

Table 6
Cotton Supply, Use, and Trade by Country
MY 1997/98
--- In 1,000 480 lb. Bales ---

| | Beginning Stocks | Production | Imports | Total Supply | Consump- tion | Loss[1] | Exports | Ending Stocks |
|-------------------|---------------------|------------|---------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------|------------------|
| Afghanistan | 13 | 100 | 0 | 113 | 75 | 0 | 25 | 13 |
| Albania | 53 | 1 | 34 | 88 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 53 |
| Algeria | 22 | 0 | 130 | 152 | 130 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| Angola | 7 | 20 | 0 | 27 | 15 | 0 | 5 | 7 |
| Argentina | 1040 | 1350 | 25 | 2415 | 450 | 0 | 1000 | 965 |
| Armenia | 2 | 0 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Australia | 947 | 3063 | 1 | 4011 | 210 | 0 | 2710 | 1091 |
| Austria | 39 | 0 | 140 | 179 | 125 | 0 | 10 | 44 |
| Azerbaijan | 132 | 190 | 0 | 322 | 40 | 0 | 160 | 122 |
| Bangladesh | 31 | 67 | 600 | 698 | 650 | 1 | 0 | 47 |
| Belgium | 30 | 0 | 210 | 240 | 200 | 0 | 15 | 25 |
| Benin | 86 | 695 | 0 | 781 | 10 | 0 | 645 | 126 |
| Bolivia | 26 | 100 | 0 | 126 | 15 | 0 | 90 | 21 |
| Brazil | 960 | 1750 | 1850 | 4560 | 3400 | 0 | 0 | 1160 |
| Bulgaria | 18 | 30 | 60 | 108 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| Burkina | 55 | 635 | 0 | 690 | 25 | 0 | 550 | 115 |
| Burma | 37 | 130 | 2 | 169 | 105 | 0 | 25 | 39 |
| Byelarus | 5 | 0 | 35 | 40 | 30 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| Cambodia | 1 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Cameroon | 56 | 350 | 0 | 406 | 45 | 0 | 290 | 71 |
| Canada | 24 | 0 | 300 | 324 | 300 | 0 | 0 | 24 |
| Central Afr. Rep. | 5 | 90 | 0 | 95 | 5 | 0 | 80 | 10 |
| Chad | 53 | 500 | 0 | 553 | 15 | 0 | 465 | 73 |
| Chile | 39 | 0 | 100 | 139 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 39 |
| China | 14755 | 21100 | 1834 | 37689 | 20800 | 0 | 34 | 16855 |
| Colombia | 103 | 165 | 210 | 478 | 370 | 2 | 10 | 96 |
| Costa Rica | 12 | 4 | 10 | 26 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 104 | 675 | 0 | 779 | 110 | 0 | 450 | 219 |
| Cuba | 13 | 5 | 40 | 58 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| Cyprus | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Czech Republic | 51 | 0 | 280 | 331 | 230 | 5 | 40 | 56 |
| Denmark | 4 | 0 | 15 | 19 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Dominican Rep. | 3 | 5 | 15 | 23 | 18 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| Ecuador | 19 | 20 | 100 | 139 | 120 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| Egypt | 711 | 1550 | 20 | 2281 | 950 | 25 | 322 | 984 |
| El Salvador | 30 | 1 | 150 | 181 | 150 | 0 | 0 | 31 |
| Estonia | 13 | 0 | 140 | 153 | 120 | 0 | 20 | 13 |
| Ethiopia | 22 | 70 | 20 | 112 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| Finland | 23 | 0 | 50 | 73 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 23 |
| France | 185 | 0 | 600 | 785 | 550 | 25 | 25 | 185 |
| Georgia | 3 | 0 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Germany | 73 | 0 | 740 | 813 | 650 | 0 | 85 | 78 |
| Ghana | 18 | 70 | 15 | 103 | 70 | 0 | 15 | 18 |
| Greece | 229 | 1560 | 46 | 1835 | 575 | 5 | 880 | 375 |
| Guatemala | 36 | 5 | 140 | 181 | 145 | 0 | 0 | 36 |
| Haiti | 8 | 10 | 0 | 18 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Honduras | 5 | 4 | 10 | 19 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Hong Kong | 96 | 0 | 630 | 726 | 530 | 0 | 100 | 96 |
| Hungary | 24 | 0 | 90 | 114 | 90 | 3 | 0 | 21 |
| India | 4679 | 12258 | 145 | 17082 | 12581 | 0 | 312 | 4189 |

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|--------------|-----|-----|------|------|------|----|-----|-----|
| Indonesia | 102 | 17 | 1923 | 2042 | 1850 | 50 | 0 | 142 |
| Iran | 193 | 600 | 0 | 793 | 575 | 0 | 50 | 168 |
| Iraq | 67 | 40 | 40 | 147 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 47 |
| Ireland | 37 | 0 | 100 | 137 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 37 |
| Israel | 53 | 240 | 40 | 333 | 100 | 0 | 165 | 68 |
| Italy | 291 | 1 | 1600 | 1892 | 1600 | 10 | 15 | 267 |
| Japan | 347 | 0 | 1340 | 1687 | 1400 | 0 | 0 | 287 |
| Kazakistan | 53 | 285 | 0 | 338 | 80 | 0 | 175 | 83 |
| Kenya | 10 | 30 | 40 | 80 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 20 |
| Korea, North | 30 | 5 | 105 | 140 | 110 | 0 | 0 | 30 |
| Korea, South | 512 | 1 | 1322 | 1835 | 1375 | 0 | 50 | 410 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 24 | 85 | 0 | 109 | 45 | 0 | 45 | 19 |

