

PUBLIC ROADS ADMINISTRATION
FEDERAL WORKS AGENCY

INFORMATIONAL MEMORANDUM NO. 80

DATE: JANUARY 31, 1945

SUBJECT: TRAFFIC VOLUME TRENDS

The preliminary data for December 1944 indicated that traffic in the eastern and central portions of the country dropped considerably below the estimates for that month in 1943. This decrease probably was caused largely by the excessive snow which fell during this month in most sections of the northern portions of the United States. Traffic in the New England States was 4.6 percent below the estimates for December 1943; that in the Middle Atlantic States was 16.4 percent under the previous year's figures. Similar decreases were found in the northern portion of the South Atlantic Region, the East North Central Region, the West North Central Region, and in Kentucky which is in the East South Central Region. A slight increase in traffic (0.9 percent) was indicated in the two western regions. Small increases generally were found in the traffic in southern States. Traffic in the entire country decreased 5.7 percent.

Comparisons of city traffic in December 1944 with that in December 1943 are as follows:

3 stations in Detroit, Michigan -1.2
13 stations in Washington, D. C. -2.6

H. S. FAIRBANK, DEPUTY COMMISSIONER,
PUBLIC ROADS ADMINISTRATION

Attachments.

TOP SECRET

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TABLE 1.--PRELIMINARY SUMMARY OF AUTOMATIC TRAFFIC RECORDER DATA FOR
DECEMBER 1944 INCLUDING 571 STATIONS IN 42 STATES¹

Type of highway and State	Number of stations	Percentage change from Dec. 1943	Type of highway and State	Number of stations	Percentage change from Dec. 1943
<i>STATE HIGHWAYS</i>			<i>STATE HIGHWAYS (Continued)</i>		
Alabama	8	+ 2.9	Virginia	3	- 8.3
Arizona	5	+ 3.8	Washington	9	- 2.7
Arkansas	20	+ 5.6	West Virginia ³	11	-17.8
California	9	+ 3.6	Wisconsin	9	- 5.5
Colorado	6	+13.3	Wyoming	4	+ 5.6
Connecticut	17	- 7.6			
Delaware	5	- 0.4	<i>TOTAL - 42 STATES</i>	<i>536</i>	<i>- 5.6</i>
Florida	17	+10.2	<i>LOCAL HIGHWAYS</i>		
Georgia	5	+ 2.3	Alabama	1	+ 3.0
Idaho	7	- 1.9	Connecticut	3	- 6.7
Illinois	4	-12.6	Delaware	2	+29.6
Iowa	26	- 9.6	Georgia	4	- 9.3
Kansas	9	- 5.2	Iowa	9	- 9.2
Kentucky	12	- 7.0	Maryland	1	- 3.7
Louisiana ²	8	- 9.4	Michigan	2	+17.6
Maine	10	0.0	Missouri	2	-16.9
Maryland	17	- 8.2	Montana	2	- 8.3
Massachusetts	8	- 3.8	Nebraska	1	+15.4
Michigan	26	-12.6	North Dakota	2	+ 9.9
Missouri	25	- 8.3	Ohio	2	- 4.9
Montana	12	- 2.8	Oregon	1	+ 0.5
Nebraska	11	- 4.0	Rhode Island	1	-29.1
Nevada	12	-10.1	Wisconsin	2	-21.7
New Mexico	13	+12.8			
New York	3	-10.3	<i>TOTAL - 15 STATES</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>- 6.0</i>
North Carolina	20	- 3.0	<i>ALL HIGHWAYS</i>		
North Dakota	11	+ 8.2	<i>42 STATES</i>	<i>571</i>	<i>- 5.7</i>
Ohio	19	-15.8	<i>3 EASTERN REGIONS</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>- 8.4</i>
Oklahoma	20	+ 2.8	<i>4 CENTRAL REGIONS</i>	<i>311</i>	<i>- 6.3</i>
Oregon	3	- 8.5	<i>2 WESTERN REGIONS</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>+ 0.9</i>
Pennsylvania	29	-17.5			
Rhode Island	3	+ 4.1			
South Carolina	3	+ 1.6			
South Dakota	10	+ 1.0			
Texas	72	+ 1.8			
Utah	8	- 8.7			
Vermont	7	+ 3.1			

¹Includes all States except Indiana, Minnesota, Mississippi, New Hampshire, New Jersey, and Tennessee.

