

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Atlanta MSA						
Total	73.3	70.0	4.5	3.9	-	5.1
Men	81.2	77.3	4.8	3.9	-	5.7
Women	65.9	63.2	4.1	3.2	-	5.0
White	73.2	70.5	3.7	3.0	-	4.4
Men	82.5	79.0	4.2	3.2	-	5.2
Women	63.9	61.9	3.1	2.1	-	4.1
Black or African American	74.3	69.7	6.2	4.8	-	7.6
Men	79.3	73.8	6.8	4.7	-	8.9
Women	70.5	66.5	5.7	3.9	-	7.5
Asian	72.5	69.7	3.8	.9	-	6.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.7	72.3	5.7	3.0	-	8.4
Men	91.4	86.6	5.3	2.2	-	8.4
Married men, spouse present	85.9	83.2	3.1	2.1	-	4.1
Married women, spouse present	63.8	62.2	2.5	1.5	-	3.5
Women who maintain families	77.8	73.4	5.7	3.1	-	8.3
Baltimore PMSA						
Total	66.8	63.5	4.9	4.2	-	5.6
Men	74.1	70.7	4.6	3.6	-	5.6
Women	60.2	57.1	5.2	4.1	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	47.6	40.3	15.4	10.4	-	20.4
White	67.2	64.7	3.8	3.0	-	4.6
Men	75.6	72.7	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
Women	59.5	57.3	3.8	2.7	-	4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	55.3	47.4	14.2	8.9	-	19.5
Black or African American	64.0	58.1	9.3	7.1	-	11.5
Men	67.8	62.0	8.5	5.5	-	11.5
Women	61.0	54.9	9.9	6.9	-	12.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	82.7	78.4	5.1	1.6	-	8.6
Married men, spouse present	79.0	77.6	1.7	.9	-	2.5
Married women, spouse present	64.3	62.4	3.0	1.8	-	4.2
Women who maintain families	70.0	64.2	8.3	4.9	-	11.7
Bergen-Passaic PMSA						
Total	65.3	62.5	4.3	3.4	-	5.2
Men	73.0	69.5	4.8	3.5	-	6.1
Women	58.8	56.5	3.8	2.6	-	5.0
White	65.6	63.1	3.9	3.0	-	4.8
Men	73.0	69.5	4.7	3.3	-	6.1
Women	59.2	57.4	3.0	1.8	-	4.2
Black or African American	63.9	56.9	11.1	6.2	-	16.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.1	68.8	7.1	4.6	-	9.6
Men	84.5	77.3	8.5	5.0	-	12.0
Women	63.2	59.9	5.2	1.8	-	8.6
Married men, spouse present	76.9	74.2	3.6	2.1	-	5.1
Married women, spouse present	63.6	62.1	2.4	1.1	-	3.7
Women who maintain families	70.4	63.5	9.9	5.0	-	14.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Boston PMSA						
Total	68.0	64.3	5.5	4.9	-	6.1
Men	74.2	70.0	5.7	4.8	-	6.6
Women	62.4	59.2	5.2	4.4	-	6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.1	34.7	15.6	11.0	-	20.2
White	68.8	65.3	5.0	4.4	-	5.6
Men	75.2	71.1	5.4	4.5	-	6.3
Women	63.1	60.2	4.6	3.7	-	5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	45.8	40.0	12.7	8.1	-	17.3
Black or African American	61.3	54.3	11.3	8.3	-	14.3
Men	62.8	57.2	8.8	4.9	-	12.7
Women	59.9	51.7	13.7	9.3	-	18.1
Asian	65.3	62.0	5.0	2.3	-	7.7
Men	74.2	70.3	5.3	1.5	-	9.1
Women	57.3	54.7	4.6	.8	-	8.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.8	68.1	7.8	5.0	-	10.6
Men	80.6	74.1	8.1	4.5	-	11.7
Women	65.7	60.9	7.3	3.1	-	11.5
Married men, spouse present	79.7	76.1	4.6	3.6	-	5.6
Married women, spouse present	64.1	61.5	4.0	2.9	-	5.1
Women who maintain families	68.7	63.2	8.0	5.2	-	10.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA						
Total	66.2	62.3	5.9	4.7	-	7.1
Men	70.8	65.8	7.1	5.3	-	8.9
Women	62.0	59.2	4.6	3.1	-	6.1
White	67.0	63.4	5.3	4.1	-	6.5
Men	71.7	67.2	6.3	4.5	-	8.1
Women	62.7	60.0	4.3	2.7	-	5.9
Black or African American	56.9	48.8	14.1	8.4	-	19.8
Married men, spouse present	72.2	69.4	3.9	2.0	-	5.8
Married women, spouse present	65.2	63.2	3.1	1.3	-	4.9
Women who maintain families	71.9	65.0	9.5	4.4	-	14.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA						
Total	66.8	61.9	7.4	6.3	-	8.5
Men	75.5	70.0	7.3	5.8	-	8.8
Women	58.7	54.3	7.5	5.9	-	9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.2	29.6	28.1	20.7	-	35.5
White	66.7	62.6	6.1	4.9	-	7.3
Men	76.7	71.5	6.7	5.1	-	8.3
Women	56.8	53.8	5.3	3.7	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	48.9	36.3	25.7	17.1	-	34.3
Black or African American	67.8	59.9	11.7	8.9	-	14.5
Men	71.7	64.0	10.8	6.7	-	14.9
Women	64.9	56.8	12.5	8.6	-	16.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	79.0	72.4	8.3	4.4	-	12.2
Men	93.8	87.2	7.0	2.7	-	11.3
Married men, spouse present	78.2	74.3	5.0	3.4	-	6.6
Married women, spouse present	62.1	59.1	4.7	2.9	-	6.5
Women who maintain families	63.3	55.8	11.7	6.2	-	17.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Chicago PMSA						
Total	67.4	62.9	6.7	6.2	-	7.2
Men	74.8	69.2	7.5	6.8	-	8.2
Women	60.5	57.0	5.7	5.1	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.5	32.5	17.8	14.6	-	21.0
White	68.8	64.9	5.6	5.1	-	6.1
Men	76.9	71.7	6.7	6.0	-	7.4
Women	61.0	58.4	4.2	3.6	-	4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.6	37.7	13.5	10.3	-	16.7
Black or African American	60.6	53.0	12.6	11.1	-	14.1
Men	62.2	53.6	13.9	11.6	-	16.2
Women	59.4	52.5	11.6	9.7	-	13.5
Asian	68.1	64.4	5.4	3.6	-	7.2
Men	79.4	76.4	3.8	1.8	-	5.8
Women	56.4	52.0	7.7	4.3	-	11.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.2	65.5	9.2	7.9	-	10.5
Men	83.2	74.8	10.1	8.4	-	11.8
Women	59.5	54.9	7.7	5.8	-	9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.9	32.3	19.0	12.0	-	26.0
Married men, spouse present	80.8	76.4	5.4	4.7	-	6.1
Married women, spouse present	62.7	60.3	3.9	3.2	-	4.6
Women who maintain families	71.5	65.4	8.4	6.5	-	10.3
Cincinnati PMSA						
Total	68.4	65.3	4.6	3.7	-	5.5
Men	75.0	71.6	4.6	3.4	-	5.8
Women	62.2	59.3	4.6	3.4	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	54.7	46.3	15.4	10.6	-	20.2
White	68.9	66.2	4.0	3.2	-	4.8
Men	76.3	73.1	4.2	3.0	-	5.4
Women	61.9	59.6	3.8	2.6	-	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	56.6	48.8	13.8	8.8	-	18.8
Black or African American	62.9	56.5	10.3	6.2	-	14.4
Married men, spouse present	79.3	77.8	2.0	1.0	-	3.0
Married women, spouse present	61.9	59.9	3.2	1.8	-	4.6
Women who maintain families	64.9	62.4	3.9	.6	-	7.2
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA						
Total	68.2	64.2	6.0	5.1	-	6.9
Men	75.0	70.5	6.0	4.8	-	7.2
Women	62.2	58.5	6.0	4.8	-	7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	57.1	50.0	12.5	8.1	-	16.9
White	68.9	65.7	4.6	3.8	-	5.4
Men	76.6	72.9	4.9	3.7	-	6.1
Women	61.6	59.0	4.3	3.1	-	5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	62.5	56.6	9.4	5.1	-	13.7
