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## U.S. IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDEXES <br> - SEPTEMBER 2007 -

The U.S. Import Price Index increased 1.0 percent in September, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today, following a 0.3 percent drop in August. The September rise was led by a 5.4 percent increase in petroleum prices. Export prices also advanced in September, rising 0.3 percent after a 0.2 percent increase in August.

Percent changes in import and export price indexes
by End Use category

- not seasonally adjusted -

| Month | IMPORTS |  |  | EXPORTS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All Imports | Petroleum Imports | Non- petroleum Imports | All Exports | $\begin{gathered} \text { Agri- } \\ \text { cultural } \\ \text { Exports } \end{gathered}$ | Nonagricultural Exports |
| 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | -2.2 | -11.0 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| October | -2.5 | -10.4 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 1.0 | -0.5 |
| November | 0.4 | -1.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 0.1 |
| December | 1.1 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 0.5 |
| 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | -1.2 | -6.6 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| February | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 0.6 |
| March | 1.6 | 8.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.6 |
| April | 1.4 | 6.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -1.4 | 0.5 |
| May | 0.9 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.4 |
| June | 1.2 r | 4.8 r | 0.3 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 0.2 |
| July | 1.2 r | 6.0 r | 0.1 | 0.1 r | 1.6 r | -0.1 r |
| August | -0.3 | -1.1 r | -0.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 r | 0.1 |
| September | 1.0 | 5.4 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 0.0 |
| September 2005-06 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 3.8 |
| September 2006-07 | 5.2 | 20.1 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 23.3 | 2.9 |

$r=$ revised to reflect late reports and corrections by respondents.

Import Goods
Import prices resumed an upward trend in September, rising 1.0 percent for the month and 5.2 percent over the past 12 months. Higher prices for import petroleum accounted for the increase, rising 5.4 percent in September after dipping 1.1 percent in August. Since January, petroleum prices have jumped 40.3 percent. In contrast, nonpetroleum import prices edged down 0.2 percent in September, following a 0.1 percent drop in August. For the year ended in September, nonpetroleum import prices rose 2.0 percent.

The September downturn in nonpetroleum prices was driven by a 1.4 percent decline in nonpetroleum industrial supplies and materials prices. Lower prices for metals and natural gas were the primary contributors to the decrease. Despite the September drop, the price index for nonpetroleum industrial supplies and materials prices rose 3.6 percent over the past 12 months.

The price index for foods, feeds, and beverages rose 1.2 percent in September. The increase continued an upward trend over the past 15 months and was led by higher fruit prices. Foods, feeds, and beverages prices were up 8.9 percent for the year ended in September.

The price indexes for automotive vehicles and consumer goods each rose 0.2 percent in September. The increase in automotive vehicle prices followed a 0.2 percent advance in August and was led by an increase in prices for passenger cars. Consumer goods prices rose 0.2 percent for the third consecutive month. In September, higher prices for cotton apparel and household goods contributed to the advance.

Import prices for capital goods were unchanged in September, following a 0.2 percent increase in August.

## Export Goods

Prices for overall exports continued an upward trend in September, rising 0.3 percent after a 0.2 percent advance in August. The increase was driven by a 4.1 percent rise in agricultural prices as nonagricultural prices were unchanged. The rise in agricultural prices was the largest one-month increase this year and followed advances of 1.1 percent in August and 1.6 percent in July. Higher prices for wheat, soybeans, and corn accounted for most of the September increase. Agricultural prices rose 23.3 percent over the past year. Nonagricultural prices continued to register little movement, recording no change in September after a 0.1 percent rise in August and a 0.1 percent decline in July. The price index for nonagricultural goods advanced 2.9 percent for the year ended in September, while overall export prices rose 4.5 percent for the same period.

The price indexes for capital goods and automotive vehicles each increased 0.1 percent in September. Capital goods prices and prices for automotive vehicles advanced 1.4 percent and 1.0 percent, respectively, for the year ended in September. Consumer goods prices were unchanged in September and up 2.1 percent over the past year.

In contrast, prices for nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials declined in September, falling 0.2 percent. That decrease followed a 0.2 percent advance in August and was largely led by lower prices for chemicals and some metals, which more than offset higher prices for fuel and steelmaking materials.

## Imports by Locality of Origin

Import prices from China continued a recent upward pattern, rising 0.2 percent in September after a 0.4 percent increase in August. Prices for imports from China advanced 1.6 percent for the year ended in September, with the increase occurring over the past five months as the index was unchanged over the September 2006 to April 2007 period.

Rising fuel prices contributed to the September increases for Mexico, Canada, and the European Union. The price index for imports from Mexico rose 2.8 percent in September and 9.8 percent over the past year, while import prices from Canada and the European Union increased 0.4 percent and 0.2 percent, respectively, in September. Over the past year, the price indexes for imports from Canada and the European Union rose 5.3 percent and 1.4 percent, respectively.

Import prices from Japan also advanced in September, ticking up 0.1 percent. Prices for imports from Japan decreased 0.5 percent over the past 12 months.

## Import and Export Services

The price index for export travel and tourism, which is lagged one month, advanced 0.4 percent in August after a 1.3 percent drop in July.

Import air passenger fares decreased 6.4 percent in September after increasing for six consecutive months. The downturn was driven primarily by lower Asian fares. Despite the September drop, the price index for import air passenger fares rose 7.0 percent for the year ended in September. Export air passenger fares also fell in September, decreasing 3.4 percent after a 3.4 percent gain in August. The index rose 8.6 percent over the past 12 months.