²Abnormal conditions in 1943 or 1944 affected 1 count: Louisiana, excluding station 23, the increase is 3.0 percent.

³Counts in West Virginia affected by excessive ice on the roads.

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TABLE 2.--REVISED SUMMARY OF AUTOMATIC TRAFFIC RECORDER DATA FOR
NOVEMBER 1944 INCLUDING 641 STATIONS IN 46 STATES¹

Region and State	Number of stations	Percentage change from Nov. 1943	Region and State	Number of stations	Percentage change from Nov. 1943
NEW ENGLAND			EAST SOUTH CENTRAL		
Connecticut	20	- 6.2	Alabama ³	10	+ 4.5
Maine	10	- 2.7	Kentucky	13	- 1.7
Massachusetts	8	- 4.6	Mississippi	10	+ 3.8
New Hampshire	17	- 6.8	Tennessee	4	-16.6
Rhode Island	4	+ 3.0	Subtotal	37	- 0.8
Vermont	9	+10.8	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL		
Subtotal	68	- 3.9	Arkansas	20	+ 9.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC			Louisiana ³	8	- 8.0
New York	10	- 1.6	Oklahoma	20	- 1.0
Pennsylvania	30	- 2.9	Texas	72	- 1.7
Subtotal	40	- 2.4	Subtotal	120	- 1.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC			MOUNTAIN		
Delaware	7	+ 1.8	Arizona	5	+ 6.0
Maryland	17	- 3.6	Colorado	6	+ 9.9
Virginia	2	- 7.9	Idaho	8	+ 1.8
West Virginia	10	+ 4.0	Montana	14	- 4.9
Subtotal north portion	36	- 1.8	Nevada ³	12	-21.8
Florida	17	+ 8.3	New Mexico	13	+ 7.7
Georgia	10	+ 0.7	Utah	8	-10.9
North Carolina	20	- 1.9	Wyoming	4	+ 3.6
South Carolina	3	- 2.4	Subtotal	70	+ 0.1
Subtotal south portion	50	+ 1.7	PACIFIC		
Subtotal region	86	+ 0.2	California	9	- 1.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL			Oregon	3	+ 0.2
Illinois	4	0.0	Washington	9	- 4.6
Indiana	23	- 1.8	Subtotal	21	- 2.2
Michigan	28	- 4.6	TOTAL ALL STATES²	641	- 0.7
Ohio	31	+ 3.6	STATE HIGHWAYS²	600	- 2.1
Wisconsin	11	+ 4.4	LOCAL HIGHWAYS	41	+ 2.0
Subtotal	97	- 0.3	3 EASTERN REGIONS	194	- 1.5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL			4 GENERAL REGIONS	356	0.0
Iowa	34	+ 5.2	2 WESTERN REGIONS	91	- 1.4
Kansas	10	+ 9.9			
Missouri	26	- 0.7			
Nebraska	11	- 2.7			
North Dakota	11	+ 2.8			
South Dakota	10	+ 4.5			
Subtotal	102	+ 2.3			

¹Combined State and local highways.

²Includes all States except Minnesota and New Jersey.

