

# Supplemental Report

## Temporary Assistance for Needy Families

*Characteristics Survey*

*Federal Fiscal Year 1998*

*October 1997 through September 1998*



California Department of Social Services  
Program Planning and Performance Division  
CalWORKs and Food Stamps Data Systems  
Design Taskforce

# **Supplemental Report**

Characteristics Survey:  
Temporary Assistance  
For  
Needy Families

Federal Fiscal Year 1998

Prepared by

The California Department of Social Services

CalWORKs and Food Stamps  
Data Systems Design Taskforce

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## Introduction

The previously published Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) Characteristics Survey for Federal Fiscal Year (FFY) 1998 presented data on selected characteristics that were collected for federal reporting requirements. This document is a supplement to that publication and contains tables that present data on general characteristics of families who received TANF in California.

- **For further information on the survey process, please consult the TANF Characteristics Survey publication for FFY 98.**

As with the previous publication, the data displayed in this document reflects general characteristics of the population and does not measure TANF work requirements. Although TANF funds other programs beyond the replacement of Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), those programs are not addressed in this document. California's TANF program, California Work Opportunity and Responsibility to Kids (CalWORKs), was not implemented until January 1, 1998, yet many components are the same in both programs.

When appropriate, the tables in this report compare FFY 1998 data to tables from the October 1996 AFDC Characteristics Survey as this survey is the most recent display of AFDC characteristics data available. **It should be noted when comparing the two sets of figures, the October 1996 information is point-in-time data for that month only, and FFY 1998 data is an average of the twelve months from October 1997 through September 1998.**

The data represented by tables in this publication were developed using statistical methodology to expand the number of sample cases to the average of the actual number of TANF cases that received cash or services during the twelve-month period. Since the sample was drawn from cases and not persons, the person data was also expanded using statistically derived case weights. Due to sample expansion, the frequencies may or may not be the same as those found in other reports. Also, because of rounding, the frequencies may or may not add to the totals vertically and/or horizontally. The differences are small, however, and insignificant.

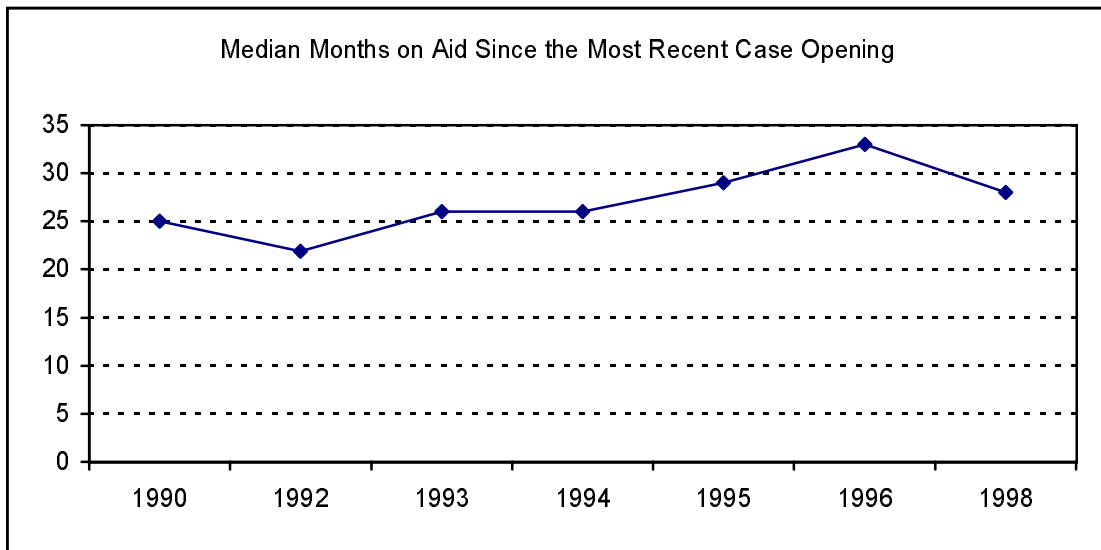
Because the data collection method used for this publication is a new process, it is continuously being adjusted and improved. All attempts have been made to correct known inconsistencies.

**As with all sample data, care should be exercised in the interpretation of figures when based on a relatively small number of cases.**

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 TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES (TANF)  
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**Table A**  
**Time on Aid Since Most Recent Case Opening**

Time on Aid	10/96 AFDC Characteristics Survey		FFY 98: 10/97-9/98 12-Month Average		Percent or Amount of Change
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>860,016</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>707,018</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
Less than 6 months	73,571	8.6	100,211	14.2	5.6
6 months to less than 1 year	117,476	13.7	146,175	20.7	7.0
1 year to less than 2 years	159,057	18.5	80,963	11.5	-7.0
2 years to less than 3 years	100,030	11.6	79,860	11.3	-0.3
3 years to less than 4 years	101,975	11.9	61,998	8.8	-3.1
4 years to less than 5 years	61,896	7.2	40,757	5.8	-1.4
5 years to less than 6 years	56,740	6.6	37,991	5.4	-1.2
6 years to less than 7 years	50,049	5.8	35,724	5.1	-0.7
7 years to less than 8 years	35,983	4.2	31,994	4.5	0.3
8 years to less than 9 years	26,459	3.1	15,374	2.2	-0.9
9 years to less than 10 years	11,436	1.3	11,582	1.6	0.3
10 years or more	65,343	7.6	62,351	8.8	1.2
Unknown	0	0.0	2,038	0.3	N/A
<b>MEDIAN MONTHS</b>	<b>33.0</b>		<b>28.0</b>		<b>-5.0</b>