The price indexes for import air freight and export air freight each increased in September, rising 0.1 percent and 1.1 percent, respectively. For the year ended in September, import air freight prices advanced 0.8 percent, while export air freight prices rose 1.4 percent.

## CONTENTS OF RELEASE

This news release includes the following tables:
Table 1 U.S. Import Price Indexes, by End Use.....page 4
Table 2 U.S. Export Price Indexes, by End Use.....page 5
Table 3 U.S. Import Price Indexes, by NAICS.....page 6
Table 4 U.S. Export Price Indexes, by NAICS.....page 7
Table 5 U.S. Import Price Indexes, by Harmonized System.....pages 8-9
Table 6 U.S. Export Price Indexes, by Harmonized System.....pages 10-11
Table 7 U.S. Import Price Indexes, by Locality of Origin.....page 12
Table 8 U.S. International Price Indexes for Selected Transportation Services.....page 13
Table 9 U.S. Export Price Indexes for Travel and Tourism Services....page 14
Table 10 U.S. Export Price Indexes for Postsecondary Education Services.....page 14
Import and Export Price Index data for October 2007 are scheduled for release on November 9 at 8:30 A.M. (E.S.T.).

Table 1 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods


[^0]NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
n.a. Not available

Table 2 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods September 2006-September 2007 $2000=100$, unless otherwise noted


1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
n.a. Not available

Table 3 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods

| September 2006-September 2007 |  | December 2005=100, unless otherwise noted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Description | Relative Importance <br> August 2007 1/ | Index |  |  Percent Change <br> Annual Monthly |  |  |  |  |
| NAICS |  |  | August 2007 | $\begin{gathered} \text { September } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sept. } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { June } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { July } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Aug. } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Aug. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Nonmanufactured articles. | 18.384 | 119.7 | 125.7 | 18.1 | 4.1 | 5.1 | -0.8 | 5.0 |
| 11 | AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS. | 1.527 | 115.9 | 117.0 | 10.4 | -1.5 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| 111 | Agricultural products. | 1.072 | 117.3 | 119.4 | 16.8 | -2.0 | 5.3 | 0.7 | 1.8 |
| 21 | OIL, GAS, MINERALS AND ORES.. | 16.857 | 120.1 | 126.6 | 19.0 | 4.5 | 5.4 | -0.9 | 5.4 |
| 212 | Minerals and ores (Dec. 2006=100). | 0.396 | 102.9 | 103.4 | n.a. | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
|  | Manufactured articles.. | 81.036 | 106.0 | 106.0 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| 31 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 1. | 10.241 | 104.5 | 105.2 | 4.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 311 | Food and kindred products... | 2.466 | 113.2 | 114.4 | 11.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 312 | Beverages and tobacco products.. | 0.795 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 313 | Textiles and fabrics.. | 0.497 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 314 | Textile mill products. | 0.767 | 101.1 | 99.9 | -0.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -1.2 |
| 315 | Apparel and accessories... | 4.255 | 101.3 | 102.2 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| 316 | Leather and allied products... | 1.460 | 102.0 | 102.9 | 2.0 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| 32 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 2. | 17.854 | 109.7 | 110.1 | 6.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | -1.6 | 0.4 |
| 321 | Wood products. | 1.237 | 94.9 | 94.7 | -1.4 | 2.8 | 3.7 | -0.8 | -0.2 |
| 322 | Paper... | 1.332 | 103.9 | 103.9 | -1.4 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 324 | Petroleum and coal products. | 4.499 | 115.2 | 117.6 | 10.0 | 3.5 | 2.3 | -5.6 | 2.1 |
| 325 | Chemicals. | 7.904 | 112.0 | 111.6 | 7.7 | 0.7 | 1.6 | -0.3 | -0.4 |
| 326 | Plastics and rubber products. | 1.668 | 104.1 | 104.3 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 327 | Nonmetallic mineral products. | 1.106 | 107.4 | 107.4 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 33 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 3. | 52.941 | 105.1 | 104.8 | 1.5 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.3 |
| 331 | Primary metals.... | 5.562 | 148.6 | 144.0 | 6.6 | 1.0 | -2.1 | 0.3 | -3.1 |
| 332 | Fabricated metal products, nesoi........................... | 2.541 | 109.6 | 109.1 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.5 |
| 333 | Machinery, except electrical.......... | 6.635 | 106.2 | 106.3 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| 334 | Computer and electronic products... | 13.936 | 94.9 | 94.9 | -2.8 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 335 | Electrical equipment, appliances, and components... | 3.643 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 4.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 336 | Transportation equipment......................... | 14.361 | 101.7 | 101.9 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 337 | Furniture and fixtures.......................................... | 1.451 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 339 | Miscellaneous manufactured commodities. | 4.813 | 106.2 | 106.3 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. n.a. Not available