Black or African American	64.3	56.5	12.1	9.3	-	14.9
Men	65.0	56.4	13.2	8.7	-	17.7
Women	63.8	56.6	11.3	7.7	-	14.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.6	67.3	6.0	1.4	-	10.6
Married men, spouse present	78.1	75.2	3.8	2.6	-	5.0
Married women, spouse present	62.8	60.0	4.5	3.0	-	6.0
Women who maintain families	67.5	63.3	6.3	3.0	-	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Columbus, Ohio MSA						
Total	73.9	69.5	6.0	5.0	-	7.0
Men	80.7	75.6	6.3	4.8	-	7.8
Women	67.7	63.9	5.6	4.2	-	7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	63.2	54.3	14.1	8.4	-	19.8
White	74.1	70.8	4.6	3.6	-	5.6
Men	81.3	77.0	5.3	3.8	-	6.8
Women	67.3	64.8	3.7	2.3	-	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	66.2	59.2	10.6	4.6	-	16.6
Black or African American	72.3	62.2	13.9	10.4	-	17.4
Men	75.3	65.2	13.5	8.3	-	18.7
Women	69.9	60.0	14.2	9.4	-	19.0
Married men, spouse present	80.5	78.2	3.0	1.6	-	4.4
Married women, spouse present	69.0	66.4	3.8	2.1	-	5.5
Women who maintain families	73.4	67.8	7.5	3.2	-	11.8
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA						
Total	73.4	67.9	7.5	6.9	-	8.1
Men	83.1	76.6	7.8	7.0	-	8.6
Women	64.1	59.5	7.1	6.2	-	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.9	33.0	23.0	19.7	-	26.3
White	73.7	69.0	6.4	5.7	-	7.1
Men	83.9	78.3	6.7	5.8	-	7.6
Women	63.5	59.6	6.1	5.1	-	7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44.0	34.7	21.0	17.2	-	24.8
Black or African American	75.5	64.6	14.5	12.3	-	16.7
Men	79.5	66.8	15.9	12.7	-	19.1
Women	72.4	62.9	13.2	10.4	-	16.0
Asian	62.9	57.8	8.2	5.2	-	11.2
Men	76.3	67.2	12.0	7.6	-	16.4
Women	50.2	48.9	2.6	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.3	67.0	8.6	7.2	-	10.0
Men	90.1	83.4	7.5	5.9	-	9.1
Women	54.5	48.8	10.5	8.0	-	13.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.7	26.2	24.4	15.7	-	33.1
Married men, spouse present	87.4	82.5	5.6	4.6	-	6.6
Married women, spouse present	63.6	59.8	5.9	4.7	-	7.1
Women who maintain families	79.6	71.8	9.8	7.2	-	12.4
Dayton-Springfield MSA						
Total	65.6	60.2	8.2	6.6	-	9.8
Men	72.9	67.2	7.8	5.6	-	10.0
Women	58.9	53.7	8.8	6.4	-	11.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	50.6	38.5	23.9	16.5	-	31.3
White	66.6	61.5	7.7	6.0	-	9.4
Men	74.9	69.4	7.3	5.1	-	9.5
Women	58.8	54.0	8.2	5.6	-	10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	55.2	42.7	22.7	14.6	-	30.8
Black or African American	59.1	51.8	12.3	7.1	-	17.5
Men	57.9	50.4	12.9	4.9	-	20.9
Women	60.2	53.0	11.9	5.0	-	18.8
Married men, spouse present	74.2	70.2	5.4	2.9	-	7.9
Married women, spouse present	61.9	58.1	6.2	3.3	-	9.1
Women who maintain families	74.3	64.5	13.1	6.0	-	20.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA						
Total	73.3	68.7	6.2	5.6	-	6.8
Men	80.2	75.0	6.5	5.7	-	7.3
Women	66.4	62.5	5.8	4.9	-	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	52.1	43.0	17.3	13.7	-	20.9
White	73.3	69.0	5.8	5.2	-	6.4
Men	80.0	74.9	6.3	5.4	-	7.2
Women	66.8	63.3	5.2	4.3	-	6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	53.3	44.3	16.8	13.0	-	20.6
Black or African American	75.2	68.1	9.5	6.4	-	12.6
Men	84.0	76.7	8.6	4.6	-	12.6
Women	66.4	59.4	10.6	5.7	-	15.5
Asian	69.3	64.4	7.1	3.5	-	10.7
Men	82.1	77.7	5.4	1.2	-	9.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.4	67.6	9.1	7.4	-	10.8
Men	84.3	77.5	8.1	6.1	-	10.1
Women	63.2	56.4	10.8	8.0	-	13.6
Married men, spouse present	82.1	78.4	4.5	3.6	-	5.4
Married women, spouse present	65.4	62.3	4.8	3.7	-	5.9
Women who maintain families	77.0	70.2	8.8	5.8	-	11.8
Detroit PMSA						
Total	64.7	60.0	7.4	6.7	-	8.1
Men	71.4	65.5	8.3	7.4	-	9.2
Women	58.6	54.9	6.3	5.4	-	7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	49.5	41.1	16.9	13.3	-	20.5
White	66.1	61.9	6.4	5.7	-	7.1
Men	73.7	68.3	7.3	6.3	-	8.3
Women	58.8	55.7	5.3	4.3	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	56.0	49.4	11.7	8.1	-	15.3
Black or African American	59.9	52.9	11.7	10.0	-	13.4
Men	62.1	53.5	13.9	11.1	-	16.7
Women	58.3	52.5	10.0	7.8	-	12.2
Asian	66.7	65.3	2.2	(2)	-	(2)
Men	74.2	71.9	3.1	(2)	-	(2)
Women	58.7	58.2	1.0	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	61.6	56.8	7.7	3.3	-	12.1
Men	78.6	72.8	7.4	2.2	-	12.6
Married men, spouse present	74.8	71.1	5.0	4.0	-	6.0
Married women, spouse present	59.3	56.8	4.2	3.1	-	5.3
Women who maintain families	65.0	59.3	8.7	6.2	-	11.2
Fort Lauderdale PMSA						
Total	67.3	63.2	6.0	5.0	-	7.0
Men	74.6	70.7	5.3	4.0	-	6.6
Women	60.9	56.7	6.9	5.4	-	8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.1	32.3	17.4	10.5	-	24.3
White	65.1	61.9	4.9	3.8	-	6.0
Men	73.0	69.7	4.5	3.1	-	5.9
Women	58.4	55.2	5.4	3.8	-	7.0
Black or African American	72.2	65.6	9.1	6.9	-	11.3
Men	78.1	72.3	7.4	4.6	-	10.2
Women	66.7	59.4	11.0	7.6	-	14.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.4	64.6	8.3	5.7	-	10.9
Men	77.1	72.1	6.4	3.3	-	9.5
Women	64.4	57.7	10.3	6.3	-	14.3
Married men, spouse present	78.2	76.2	2.6	1.4	-	3.8
Married women, spouse present	59.3	56.0	5.5	3.6	-	7.4
Women who maintain families	70.5	63.4	10.2	5.7	-	14.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Hartford PMSA						
Total	66.1	62.5	5.3	4.4	-	6.2
Men	72.9	68.5	6.0	4.7	-	7.3
Women	60.1	57.3	4.6	3.4	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	51.0	43.2	15.3	10.3	-	20.3
White	66.5	63.3	4.7	3.8	-	5.6
Men	73.7	70.0	5.0	3.7	-	6.3
Women	59.9	57.3	4.4	3.1	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	55.5	48.3	13.0	7.7	-	18.3
Black or African American	64.6	58.6	9.3	6.2	-	12.4
Men	67.2	57.3	14.7	9.2	-	20.2
Women	62.7	59.5	5.1	1.9	-	8.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.1	61.4	7.2	3.6	-	10.8
Women	62.1	58.4	6.0	1.5	-	10.5
Married men, spouse present	76.4	73.8	3.4	2.1	-	4.7
Married women, spouse present	63.2	61.5	2.6	1.4	-	3.8
Women who maintain families	67.0	62.8	6.3	2.8	-	9.8
Houston PMSA						
Total	68.9	63.9	7.4	6.6	-	8.2
Men	79.1	73.2	7.5	6.5	-	8.5
Women	59.1	54.8	7.2	6.1	-	8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.4	32.9	18.6	14.0	-	23.2
