# Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003 

by Michael Parisi and Scott Hollenbeck

Taxpayers filed 130.4 million individual income tax returns for Tax Year (TY) 2003, a slight increase from the 130.1 million returns filed for TY 2002. The adjusted gross income (AGI) less deficit reported on these returns totaled just over $\$ 6.2$ trillion, a 2.9-percent increase from the previous year. Taxable income increased 2.5 percent for 2003, to $\$ 4.2$ trillion. Under the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001 (EGTRRA), tax rates declined for Tax Years 2001 and 2002. There were further declines for 2003 with the passage of the Jobs and Growth Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2003 (JGTRRA). Because of this law, even with the increase in taxable income, the lower tax rates resulted in a 6.1-percent decrease in total income tax to $\$ 748.0$ billion. In contrast to the decline in total income tax, the alternative minimum tax (AMT) increased 38.2 percent, with 23.4-percent more taxpayers paying the AMT. Much of this increase is attributable to the tax rates on ordinary income being lowered while AMT tax rates remained unchanged (AMT is part of total income tax). The average tax rate for all returns declined for 2003, by 1.1 percentage points, to 12.1 percent of AGI, following a 1.2percentage point decline for 2002. All income-size classes had lower average tax rates for 2003, with the exception of returns under $\$ 10,000$, which had the same rate.

For 2003, income items that increased appreciably included net capital gains and dividends, which increased 23.3 percent and 11.5 percent, respectively. Also, for the first time since 1999, the numbers of individuals who itemized their deductions decreased. A principal reason for this was a JGTRRA related increase beyond general indexing for inflation in the standard deduction for married taxpayers filing jointly to an amount double the single filer amount of $\$ 4,750$. Several credits showed growth directly related to tax law changes, including the child tax credit (JGTRRA), the education tax credit, and the child care credit.

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## Adjusted Gross Income and Selected Sources of Income

As shown in Figure A, adjusted gross income (AGI) increased 2.9 percent to just over $\$ 6.2$ trillion for 2003. The largest component of AGI, salaries and wages, increased 2.0 percent from $\$ 4.56$ trillion to $\$ 4.65$ trillion. With larger increases in other components of AGI, the share of salaries and wages in AGI decreased to 74.9 percent for 2003, down from 75.6 percent for 2002. The positive component of AGI that had the largest percentage increase was net capital gain (less loss). As shown in Figure B, \$294.4 billion of net capital gain (less loss) were realized for 2003, about 23.3 percent more than for the previous year. However, even after this increase, the amount of net capital gain (less loss) was still the second lowest amount (the lowest being, $\$ 238.8$ billion for 2002) reported in the previous 7 years.

All components of AGI increased for 2003, except taxable interest which declined 14.7 percent. (While capital gain distributions declined by 12.1 percent, these are included in net capital gain (less loss) which, as cited above, increased). Of the positive income items, the second and third largest percentage increases were for net income from farms and net gain from sale of property other than capital assets, which increased 18.2 percent and 11.6 percent, respectively. The next largest increase was for dividends, which increased by 11.5 percent to $\$ 115.1$ billion. This was the first increase in dividends since 2000, and it coincided with reduced tax rates for certain qualified dividends, representing 70.3 percent of all taxable dividends (see Changes in Law section for details on these qualified dividends). Other large components of AGI, taxable pensions and annuities, partnership and $S$ corporation net income (less loss), and business or profession net income (less loss), rose by 4.2 percent, 6.8 percent, and 4.0 percent, respectively. Table 1 shows detailed information for the components of AGI.

## Losses

Total negative income includes net negative income line items from individual income tax returns [1]. Total negative income, i.e., net loss, included in AGI increased 3.3 percent to $\$ 279.2$ billion for 2003 (Figure C). Much of this loss was related to indi-vidual-owned businesses that must report income and loss through individual income tax forms. The

Figure A
Adjusted Gross Income, Taxable Income, and Total Income Tax, Tax Years 2002 and 2003

| Item | 2002 |  | 2003 |  | Percentage change in amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |  |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| Adjusted gross income (less deficit). | 130,076 | 6,033,586 | 130,424 | 6,207,109 | 2.9 |
|  | 258,716 | 761,440 | 261,126 | 781,305 | 2.6 |
| Taxable income. | 102,276 | 4,096,128 | 101,393 | 4,200,218 | 2.5 |
| Total income tax............................................ | 90,964 | 796,986 | 88,922 | 748,017 | -6.1 |
| Alternative minimum tax............................. | 1,911 | 6,854 | 2,358 | 9,470 | 38.2 |

${ }^{1}$ The number of returns columns represent the number of exemptions.