Table 4 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods September 2006-September 2007 December 2005=100, unless otherwise noted

| NAICS | Description | Relative Importance <br> August 2007 1/ | Index |  | Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Monthly |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | August 2007 | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { September } \\ 2007 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sept. } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { May } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { June } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { July } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Aug. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Aug. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Nonmanufactured articles............................................... | 6.241 | 118.3 | 124.7 | 22.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 5.4 |
| 11 | AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS. | 4.710 | 129.5 | 139.2 | 32.3 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 7.5 |
| 111 | Agricultural products.. | 4.294 | 131.8 | 142.4 | 35.4 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 8.0 |
| 21 | OIL, GAS, MINERALS AND ORES.. | 1.531 | 93.5 | 92.4 | -1.4 | -2.0 | -4.2 | -1.1 | -1.2 |
| 211 | Oil and gas... | 0.472 | 82.9 | 84.6 | 1.4 | -6.3 | -10.4 | -3.5 | 2.1 |
| 212 | Minerals and ores. | 1.059 | 99.3 | 96.7 | -1.6 | 0.4 | -1.0 | 0.1 | -2.6 |
|  | Manufactured articles.. | 90.910 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 31 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 1. | 6.849 | 111.5 | 111.8 | 9.6 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| 311 | Food and kindred products.. | 4.292 | 119.6 | 120.4 | 15.4 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| 312 | Beverages and tobacco products.. | 0.484 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 2.0 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 313 | Textiles and fabrics. | 0.960 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| 315 | Apparel and accessories. | 0.553 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 32 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 2. | 23.051 | 111.7 | 111.8 | 5.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 321 | Wood products. | 0.565 | 111.1 | 111.2 | 6.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| 322 | Paper... | 2.120 | 110.8 | 111.0 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| 324 | Petroleum and coal products.. | 2.541 | 122.7 | 128.0 | 11.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | -4.7 | 4.3 |
| 325 | Chemicals. | 14.556 | 111.7 | 110.8 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | -0.8 |
| 326 | Plastics and rubber products.. | 2.317 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 327 | Nonmetallic mineral products.. | 0.846 | 106.3 | 106.2 | 3.5 | -0.4 | 0.7 | -1.0 | -0.1 |
| 33 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 3... | 61.010 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 331 | Primary metals.. | 4.208 | 125.1 | 123.5 | 2.8 | 0.4 | -1.7 | 0.0 | -1.3 |
| 332 | Fabricated metal products, nesoi........................... | 2.804 | 112.6 | 112.8 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 |
| 333 | Machinery, except electrical.. | 12.184 | 106.0 | 106.0 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 334 | Computer and electronic products.... | 16.991 | 96.2 | 96.3 | -1.7 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| 335 | Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.... | 3.589 | 104.6 | 105.1 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| 336 | Transportation equipment.................................... | 16.444 | 104.3 | 104.5 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 339 | Miscellaneous manufactured commodities............... | 4.448 | 104.3 | 104.4 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. n.a. Not available

Table 5 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods September 2006-September 2007

| Harmo- <br> nized <br> System | Description | Relative Importance <br> August 2007 $1 /$ | Index |  |  Percent Change <br> Annual Monthly |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | August 2007 | $\begin{gathered} \text { September } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sept. } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { May } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { June } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { July } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Aug. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Aug. <br> 2007 <br> to <br> Sept. <br> 2007 |
| 1 | LIVE ANIMALS; ANIMAL PRODUCTS. | 1.193 | 129.2 | 128.6 | 6.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -0.5 |
| 02 | Meat and edible meat offal.. | 0.311 | 149.0 | 148.0 | 5.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -0.7 |
| 03 | Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates. | 0.590 | 101.5 | 101.8 | 2.8 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| 11 | VEGETABLE PRODUCTS. | 1.182 | 134.5 | 140.0 | 17.2 | -0.2 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 4.1 |
| 07 | Edible vegetables, roots, and tubers.. | 0.340 | 203.2 | 198.6 | 22.8 | -7.4 | 15.7 | 0.1 | -2.3 |
| 08 | Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons. $\qquad$ | 0.334 | 89.4 | 100.9 | 15.1 | 2.5 | -3.3 | 1.7 | 12.9 |
| 09 | Coffee, tea, mate and spices.................................. | 0.244 | 144.4 | 146.8 | 15.2 | 5.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| IV | PREPARED FOODSTUFFS, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO | 2.041 | 125.3 | 126.0 | 5.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 20 | Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants | 0.260 | 121.9 | 128.1 | 8.9 | 0.8 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 5.1 |
| 22 | Beverages, spirits, and vinegar............................... | 0.767 | 111.4 | 111.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| V | MINERAL PRODUCTS. | 21.792 | 240.5 | 251.8 | 17.1 | 4.3 | 4.7 | -1.8 | 4.7 |
| 27 | Mineral fuels, oils and residuals, bituminous substances and mineral wax. | 21.401 | 240.2 | 251.7 | 17.2 | 4.3 | 4.7 | -1.8 | 4.8 |
| VI | PRODUCTS OF THE CHEMICAL OR ALLIED INDUSTRIES. | 7.145 | 124.8 | 124.3 | 7.6 | 0.3 | 1.3 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| 28 | Inorganic chemicals. | 0.995 | 227.0 | 220.7 | 38.0 | 2.4 | 5.8 | -3.2 | -2.8 |
| 29 | Organic chemicals. | 2.470 | 119.0 | 118.2 | 0.2 | -1.6 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.7 |
| 30 | Pharmaceutical products.. | 1.974 | 109.1 | 109.2 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| 32 | Tanning \& dyeing extracts; dye \& pigments; varnish \& paints; putty. | 0.175 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| 33 | Essential oils and resinoids (Dec. 2001=100)............. | 0.407 | 114.1 | 114.3 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 38 | Miscellaneous chemical products............................ | 0.423 | 98.2 | 97.9 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -0.3 |
| VII | PLASTICS AND ARTICLES THEREOF; RUBBER AND ARTICLES THEREOF | 2.894 | 122.7 | 122.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 39 | Plastics and articles thereof........ | 1.878 | 120.0 | 120.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 |
| 40 | Rubber and articles thereof. | 1.016 | 128.0 | 128.1 | 0.9 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| VIII | RAW HIDES, SKINS, LEATHER, FURSKINS, TRAVEL GOODS, ETC | 0.591 | 108.0 | 110.3 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 2.1 |
| 42 | Articles of leather; travel goods, bags, etc. of various materials. $\qquad$ | 0.514 | 108.2 | 110.9 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 2.5 |
| IX | WOOD, WOOD CHARCOAL, CORK, STRAW, BASKETWARE AND WICKERWORK.. | 1.303 | 116.6 | 116.3 | -1.8 | 2.4 | 3.6 | -0.9 | -0.3 |
| X | WOODPULP, RECOVERED PAPER, AND <br> PAPER PRODUCTS. | 1.520 | 108.4 | 108.5 | -1.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| 48 | Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard. | 1.032 | 103.8 | 103.7 | -3.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| 49 | Printed matter.................................... | 0.272 | 116.3 | 117.1 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| XI | TEXTILE AND TEXTILE ARTICLES..... | 5.333 | 102.4 | 102.8 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 61 | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted. | 1.898 | 100.6 | 100.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| 62 | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted. | 2.155 | 101.5 | 103.1 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.6 |
| 63 | Made-up or worn textile articles... | 0.517 | 94.1 | 92.0 | -2.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -2.2 |
| XII | HEADGEAR, UMBRELLAS, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 64 | ARTIFICIAL FLOWERS, ETC..................................................... | 1.218 1.028 | 102.0 | 101.9 101.7 | 1.2 0.5 | -0.2 -0.2 | 0.5 0.5 | 0.0 0.0 | -0.1 -0.1 |