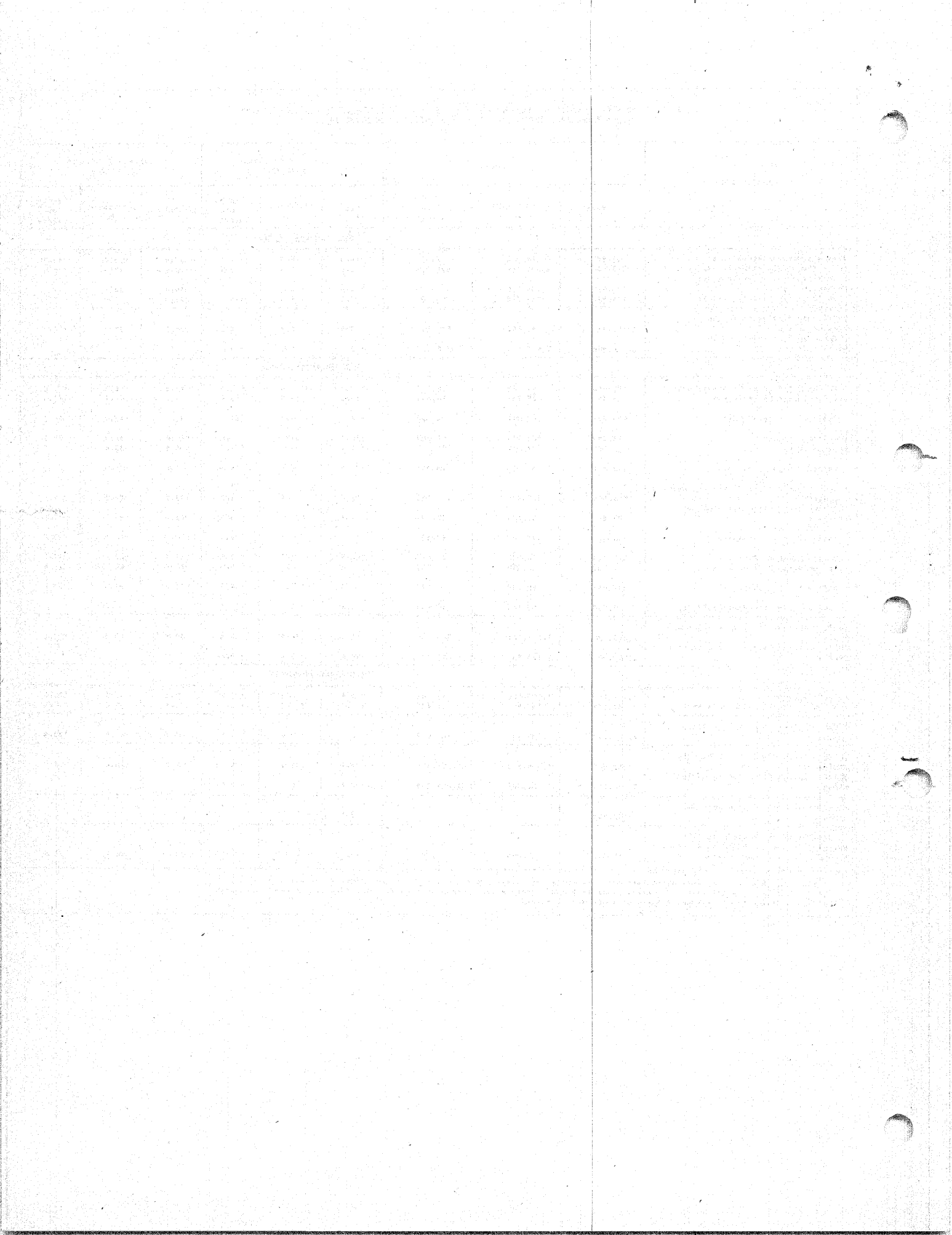
³Abnormal conditions in 1943 or 1944 affected the count of 3 stations in the following States: Alabama, excluding local station 3, the increase for all highways is 0.8 percent. Louisiana, excluding station 23, there is an increase of 2.6 percent. Nevada, excluding station 110, the decrease is 4.0 percent.



TABLE 3.—NUMBER OF VEHICLES, CLASSIFIED BY TYPES, USING TOLL FACILITIES AND DRAWBRIDGES IN DECEMBER 1944 COMPARED WITH THOSE IN DECEMBER 1943 AND 1941.

