

## 17. USEFUL TABLES

### GEOLOGIC TERMS

[With suggestions by the U.S. Geological Survey]

For capitalization, compounding, and use of quotations in geologic terms, copy is to be followed. The list below exemplifies common usage of both rock and time terms. The term *red beds* has been used to designate certain rocks of mixed lithologic character that are predominantly red; as a unit modifier the use should be *red-bed*.

The terms lower, middle, and upper (referring to rocks) are capitalized only as indicated in the list (Upper Devonian, lower Tertiary, lower Paleozoic); similarly, the terms early, middle, and late (referring to time) are capitalized only as indicated.

A formal geologic term is capitalized: Devonian System, Pliocene Series, San Rafael Group, Morrison Formation, Fayetteville Shale, Wedington Sandstone Member, Wisconsin Glaciation, Tazewell Stade. (Geologic terms quoted verbatim from published material should be left as the original author used them; however, it should be made clear that the usage is that of the original author.)

A structural term such as arch, anticline, syncline, dome, uplift, or basin is not capitalized even if preceded by a name: Cincinnati arch, Cedar Creek anticline, Ozark uplift, Michigan basin. (A physiographic term that is preceded by a name is capitalized: Bighorn Basin, Half Dome.)

Alexandrian	glacial:	Mississippian:	Permian:
Animikie	interglacial	Upper, Late	Upper, Late
Atoka	postglacial	Lower, Early	Lower, Early
Belt	preglacial	Missouri	Pleistocene
Cambrian:	Glenarm	Mohawkian	Pliocene:
Upper, Late	Grand Canyon	Morrow	upper, late
Middle, Middle	Grenville	Niagara	middle, middle
Lower, Early	Guadalupe	Ochoa	lower, early
Carboniferous	Gulf	Ocoee	Precambrian:
Systems	Gunnison River	Oligocene:	upper
Cayuga	Holocene	upper, late	middle
Cenozoic	Jurassic:	middle, middle	lower
Cincinnatian	Upper, Late	lower, early	Quaternary
Chester	Middle, Middle	Osage	red beds
Coahuila	Lower, Early	Ordovician:	Shasta
Comanche	Keweenawan	Upper, Late	Silurian:
Cretaceous:	Kinderhook	Middle, Middle	Upper, Late
Upper, Late	Leonard	Lower, Early	Middle, Middle
Lower, Early	Little Willow	Pahrump	Lower, Early
Des Moines	Llano	Paleocene:	St. Croixan
Devonian:	Meramec	upper, late	Tertiary
Upper, Late	Mesozoic:	middle, middle	Triassic:
Middle, Middle	pre-Mesozoic	lower, early	Upper, Late
Lower, Early	post-Mesozoic	Paleozoic	Middle, Middle
Eocene:	Miocene:	Pennsylvanian:	Lower, Early
upper, late	upper, late	Upper, Late	Virgil
middle, middle	middle, middle	Middle, Middle	Wolfcamp
lower, early	lower, early	Lower, Early	Yavapai

### PHYSIOGRAPHIC TERMS

[With suggestions by the U.S. Geological Survey]

The following table lists physical divisions of the United States approved by the Association of American Geographers and should be used as a guide to capitalization. The general terms *province* and *section*, used in the common-noun sense, are not capitalized; the other terms are proper names and are therefore capitalized.

## PHYSICAL DIVISIONS OF THE UNITED STATES

Major division	Province	Section
Laurentian Upland .....	Superior Upland .....	
Atlantic Plain .....	Continental Shelf .....	
	Coastal Plain .....	Embayed Section. Sea Island Section. Floridian Section. East Gulf Coastal Plain. Mississippi Alluvial Plain. West Gulf Coastal Plain.
Appalachian Highlands .....	Piedmont Province .....	Piedmont Upland. Piedmont Lowland.
	Blue Ridge Province .....	Northern; Southern Section.
	Valley and Ridge Province .....	Tennessee Section. Middle Section. Hudson Valley. Champlain Section.
	St. Lawrence Valley .....	Northern Section.
	Appalachian Plateaus .....	Mohawk Section. Catskill Section. Southern New York Section. Allegheny Mountain Section. Kanawha Section. Cumberland Plateau. Cumberland Mountain Section.
	New England Province .....	Seaboard Lowland. New England Upland. White Mountain Section. Green Mountain Section. Taconic Section.
	Adirondack Province .....	
Interior Plains .....	Interior Low Plateaus .....	Highland Rim. Lexington Plain. Nashville Basin.
	Central Lowland .....	Eastern lake Section. Western lake Section. Wisconsin Driftless Section. Till Plains. Dissected Till Plains. Osage Plains.
	Great Plains .....	Missouri Plateau, glaciated. Missouri Plateau, unglaciated. Black Hills. High Plains. Plains Border. Colorado Piedmont. Raton Section. Pecos Valley. Edwards Plateau. Central Texas Section.
Interior Highlands .....	Ozark Plateaus .....	Springfield-Salem Plateaus. Boston "Mountains."
	Ouachita Province .....	Arkansas Valley. Ouachita Mountains.
Rocky Mountain System .....	Southern Rocky Mountain .....	
	Wyoming Basin .....	
	Middle Rocky Mountains .....	
	Northern Rocky Mountains .....	
Intermontane Plateaus .....	Columbia Plateaus .....	Walla Walla Plateau. Blue Mountain Section. Payette Section. Snake River Plain. Harney Section.
	Colorado Plateaus .....	High Plateaus of Utah. Uinta Basin. Canyon Lands. Navajo Section. Grand Canyon Section. Datil Section. Great Basin.
	Basin and Range Province .....	Sonoran Desert. Salton Trough. Mexican Highland. Sacramento Section.
Pacific Mountain System .....	Sierra-Cascade Mountains .....	Northern Cascade Mountains. Middle Cascade Mountains. Southern Cascade Mountains. Sierra Nevada.
	Pacific Border Province .....	Puget Trough. Olympic Mountains. Oregon Coast Range. Klamath Mountains. California Trough. California Coast Ranges. Los Angeles Ranges.
	Lower Californian Province .....	

**THE PRINCIPAL AND GUIDE MERIDIANS AND BASE LINES OF THE UNITED STATES**

First, second, etc., standard parallel.	Kolob Guide Meridian. (Utah)
First, second, etc., guide meridian.	Little Porcupine Guide Meridian. (Montana)
First, second, etc., principal meridian.	Louisiana Meridian. (Louisiana)
Auxiliary (first, second, etc.) meridian.	Maginnis Guide Meridian. (Montana)
Ashley Guide Meridian. (Utah)	Michigan Meridian. (Michigan-Ohio)
Beaverhead Guide Meridian. (Montana)	Mount Diablo base line. (California-Nevada)
Belt Mountain Guide Meridian. (Montana)	Mount Diablo Meridian. (California-Nevada)
Big Hole Guide Meridian. (Montana)	Musselshell Guide Meridian. (Montana)
Bitterroot Guide Meridian. (Montana)	Navajo base line. (Arizona-New Mexico)
Black Hills base line. (South Dakota)	Navajo Meridian. (Arizona-New Mexico)
Black Hills Guide Meridian. (South Dakota)	New Mexico Guide Meridian. (New Mexico-Colorado)
Boise Meridian. (Idaho)	New Mexico Principal Meridian. (New Mexico-Colorado)
Boulder Guide Meridian. (Montana)	Panguitch Guide Meridian. (Utah)
Browning Guide Meridian. (Montana)	Passamari Guide Meridian. (Montana)
Buffalo Creek Guide Meridian. (Montana)	Pine Valley Guide Meridian. (Utah)
Carson River Guide Meridian. (Nevada)	Principal Meridian. (Montana)
Castle Valley Guide Meridian. (Utah)	Red Rock Guide Meridian. (Montana)
Chickasaw Meridian. (Mississippi)	Reese River Guide Meridian. (Nevada)
Choctaw base line. (Mississippi)	Ruby Valley Guide Meridian. (Nevada)
Choctaw Meridian. (Mississippi)	St. Helena Meridian. (Louisiana)
Cimarron Meridian. (Oklahoma)	St. Stephens base line. (Alabama-Mississippi)
Colorado Guide Meridian. (Utah)	St. Stephens Meridian. (Alabama-Mississippi)
Columbia Guide Meridian. (Washington)	Salt Lake Meridian. (Utah)
Colville Guide Meridian. (Washington)	San Bernardino base line. (California)
Copper River Meridian. (Alaska)	San Bernardino Meridian. (California)
Coulson Guide Meridian. (Montana)	Sevier Lake Guide Meridian. (Utah)
Deer Lodge Guide Meridian. (Montana)	Seward Meridian. (Alaska)
Deschutes Meridian. (Oregon)	Shields River Guide Meridian. (Montana)
Emery Valley Guide Meridian. (Utah)	Smith River Guide Meridian. (Montana)
Fairbanks Meridian. (Alaska)	Snake Valley Guide Meridian. (Utah)
Flathead Guide Meridian. (Montana)	Square Butte Guide Meridian. (Montana)
Fort Belknap Guide Meridian. (Montana)	Sweet Grass Guide Meridian. (Montana)
Fremont Valley Guide Meridian. (Utah)	Tallahassee Meridian. (Florida)
Gila and Salt River Meridian. (Arizona)	Teton Guide Meridian. (Montana)
Grand River Guide Meridian. (Utah)	Uinta Special Meridian. (Utah)
Grande Ronde Guide Meridian. (Oregon)	Ute Principal Meridian. (Colorado)
Green River Guide Meridian. (Utah)	Valley Creek Guide Meridian. (Montana)
Haystack Butte Guide Meridian. (Montana)	Wah Wah Guide Meridian. (Utah)
Helena Guide Meridian. (Montana)	Washington Meridian. (Mississippi)
Henry Mountain Guide Meridian. (Utah)	Willamette Meridian. (Oregon-Washington)
Horse Plains Guide Meridian. (Montana)	Willow Springs Guide Meridian. (Utah)
Humboldt Meridian. (California)	Wind River Meridian. (Wyoming)
Humboldt River Guide Meridian. (Nevada)	Yantic Guide Meridian. (Montana)
Huntsville Meridian. (Alabama-Mississippi)	Yellowstone Guide Meridian. (Montana)
Indian Meridian. (Oklahoma)	
Jefferson Guide Meridian. (Montana)	
Judith Guide Meridian. (Montana)	
Kanab Guide Meridian. (Utah)	

PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, TITLES OF CHIEFS OF STATE, NAMES OF LEGISLATIVE BODIES, ETC., AS OF DECEMBER 2, 1998

[With suggestions by the Department of State and the U.S. Board on Geographic Names]

Country	Chief of state	Legislative body	Form of government	Capital
Afghanistan	King	Revolutionary Council; Council of Ministers	Democratic Republic	Kabul (Kābul).
Albania	President of the Presidium	People's Assembly (unicameral)	People's Republic	Tirana (Tiranë).
Algeria	President	National Assembly (suspended)	Republic	Algiers.
Andorra	Bishop of Urgel (Spain). President of the French Republic.	General Council of the Valleys (unicameral)	Coprincipality	Andorra la Vella.
Angola	President	National Assembly (planned)	People's Republic	Luanda.
Antigua and Barbuda	Queen (represented by Governor General).	Parliament	Parliamentary State	Saint John's.
Argentina	President	National Congress: Senate, Chamber of Deputies (dissolved)	Republic	Buenos Aires.
Armenia	.....do	National Assembly (unicameral)	.....do	Yerevan.
Australia	Queen (represented by Governor General).	Federal Parliament: Senate, House of Representatives	Commonwealth	Canberra.
Austria	President	Parliament: Federal Council (Bundesrat), National Council (Nationalrat).	Federal Republic	Vienna (Wien).
Azerbaijan	.....do	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic	Yerevan.
Bahamas, The	Queen (represented by Governor General).	Parliament: Senate, House of Assembly	Commonwealth	Nassau.
Bahrain	King	<i>None</i>	Traditional Monarchy	Manama.
Bangladesh	President	Constituent Assembly (unicameral)	Republic	Dhaka.
Barbados	Queen (represented by Governor General).	Parliament: Senate, House of Assembly	Parliamentary State	Bridgetown.
Belarus	President	Supreme Soviet-parliament (unicameral)	Republic	Minsk.
Belgium	King	Parliament: Senate, Chamber of Representatives	Constitutional Monarchy	Brussels (Bruxelles, Brussel).
Belize	Queen (represented by Governor General).	National Assembly: Senate, House of Representatives	Parliamentary State	Belmopan.
Benin	President	National Revolutionary Assembly	Military (Revolutionary Assembly).	Porto-Novo.
Bhutan	King	National Assembly (unicameral)	Monarchy	Thimphu.
Bolivia	President	Congress: Senate, Chamber of Deputies	Republic	La Paz (administrative). Sucre (legislative/judiciary).
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Chairman of the Presidency	Parliamentary Assembly	Emerging Democracy	Sarajevo.
Botswana	President	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic	Gaborone.
Brazil	.....do	Congress: Senate, Chamber of Deputies	Federative Republic	Brasília.
Brunei	Sultan	<i>None</i>	Sultanate	Bandar Seri Begawan.
Bulgaria	President of the Presidium	National Assembly (unicameral)	People's Republic	Sofia (Sofiya).
Burkina Faso (Upper Volta)	President	.....do	Republic	Ouagadougou.
Burma	.....do	People's Assembly (unicameral)	Socialist Republic	Rangoon (Yangon).
Burundi	.....do	<i>None</i>	Republic	Bujumbura.
Cambodia	King	.....do	Monarchy	Phnom Penh.
Cameroon	President	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic	Yaoundé.
Canada	Queen (represented by Governor General).	Parliament: Senate, House of Commons	Parliamentary State	Ottawa.
Cape Verde	President	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic	Praia.
Central African Republic	.....do	National Assembly (unicameral) (dissolved)	.....do	Bangui.
Ceylon (see Sri Lanka).	.....do	.....do	.....do	.....do
Chad	.....do	National Assembly (dissolved)	.....do	N'Djamena.

Chile .....	President .....	National Congress (dissolved) .....	Republic .....	Santiago.
China .....	Chairman, National People's Congress.	National People's Congress .....	People's Republic .....	Beijing.
Colombia .....	President .....	Congress: Senate, House of Representatives .....	Republic .....	Bogotá.
Comoros .....	.....do .....	<i>None</i> .....	.....do .....	Moroni.
Congo (Brazzaville) .....	.....do .....	Council of State .....	.....do .....	Brazzaville.
Congo (Kinshasa) .....	.....do .....	Legislative Council (unicameral) .....	Democratic Republic .....	Kinshasa.
Costa Rica .....	.....do .....	Legislative Assembly (unicameral) .....	People's Republic .....	San José.
Cote d'Ivoire .....	.....do .....	National Assembly (unicameral) .....	.....do .....	Yamoussoukro.
Croatia .....	.....do .....	Assembly .....	Democracy .....	Zagreb.
Cuba .....	.....do .....	National Assembly of People's Power .....	Socialist Republic .....	Havana (La Habana).
Cyprus .....	.....do .....	House of Representatives (unicameral) .....	Republic .....	Nicosia.
Czech Republic .....	.....do .....	Federal Assembly: Chamber of the People, Chamber of the Nations.	Socialist Republic .....	Prague.
Denmark .....	King .....	Parliament .....	Constitutional Monarchy .....	Copenhagen.
Djibouti .....	President .....	Parliament: Chamber of Deputies (unicameral) .....	Republic .....	Djibouti.
Dominica .....	.....do .....	House of Assembly (unicameral) .....	Commonwealth .....	Roseau.
Dominican Republic .....	.....do .....	Congress: Senate, Chamber of Deputies .....	Republic .....	Santo Domingo.
Ecuador .....	.....do .....	National Congress (unicameral) .....	.....do .....	Quito.
Egypt .....	.....do .....	People's Assembly (unicameral) .....	.....do .....	Cairo.
El Salvador .....	.....do .....	Constituent Assembly .....	.....do .....	San Salvador.
Equatorial Guinea .....	.....do .....	Legislature (suspended) .....	.....do .....	Malabo.
Eritrea .....	.....do .....	National Assembly .....	Transition .....	Asmara.
Estonia .....	Head of State .....	Parliament (dissolved) .....	Republic .....	Tallinn.
Ethiopia .....	Queen (represented by Governor-General).	Parliament: Senate, House of Representatives .....	Military .....	Addis Ababa.
Fiji .....	.....do .....	.....do .....	Parliamentary State .....	Suva.
Finland .....	President .....	Parliament (Eduskunta) (unicameral) .....	Republic .....	Helsinki.
France .....	.....do .....	Parliament: Senate, National Assembly .....	.....do .....	Paris.
Gabon .....	.....do .....	National Assembly (unicameral) .....	.....do .....	Libreville.
Gambia, The .....	.....do .....	House of Representatives (unicameral) .....	.....do .....	Banjul.
Georgia .....	.....do .....	Parliament (unicameral) .....	Republic .....	Tbilisi.
Germany .....	Chairman, Council of State ..	Parliament: Federal Council (Bundesrat), Federal Assembly (Bundestag).	Federal Republic .....	Berlin.
Ghana .....	President (suspended) .....	Parliament (unicameral) .....	Republic .....	Accra.
Greece .....	President .....	Parliament (Vouli) (unicameral) (suspended) .....	Parliamentary Republic .....	Athens.
Grenada .....	Queen (represented by Governor General).	Parliament (suspended) .....	Commonwealth .....	Saint George's.
Guatemala .....	President .....	Congress (unicameral) .....	Republic .....	Guatemala.
Guinea .....	.....do .....	National Assembly (unicameral) .....	.....do .....	Conakry.
Guinea-Bissau .....	.....do .....	National People's Assembly (dissolved) .....	.....do .....	Bissau.
Guyana .....	.....do .....	Parliament: National Assembly (unicameral) .....	.....do .....	Georgetown.
Haiti .....	.....do .....	Legislative Chamber (unicameral) .....	.....do .....	Port-au-Prince.
Holy See .....	Pope .....	<i>None</i> .....	Papacy .....	Vatican City.
Honduras .....	President .....	Congress (unicameral) .....	Republic .....	Tegucigalpa.
Hungary .....	President of the Presidential Council.	National Assembly (unicameral) .....	People's Republic .....	Budapest.
Iceland .....	President .....	Parliament (Althing): Upper Chamber (Efi Deild), Lower Chamber (Neore Deild).	Republic .....	Reykjavik.
India .....	.....do .....	Parliament: Council of States (Rajya Sabha), House of the People (Lok Sabha).	.....do .....	New Delhi.
Indonesia .....	.....do .....	Parliament: People's Consultative Assembly .....	.....do .....	Jakarta.
Iran .....	.....do .....	Parliament (Majlis) (unicameral) .....	Islamic Republic .....	Tehran.

**PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, TITLES OF CHIEFS OF STATE, NAMES OF LEGISLATIVE BODIES, ETC., AS OF DECEMBER 2, 1998—Continued**

[With suggestions by the Department of State and the U.S. Board on Geographic Names]

Country	Chief of state	Legislative body	Form of government	Capital
Iraq	President	Revolutionary Command Council	Republic	Baghdad.
Ireland	.....do	National Parliament (Oireachtas): Senate (Seanad Eireann), House of Representatives (Dail Eireann).	.....do	Dublin.
Israel	.....do	Parliament (Knesset) (unicameral)	.....do	(1). Rome.
Italy	.....do	Parliament: Senate, Chamber of Deputies	.....do	Kingston.
Jamaica	Queen (represented by Governor General).	Parliament: Senate, House of Representatives	Parliamentary State	
Japan	Emperor	Diet: House of Councillors, House of Representatives	Constitutional Monarchy	Tokyo.
Jordan	King	National Assembly: Senate, Chamber of Deputies		Amman.
Kazakhstan	President	Parliament	Republic	Astana.
Kenya	.....do	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic	Nairobi.
Kiribati	.....do	Parliament (unicameral)	.....do	Tarawa.
Korea, North	.....do	Supreme People's Assembly	People's Republic	P'yongyang.
Korea, South	.....do	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic	Seoul.
Kuwait	Amir	.....do	Constitutional Monarchy	Kuwait.
Kyrgyzstan	President	Supreme Council	Republic	Bishkek.
Laos	.....do	Supreme People's Assembly	People's Republic	Vientiane.
Latvia			Republic	Riga (Rigā).
Lebanon	President	Chamber of Deputies (unicameral)	.....do	Beirut.
Lesotho	King	Parliament: Senate, National Assembly (dissolved)	Constitutional Monarchy	Maseru.
Liberia	President	Congress: Senate, House of Representatives (dissolved)	Republic	Monrovia.
Libya	Chief of State	General Peoples' Congress	.....do	Tripoli.
Liechtenstein	Prince	Diet (unicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy	Vaduz.
Lithuania			Republic	Vilnius.
Luxembourg	Grand Duke	Parliament: Chamber of Deputies, Council of State	Constitutional Monarchy	Luxembourg.
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of	President	Assembly (unicameral)	Emerging Democracy	Skopje.
Madagascar	.....do	National Popular Assembly	Republic	Antananarivo.
Malawi	.....do	National Assembly (unicameral)	.....do	Lilongwe.
Malaysia	Paramount Ruler	Parliament: Senate, House of Representatives	Constitutional Monarchy	Kuala Lumpur.
Maldives	President	National Legislature (Majlis) (unicameral)	Republic	Male.
Mali	.....do	National Assembly (unicameral)	.....do	Bamako.
Malta	.....do	House of Representatives (unicameral)	.....do	Valletta.
Marshall Islands	.....do	Parliament (unicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy	Majuro.
Mauritania	.....do	National Assembly (unicameral) (dissolved)	Islamic Republic	Nouakchott.
Mauritius	Queen	Legislative Assembly (unicameral)	Parliamentary State	Port Louis.
Mexico	President	Congress: Chamber of Deputies	Federal Republic	Mexico (Ciudad de México).
Micronesia, Federated States of	.....do	Congress (unicameral)	.....do	Palikir.
Moldova	.....do	Parliament (unicameral)	Constitutional Government	Chisinau.
Monaco	Prince	National Council (unicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy	Monaco.
Mongolia	Chairman, Presidium, People's Great Hural.	People's Great Hural (National Assembly) (unicameral)	People's Republic	Ulaanbaatar.
Morocco	King	Legislature (unicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy	Rabat.
Mozambique	President	People's Assembly (unicameral)	People's Republic	Maputo.
Namibia	.....do	National Assembly and National Council (bicameral)	Republic	Windhoek.
Nauru	.....do	Parliament (unicameral)	.....do	Yaren.
Nepal	King	National Assembly (Panchayat) (unicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy	Kathmandu.

Netherlands	Queen	States-General: First-Chamber, Second-Chamber	Constitutional Monarchy	Capital, Amsterdam. Seat of government, The Hague.
New Zealand	Queen (represented by Governor General).	Parliament: House of Representatives (unicameral)	Parliamentary State	Wellington.
Nicaragua	Coordinator, Junta of the Government of National Reconstruction.	Congress: Senate, Chamber of Deputies (suspended)	Republic	Managua.
Niger	President	National Assembly (unicameral) (suspended)	.....do	Niamey.
Nigeria	.....do	Parliament: Senate, House of Representatives	Federal Republic	Lagos.
Norway	King	Parliament (Storting): Lagting, Odelsting <sup>2</sup>	Constitutional Monarchy	Oslo.
Oman	Sultan	Absolute Monarchy	Sultanate	Muscat.
Pakistan	President (suspended)	Parliament: Senate, National Assembly (suspended)	Islamic Republic	Islamabad.
Palau	President	Bicameral legislature and consultative Council of Chiefs	Constitutional Government	Koror.
Panama	.....do	Legislature (unicameral)	Republic	Panama.
Papua New Guinea	Queen (represented by Governor General).	Parliament (unicameral)	Parliamentary State	Port Moresby.
Paraguay	President	Congress: Senate, Chamber of Deputies	Republic	Asunción.
Peru	.....do	.....do	.....do	Lima.
Philippines	.....do	National Assembly (unicameral)	.....do	Manila.
Poland	President of Council of State	Parliament (Sejm) (unicameral)	People's Republic	Warsaw.
Portugal	President	Assembly of the Republic (unicameral)	Republic	Lisbon.
Qatar	Amir	Advisory Council	Traditional Emirate	Doha.
Romania	President of Council of State	Grand National Assembly (unicameral)	Socialist Republic	Bucharest.
Russia	President	Federal Assembly (bicameral)	Federation	Moscow.
Rwanda	.....do	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic	Kigali.
Saint Kitts and Nevis	Queen (represented by Governor General).	Appointed Senate and elected House of Representatives	Constitutional Monarchy	Basseterre.
Saint Lucia	.....do	Parliament: Senate, House of Assembly	Parliamentary State	Castries.
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines.	.....do	House of Assembly (unicameral)	.....do	Kingstown.
Samoa (Western Samoa)	Head of State	Legislative Assembly	Parliamentary Democracy	Apia.
San Marino	Captains-Regent	Grand and General Council (unicameral)	Republic	San Marino.
Sao Tome and Principe	President	National Popular Assembly (unicameral)	.....do	Sao Tome.
Saudi Arabia	King	Absolute Monarchy	Monarchy	Riyadh.
Senegal	President	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic	Dakar.
Seychelles	.....do	People's Assembly (unicameral)	.....do	Victoria.
Sierra Leone	.....do	House of Representatives (unicameral)	.....do	Freetown.
Singapore	.....do	Parliament (unicameral)	.....do	Singapore.
Slovakia	.....do	National Council (unicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy	Bratislava.
Slovenia	.....do	National Assembly and National Council (bicameral)	.....do	Ljubljana.
Solomon Islands	Queen (represented by Governor General).	Legislative Assembly (unicameral)	Parliamentary State	Honiara.
Somalia	President	National Assembly	Republic	Mogadishu.
South Africa	.....do	Parliament: Senate, House of Assembly	.....do	Pretoria (administrative) Cape Town (legislative) Bloemfontein (judiciary).
Spain <sup>3</sup>	King	Cortes: Senate, Congress of Deputies	Monarchy	Madrid.
Sri Lanka	President	Parliament (unicameral)	Republic	Colombo.
Sudan	.....do	People's Assembly (unicameral)	.....do	Khartoum.
Suriname	.....do	Parliament (unicameral)	.....do	Paramaribo.
Swaziland	King	House of Assembly, Senate	Constitutional Monarchy	Mbabane (administrative) Lobamba (legislative).
Sweden	.....do	Parliament (Riksdag) (unicameral)	.....do	Stockholm.

**PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, TITLES OF CHIEFS OF STATE, NAMES OF LEGISLATIVE BODIES, ETC., AS OF DECEMBER 2, 1998—Continued**  
 [With suggestions by the Department of State and the U.S. Board on Geographic Names]

Country	Chief of state	Legislative body	Form of government	Capital
Switzerland .....	President .....	Federal Assembly (Bundesversammlung): Council of States (Standerat), National Council (Nationalrat).	Confederation .....	Bern.
Syria .....	.....do .....	People's Council .....	Republic .....	Damascus.
Tajikistan .....	.....do .....	Supreme Assembly (unicameral) .....	.....do .....	Dushanbe.
Tanzania .....	.....do .....	National Assembly (unicameral) .....	Democracy .....	Dar es Salaam.
Thailand .....	King .....	.....do .....	Constitutional Monarchy .....	Bangkok.
Togo .....	President .....	.....do .....	Republic .....	Lomé.
Tonga .....	King .....	Legislative Assembly (unicameral) .....	Constitutional Monarchy .....	Nuku'alofa.
Trinidad and Tobago .....	President .....	Parliament: Senate, House of Representatives .....	Parliamentary State .....	Port-of-Spain.
Tunisia .....	.....do .....	National Assembly (unicameral) .....	Republic .....	Tunis.
Turkey .....	.....do .....	Grand National Assembly: Senate of the Republic, National Assembly.	.....do .....	Ankara.
Turkmenistan .....	.....do .....	Two parliamentary bodies: People's Council (unicameral), Assembly (unicameral).	.....do .....	Ashgabat.
Tuvalu .....	Queen (represented by Governor General).	House of Assembly (unicameral) .....	Parliamentary State .....	Funafuti.
Uganda .....	President .....	National Assembly (unicameral) .....	.....do .....	Kampala.
Ukraine .....	.....do .....	Parliament: Supreme Rada .....	Presidential-parliamentary ..	Kiev.
United Arab Emirates .....	.....do .....	Supreme Council of Rulers; National Assembly .....	Federation of Emirates .....	Abu Dhabi.
United Kingdom .....	Queen .....	Parliament: House of Lords, House of Commons .....	Constitutional Monarchy .....	London.
Uruguay .....	President .....	General Assembly: Senate, Chamber of Deputies (suspended)	Republic .....	Montevideo.
Uzbekistan .....	.....do .....	Supreme Assembly (unicameral) .....	.....do .....	Tashkent.
Vanuatu .....	Prime Minister .....	Representative Assembly (unicameral) .....	.....do .....	Port-Vila.
Venezuela .....	President .....	Congress: Senate, Chamber of Deputies .....	Republic .....	Caracas.
Vietnam .....	.....do .....	<i>None</i> .....	Socialist Republic .....	Hanoi.
Yemen .....	.....do .....	Assembly, Republican Council (suspended) .....	Republic .....	Sanaa.
Zambia .....	.....do .....	National Assembly (unicameral) .....	.....do .....	Lusaka.
Zimbabwe .....	.....do .....	Parliament: Senate, House of Assembly .....	Parliamentary State .....	Harare.

<sup>1</sup>In 1950, the Israel Parliament proclaimed Jerusalem as the capital. The United States does not recognize Jerusalem as the capital and the U.S. Embassy continues to be located in Tel Aviv. <sup>2</sup>No accurate English equivalents. <sup>3</sup>The Law of Succession, July 27, 1947, declared that Spain was constituted a Kingdom.



## NOUNS AND ADJECTIVES DENOTING NATIONALITY

[Data from the Department of State and the Central Intelligence Agency]

Country or region	Noun (plural ending in parentheses)	Adjective
Afghanistan	Afghan(s)	Afghan.
Albania	Albanian(s)	Albanian.
Algeria	Algerian(s)	Algerian.
American Samoa	American Samoan(s)	American Samoan.
Andorra	Andorran(s)	Andorran.
Angola	Angolan(s)	Angolan.
Anguilla	Anguillian(s)	Anguillian.
Antigua and Barbuda	Antiguan(s), Barbudan(s)	Antiguan, Barbudan.
Argentina	Argentine(s)	Argentine.
Armenia	Armenian(s)	Armenian.
Aruba	Aruban(s)	Aruban.
Australia	Australian(s)	Australian.
Austria	Austrian(s)	Austrian.
Azerbaijan	Azerbaijani(s)	Azerbaijani.
Bahamas, The	Bahamian(s)	Bahamian.
Bahrain	Bahraini(s)	Bahraini.
Bangladesh	Bangladeshi(s)	Bangladesh.
Barbados	Barbadian(s)	Barbadian.
Belarus	Belarusian(s)	Belarusian.
Belgium	Belgian(s)	Belgian.
Belize	Belizean(s)	Belizean.
Benin	Beninese (singular, plural)	Beninese.
Bermuda	Bermudian(s)	Bermudian.
Bhutan	Bhutanese (singular, plural)	Bhutanese.
Bolivia	Bolivian(s)	Bolivian.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnian(s), Herzegovinian(s)	Bosnian, Herzegovinian.
Botswana	Motswana (singular), Batswana (plural)	Motswana (singular), Batswana (plural).
Brazil	Brazilian(s)	Brazilian.
British Virgin Islands	British Virgin Islander(s)	British Virgin Islander.
Brunei	Bruneian(s)	Bruneian.
Bulgaria	Bulgarian(s)	Bulgarian.
Burkina Faso	Burkinabe (singular, plural)	Burkinabe.
Burma	Burmese (singular, plural)	Burmese.
Burundi	Burundian(s)	Burundi.
Cambodia	Cambodian(s)	Cambodian.
Cameroon	Cameroonian(s)	Cameroonian.
Canada	Canadian(s)	Canadian.
Cape Verde	Cape Verdean(s)	Cape Verdean.
Cayman Islands	Caymanian(s)	Caymanian.
Central African Republic	Central African(s)	Central African.
Chad	Chadian(s)	Chadian.
Chile	Chilean(s)	Chilean.
China	Chinese (singular, plural)	Chinese.
Christmas Island	Christmas Islander(s)	Christmas Island.
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	Cocos Islander(s)	Cocos Islander.
Colombia	Colombian(s)	Colombian.
Comoros	Comoran(s)	Comoran.
Congo	Congolese (singular, plural)	Congolese or Congo.
Cook Islands	Cook Islander(s)	Cook Islander.
Costa Rica	Costa Rican(s)	Costa Rican.
Cote d'Ivoire	Ivorian(s)	Ivorian.
Croatia	Croat(s)	Croatian.
Cuba	Cuban(s)	Cuban.
Cyprus	Cypriot(s)	Cypriot.
Czech Republic	Czech(s)	Czech.
Denmark	Dane(s)	Danish.
Djibouti	Djiboutian(s)	Djiboutian.
Dominica	Dominican(s)	Dominican.
Dominican Republic	Do.	Do.
Ecuador	Ecuadorian(s)	Ecuadorian.
Egypt	Egyptian(s)	Egyptian.
El Salvador	Salvadoran(s)	Salvadoran.
Equatorial Guinea	Equatorial Guinean(s) or Equatoguinean(s)	Equatorial Guinean or Equatoguinean.
Eritrea	Eritrean(s)	Eritrean.
Estonia	Estonian(s)	Estonian.
Ethiopia	Ethiopian(s)	Ethiopian.
Falkland Islands	Falkland Islander(s)	Falkland Island.
Faroe Islands	Faroeese (singular, plural)	Faroeese.
Fiji	Fijian(s)	Fijian.
Finland	Finn(s)	Finnish.
France	Frenchman(men)/Frenchwoman (women).	French.
French Guiana	French Guianese (singular, plural)	French Guianese.
French Polynesia	French Polynesian(s)	French Polynesian.
Gabon	Gabonese (singular, plural)	Gabonese.
Gambia, The	Gambian(s)	Gambian.
Gaza Strip	None	None.
Georgia	Georgian(s)	Georgian.
Germany	German(s)	German.
Ghana	Ghanaian(s)	Ghanaian.
Gibraltar	Gibraltarian(s)	Gibraltar.
Greece	Greek(s)	Greek.
Greenland	Greenlander(s)	Greenlandic.

