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#### Research and Innovative Technology Administration BTS Data

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# April 2007 Passenger Airline Employment Up 1.3 Percent from April 2006

U.S. scheduled passenger airlines employed 1.3 percent more workers in April 2007 than in April 2006, the third consecutive increase in full-time equivalent employee (FTE) levels for the scheduled passenger carriers from the same month of the previous year, the U.S. Department of Transportation's Bureau of Transportation Statistics (BTS) reported today (Table 2). FTE calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

BTS, a part of the Research and Innovative Technology Administration (RITA), reported that only the network carrier group reported fewer FTE employees in April than in the prior year with a 0.7 percent decrease, while all other carriers combined employed 5.0 percent more FTEs than a year earlier (Tables 1, 4).

Adding FTEs from April 2006 to April 2007 were network carriers Continental Airlines, Alaska Airlines, Delta Air Lines and US Airways (Table 9), all of the low-cost carriers except for ATA Airlines (Table 12), and regional carriers American Eagle Airlines, SkyWest Airlines, ExpressJet Airlines, Atlantic Southeast Airlines, Horizon Air, Mesa Airlines, Pinnacle Airlines, Shuttle America, Republic Airlines and GoJet Airlines (Table 15).

Scheduled passenger airlines include network, low-cost, regional and other airlines. Many regional carriers were not required to report employment numbers before 2003, so year-to-year comparisons involving regional carriers, or the total industry, are not available for the years before 2003.

The seven network carriers employed 264,800 FTEs in April, 64.6 percent of the passenger airline total, while low-cost carriers employed 17.8 percent and regional carriers employed 14.7 percent (Table 4). The network carriers have employed fewer FTEs each April compared to the previous year since 2002, the only carrier group to do so (Table 5).

American Airlines employed the most FTEs in April among the network carriers, Southwest Airlines employed the most among low-cost carriers and Sky West employed the most among regional carriers. Six of the top 10 employers in the industry are network carriers (Table 6).

### AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD ONE

#### **Network Airlines**

Network carrier FTEs declined 0.7 percent in April 2007 compared to April 2006, the smallest drop from the same month of the previous year since at least January 2004 (Table 7).

Four network carriers increased FTEs from April 2006 to April 2007. Continental's workforce grew 4.9 percent while Alaska's rose 2.6 percent, US Airways' increased 1.0 percent and Delta barely grew at 0.1 percent. The largest FTE decreases were reported by United Airlines, 3.3 percent, and Northwest Airlines, 3.4 percent (Table 9).

Collectively, the seven network carriers reduced their FTE headcount by 19.1 percent, or 62,400 FTEs, from April 2003 to April 2007. Network carrier FTEs dropped from 327,200 to 264,800 during the four-year period (Table 8).

FTEs at six of the network carriers declined in April 2007 from April 2003. The exception was Continental Airlines with a modest 0.4 percent increase over April 2003. The biggest percentage decline was at US Airways, down 27.2 percent, a reduction of 7,300 FTEs. United, Delta, and Northwest all reported cuts of more than 20 percent in the four years. American's FTEs were down 18.1 percent and Alaska's were down 6.5 percent during that time (Table 9).

Network carriers operate a significant portion of their flights using at least one hub where connections are made for flights to down-line destinations or spoke cities.

Data for US Airways and America West Airlines, now in the process of merging operations, are separately reported – US Airways' data are included in the network carriers' category and America West's in the low-cost carriers' category. US Airways will begin reporting a single number for the merged companies later this year.

#### **Low-Cost Airlines**

Low-cost carrier FTEs rose 5.7 percent in April 2007 compared to April 2006, the seventh consecutive increase after 18 consecutive monthly decreases from the previous year (Table 10).

All the low-cost carriers had FTE increases from April 2006 to April 2007 except ATA, which reported a 15.0 percent decline. AirTran Airways, America West and Frontier Airlines all reported increases of more than 10 percent (Table 12).