White	69.2	65.0	6.1	5.3	-	6.9
Men	81.2	76.2	6.2	5.1	-	7.3
Women	57.2	53.8	5.9	4.7	-	7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.7	34.5	19.2	13.8	-	24.6
Black or African American	67.8	60.1	11.3	9.3	-	13.3
Men	71.0	61.9	12.8	9.8	-	15.8
Women	65.1	58.6	10.0	7.4	-	12.6
Asian	65.4	59.1	9.5	5.8	-	13.2
Men	75.0	68.4	8.8	4.1	-	13.5
Women	54.8	49.0	10.5	4.4	-	16.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.6	65.9	6.7	5.4	-	8.0
Men	86.0	80.1	6.9	5.2	-	8.6
Women	53.6	50.1	6.6	4.4	-	8.8
Married men, spouse present	82.9	79.3	4.4	3.3	-	5.5
Married women, spouse present	57.1	53.8	5.8	4.3	-	7.3
Women who maintain families	71.6	65.5	8.4	5.5	-	11.3
Indianapolis MSA						
Total	67.8	65.6	3.3	2.6	-	4.0
Men	77.0	74.4	3.3	2.3	-	4.3
Women	59.6	57.6	3.3	2.2	-	4.4
White	67.5	65.3	3.3	2.5	-	4.1
Men	77.4	74.8	3.4	2.3	-	4.5
Women	58.5	56.6	3.3	2.1	-	4.5
Black or African American	68.2	65.4	4.0	1.7	-	6.3
Married men, spouse present	80.5	78.6	2.4	1.3	-	3.5
Married women, spouse present	64.2	62.6	2.5	1.3	-	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Kansas City MSA						
Total	72.9	68.3	6.3	5.5	-	7.1
Men	79.8	74.9	6.1	5.0	-	7.2
Women	66.4	62.1	6.4	5.2	-	7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	54.1	43.4	19.9	15.2	-	24.6
White	73.2	69.5	5.0	4.2	-	5.8
Men	79.8	75.7	5.1	4.0	-	6.2
Women	66.8	63.5	4.9	3.8	-	6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	57.5	47.8	16.9	12.0	-	21.8
Black or African American	73.6	61.3	16.7	12.7	-	20.7
Men	80.8	67.8	16.1	10.6	-	21.6
Women	67.3	55.6	17.3	11.5	-	23.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.0	70.4	7.4	4.1	-	10.7
Men	86.6	82.2	5.1	1.5	-	8.7
Women	64.6	57.7	10.7	4.8	-	16.6
Married men, spouse present	82.4	79.7	3.3	2.3	-	4.3
Married women, spouse present	66.1	63.2	4.4	3.1	-	5.7
Women who maintain families	77.4	68.5	11.6	7.3	-	15.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA						
Total	65.0	60.4	7.0	6.5	-	7.5
Men	74.7	69.1	7.4	6.8	-	8.0
Women	55.9	52.2	6.6	5.9	-	7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.3	24.3	22.2	18.6	-	25.8
White	66.1	61.6	6.8	6.3	-	7.3
Men	76.5	71.1	7.1	6.4	-	7.8
Women	56.0	52.3	6.6	5.8	-	7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.8	26.8	20.8	16.9	-	24.7
Black or African American	60.5	53.5	11.6	9.8	-	13.4
Men	62.5	54.2	13.3	10.4	-	16.2
Women	58.9	53.0	10.1	7.8	-	12.4
Asian	61.6	58.5	5.0	3.9	-	6.1
Men	71.7	67.1	6.3	4.7	-	7.9
Women	52.4	50.6	3.4	2.0	-	4.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.8	61.7	7.6	6.9	-	8.3
Men	79.5	73.7	7.3	6.4	-	8.2
Women	53.8	49.5	8.1	7.0	-	9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.0	24.9	22.2	17.1	-	27.3
Married men, spouse present	80.5	76.9	4.5	3.8	-	5.2
Married women, spouse present	55.9	53.2	4.8	4.0	-	5.6
Women who maintain families	70.2	64.4	8.2	6.3	-	10.1
Louisville MSA						
Total	69.0	65.0	5.8	4.8	-	6.8
Men	75.7	71.1	6.1	4.7	-	7.5
Women	62.8	59.3	5.5	4.1	-	6.9
White	68.7	65.1	5.2	4.2	-	6.2
Men	75.0	71.1	5.3	3.9	-	6.7
Women	62.5	59.4	5.0	3.5	-	6.5
Black or African American	73.1	65.8	9.9	6.0	-	13.8
Men	76.5	67.1	12.3	6.1	-	18.5
Women	70.4	64.8	7.9	3.1	-	12.7
Married men, spouse present	77.5	73.9	4.7	3.0	-	6.4
Married women, spouse present	62.9	61.4	2.4	1.0	-	3.8
Women who maintain families	66.5	57.7	13.3	8.3	-	18.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Memphis MSA						
Total	70.6	64.4	8.8	7.4	-	10.2
Men	76.2	70.0	8.2	6.3	-	10.1
Women	65.3	59.1	9.5	7.4	-	11.6
White	67.6	63.8	5.6	4.1	-	7.1
Men	76.6	72.8	5.0	3.1	-	6.9
Women	57.9	54.1	6.5	3.9	-	9.1
Black or African American	74.8	64.8	13.5	10.8	-	16.2
Men	74.7	63.3	15.3	11.1	-	19.5
Women	74.9	65.9	12.0	8.6	-	15.4
Married men, spouse present	83.3	79.9	4.0	2.2	-	5.8
Married women, spouse present	63.1	60.4	4.2	2.1	-	6.3
Women who maintain families	82.9	72.2	12.9	8.2	-	17.6
Miami PMSA						
Total	59.5	56.5	5.0	4.1	-	5.9
Men	68.1	64.9	4.7	3.6	-	5.8
Women	51.0	48.3	5.4	4.1	-	6.7
White	58.3	55.5	4.8	3.8	-	5.8
Men	68.0	65.0	4.4	3.2	-	5.6
Women	48.8	46.2	5.2	3.7	-	6.7
Black or African American	65.4	61.3	6.4	4.3	-	8.5
Men	69.9	65.4	6.5	3.6	-	9.4
Women	61.0	57.2	6.2	3.2	-	9.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	58.0	55.0	5.2	4.1	-	6.3
Men	68.6	65.1	5.0	3.6	-	6.4
Women	47.8	45.2	5.5	3.7	-	7.3
Married men, spouse present	74.9	73.1	2.3	1.2	-	3.4
Married women, spouse present	52.7	51.0	3.3	1.8	-	4.8
Women who maintain families	63.6	60.0	5.7	2.5	-	8.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA						
Total	70.8	66.3	6.4	5.5	-	7.3
Men	76.8	71.5	6.9	5.6	-	8.2
Women	65.4	61.6	5.8	4.5	-	7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	52.0	44.1	15.2	10.2	-	20.2
White	72.1	68.8	4.5	3.6	-	5.4
Men	77.7	73.5	5.4	4.1	-	6.7
Women	66.8	64.4	3.5	2.4	-	4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	60.2	53.3	11.4	6.4	-	16.4
Black or African American	60.6	46.3	23.6	19.5	-	27.7
Men	64.9	48.4	25.4	18.9	-	31.9
Women	58.2	45.1	22.5	17.3	-	27.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.0	62.9	7.5	3.9	-	11.1
Men	80.9	75.8	6.3	2.2	-	10.4
Married men, spouse present	80.2	77.8	3.1	1.9	-	4.3
Married women, spouse present	66.7	65.2	2.2	1.1	-	3.3
Women who maintain families	70.5	60.0	14.8	10.4	-	19.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA						
Total	77.2	73.4	4.9	4.3	-	5.5
Men	82.5	78.2	5.3	4.5	-	6.1
Women	72.1	68.9	4.5	3.7	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	59.6	51.0	14.5	11.2	-	17.8
White	77.7	74.4	4.3	3.7	-	4.9
Men	82.7	78.6	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Women	72.9	70.3	3.6	2.9	-	4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	61.8	54.0	12.6	9.2	-	16.0
Black or African American	74.5	66.3	11.0	7.4	-	14.6
Men	77.5	72.5	6.4	2.3	-	10.5
Women	71.8	60.5	15.7	10.0	-	21.4
Asian	72.0	66.1	8.2	5.0	-	11.4
Men	82.3	74.0	10.1	5.5	-	14.7
Women	62.0	58.4	5.7	1.6	-	9.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	83.9	79.1	5.7	2.8	-	8.6
Men	90.9	85.8	5.6	1.9	-	9.3
Married men, spouse present	86.1	83.3	3.2	2.4	-	4.0