## NOUNS AND ADJECTIVES DENOTING NATIONALITY—Continued

[Data from the Department of State and the Central Intelligence Agency]

Country or region	Noun (plural ending in parentheses)	Adjective
Grenada	Grenadian(s)	Grenadian.
Guadeloupe	Guadeloupean(s)	Guadeloupe.
Guam	Guamanian(s)	Guamanian.
Guatemala	Guatemalan(s)	Guatemalan.
Guernsey	Channel Islander(s)	Channel Islander.
Guinea	Guinean(s)	Guinea.
Guinea-Bissau	Guinean(s)-Bissauan(s)	Guinean-Bissauan.
Guyana	Guyanese (singular, plural)	Guyanese.
Haiti	Haitian(s)	Haitian.
Honduras	Honduran(s)	Honduran.
Hong Kong	Chinese	Chinese.
Hungary	Hungarian(s)	Hungarian.
Iceland	Icelander(s)	Icelandic.
India	Indian(s)	Indian.
Indonesia	Indonesian(s)	Indonesian.
Iran	Iranian(s)	Iranian.
Iraq	Iraqi(s)	Iraqi.
Ireland	Irishman(men), Irishwoman(women), Irish (collective, plural)	Irish.
Israel	Israeli(s)	Israeli.
Italy	Italian(s)	Italian.
Ivory Coast (see Cote d'Ivoire).		
Jamaica	Jamaican(s)	Jamaican.
Japan	Japanese (singular, plural)	Japanese.
Jersey	Channel Islander(s)	Channel Islander.
Jordan	Jordanian(s)	Jordanian.
Kampuchea (see Cambodia).		
Kazakhstan	Kazakhstani(s)	Kazakhstani.
Kenya	Kenyan(s)	Kenyan.
Khmer Republic (see Cambodia).		
Kiribati	I-Kiribat (singular, plural)	I-Kiribati.
Korea, North	Korean(s)	Korean.
Korea, South	Korean(s)	Korean.
Kuwait	Kuwaiti(s)	Kuwaiti.
Kyrgyzstan	Kyrgyz(s)	Kyrgyz.
Laos	Lao(s) or Laotian(s)	Lao or Laotian.
Latvia	Latvian(s)	Latvian.
Lebanon	Lebanese (singular, plural)	Lebanese.
Lesotho	Mosotho (singular), Basotho (plural)	Basotho.
Liberia	Liberian(s)	Liberian.
Libya	Libyan(s)	Libyan.
Liechtenstein	Liechtensteiner(s)	Liechtenstein.
Lithuania	Lithuanian(s)	Lithuanian.
Luxembourg	Luxembourger(s)	Luxembourg.
Macao	Macanese (singular, plural)	Macao.
Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of.	Macedonian(s)	Macedonian.
Madagascar	Malagasy (singular, plural)	Malagasy.
Malawi	Malawian(s)	Malawian.
Malaysia	Malaysian(s)	Malaysian.
Maldives	Maldivian(s)	Maldivian.
Mali	Malian(s)	Malian.
Malta	Maltese (singular, plural)	Maltese.
Man, Isle of	Manxman, Manxwoman	Manx.
Marshall Islands	Marshallese (singular, plural)	Marshallese.
Martinique	Martiniquais (singular, plural)	Martiniquais.
Mauritania	Mauritanian(s)	Mauritanian.
Mauritius	Mauritian(s)	Mauritian.
Mayotte	Mahorais (singular, plural)	Mahoran.
Mexico	Mexican(s)	Mexican.
Micronesia, Federated States of	Micronesian(s)	Micronesian.
Moldova	Moldovan(s)	Moldovan.
Monaco	Monacan(s) or Monegasque(s)	Monacan or Monegasque.
Mongolia	Mongolian(s)	Mongolian.
Montserrat	Montserratian(s)	Montserratian.
Morocco	Moroccan(s)	Moroccan.
Mozambique	Mozambican(s)	Mozambican.
Namibia	Namibian(s)	Namibian.
Nauru	Nauruan(s)	Nauruan.
Nepal	Nepalese (singular, plural)	Nepalese.
Netherlands	Dutchman(men), Dutchwoman (women)	Dutch.
Netherlands Antilles	Netherlands Antillean(s)	Netherlands Antillean.
New Caledonia	New Caledonian(s)	New Caledonian.
New Zealand	New Zealander(s)	New Zealand.
Nicaragua	Nicaraguan(s)	Nicaraguan.
Niger	Nigerien(s)	Nigerien.
Nigeria	Nigerian(s)	Nigerian.
Nive	Nivean(s)	Nivean.
Norfolk Island	Norfolk Islander(s)	Norfolk Islander.
Northern Mariana Islands	None	None.
Norway	Norwegian(s)	Norwegian.
Oman	Omani(s)	Omani.
Pakistan	Pakistani(s)	Pakistani.
Palau	Palauan(s)	Palauan.

## NOUNS AND ADJECTIVES DENOTING NATIONALITY—Continued

[Data from the Department of State and the Central Intelligence Agency]

Country or region	Noun (plural ending in parentheses)	Adjective
Panama .....	Panamanian(s) .....	Panamanian.
Papua New Guinea .....	Papua New Guinean(s) .....	Papua New Guinean.
Paraguay .....	Paraguayan(s) .....	Paraguayan.
Peru .....	Peruvian(s) .....	Peruvian.
Philippines .....	Filipino(s) .....	Philippine.
Pitcairn Islands .....	Pitcairn Islander(s) .....	Pitcairn Islander.
Poland .....	Pole(s) .....	Polish.
Portugal .....	Portuguese (singular, plural) .....	Portuguese.
Puerto Rico .....	Puerto Rican(s) .....	Puerto Rican.
Qatar .....	Qatari(s) .....	Qatari.
Reunion .....	Reunionese (singular, plural) .....	Reunionese.
Romania .....	Romanian(s) .....	Romanian.
Russia .....	Russian(s) .....	Russian.
Rwanda .....	Rwandan(s) .....	Rwandan.
Saint Helena .....	Saint Helenian(s) .....	Saint Helenian.
Saint Lucia .....	Saint Lucian(s) .....	Saint Lucian.
Saint Kitts and Nevis .....	Kittsian(s), Nevisian(s) .....	Kittsian, Nevisian.
Saint Lucia .....	Saint Lucian(s) .....	Saint Lucian.
Saint Pierre and Miquelon .....	Frenchman(men), Frenchwoman (women) .....	French.
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines .....	Saint Vincentian(s) or Vincentian(s) ...	Saint Vincentian or Vincentian.
San Marino .....	Sammarinese (singular, plural) .....	Sammarinese.
Sao Tome and Principe .....	Sao Tomean(s) .....	Sao Tomean.
Saudi Arabia .....	Saudi(s) .....	Saudi or Saudi Arabian.
Senegal .....	Senegalese (singular, plural) .....	Senegalese.
Serbia and Montenegro .....	Serb(s), Montenegrin(s) .....	Serbian and Montenegrin.
Seychelles .....	Seychellois (singular, plural) .....	Seychelles.
Sierra Leone .....	Sierra Leonean(s) .....	Sierra Leonean.
Singapore .....	Singaporean(s) .....	Singapore.
Slovakia .....	Slovak(s) .....	Slovak.
Slovenia .....	Slovene(s) .....	Slovenian.
Solomon Islands .....	Solomon Islander(s) .....	Solomon Islander.
Somalia .....	Somali (singular, plural) .....	Somali.
South Africa .....	South African(s) .....	South African.
Spain .....	Spaniard(s) .....	Spanish.
Sri Lanka .....	Sri Lankan(s) .....	Sri Lankan.
Sudan .....	Sudanese (singular, plural) .....	Sudanese.
Suriname .....	Surinamer(s) .....	Surinamese.
Svalbard .....	<i>None</i> .....	<i>None</i> .
Swaziland .....	Swazi(s) .....	Swazi.
Sweden .....	Swede(s) .....	Swedish.
Switzerland .....	Swiss (singular, plural) .....	Swiss.
Syria .....	Syrian(s) .....	Syrian.
Taiwan .....	Taiwanese (singular, plural) .....	Taiwanese.
Tajikistan .....	Tajik(s) .....	Tajik.
Tanzania .....	Tanzanian(s) .....	Tanzanian.
Thailand .....	Thai (singular, plural) .....	Thai.
Togo .....	Togolese (singular, plural) .....	Togolese.
Tokelau .....	Tokelauan(s) .....	Tokelauan.
Tonga .....	Tongan(s) .....	Tongan.
Trinidad and Tobago .....	Trinidadian(s), Tobagonian(s) .....	Trinidadian, Tobagonian.
Tunisia .....	Tunisian(s) .....	Tunisian.
Turkey .....	Turk(s) .....	Turkish.
Turkmenistan .....	Turkmen(s) .....	Turkmen.
Turks and Caicos Islands .....	<i>None</i> .....	<i>None</i> .
Tuvalu .....	Tuvaluan(s) .....	Tuvaluan.
Uganda .....	Ugandan(s) .....	Ugandan.
Ukraine .....	Ukrainian(s) .....	Ukrainian.
United Arab Emirates .....	Emirian(s) .....	Emirian.
United Kingdom .....	Briton(s), British (collective plural) .....	British.
United States .....	American(s) .....	American.
Uruguay .....	Uruguayan(s) .....	Uruguayan.
Uzbekistan .....	Uzbek(s) .....	Uzbek.
Vanuatu .....	Ni-Vanuatu (singular, plural) .....	Ni-Vanuatu.
Venezuela .....	Venezuelan(s) .....	Venezuelan.
Vietnam .....	Vietnamese (singular, plural) .....	Vietnamese.
Virgin Islands .....	Virgin Islander(s) .....	Virgin Islander.
Wake Island .....	<i>None</i> .....	<i>None</i> .
Wallis and Futuna Islands .....	Wallisian(s), Futunan(s) or Wallis and Futuna Islander(s) .....	Wallisian, Futunan or Wallis and Futuna Islander.
West Bank .....	<i>None</i> .....	<i>None</i> .
Western Sahara .....	Sahrawi(s), Sahraoi(s) .....	Sahrawian, Sahraouian.
Western Samoa .....	Western Samoan(s) .....	Western Samoan.
Yemen .....	Yemini(s) .....	Yemeni.
Zaire .....	Zairian(s) .....	Zairian.
Zambia .....	Zambian(s) .....	Zambian.
Zimbabwe .....	Zimbabwean(s) .....	Zimbabwean.