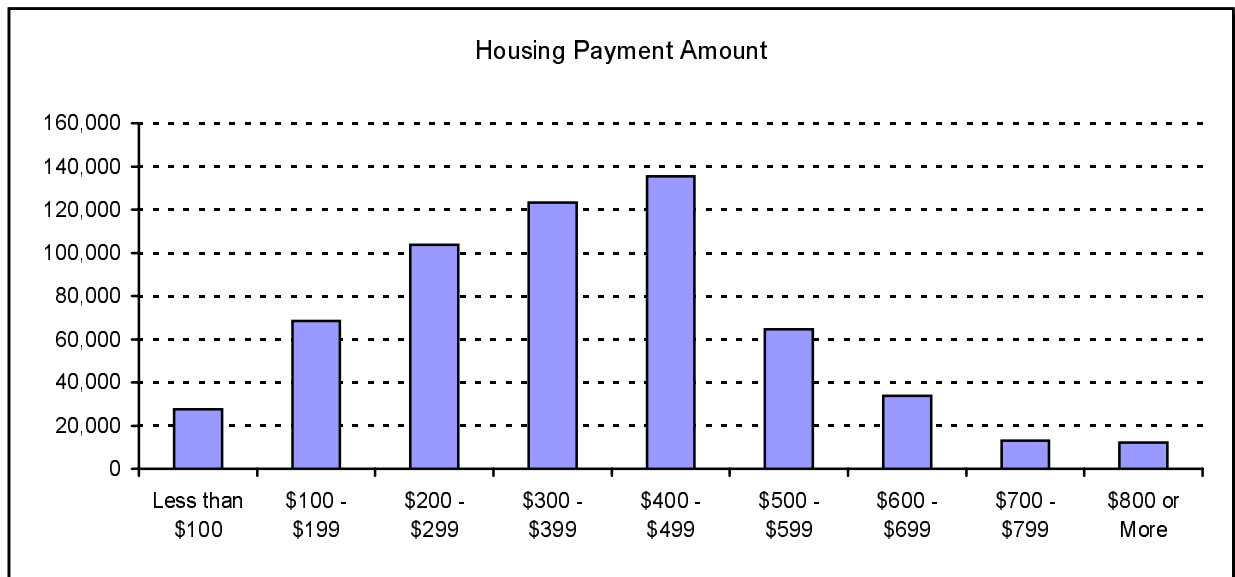


✓ Families are staying on aid for a shorter spell of time.

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**Table B**  
**Housing Costs Paid During the Month**

Housing Costs	10/96 AFDC Characteristics Survey		FFY 98: 10/97-9/98 12-Month Average		Percent or Amount of Change
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	
TOTAL	<u>860,016</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>707,018</u>	<u>100.0</u>	
NO HOUSING COSTS PAID	41,888	4.9	124,770	17.6	
UNKNOWN IF HOUSING PAID	66,945	7.8	0	0	
HOUSING PAID DURING MONTH	<u>751,182</u>	87.3	<u>582,248</u>	82.4	<u>100.0</u>
Less than \$100	25,025	3.3	27,672	4.8	-4.9
\$100 - \$199	121,091	16.1	68,578	11.8	1.5
\$200 - \$299	142,087	18.9	103,623	17.8	-4.3
\$300 - \$399	179,811	23.9	123,250	21.2	-1.1
\$400 - \$499	147,792	19.7	135,523	23.3	-2.7
\$500 - \$599	75,830	10.1	64,464	11.1	3.6
\$600 - \$699	39,266	5.2	33,862	5.8	1.0
\$700 - \$799	14,819	2.0	13,142	2.3	0.6
\$800 or More	5,463	0.7	12,134	2.1	0.3
AVERAGE		\$354		\$369	\$15



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Table C  
 Aid Received in Another State

Aid Received	FFY 98: 10/97-9/98 12-Month Average	
	Cases	Percent
TOTAL	<u>707,018</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Aid Not Received in Another State	<b>704,527</b>	<b>99.6</b>
Aid Received in Another State	<b>2,491</b>	<b>0.4</b>

- ✓ The receipt of aid in another state will become critical information as federal time limits take affect.



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Table D  
 Special Needs Allowance

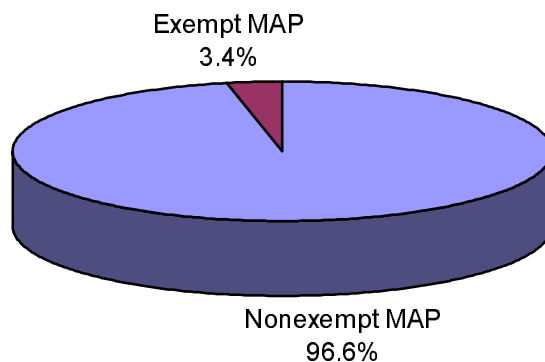
Special Needs Status	10/96 AFDC Characteristics Survey		FFY 98: 10/97-9/98 12-Month Average		Percent or Amount of Change
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	
TOTAL	<u>860,016</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<b>707,018</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
No Special Needs Allowance	842,399	98.0	<b>695,898</b>	<b>98.4</b>	0.5
Special Needs Allowance	17,617	2.0	<b>11,119</b>	<b>1.6</b>	-0.5
AVERAGE MONTHLY AMOUNT	\$47		<b>\$43</b>		-\$4

- ✓ Special needs identified in the 10/96 survey were Pregnancy, Recurring and Nonrecurring costs. The majority of allowances fell into the Pregnancy category.
- ✓ There have been no changes in regulations in recent years regarding the special needs amount allowed for pregnancy. The pregnancy special needs allowance continues to be \$47 a month.
- ✓ In FFY 98, the special needs identified include Pregnancy, Special Diet and Transportation. As in the earlier survey, the majority of allowances fell into the Pregnancy category.
- ✓ Special Diet accounted for 12% of the special needs. Since the special diet allowance varies, its inclusion in FY 98 reduced the average monthly amount from the 10/96 figure.

