

Table 53. Occupation of reference person: Shares of average annual expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2001

Item	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
		Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators fabricators and laborers		
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	4,874	74,016	26,766	21,137	10,227	5,045	10,841	19,331	12,118
Consumer unit characteristics:									
Income before taxes ¹	\$53,465	\$55,254	\$77,657	\$46,839	\$35,750	\$47,580	\$38,887	\$24,637	\$30,000
Income after taxes ¹	48,994	51,704	71,355	44,347	34,691	45,146	37,126	23,798	28,595
Age of reference person	51.2	41.8	43.3	40.5	40.4	41.3	42.0	73.0	46.1
Average number in consumer unit:									
Persons	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.9	1.7	2.7
Children under 18 .....	.7	.8	.7	.7	.9	.9	.9	.1	.8
Persons 65 and over .....	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.2	.2
Earners	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	.2	.7
Vehicles	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.6
Percent distribution:									
Sex of reference person:									
Male	64	55	56	42	46	89	72	46	33
Female	36	45	44	58	54	11	28	54	67
Housing tenure:									
Homeowner	79	63	74	58	49	67	59	80	57
With mortgage	46	47	59	43	33	47	39	17	30
Without mortgage	34	16	14	14	16	20	20	63	26
Renter	21	37	26	42	51	33	41	20	43
Race of reference person:									
Black	6	13	9	14	20	5	15	9	16
White and other	94	87	91	86	80	95	85	91	84
Education of reference person:									
Elementary (1-8)	5	3	1	1	6	6	8	14	11
High school (9-12)	36	34	14	35	48	54	61	48	49
College	60	63	85	64	46	39	31	38	39
Never attended and other	(²)	(²)	(³)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	92	91	95	90	83	94	91	82	75
Average annual expenditures	\$48,318	\$43,822	\$56,058	\$39,982	\$32,515	\$40,523	\$33,672	\$26,843	\$29,838
Food									
Food at home	13.2	13.2	12.1	13.6	14.8	15.5	14.3	14.0	15.0
Cereals and bakery products	7.2	7.3	6.3	7.6	8.7	8.9	8.8	9.3	10.3
Cereals and cereal products	1.0	1.1	.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5
Bakery products .....	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6
Bakery products .....	.7	.7	.6	.8	.8	.8	.8	1.0	.9
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.9
Beef .....	.6	.6	.5	.6	.7	.9	.7	.8	.9
Pork .....	.4	.4	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7
Other meats .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
Poultry .....	.3	.4	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5
Fish and seafood .....	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Eggs .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Dairy products .....	.8	.8	.7	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.1
Fresh milk and cream .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5
Other dairy products .....	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6
Fruits and vegetables	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.8
Fresh fruits .....	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5
Fresh vegetables .....	.4	.4	.3	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5
Processed fruits .....	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4
Processed vegetables .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 53. Occupation of reference person: Shares of average annual expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2001 — Continued

Item	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
		Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators fabricators and laborers		
Other food at home	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.0
Sugar and other sweets .....	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4
Fats and oils .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3
Miscellaneous foods	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4
Nonalcoholic beverages .....	.6	.6	.5	.6	.8	.8	.8	.7	.9
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Food away from home	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.6	5.5	4.8	4.7
Alcoholic beverages .....	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	.9	.8	.8
Housing	30.4	32.7	33.6	32.9	32.6	30.5	30.1	33.2	36.0
Shelter	17.6	19.5	20.3	19.7	19.2	17.0	17.3	17.3	20.8
Owned dwellings	12.2	12.8	14.7	11.9	10.3	11.0	9.9	11.6	12.7
Mortgage interest and charges	7.1	7.9	9.1	7.5	6.3	6.8	5.9	3.1	7.4
Property taxes	3.0	2.9	3.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	4.7	3.2
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.7	3.8	2.0
Rented dwellings	3.7	5.5	4.0	6.8	8.1	5.2	6.5	4.4	7.0
Other lodging	1.6	1.2	1.6	.9	.7	.8	.9	1.3	1.0
Utilities, fuels, and public services	6.5	6.5	5.8	6.7	7.7	7.0	7.9	9.0	8.5
Natural gas .....	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
Electricity	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.3
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.5	.4
Telephone services	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.7
Water and other public services .....	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	1.2	.9
Household operations	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.6
Personal services .....	.6	.8	.9	.8	.7	.6	.6	.4	.6
Other household expenses	1.1	.9	1.2	.7	.6	.5	.4	1.5	.9
Housekeeping supplies	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.3
Laundry and cleaning supplies .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5
Other household products .....	.7	.6	.6	.6	.8	.6	.5	.8	.6
Postage and stationery .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.5	.3
Household furnishings and equipment	3.3	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.1	4.1	2.9	3.3	3.8
Household textiles .....	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
Furniture .....	.9	1.0	1.1	.9	.8	.9	.7	.7	1.1
Floor coverings .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Major appliances .....	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.6
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2
Miscellaneous household equipment	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.4	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.5
Apparel and services	3.8	4.7	4.5	5.0	5.3	4.2	4.2	3.2	4.4
Men and boys	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	.7	1.0
Men, 16 and over .....	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	.7	.7
Boys, 2 to 15 .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.1	.3
Women and girls	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.7
Women, 16 and over	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.1	.9	1.4	1.4
Girls, 2 to 15 .....	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.1	.4
Children under 2 .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.2	.1	.3
Footwear .....	.6	.8	.7	.9	1.1	.8	.9	.5	.7
Other apparel products and services .....	.5	.7	.8	.7	.6	.5	.5	.4	.6
Transportation	18.1	19.8	18.0	20.2	21.0	21.7	23.6	17.1	19.3
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	8.6	9.3	8.0	9.9	9.8	10.6	12.1	7.5	9.4
Cars and trucks, new	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.0	5.2	3.2	4.8	3.6
Cars and trucks, used	4.6	4.9	3.6	5.2	5.8	5.1	8.7	2.5	5.6
Other vehicles	4.2	.1	4.1	.1	(⁵)	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.2
Gasoline and motor oil	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.0	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 53. Occupation of reference person: Shares of average annual expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2001 — Continued