## FOREIGN MONEY

[Based on information provided by the International Monetary Fund updated to July 26, 2000]

Country or area	Currency unit	Abbreviation	Subsidiary unit
Afghanistan, Islamic State of	Afghani	Af	pul
Albania	lek	lek	quindar
Algeria	dinar	DA	centime
Andorra	French franc <sup>1</sup>	Fr. F	French centime
	Spanish peseta <sup>1</sup>	Sp. Pta	Spanish céntimo
Angola	readjusted kwanza	KZR	centimo
Anguilla	dollar	EC\$	cent
Antigua and Barbuda	dollar	EC\$	cent
Argentina	peso	Arg\$	centavo
Armenia	dram	dram	luma
Aruba	florin	Af.	cent
Australia	dollar	\$A	cent
Austria	euro <sup>2</sup>	EUR	schilling
Azerbaijan	manat	manat	kepek
Azores	escudo	Esc	centavo
Bahamas, The	dollar	B\$	cent
Bahrain	dinar	BD	fil
Bangladesh	taka	Tk	poisha
Barbados	dollar	BDS\$	cent
Belarus	rubel	Rbl	—
Belgium	euro <sup>2</sup>	EUR	franc
Belize	dollar	BZ\$	cent
Benin	franc	CFAF	centime <sup>3</sup>
Bermuda	dollar	Ber\$	cent
Bhutan	ngultrum	Nu	chhetrum
Bolivia	boliviano	Bs	centavo
Bosnia and Herzegovina	convertible marka	KM	pfening
Botswana	pula	P	thebe
Brazil	real	R\$	centavo
British Virgin Islands	dollar	\$ or US\$ <sup>4</sup>	cent
Brunei Darussalam	dollar	B\$	cent
Bulgaria	lev	lev	stotinka
Burkina Faso	franc	CFAF	centime <sup>3</sup>
Burundi	franc	FBu	centime
Cambodia	riel	CR	sen
Cameroon	franc	CFAF	centime <sup>3</sup>
Canada	dollar	Can\$	cent
Canary Islands	peseta	Pta	centimo
Cape Verde	escudo	CVEsc	centavo
Cayman Islands	dollar	C\$	cent
Central African Republic	franc	CFAF	centime <sup>3</sup>
Chad	franc	CFAF	centime <sup>3</sup>
Chile	peso	Ch\$	centavo
China	yuan <sup>5</sup>	Y	fen <sup>6</sup>
Colombia	peso	Col\$	centavo
Comoros	franc	CF	centime
Congo, Democratic Republic of	franc	CGF	centime
Congo, Republic of	franc	CFAF	centime <sup>3</sup>
Costa Rica	colón	C	centimo
Côte d'Ivoire	franc	CFAF	centime <sup>3</sup>
Croatia	kuna	HRK	lipa
Cuba	peso	\$	centavo
Cyprus	pound	£C	cent
Czech Republic	koruna	CZK	halér
Denmark	krone	DKr	øre
Djibouti	franc	DF	centime
Dominica	dollar	EC\$	cent
Dominican Republic	peso	RD\$	centavo
Ecuador	sucre	S/.	centavo
Egypt	pound	LE	piastre <sup>7</sup>
El Salvador	colón	¢	centavo
Equatorial Guinea	franc	CFAF	centime <sup>3</sup>
Eritrea	nakfa	ERN	cent
Estonia	kroon	EEK	sent
Ethiopia	birr	Br	cent
Faeroe Islands	krone	DKr	øre
Falkland Islands	pound	£	new penny
Fiji	dollar	F\$	cent
Finland	euro <sup>2</sup>	EUR	markka
France	euro <sup>2</sup>	EUR	franc
French Guiana	franc	F	centime
French Polynesia	franc	CFPF	centime
Gabon	franc	CFAF	centime <sup>3</sup>
Gambia, The	dalasi	D	butut
Georgia	lari	lari	tetri
Germany	euro <sup>2</sup>	EUR	deutsche mark
Ghana	cedi	¢	pesewa
Gibraltar	pound	£	new penny
Greece	drachma	Dr	lepton
Greenland	krone	DKr	øre
Grenada	dollar	EC\$	cent
Guadeloupe	franc	F	centime
Guatemala	quetzal	Q	centavo
Guinea	franc	GF	—
Guinea-Bissau	franc	CFAF	centime <sup>3</sup>

## FOREIGN MONEY—Continued

[Based on information provided by the International Monetary Fund updated to July 26, 2000]

Country or area	Currency unit	Abbreviation	Subsidiary unit
Guyana	dollar	G\$	cent
Haiti	gourde	G	centime
Honduras	lempira	L	centavo
Hong Kong SAR	dollar	HK\$	cent
Hungary	forint	Ft	filler
Iceland	króna	ISK	eyrir
India	rupee	Re	paisa
Indonesia	rupiah	Rp	sen
Iran, Islamic Republic of	rial	Rl	—
Iraq	dinar	ID	fil
Ireland	euro <sup>2</sup>	EUR	pound
Israel	new sheqel	NIS	agora
Italy	euro <sup>2</sup>	EUR	lira
Jamaica	dollar	J\$	cent
Japan	yen	¥	sen
Jordan	dinar	JD	fil
Kazakhstan	tenge	T	tiyn
Kenya	dollar	K Sh	cent
Kiribati	won	\$A	cent
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	won	W	chun
Korea, Republic of	won	W	chun
Kuwait	dinar	KD	fil
Kyrgyz Republic	som	som	tyiyn
Lao People's Democratic Republic	kip	KN	—
Latvia	lats	LVL	santims
Lebanon	pound	LL	—
Lesotho	loti <sup>8</sup>	M	sente
Liberia	dollar	\$	cent
Libya	dinar	LD	dirham
Liechtenstein	franc	Sw F	centime
Lithuania	litas	LTL	centas
Luxembourg	euro <sup>2</sup>	EUR	franc
Macao SAR	pataca	P	avo
Macedonia	denar	MDen	deni
Madagascar	franc	FMG	centime
Madeira	escudo	Esc	centavo
Malawi	kwacha	MK	tambala
Malaysia	ringgit	RM	sen
Maldives	rufiyaa	Rf	laari
Mali	franc	CFAF	centime <sup>3</sup>
Malta	lira	Lm	cent <sup>9</sup>
Marshall Islands	dollar	\$ or US\$ <sup>4</sup>	cent
Martinique	franc	F	centime
Mauritania	ouguiya <sup>10</sup>	UM	khoum
Mauritius	rupee	MUR	cent
Mexico	new peso	MEX\$	centavo
Micronesia, Federated States of	dollar	\$ or US\$ <sup>4</sup>	cent
Moldova	leu	MDL	ban
Monaco	franc	F	centime
Mongolia	togrog	Tug	möngö
Montserrat	dollar	EC\$	cent
Morocco	dirham	DH	centime
Mozambique	metical	Mt	centavo
Myanmar	kyat	K	pya
Namibia	dollar	N\$	cent
Nauru	rand	R	cent
Nepal	dollar	\$A	cent
Nepal	rupee	Nrs	paisa
Netherlands, The	euro <sup>2</sup>	EUR	guilder
Netherlands Antilles	guilder	NA f.	cent
New Caledonia	franc	CFPF	centime
New Zealand	dollar	\$NZ	cent
Nicaragua	córdoba	C\$	centavo
Niger	franc	CFAF	centime <sup>3</sup>
Nigeria	naira	₦	kobo
Norway	krone	NKr	øre
Oman	rial Omani	RO	baisa
Pakistan	rupee	PRs	paisa
Palau	dollar	\$ or US\$ <sup>4</sup>	cent
Panama	balboa	B	centésimo
Papua New Guinea	kina	K	toea
Paraguay	guarani	₲	centimo
Peru	nuevo sol	S/.	centimo
Philippines	peso	P	centavo
Poland	zloty	Zl	grosz
Portugal	euro <sup>2</sup>	EUR	escudo
Qatar	riyal	QR	dirham
Réunion	franc	F	centime
Romania	leu	leu <sup>11</sup>	—
Russia	ruble	Rub	kopek
Rwanda	franc	RF	centime
St. Helena	pound <sup>12</sup>	£ or f stg. <sup>12</sup>	new penny
St. Kitts and Nevis	dollar	EC\$	cent
St. Lucia	dollar	EC\$	cent
St. Pierre and Miquelon	franc	F	centime