Table 6, continued

| | Beginning Stocks | Production | Imports | Total Supply | Consump- tion | Loss[1] | Exports | Ending Stocks |
|----------------|---------------------|------------|---------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------|------------------|
| Latvia | 14 | 0 | 100 | 114 | 30 | 0 | 70 | 14 |
| Lebanon | 3 | 0 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Lithuania | 10 | 0 | 100 | 110 | 70 | 0 | 30 | 10 |
| Madagascar | 13 | 60 | 0 | 73 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| Malawi | 3 | 30 | 10 | 43 | 35 | 0 | 5 | 3 |
| Malaysia | 45 | 0 | 351 | 396 | 350 | 0 | 0 | 46 |
| Mali | 77 | 990 | 0 | 1067 | 50 | 0 | 800 | 217 |
| Mexico | 284 | 960 | 1600 | 2844 | 2050 | 35 | 250 | 509 |
| Moldova | 9 | 0 | 10 | 19 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| Morocco | 26 | 1 | 210 | 237 | 210 | 0 | 0 | 27 |
| Mozambique | 25 | 130 | 5 | 160 | 10 | 0 | 120 | 30 |
| Netherlands | 5 | 0 | 45 | 50 | 40 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| Nicaragua | 2 | 10 | 0 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 2 |
| Niger | 4 | 5 | 0 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| Nigeria | 89 | 322 | 69 | 480 | 400 | 0 | 0 | 80 |
| Norway | 8 | 0 | 15 | 23 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Pakistan | 1818 | 7175 | 120 | 9113 | 7100 | 25 | 380 | 1608 |
| Panama | 1 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Paraguay | 54 | 350 | 0 | 404 | 60 | 0 | 290 | 54 |
| Peru | 71 | 150 | 170 | 391 | 320 | 0 | 20 | 51 |
| Philippines | 119 | 8 | 210 | 337 | 250 | 0 | 0 | 87 |
| Poland | 20 | 0 | 400 | 420 | 370 | 0 | 12 | 38 |
| Portugal | 276 | 0 | 772 | 1048 | 775 | 0 | 0 | 273 |
| Romania | 101 | 0 | 230 | 331 | 250 | 0 | 0 | 81 |
| Russia | 167 | 0 | 1225 | 1392 | 1200 | 0 | 0 | 192 |
| Senegal | 14 | 80 | 0 | 94 | 30 | 0 | 50 | 14 |
| Singapore | 8 | 0 | 55 | 63 | 0 | 0 | 55 | 8 |
| Slovakia | 13 | 0 | 75 | 88 | 60 | 0 | 10 | 18 |
| Somalia | 1 | 7 | 5 | 13 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South Africa | 67 | 195 | 200 | 462 | 380 | 0 | 0 | 82 |
| Spain | 152 | 535 | 350 | 1037 | 560 | 5 | 275 | 197 |
| Sri Lanka | 16 | 5 | 45 | 66 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
| Sudan | 76 | 400 | 0 | 476 | 60 | 0 | 300 | 116 |
| Sweden | 10 | 0 | 25 | 35 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Switzerland | 76 | 0 | 150 | 226 | 150 | 0 | 5 | 71 |
| Syria | 376 | 1650 | 0 | 2026 | 460 | 0 | 1050 | 516 |
| Taiwan | 279 | 0 | 1300 | 1579 | 1300 | 0 | 4 | 275 |
| Tajikistan | 57 | 500 | 0 | 557 | 45 | 0 | 400 | 112 |
| Tanzania | 109 | 260 | 0 | 369 | 50 | 0 | 200 | 119 |
| Thailand | 546 | 28 | 1236 | 1810 | 1325 | 0 | 5 | 480 |
| Togo | 32 | 300 | 0 | 332 | 15 | 0 | 260 | 57 |
| Tunisia | 28 | 10 | 125 | 163 | 130 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| Turkey | 557 | 3700 | 1450 | 5707 | 5000 | 0 | 100 | 607 |
| Turkmenistan | 384 | 850 | 0 | 1234 | 125 | 0 | 500 | 609 |
| Uganda | 9 | 50 | 0 | 59 | 10 | 0 | 40 | 9 |
| Ukraine | 74 | 0 | 225 | 299 | 115 | 0 | 100 | 84 |
| United Kingdom | 110 | 0 | 90 | 200 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 110 |
| United States | 3971 | 18793 | 13 | 22777 | 11349 | 41 | 7500 | 3887 |
| Uruguay | 5 | 0 | 10 | 15 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Uzbekistan | 822 | 5300 | 5 | 6127 | 750 | 0 | 4400 | 977 |
| Venezuela | 38 | 57 | 150 | 245 | 210 | 0 | 5 | 30 |
| Vietnam | 76 | 21 | 170 | 267 | 207 | 0 | 0 | 60 |

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|------------|-------|-------|----------|--------|-------|-----|----------|-------|
| Yemen | 4 | 65 | 0 | 69 | 25 | 0 | 40 | 4 |
| Yugoslavia | 50 | 1 | 100 | 151 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 51 |
| Zaire | 5 | 15 | 15 | 35 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Zambia | 12 | 200 | 0 | 212 | 75 | 0 | 100 | 37 |
| Zimbabwe | 109 | 480 | 0 | 589 | 150 | 15 | 300 | 124 |
| Totals | 37950 | 91571 | 26769 [2 | 156290 | 88358 | 247 | 26562 [2 | 41123 |

[1 For foreign countries, reflects cotton lost or destroyed in the marketing channel. For the U.S., reflects difference between Bureau of Census data for ending stocks and implicit stocks based on supply plus total use. A negative "loss" is a positive number. [2 World import and export trade totals have been expanded to include trade among the 12 countries of the former Soviet Union and the 3 Baltic States. Source: USDA/FAS