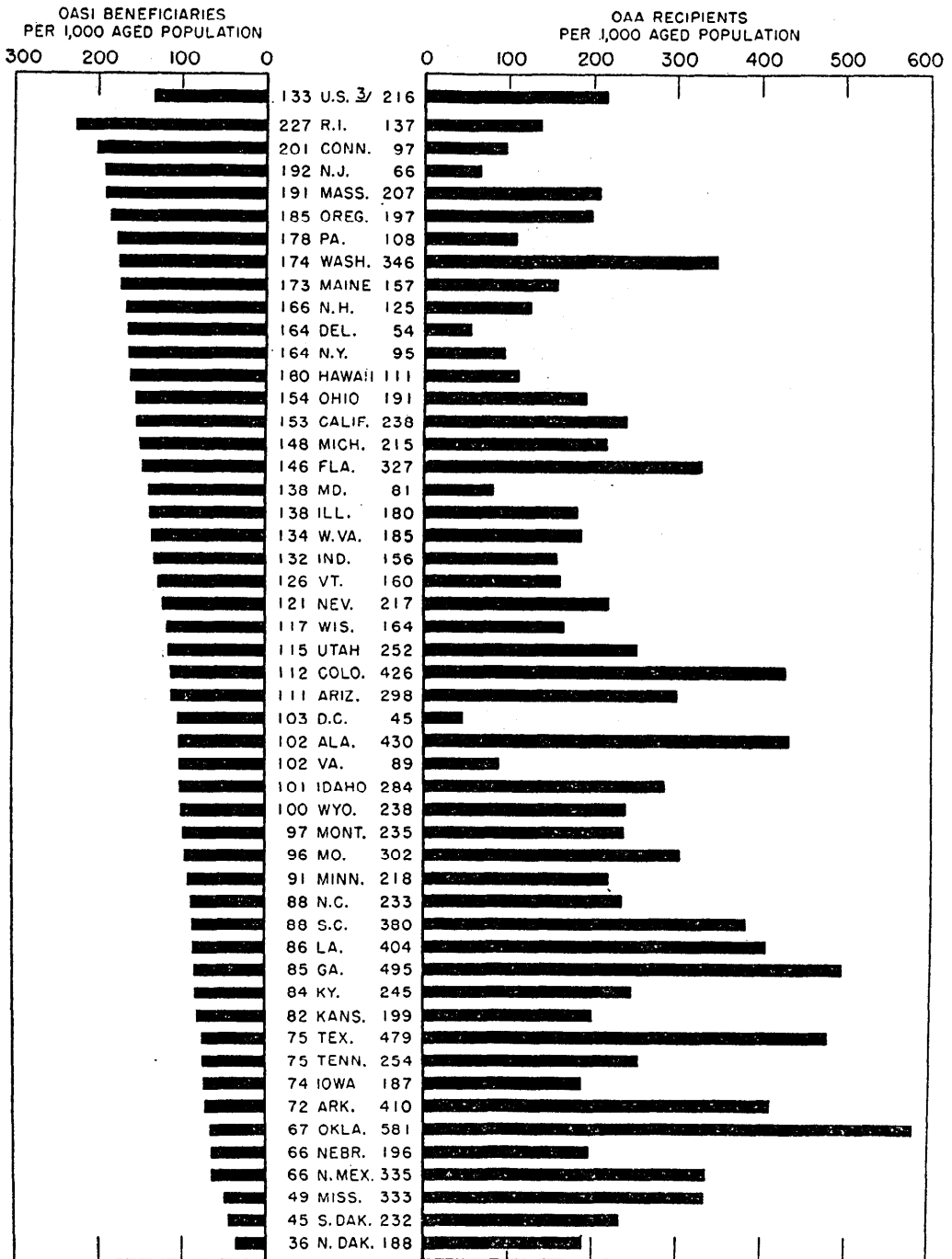


APPENDIXES—PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

APPENDIX III-A. STATISTICS RELATED TO PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

CHART 1

NUMBER OF AGED PERSONS RECEIVING BENEFITS UNDER OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE¹ AND NUMBER RECEIVING OLD-AGE ASSISTANCE PER 1,000 PERSONS AGED 65 YEARS AND OVER, BY STATE,² JUNE 1948

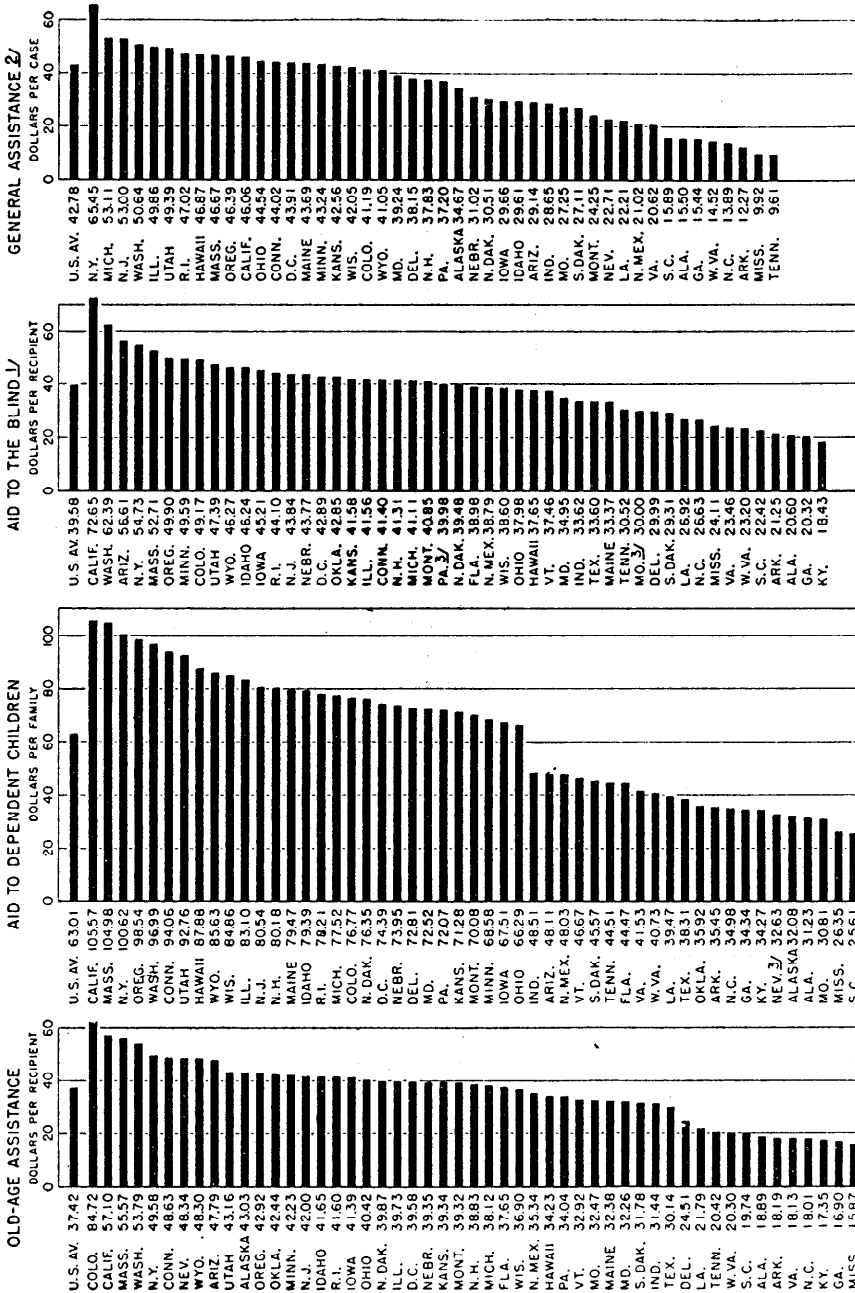


¹ Primary, wife's, widow's, and parent's benefits in current-payment status at end of June.

² Aged population as of July 1, 1948, estimated by Social Security Administration.