Facilities	1944			Percentage change from 1943			Percentage change from 1941		
	Total	Passenger cars	Trucks and busses	Total	Passenger cars	Trucks and busses	Total	Passenger cars	Trucks and busses
THREE EASTERN REGIONS									
3 in the New England States	277,490	246,869	22,621	+4.44	+6.68	-14.65	-25.68	-26.00	+17.77
10 in the Middle Atlantic States	227,715,834	230,456,286	6,704,288	-11.66	-22.44	+11.21	-22.66	-27.99	+10.11
Fleetwood Viaduct, Westchester County, New York	1,338,970	1,338,970	--	-00.66	-00.66	--	-60.44	-60.44	--
6 in the South Atlantic States	2,553,618	1,890,615	663,103	-99.25	-66.66	-137.63	-336.00	-441.99	-77.77
TOTAL - 20 facilities in the Eastern States ¹	32,613,412	24,999,660	7,613,752	-22.22	-22.66	-00.66	-26.69	-32.44	-00.77
TOTAL - 24 facilities in the Eastern States	32,638,066	24,997,136	7,640,930	-11.77	-22.44	-00.66			
FOUR CENTRAL REGIONS									
5 on the Great Lakes Canadian Border ²	1,589,433	1,411,608	177,825	+22.22	+11.11	+99.00	-11.11	-11.11	+99.99
2 in the Great Lakes Region	42,429	245,768	16,661	-22.22	-11.11	-33.33	-33.33	-44.44	+47.00
Subtotal - 7 facilities	200,882	1,657,376	194,486	-04.66	-11.11	-137.11	-11.11	-21.11	+22.22
8 on the Ohio River	328,193	263,213	64,980	-13.27	-14.27	-99.66	-40.22	-42.55	-28.66
9 in Kentucky	1,114,659	89,812	244,847	-22.69	-44.11	+11.77	-22.66	-32.66	-77.77
Subtotal - 17 facilities	4,42,832	3,63,025	89,807	-11.22	-12.22	-06.22	-37.22	-40.22	-23.22
8 on the Mississippi River, St. Louis and north	688,805	511,978	176,827	-16.69	-18.44	-12.68	-49.22	-52.33	-37.11
3 on the Mississippi River south of St. Louis	70,589	53,316	17,273	+99.22	+13.44	-22.68	-18.68	-18.68	-11.22
Subtotal - 11 facilities	759,394	565,294	194,100	-16.60	-18.68	-12.66	-47.22	-60.22	-33.22
4 on the Missouri River	1,12,683	88,556	24,127	+00.22	+11.77	-04.68	-11.77	-10.11	-17.44
2 in the Missouri River area	11,615	1,530	385	+5.66	+4.29	+8.65	-37.68	-40.77	-18.22
Subtotal - 6 facilities	1,24,298	90,086	24,512	+00.22	+11.22	-04.68	-12.22	-10.22	-17.44
3 facilities on the Mexican Border	55,864	45,411	10,453	-22.66	-66.11	+16.65			
TOTAL - 41 facilities in the Central States ¹	1,616,426	1,175,981	340,445	-11.66	-11.69	-10.44	-39.68	-42.55	-28.44
TOTAL - 47 facilities in the Central States	1,791,086	1,323,883	367,203	-10.66	-10.69	-9.66			
TWO WESTERN REGIONS									
4 in California	2,122,544	1,865,562	256,982	+2.44	+2.11	+4.69	-38.11	-11.11	+21.55
3 in the Oregon-Washington area	181,975	154,928	27,047	+4.44	+5.44	-11.00	-11.44	-5.99	+36.33
TOTAL - 7 facilities in the Western States	2,304,519	2,020,490	284,029	+2.66	+2.63	+4.33	-77.66	-10.77	+22.88
TOTAL - 68 facilities in the United States ¹	6,956,357	5,596,131	1,360,226	-2.69	-3.11	-2.44	-25.22	-28.68	-5.99
TOTAL - 76 facilities in the United States	7,363,671	5,931,509	1,432,162	-2.77	-2.68	-2.22			
4 facilities reporting only total traffic	162,708			-7.77					
33 drawbridges in Eastern North Carolina (not toll) based on one 8-hour week-day count at each bridge	12,892	10,465	2,427	-20.77	-18.22	-30.11	-24.66	-23.77	-28.33

¹These facilities have comparative data for 1944, 1943, and 1941, and are included in the larger total tables.
²Three of these facilities are in Eastern New York and therefore are related to similar facilities in the Central States.
³Five of these facilities are between Ohio and West Virginia.



