Department of Commerce • National Oceanic & Atmospheric Administration • National Weather Service

NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE WESTERN REGION SUPPLEMENT 17-2003 APPLICABLE TO NWSI 10-701 JANUARY 2, 2008

Operations and Services Tsunami Warning Services, NWSPD 10-7 Tsunami Warning Center Operations, NWSI 10-701

WESTERN REGION TSUNAMI OPERATIONS

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OPR: W/WR1x4 (J. Lorens)	Certified by: W/WR1 R. Douglas
Type of Issuance: Routine	

SUMMARY OF REVISIONS: This directive supersedes NWS Western Region Supplement 17-2003 dated October 24, 2005. Updated for revised Tsunami watch, warning, advisory, and information product definitions. Added information regarding local information statements during events. The Supplement title has also been shortened to "Western Region Tsunami Operations".

This supplement describes responsibilities and provides guidance to National Weather Service (NWS) offices in Western Region for planning and for taking action when there is a threat of a tsunami. It supplements instructions contained in NWSI 10-701.

Signed		12/11/07	
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- 1. General: This Regional Supplement describes responsibilities and provides guidance to National Weather Service (NWS) Western Region (WR) Weather Forecast Offices (WFO) with coastal areas of responsibility. WR WFOs with coastal areas of responsibility are responsible for planning for and taking appropriate action when there is a threat of a tsunami, including dissemination of tsunami watches, warnings, and advisories. Coastal WFOs in WR are also responsible for ensuring the readiness of office staff and systems through routine operational drills, for coordinating community outreach activities to increase tsunami hazard awareness, and to assist in emergency preparedness for tsunami events (e.g. through promotion of the TsunamiReady program). State and local emergency management officials are responsible for local evacuation plans and procedures. WFOs should cooperate with these agencies and, where possible, aid in warning dissemination. Specific local tsunami operational procedures will be included in WFO Station Duty Manuals.
- Tsunami Products: The West Coast/Alaska Tsunami Warning Center (WC/ATWC), located at Palmer, Alaska, is the official source of all tsunami watches, warnings, and advisories for Washington, Oregon, and California. If needed, the Pacific Tsunami Warning Center (PTWC), located in Hawaii, has operational back-up responsibility for WC/ATWC. Tsunami Watch, Warning, Advisory, and Information Statement products are described at: http://wcatwc.arh.noaa.gov/Products/msgdefs.htm. Tsunami product dissemination from WC/ATWC is described at: http://wcatwc.arh.noaa.gov/Products/messagesumm-nolink.htm. Voice announcement of tsunami warnings, and advisories are also normally conducted over the National Warning System (NAWAS).
- 2.1. <u>Tsunami Watches and Warnings (AWIPS product ID: TSUWCA)</u>: Tsunami watches and warnings will be given top priority. Rapid, accurate, and efficient dissemination of this information is critical. In accordance with local WFO procedures and state/local Emergency Alert System (EAS) plans, prepare and broadcast tsunami watches and warnings via NOAA Weather Radio (NWR), including appropriate SAME codes.

Minimum information for broadcast:

- a. Effective area(s) for watches/warnings
- b. Time, location, and magnitude of tsunami-generating earthquake
- c. Estimated times of arrival of initial tsunami waves at well-known geographical points within the WFOs area of responsibility (as provided by WC/ATWC in issued products or on the WC/ATWC web site), as needed.
- 2.2. <u>Updates to Tsunami Watches and Warnings</u>: Updated Tsunami Watches and Warnings may be issued by the WC/ATWC to further refine watch/warning areas and forecast times of arrival. Follow similar procedures as outlined in paragraph 2.1 (above).
- 2.3. <u>Tsunami Advisories (AWIPS product ID: TSUWCA</u>: Information contained in Tsunami Advisory products may be broadcast on NWR, particularly when there is a possibility of hazardous conditions associated with the expected tsunami activity. Broadcast areas and message content will be locally-determined, according to the situation.
- 2.4. <u>Local Information Statements</u>: Following issuance of Tsunami Watches, Warnings, and/or Advisories, coastal WFOs should issue local information statements (using the Special Weather Statement (AWIPS product ID: SPS)) when new information becomes available from WC/ATWC or other reliable sources, or as otherwise needed to meet local customer information needs. Local information statements supplement Tsunami Watches, Warnings, and/or Advisories and will not contradict official information provided by WC/ATWC. Information contained in these statements should, as a minimum, mention Tsunami Watches, Warnings, and/or Advisories in effect for each WFOs area of responsibility, and be locally specific as much as possible with respect to other available information.
- 2.5. <u>"ALL CLEAR"</u>: The WC/ATWC is responsible for issuing Tsunami Watch, Warning, and Advisory cancellation bulletins (using TSUWCA product). However, local emergency management authorities are ultimately responsible for providing the final "ALL CLEAR" message.
- 3. <u>Tsunami Information Statements (AWIPS product ID: TIBWCA) and Tsunami Seismic Information Statements (AWIPS product ID: EQIWOC)</u>. Information contained in these statements may be selectively broadcast in Local Information Statements, via NWR, if needed, according the situation and local requirements.
- 4. <u>Acknowledgment of Test products</u>: Rapid dissemination of tsunami watch/warning/advisory information is a top priority. Therefore, WFOs will not acknowledge (via AWIPS) tsunami watch/warning/advisory products. However, WFOs should acknowledge monthly and special "test" products issued by WC/ATWC using the AWIPS product: **TMA**XXX (where "XXX" = WFO identifier). In the Acknowledgment message, provide time of receipt (Z), WFO name (or 3-letter WFO ID), email address of the responding individual, and WFO phone number.