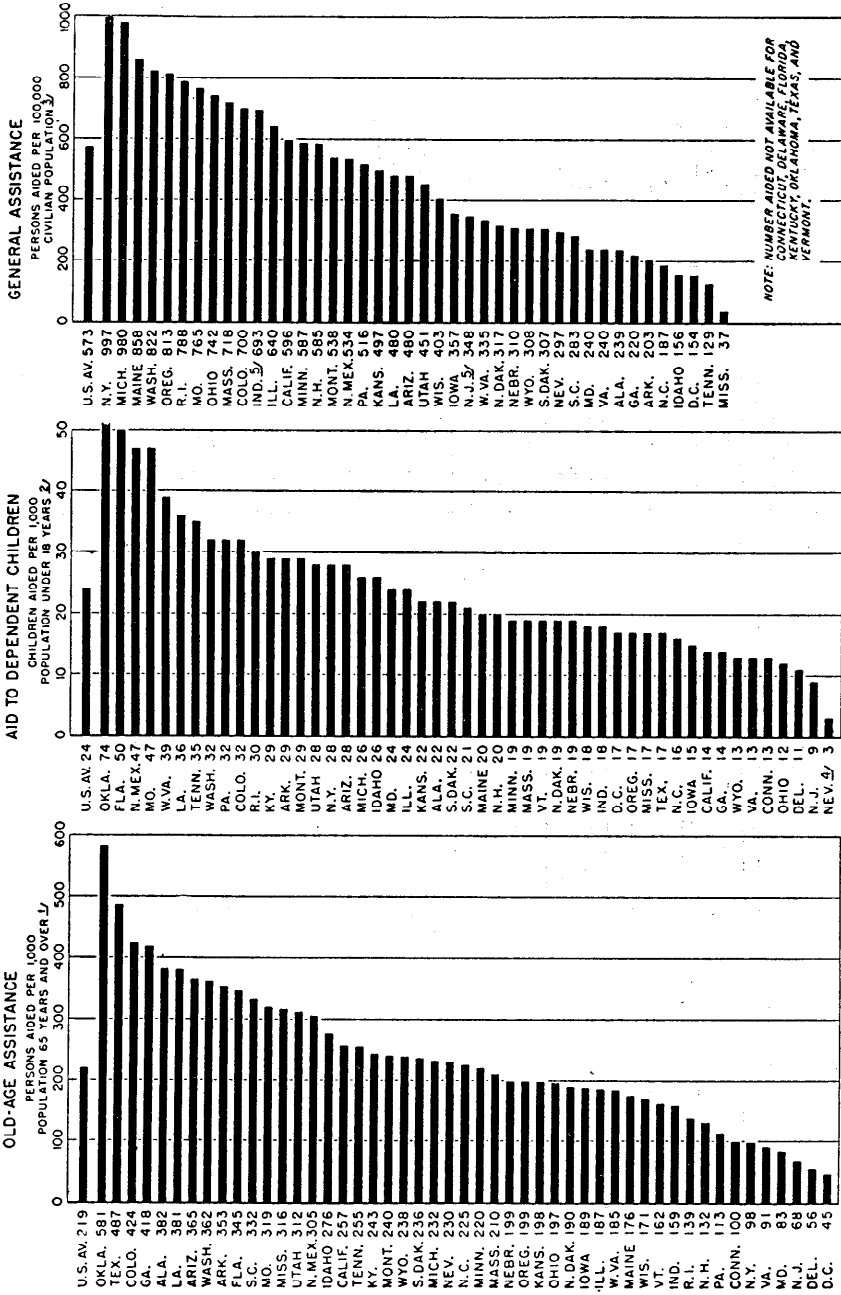
³ Includes Hawaii.

CHART 2
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE: AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT, DECEMBER 1947



U. ALASKA HAS NO PROGRAM; NOT COMPUTED FOR NEVADA (LESS THAN 50 RECIPIENTS).
 2. NOT COMPUTED FOR FLA., N.Y., TEX., OR V.T. (DATA ESTIMATED) OR FOR OKLA. (COMPLETE DATA NOT AVAILABLE).
 3. NO FEDERAL PARTICIPATION.

CHART 3
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE: RECIPIENT RATES IN CONTINENTAL U.S., DECEMBER 1947



1/ POPULATION AGED 65 AND OVER AS OF APRIL 1947 ESTIMATED BY SSA. RATE IS UNDERSTATEMENT FOR SOME STATES AS ONLY ONE RECIPIENT IS REPORTED WHEN SINGLE PAYMENT IS MADE TO HUSBAND AND WIFE, BOTH 65 AND OVER.
 2/ POPULATION UNDER 18 AS OF APRIL 1947 ESTIMATED BY SSA. 3/ CIVILIAN POPULATION AS OF JULY 1946 ESTIMATED BY CENSUS BUREAU.
 4/ NO FEDERAL PARTICIPATION. 5/ INCLUDES UNKNOWN NUMBER RECEIVING MEDICAL CARE, HOSPITALIZATION, AND BURIAL ONLY.
 NOTE: NUMBER AIDED NOT AVAILABLE FOR CONNECTICUT, DELAWARE, FLORIDA, KENTUCKY, OKLAHOMA, TEXAS, AND VERMONT.

TABLE 1.—Estimated percentage of persons aged 65 and over in the population of various future years who will be fully insured under old-age and survivors insurance if high employment conditions prevail

Calendar year	Complete extension of coverage		Present coverage	
	Men	Women	Men	Women
1955.....	57-66	10-13	39-44	6-7
1960.....	69-81	13-17	44-49	7-10
1970.....	76-86	17-25	54-62	10-14
1980.....	81-91	23-31	64-73	16-22
1990.....	84-94	33-40	72-81	27-34
2000.....	86-95	43-51	74-84	35-43

TABLE 2.—Special types of public assistance and general assistance: Expenditures for assistance to recipients, by program and source of funds, calendar year ended Dec. 31, 1947¹

Program	Expenditures from--			
	Total	Federal funds	State funds	Local funds
Amount (in thousands)				
Total.....	\$1, 480, 775	\$650, 310	\$672, 986	\$157, 479
Special types of public assistance:				
Old-age assistance.....	986, 470	520, 202	410, 616	55, 652
Aid to dependent children.....	294, 038	115, 740	142, 924	35, 374
Aid to the blind.....	36, 198	14, 368	19, 048	2, 783
General assistance.....	164, 068	-----	100, 398	63, 670
Percentage distribution by program				
Total.....	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0
Special types of public assistance:				
Old-age assistance.....	66. 6	80. 0	61. 0	35. 3
Aid to dependent children.....	19. 9	17. 8	21. 2	22. 5
Aid to the blind.....	2. 4	2. 2	2. 8	1. 8
General assistance.....	11. 1	-----	14. 9	40. 4
Percentage distribution by source of funds				
Total.....	100. 0	43. 9	45. 4	10. 6
Special types of public assistance:				
Old-age assistance.....	100. 0	52. 7	41. 6	5. 6
Aid to dependent children.....	100. 0	39. 4	48. 6	12. 0
Aid to the blind.....	100. 0	39. 7	52. 6	7. 7
General assistance.....	100. 0	-----	61. 2	38. 8

¹ For detail by program see tables 3, 4, 5, and 6 of this appendix. For aid to dependent children and aid to the blind data include programs administered under State laws without Federal participation.

TABLE 3.—*Old-age assistance: Expenditures for assistance to recipients, by source of funds and State, calendar year ended Dec. 31, 1947*¹

[Amounts in thousands]