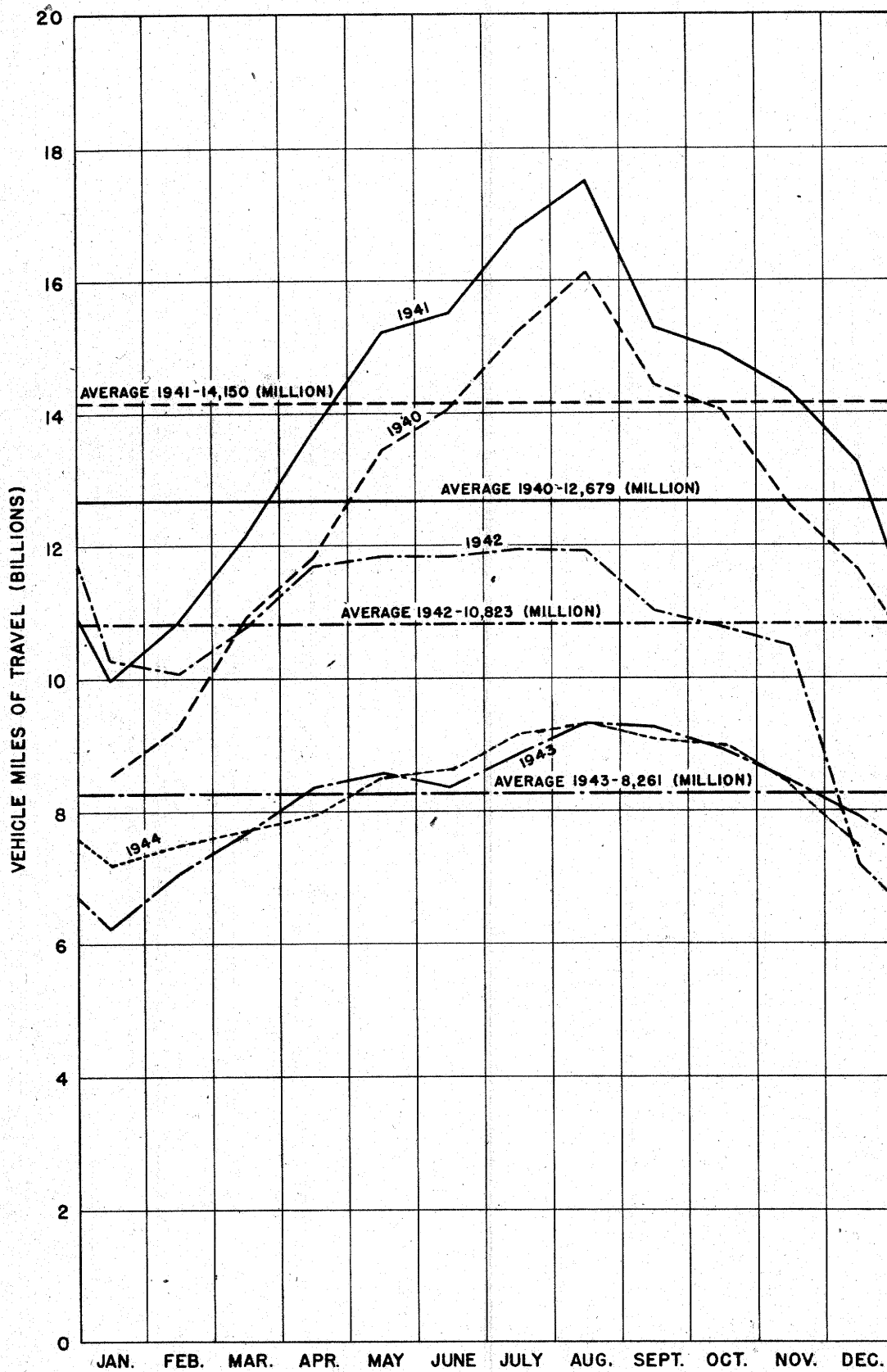
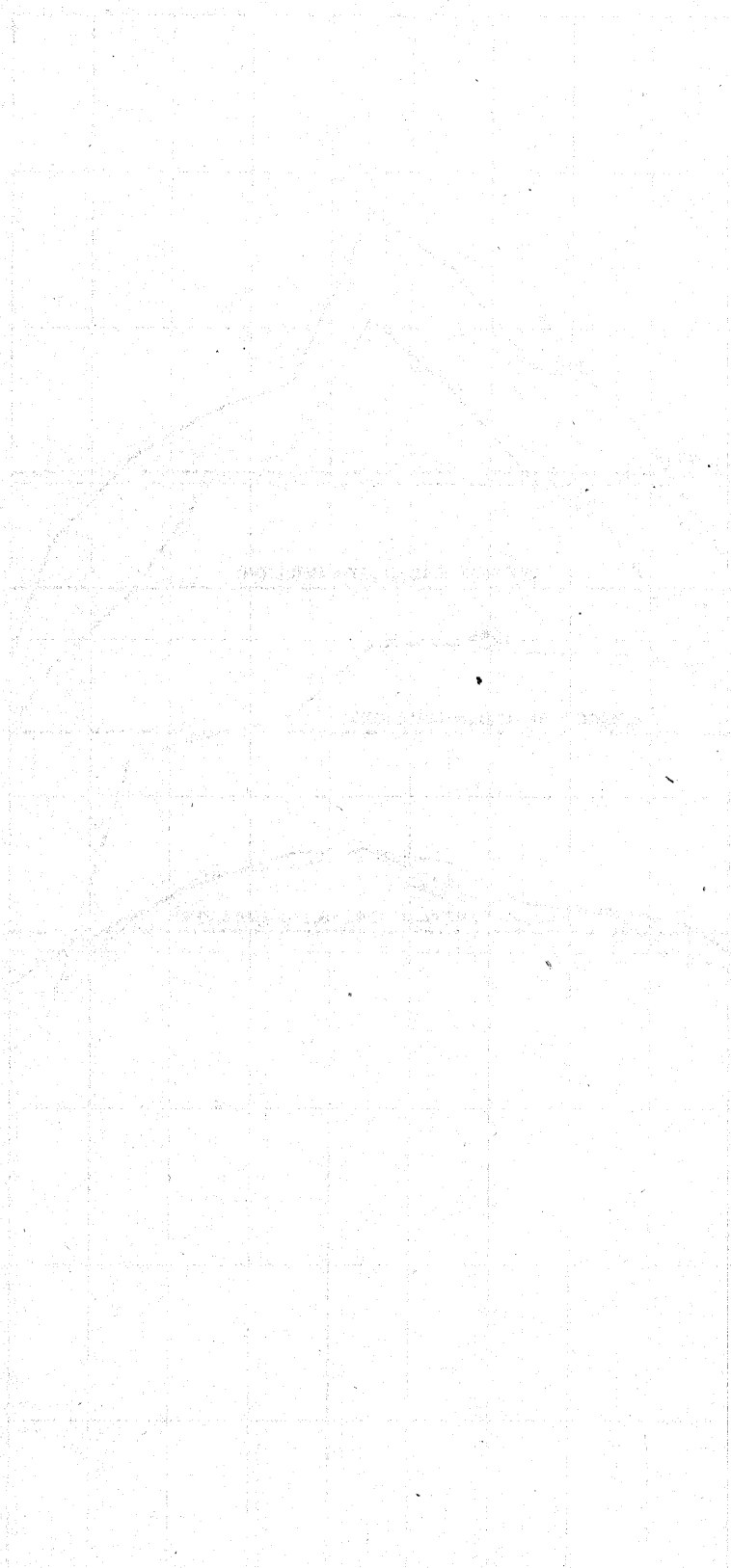
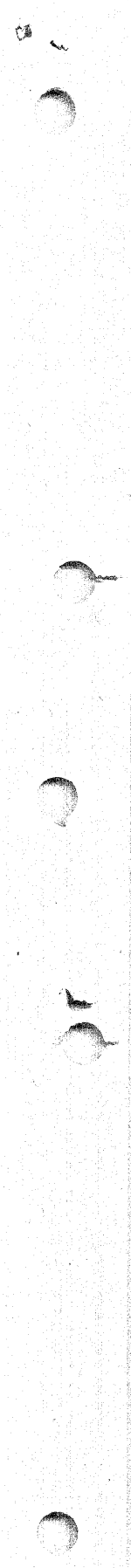