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**Table E**  
**Status of Exemption from  
 Maximum Aid Payment (MAP) Reduction**

Exemption Status	FFY 98: 10/97-9/98 12-Month Average	
	Cases	Percent
TOTAL	<b><u>707,018</u></b>	<b><u>100.0</u></b>
Nonexempt MAP	<b>682,992</b>	<b>96.6</b>
Exempt MAP	<b>24,026</b>	<b>3.4</b>



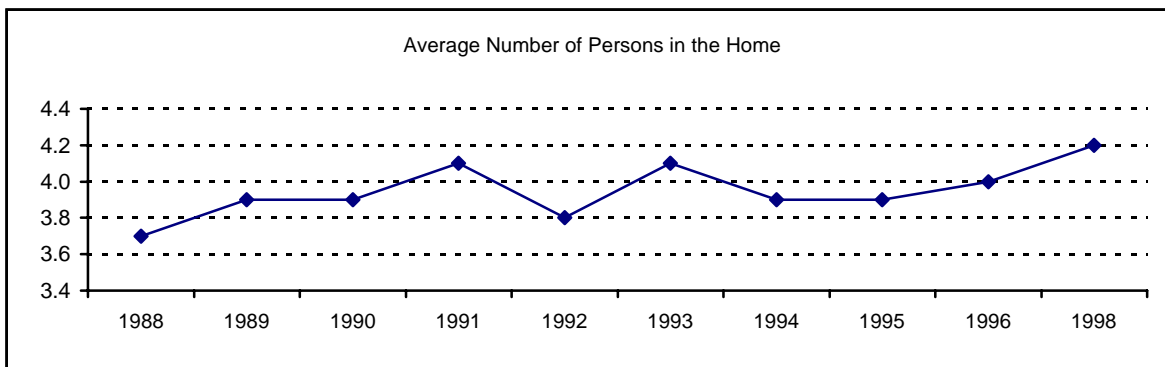
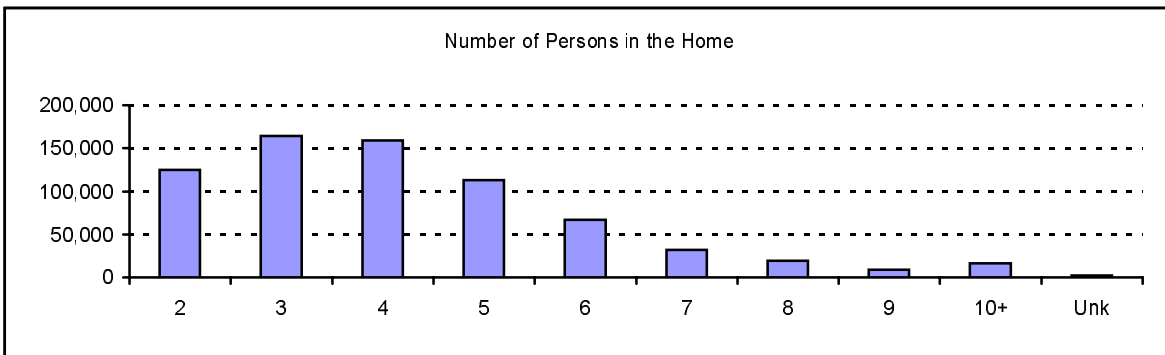
- ✓ A case may be exempt from a MAP reduction for various reasons, for example, the presence of an unaided non-parent caretaker relative.

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**Table F**  
**Number of Persons in the Home \***

Number of Persons	10/96 AFDC Characteristics Survey		FFY 98: 10/97-9/98 12-Month Average		Percent or Amount of Change
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	
TOTAL	<u>860,016</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>707,018</u>	<u>100.0</u>	
Two	168,193	19.6	125,254	17.7	-1.9
Three	217,085	25.2	164,134	23.2	-2.0
Four	198,426	23.1	159,307	22.5	-0.6
Five	129,840	15.1	112,930	16.0	0.9
Six	69,753	8.1	67,246	9.5	1.4
Seven	37,624	4.4	31,658	4.5	0.1
Eight	18,505	2.2	19,109	2.7	0.5
Nine	10,380	1.2	8,875	1.3	0.1
Ten and Over	10,209	1.2	16,166	2.3	1.1
Unknown	0	0.0	2,339	0.3	N/A
<b>AVERAGE</b>	<b>4.0</b>		<b>4.2</b>		<b>0.2</b>

\* Regardless of whether the person was receiving aid.

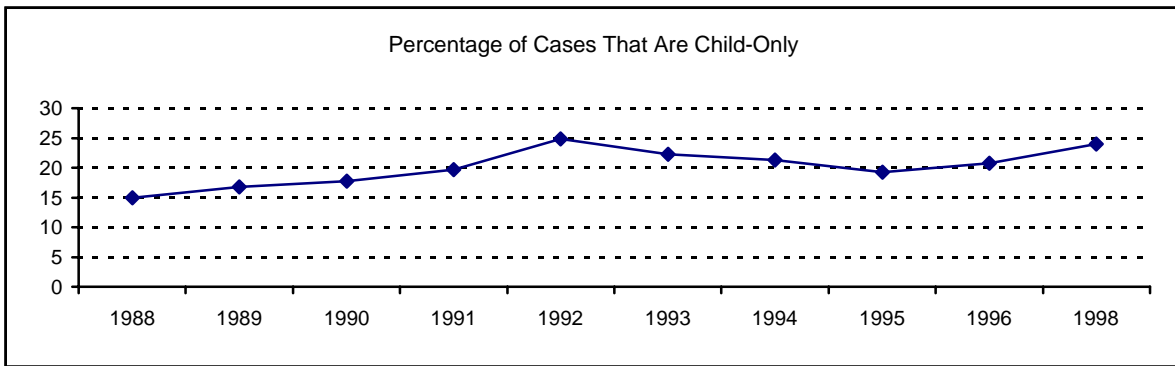
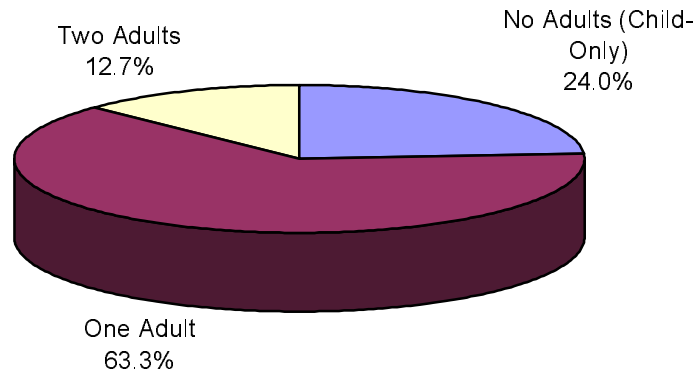