Low-cost carrier FTEs were 70,600 in April 2003, 68,900 in April 2006 and 72,800 in April 2007. The rise from 2003 to 2007 was 3.2 percent (Table 11). The 2003 to 2007 increase would be 10.1 percent if the 2003 employment data are excluded for Independence Air, which discontinued all flights on Jan. 5, 2006 (Table 12).

Employment data for Independence Air, which changed its business model from a regional to low-cost carrier in mid-2004, have been included with low-cost carriers for 2004 and 2005 for consistency.

### AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD TWO

Low-cost carriers are those that the industry recognizes as operating under a low-cost business model, with fewer infrastructure costs and greater expectations of productivity.

#### **Regional Airlines**

Regional carrier FTEs were up 5.6 percent in April 2007 compared to April 2006, the third consecutive month with an increase in FTEs of more than 5 percent from the same month of the previous year (Table 13).

Shuttle America and Republic reported the largest increases in the group. Shuttle America employed 29.7 percent more FTEs in April 2007 than April 2006 while Republic employed 101.1 percent more (Table 15).

Regional carrier FTEs rose from 50,300 in April 2004 to 60,100 in April 2007, an increase of 19.6 percent (Table 14).

The 10 regional carriers reporting employment data in both 2003 and 2007 employed 21.3 percent more FTEs in April 2007 than in April 2003. Of that group, Mesaba Airlines, Air Wisconsin Airlines and Executive Airlines were the only carriers to report fewer FTEs in April 2007 than April 2003 (Table 15).

Regional carriers typically provide service from small cities, using primarily regional jets to support the network carriers' hub and spoke systems.

#### **Reporting Notes**

Airlines that operate at least one aircraft with the capacity to carry combined passengers, cargo and fuel of 18,000 pounds – the payload factor – must report monthly employment statistics.

The Other Carrier category generally reflects those airlines that operate within specific niche markets, such as Aloha Airlines and Hawaiian Airlines in serving the Hawaiian Islands.

Data are compiled from monthly reports filed with BTS by commercial air carriers as of June 14.

Additional airline employment data can be found on the BTS website at <a href="http://www.bts.gov/programs/airline\_information/number\_of\_employees/">http://www.bts.gov/programs/airline\_information/number\_of\_employees/</a>. BTS has scheduled release of May airline employment data for July 17.

## AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD THREE

Table 1: Change in Passenger Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees\* from the Previous Year

Percent change compared to same month the previous year for the most recent 13 months

Network Carriers (Pct. Change) From Table 7	Low-Cost Carriers** (Pct. Change) From Table 10	Regional Carriers (Pct. Change) From Table13	All Passenger Airlines*** (Pct. Change) From Table 2
-6.7	-2.2	0.1	-4.7
-7.0	-2.1	-1.2	-5.0
-6.9	-2.0	-1.6	-5.0
-8.1	-2.6	-0.8	-5.9
-4.7	-0.8	-1.0	-3.1
-4.1	-0.4	-0.3	-2.7
-4.0	0.8	0.6	-2.3
-3.4	0.9	2.4	-1.6
-2.9	1.4	3.4	-1.0
-2.6	4.5	3.0	-0.5
-2.2	5.0	5.9	0.2
-1.4	4.4	5.6	0.6
-0.7	5.7	5.6	1.3
	Carriers (Pct. Change) From Table 7 -6.7 -7.0 -6.9 -8.1 -4.7 -4.1 -4.0 -3.4 -2.9 -2.6 -2.2 -1.4 -0.7	Carriers (Pct. Change)         (Pct. Change)           From Table 7         10           -6.7         -2.2           -7.0         -2.1           -6.9         -2.0           -8.1         -2.6           -4.7         -0.8           -4.1         -0.4           -4.0         0.8           -3.4         0.9           -2.9         1.4           -2.6         4.5           -2.2         5.0           -1.4         4.4	Network Carriers         Carriers** (Pct. Change)         Carriers (Pct. Change)           Change)         From Table From Table 7         Table13           -6.7         -2.2         0.1           -7.0         -2.1         -1.2           -6.9         -2.0         -1.6           -8.1         -2.6         -0.8           -4.7         -0.8         -1.0           -4.1         -0.4         -0.3           -4.0         0.8         0.6           -3.4         0.9         2.4           -2.9         1.4         3.4           -2.6         4.5         3.0           -2.2         5.0         5.9           -1.4         4.4         5.6           -0.7         5.7         5.6