State	Total	Federal funds		State funds		Local funds	
		Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Total, 51 States under plans approved by the Social Security Administration.....	\$986, 470	\$520, 202	52. 7	\$410, 616	41. 6	\$55, 652	5. 6
Alabama.....	11, 416	7, 286	63. 8	2, 092	18. 3	2, 038	17. 9
Alaska.....	679	345	50. 8	334	49. 2	-----	-----
Arizona.....	6, 104	3, 108	50. 9	2, 996	49. 1	-----	-----
Arkansas.....	8, 764	5, 571	63. 6	3, 193	36. 4	-----	-----
California.....	113, 271	50, 836	44. 9	52, 690	46. 5	9, 745	8. 6
Colorado.....	31, 560	12, 010	38. 1	19, 550	61. 9	-----	-----
Connecticut.....	7, 601	3, 681	48. 4	3, 921	51. 6	-----	-----
Delaware.....	332	202	61. 0	129	39. 0	-----	-----
District of Columbia.....	1, 087	574	52. 8	513	47. 2	-----	-----
Florida.....	23, 197	13, 169	56. 8	10, 027	43. 2	-----	-----
Georgia.....	15, 396	9, 974	64. 8	4, 653	30. 2	770	5. 0
Hawaii.....	702	382	54. 4	320	45. 6	-----	-----
Idaho.....	5, 177	2, 659	51. 4	2, 517	48. 6	-----	-----
Illinois.....	59, 973	31, 876	53. 2	28, 097	46. 8	-----	-----
Indiana.....	18, 998	11, 043	58. 1	4, 773	25. 1	3, 182	16. 7
Iowa.....	22, 819	12, 141	53. 2	10, 677	46. 8	-----	-----
Kansas.....	15, 061	8, 036	53. 4	4, 597	30. 5	2, 428	16. 1
Kentucky.....	9, 929	6, 395	64. 4	3, 534	35. 6	-----	-----
Louisiana.....	13, 397	8, 101	60. 5	5, 296	39. 5	-----	-----
Maine.....	6, 036	3, 467	57. 4	2, 569	42. 6	-----	-----
Maryland.....	4, 406	2, 539	57. 6	1, 133	25. 7	734	16. 7
Massachusetts.....	53, 005	23, 565	44. 5	21, 053	39. 7	8, 387	15. 8
Michigan.....	40, 485	22, 802	56. 3	17, 683	43. 7	-----	-----
Minnesota.....	25, 669	13, 379	52. 1	7, 835	30. 5	4, 456	17. 4
Mississippi.....	7, 988	5, 172	64. 7	2, 816	35. 3	-----	-----
Missouri.....	45, 375	26, 066	57. 4	19, 310	42. 6	-----	-----
Montana.....	4, 878	2, 759	56. 6	1, 415	29. 0	704	14. 4
Nebraska.....	11, 659	6, 195	53. 1	5, 464	46. 9	-----	-----
Nevada.....	1, 158	596	51. 4	281	24. 3	281	24. 3
New Hampshire.....	2, 942	1, 616	54. 9	590	20. 1	736	25. 0
New Jersey.....	11, 145	5, 791	52. 0	4, 016	36. 0	1, 339	12. 0
New Mexico.....	3, 407	1, 857	54. 5	1, 550	45. 5	-----	-----
New York.....	61, 926	28, 716	46. 4	20, 892	33. 7	12, 319	19. 9
North Carolina.....	8, 349	5, 356	64. 1	1, 532	18. 4	1, 461	17. 5
North Dakota.....	4, 143	2, 119	51. 1	1, 726	41. 7	298	7. 2
Ohio.....	57, 230	30, 941	54. 1	26, 289	45. 9	-----	-----
Oklahoma.....	47, 949	26, 798	55. 9	21, 151	44. 1	-----	-----
Oregon.....	11, 140	5, 639	50. 6	3, 626	32. 6	1, 874	16. 8
Pennsylvania.....	36, 711	20, 774	56. 6	15, 937	43. 4	-----	-----
Rhode Island.....	4, 022	2, 050	51. 0	1, 972	49. 0	-----	-----
South Carolina.....	7, 118	4, 448	62. 5	2, 669	37. 5	-----	-----
South Dakota.....	4, 826	2, 788	57. 8	2, 039	42. 2	-----	-----
Tennessee.....	11, 086	6, 956	62. 7	3, 211	29. 0	918	8. 3
Texas.....	67, 821	39, 732	58. 6	28, 090	41. 4	-----	-----
Utah.....	6, 372	3, 277	51. 4	2, 580	40. 5	515	8. 1
Vermont.....	2, 132	1, 235	57. 9	897	42. 1	-----	-----
Virginia.....	3, 342	2, 149	64. 3	746	22. 3	447	13. 4
Washington.....	41, 544	18, 460	44. 4	23, 084	55. 6	-----	-----
West Virginia.....	4, 705	2, 975	63. 2	1, 730	36. 8	-----	-----
Wisconsin.....	20, 233	11, 521	56. 9	6, 111	30. 2	2, 600	12. 9
Wyoming.....	2, 206	1, 076	48. 8	709	32. 1	421	19. 1

¹ For definitions of terms, see the Social Security Bulletin, January 1948, pp. 24-26. Amounts cannot be compared with annual data based on monthly series, or with amount of Federal grants to the States.

TABLE 4.—Aid to the blind: Expenditures for assistance to recipients, by source of funds and State, calendar year ended Dec. 31, 1947¹

[Amount in thousands]

State	Total	Federal funds		State funds		Local funds	
		Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Total, 50 States.....	\$36, 198	\$14, 368	39. 7	\$19, 048	52. 6	\$2, 783	7. 7
Total, 47 States under plans approved by the Social Security Administration.....	28, 367	14, 368	50. 6	11, 224	39. 6	2, 775	9. 8
Alabama.....	241	150	62. 5	45	18. 7	45	18. 8
Arizona.....	430	186	43. 2	244	56. 8	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	373	230	61. 7	143	38. 3	.....	.....
California.....	5, 017	1, 797	35. 8	1, 874	37. 4	1, 346	26. 8
Colorado.....	207	106	51. 1	49	23. 9	52	25. 0
Connecticut.....	63	32	50. 8	31	49. 2	.....	.....
Delaware.....	40	23	58. 7	16	41. 3	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	107	55	51. 3	52	48. 7	.....	.....
Florida.....	1, 211	684	56. 5	527	43. 5	.....	.....
Georgia.....	533	332	62. 3	174	32. 7	27	5. 0
Hawaii.....	31	16	51. 3	15	48. 7	.....	.....
Idaho.....	116	54	46. 7	62	53. 3	.....	.....
Illinois.....	2, 340	1, 235	52. 8	1, 105	47. 2	.....	.....
Indiana.....	744	429	57. 6	316	42. 4	.....	.....
Iowa.....	659	316	48. 0	178	27. 0	165	25. 0
Kansas.....	507	258	50. 9	155	30. 5	94	18. 6
Kentucky.....	378	240	63. 6	138	36. 4	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	507	292	57. 7	215	42. 3	.....	.....
Maine.....	296	170	57. 4	126	42. 6	.....	.....
Maryland.....	190	109	57. 2	15	7. 8	67	35. 0
Massachusetts.....	723	324	44. 9	398	55. 1	.....	.....
Michigan.....	686	383	55. 8	303	44. 2	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	542	259	47. 7	284	52. 3	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	583	353	60. 5	231	39. 5	.....	.....
Missouri.....	1, 042	.....	.....	1, 042	100. 0	.....	.....
Montana.....	192	108	56. 2	58	30. 5	26	13. 3
Nebraska.....	227	119	52. 3	108	47. 7	.....	.....
Nevada.....	14	.....	.....	7	47. 0	7	53. 0
New Hampshire.....	135	73	53. 8	63	46. 2	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	301	156	51. 9	9	2. 9	136	45. 3
New Mexico.....	153	80	52. 4	73	47. 6	.....	.....
New York.....	2, 133	916	42. 9	795	37. 3	422	19. 8
North Carolina.....	884	527	59. 7	178	20. 2	178	20. 2
North Dakota.....	58	30	51. 4	28	48. 6	.....	.....
Ohio.....	1, 404	790	56. 2	614	43. 8	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	1, 251	698	55. 8	553	44. 2	.....	.....
Oregon.....	228	103	45. 3	82	36. 0	43	18. 7
Pennsylvania.....	6, 776	.....	.....	6, 776	100. 0	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	67	33	48. 4	35	51. 6	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	330	201	60. 9	129	39. 1	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	76	44	58. 4	31	41. 6	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	556	330	59. 3	176	31. 7	50	8. 9
Texas.....	2, 047	1, 183	57. 8	864	42. 2	.....	.....
Utah.....	83	39	46. 7	38	45. 4	7	7. 9
Vermont.....	77	44	56. 8	33	43. 2	.....	.....
Virginia.....	304	186	61. 1	74	24. 3	44	14. 6
Washington.....	480	187	38. 9	293	61. 1	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	226	139	61. 4	87	38. 6	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	562	318	56. 6	170	30. 3	74	13. 2
Wyoming.....	65	31	47. 2	34	52. 8	.....	.....

¹ For definitions of terms, see the Social Security Bulletin, January 1948, pp. 24-26. Amounts cannot be compared with annual data based on monthly series, or with amount of Federal grants to the States. Italicized figures represent programs administered under State laws from State and/or local funds without Federal participation. Data exclude program administered without Federal participation in Connecticut, which administers such program concurrently with program under the Social Security Act. Alaska does not administer aid to the blind.