See footnotes at end of table

Table 5 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods September 2006-September 2007

| Harmonized System | Description | Relative Importance <br> August 2007 1/ | Index |  |  Percent Change <br> Annual Monthly |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | August 2007 | $\begin{gathered} \text { September } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Sept. } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { May } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { June } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { July } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Aug. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Aug. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| XIII | STONE, PLASTER, CEMENT, ASBESTOS, <br> CERAMICS, GLASS ETC... <br> Articles of stone, plaster, cement, <br> asbestos, or mica (Dec. 2001=100) <br> Ceramic products. $\qquad$ <br> Glass and glassware. $\qquad$ <br> PEARLS, STONES, PRECIOUS METALS, <br> IMITATION JEWELRY, AND COINS. $\qquad$ | 0.959 | 111.8 | 111.7 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | -0.1 |
| 68 |  | 0.333 | 103.9 | 103.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -0.6 |
| 69 |  | 0.305 | 118.8 | 119.6 | 5.5 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| 70 |  | 0.320 | 111.8 | 111.8 | 2.0 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| XIV |  | 2.794 | 132.5 | 132.0 | 5.1 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -0.4 |
| XV | BASE METALS AND ARTICLES OF BASE METAL.. | 6.668 | 174.3 | 169.9 | 4.8 | 1.3 | -1.4 | 0.1 | -2.5 |
| 72 | Iron and steel................................................... | 1.590 | 209.5 | 205.9 | 9.6 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 0.0 | -1.7 |
| 73 | Articles of iron or steel. | 1.459 | 130.6 | 129.4 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -0.9 |
| 74 | Copper and articles thereof... | 0.944 | 316.5 | 302.0 | -1.5 | 0.5 | -1.8 | 4.8 | -4.6 |
| 76 | Aluminum and articles thereof. | 1.092 | 145.4 | 141.9 | 1.7 | -0.7 | -2.2 | 1.3 | -2.4 |
| 82 | Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof.. | 0.349 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 83 | Miscellaneous articles of base metal................................. | 0.471 | 125.6 | 125.9 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| XVI | MACHINERY, ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, TV IMAGE \& SOUND RECORDERS, PARTS, ETC........ Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof Electrical machinery and equip, sound and TV recorders \& reproducers, parts. | 23.990 | 88.3 | 88.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 84 |  | 12.413 | 88.9 | 88.9 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.00.0 |
| 85 |  | 11.577 | 87.7 | 87.7 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |  |
| XVII | VEHICLES, AIRCRAFT, VESSELS AND <br> ASSOCIATED TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT | 12.462 | 106.2 | 106.4 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 87 | Motor vehicles and their parts........................ | 11.504 | 105.4 | 105.6 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 88 | Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof (Dec. 2002=100). | 0.848 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| XVIII | OPTICAL, PHOTO, MEASURING, MEDICAL \& MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS; \& TIMEPIECES. <br> Optical, photographic, measuring and medical instruments. $\qquad$ <br> Clocks and watches and parts thereof. $\qquad$ | 2.927 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| 90 |  | 2.598 | 97.6 | 97.8 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 91 |  | 0.241 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| XX | MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES......... <br> Furniture \& stuffed furnishings; lamps \& lighting fittings, nesoi; prefab bldg. <br> Toys, games and sports equipment; parts and accessories thereof. <br> Miscellaneous manufactured articles. | 3.764 | 101.5 | 101.6 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 94 |  | 2.138 |  | 105.0 |  | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 95 |  | 1.417 | 104.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 96.7 \\ 107.7 \end{array}$ | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |  |
| 96 |  | 0.208 | 96.6 107.6 |  | 1.9 5.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. n.a. Not available