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics** 

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Table 2: Change in Total Passenger Airline\* Full-time Equivalent Employees\*\* from the Previous Year\*

Percent change compared to same month the previous year

Month	2004	2005	2006	2007
January	-5.6	-0.8	-6.0	-0.5
February	-5.3	-1.4	-5.8	0.2
March	-4.1	-1.9	-5.4	0.6
April	-2.3	-3.1	-4.6	1.3
May	-0.8	-3.5	-5.0	
June	0.5	-3.8	-5.0	
July	2.5	-3.5	-5.9	
August	2.2	-5.8	-3.1	
September	2.4	-5.8	-2.7	
October	2.5	-6.0	-2.3	
November	2.2	-6.5	-1.6	
December	0.9	-5.9	-1.0	

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics** 

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Employment numbers in 2005 for Independence Air, which changed its business model from a regional to low-cost carrier in mid-2004, are included with low-cost carriers. The airline discontinued flights on Jan. 5, 2006.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers. Other Carriers generally operate within specific niche markets. They are: Allegiant Air, Aloha Airlines, Boston-Maine Airways, Casino Express Airlines, Continental Micronesia, Eos Airlines, Hawaiian Airlines, Midwest Airlines, Sun Country Airlines and USA3000 Airlines. USA3000 did not report in December 2006 and subsequent months.

<sup>\*</sup> Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

#### AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD FOUR

Table 3: Total Passenger Airline\* Full-time Equivalent Employees\*\* by Month Numbers in thousands (000's)

Month						Percent Change	
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2003- 2007	2006- 2007
January	465.7	435.0	431.5	405.7	403.6	-13.3%	-0.5%
February	459.4	435.0	428.9	404.5	405.4	-11.7%	0.2%
March	454.3	435.9	427.7	404.7	407.4	-10.3%	0.6%
April	448.2	437.8	424.1	404.0	409.6	-8.6%	1.3%
May	443.2	439.6	424.4	403.1			
June	438.9	440.9	424.3	403.0			
July	433.2	444.1	428.5	403.0			
August	433.3	443.0	417.5	404.4			
September	429.6	440.0	414.5	403.4			
October	428.3	439.1	412.7	403.3			
November	429.9	439.5	411.0	404.2			
December	430.2	434.0	408.6	404.7			

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics** 

Note: Percent changes and averages based on numbers prior to rounding.

Table 4: Total Number of Full-time Equivalent Employees\* (FTEs) by Carrier Group, April 2003-2007

FTE Numbers in thousands (000's)

	Network	Low-Cost	Regional	All Passenger Airlines**
2003	327.2	70.6	41.3	448.2
2004	305.6	71.0	50.3	437.8
2005	285.8	70.4	56.6	424.1
2006	266.6	68.9	56.9	404.5
2007	264.8	72.8	60.1	409.6
Pct. Change 2003-2007	-19.1	3.2	19.6***	-6.4***
Percent of Total Passenger Airline Employees in 2007	64.6%	17.8%	14.7%	

<sup>\*</sup> Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one fulltime employee.

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics** 

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one fulltime employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Percent change comparison for regional airlines and for all passenger airlines is for 2004 to 2007 because of the number of airlines in these categories that did not meet the standard for reporting monthly employment numbers.

## AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD FIVE

Table 5: Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Carrier Group, Year-to-Year Change, April 2003-2007

Percent Change from the previous year

	Network	Low-Cost	Regional	All Passenger Airlines**
2003	-10.0	7.2	N/A***	N/A***
2004	-6.6	0.6	21.7	-2.3
2005	-6.5	-0.7	12.6	-3.1
2006	-6.7	-2.2	13.3	-4.6
2007	-0.7	5.7	5.6	1.3

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics** 

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Table 6: Top 10 Airlines, April 2007
Ranked by Number of Full-Time Equivalent Employees\*

Rank	Airline	Total FTE Employees (000)	Carrier Group	Apr 2006 Rank	Apr 2005 Rank
1	American	73.2	Network	1	1
2	United	51.8	Network	2	2
3	Delta	46.0	Network	3	3
4	Continental	35.6	Network	4	5
5	Southwest	33.1	Low Cost	5	6
6	Northwest	29.0	Network	6	4
7	US Airways	19.7	Network	7	7
8	America West	13.1	Low Cost	8	8
9	JetBlue	9.6	Low Cost	9	12
10	Sky West	9.5	Regional	12	11

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics** 

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Many regional carriers were not required to report employment numbers before 2003, so year-to-year comparisons involving regional carriers, or the total industry, are not appropriate for the years before 2003.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

## AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD SIX

Table 7: Network Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees\* Change from the Previous Year

Percent change compared to same month the previous year

Month	2004	2005	2006	2007
January	-12.5	-4.1	-8.1	-2.6
February	-11.0	-4.6	-7.8	-2.2
March	-8.7	-5.0	-7.4	-1.4
April	-6.6	-6.5	-6.7	-0.7
May	-4.9	-6.6	-7.0	
June	-3.6	-7.0	-6.9	
July	-2.0	-5.9	-8.1	
August	-1.7	-9.0	-4.7	
September	-1.7	-8.9	-4.1	
October	-1.4	-8.9	-4.0	
November	-1.8	-9.3	-3.4	
December	-3.5	-8.5	-2.9	

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics** 

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Table 8: Network Carrier Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Month Numbers in thousands (000's)

Rank							cent ange
	2003	2004	2004 2005	2006	2007	2003- 2007	2006- 2007
January	348.7	305.1	292.7	269.1	262.0	-24.9	-2.6
February	342.3	304.7	290.9	268.2	262.4	-23.3	-2.2
March	333.8	304.6	289.3	267.8	264.1	-20.9	-1.4
April	327.2	305.6	285.8	266.6	264.8	-19.1	-0.7
May	321.9	306.0	285.8	265.8			
June	317.5	306.1	284.8	265.0			
July	312.5	306.3	288.2	264.9			
August	310.6	305.3	277.8	264.8			
September	307.6	302.4	275.4	264.0			
October	305.3	300.9	274.1	263.0			
November	305.7	300.2	272.4	263.0			
December	306.2	295.7	270.6	262.9			
Monthly Average	320.1	303.7	282.4	265.4			
Jan-Apr Average	338.0	305.0	289.7	267.9	263.3	-22.1	-1.7
Source: Bureau of T	ranenortatio	n Statistics					

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics**\* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

Note: Percent changes and averages based on numbers prior to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

### AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD SEVEN

Table 9: Network Carrier Full-time Equivalent Employees\*, April 2003-2007 (Ranked by April 2007 FTEs)
Numbers in thousands (000's)

							Percent	Percent Change	
Rank		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2003- 2007	2006- 2007	
1	American	89.3	79.1	75.4	74.3	73.2	-18.1	-1.5	
2	United	67.0	59.4	55.5	53.6	51.8	-22.6	-3.3	
3	Delta	59.0	58.1	52.9	46.0	46.0	-22.0	0.1	
4	Continental	35.5	34.6	32.4	34.0	35.6	0.4	4.9	
5	Northwest	39.3	38.4	38.0	30.0	29.0	-26.2	-3.4	
6	<b>US Airways</b>	27.0	26.1	22.3	19.5	19.7	-27.2	1.0	
7	Alaska	10.1	10.0	9.2	9.2	9.5	-6.5	2.6	
		327.2	305.6	285.8	266.6	264.8	-19.1	-0.7	