## Figure B

## Total and Selected Sources of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Years 2002 and 2003

[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Item | 2002 |  | 2003 |  | Change in amount | Percentage change in amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |  |  |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | 130,076 | 6,033,586 | 130,424 | 6,207,109 | 173,523 | 2.9 |
| Salaries and wages................................................................. | 110,938 | 4,559,691 | 110,891 | 4,649,900 | 90,210 | 2.0 |
| Taxable interest....................................................................... | 63,585 | 149,025 | 59,459 | 127,160 | -21,865 | -14.7 |
| Ordinary dividends... | 31,410 | 103,241 | 30,475 | 115,141 | 11,900 | 11.5 |
| Qualified dividends................................................................ | n.a. | n.a. | 22,449 | 80,995 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Business or profession net income (less loss).. | 18,597 | 220,784 | 19,416 | 229,655 | 8,872 | 4.0 |
| Net capital gain (less loss) .......................................................... | 24,189 | 238,789 | 22,985 | 294,354 | 55,565 | 23.3 |
|  | 7,567 | 5,343 | 7,265 | 4,695 | -647 | -12.1 |
| Sales of property other than capital assets, net gain (less loss)....... | 1,728 | -2,387 | 1,754 | -330 | 2,056 | 86.2 |
| Sales of property other than capital assets, net gain................... | 789 | 7,292 | 799 | 8,139 | 847 | 11.6 |
| Taxable Social Security benefits.................................................. | 10,703 | 93,459 | 10,975 | 97,768 | 4,309 | 4.6 |
| Total rental and royalty net income (less loss) ${ }^{3}$........................... | 9,638 | 28,985 | 9,564 | 29,227 | 242 | 0.8 |
| Partnership and S corporation net income (less loss)..................... | 6,723 | 237,967 | 7,007 | 254,057 | 16,090 | 6.8 |
| Estate and trust net income (less loss) | 581 | 11,240 | 533 | 12,415 | 1,174 | 10.4 |
| Farm net income (less loss). | 1,995 | -14,420 | 1,997 | -12,371 | 2,048 | 14.2 |
| Farm net income.................................................................. | 556 | 6,324 | 592 | 7,473 | 1,148 | 18.2 |
| Unemployment compensation................................................... | 10,335 | 43,129 | 10,065 | 44,008 | 879 | 2.0 |
| Taxable pensions and annuities................................................. | 22,794 | 357,841 | 22,823 | 372,931 | 15,090 | 4.2 |
| Taxable Individual Retirement Account distributions....................... | 8,291 | 88,219 | 8,612 | 88,336 | 116 | 0.1 |
| Other net income (less loss) ${ }^{4}$...................................................... | n.a. | 19,101 | n.a. | 21,289 | 2,188 | 11.5 |
| Gambling earnings.................................................................. | 1,552 | 18,745 | 1,540 | 19,150 | 404 | 2.2 |

n.a.--Not available.
${ }^{1}$ Sources of adjusted gross income shown are not comprehensive and, therefore, do not add to total adjusted gross income.
${ }^{2}$ Includes both Schedule D and non Schedule D capital gain distributions.
${ }^{3}$ Includes farm rental net income (less loss).
${ }^{4}$ Other net income (less loss) represents data reported on Form 1040, line 21, except net operating loss, the foreign-earned income exclusion, and gambling earnings. See footnote 2 of Table 1.
increases to business or profession net loss, total rental and royalty net loss, and net operating loss combined, accounted for the majority of the \$8.9billion increase in net loss for 2003 [2]. While for 2002, net capital loss demonstrated the largest
percentage increase, 29.9 percent, for 2003, net capital loss decreased 3.0 percent to just over $\$ 28.9$ billion [3]. For 2003, the two largest increases in losses were for rents and royalties and net operating losses, which both increased a little over 8 percent to

Figure C
Total Sources of Net Losses Included in Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Years 2002 and 2003
[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Item | 2002 |  | 2003 |  | Percentage change in amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount |  | Amount |  |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| Total net losses.. | n.a. | 270,332 | n.a. | 279,243 | 3.3 |
| Business or profession net loss.. | 4,846 | 36,095 | 4,973 | 38,927 | 7.8 |
| Net capital loss ${ }^{1}$. | 13,280 | 29,834 | 12,808 | 28,952 | -3.0 |
| Net loss, sales of property other than capital assets. | 939 | 9,678 | 955 | 8,469 | -12.5 |
| Total rental and royalty net loss ${ }^{2}$. | 4,262 | 30,924 | 4,242 | 33,453 | 8.2 |
| Partnership and S corporation net loss.. | 2,394 | 76,698 | 2,553 | 78,972 | 3.0 |
| Estate and trust net loss. | 42 | 1,219 | 33 | 1,084 | -11.1 |
| Farm net loss. | 1,439 | 20,744 | 1,405 | 19,844 | -4.3 |
| Net operating loss ${ }^{3}$. | 670 | 58,126 | 712 | 62,825 | 8.1 |
| Other net loss ${ }^{4}$ | 341 | 7,014 | 290 | 6,718 | -4.2 |

n.a.--Not available.
${ }^{1}$ Includes only the portion of capital losses allowable in the calculation of adjusted gross income. Only $\$ 3,000$ of net capital loss per return is allowed to be included in negative total income. Any excess is carried forward to future years.
${ }^{2}$ Includes farm rental net loss.
${ }^{3}$ See footnote 2 of this article for a definition of net operating loss.
$\$ 33.5$ billion and $\$ 62.8$ billion, respectively, while the largest decline was for sale of property other than capital assets.