Married women, spouse present	73.3	71.3	2.7	1.9	-	3.5
Women who maintain families	79.3	73.6	7.2	4.2	-	10.2
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA						
Total	67.9	65.1	4.1	3.5	-	4.7
Men	75.5	72.2	4.4	3.5	-	5.3
Women	60.9	58.6	3.8	2.9	-	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.6	36.3	12.7	8.3	-	17.1
White	67.7	65.0	3.9	3.2	-	4.6
Men	75.8	72.7	4.1	3.2	-	5.0
Women	60.1	58.0	3.6	2.7	-	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44.8	40.0	10.8	6.4	-	15.2
Black or African American	69.3	65.0	6.2	3.9	-	8.5
Men	74.2	69.3	6.6	3.3	-	9.9
Women	64.9	61.1	5.9	2.7	-	9.1
Asian	72.8	69.1	5.0	1.4	-	8.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.9	73.5	5.7	3.6	-	7.8
Men	88.0	82.4	6.3	3.3	-	9.3
Women	68.3	64.9	4.9	1.9	-	7.9
Married men, spouse present	80.3	78.4	2.3	1.5	-	3.1
Married women, spouse present	63.0	61.2	2.8	1.8	-	3.8
Women who maintain families	72.6	68.7	5.4	2.2	-	8.6
New Orleans MSA						
Total	60.7	57.4	5.3	4.2	-	6.4
Men	67.1	62.5	6.9	5.2	-	8.6
Women	55.0	53.0	3.7	2.4	-	5.0
White	59.7	57.0	4.5	3.2	-	5.8
Men	67.3	63.5	5.7	3.8	-	7.6
Women	52.6	51.0	3.0	1.5	-	4.5
Black or African American	62.0	57.7	7.0	5.0	-	9.0
Men	66.3	60.2	9.2	6.0	-	12.4
Women	58.4	55.6	4.9	2.6	-	7.2
Married men, spouse present	70.9	68.5	3.3	1.7	-	4.9
Married women, spouse present	54.1	52.9	2.3	.7	-	3.9
Women who maintain families	65.1	61.6	5.3	2.0	-	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
New York PMSA						
Total	59.7	55.2	7.5	7.0	-	8.0
Men	67.2	62.1	7.6	7.0	-	8.2
Women	53.1	49.2	7.3	6.6	-	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.1	18.5	23.2	19.8	-	26.6
White	59.8	56.1	6.2	5.7	-	6.7
Men	69.0	64.9	6.0	5.3	-	6.7
Women	51.1	47.8	6.5	5.7	-	7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26.4	21.1	19.8	15.4	-	24.2
Black or African American	57.2	50.5	11.9	10.8	-	13.0
Men	58.8	50.0	14.9	13.2	-	16.6
Women	56.1	50.8	9.5	8.2	-	10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	20.5	13.8	32.7	26.2	-	39.2
Asian	65.8	62.9	4.4	3.3	-	5.5
Men	75.9	72.8	4.1	2.7	-	5.5
Women	56.5	53.7	4.8	3.2	-	6.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	59.0	53.6	9.1	8.1	-	10.1
Men	68.4	63.2	7.6	6.4	-	8.8
Women	50.3	44.8	10.9	9.3	-	12.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.6	19.1	22.3	15.5	-	29.1
Married men, spouse present	75.3	72.1	4.2	3.5	-	4.9
Married women, spouse present	55.2	52.3	5.2	4.3	-	6.1
Women who maintain families	64.0	58.9	7.9	6.4	-	9.4
Newark PMSA						
Total	67.6	62.9	7.1	6.2	-	8.0
Men	75.4	70.0	7.2	6.0	-	8.4
Women	60.4	56.3	6.9	5.6	-	8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36.8	29.8	18.9	12.8	-	25.0
White	67.5	64.0	5.2	4.3	-	6.1
Men	76.8	72.8	5.2	4.0	-	6.4
Women	58.8	55.7	5.2	3.8	-	6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.7	35.9	11.8	5.7	-	17.9
Black or African American	64.4	55.6	13.7	11.3	-	16.1
Men	66.7	56.4	15.4	11.8	-	19.0
Women	62.4	54.8	12.1	8.9	-	15.3
Asian	79.3	75.1	5.2	2.2	-	8.2
Men	90.3	85.1	5.8	1.8	-	9.8
Women	66.1	63.3	4.2	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.6	62.1	8.2	5.5	-	10.9
Men	78.2	71.5	8.6	5.0	-	12.2
Women	57.5	53.1	7.6	3.7	-	11.5
Married men, spouse present	81.3	76.4	6.0	4.6	-	7.4
Married women, spouse present	64.3	61.5	4.4	3.0	-	5.8
Women who maintain families	67.5	58.9	12.7	8.3	-	17.1
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA						
Total	62.2	60.4	2.8	1.9	-	3.7
Men	66.1	64.5	2.4	1.2	-	3.6
Women	58.7	56.8	3.2	1.9	-	4.5
White	62.9	61.5	2.3	1.3	-	3.3
Men	67.7	66.4	1.9	.7	-	3.1
Women	58.4	56.9	2.6	1.1	-	4.1
Black or African American	60.2	57.4	4.7	2.5	-	6.9
Married men, spouse present	70.8	70.4	.6	(²)	-	(²)
Married women, spouse present	58.0	57.3	1.3	.1	-	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Oakland PMSA						
Total	68.3	63.8	6.6	5.5	-	7.7
Men	75.9	70.2	7.5	5.9	-	9.1
Women	60.7	57.4	5.5	3.9	-	7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.2	35.0	12.9	5.8	-	20.0
White	69.7	65.9	5.4	4.2	-	6.6
Men	77.3	72.1	6.7	4.9	-	8.5
Women	62.1	59.6	3.9	2.3	-	5.5
Black or African American	66.5	59.4	10.7	6.4	-	15.0
Men	73.3	61.3	16.4	9.3	-	23.5
Women	60.3	57.7	4.4	.2	-	8.6
Asian	63.6	57.4	9.9	6.5	-	13.3
Men	73.8	68.7	6.9	3.1	-	10.7
Women	53.5	46.1	13.9	7.9	-	19.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.3	68.9	6.0	3.4	-	8.6
Men	82.5	75.1	8.9	4.8	-	13.0
Women	63.9	62.5	2.2	(²)	-	(²)
Married men, spouse present	80.0	76.5	4.4	2.7	-	6.1
Married women, spouse present	61.6	58.6	4.9	2.9	-	6.9
Women who maintain families	75.3	73.0	3.1	(²)	-	(²)
Oklahoma City MSA						
Total	66.4	62.9	5.2	4.2	-	6.2
Men	74.4	70.6	5.1	3.8	-	6.4
Women	59.2	56.0	5.4	3.9	-	6.9
White	67.0	64.0	4.6	3.6	-	5.6
Men	74.5	71.6	3.9	2.6	-	5.2
Women	60.1	56.8	5.5	3.9	-	7.1
Black or African American	59.9	55.1	8.0	4.0	-	12.0
Married men, spouse present	77.1	75.2	2.5	1.3	-	3.7
Married women, spouse present	60.1	57.7	4.0	2.3	-	5.7
Women who maintain families	66.9	61.5	8.1	3.2	-	13.0
Orange County PMSA						
Total	66.0	63.6	3.7	2.9	-	4.5
Men	74.8	71.9	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
Women	57.7	55.6	3.5	2.4	-	4.6
White	67.2	65.0	3.3	2.5	-	4.1
Men	76.3	73.4	3.7	2.6	-	4.8
Women	58.6	56.9	2.8	1.7	-	3.9
Asian	60.6	58.2	4.0	2.1	-	5.9
Men	67.2	64.2	4.5	1.8	-	7.2
Women	54.2	52.3	3.5	.9	-	6.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.9	68.5	3.3	1.9	-	4.7
Men	83.2	81.9	1.6	.4	-	2.8
Women	58.3	54.9	5.8	3.0	-	8.6
Married men, spouse present	80.5	78.1	2.9	1.7	-	4.1
Married women, spouse present	59.3	57.1	3.8	2.3	-	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Philadelphia PMSA						
Total	65.4	61.4	6.0	5.4	-	6.6
Men	71.8	67.0	6.7	5.9	-	7.5
Women	59.5	56.4	5.3	4.5	-	6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.6	32.6	17.7	13.8	-	21.6
White	68.2	64.8	5.0	4.4	-	5.6
Men	75.2	70.9	5.7	4.9	-	6.5
Women	61.5	58.9	4.2	3.4	-	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.2	36.8	14.8	10.7	-	18.9
Black or African American	54.1	48.5	10.4	8.7	-	12.1