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Table G

Number of Adults in the Assistance Unit

Number of Adults	10/96 AFDC Characteristics Survey		FFY 98: 10/97-9/98 12-Month Average		Percent or Amount of Change
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	
TOTAL	860,016	100.0	707,018	100.0	
No Adults (Child-Only)	177,930	20.7	169,753	24.0	3.3
One Adult	558,834	65.0	447,413	63.3	-1.7
Two Adults	123,252	14.3	89,851	12.7	-1.6
AVERAGE		1.2	1.2		0.0



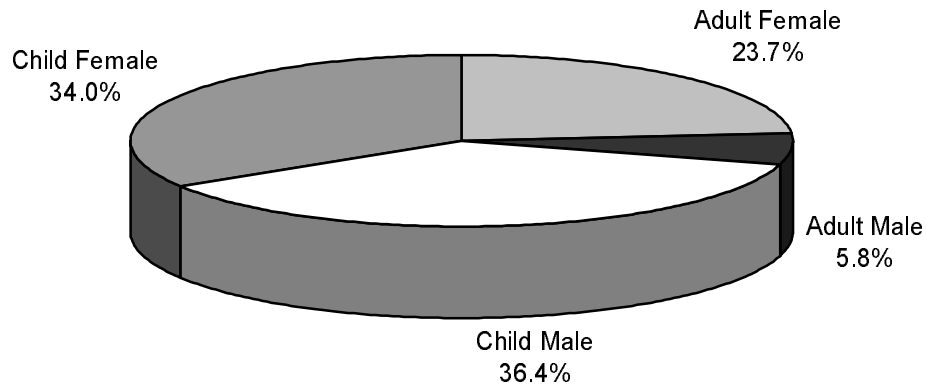
✓ Although the percentage of child-only cases has increased by 3.3% since October 1996, the actual number of child-only cases has decreased by 8,177.

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**Table H**  
**Gender of Persons in the Assistance Unit**

Gender	FFY 98: 10/97-9/98 12-Month Average	
	Persons	Percent
TOTAL	<b><u>2,122,763</u></b>	<b><u>100.0</u></b>
ADULTS	<b><u>627,436</u></b>	<b><u>29.6</u></b>
Male	<b><u>123,333</u></b>	<b><u>19.7</u></b>
Female	<b><u>504,103</u></b>	<b><u>80.3</u></b>
CHILDREN	<b><u>1,495,327</u></b>	<b><u>70.4</u></b>
Male	<b><u>773,023</u></b>	<b><u>51.7</u></b>
Female	<b><u>722,304</u></b>	<b><u>48.3</u></b>

Gender Displayed as a Percentage of Total Persons



✓ The total male recipient population is 42.2% while the total female recipient population is 57.8%.

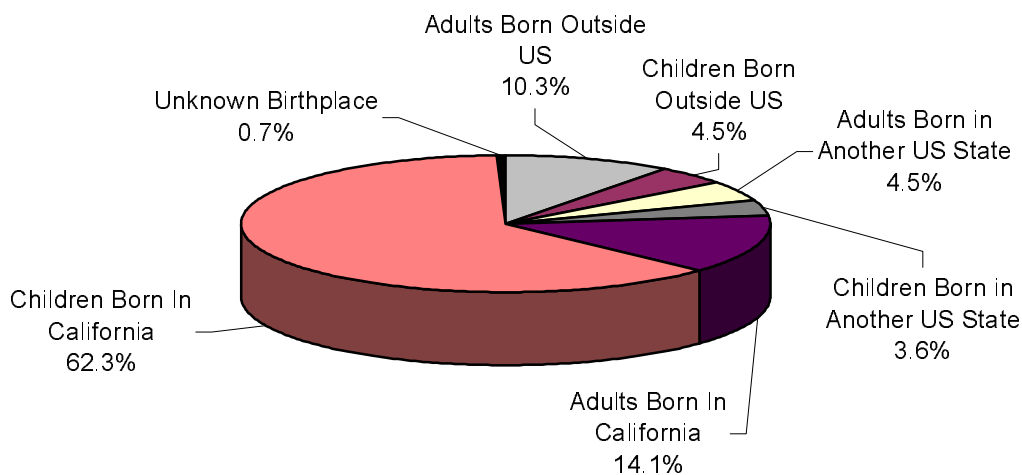
**SUPPLEMENTAL REPORT**  
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Table I

Birth Place of Persons in the Assistance Unit

Location of Birth	FFY 98: 10/97-9/98 12-Month Average	
	Persons	Percent
TOTAL	<u>2,122,763</u>	<u>100.0</u>
ADULTS	<u>627,436</u>	29.6
Born Outside the US or Possessions	219,063	34.9
Born In California	299,567	47.7
Born in Another US State or Possession	96,601	15.4
Unknown Where Born	12,205	1.9
CHILDREN	<u>1,495,327</u>	70.4
Born Outside the US or Possessions	95,312	6.4
Born In California	1,322,996	88.5
Born in Another US State or Possession	74,728	5.0
Unknown Where Born	2,291	0.2

