## Ford Motor Company,

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Jonathan G. Katz, Secretary Securities and Exchange Commission 450 Fifth St., N.W. Washington, DC 20549-0609

RE: Rating Agencies Concept Release (File No. S7-12-03)

Ford Motor Company appreciates the opportunity to respond **as** part of the Commission's review of the role of credit rating agencies **in** the operation of the securities **markets**. We believe that participants in the capital markets want impartial credit evaluation services provided by respected credit rating agencies. **As** such, we outline below several issues that **we** believe are important to consider.



Although elimination of the Nationally Recognized Statistical Rating Organization (NRSRO) designation would afford the opportunity for increased competition, it is unclear how many firms would successfully enter the business with any meaningful impact. More competition **does** not necessarily mean more value and may result in overall increased ratings volatility. Moreover, eliminating the NRSRO designation would be disruptive and expensive for market participants.

We believe the present NRSRO's are accountable and responsible, more so than unregulated agencies (some, in our opinion, have not distinguished themselves with recent commentary). We also believe that present NRSRO's are keenly aware of the responsibility inherent in their mission. Additional regulation and oversight of NRSROs may be beneficial, but there is no need for radical change. We recommend keeping the NRSRO designation.

## **Regulation FD**

Credit analysts **at NRSRO's** enjoy an exclusion from Regulation FD, **and** they utilize company-provided confidential information in determining public ratings. However, credit analysts can only utilize publicly available information when commenting on company ratings. In their written rating opinions, the NRSRO's have consistently protected the confidential information provided by companies.

However, these credit analysts also communicate with investors and analysts in public and private forums. These communications **are** not regulated and disclosure is not required. Analysts may be placed in potentially compromising situations since rating agencies cannot disclose non-public information that may **be** a vital component of the rating and their stated opinions. There exists also the potential for inconsistent practices **among** agencies and inconsistent communication even within the **same** firm.

Despite these concerns, we believe the benefits outweigh the **risks** and recommend continuing with **the** Regulation FD exclusion. However, we also **recommend** strengthening **the** governance and regulation of their use of this exclusion from Regulation FD **as** outlined below.

- Recommend creating consistent rules for public and private discussions that address issuer
  concerns
- Require NRSRO's to file a monthly report with the SEC, listing all public and private contacts with investors and make that report available to the public





 Recommend requiring NRSRO's to notify companies named in their research reports prior to being issued

## **NRSRO Certification and Compliance**

We find the present NRSRO recognition process to be difficult, lengthy, **and** subjective, and the SEC should provide clear, objective criteria for NRSRO designation. **A** limit on **the** total number of **NRSRO's** is not necessary, **as** the market will continue to dictate the number of credible agencies that are meaningfully used. We believe that investors and issuers would prefer a manageable number of **NRSRO's**, perhaps three to **five** agencies. Issuers would like to minimize the administrative burden and executive management time commitment, and investors presumably want **a** finite number of reputable subscriptions from which to choose.

NRSRO's should **be** subject to the same regulation as the companies they rate. **We** believe the SEC should require NRSRO's to file annual certifications **of** compliance with select objective criteria. Consistent with the present Sarbanes-Oxley environment, the SEC should **also** require periodic reviews of NRSRO operations. Lastly, the SEC **should** require periodic "re-certification" of NRSRO status.

## **Uniform Ratings**

We believe the SEC should create **a** uniform rating scale and dictate its use **by** NRSRO's. This will help reduce the risk of marketplace confusion, **as** users presently struggle to understand the differences between **a** "BBB" and "Baa2" rating. Use of the ratings system should be limited to **NRSRO's**.

We **also** do not believe there **is** sufficient distinction between short-term and long-term credit ratings, **as** the former is often derived by relationship to the latter. **A** company's short-term credit worthiness **is** more appropriately measured by its available liquidity sources.

We would be happy to meet in person with the SEC to discuss any items contained in this letter, or any other issues raised in the Rating Agencies Concept Release.

Sincerely yours

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