Men	55.2	48.4	12.3	9.5	-	15.1
Women	53.3	48.5	8.9	6.8	-	11.0
Asian	65.2	59.7	8.5	5.2	-	11.8
Men	76.1	68.9	9.4	4.8	-	14.0
Women	55.3	51.2	7.4	2.8	-	12.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	59.6	54.1	9.2	6.0	-	12.4
Men	71.5	63.9	10.6	6.2	-	15.0
Women	47.9	44.4	7.3	2.7	-	11.9
Married men, spouse present	77.4	74.6	3.6	2.8	-	4.4
Married women, spouse present	64.4	62.1	3.6	2.7	-	4.5
Women who maintain families	61.9	54.9	11.3	8.5	-	14.1
Phoenix-Mesa MSA						
Total	66.3	62.8	5.3	4.6	-	6.0
Men	75.7	71.9	5.0	4.2	-	5.8
Women	57.1	53.8	5.7	4.7	-	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	46.4	36.0	22.3	18.1	-	26.5
White	66.4	63.1	5.0	4.3	-	5.7
Men	76.2	72.6	4.7	3.9	-	5.5
Women	56.6	53.6	5.3	4.3	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	47.6	37.9	20.4	16.0	-	24.8
Black or African American	69.2	63.0	9.0	4.9	-	13.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.3	63.6	6.9	5.5	-	8.3
Men	85.7	81.0	5.5	3.9	-	7.1
Women	49.9	45.2	9.5	6.8	-	12.2
Married men, spouse present	78.7	76.6	2.6	1.8	-	3.4
Married women, spouse present	55.4	53.4	3.6	2.5	-	4.7
Women who maintain families	66.8	63.3	5.3	2.6	-	8.0
Pittsburgh MSA						
Total	61.0	57.9	5.1	4.3	-	5.9
Men	68.8	65.0	5.5	4.4	-	6.6
Women	54.4	51.8	4.8	3.7	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.4	39.0	10.0	5.0	-	15.0
White	61.2	58.2	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Men	69.3	65.5	5.5	4.3	-	6.7
Women	54.3	51.9	4.4	3.3	-	5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	45.1	41.0	9.1	4.2	-	14.0
Black or African American	56.0	52.2	6.8	2.7	-	10.9
Married men, spouse present	71.5	68.5	4.1	2.8	-	5.4
Married women, spouse present	55.7	53.3	4.2	2.8	-	5.6
Women who maintain families	62.2	56.7	8.8	4.5	-	13.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Portland-Vancouver PMSA						
Total	70.7	64.3	9.0	8.1	-	9.9
Men	79.3	70.7	10.8	9.6	-	12.0
Women	62.4	58.1	6.9	5.8	-	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.2	25.9	30.4	24.1	-	36.7
White	70.5	64.2	8.9	8.0	-	9.8
Men	79.4	70.9	10.7	9.4	-	12.0
Women	61.7	57.6	6.7	5.5	-	7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.1	26.4	28.8	22.2	-	35.4
Black or African American	69.2	59.2	14.4	8.2	-	20.6
Men	76.4	62.1	18.7	9.7	-	27.7
Asian	77.5	72.6	6.3	3.3	-	9.3
Men	83.3	78.0	6.4	2.0	-	10.8
Women	73.0	68.5	6.2	2.1	-	10.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.2	69.6	8.6	5.7	-	11.5
Men	87.5	80.4	8.1	4.6	-	11.6
Women	61.4	55.5	9.6	4.5	-	14.7
Married men, spouse present	83.6	76.8	8.1	6.7	-	9.5
Married women, spouse present	63.1	59.8	5.2	3.9	-	6.5
Women who maintain families	69.5	62.0	10.7	6.7	-	14.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA						
Total	68.3	64.2	6.0	5.4	-	6.6
Men	73.9	69.1	6.6	5.7	-	7.5
Women	63.0	59.6	5.4	4.5	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	54.0	46.6	13.8	10.1	-	17.5
White	68.3	64.3	5.9	5.2	-	6.6
Men	74.3	69.4	6.6	5.6	-	7.6
Women	62.7	59.5	5.1	4.2	-	6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	54.1	46.8	13.6	9.7	-	17.5
Black or African American	65.2	57.9	11.2	7.3	-	15.1
Men	66.2	59.8	9.6	4.2	-	15.0
Women	64.4	56.2	12.8	7.1	-	18.5
Asian	72.9	70.0	4.0	.7	-	7.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.5	59.1	12.5	9.6	-	15.4
Men	73.0	67.5	7.5	4.2	-	10.8
Women	62.9	52.0	17.3	12.7	-	21.9
Married men, spouse present	77.7	74.3	4.4	3.4	-	5.4
Married women, spouse present	66.1	63.5	3.9	2.8	-	5.0
Women who maintain families	68.1	62.1	8.9	6.1	-	11.7
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA						
Total	64.5	60.6	6.0	5.0	-	7.0
Men	74.4	70.0	5.9	4.6	-	7.2
Women	54.7	51.3	6.1	4.6	-	7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44.9	35.0	21.9	15.5	-	28.3
White	64.1	60.6	5.4	4.4	-	6.4
Men	74.3	70.2	5.6	4.3	-	6.9
Women	53.6	50.9	5.2	3.6	-	6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	47.2	37.1	21.3	14.4	-	28.2
Black or African American	67.4	61.5	8.8	5.0	-	12.6
Men	76.7	69.7	9.1	4.0	-	14.2
Women	58.4	53.4	8.4	2.9	-	13.9
Asian	66.2	60.5	8.5	3.4	-	13.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.0	62.1	5.9	4.3	-	7.5
Men	81.6	77.4	5.2	3.3	-	7.1
Women	50.3	46.7	7.1	4.2	-	10.0
Married men, spouse present	80.7	78.2	3.1	1.9	-	4.3
Married women, spouse present	55.9	53.3	4.7	2.9	-	6.5
Women who maintain families	60.6	53.7	11.4	6.0	-	16.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Rochester MSA						
Total	62.2	57.2	8.1	6.7	-	9.5
Men	65.7	61.0	7.1	5.2	-	9.0
Women	59.1	53.8	9.0	7.0	-	11.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	61.3	51.3	16.4	10.0	-	22.8
White	62.9	58.6	6.9	5.5	-	8.3
Men	66.6	62.7	5.9	4.1	-	7.7
Women	59.7	55.0	8.0	5.9	-	10.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	64.4	54.3	15.8	9.0	-	22.6
Black or African American	56.5	45.1	20.1	13.7	-	26.5
Women	58.3	46.4	20.5	12.0	-	29.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.6	55.0	18.6	10.0	-	27.2
Married men, spouse present	63.9	60.5	5.3	3.0	-	7.6
Married women, spouse present	57.1	54.6	4.3	2.1	-	6.5
Women who maintain families	64.9	53.1	18.2	11.7	-	24.7
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA						
Total	68.2	63.9	6.3	5.1	-	7.5
Men	71.3	66.2	7.1	5.3	-	8.9
Women	65.3	61.7	5.5	3.9	-	7.1
White	68.6	65.0	5.3	4.0	-	6.6
Men	71.7	67.6	5.6	3.8	-	7.4
Women	65.7	62.4	4.9	3.2	-	6.6
Black or African American	73.4	62.8	14.4	8.0	-	20.8
Asian	61.3	56.8	7.4	3.2	-	11.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.4	65.8	6.4	3.1	-	9.7
Men	76.0	71.2	6.2	1.9	-	10.5
Women	63.8	59.5	6.7	1.4	-	12.0
Married men, spouse present	76.7	73.6	4.1	2.3	-	5.9
Married women, spouse present	66.2	63.9	3.5	1.7	-	5.3
Women who maintain families	69.4	63.0	9.2	3.5	-	14.9
St. Louis MSA ³						
Total	69.5	65.3	6.0	5.2	-	6.8
Men	76.2	71.5	6.2	5.1	-	7.3
Women	63.6	60.0	5.8	4.7	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	54.5	44.2	18.9	14.3	-	23.5
White	69.7	66.7	4.3	3.5	-	5.1
Men	76.7	73.2	4.7	3.6	-	5.8
Women	63.1	60.7	3.9	2.9	-	4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	59.3	51.1	13.8	8.9	-	18.7