Birth Place Displayed as a Percentage of Total Persons

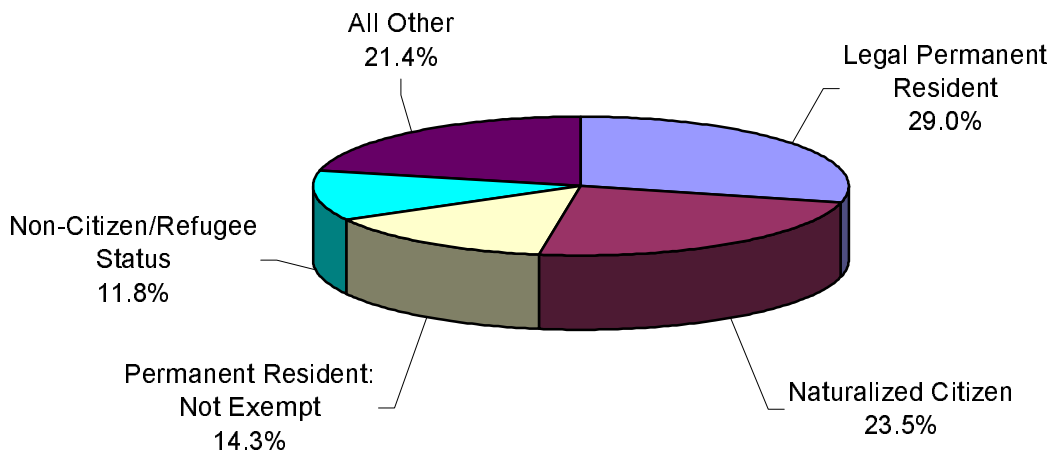


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Table J

Citizenship of Adults Born Outside the United States

Citizenship Status	FFY 98: 10/97-9/98 12-Month Average	
	Adults	Percent
TOTAL ADULTS	<b>627,436</b>	<b>100.0</b>
ADULTS NOT BORN OUTSIDE U.S.	<b>408,373</b>	<b>65.1</b>
ADULTS BORN OUTSIDE U.S.	<b>219,063</b>	<b>34.9</b>
Legal Permanent Resident	63,456	29.0
Naturalized Citizen	51,518	23.5
Permanent Resident: Not Exempt	31,399	14.3
Non-Citizen/Refugee Status	25,823	11.8
Perm Resident US/Color of Law	13,507	6.2
Lawful Perm Resident/40Qtrs	8,678	4.0
US Citizen/Foreign Born	8,267	3.8
Perm Res:Ref/Asylee/Stay of Deportation	8,194	3.7
Perm Resident Special Ag Worker/RCA	5,257	2.4
Other Type of Citizen	1,430	0.7
Unknown	1,534	0.7

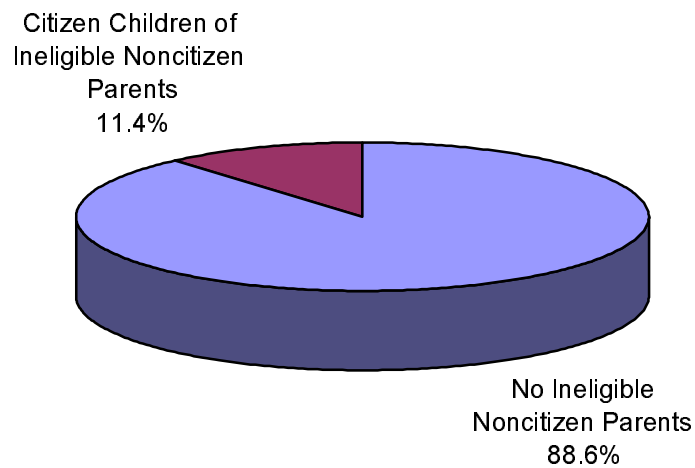


✓ The "Other Type of Citizen" category includes Non-Citizen/Political Asylum, Stay of Deportation, Spouse/Child Military Veteran, and Temporary Resident/Agricultural Worker.

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**Table K**  
**Citizen Children of Ineligible Noncitizen Parents**

Number of Citizen Children	10/96 AFDC Characteristics Survey		FFY 98: 10/97-9/98 12-Month Average		Percent or Amount of Change
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	
TOTAL	<b>860,016</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>707,018</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
NO INELIG. NONCITIZEN PARENT	755,993	87.9	<b>626,404</b>	<b>88.6</b>	
CITIZEN CHILD OF INELIG. PARENT	<b>104,023</b>	12.1	<b>80,613</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
One	37,963	36.5	<b>23,642</b>	<b>29.3</b>	-0.7
Two	40,729	39.2	<b>31,568</b>	<b>39.2</b>	-7.2
Three	17,206	16.5	<b>15,307</b>	<b>19.0</b>	0.0
Four	5,360	5.2	<b>7,199</b>	<b>8.9</b>	2.5
Five	1,741	1.7	<b>2,033</b>	<b>2.5</b>	3.7
Six or More	1,024	1.0	<b>864</b>	<b>1.1</b>	0.8
AVERAGE		2.0		<b>2.2</b>	0.1