TABLE 5.—Aid to dependent children: Expenditures for assistance to recipients, by source of funds and State, calendar year ended Dec. 31, 1947¹

[Amounts in thousands]

State	Total	Federal funds		State funds		Local funds	
		Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Total, 51 States.....	\$294,038	\$115,740	39.4	\$142,924	48.6	\$35,374	12.0
Total, 50 States under plans approved by the Social Security Administration.....	294,020	115,740	39.4	142,924	48.6	35,356	12.0
Alabama.....	3,099	1,960	63.2	565	18.2	574	18.5
Alaska.....	100	58	57.7	42	42.3	—	—
Arizona.....	1,371	806	58.8	565	41.2	—	—
Arkansas.....	2,951	1,799	61.0	1,152	39.0	—	—
California.....	13,382	3,401	25.4	5,035	37.6	4,946	37.0
Colorado.....	3,491	1,354	38.8	1,264	36.2	873	25.0
Connecticut.....	2,906	829	28.5	1,205	41.5	872	30.0
Delaware.....	245	94	38.2	76	30.9	76	30.9
District of Columbia.....	1,117	438	39.3	679	60.7	—	—
Florida.....	5,384	3,151	58.5	2,233	41.5	—	—
Georgia.....	2,664	1,625	61.0	906	34.0	133	5.0
Hawaii.....	1,080	357	33.1	723	66.9	—	—
Idaho.....	1,618	552	34.1	1,066	65.9	—	—
Illinois.....	21,755	6,930	31.9	14,826	68.1	—	—
Indiana.....	3,981	2,201	55.3	1,068	26.8	712	17.9
Iowa.....	2,342	1,122	47.9	612	26.1	608	26.0
Kansas.....	4,020	1,447	36.0	1,234	30.7	1,339	33.3
Kentucky.....	4,181	2,528	60.5	1,653	39.5	—	—
Louisiana.....	6,019	3,262	54.2	2,758	45.8	—	—
Maine.....	1,897	664	35.0	810	42.7	423	22.3
Maryland.....	3,561	1,687	47.4	1,588	44.6	286	8.0
Massachusetts.....	10,812	2,853	26.4	3,604	33.3	4,355	40.3
Michigan.....	18,414	5,977	32.5	11,669	63.4	769	4.2
Minnesota.....	4,406	1,891	42.9	1,257	28.5	1,258	28.5
Mississippi.....	1,659	1,040	62.7	619	37.3	—	—
Missouri.....	7,579	4,703	62.1	2,876	37.9	—	—
Montana.....	1,338	533	39.8	516	38.5	290	21.7
Nebraska.....	2,860	928	32.4	1,865	65.2	67	2.4
Nevada.....	19	—	—	—	—	19	100.0
New Hampshire.....	1,031	342	33.2	689	66.8	—	—
New Jersey.....	3,794	1,279	33.7	1,165	30.7	1,351	35.6
New Mexico.....	2,090	1,061	50.8	1,029	49.2	—	—
New York.....	47,786	11,991	25.1	26,530	55.5	9,265	19.4
North Carolina.....	3,206	1,996	62.3	619	19.3	591	18.4
North Dakota.....	1,424	522	36.6	486	34.1	416	29.2
Ohio.....	7,344	3,567	48.6	1,840	25.1	1,937	26.4
Oklahoma.....	13,895	8,097	58.3	5,798	41.7	—	—
Oregon.....	2,431	717	29.5	1,134	46.7	579	23.8
Pennsylvania.....	33,302	12,385	37.2	20,917	62.8	—	—
Rhode Island.....	2,222	739	33.3	1,483	66.7	—	—
South Carolina.....	1,755	1,154	65.8	601	34.2	—	—
South Dakota.....	1,007	559	55.5	448	44.5	—	—
Tennessee.....	6,549	3,927	60.0	1,957	29.9	665	10.2
Texas.....	6,522	3,897	59.8	2,625	40.2	—	—
Utah.....	2,777	794	28.6	1,769	63.7	213	7.7
Vermont.....	381	224	58.9	109	28.6	48	12.5
Virginia.....	2,117	1,199	56.6	574	27.1	345	16.3
Washington.....	8,718	2,193	25.2	6,525	74.8	—	—
West Virginia.....	4,319	2,635	61.0	1,685	39.0	—	—
Wisconsin.....	6,722	2,140	31.8	2,310	34.4	2,272	33.8
Wyoming.....	395	135	34.1	167	42.3	93	23.6

¹ For definitions of terms see the Social Security Bulletin, January 1948, pp. 24-26. Amounts cannot be compared with annual data based on monthly series, or with amount of Federal grants to the States. Italicized figures represent program administered under State law from local funds without Federal participation. Data exclude programs administered without Federal participation in Florida, Kentucky, and Nebraska, which administer such programs concurrently with programs under the Social Security Act.

² State-local distribution partly estimated.

TABLE 6.—General assistance: Expenditures for assistance to cases, by source of funds and State, calendar year ended Dec. 31, 1947¹

[Amounts in thousands]

State	Total	State funds		Local funds	
		Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Total, 51 States.....	\$164, 068	\$100, 398	61. 2	\$63, 670	38. 8
Alabama.....	941	459	48. 7	482	51. 3
Alaska.....	53	53	100. 0		
Arizona.....	749	749	100. 0		
Arkansas.....	² 388	388	100. 0	⁽²⁾	⁽²⁾
California.....	13, 280			13, 280	100. 0
Colorado.....	1, 858	861	46. 4	996	53. 6
Connecticut ³	1, 659	691	41. 6	968	58. 4
Delaware.....	332	³ 166	50. 0	³ 166	50. 0
District of Columbia.....	652	652	100. 0		
Florida.....	³ 758			758	100. 0
Georgia.....	533			533	100. 0
Hawaii.....	485	485	100. 0		
Idaho.....	240			240	100. 0
Illinois.....	12, 332	6, 815	55. 3	5, 518	44. 7
Indiana.....	1, 692			1, 692	100. 0
Iowa.....	1, 317			1, 317	100. 0
Kansas.....	2, 395	900	37. 6	1, 495	62. 4
Kentucky.....	³ 372			372	100. 0
Louisiana.....	² 2, 217	1, 763	79. 5	² 454	20. 5
Maine.....	1, 135	373	32. 9	762	67. 1
Maryland.....	2, 627	1, 340	51. 0	1, 288	49. 0
Massachusetts.....	7, 588	1, 655	21. 8	5, 932	78. 2
Michigan.....	11, 278	5, 805	51. 5	5, 473	48. 5
Minnesota.....	2, 820	649	23. 0	2, 171	77. 0
Mississippi.....	56			56	100. 0
Missouri.....	² 3, 488	3, 443	98. 7	² 46	1. 3
Montana.....	407	68	16. 7	339	83. 3
Nebraska.....	542			542	100. 0
Nevada.....	69			69	100. 0
New Hampshire.....	463			463	100. 0
New Jersey.....	3, 071	³ 1, 136	37. 0	³ 1, 935	63. 0
New Mexico.....	² 459	450	98. 0	² 9	2. 0
New York.....	46, 020	37, 249	80. 9	8, 771	19. 1
North Carolina.....	493			493	100. 0
North Dakota.....	263	51	19. 6	212	80. 4
Ohio.....	9, 444	9, 442	100. 0	2	⁽⁴⁾
Oklahoma.....	784	450	57. 4	334	42. 6
Oregon.....	2, 922	2, 457	84. 1	465	15. 9
Pennsylvania.....	14, 085	14, 085	100. 0		
Rhode Island.....	1, 414	990	70. 0	424	30. 0
South Carolina.....	660	593	89. 9	67	10. 1
South Dakota.....	241			241	100. 0
Tennessee.....	175			175	100. 0
Texas.....	³ 772			772	100. 0
Utah.....	1, 066	980	91. 9	86	8. 1
Vermont ³	199	3	1. 4	196	98. 6
Virginia.....	854	500	58. 5	354	41. 5
Washington.....	5, 255	³ 4, 194	79. 8	³ 1, 061	20. 2
West Virginia.....	753	258	34. 3	495	65. 7
Wisconsin.....	2, 188	61	2. 8	2, 127	97. 2
Wyoming.....	226	187	82. 6	39	17. 4

¹ For definitions of terms, see the Social Security Bulletin, January 1948, pp. 24-26. Amounts cannot be compared with annual data based on monthly series.

² For Arkansas, data on expenditures from local funds not available; for Louisiana, Missouri, and New Mexico data on expenditures from local funds incomplete.

³ Estimated.

⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

TABLE 7.—Old-age assistance: Distribution of payments to recipients, October 1947

State	Number of pay-ments	Percent receiving—										
		Less than \$10	\$10 to \$19.99	\$20 to \$29.99	\$30 to \$39.99	\$40 to \$49.99	\$50 to \$59.99	\$60 to \$69.99	\$70 to \$79.99	\$80 to \$89.99	\$90 to \$99.99	\$100 or more
Total.....	2,317,193	1.7	15.0	18.8	20.9	24.1	8.3	9.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3
Alabama.....	60,138	4.2	61.2	25.9	6.1	2.3	.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	-----	(¹)
Alaska.....	1,362	.1	4.6	10.9	19.6	28.6	23.9	12.4	-----	-----	-----	-----
Arizona.....	10,601	.1	.4	1.2	5.0	14.5	78.8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Arkansas ²	42,694	5.1	60.2	26.9	6.7	1.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
California.....	178,071	.1	.2	1.3	3.1	5.0	18.7	71.5	-----	-----	-----	-----
Colorado.....	43,627	.1	.3	.5	1.2	3.5	8.0	86.4	-----	-----	-----	-----
Connecticut.....	15,306	.5	3.8	10.4	18.4	59.0	.6	.2	.1	.2	.4	6.4
Delaware.....	1,260	5.0	25.5	40.6	22.0	7.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
District of Columbia.....	2,241	.1	5.5	16.8	27.8	30.8	13.8	3.7	1.0	.5	-----	(¹)
Florida.....	55,144	.4	2.4	16.6	33.3	47.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Georgia.....	77,160	12.1	60.2	20.0	5.6	2.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Hawaii.....	1,827	1.9	10.1	20.9	44.3	13.4	4.8	2.3	1.3	.4	.3	.3
Idaho.....	10,476	.3	2.8	15.1	28.2	30.4	13.4	5.5	3.3	.7	.2	.1
Illinois.....	126,475	.8	2.4	15.0	31.3	28.5	18.3	1.7	1.6	.2	.1	.1
Indiana.....	50,731	1.2	8.9	34.6	33.0	22.0	.2	.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Iowa.....	48,391	.5	2.2	11.0	38.9	30.9	10.8	3.0	1.2	.7	.6	.2
Kansas.....	34,734	.5	3.4	19.9	32.5	27.0	9.5	4.4	1.7	.6	.2	.3
Kentucky.....	50,182	3.5	70.7	24.4	1.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Louisiana.....	51,986	6.3	45.3	31.8	11.5	3.6	1.0	.3	.1	(¹)	(¹)	-----
Maine.....	14,691	1.2	5.2	25.4	33.1	35.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Maryland.....	11,859	2.1	14.9	29.6	28.2	22.4	.7	1.5	.1	.1	.2	(¹)
Massachusetts.....	86,890	.6	2.1	5.4	14.7	25.4	20.7	16.3	6.8	3.1	1.7	3.2
Michigan.....	93,124	.8	3.3	15.1	27.4	50.7	.1	2.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
Minnesota.....	54,572	.9	2.2	12.9	32.3	33.3	16.9	.7	.3	.2	.1	.2
Mississippi.....	40,392	5.0	71.9	18.6	4.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Missouri.....	115,208	.8	7.2	29.0	32.8	30.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Montana.....	10,728	(¹)	2.2	9.9	26.6	61.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Nebraska.....	24,896	.5	2.0	17.2	39.1	25.2	16.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Nevada.....	2,094	(¹)	(¹)	.5	4.0	20.4	75.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
New Hampshire.....	6,817	.7	5.8	17.5	27.8	40.9	1.5	2.3	1.2	1.8	.3	.2
New Jersey.....	23,329	.3	3.3	13.2	29.5	34.3	12.4	2.7	1.0	.6	1.3	1.3
New Mexico.....	8,317	-----	5.6	29.9	31.9	17.1	13.0	2.5	-----	-----	-----	-----
New York.....	110,369	.6	2.9	11.4	18.1	24.0	18.8	13.6	6.3	2.0	.8	1.6
North Carolina.....	41,213	3.6	64.1	23.5	6.3	2.5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
North Dakota.....	8,890	.7	3.4	22.2	38.3	21.7	7.2	3.2	1.1	.5	.3	1.5
Ohio.....	122,660	.4	1.8	12.3	30.7	33.3	21.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1
Oklahoma.....	96,867	.1	.7	2.2	15.2	81.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Oregon.....	21,905	.3	3.3	12.4	31.7	27.3	13.1	5.4	3.0	1.4	1.4	.6
Pennsylvania.....	90,179	1.4	7.6	25.3	32.1	30.6	1.8	1.2	.1	(¹)	-----	(¹)
Rhode Island.....	8,714	1.1	7.0	17.3	22.3	23.2	18.5	5.6	2.3	.8	.5	1.2
South Carolina.....	31,518	2.0	33.6	64.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
South Dakota.....	12,329	1.3	6.5	31.2	40.9	20.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tennessee.....	49,361	3.1	55.1	28.5	9.5	3.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Texas.....	197,924	.5	8.1	41.9	33.9	15.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Utah.....	11,459	.3	1.9	5.8	22.3	57.9	4.5	1.7	2.5	2.2	.8	.1
Vermont.....	5,802	1.4	6.9	20.3	34.0	37.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Virginia.....	16,299	17.3	47.3	21.7	8.9	4.8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Washington.....	63,576	.7	1.8	3.7	6.7	31.3	30.4	11.9	5.0	4.3	2.3	2.0
West Virginia.....	21,679	1.4	53.7	32.2	9.4	3.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Wisconsin.....	47,307	.6	3.2	18.3	31.6	46.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Wyoming.....	3,819	.1	2.4	3.1	10.2	33.7	29.7	20.8	-----	-----	-----	-----

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.² Data for September 1947.

TABLE 8.—Aid to the blind: Distribution of payments to recipients, October 1947

State	Number of payments	Percent receiving—										
		Less than \$10	\$10 to \$19.99	\$20 to \$29.99	\$30 to \$39.99	\$40 to \$49.99	\$50 to \$59.99	\$60 to \$69.99	\$70 to \$79.99	\$80 to \$89.99	\$90 to \$99.99	\$100 or more
Total.....	63,277	0.8	12.3	20.0	19.8	24.5	6.7	3.7	10.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
Alabama.....	1,060	1.0	56.4	29.7	8.8	4.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arizona.....	641	.2	—	.5	4.2	9.7	8.4	77.1	—	—	—	—
Arkansas ¹	1,516	2.4	46.2	33.0	15.6	2.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
California.....	6,670	.1	.2	.4	.5	1.1	2.0	6.0	89.6	—	—	—
Colorado.....	387	—	1.8	5.7	14.7	35.9	22.2	11.1	3.1	3.1	1.3	1.0
Connecticut.....	143	.7	8.4	9.1	21.7	55.2	1.4	—	—	—	.7	2.8
Delaware.....	122	2.5	19.7	30.3	18.8	28.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
District of Columbia.....	213	—	2.8	15.5	24.9	31.5	14.1	7.5	2.3	1.4	—	—
Florida.....	2,748	.8	1.7	12.8	27.4	57.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia.....	2,212	3.7	53.6	27.4	10.7	4.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaii.....	79	—	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	—	(²)	—	(²)
Idaho.....	204	—	4.9	15.2	15.2	21.6	21.6	9.3	8.8	2.0	1.0	.5
Illinois.....	4,748	.5	1.8	11.6	26.7	34.2	20.0	2.7	2.1	.2	.1	.1
Indiana.....	1,908	.8	4.7	29.7	32.4	32.3	.1	—	—	—	—	.1
Iowa.....	1,221	1.5	3.0	11.1	27.4	26.7	14.7	7.5	4.1	2.3	1.6	.2
Kansas.....	948	.4	4.0	20.0	25.7	25.3	12.8	6.5	3.5	.6	.5	.5
Kentucky.....	1,803	2.2	67.5	26.1	3.5	.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Louisiana.....	1,555	4.0	31.1	29.8	21.6	9.2	3.0	.9	.3	—	—	—
Maine.....	709	.4	4.9	25.8	31.5	37.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maryland.....	464	.6	11.4	20.0	27.6	38.4	1.5	.2	—	.2	—	—
Massachusetts.....	1,231	.4	2.4	3.0	9.7	34.8	19.0	15.3	7.6	3.8	1.9	2.0
Michigan.....	1,448	.6	.8	10.2	17.0	69.3	—	2.2	—	—	—	—
Minnesota.....	1,006	.3	1.3	9.7	22.8	28.8	18.8	8.3	5.2	1.7	1.2	2.0
Mississippi.....	2,090	.5	21.3	45.2	33.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montana.....	412	—	1.9	7.0	15.5	75.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nebraska.....	480	.4	1.2	16.0	32.7	26.2	18.1	1.9	1.5	.8	—	1.0
New Hampshire.....	294	1.4	3.1	14.6	21.4	47.6	4.4	2.4	1.0	2.7	1.0	.3
New Jersey.....	603	.3	1.7	9.6	24.9	34.7	21.7	5.3	.8	.3	.7	—
New Mexico.....	395	—	4.8	22.8	22.8	20.8	24.3	4.6	—	—	—	—
New York.....	3,433	.3	1.8	7.7	14.9	20.0	18.8	14.1	11.8	5.5	2.0	3.0
North Carolina.....	2,060	.2	24.0	40.6	21.1	14.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Dakota.....	124	—	3.2	25.8	28.2	21.8	12.9	4.8	—	.8	1.6	.8
Ohio.....	3,295	.6	4.8	20.4	26.2	23.3	24.6	—	—	—	—	—
Oklahoma.....	2,548	.2	1.0	1.2	13.1	84.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oregon.....	376	.5	.5	10.1	22.3	25.5	13.0	12.5	9.0	2.9	2.1	1.3
Rhode Island.....	141	1.4	4.3	22.7	19.9	17.7	14.2	9.2	6.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
South Carolina.....	1,237	1.0	25.5	73.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Dakota.....	216	.5	9.7	48.1	24.1	17.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tennessee.....	1,782	.3	16.0	33.8	25.5	24.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Texas.....	5,461	.2	3.0	31.6	37.7	27.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Utah.....	135	.7	3.7	2.2	20.0	47.4	9.6	3.0	5.2	5.2	2.2	.7
Vermont.....	177	.6	3.4	14.1	18.1	63.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Virginia.....	1,168	6.2	38.2	26.1	17.4	12.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Washington.....	645	.9	.8	2.0	5.6	20.9	23.7	12.4	12.2	10.9	4.7	5.9
West Virginia.....	882	.7	36.7	37.8	18.7	6.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wisconsin.....	1,277	.3	2.7	16.0	29.3	43.8	7.9	—	—	—	—	—
Wyoming.....	100	—	1.0	1.0	7.0	35.0	21.0	35.0	—	—	—	—