Black or African American	67.0	57.8	13.7	11.2	-	16.2
Men	73.3	63.3	13.6	9.9	-	17.3
Women	62.6	54.0	13.8	10.5	-	17.1
Asian	77.7	74.5	4.2	.6	-	7.8
Married men, spouse present	76.8	74.3	3.3	2.2	-	4.4
Married women, spouse present	63.8	61.8	3.1	1.9	-	4.3
Women who maintain families	77.8	67.6	13.2	9.5	-	16.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA						
Total	71.8	67.7	5.7	5.0	-	6.4
Men	80.1	75.2	6.1	5.2	-	7.0
Women	63.8	60.5	5.3	4.3	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	54.3	45.4	16.4	12.9	-	19.9
White	71.6	67.7	5.5	4.8	-	6.2
Men	80.0	75.3	5.9	5.0	-	6.8
Women	63.6	60.3	5.1	4.1	-	6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	56.3	47.6	15.4	11.9	-	18.9
Asian	76.3	73.6	3.6	.1	-	7.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.5	64.5	9.9	7.2	-	12.6
Men	83.4	75.6	9.4	6.2	-	12.6
Women	56.2	50.1	10.9	6.2	-	15.6
Married men, spouse present	84.6	81.9	3.2	2.3	-	4.1
Married women, spouse present	62.9	61.0	3.0	2.0	-	4.0
Women who maintain families	74.5	70.5	5.3	2.6	-	8.0
San Antonio MSA						
Total	66.2	62.1	6.2	5.0	-	7.4
Men	74.3	70.0	5.8	4.3	-	7.3
Women	58.7	54.7	6.8	5.1	-	8.5
White	66.3	62.2	6.3	5.1	-	7.5
Men	74.2	69.9	5.8	4.3	-	7.3
Women	58.8	54.8	6.9	5.1	-	8.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.9	61.0	7.3	5.7	-	8.9
Men	75.3	70.5	6.4	4.3	-	8.5
Women	57.0	52.1	8.6	6.0	-	11.2
Married men, spouse present	80.0	77.6	3.1	1.7	-	4.5
Married women, spouse present	58.2	55.8	4.2	2.3	-	6.1
Women who maintain families	66.5	60.2	9.5	4.4	-	14.6
San Diego MSA						
Total	64.0	61.0	4.7	3.8	-	5.6
Men	72.8	69.5	4.6	3.4	-	5.8
Women	55.3	52.6	4.9	3.5	-	6.3
White	64.7	62.0	4.2	3.2	-	5.2
Men	73.7	70.9	3.8	2.6	-	5.0
Women	55.5	52.9	4.6	3.1	-	6.1
Asian	58.4	54.4	7.0	3.8	-	10.2
Women	54.9	52.8	3.8	.4	-	7.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.8	63.6	3.4	1.8	-	5.0
Men	79.9	78.3	2.0	.5	-	3.5
Women	51.2	48.3	5.6	2.3	-	8.9
Married men, spouse present	78.9	76.8	2.6	1.4	-	3.8
Married women, spouse present	54.4	52.0	4.4	2.5	-	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
San Francisco PMSA						
Total	68.2	62.9	7.8	6.4	-	9.2
Men	73.0	66.7	8.7	6.8	-	10.6
Women	63.1	58.9	6.7	4.8	-	8.6
White	68.9	65.2	5.4	4.0	-	6.8
Men	73.0	68.3	6.4	4.4	-	8.4
Women	64.1	61.5	4.0	2.2	-	5.8
Black or African American	62.3	51.0	18.2	9.6	-	26.8
Asian	66.7	59.1	11.5	8.3	-	14.7
Men	75.5	65.5	13.3	8.3	-	18.3
Women	60.7	54.6	10.0	5.9	-	14.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.8	71.6	5.6	3.2	-	8.0
Men	83.8	80.3	4.2	1.6	-	6.8
Women	66.2	61.2	7.6	3.3	-	11.9
Married men, spouse present	79.3	74.8	5.7	3.4	-	8.0
Married women, spouse present	60.2	57.7	4.1	1.8	-	6.4
Women who maintain families	76.4	67.1	12.2	5.9	-	18.5
San Jose PMSA						
Total	72.0	64.9	9.9	8.4	-	11.4
Men	77.5	69.3	10.6	8.5	-	12.7
Women	66.6	60.5	9.1	7.0	-	11.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.4	36.8	13.1	5.2	-	21.0
White	71.6	64.8	9.4	7.5	-	11.3
Men	76.2	68.6	10.0	7.4	-	12.6
Women	66.9	61.1	8.7	6.1	-	11.3
Asian	71.6	63.8	10.9	8.3	-	13.5
Men	79.2	70.8	10.6	7.1	-	14.1
Women	64.6	57.3	11.3	7.5	-	15.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.9	65.0	10.8	7.4	-	14.2
Men	78.7	70.4	10.6	6.2	-	15.0
Women	65.8	58.6	10.9	5.6	-	16.2
Married men, spouse present	82.6	74.7	9.5	7.0	-	12.0
Married women, spouse present	63.9	58.0	9.3	6.4	-	12.2
Women who maintain families	83.0	75.5	9.1	2.8	-	15.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA						
Total	69.6	65.1	6.5	5.7	-	7.3
Men	76.1	70.9	6.9	5.8	-	8.0
Women	63.2	59.4	6.0	4.8	-	7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	49.2	38.8	21.0	15.2	-	26.8
White	70.2	66.0	6.1	5.2	-	7.0
Men	77.8	72.8	6.3	5.1	-	7.5
Women	62.9	59.3	5.8	4.5	-	7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	50.2	40.0	20.4	13.8	-	27.0
Black or African American	64.2	52.3	18.5	12.3	-	24.7
Asian	64.0	59.9	6.4	3.8	-	9.0
Men	67.4	63.2	6.2	2.6	-	9.8
Women	60.9	56.9	6.5	2.8	-	10.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	79.4	75.8	4.4	2.2	-	6.6
Men	87.5	85.0	2.9	.6	-	5.2
Women	67.4	62.4	7.4	2.5	-	12.3
Married men, spouse present	78.9	76.2	3.3	2.2	-	4.4
Married women, spouse present	58.8	56.7	3.6	2.3	-	4.9
Women who maintain families	83.1	74.8	10.0	6.0	-	14.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA						
Total	62.4	59.0	5.4	4.6	-	6.2
Men	70.4	66.4	5.7	4.6	-	6.8
Women	55.1	52.3	5.1	3.9	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.9	32.9	17.5	11.7	-	23.3
White	62.0	59.0	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Men	70.3	66.7	5.1	4.0	-	6.2
Women	54.0	51.6	4.5	3.3	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.2	34.2	16.9	10.7	-	23.1
Black or African American	66.0	59.2	10.3	7.0	-	13.6
Men	71.1	62.7	11.7	6.4	-	17.0
Women	62.6	56.8	9.2	5.0	-	13.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.9	61.2	7.2	4.5	-	9.9
Men	77.6	72.4	6.6	3.0	-	10.2
Women	56.7	52.3	7.8	3.7	-	11.9
Married men, spouse present	73.2	70.9	3.1	1.9	-	4.3
Married women, spouse present	57.0	55.2	3.2	1.9	-	4.5
Women who maintain families	63.1	57.0	9.7	6.0	-	13.4
Washington D.C. PMSA						
Total	73.6	70.6	4.1	3.7	-	4.5
Men	80.5	77.0	4.3	3.7	-	4.9
Women	67.5	64.9	3.8	3.2	-	4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.8	34.9	12.4	9.0	-	15.8
White	74.7	72.5	3.0	2.5	-	3.5
Men	82.3	79.8	3.1	2.5	-	3.7
Women	67.3	65.4	2.8	2.2	-	3.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44.9	41.9	6.8	3.5	-	10.1
Black or African American	71.3	66.8	6.3	5.3	-	7.3
Men	74.3	68.9	7.4	5.9	-	8.9
Women	68.9	65.2	5.4	4.2	-	6.6
Asian	73.8	70.8	4.1	2.6	-	5.6
Men	86.1	82.2	4.5	2.4	-	6.6
Women	63.1	60.9	3.5	1.5	-	5.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	80.2	75.8	5.5	4.0	-	7.0
Men	89.9	85.6	4.8	3.0	-	6.6
Women	68.7	64.3	6.5	4.0	-	9.0
Married men, spouse present	86.7	84.4	2.6	2.0	-	3.2
Married women, spouse present	68.3	66.3	2.8	2.1	-	3.5
Women who maintain families	76.0	71.7	5.6	3.6	-	7.6
Baltimore central city						