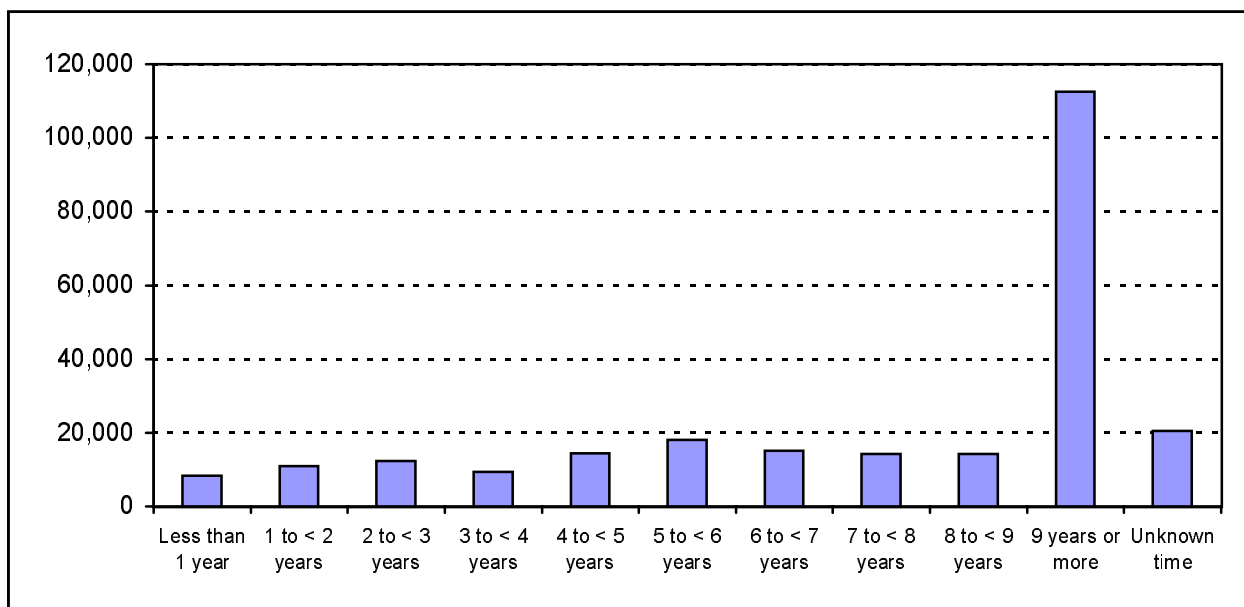




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**Table L**  
**Length of Time in the U.S. for Legal Noncitizens**

Time in the United States	10/96 AFDC Characteristics Survey		FFY 98: 10/97-9/98 12-Month Average		Percent or Amount of Change
	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent	
TOTAL	<u>2,517,851</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>2,122,763</u>	<u>100.0</u>	
CITIZENSHIP UNKNOWN	0	0.0	1,052	0.0	
CITIZENS	2,172,455	86.3	1,871,869	88.2	
LEGAL NONCITIZENS	<u>345,396</u>	13.7	<u>249,842</u>	11.8	<u>100.0</u>
Less than 1 year	5,778	1.5	8,305	3.3	1.8
1 year to less than 2 years	8,171	2.4	10,941	4.4	2.0
2 years to less than 3 years	21,956	6.4	12,272	4.9	-1.5
3 years to less than 4 years	14,805	4.3	9,410	3.8	-0.5
4 years to less than 5 years	27,068	7.8	14,356	5.7	-2.1
5 years to less than 6 years	25,096	7.3	18,073	7.2	-0.1
6 years to less than 7 years	26,239	7.6	15,077	6.0	-1.6
7 years to less than 8 years	24,240	7.0	14,322	5.7	-1.3
8 years to less than 9 years	64,481	18.7	14,211	5.7	-13.0
9 years or more	127,562	36.9	112,458	45.0	8.1
Unknown length of time	0	0.0	20,417	8.2	N/A

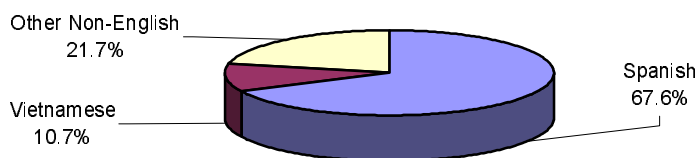


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**Table M**  
**Primary Language of the Head of Household**

Language	10/96 AFDC Characteristics Survey - Ad Hoc		FFY 98: 10/97-9/98 12-Month Average		Percent or Amount of Change
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	
TOTAL	<u>860,016</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>707,018</u>	<u>100.0</u>	
ENGLISH	608,251	70.7	483,824	68.4	
NON-ENGLISH	<u>251,765</u>	29.3	<u>223,194</u>	31.6	<u>100.0</u>
Spanish	173,983	69.1	150,972	67.6	-1.5
Vietnamese	29,331	11.7	23,789	10.7	-1.0
Cambodian	12,461	4.9	8,345	3.7	-1.2
Hmong	3,176	1.3	6,965	3.1	1.9
Chinese Languages	2,698	1.1	6,411	2.9	1.8
Armenian	10,791	4.3	6,132	2.7	-1.5
Other	1,674	0.7	5,112	2.3	1.6
Russian	5,156	2.0	4,874	2.2	0.1
Laotian	8,774	3.5	4,089	1.8	-1.7
Arabic	478	0.2	2,292	1.0	0.8
Tagalog	0	0.0	2,188	1.0	N/A
Farsi	1,741	0.7	1,021	0.5	-0.2
Mien	1,024	0.4	1,004	0.4	0.0
Unknown	478	0.2	0	0.0	N/A

Non-English Speaking Head of Household



- ✓ A person's primary language is identified as English if they can converse easily in that language.
- ✓ The "Other" category for 10/96 includes: Assyrian, Persian, Somali, Tigrinya and Tonga. For FFY 98, it includes the following languages: Korean, Portuguese, Samoan and Thai.