FIGURE I. VEHICLE MILES OF TRAVEL ON ALL RURAL ROADS 1940 TO 1944 BY MONTHS



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION AND WELFARE
NATIONAL CENTER FOR HUMAN GENEtics



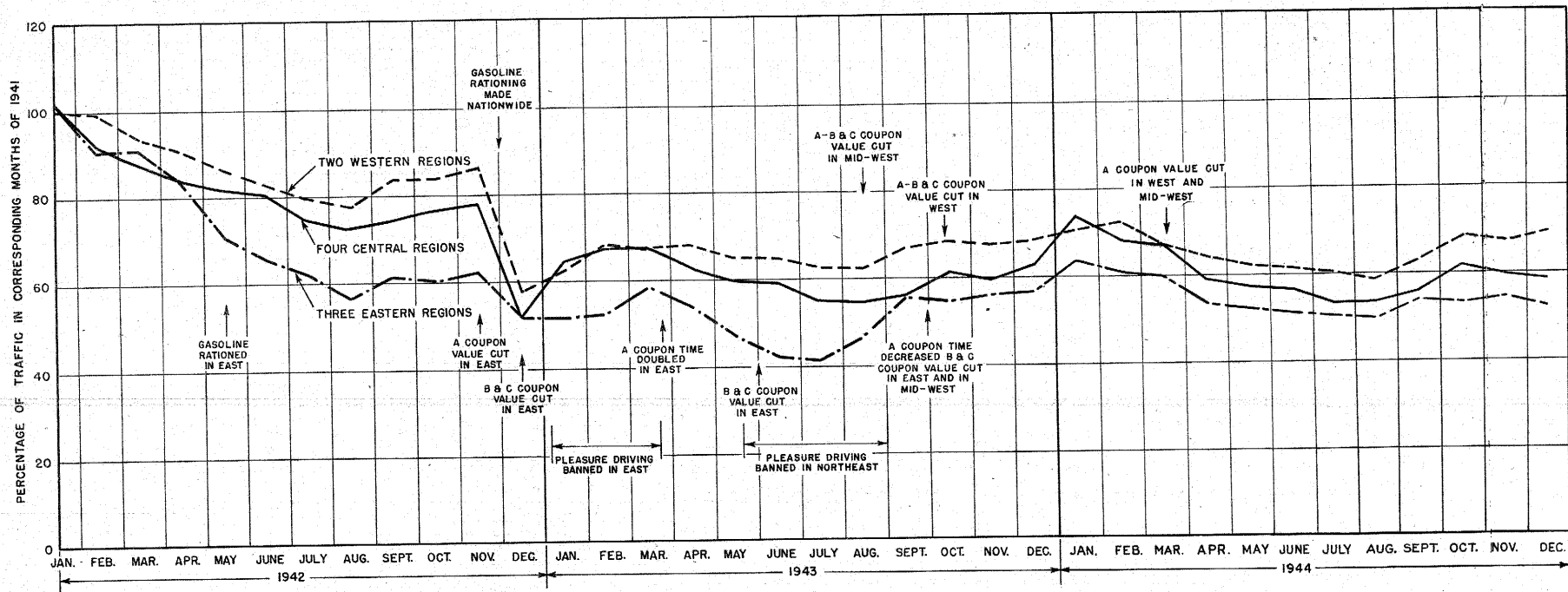


FIGURE 2. PERCENTAGE RELATIONS OF RURAL TRAFFIC IN MONTHS OF 1942, 1943, AND 1944 WITH THAT IN CORRESPONDING MONTHS OF 1941