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics** 

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Table 10: Change in Low-Cost Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees\* from the Previous Year

Percent change compared to same month the previous year

Month	2004	2005	2006	2007
January	8.4	0.5	-5.3	4.5
February	6.9	0.6	-4.1	5.0
March	0.5	0.0	-3.0	4.4
April	0.6	-0.7	-2.2	5.7
May	0.8	-1.0	-2.1	
June	1.5	-1.2	-2.1	
July	2.3	-1.5	-2.0	
August	1.1	-0.7	-0.8	
September	0.7	-1.0	-0.4	
October	-0.2	-1.2	0.8	
November	0.5	-2.5	0.9	
December	0.5	-1.4	1.4	

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics** 

Note: Employment numbers in 2004 and 2005 for Independence Air, which changed its business model from a regional to low-cost carrier in mid-2004, are included with low-cost carriers. The airline discontinued flights on Jan. 5, 2006.

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

# AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD EIGHT

Table 11: Low-Cost Carrier Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Month Numbers in thousands (000's)

							cent inge
Rank	2003**	2003** 2004**	2005**	2006	2007	2003- 2007	2006- 2007
January	65.7	71.2	71.6	67.8	70.8	7.8	4.5
February	65.9	70.5	70.9	68.0	71.4	8.3	5.0
March	70.5	70.8	70.8	68.7	71.7	1.7	4.4
April	70.6	71.0	70.4	68.9	72.8	3.2	5.7
May	70.7	71.3	70.5	69.1			
June	70.6	71.7	70.8	69.4			
July	70.7	72.4	71.3	69.4			
August	70.8	71.6	71.1	70.5			
September	70.7	71.3	70.6	70.3			
October	71.3	71.2	70.4	70.9			
November	71.9	72.3	70.5	71.1			
December	71.3	71.6	70.6	71.6			
Monthly Average	69.7	71.4	70.8	69.6			
Jan-Apr Average	68.2	70.9	70.9	68.3	71.7	5.2	4.9
Source: Bureau of T	ranchartati	an Staticti	00				

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics** 

Note: Percent changes and averages based on numbers prior to rounding.

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Employment numbers in 2004 and 2005 for Independence Air, which changed its business model from a regional to low-cost carrier in mid-2004, are included with low-cost carriers. The airline discontinued flights on Jan. 5, 2006.

### AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE ADD NINE

Table 12: Low-Cost Carrier Full-time Equivalent Employees,\* April 2003-2007 (Ranked by April 2007 FTEs)
Numbers in thousands (000's)

	•	,					Percent	Change
Rank		2003**	2004**	2005**	2006	2007	2003- 2007	2006- 2007
1	Southwest	33.1	31.5	31.1	31.6	33.1	0.2	4.8
2	<b>America West</b>	11.1	11.5	12.0	11.8	13.1	17.2	10.6
3	JetBlue	4.2	5.6	7,.1	9.4	9.6	126.0	1.4
4	AirTran	5.1	5.4	6.1	6.9	7.7	53.3	11.7
5	Frontier	2.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.8	67.1	11.7
6	ATA	7.3	6.9	4.6	2.8	2.4	-66.9	-15.0
7	Spirit	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	-14.9	6.5
8	Independence	N/A	3.8	3.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Total	66.1	71.0	70.4	68.9	72.8	10.1	5.7

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics** 

N/A: Not applicable because carriers did not meet the standard for filing.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

Table 13: Change in Regional Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees\* from the Previous Year