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Table N

Age of Mother at Birth of Oldest Child in the Assistance Unit

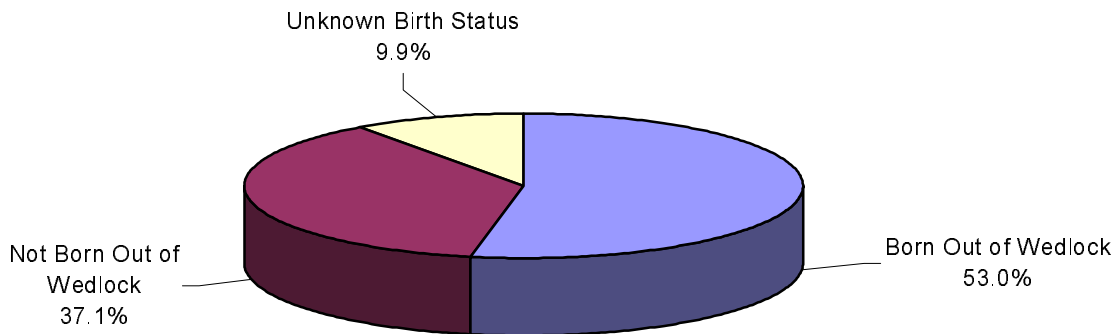
Age at Child's Birth	10/96 AFDC Characteristics Survey		FFY 98: 10/97-9/98 12-Month Average		Percent or Amount of Change
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	
TOTAL	<u>860,016</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>707,018</u>	<u>100.0</u>	
NO MOTHER IN AU	228,358	26.6	211,118	29.9	
MOTHER IN AU	<u>631,658</u>	73.4	<u>495,900</u>	<u>70.1</u>	<u>100.0</u>
No Child in AU	6,145	1.0	4,220	0.9	-0.1
Less than 16 years	39,191	6.2	15,412	3.1	-3.1
16 years	24,853	3.9	18,831	3.8	-0.1
17 years	47,216	7.5	37,054	7.5	0.0
18 years	59,266	9.4	44,755	9.0	-0.4
19 years	65,546	10.4	42,748	8.6	-1.8
20 years	64,287	10.2	45,720	9.2	-1.0
21 - 24 years	152,231	24.1	120,078	24.2	0.1
25 - 29 years	94,467	15.0	91,054	18.4	3.4
30 - 34 years	47,594	7.5	43,516	8.8	1.3
35 - 39 years	24,546	3.9	25,258	5.1	1.2
40 years and older	6,316	1.0	7,255	1.5	0.5
AVERAGE AGE		22.8		23.2	0.4

- ✓ The oldest child in the AU is not necessarily the mother's first born child. She may have an older child who is no longer a member of the AU. Also, the child in the AU could be her sibling, step-child, etc., not her natural child.
- ✓ The AU may contain no children if the mother is pregnant with her first child, or the child(ren) is (are) receiving SSI/SSP.
- ✓ 32% of mothers were under the age of 20 years when their first child was born.

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**Table O**  
**Children Born Out of Wedlock**

Out of Wedlock Births	10/96 AFDC Characteristics Survey		FFY 98: 10/97-9/98 12-Month Average		Percent or Amount of Change
	Children	Percent	Children	Percent	
<b>TOTAL CHILDREN</b>	<u>1,740,188</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>1,495,327</u>	<u>100.0</u>	
Born Out of Wedlock	805,102	46.3	<b>792,220</b>	<b>53.0</b>	6.7
Not Born Out of Wedlock	705,252	40.5	<b>554,747</b>	<b>37.1</b>	-3.4
Unknown Birth Status	229,834	13.2	<b>148,360</b>	<b>9.9</b>	-3.3

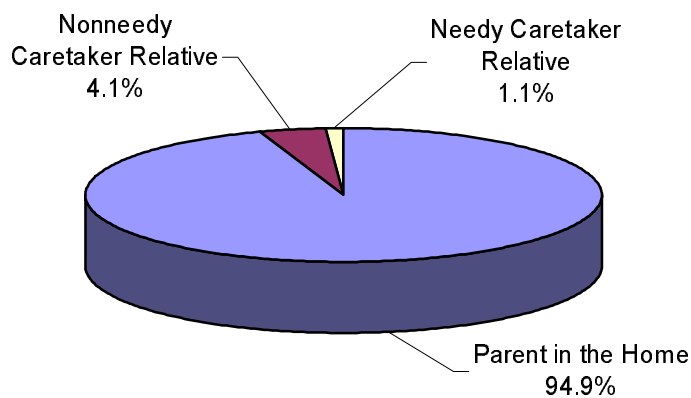


✓ Although the percentage of children on aid who were born out of wedlock increased 6.7%, the actual number of children on aid born out of wedlock decreased by 12,882 children.

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**Table P**  
**Caretaker Relative in the Home**

Relationship	10/96 AFDC Characteristics Survey		FFY 98: 10/97-9/98 12-Month Average		Percent or Amount of Change
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	
TOTAL	<u>860,016</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>707,018</u>	<u>100.0</u>	
Parent in the Home	823,148	95.7	<b>670,620</b>	<b>94.9</b>	-0.9
Nonneedy Caretaker Relative	29,699	3.5	<b>28,936</b>	<b>4.1</b>	0.6
Needy Caretaker Relative	7,169	0.8	<b>7,462</b>	<b>1.1</b>	0.2



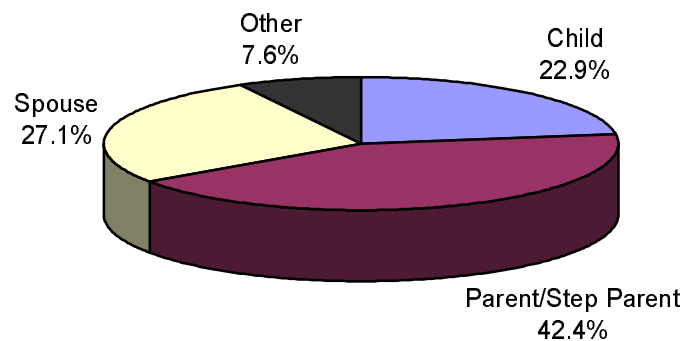
- ✓ The caretaker relative is most often a grandparent or great grandparent.
- ✓ A needy caretaker relative is aided along with the children.

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Table Q

Relationship of SSI/SSP Recipient to the AU Head of Household

Relationship	10/96 AFDC Characteristics Survey		FFY 98: 10/97-9/98 12-Month Average		Percent or Amount of Change
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	
TOTAL	860,016	100.0	<b>707,018</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
NO SSI/SSP RECIPIENT IN HH	765,795	89.0	<b>660,283</b>	<b>93.4</b>	
SSI/SSP RECIPIENT(S) IN HH	<u>94,221</u>	11.0	<u>46,735</u>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Child	26,527	28.2	<b>10,710</b>	<b>22.9</b>	-5.2
Parent/Step Parent	33,967	36.1	<b>19,805</b>	<b>42.4</b>	6.3
Spouse	21,199	22.5	<b>12,647</b>	<b>27.1</b>	4.6
Other	12,528	13.3	<b>3,573</b>	<b>7.6</b>	-5.7



- ✓ A person receiving SSI/SSP benefits becomes income ineligible to receive TANF benefits.