Table 6 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods September 2006-September 2007

| Harmo- <br> nized <br> System | Description | Relative Importance <br> August 2007 $\qquad$ | Index |  | Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Annual | Monthly |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { August } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { September } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Sept. } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { June } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { July } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Aug. } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | Aug <br> 2007 <br> to <br> Sept. <br> 2007 |
| 1 | LIVE ANIMALS; ANIMAL PRODUCTS. | 1.653 | 159.5 | 161.1 | 19.4 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| 02 | Meat \& edible meat offal (Dec. 2006=100)... | 0.877 | 129.9 | 131.3 | n.a. | 4.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.1 |
| 03 | Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates. | 0.430 | 128.6 | 129.7 | 4.6 | -1.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.9 |
| II | VEGETABLE PRODUCTS. | 4.297 | 165.3 | 178.3 | 33.2 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 7.9 |
| 08 | Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons. $\qquad$ | 0.666 | 119.5 | 122.1 | 3.0 | -2.3 | -2.1 | 3.9 | 2.2 |
| 10 | Cereals. | 1.856 | 179.7 | 201.2 | 42.8 | 2.8 | -2.5 | 2.9 | 12.0 |
| 12 | Oilseeds and misc. grains, seeds, fruits, plants, straw and fodder.. | 1.182 | 166.0 | 174.6 | 47.2 | 9.5 | 6.3 | -0.8 | 5.2 |
| IV | PREPARED FOODSTUFFS, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO | 2.297 | 121.4 | 122.4 | 7.6 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| 21 | Miscellaneous edible preparations........... | 0.436 | 115.9 | 115.8 | 6.5 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 3.9 | -0.1 |
| 23 | Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed.. | 0.487 | 144.5 | 150.4 | 18.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 4.1 |
| V | MINERAL PRODUCTS. | 4.305 | 237.7 | 242.5 | 8.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -2.9 | 2.0 |
| 27 | Mineral fuels, oils and residuals, bituminous substances and mineral wax. | 3.573 | 224.1 | 231.3 | 9.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | -3.4 | 3.2 |
| VI | PRODUCTS OF THE CHEMICAL OR ALLIED INDUSTRIES. | 12.055 | 133.1 | 131.6 | 5.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | -1.1 |
| 28 | Inorganic chemicals. | 1.216 | 165.9 | 170.6 | 7.4 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| 29 | Organic chemicals.. | 3.879 | 149.7 | 143.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 2.3 | -4.1 |
| 30 | Pharmaceutical products... | 2.509 | 114.8 | 114.7 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| 32 | Tanning or dyeing extracts, dyes, paints, varnish, putty, \& inks. | 0.594 | 114.4 | 114.2 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | -1.6 | -0.2 |
| 33 | Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet. | 0.684 | 117.9 | 117.8 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.1 |
| 34 | Soap; lubricants; waxes, polishing or scouring products; candles, pastes...... | 0.424 | 116.6 | 115.9 | 7.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 4.2 | -0.6 |
| 38 | Miscellaneous chemical products.. | 1.667 | 119.6 | 119.8 | 6.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 |
| VII | PLASTICS AND ARTICLES THEREOF; RUBBER AND ARTICLES THEREOF | 5.496 | 132.8 | 133.1 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| 39 | Plastics and articles thereof.. | 4.403 | 128.7 | 129.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| 40 | Rubber and articles thereof. | 1.093 | 150.3 | 149.7 | 5.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.4 |
| VIII | RAW HIDES, SKINS, LEATHER, FURSKINS, TRAVEL GOODS, ETC. | 0.460 | 119.1 | 119.1 | 1.0 | -1.0 | -2.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IX | WOOD, WOOD CHARCOAL, CORK, STRAW, BASKETWARE AND WICKERWORK. | 0.720 | 112.2 | 112.9 | 4.2 | 0.5 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 0.6 |
| X | WOODPULP, RECOVERED PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS. | 2.706 | 112.1 | 112.6 | 5.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 47 | Woodpulp and recovered paper......... | 0.677 | 115.8 | 117.5 | 15.6 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 1.5 |
| 48 | Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard. | 1.447 | 109.2 | 109.5 | 2.6 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 49 | Printed material................................... | 0.582 | 118.5 | 118.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.2 |
| XI | TEXTILE AND TEXTILE ARTICLES............................. | 2.450 | 103.9 | 104.6 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 2.2 | -0.2 | 0.7 |
| 52 | Cotton, including yarns and woven fabrics thereof....... | 0.682 | 98.1 | 101.0 | 9.3 | 2.6 | 7.7 | -1.4 | 3.0 |

Table 6 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods September 2006-September 2007