¹ Data for September 1947.² Not computed on base of less than 100 recipients.

TABLE 9.—Aid to dependent children: Distribution of payments to families, October 1947

State	Number of payments	Percent receiving—										
		Less than \$10	\$10 to \$19.99	\$20 to \$29.99	\$30 to \$39.99	\$40 to \$49.99	\$50 to \$59.99	\$60 to \$69.99	\$70 to \$79.99	\$80 to \$89.99	\$90 to \$99.99	\$100 or more
Total.....	413,724	0.9	7.6	14.8	13.8	7.9	10.5	8.5	7.4	6.5	5.3	16.8
Alabama.....	9,111	3.3	18.7	32.0	22.6	11.1	7.0	3.3	1.0	.6	.2	.1
Alaska.....	228	.9	31.1	8.3	26.8	18.4	9.2	3.5	1.8			
Arizona.....	2,169	2.3	6.2	27.2	22.9	4.2	16.0	9.9	1.1	5.3	2.6	2.4
Arkansas ¹	7,611	1.7	13.0	30.4	22.9	9.0	12.3	6.3	2.5	1.2	.6	.1
California.....	12,326	.2	.7	2.6	7.3	5.1	4.4	6.1	8.3	8.9	7.8	48.5
Colorado.....	4,211	.4	3.3	5.6	8.2	9.4	10.3	12.8	12.4	9.9	7.7	20.1
Connecticut.....	2,763	.9	2.8	4.2	5.2	6.0	8.0	7.2	7.8	8.5	8.9	40.4
Delaware.....	315	.6	.6	4.1	3.5	7.9	17.5	17.8	1.9	19.7	11.4	14.9
District of Columbia.....	1,157		1.6	4.3	7.0	9.1	10.1	11.7	13.1	13.1	10.2	19.8
Florida.....	13,210	.5	4.4	31.4	25.1	1.6	16.3	10.0	.4	5.2	2.9	2.2
Georgia.....	6,641	2.0	15.3	32.0	23.0	7.9	10.4	5.6	1.0	1.9	1.0	
Hawaii.....	1,132	.1	1.9	6.4	5.8	8.0	9.1	7.6	8.5	10.0	7.6	35.0
Idaho.....	1,734	.5	3.9	8.9	6.3	8.3	7.4	9.6	8.4	9.1	7.8	29.8
Illinois.....	21,322	.4	2.7	6.1	5.1	7.3	8.5	9.8	11.2	10.6	9.8	28.6
Indiana.....	7,842	.7	4.9	16.4	26.1	17.1	5.5	12.9	7.7	1.2	3.6	3.8
Iowa.....	4,237	1.7	7.7	11.1	10.6	10.5	10.4	9.7	8.4	7.0	5.5	17.5
Kansas.....	4,802	.5	3.1	9.8	7.7	9.3	11.0	11.6	11.3	8.4	7.1	20.2
Kentucky.....	11,143	.8	35.8	3.6	22.6	15.9	9.8	6.5	3.2	.5	1.0	.4
Louisiana.....	12,735	4.5	12.6	14.7	19.1	25.0	11.3	6.5	3.0	1.9	1.6	
Maine.....	1,859	.4	2.4	4.5	5.1	8.1	18.3	5.1	18.2	3.5	13.4	21.1
Maryland.....	5,215	1.0	4.1	7.1	7.5	8.8	9.7	11.5	11.2	9.0	7.8	22.1
Massachusetts.....	9,441	.6	1.3	3.3	4.7	4.9	5.7	6.7	7.4	8.2	8.2	49.0
Michigan.....	20,443	.3	2.0	4.2	5.3	6.3	8.0	9.8	24.2	12.5	9.2	18.2
Minnesota.....	6,199	.2	2.1	4.8	6.2	7.8	22.0	5.4	18.9	14.0	1.5	17.2
Mississippi.....	5,437	.1	30.6	25.5	31.3	10.0	2.2	.3	(?)			
Missouri.....	20,485	1.4	32.7	25.1	17.2	11.0	6.5	3.5	1.7	.6	.2	.1
Montana.....	1,712		3.1	9.6	10.6	11.6	10.1	10.4	9.0	8.8	7.4	19.5
Nebraska.....	3,246	.4	3.3	10.9	6.2	9.5	7.7	10.4	12.1	14.1	10.6	14.7
New Hampshire.....	1,121	.1	1.5	6.8	5.9	6.2	8.7	10.7	9.8	10.9	8.7	30.9
New Jersey.....	4,307	.2	2.9	6.8	7.0	6.5	7.6	9.0	10.8	10.1	8.7	30.3
New Mexico.....	3,907		13.9	11.6	15.3	16.5	14.9	10.3	7.0	4.5	2.2	3.8
New York.....	43,945	.5	1.3	2.4	3.2	4.5	5.6	7.1	9.7	11.0	10.6	44.2
North Carolina.....	7,958	1.0	14.0	30.9	25.0	9.6	10.1	6.1	1.0	1.4	.5	.3
North Dakota.....	1,569	.1	3.5	8.0	9.9	8.9	10.3	11.5	9.9	7.6	6.7	23.5
Ohio.....	9,421	.3	3.9	10.4	13.2	10.4	12.2	11.5	8.7	7.6	5.7	16.0
Oklahoma.....	28,968	.2	.8	37.8	24.5	.2	15.5	9.4	(?)	5.7	3.3	2.3
Oregon.....	2,307	.1	1.2	4.4	4.6	8.1	7.6	7.5	9.8	9.9	9.0	37.9
Pennsylvania.....	38,753	.5	2.7	5.3	7.3	9.7	15.5	13.0	11.4	8.6	6.9	19.2
Rhode Island.....	2,632	.5	3.1	4.5	7.1	8.3	8.5	9.3	11.2	12.1	9.5	25.8
South Carolina.....	5,949	6.7	35.8	24.9	19.0	9.0	3.4	1.0	.2		(?)	
South Dakota.....	1,752	.5	3.6	8.0	29.9	24.0	15.0	8.8	.9	5.4	1.9	2.1
Tennessee.....	14,322	.3	5.5	25.7	25.0	4.3	16.6	11.8	2.1	4.9	2.4	1.3
Texas.....	15,443	1.0	5.7	29.6	26.1	3.1	16.1	9.6	8.8			
Utah.....	2,477	.2	1.5	4.7	4.4	6.9	5.9	6.7	8.9	9.3	9.8	41.8
Vermont.....	708	.4	5.8	28.2	23.6	2.8	15.8	9.9	1.0	6.5	2.5	3.4
Virginia.....	4,652	2.1	15.3	20.9	20.7	12.9	10.4	7.4	3.8	2.6	1.5	2.4
Washington.....	7,205	.6	1.6	5.2	4.2	5.0	5.5	6.5	9.0	8.9	9.5	44.1
West Virginia.....	10,114	1.5	10.7	26.6	21.8	7.6	12.3	8.6	4.2	3.7	1.9	1.2
Wisconsin.....	7,105	.3	2.4	7.5	7.2	7.3	9.1	8.5	8.8	9.0	7.2	32.6
Wyoming.....	383	.3	1.3	3.4	6.3	5.2	10.4	7.0	12.0	10.4	8.1	35.5

¹ Data for September 1947.² Less than 0.05 percent.