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**CLOSED CASES**

Table R  
 Closed Cases by Reason for Closure

Reason for Closure	FFY 98: 10/97-9/98 12-Month Average	
	Cases	Percent
TOTAL COMPLETED CLOSED CASES	<u>43,257</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Unknown	11,315	26.2
Other	8,944	20.7
Failed to Provide Verification	6,586	15.2
Increased Earnings	5,283	12.2
No Eligible Child in Home	4,234	9.8
Non-coop w/Eligibility Procedures	2,685	6.2
Employment	1,338	3.1
Moved Out of State	1,181	2.7
Parent Returned Home	593	1.4
Moved in with Family/Friends	319	0.7
Increased Unearned UI/DI Comp	294	0.7
Sanction	176	0.4
Marriage	157	0.4
Child Support	152	0.4

- ✓ Cases where the recipient does not return the Monthly Eligibility Report (CA7, SAWS7, CW7), are included in the "Unknown" category.
- ✓ The "Other" category includes, but is not limited to, Inherited Property, Incarceration, Death and Welfare Fraud.

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**Table S**  
**Welfare-to-Work Grant Program Projections**  
**Hard-to-Employ Category**

- ✓ Teen parents are a combination of persons from both the children and adult categories.
- ✓ Survey data was merged with the State's Medicaid data to identify the total time on aid.
- ✓ Survey data was merged with the State's base wage file to identify earnings that were not reported in the survey.
- ✓ Projections are applied to the state's Medicaid file as of June 1999 with ratios developed using the FFY 1998 survey caseload.

	Actual		Projection	
	Persons	Percent	Persons	Percent
Total Number of Persons on CalWORKs (From Survey Data)	<u>2,122,763</u>	<u>100.0</u>		
Children	1,487,704	70.1		
Teen Parents	29,545	1.4		
Adults (Older than 18 years of age)	605,514	28.5		
Total Number of Adults on Aid	<u>605,514</u>	<u>100.0</u>		
No Match with Medicaid	3,339	0.6		
On Aid One to 29 Months	137,406	22.7		
30 or More Months on Aid	464,769	76.8	356,522	
Total Number of Adults on Aid 30 or More Months	<u>464,769</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>356,522</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Good Work History (2 or more consecutive work qtrs.)	153,584	33.0	117,652	33.0
Poor Work History (Less than 2 consecutive work qtrs.)	311,185	67.0	238,870	67.0
Total No. of Adults on Aid 30 + Months w/Poor Work History	<u>311,185</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>238,870</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Unknown Education Level	3,000	1.0	2,389	1.0
High School Graduation, GED, or more education	143,048	46.0	109,880	46.0
Nine to Twelfth Grade Education (w/o Graduating or GED)	95,122	30.6	73,094	30.6
Less Than Ninth Grade Education	70,016	22.5	53,746	22.5
<b>Total Hard-to-Employ</b>	<b>70,016</b>	22.5	<b>53,746</b>	22.5

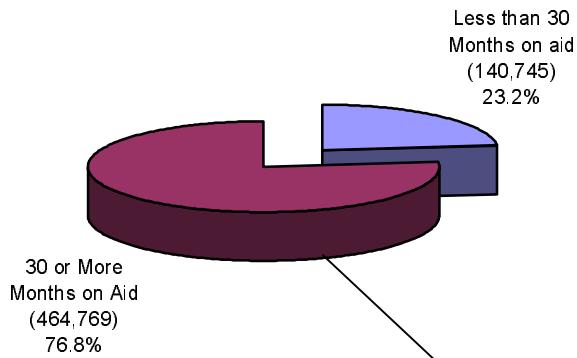
- ✓ Federal TANF Block Grant funding includes the Welfare-to-Work (WtW) Grant Program which is administered by the U.S. Department of Labor.
- ✓ Long term welfare recipients are described as those receiving aid 30 months or more (consecutive or not).
- ✓ The Hard-to-Employ must have at least two of these three barriers to employment: 1) no high school diploma and math or reading skills below the ninth grade level, 2) requires substance abuse treatment for employment, or 3) poor work history (less than 13 consecutive weeks of full-time, unsubsidized employment). NOTE: No adult in the survey could be identified as having a substance abuse problem.



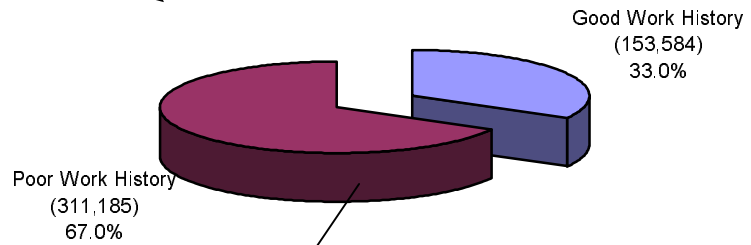
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**Table S**  
**Pictorial of Hard-to-Employ Category**

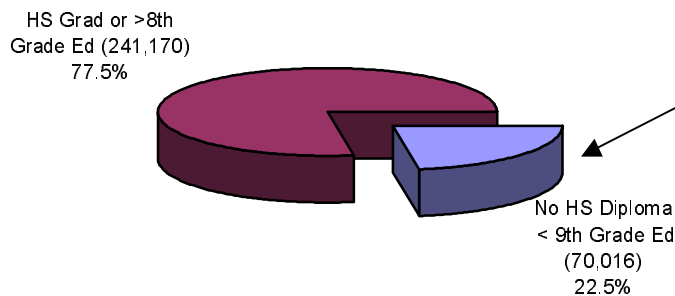
**Adults (605,514) - Time on Aid**



**Work History of Adults on Aid**  
**30 or More Months (464,769)**



**Education Level of Adults on Aid**  
**30 or More Months,**  
**with Poor Work History (311,186)**



**Hard-to-Employ**



State of California

Health and Human Services Agency

Department of Social Services