| Harmonized System | Description | Relative Importance <br> August 2007 1/ | Index |  |  Percent Change <br> Annual <br> Monthly  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | August 2007 | September 2007 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Sept. } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { May } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { June } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { July } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Aug. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Aug. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| XIII 70 | STONE, PLASTER, CEMENT, ASBESTOS, <br> CERAMICS, GLASS ETC. <br> Glass and glassware. | $\begin{aligned} & 0.810 \\ & 0.438 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 110.3 \\ 99.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 110.3 \\ 99.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.0 \\ & 3.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | 0.0 -0.1 |
| XIV | PEARLS, STONES, PRECIOUS METALS, IMITATION JEWELRY, AND COINS.... | 3.408 | 156.8 | 156.9 | 13.6 | -0.2 | -6.0 | 2.5 | 0.1 |
| XV | BASE METALS AND ARTICLES OF BASE METALS.. <br> Iron and steel. <br> Articles of iron or steel. <br> Copper and articles thereof. <br> Aluminum and articles thereof. <br> Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof. Miscellaneous articles of base metal. | 5.932 | 164.6 | 162.9 | 3.3 | 0.4 | -1.9 | -0.8 | -1.0 |
| 72 |  | 1.495 | 194.4 | 197.3 | 7.6 | 1.7 | -4.6 | -2.6 | 1.5 |
| 73 |  | 1.440 | 147.6 | 147.9 | 7.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.2 |
| 74 |  | 0.694 | 248.5 | 240.2 | -4.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.5 | -3.3 |
| 76 |  | 1.032 | 147.5 | 141.0 | 0.9 | -0.8 | -1.9 | 0.6 | -4.4 |
| 82 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.405 \\ & 0.405 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115.1 \\ & 128.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115.1 \\ & 128.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.4 \\ & 2.9 \end{aligned}$ | 0.00.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | 0.00.1 |
| 83 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| XVI | MACHINERY, ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, TV IMAGE AND SOUND RECORDERS, PARTS, ETC.. Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof Electrical machinery and equipment and parts and accessories thereof. | 31.657 | 94.4 | 94.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 85 \end{aligned}$ |  | 13.496 | 85.1 | 102.985.3 | 0.80.8 | 0.1-0.1 | 0.10.0 | 0.1-0.1 | 0.00.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| XVII | VEHICLES, AIRCRAFT, VESSELS AND ASSOCIATED TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT Motor vehicles and their parts. | $\begin{array}{r} 13.713 \\ 8.808 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.1 \\ & 105.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.3 \\ & 105.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.1 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.20.1 |
| 87 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| XVIII | OPTICAL, PHOTO, MEASURING, MEDICAL \& MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS; \& TIMEPIECES | 6.171 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| XX | MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES......... <br> Furniture; stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings nesoi; $\qquad$ <br> Toys, games and sports equipment; parts and accessories thereof. $\qquad$ | 1.450 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 94 |  | 0.7940.491 |  | 113.291.5 | 5.3 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.4 |
| 95 |  |  | 113.6 91.1 |  |  | 0.6 |  |  |  |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. n.a. Not available

Table 7 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes by Locality of Origin September 2006-September 2007 $2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

| Description |  | Percentage of U.S. Imports 1/ | Index |  | Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Annual | Monthly |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { August } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { September } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Sept. } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { May } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { June } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { July } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Aug. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Aug. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| $\underline{2}$ | Industrialized Countries.. |  | 44.813 | 120.7 | 121.1 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
|  | Nonmanufactured articles. |  | 4.582 | 200.3 | 207.1 | 12.7 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 3.4 |
|  | Manufactured articles.................................... | 39.766 | 114.5 | 114.4 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.1 |
| 3 | Other Countries... | 55.187 | 120.3 | 121.7 | 6.8 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
|  | Nonmanufactured articles.. | 11.023 | 236.8 | 249.7 | 22.0 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 0.2 | 5.4 |
|  | Manufactured articles.. | 43.965 | 103.8 | 103.6 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 |
|  | Canada.. | 17.052 | 136.1 | 136.6 | 5.3 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
|  | Nonmanufactured articles. | 3.871 | 193.7 | 197.4 | 7.8 | 1.0 | -0.4 | -0.7 | 1.9 |
|  | Manufactured articles. | 12.851 | 125.4 | 125.4 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| 4 | European Union.. | 17.908 | 122.0 | 122.2 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.2 |
|  | Nonmanufactured articles. | 0.389 | 252.9 | 269.9 | 22.7 | 6.0 | 7.9 | -0.1 | 6.7 |
|  | Manufactured articles... | 17.406 | 119.6 | 119.7 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
|  | France (Dec. 2003=100)........................................ | 1.888 | 109.6 | 109.7 | 5.4 | -1.5 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
|  | Germany (Dec. 2003=100)..................................... | 5.008 | 108.5 | 108.5 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
|  | United Kingdom (Dec. 2003=100)..... | 2.845 | 121.7 | 122.9 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 1.6 | -0.6 | 1.0 |
| 5 | Latin America.. | 17.619 | 150.0 | 152.1 | 8.5 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 1.4 |
|  | Nonmanufactured articles. | 4.822 | 244.8 | 256.8 | 24.8 | 4.2 | 8.6 | 0.2 | 4.9 |
|  | Manufactured articles.. | 12.721 | 131.0 | 130.6 | 1.7 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.3 |
|  | Mexico (Dec. 2003=100). | 10.163 | 129.2 | 132.8 | 9.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.8 |
| 6 | Pacific Rim (Dec. 2003=100)................................... | 33.452 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
|  | China (Dec. 2003=100)......................................... | 14.941 | 98.8 | 99.0 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
|  | Japan................................................................ | 8.308 | 93.8 | 93.9 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 7 | Asian NICs.......................................................... | 6.124 | 88.8 | 88.9 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 8 | ASEAN (Dec. 2003=100). | 5.993 | 97.1 | 97.3 | -1.7 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 9 | Asia Near East (Dec. 2003=100).............................. | 3.765 | 201.8 | 211.4 | 19.4 | 3.3 | 5.3 | 0.6 | 4.8 |

[^1]NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
Regions are not mutually exclusive.
n.a. Not available