Item	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
		Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators fabricators and laborers		
Other vehicle expenses	5.3	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.7	5.4	5.7
Vehicle finance charges .....	.8	1.0	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	.5	.9
Maintenance and repairs	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8
Vehicle insurance	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.4	1.9
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, other charges	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	.9	1.1
Public transportation	1.2	1.0	1.2	.9	.9	.6	.6	1.2	.8
Health care	6.3	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.5	12.8	5.7
Health insurance	3.4	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	6.5	2.6
Medical services	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.6	1.4
Drugs	1.2	.8	.7	.8	.9	.9	.9	3.2	1.4
Medical supplies .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.5	.2
Entertainment	5.5	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8
Fees and admissions	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	.8	1.2	1.0
Television, radios, sound equipment	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8
Pets, toys, and playground equipment	1.0	.9	.8	.9	.8	1.0	.9	.7	.9
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	.7	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0
Personal care products and services	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2
Reading .....	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2	.5	.3
Education	1.3	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.4	.5	2.1
Tobacco products and smoking supplies .....	.6	.8	.4	.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	.6	1.2
Miscellaneous	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.7
Cash contributions	4.2	2.8	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.4	5.6	2.1
Personal insurance and pensions	12.0	10.7	12.1	9.7	8.5	9.7	9.6	3.3	5.4
Life and other personal insurance	1.2	1.0	1.1	.8	.9	.8	1.0	1.5	.9
Pensions and Social Security	10.8	9.7	11.0	8.9	7.7	8.9	8.6	1.9	4.5
Sources of income and personal taxes: ¹									
Money income before taxes	\$53,465	\$55,254	\$77,657	\$46,839	\$35,750	\$47,580	\$38,887	\$24,637	\$30,000
Wages and salaries	27.3	92.6	93.6	92.0	90.2	92.2	91.4	14.8	63.5
Self-employment income	56.5	1.9	2.1	1.8	.7	2.2	2.3	1.3	3.7
Social Security, private and government retirement	10.2	2.9	2.1	3.5	5.0	3.1	3.6	73.4	18.4
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income	4.1	1.0	1.2	.7	.7	1.2	.6	8.3	4.2
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits	4.1	.3	.2	.4	.5	.6	.6	.3	1.1
Public assistance, supplemental security income, food stamps .....	.4	.4	.2	.3	.9	.4	.7	1.3	6.2
Regular contributions for support .....	.9	.5	.4	.8	1.2	.2	.5	.4	2.4
Other income .....	.5	.3	.2	.5	.8	.1	.3	.1	.6
Personal taxes	8.4	6.4	8.1	5.3	3.0	5.1	4.5	3.4	4.7
Federal income taxes	6.0	5.0	6.4	4.1	2.0	3.8	3.3	2.3	3.4
State and local income taxes	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.0	.7	1.0	.9	.4	1.0
Other taxes .....	.5	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.7	.3
Income after taxes	91.6	93.6	91.9	94.7	97.0	94.9	95.5	96.6	95.3

¹ Components of income and taxes are derived from "complete income reporters" only; see glossary.

² Value less than 0.5.

³ No data reported.

⁴ Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

⁵ Value less than 0.05.