Total	57.1	51.3	10.1	7.8	-	12.4
Men	62.1	56.7	8.8	5.7	-	11.9
Women	52.7	46.7	11.5	8.0	-	15.0
White	55.7	52.8	5.3	2.5	-	8.1
Men	65.3	62.9	3.8	.5	-	7.1
Women	47.3	43.9	7.2	2.4	-	12.0
Black or African American	57.1	49.2	13.8	10.4	-	17.2
Men	59.2	51.6	13.0	8.2	-	17.8
Women	55.3	47.3	14.6	9.9	-	19.3
Married men, spouse present	74.3	74.0	.4	(²)	-	(²)
Married women, spouse present	61.1	56.0	8.3	2.6	-	14.0
Women who maintain families	63.3	53.5	15.4	7.9	-	22.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Chicago central city						
Total	62.0	56.2	9.3	8.3	-	10.3
Men	68.4	61.2	10.5	9.1	-	11.9
Women	56.3	51.8	7.9	6.6	-	9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26.8	17.1	36.0	29.1	-	42.9
White	65.7	61.6	6.2	5.2	-	7.2
Men	73.9	68.4	7.4	5.9	-	8.9
Women	57.9	55.1	4.7	3.3	-	6.1
Black or African American	55.4	46.6	16.0	13.8	-	18.2
Men	56.6	45.6	19.5	16.0	-	23.0
Women	54.6	47.3	13.3	10.6	-	16.0
Asian	64.2	60.6	5.6	2.0	-	9.2
Men	73.8	69.5	5.8	1.3	-	10.3
Women	51.9	49.2	5.2	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.0	60.1	9.0	7.0	-	11.0
Men	76.6	68.7	10.2	7.4	-	13.0
Women	55.2	51.2	7.2	4.3	-	10.1
Married men, spouse present	76.7	70.8	7.6	5.7	-	9.5
Married women, spouse present	58.6	55.2	5.7	3.8	-	7.6
Women who maintain families	64.6	57.7	10.7	7.6	-	13.8
Cleveland central city						
Total	62.1	55.5	10.6	7.7	-	13.5
Men	66.9	58.9	11.9	7.8	-	16.0
Women	58.2	52.7	9.4	5.7	-	13.1
White	64.3	60.2	6.5	3.3	-	9.7
Men	71.2	66.5	6.5	2.3	-	10.7
Women	57.6	53.9	6.4	1.7	-	11.1
Black or African American	60.4	51.1	15.4	10.7	-	20.1
Men	62.1	49.0	21.1	13.4	-	28.8
Women	59.3	52.5	11.5	6.1	-	16.9
Married men, spouse present	67.0	58.8	12.2	6.0	-	18.4
Married women, spouse present	58.8	54.8	6.8	1.3	-	12.3
Women who maintain families	63.9	56.7	11.2	4.2	-	18.2
Dallas central city						
Total	70.1	63.5	9.4	7.9	-	10.9
Men	82.6	75.4	8.7	6.8	-	10.6
Women	57.7	51.7	10.4	8.1	-	12.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.7	23.0	33.7	29.5	-	37.9
White	71.7	66.4	7.4	5.8	-	9.0
Men	85.0	79.3	6.7	4.8	-	8.6
Women	57.0	52.0	8.7	6.1	-	11.3
Black or African American	66.0	54.9	16.8	12.9	-	20.7
Men	73.2	60.1	17.9	12.3	-	23.5
Women	60.5	51.0	15.8	10.5	-	21.1
Asian	63.7	57.1	10.3	3.2	-	17.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.9	64.1	9.5	7.0	-	12.0
Men	89.1	82.4	7.5	4.7	-	10.3
Women	51.2	44.3	13.3	8.6	-	18.0
Married men, spouse present	86.7	81.1	6.5	4.3	-	8.7
Married women, spouse present	56.2	50.9	9.5	6.3	-	12.7
Women who maintain families	70.1	61.8	11.9	6.1	-	17.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Detroit central city						
Total	54.4	47.1	13.4	11.2	-	15.6
Men	56.6	47.8	15.5	12.2	-	18.8
Women	52.7	46.6	11.7	8.9	-	14.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.7	21.6	35.8	26.8	-	44.8
White	46.7	40.4	13.5	6.0	-	21.0
Men	51.8	43.5	16.1	5.7	-	26.5
Black or African American	55.3	47.8	13.4	11.1	-	15.7
Men	57.5	48.5	15.6	12.1	-	19.1
Women	53.6	47.3	11.7	8.9	-	14.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.7	22.2	32.1	20.6	-	43.6
Married men, spouse present	58.0	49.9	13.9	8.3	-	19.5
Married women, spouse present	54.2	50.6	6.7	2.0	-	11.4
Women who maintain families	60.8	52.9	13.0	8.3	-	17.7
District of Columbia						
Total	66.6	61.9	7.0	6.3	-	7.7
Men	71.8	66.6	7.2	6.3	-	8.1
Women	62.1	58.0	6.7	5.8	-	7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.7	16.2	28.5	21.4	-	35.6
White	77.7	74.9	3.6	2.9	-	4.3
Men	82.9	79.5	4.1	3.1	-	5.1
Women	72.5	70.4	2.9	2.0	-	3.8
Black or African American	58.6	52.6	10.4	9.3	-	11.5
Men	62.9	56.1	10.8	9.2	-	12.4
Women	55.4	49.8	10.0	8.6	-	11.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.1	15.8	28.4	19.7	-	37.1
Asian	69.2	67.4	2.5	(2)	-	(2)
Women	67.0	64.2	4.1	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	79.7	73.9	7.2	5.1	-	9.3
Men	88.4	81.5	7.8	5.0	-	10.6
Women	70.4	65.9	6.4	3.4	-	9.4
Married men, spouse present	73.8	70.5	4.4	3.1	-	5.7
Married women, spouse present	63.9	61.1	4.3	2.8	-	5.8
Women who maintain families	61.5	54.4	11.5	8.9	-	14.1
Houston central city						
Total	67.9	62.2	8.4	7.2	-	9.6
Men	76.9	70.4	8.5	6.9	-	10.1
Women	58.9	54.0	8.3	6.5	-	10.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.9	25.1	21.3	13.4	-	29.2
White	70.2	65.3	7.0	5.6	-	8.4
Men	81.6	75.9	6.9	5.2	-	8.6
Women	58.0	53.9	7.1	5.0	-	9.2
Black or African American	62.2	55.3	11.1	8.5	-	13.7
Men	64.3	56.3	12.4	8.5	-	16.3
Women	60.5	54.5	10.0	6.6	-	13.4
Asian	65.0	56.7	12.7	7.9	-	17.5
Men	72.0	63.4	11.9	5.8	-	18.0
Women	56.8	48.9	13.9	6.2	-	21.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.0	64.7	7.7	5.7	-	9.7
Men	85.3	79.3	7.1	4.8	-	9.4
Women	52.9	48.3	8.8	5.4	-	12.2
Married men, spouse present	80.2	74.6	7.0	4.9	-	9.1
Married women, spouse present	55.1	50.3	8.6	5.9	-	11.3
Women who maintain families	69.1	63.7	7.9	3.8	-	12.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Indianapolis central city						
Total	65.5	62.8	4.2	3.0	-	5.4
Men	75.5	72.4	4.0	2.4	-	5.6
Women	57.0	54.6	4.4	2.6	-	6.2
White	64.8	62.0	4.3	2.9	-	5.7
Men	75.6	72.3	4.4	2.5	-	6.3
Women	55.0	52.7	4.2	2.1	-	6.3
Black or African American	66.9	64.1	4.1	1.6	-	6.6
Women	62.5	59.5	4.9	1.3	-	8.5
Married men, spouse present	76.5	74.5	2.6	.6	-	4.6
Married women, spouse present	62.0	59.7	3.7	1.1	-	6.3
Los Angeles central city						
Total	65.7	60.4	8.2	7.2	-	9.2
Men	75.9	69.8	8.0	6.7	-	9.3
Women	55.7	51.1	8.4	6.9	-	9.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.3	23.2	23.3	15.8	-	30.8
White	67.2	61.8	8.1	7.0	-	9.2
Men	77.3	71.3	7.8	6.4	-	9.2
Women	56.8	52.0	8.5	6.8	-	10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.7	24.8	21.8	14.0	-	29.6
Black or African American	57.9	50.6	12.5	8.9	-	16.1
Men	64.4	55.3	14.2	8.7	-	19.7
Women	52.8	47.0	11.0	6.2	-	15.8
Asian	61.6	59.0	4.1	1.8	-	6.4
Men	72.7	69.4	4.5	1.2	-	7.8
Women	52.1	50.2	3.6	.4	-	6.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.1	62.2	8.6	7.2	-	10.0
Men	81.2	74.8	7.9	6.2	-	9.6
Women	54.5	49.2	9.7	7.4	-	12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.5	26.5	21.1	12.1	-	30.1