Table 8 U.S. International Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Transportation Services September 2006-September 2007 $2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

| Description | Relative Importance <br> August 2007 1/ | Index |  | Percent Change <br> Annual <br> Monthly |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | August 2007 | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { September } \\ 2007 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sept. } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | May 2007 to June 2007 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { July } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Aug. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Aug. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ |
| AIR FREIGHT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Import Air Freight. | 100.000 | 134.0 | 134.2 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100). | 28.479 | 135.2 | 134.5 | 2.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 2.4 | -0.5 |
| Asia. | 60.629 | 115.6 | 116.3 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Export Air Freight.. | 100.000 | 118.2 | 119.5 | 1.4 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Europe (Dec. 2006=100). | 39.171 | 101.8 | 102.1 | n.a. | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| Inbound Air Freight............. | 100.000 | 129.2 | 129.4 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.2 |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100) | 30.309 | 130.1 | 129.3 | 1.9 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 2.4 | -0.6 |
| Asia.. | 56.771 | 110.1 | 110.8 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| Outbound Air Freight. | 100.000 | 116.2 | 116.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100). | 41.941 | 131.4 | 131.3 | -1.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -0.1 |
| Asia.. | 40.478 | 105.9 | 105.7 | -1.6 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 | -0.2 |
| AIR PASSENGER FARES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Import Air Passenger Fares................................. | 100.000 | 149.6 | 140.1 | 7.0 | 13.4 | 3.3 | 0.1 | -6.4 |
| Europe.. | 45.404 | 155.6 | 152.0 | 18.8 | 17.9 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -2.3 |
| Asia. | 25.546 | 140.4 | 118.7 | 5.1 | 16.7 | 5.8 | -2.0 | -15.5 |
| Latin America/Caribbean. | 11.421 | 123.4 | 120.9 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 5.6 | 0.7 | -2.0 |
| Export Air Passenger Fares................................. | 100.000 | 160.1 | 154.6 | 8.6 | -1.5 | 5.1 | 3.4 | -3.4 |
| Europe. | 32.416 | 202.5 | 187.6 | 7.3 | -0.4 | 9.3 | 2.9 | -7.4 |
| Asia. | 32.357 | 132.3 | 126.7 | 10.8 | -4.3 | 2.7 | 10.4 | -4.2 |
| Latin America/Caribbean. | 18.933 | 164.2 | 168.6 | 10.0 | -0.1 | 3.5 | -3.2 | 2.7 |
| Inbound Air Passenger Fares (Dec. 2003=100)....... | 100.000 | 142.0 | 134.1 | 8.2 | -0.9 | 7.7 | 3.6 | -5.6 |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100)................................. | 40.932 | 151.3 | 135.1 | 6.7 | 0.2 | 12.1 | 3.1 | -10.7 |
| Asia (Dec. 2003=100).................................... | 29.802 | 128.8 | 123.9 | 9.7 | -3.9 | 3.2 | 10.8 | -3.8 |
| Latin America/Caribbean (Dec. 2003=100)........ | 11.826 | 126.3 | 128.9 | 6.6 | 0.2 | 4.9 | -3.2 | 2.1 |
| Canada (Dec. 2003=100)................................ | 7.511 | 178.4 | 180.7 | 11.0 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| Outbound Air Passenger Fares (Dec. 2003=100).... | 100.000 | 141.0 | 134.2 | 6.2 | 10.1 | 2.5 | 0.5 | -4.8 |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100)................................. | 42.128 | 159.5 | 154.6 | 14.5 | 16.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -3.1 |
| Asia (Dec. 2003=100)...... | 23.210 | 130.9 | 116.4 | 3.7 | 11.2 | 4.7 | -0.3 | -11.1 |
| Latin America/Caribbean (Dec. 2003=100)........ | 19.771 | 114.2 | 113.6 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 0.5 | -0.5 |
| Canada (Dec. 2003=100)............................... | 6.117 | 177.4 | 173.3 | 5.7 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 5.3 | -2.3 |
| CRUDE OIL TANKER FREIGHT <br> 2/ Inbound Crude Oil Tanker Freight. | 100.000 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | -3.2 | 4.0 | n.a. | n.a. |
| OCEAN LINER FREIGHT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inbound Ocean Liner Freight. | 100.000 | 112.3 | 112.3 | -1.7 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| U.S. East Coast. | 56.516 | 117.1 | 117.1 | -1.7 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| From Atlantic. | 24.509 | 114.9 | 114.9 | -4.6 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| From Pacific.. | 23.355 | 122.4 | 122.5 | 1.1 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| U.S. West Coast............................................ | 43.484 | 109.7 | 109.7 | -1.7 | -1.3 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 0.0 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.
2 Publication of the Crude Oil Tanker Freight Indexes is lagged two months, as are the relative importance figures.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
n.a. Not available

Table 9 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Travel and Tourism Services August 2006-August 2007 December 2006=100, unless otherwise noted

| Description | Relative Importance | Index |  | Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Annual | Monthly |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | August <br> 2007 | Aug. | April | May | June | July |
|  |  |  |  | 2006 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 |
|  | July |  |  | to | to | to | to | to |
|  | 2007 |  |  | Aug. | May | June | July | Aug. |
|  | $1 /$ |  |  | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 |
| Export Travel and Tourism. | 100.000 | 103.7 | 104.1 | n.a. | 0.0 | -0.2 | -1.3 | 0.4 |
| From Europe. | 39.554 | 104.1 | 104.6 | n.a. | -0.3 | -0.6 | -1.3 | 0.5 |
| From Asia.. | 31.950 | 102.9 | 103.1 | n.a. | 0.7 | 0.8 | -1.8 | 0.2 |
| From Latin America/Caribbean.. | 15.357 | 103.7 | 103.9 | n.a. | -0.5 | -0.2 | -1.1 | 0.2 |
| From Canada. | 8.763 | 104.8 | 104.9 | n.a. | -1.8 | -0.9 | -0.1 | 0.1 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. n.a. Not available

Table 10 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Postsecondary Education Services Academic Year 2001/02 to 2006/07 Academic Year 2001/02 $=100$, unless otherwise noted


1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005/06 academic year trade values.