## FOREIGN MONEY—Continued

[Based on information provided by the International Monetary Fund updated to July 26, 2000]

Country or area	Currency unit	Abbreviation	Subsidiary unit
St. Vincent and the Grenadines .....	dollar .....	EC\$	cent
Samoa .....	tala .....	SAT	sene
San Marino .....	euro <sup>2</sup> .....	EUR	lira
São Tomé and Príncipe .....	dobra .....	Db	centavo
Saudi Arabia .....	riyal .....	SRI	halala
Senegal .....	franc .....	CFAF	centime <sup>3</sup>
Seychelles .....	rupee .....	SR	cent
Sierra Leone .....	leone .....	Le	cent
Singapore .....	dollar .....	S\$	cent
Slovak Republic .....	koruna .....	Sk	halier
Slovenia .....	tolar .....	SIT	stotin
Solomon Islands .....	dollar .....	SIS\$	cent
Somalia .....	shilling .....	So. Sh.	cent
South Africa .....	rand .....	R	cent
Spain .....	euro <sup>2</sup> .....	EUR	peseta
Sri Lanka .....	rupee .....	SL Re	cent
Sudan <sup>13</sup> .....	pound .....	LSd	piastre <sup>7</sup>
Suriname .....	guilder .....	Sf	cent
Swaziland .....	lilangeni .....	E	cent
Sweden .....	krona .....	SKr	öre
Switzerland .....	franc .....	Sw F	centime
Syrian Arab Republic .....	pound .....	LS	piastre <sup>7</sup>
Taiwan Province of China .....	dollar .....	NT\$	fen <sup>14</sup>
Tajikistan .....	ruble .....	TR	—
Tanzania .....	shilling .....	T Sh	cent
Thailand .....	baht .....	B	satang
Togo .....	franc .....	CFAF	centime <sup>3</sup>
Tonga .....	pa'anga .....	T\$	seniti
Trinidad and Tobago .....	dollar .....	TT\$	cent
Tunisia .....	dinar .....	D	millime
Turkey .....	lira .....	TL	kurus
Turkmenistan .....	manat .....	manat	tenge
Turks and Caicos Islands .....	dollar .....	\$ or US\$ <sup>4</sup>	cent
Tuvalu .....	dollar .....	\$A	cent
Uganda .....	shilling .....	U Sh	cent
Ukraine .....	hryvnia .....	HRV	kopiyka
United Arab Emirates .....	dirham .....	Dh	fil
United Kingdom .....	pound .....	£ or £ stg.	penny
United States .....	dollar .....	\$ or US\$ <sup>4</sup>	cent
Uruguay .....	peso .....	Ur\$	centésimo
Uzbekistan .....	sum .....	SUM	tiyin
Vanuatu .....	vatu .....	VT	—
Republica Bolivariana de Venezuela .....	bolivar .....	Bs	centavo
Vietnam .....	dong .....	D	—
Wallis and Futuna Islands .....	franc .....	CFPF	centime
Yemen, Republic of .....	dinar <sup>15</sup> .....	YD	fil
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of (Serbia/Montenegro) ..	rial <sup>15</sup> .....	YRI	fil
Zambia .....	dinar .....	YUD	para
Zimbabwe .....	kwacha .....	K	ngwee
Zimbabwe .....	dollar .....	Z\$	cent

<sup>1</sup> Both the French franc and the Spanish peseta are legal tender in Andorra.<sup>2</sup> Use the term "euro area," not "euro zone." It is incorrect to refer to the euro by nationality, for example, as an Austrian euro or a Belgian euro. However, one may refer to a country's holdings of euros, for example, euro (France) or euro (Germany). The subsidiary units, which used to be the national currencies of the euro area countries, will be used only during the transition period, that is, through June 30, 2002.<sup>3</sup> There is no subsidiary unit issued for the CFA franc. However, it is useful to retain the concept of the centime.<sup>4</sup> Use US\$ instead of \$ when it is not clear that the reference is to the U.S. dollar.<sup>5</sup> The currency is the renminbi, while the currency unit is the yuan.<sup>6</sup> Second subsidiary currency unit: jiao; 10 fen = 1 jiao; 10 jiao = 1 yuan.<sup>7</sup> Second subsidiary currency: millième; 10 millièmes = 1 piastre.<sup>8</sup> The loti is interchangeable with the South African rand, which remains legal tender.<sup>9</sup> Second subsidiary currency: mil, 10 mils = 1 cent.<sup>10</sup> For accounting purposes, the ouguiya is also divided into the dixième (= UM 0.10) and the centième (= UM 0.01).<sup>11</sup> Use the plural form lei before a figure (e.g., lei 100).<sup>12</sup> "Sterling" is at times used in place of "pounds." When used as an adjective to describe the currency, "sterling" follows "pounds" (i.e., "pounds sterling").<sup>13</sup> Sudan has introduced the Sudanese dinar to circulate alongside the Sudanese pound. The Sudanese dinar is worth 10 pounds.<sup>14</sup> Second subsidiary currency: chiao; 10 fen = 1 chiao.<sup>15</sup> Both the Yemeni dinar and the Yemeni rial are legal tender in the Republic of Yemen.

METRIC TABLES

LENGTH

Myriameter (obs.) .....	10,000 meters ..	6.2137 miles.	Meter .....	1 meter .....	39.37 inches.
Kilometer .....	1,000 meters .....	0.62137 mile.	Decimeter .....	0.1 meter .....	3.937 inches.
Hectometer .....	100 meters .....	328 feet 1 inch.	Centimeter .....	0.01 meter .....	0.3937 inch.
Dekameter .....	10 meters .....	393.7 inches.	Millimeter .....	0.001 meter .....	0.0394 inch.

AREA

Hectare .....	10,000 square meters .....	2.471 acres.
Are .....	100 square meters .....	119.6 square yards.
Centare .....	1 square meter .....	1,550 square inches.

WEIGHT

Name	Number of grams	Volume of water corresponding to weight	Avoirdupois weight of water
Metric ton, millier or tonneau .....	1,000,000	1 cubic meter .....	2,204.6 pounds.
Kilogram or kilo .....	1,000	1 liter .....	2.2046 pounds.
Hectogram .....	100	1 deciliter .....	3.5274 ounces.
Dekagram .....	10	10 cubic centimeters .....	0.3527 ounce.
Gram .....	1	1 cubic centimeter .....	15.432 grains.
Decigram .....	.1	0.1 cubic centimeter .....	1.5432 grains.
Centigram .....	.01	10 cubic millimeters .....	0.1543 grain.
Milligram .....	.001	1 cubic millimeter .....	0.0154 grain.

CAPACITY

Name	Number of liters	Metric cubic measure	United States measure	British measure
Kiloliter or stere ..	1,000	1 cubic meter .....	1.308 cubic yards .....	1.308 cubic yards.
Hectoliter .....	100	0.1 cubic meter .....	2.838 bushels; 26,417 gallons.	2.75 bushels; 22.00 gallons.
Dekaliter .....	10	10 cubic decimeters .....	1.135 pecks; 2.6417 gallons.	8.80 quarts; 2.200 gallons.
Liter .....	1	1 cubic decimeter .....	0.908 dry quart; 1.0567 liquid quarts.	0.880 quart.
Deciliter .....	.1	0.1 cubic decimeter .....	6.1023 cubic inches; 0.845 gill.	0.704 gill.
Centiliter .....	.01	10 cubic centimeters .....	0.6102 cubic inch; 0.338 fluid ounce.	0.352 fluid ounce.
Milliliter .....	.001	1 cubic centimeter .....	0.061 cubic inch; 0.271 fluid dram.	0.284 fluid dram.