TABLE 10.—*Old-age assistance: Expenditures for assistance payments and administration, fiscal years 1936-47*

Fiscal year	Expenditures for assistance and administration, fiscal year					Recipients, June	Average assistance payment, June
	Total	Assistance		Administration ¹			
		Federal funds	State-local funds	Federal funds	State-local funds		
1936.....	² \$33,805,000	² \$16,602,000	² \$17,203,000	-----	-----	603,710	\$15.99
1937.....	243,229,000	119,095,000	124,134,000	-----	-----	1,290,673	18.91
1938.....	360,239,000	174,085,000	186,154,000	-----	-----	1,659,295	19.48
1939.....	415,764,000	198,645,000	217,119,000	-----	-----	1,845,040	19.43
1940.....	474,068,000	220,414,000	229,572,000	\$8,600,000	\$15,482,000	1,969,743	19.92
1941.....	535,700,000	251,254,000	253,799,000	12,060,000	18,587,000	2,170,500	21.08
1942.....	602,052,000	282,649,000	285,698,000	13,746,000	19,959,000	2,253,522	21.83
1943.....	652,901,000	305,748,000	310,512,000	15,320,000	21,321,000	2,170,090	24.61
1944.....	720,416,000	326,845,000	352,487,000	16,216,000	24,868,000	2,087,748	27.56
1945.....	743,981,000	335,453,000	366,498,000	16,655,000	25,375,000	2,038,443	29.46
1946.....	806,349,000	354,983,000	406,604,000	17,529,000	27,233,000	2,108,216	31.48
1947.....	960,295,000	472,007,000	438,262,000	23,336,000	26,690,000	2,271,007	36.04

¹ Data for 1936-39 not available.² Represents data for February-June.TABLE 11.—*Aid to the blind: Expenditures for assistance payments and administration for State-Federal programs, fiscal years 1936-47*

Fiscal year	Expenditures for assistance and administration, fiscal year					Recipients, June	Average assistance payment, June
	Total	Assistance		Administration ¹			
		Federal funds	State-local funds	Federal funds	State-local funds		
1936.....	² \$1,810,000	² \$885,000	² \$925,000	-----	-----	17,571	\$24.10
1937.....	8,981,000	4,213,000	4,678,000	-----	-----	35,042	24.96
1938.....	11,339,000	5,046,000	6,293,000	-----	-----	38,783	23.32
1939.....	11,906,000	5,170,000	6,736,000	-----	-----	44,579	23.22
1940.....	13,791,000	5,805,000	7,015,000	\$365,000	\$606,000	47,538	23.53
1941.....	15,043,000	6,483,000	7,243,000	627,000	690,000	49,817	23.67
1942.....	16,541,000	7,097,000	7,919,000	733,000	792,000	54,378	24.37
1943.....	17,965,000	7,720,000	8,563,000	834,000	848,000	53,712	25.94
1944.....	20,595,000	8,729,000	9,739,000	1,054,000	1,073,000	56,834	28.64
1945.....	21,729,000	9,350,000	10,452,000	955,000	972,000	55,466	30.27
1946.....	23,500,000	9,658,000	11,751,000	1,037,000	1,054,000	57,616	32.89
1947.....	28,113,000	12,834,000	12,894,000	1,184,000	1,201,000	62,085	37.87

¹ Data for 1936-39 not available.² Represents data for February-June.TABLE 12.—*Aid to dependent children: Expenditures for assistance payments and administration for State-Federal programs, fiscal years 1936-47*

Fiscal year	Expenditures for assistance and administration, fiscal year					Recipients, June		Average assistance payments, June	
	Total	Assistance		Administration ¹		Families	Children	Per family	Per child
		Federal funds	State-local funds	Federal funds	State-local funds				
1936.....	² \$5,621,000	² \$1,691,000	² \$3,930,000	-----	-----	69,664	175,144	\$23.46	\$9.33
1937.....	40,774,000	12,005,000	28,769,000	-----	-----	171,434	421,868	30.56	12.42
1938.....	79,694,000	22,269,000	57,425,000	-----	-----	243,422	603,335	31.40	12.67
1939.....	102,796,000	27,544,000	75,252,000	-----	-----	297,344	717,989	31.21	12.92
1940.....	128,259,000	40,403,000	78,468,000	\$3,771,000	\$5,617,000	333,018	801,754	32.09	13.33
1941.....	152,793,000	57,528,000	84,063,000	5,516,000	5,686,000	379,655	916,895	33.01	13.67
1942.....	167,824,000	62,774,000	91,636,000	6,549,000	6,865,000	391,755	943,079	33.87	14.07
1943.....	161,926,000	58,627,000	89,754,000	6,754,000	6,791,000	301,353	740,031	38.96	15.86
1944.....	148,099,000	50,266,000	84,891,000	6,402,000	6,540,000	260,126	651,208	43.13	17.23
1945.....	151,398,000	48,520,000	89,564,000	6,637,000	6,677,000	255,577	646,575	47.46	18.76
1946.....	188,868,000	54,869,000	117,931,000	8,008,000	8,060,000	311,250	799,325	53.71	20.91
1947.....	275,624,000	95,876,000	158,459,000	10,626,000	10,663,000	396,098	1,009,360	61.68	24.21

¹ Data for 1936-39 not available.² Represents data for February-June.

TABLE 13.—General assistance: Expenditures for assistance payments and administration, fiscal years 1936-47

Fiscal year	Expenditures for assistance and administration, fiscal year			Cases receiving assistance, June	Average assistance payment, June
	Total ¹	Assistance	Administration ¹		
1936.....		² \$239,390,000		1,556,000	\$21.42
1937.....		401,430,000		1,277,000	22.10
1938.....		451,410,000		1,648,000	22.30
1939.....		472,359,000		1,568,000	23.72
1940.....	\$493,896,000	444,450,000	\$49,446,000	1,354,000	23.22
1941.....	389,935,000	336,945,000	52,990,000	934,000	22.03
1942.....	262,088,000	219,413,000	42,675,000	607,000	23.30
1943.....	166,876,000	137,441,000	29,435,000	354,000	26.19
1944.....	118,878,000	95,367,000	21,511,000	258,000	27.87
1945.....	104,763,000	85,545,000	19,218,000	234,000	29.07
1946.....	121,061,000	100,960,000	20,101,000	278,000	32.67
1947.....	168,173,000	143,836,000	24,337,000	335,000	39.18

¹ Data for 1936-39 not available; data incomplete for 1940-47.

² Represents data for January-June.

TABLE 14.—General assistance: Percentage of assistance payments met from State funds, fiscal year ended June 30, 1947

State	Percent	State	Percent
None:		25 to 49—Continued	
California.....		New Jersey.....	36.1
Florida.....		Connecticut.....	45.3
Georgia.....		Illinois.....	46.9
Idaho.....		Alabama.....	48.4
Indiana.....		Maryland.....	49.7
Iowa ¹		Colorado.....	49.8
Kentucky.....		50 to 74:	
Mississippi.....		Delaware.....	50.0
Nebraska.....		Michigan.....	51.6
Nevada.....		Virginia.....	53.1
New Hampshire.....		Oklahoma.....	58.8
North Carolina.....		Washington.....	68.1
South Dakota.....		Rhode Island.....	70.0
Tennessee.....		75 or more:	
Texas.....		Louisiana.....	77.6
Less than 25:		Wyoming.....	80.3
Vermont.....	0.3	New York.....	80.9
Wisconsin.....	2.6	Utah ²	85.0
Montana.....	14.9	South Carolina.....	90.6
Massachusetts.....	23.2	Oregon.....	95.7
Minnesota.....	23.4	New Mexico.....	98.5
25 to 49:		Missouri.....	99.1
North Dakota.....	31.1	Arizona.....	100.0
Maine.....	32.0	Arkansas.....	100.0
West Virginia.....	32.1	Ohio.....	100.0
Kansas.....	33.0	Pennsylvania.....	100.0

¹ Some State funds are available though none was expended during this fiscal year.

² As of July 1, 1947, the State assumed all financial responsibility.