Percent change compared to same month the previous year

_	2004**	2005***	2006	2007	
January	16.3	15.5	2.5	3.0	
February	17.3	14.3	1.1	5.9	
March	21.6	13.7	0.5	5.6	
April	21.7	12.6	0.6	5.6	
May	23.3	11.1	-1.2		
June	24.9	11.0	-1.6		
July	33.0	6.0	-0.8		
August	31.6	5.1	-1.0		
September	32.4	4.3	-0.3		
October	33.0	2.7	0.6		
November	31.0	2.1	2.4		
December	29.3	1.8	3.4		

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics** 

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Employment numbers in 2004 and 2005 for Independence Air, which changed its business model from a regional to low-cost carrier in mid-2004, are included with low-cost carriers. The carrier did not meet the standard for filing in previous years. The airline discontinued flights on Jan. 5, 2006.

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Mesa, Pinnacle and PSA began reporting employment numbers in 2004.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Republic. Shuttle America and GoJet reported for part of 2005.

#### AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE

Table 14: Regional Carrier Full-time Equivalent Employees\* by Month Numbers in thousands (000's)

					Percent Change			
	2004**	2005***	2006	2007	2004- 2007	2006- 2007		
January	48.3	55.8	57.2	58.9	22.0	3.0		
February	48.9	55.9	56.6	59.9	22.4	5.9		
March	49.6	56.4	56.7	59.8	20.7	5.6		
April	50.3	56.6	56.9	60.1	19.6	5.6		
May	51.2	56.9	56.2					
June	51.9	57.6	56.7					
July	54.3	57.6	57.1					
August	55.0	57.8	57.2					
September	55.2	57.6	57.4					
October	55.8	57.4	57.7					
November	55.6	56.8	58.1					
December	55.3	56.3	58.2					
Monthly Average	52.6	56.9	57.1					
Jan-Apr Average	49.3	56.2	56.8	59.7	21.2	5.0		
Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics								

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics** 

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Table 15: Regional Carrier Full-time Equivalent Employees\*, April 2003-2007 (Ranked by April 2007 FTEs)

							Percent	
Rank		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Change**	
Ivalik							2003-	2006-
							2007	2007
1	Sky West	5,073	6,131	7,461	8,174	9,493	87.1	16.1
2	American Eagle	7,699	8,248	9,472	9,271	9,464	22.9	2.1
3	Express Jet	5,447	6,077	6,459	6,528	7,486	37.4	14.7
4	Comair	5,384	5,816	6,314	6,221	6,192	15.0	-0.5
5	Atlantic Southeast	5,280	5,632	5,447	5,434	5,575	5.6	2.6
6	Horizon	3,400	3,396	3,370	3,526	3,745	10.1	6.2
7	Pinnacle	N/A	2,056	2,892	3,037	3,376	N/A	11.2
8	Mesa	N/A	3,165	3,279	3,202	3,256	N/A	1.7
9	Mesaba	2,940	2,969	3,244	2,892	2,639	-10.2	-8.7
10	Air Wisconsin	2,667	3,450	3,608	2,300	2,268	-15.0	-1.4
11	Executive	1,965	1,923	1,827	1,747	1,637	-16.7	-6.3
12	PSA	N/A	N/A	1,725	1,503	1,422	N/A	-5.4
13	Trans States	1,162	1,396	1,479	1,526	1,268	9.1	-16.9
14	Shuttle America	N/A	N/A	N/A	818	1,061	N/A	29.7
15	Republic	N/A	N/A	N/A	458	921	N/A	101.1
16	Go Jet	N/A	N/A	N/A	295	326	N/A	10.5
	Total**	41,017	50,259	56,577	56,932	60,129	21.3	5.6

**Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics** 

N/A: Not applicable because carriers did not meet the standard for filing.

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Mesa, Pinnacle and PSA began reporting employment numbers in 2004.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Republic. Shuttle America and GoJet reported for part of 2005.

<sup>\*</sup> Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Many regional carriers were not required to report employment numbers before 2003, so year-to-year comparisons involving regional carriers, or the total industry, are not appropriate for the years before 2003. The Percent Change 2003-2007 is based on the 10 carriers reporting in both years.