## TECHNICAL NOTE

Import and Export Merchandise and Services Price Indexes -- All indexes use a modified Laspeyres formula and are not seasonally adjusted. Price indexes for merchandise goods are reweighted annually, with a two-year lag in the weights. Published series use a base year of $2000=100$ where possible. More detailed index series and additional information may be obtained at http://www.bls.gov/mxp, or by calling (202) 6917101.

Merchandise Goods Classification Systems -- The merchandise price indexes are published using three classification systems. Items are classified, respectively, by end use for the Bureau of Economic Analysis System, industry for the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), and product category for the Harmonized System (HS). While classification by end use and product category are self-explanatory, a couple of notes are in order for classifying items by industry. In the NAICS tables, for both imports and exports, items are classified by output industry, not input industry. As an example, NAICS import index 326 (plastics and rubber products) would include outputs such as manufactured plastic rather than inputs such as petroleum. The NAICS classification structure also matches the classification system used by the PPI to produce the NAICS primary products indexes.

Import Price Indexes -- Products have been classified by the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated (TSUSA). Import prices are based on U.S. dollar prices paid by the U.S. importer. The prices are generally either "free on board" (f.o.b.) foreign port or "cost, insurance, and freight" (c.i.f.) U.S. port transaction prices, depending on the practices of the individual industry. The index for crude petroleum is calculated from data collected by the U.S. Department of Energy.

Export Price Indexes -- Products have been classified by the Harmonized Schedule B classification system of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. The prices used are generally either "free alongside ship" (f.a.s.) factory or "free on board" (f.o.b.) transaction prices, depending on the practices of the individual industry. Prices used in the grain index, excluding rice, are obtained from the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Services Price Indexes -- Price indexes for internationally traded services are presented using two definitions: Balance of Payments (which represent transactions between U.S. and foreign residents) and International (which represent transactions inbound to and outbound from the U.S.). The Air Passenger Fares Indexes are calculated from data collected from a commercial airline reservation system. These data exclude frequent flyer tickets and those sold by consolidators. The Crude Oil Tanker Freight Indexes are calculated from data collected by the U. S. Department of Energy, and the publication of these indexes is lagged two months. The Air Freight and Ocean Liner Freight Indexes are calculated from data collected directly from companies. The Export Travel and Tourism Indexes are calculated from a subset of BLS Consumer Price Index data, and the publication of these indexes is lagged one month. The indexes are published by the country of residence of those traveling to the United States. Post-secondary Education Indexes are calculated from preliminary data collected by the U.S. Department of Education, and are calculated annually. Export post-secondary education refers to receipts from foreign students studying at U.S. institutions, including colleges, universities, and technical/professional schools. Fact sheets specifying detailed information for each services industry are available at http://www.bls.gov/mxp/ under "Publications and Other Documentation."

Import Indexes by Locality of Origin -- Prices used in these indexes are a subset of the data collected for the Import Price Indexes. Beginning with January 2002, the indexes are defined by locality of origin using a nomenclature based upon the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Nonmanufactured goods are defined as NAICS 11 and 21, and manufactured goods are defined as NAICS 31-33.

Revision Policy -- To reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents, monthly data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. After three months, no further data revisions take place. So, for example, data released in the January release will be subject to revision in the releases for February, March, and April.

Uses of the Data -- The primary use of the indexes is to deflate trade statistics, notably the foreign trade sector of the National Income and Product Accounts constructed by the Department of Commerce. Other published indexes are useful for general market analysis. For trade in international services, Balance of Payments indexes are used for deflating National Income and Product Accounts, while International indexes are more appropriate for market analysis. Merchandise and services indexes also can be used to study U.S. competitiveness and price elasticities, and the merchandise import indexes by country or region of origin are useful for terms of trade analysis.

Mailing List -- If you wish to be added to the mailing list to receive a copy of the U.S. Import and Export Price Index News Release, please either call the IPP information line at (202) 691-7101 or send e-mail to (mxpinfo@bls.gov) to provide your name and mailing address. You may also contact the IPP at the following address:

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Information from this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: 202-691-5200; Federal Relay Service: 1-800-877-8339.


[^0]:    1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.

[^1]:    1 Percentage of trade figures are based on 2005 trade values.
    2 Includes Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand and South Africa.
    3 Includes Eastern Europe, Latin America, OPEC countries, and other countries in Asia, Africa and the Western Hemisphere.
    4 Includes European Union countries.
    5 Includes Mexico, Central America, South America and the Caribbean.
    6 Includes China, Japan, Australia, Brunei, Indonesia, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, and Asian Newly Industrialized Countries.
    7 Asian Newly Industrialized Countries. Includes Hong Kong, Singapore, South Korea and Taiwan.
    8 Association of Southeast Asian Nations. Includes Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.
    9 Includes Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates and Yemen.