TABLE 15.—Statutory residence provisions for public assistance programs under Social Security Act, February 1948

State	5 years ¹		3 years ²		2 years ³		1 year			None ⁴		
	Old-age assistance	Aid to the blind	Old-age assistance	Aid to the blind	Old-age assistance	Aid to the blind	Old-age assistance	Aid to the blind	Aid to dependent children ⁵	Old-age assistance	Aid to the blind	Aid to dependent children
Alabama.....							X	X				X
Alaska.....	X								X		(⁶)	
Arizona.....	X	⁷ X							X			
Arkansas.....							X	⁷ X				
California.....	X	⁷ X							X			
Colorado.....	X	⁷ X							X			
Connecticut.....	X	X							X			
Delaware.....	X	⁷ X							X			
District of Columbia.....	X	⁸ X							X			
Florida.....	X	X							X			
Georgia.....							X	X				X
Hawaii.....							X	X	X			
Idaho.....							X	X	X			
Illinois.....							X	⁷ X	X			
Indiana.....	X	⁷ X							X			
Iowa.....	X	⁷ X							X			
Kansas.....	X	X							X			
Kentucky.....										X	X	X
Louisiana.....			X	⁷ X					X			
Maine.....	X	X							X			
Maryland.....							X	⁷ X	X			
Massachusetts.....			X	⁷ X					X			
Michigan.....	X	⁷ X							X			
Minnesota.....	X							X	X			
Mississippi.....							X				X	X
Missouri.....	X								X		(⁶)	
Montana.....	X	X							X			
Nebraska.....	X							X	X			
Nevada.....	X										(⁶)	(⁶)
New Hampshire.....	X							X	X			
New Jersey.....							X	X	X			
New Mexico.....	(⁴)	(^{4, 7})							X	⁴ X	^{4, 7} X	
New York.....									X	X	X	X
North Carolina.....							X	X	X			
North Dakota.....							X	X	X			
Ohio.....	X	⁷ X							X			
Oklahoma.....	X	⁷ X							X			
Oregon.....	X	X							X			
Pennsylvania.....							X		X		(⁶)	
Rhode Island.....									X	X	X	X
South Carolina.....							X	⁷ X	X			
South Dakota.....					X	X			X			
Tennessee.....	X	X							X			
Texas.....	X	X							X			
Utah.....										X	X	X
Vermont.....			X			⁷ X			X			
Virginia.....	X	X							X			
Washington.....	X	⁷ X							X			
West Virginia.....									X			
Wisconsin.....								X	⁷ X			X
Wyoming.....							X	X	X			

¹ With the exception of Alaska and Colorado, the provision is residence in the State for 5 of last 9 years including 1 year immediately preceding application. Alaska and Colorado do not require the year immediately preceding application.

² With the exception of Vermont, the provision is residence in the State for 3 of last 9 years including 1 year immediately preceding application. Vermont requires 3 of last 10 years and does not require the year immediately preceding application.

³ The provision is residence in the State for 2 of last 9 years including 1 year immediately preceding application.

⁴ Although New Mexico has no statutory residence provision, there is an administrative requirement of 5 of last 9 years, including 1 year immediately preceding application.

⁵ These States require residence of 1 year immediately preceding application. Georgia provides that a person must have been a "bona fide resident" of the State for not less than 1 year.

⁶ States listed in this column vary in minor detail from a basic 1 year requirement.

⁷ Residence requirement waived if persons became blind while residing in State.

⁸ No approved State plan.

⁹ Residence requirement reduced to 1 year immediately preceding application if person became blind while residing in District of Columbia.

TABLE 16.—Federal grants for public assistance per capita, by State, 1946-1947

State (in order of 1946 per capita income)	Federal grants certified 1946-47 (000's) (1)	Popula- tion 1946 (000's) (2)	Federal grants per capita (1) ÷ (2) (3)	Per capita income 1946 (4)	Federal grant per capita as percent of total per capita income (3) ÷ (4) (5)
Continental United States.....	\$612, 720	138, 394	\$4. 43	\$1, 200	0. 37
Nevada.....	563	134	4. 22	1, 703	. 25
New York.....	40, 580	13, 693	2. 96	1, 633	. 18
District of Columbia.....	1, 067	815	1. 31	1, 569	. 08
California.....	53, 733	9, 342	5. 75	1, 531	. 38
New Jersey.....	6, 997	4, 217	1. 66	1, 494	. 11
Delaware.....	319	286	1. 12	1, 493	. 08
Illinois.....	38, 727	7, 946	4. 87	1, 486	. 33
Connecticut.....	4, 588	1, 958	2. 34	1, 465	. 16
Montana.....	3, 236	477	6. 79	1, 394	. 49
Massachusetts.....	25, 797	4, 568	5. 65	1, 356	. 42
Rhode Island.....	2, 555	735	3. 47	1, 347	. 26
Washington.....	21, 525	2, 168	9. 93	1, 346	. 74
Ohio.....	32, 028	7, 499	4. 27	1, 302	. 33
Maryland.....	4, 313	2, 109	2. 05	1, 293	. 16
Wyoming.....	1, 229	260	4. 73	1, 264	. 37
Idaho.....	3, 163	470	6. 72	1, 243	. 54
Pennsylvania.....	33, 107	10, 004	3. 31	1, 238	. 27
South Dakota.....	3, 238	547	5. 92	1, 228	. 48
Michigan.....	27, 727	6, 050	4. 58	1, 215	. 38
Wisconsin.....	13, 014	3, 163	4. 12	1, 198	. 34
Colorado.....	12, 486	1, 103	11. 32	1, 196	. 95
Oregon.....	6, 596	1, 449	4. 55	1, 188	. 38
Iowa.....	12, 191	2, 541	4. 80	1, 183	. 41
Nebraska.....	7, 299	1, 269	5. 75	1, 164	. 49
North Dakota.....	2, 763	537	5. 14	1, 162	. 44
Indiana.....	14, 728	3, 745	3. 93	1, 158	. 34
Missouri.....	29, 766	3, 766	7. 90	1, 143	. 69
Minnesota.....	14, 299	2, 818	5. 07	1, 090	. 47
Vermont.....	1, 289	353	3. 65	1, 085	. 34
Utah.....	4, 475	623	7. 18	1, 063	. 68
Kansas.....	8, 867	1, 835	4. 83	1, 062	. 45
New Hampshire.....	1, 943	513	3. 78	1, 048	. 36
Maine.....	4, 444	874	5. 08	1, 044	. 49
Florida.....	15, 027	2, 249	6. 68	1, 010	. 66
Arizona.....	3, 869	617	6. 27	995	. 63
Texas.....	40, 644	6, 809	5. 97	954	. 63
Virginia.....	3, 370	2, 886	1. 17	952	. 12
West Virginia.....	5, 026	1, 806	2. 78	914	. 30
New Mexico.....	2, 772	519	5. 34	911	. 59
Tennessee.....	9, 263	2, 987	3. 10	843	. 37
Oklahoma.....	32, 674	2, 211	14. 78	825	1. 79
North Carolina.....	6, 749	3, 573	1. 89	817	. 23
Georgia.....	10, 898	3, 088	3. 53	809	. 44
Louisiana.....	10, 985	2, 469	4. 45	784	. 57
Kentucky.....	7, 661	2, 698	2. 84	778	. 37
Alabama.....	8, 054	2, 774	2. 90	733	. 40
South Carolina.....	5, 046	1, 883	2. 68	729	. 37
Arkansas.....	6, 067	1, 877	3. 23	697	. 46
Mississippi.....	5, 959	2, 081	2. 86	555	. 52

NOTE.—Computations in Column 3 based on unrounded data.

Source: Column 1, annual report, Federal Security Agency, 1947, p. 166; column 2, estimated by Bureau of the Census; column 4, Survey of Current Business, August 1947.

APPENDIX III-B. MEMORANDUM OF DISSENT BY FOUR MEMBERS
FROM THE MAJORITY REPORT WITH RESPECT TO FEDERAL PARTIC-
IPATION IN GENERAL ASSISTANCE

Those opposing the extension of Federal grants to include general assistance are fully cognizant of the pressing need to improve the standards and effectiveness of this type of social-welfare program. They believe, however, that the extension and liberalization of the social insurances and the improvement of the program for aid to dependent children currently recommended by this Council, if adopted, will in time materially reduce the burden of general assistance to be borne by the States and localities. Further, they are convinced that general assistance for persons of working age is in particular, under our form of government, the responsibility of the State and locality, since sustained and immediate participation by community representatives is essential to the effective and economical administration of this form of assistance. They would favor the broadening of the existing program of Federal participation in State aid to the blind to cover persons of working age who are totally and permanently disabled by other specified physical impairments of an equally serious and demonstrable character.

APPENDIX III-C. STAFF FOR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

Robert M. Ball, staff director.

Fedele F. Fauri, research director.

Leona V. MacKinnon, executive assistant.

Helen Livingston, research assistant.

Donald S. Howard, director, department of social-work administration, Russell Sage Foundation, acted as consultant.