COMMON MEASURES AND THEIR METRIC EQUIVALENTS

[\*United States measure]

Common measure	Equivalent	Common measure	Equivalent
Inch .....	2.54 centimeters.	Dry quart* .....	1.101 liters.
Foot .....	0.3048 meter.	Quart, imperial .....	1.136 liters.
Yard .....	0.9144 meter.	Gallon* .....	3.785 liters.
Rod .....	5.029 meters.	Gallon, imperial .....	4.546 liters.
Mile .....	1.6093 kilometers.	Peck* .....	8.810 liters.
Square inch .....	6.452 square centimeters.	Peck, imperial .....	9.092 liters.
Square foot .....	0.0929 square meter.	Bushel* .....	35.24 liters.
Square yard .....	0.836 square meter.	Bushel, imperial .....	36.37 liters.
Square rod .....	25.29 square meters.	Ounce, avoirdupois .....	28.35 grams.
Acre .....	0.4047 hectare.	Pound, avoirdupois .....	0.4536 kilogram.
Square mile .....	259 hectares.	Ton, long .....	1.0160 metric tons.
Cubic inch .....	16.39 cubic centimeters.	Ton, short .....	0.9072 metric ton.
Cubic foot .....	0.0283 cubic meter.	Grain .....	0.0648 gram.
Cubic yard .....	0.7646 cubic meter.	Ounce, troy .....	31.103 grams.
Cord .....	3.625 steres.	Pound, troy .....	0.3732 kilogram.
Liquid quart* .....	0.9463 liter.		

**U.S. EQUIVALENTS OF THE PRINCIPAL WEIGHTS AND MEASURES USED IN FOREIGN  
AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS**

[With suggestions by the Department of Agriculture]

Weight or measure	Country
1 ardeb = 1.98 hectoliters = 5.6189 Winchester or United States bushels .....	Egypt.
1 arroba = 25 pounds, avoirdupois .....	Cuba.
1 batman = 6.5 pounds, avoirdupois .....	Iran.
1 bouw = 7,096.5 square meters = 1.754 acres .....	Indonesia.
1 cantar = 44.928 kilograms = 99.049 pounds, avoirdupois .....	Egypt.
1 catty (kati) = 1½ pounds, avoirdupois .....	China.
1 central = 100 pounds, avoirdupois .....	United States, Canada, Republic of South Africa. <sup>1</sup>
1 centner = 110.23 pounds, avoirdupois .....	Denmark.
1 chetvert = 5.9568 Winchester bushels .....	Russia.
1 cho = 2.4506 acres .....	Japan.
1 dekar = 0.2471 acre .....	Norway.
1 dessiatine = 2.6997 acres .....	Russia.
1 donum = 0.227 acre .....	Turkey.
1 doppelzentner = 220.46 pounds, avoirdupois .....	Germany.
1 feddan = 1.038 acres .....	Egypt.
1 hectare = 2.471 acres .....	( <sup>2</sup> ).
1 hectoliter = 2.8378 Winchester bushels .....	( <sup>2</sup> ).
1 hectoliter = 26.418 United States gallons .....	( <sup>2</sup> ).
1 hundredweight (long) = 112 pounds, avoirdupois .....	United Kingdom, Australia. <sup>1</sup>
1 hundredweight (or cental) = 100 pounds, avoirdupois .....	United States, Canada, Republic of South Africa. <sup>1</sup>
1 imperial bushel = 1.03205 Winchester bushels .....	United Kingdom, Canada, Australia, Republic of South Africa. <sup>1</sup>
1 imperial gallon = 1.2009 United States gallons .....	Do. <sup>1</sup>
1 joch (cadastral hold or cadastral arpent) = 1.422 acres .....	Hungary.
1 kilogram = 2.2046 pounds, avoirdupois .....	( <sup>2</sup> ).
1 kin = 1.3228 pounds, avoirdupois .....	Japan.
1 ko = 2.3966 acres .....	Taiwan.
1 koku = 4.9602 imperial bushels = 5.1192 Winchester bushels .....	Japan.
1 koku = 47.655 United States standard gallons .....	Do.
1 kwan = 8.2673 pounds, avoirdupois .....	Do.
1 liter = 0.028378 Winchester bushel = 0.26418 United States gallon .....	( <sup>2</sup> ).
1 manzana = 1.7266 acres .....	Guatemala.
1 maund = 82.2857 pounds, avoirdupois .....	British India.
1 mesana = 0.6397 acre .....	Cuba.
1 morgen = 2.1165 acres .....	Republic of South Africa.
1 mow = 0.1518 acre (varying) .....	China.
1 oke = 1.248 kilograms = 2.751 pounds, avoirdupois .....	Egypt.
1 oke = 2.822 pounds, avoirdupois .....	Greece.
1 picul = 133½ pounds, avoirdupois .....	China.
1 picul = 61.761 kilograms = 136.16 pounds, avoirdupois .....	Indonesia.
1 picul = 132.28 pounds, avoirdupois .....	Japan.
1 pood = 36.1128 pounds, avoirdupois .....	Russia.
1 pound, Great Venetian = 1.0582 pounds, avoirdupois .....	Greece.
1 quintal (double centner or metric centner) = 220.46 pounds, avoirdupois .....	( <sup>2</sup> ).
1 quarter = 8 imperial bushels = 8.2564 Winchester bushels .....	United Kingdom.
1 rai = 0.3954 acre .....	Thailand.
1 Russian pound = ¼ pood = 0.90282 pound, avoirdupois .....	Russia.
1 stremma (royal) = 0.2471 acre .....	Greece.
1 tan (or picul) = 133½ pounds, avoirdupois .....	China.
1 ton (long) = 2,240 pounds, avoirdupois .....	United States (foreign trade) and United Kingdom.
1 ton (metric) = 2,204.6 pounds, avoirdupois .....	( <sup>2</sup> ).
1 ton (short) = 2,000 pounds, avoirdupois .....	United States (internal trade) and Canada (foreign trade).
1 zentner = 110.23 pounds, avoirdupois .....	Germany.

<sup>1</sup>List of countries given may not be complete or reflect current name changes due to political restructuring.

<sup>2</sup>Metric system.

NOTE.—The values given are believed to be carried to a sufficient number of decimal places to meet the purpose for which the units may be used.



**PICAS TRANSLATED TO INCHES**

Picas	Inches	Picas	Inches	Picas	Inches	Picas	Inches	Picas	Inches	Picas	Inches
1	0.166	18	2.988	35	5.811	52	8.634	69	11.457	86	14.279
2	.332	19	3.154	36	5.977	53	8.800	70	11.623	87	14.445
3	.498	20	3.320	37	6.143	54	8.966	71	11.789	88	14.611
4	.664	21	3.487	38	6.309	55	9.132	72	11.955	89	14.778
5	.830	22	3.653	39	6.475	56	9.298	73	12.121	90	14.944
6	.996	23	3.819	40	6.641	57	9.464	74	12.287	91	15.110
7	1.162	24	3.985	41	6.807	58	9.630	75	12.453	92	15.276
8	1.328	25	4.151	42	6.973	59	9.796	76	12.619	93	15.442
9	1.494	26	4.317	43	7.139	60	9.962	77	12.785	94	15.608
10	1.660	27	4.483	44	7.306	61	10.128	78	12.951	95	15.774
11	1.826	28	4.649	45	7.472	62	10.294	79	13.117	96	15.940
12	1.992	29	4.815	46	7.638	63	10.460	80	13.283	97	16.106
13	2.158	30	4.981	47	7.804	64	10.626	81	13.449	98	16.272
14	2.324	31	5.147	48	7.970	65	10.792	82	13.615	99	16.438
15	2.490	32	5.313	49	8.136	66	10.959	83	13.781	100	16.604
16	2.656	33	5.479	50	8.302	67	11.125	84	13.947	125	20.750
17	2.822	34	5.645	51	8.468	68	11.291	85	14.113	150	24.900

**INCREASE OF TEXT BY SPACING**

If lines are spaced 2 points—  
 6-point type is increased one-third.  
 8-point type is increased one-fourth.  
 10-point type is increased one-fifth.  
 11-point type is increased two-elevenths.  
 12-point type is increased one-sixth.

**NUMBER OF WORDS AND EMS TO THE SQUARE INCH**

Size of type	Number of words		Number of ems	Size of type	Number of words		Number of ems
	Solid	Leaded <sup>1</sup>			Solid	Leaded <sup>1</sup>	
14 point .....	11	8	26½	8 point .....	32	23	81
12 point .....	14	11	36	6 point .....	47	34	144
11 point .....	17	14	43	5 point .....	69	50	207
10 point .....	21	16	52				

<sup>1</sup>“Leaded” refers to 2 points of space between lines.