Married men, spouse present	81.4	76.8	5.7	4.1	-	7.3
Married women, spouse present	54.6	51.1	6.5	4.4	-	8.6
Women who maintain families	69.3	61.5	11.4	7.1	-	15.7
Milwaukee central city						
Total	62.2	53.5	14.1	11.7	-	16.5
Men	67.4	57.3	15.0	11.7	-	18.3
Women	58.3	50.5	13.4	10.3	-	16.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.7	21.5	34.3	30.6	-	38.0
White	63.5	58.2	8.3	5.9	-	10.7
Men	69.2	62.4	9.9	6.4	-	13.4
Women	58.1	54.3	6.6	3.5	-	9.7
Black or African American	59.3	44.5	25.0	20.7	-	29.3
Men	61.7	44.7	27.6	21.0	-	34.2
Women	58.0	44.4	23.5	18.2	-	28.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	63.7	56.7	11.0	5.8	-	16.2
Men	77.2	69.5	10.0	3.8	-	16.2
Women	48.6	42.4	12.7	3.7	-	21.7
Married men, spouse present	69.2	67.0	3.2	.3	-	6.1
Married women, spouse present	51.7	49.8	3.7	.1	-	7.3
Women who maintain families	63.3	47.8	24.5	18.8	-	30.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
New York central city						
Total	58.4	53.5	8.4	7.9	-	8.9
Men	65.8	60.2	8.5	7.8	-	9.2
Women	51.9	47.7	8.2	7.4	-	9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	21.7	15.5	28.7	25.0	-	32.4
White	58.2	54.1	7.1	6.4	-	7.8
Men	67.3	62.8	6.8	5.9	-	7.7
Women	49.7	45.9	7.5	6.5	-	8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.2	16.3	26.6	21.3	-	31.9
Black or African American	56.5	49.3	12.6	11.4	-	13.8
Men	58.3	49.0	15.9	14.0	-	17.8
Women	55.1	49.6	10.0	8.6	-	11.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	19.9	12.5	37.1	30.6	-	43.6
Asian	64.8	61.7	4.8	3.6	-	6.0
Men	75.0	71.7	4.4	2.9	-	5.9
Women	55.3	52.3	5.4	3.5	-	7.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	57.4	52.0	9.5	8.4	-	10.6
Men	67.2	61.7	8.1	6.7	-	9.5
Women	48.7	43.3	11.1	9.4	-	12.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	21.5	15.7	27.1	19.0	-	35.2
Married men, spouse present	74.1	70.7	4.6	3.8	-	5.4
Married women, spouse present	52.8	49.6	6.1	5.0	-	7.2
Women who maintain families	63.0	57.8	8.3	6.7	-	9.9
Philadelphia central city						
Total	54.0	48.9	9.5	8.1	-	10.9
Men	58.2	52.2	10.2	8.1	-	12.3
Women	50.7	46.3	8.8	6.9	-	10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.4	20.5	30.2	20.5	-	39.9
White	58.5	54.2	7.4	5.7	-	9.1
Men	64.1	58.8	8.4	5.9	-	10.9
Women	53.4	50.0	6.3	4.0	-	8.6
Black or African American	47.5	41.6	12.3	9.8	-	14.8
Men	47.2	40.3	14.6	10.3	-	18.9
Women	47.7	42.6	10.8	7.7	-	13.9
Asian	61.0	53.7	12.0	5.7	-	18.3
Men	73.6	68.0	7.6	.7	-	14.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	51.2	46.4	9.4	4.3	-	14.5
Men	66.0	58.2	11.8	4.5	-	19.1
Married men, spouse present	62.2	60.2	3.3	1.4	-	5.2
Married women, spouse present	54.3	50.9	6.4	3.5	-	9.3
Women who maintain families	54.9	46.9	14.5	9.7	-	19.3
Phoenix central city						
Total	67.3	62.8	6.7	5.5	-	7.9
Men	76.7	71.9	6.3	4.8	-	7.8
Women	58.0	53.9	7.1	5.3	-	8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	50.3	34.5	31.5	26.0	-	37.0
White	67.5	63.2	6.3	5.1	-	7.5
Men	77.9	73.3	6.0	4.4	-	7.6
Women	56.9	53.0	6.9	5.0	-	8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	51.8	36.6	29.3	23.3	-	35.3
Black or African American	70.3	64.4	8.4	3.1	-	13.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.3	62.8	8.1	6.1	-	10.1
Men	85.2	79.5	6.6	4.3	-	8.9
Women	50.0	44.7	10.7	6.9	-	14.5
Married men, spouse present	82.9	80.5	2.8	1.4	-	4.2
Married women, spouse present	57.1	54.5	4.7	2.4	-	7.0
Women who maintain families	59.3	55.5	6.5	1.9	-	11.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
St. Louis central city						
Total	65.6	60.3	8.0	5.7	-	10.3
Men	71.6	64.9	9.3	5.9	-	12.7
Women	61.0	56.9	6.7	3.9	-	9.5
White	70.0	67.5	3.6	1.3	-	5.9
Men	75.9	74.3	2.1	(²)	-	(²)
Women	64.3	60.9	5.2	1.2	-	9.2
Black or African American	56.2	47.8	14.9	10.4	-	19.4
Men	66.2	54.6	17.5	10.9	-	24.1
Women	49.1	43.0	12.4	6.6	-	18.2
Asian	84.1	80.8	3.8	(²)	-	(²)
Married men, spouse present	68.9	63.9	7.2	2.0	-	12.4
Married women, spouse present	56.6	55.1	2.8	(²)	-	(²)
San Antonio central city						
Total	67.0	62.5	6.8	5.3	-	8.3
Men	76.1	71.1	6.5	4.6	-	8.4
Women	58.6	54.5	7.1	5.0	-	9.2
White	67.7	63.0	7.0	5.5	-	8.5
Men	76.6	71.6	6.5	4.5	-	8.5
Women	59.4	54.8	7.7	5.4	-	10.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.9	60.9	7.6	5.7	-	9.5
Men	76.1	70.6	7.2	4.8	-	9.6
Women	56.2	51.6	8.2	5.3	-	11.1
Married men, spouse present	82.0	78.9	3.7	1.8	-	5.6
Married women, spouse present	57.6	54.5	5.4	2.7	-	8.1
Women who maintain families	72.2	66.7	7.6	2.3	-	12.9
San Diego central city						
Total	66.2	62.4	5.7	4.3	-	7.1
Men	74.3	70.2	5.5	3.7	-	7.3
Women	57.9	54.5	5.9	3.8	-	8.0
White	67.6	64.6	4.4	3.0	-	5.8
Men	76.8	73.6	4.2	2.4	-	6.0
Women	58.1	55.4	4.7	2.5	-	6.9
Asian	59.3	53.7	9.4	5.3	-	13.5
Men	62.5	54.4	12.9	6.5	-	19.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.9	65.4	3.7	1.3	-	6.1
Men	82.1	80.5	1.8	(²)	-	(²)
Married men, spouse present	80.3	76.9	4.2	1.9	-	6.5
Married women, spouse present	57.0	53.8	5.6	2.5	-	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
San Francisco central city						
Total	66.8	59.7	10.6	8.4	-	12.8
Men	70.6	61.8	12.5	9.3	-	15.7
Women	62.7	57.4	8.4	5.5	-	11.3
White	70.3	65.4	7.0	4.6	-	9.4
Men	71.1	64.6	9.1	5.5	-	12.7
Women	69.3	66.4	4.2	1.3	-	7.1
Black or African American	56.8	41.2	27.5	16.0	-	39.0
Asian	62.2	54.2	13.0	8.6	-	17.4
Men	71.5	59.8	16.3	9.5	-	23.1
Women	55.2	49.9	9.7	4.3	-	15.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.8	67.3	8.8	4.8	-	12.8
Men	76.9	70.7	8.2	2.8	-	13.6
Women	70.7	64.0	9.4	3.4	-	15.4
Married men, spouse present	76.6	69.9	8.8	4.4	-	13.2
Married women, spouse present	58.2	54.8	5.8	1.6	-	10.0
Women who maintain families	78.1	63.8	18.3	8.5	-	28.1

¹ Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

² Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number

of sample cases is very small and/or the unemployment rate is low.

³ Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. See appendix C.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.