## Statutory Adjustments

Statutory adjustments, which are subtracted from total income in the computation of AGI, increased
13.5 percent to $\$ 87.6$ billion for 2003 (Figure D). The 56.8-percent increase to $\$ 16.5$ billion in the selfemployed health insurance deduction was primarily attributable to the change in law that allowed a taxpayer to deduct 100 percent of health insurance expenses. For 2002, a taxpayer was only able to deduct 70 percent of health insurance expenses. The

## Figure D

Statutory Adjustments, Tax Years 2002 and 2003
[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Item | 2002 |  | 2003 |  | Percentage change in amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |  |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| Total statutory adjustments................................................ | 28,911 | 77,161 | 30,382 | 87,576 | 13.5 |
| Payments to an Individual Retirement Account........................... | 3,278 | 9,462 | 3,418 | 10,007 | 5.8 |
| Educator expenses deduction.. | 2,884 | 713 | 3,241 | 806 | 13.1 |
| Moving expenses adjustment. | 947 | 2,215 | 1,024 | 2,440 | 10.1 |
| Student loan interest deduction. | 6,641 | 4,470 | 6,953 | 4,410 | -1.3 |
| Tuition and fees deduction.. | 3,445 | 6,154 | 3,571 | 6,684 | 8.6 |
| Self-employment tax deduction.. | 14,664 | 18,687 | 15,373 | 19,791 | 5.9 |
| Self-employed health insurance deduction.... | 3,571 | 10,494 | 3,802 | 16,454 | 56.8 |
| Payments to a self-employed retirement (Keogh) plan................ | 1,187 | 16,350 | 1,209 | 17,796 | 8.8 |
| Forfeited interest penalty....................................................... | 805 | 193 | 736 | 150 | -22.1 |
| Alimony paid........................................................................ | 587 | 7,184 | 587 | 7,520 | 4.7 |
| Other adjustments ${ }^{1}$............................................................... | n.a. | 1,240 | n.a. | 1,518 | 22.4 |

[^0]self-employed health insurance deduction accounted for 57.2 percent of the overall increase in statutory adjustments. The largest statutory adjustment was the self-employment tax deduction, representing 22.6 percent of the total. This adjustment increased 5.9 percent to $\$ 19.8$ billion for 2003. Payments to selfemployed retirement (Keogh) plans increased 8.8 percent to $\$ 17.8$ billion and were the second largest statutory adjustment for 2003. The student loan interest deduction decreased 1.3 percent for 2003, even though an additional 313 thousand taxpayers claimed the deduction for 2003.

## Deductions

The total standard deduction claimed on 2003 individual income tax returns, i.e., the basic standard deduction plus the additional standard deduction for age or blindness, increased 12.9 percent to $\$ 555.8$ billion (Figure E). Total deductions, the sum of the total standard deduction and total itemized deductions (after limitation), increased by 4.9 percent to just under $\$ 1.5$ trillion.

The number of returns claiming a standard deduction increased 2.4 percent for 2003, accounting for 64.9 percent of all returns filed. The average standard deduction rose by $\$ 613$ from the 2002 average, to $\$ 6,566$. While some of this increase was attributable to inflation indexing of the standard deduction amounts, most of it was due to the expansion under JGTRRA of the standard deduction for married taxpayers filing jointly to twice the amount of single filers (see the Changes in Law section of this article). This increase led to 2003 being the first year since 1999 that the number of returns taking standard deductions increased.

Statistics for returns with itemized deductions are presented in Figure E and Table 3. Itemized deductions were claimed on 33.7 percent of all returns filed and represented 61.9 percent of the total deductions amount [4]. The average for total itemized deductions (after limitation) was $\$ 20,520$, up $\$ 847$ from the average for 2002.

Total itemized deductions (before limitation) increased for 2003 by 0.6 percent, while the number

## Figure E

Selected Itemized Deductions and the Standard Deduction, Tax Years 2002 and 2003
[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Item | 2002 |  | 2003 |  | Percentage change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number <br> of returns ${ }^{1}$ | Amount | Number <br> of returns ${ }^{1}$ | Amount | Number <br> of returns ${ }^{1}$ | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Total itemized deductions before limitation.................................. | 45,648 | 925,034 | 43,950 | 930,812 | -3.7 | 0.6 |
| Medical and dental expenses after 7.5 percent AGI limitation.......... | 8,547 | 52,276 | 8,678 | 56,007 | 1.5 | 7.1 |
| Taxes paid................................................................................ | 44,794 | 302,654 | 43,062 | 310,897 | -3.9 | 2.7 |
|  | 37,637 | 351,496 | 36,212 | 340,319 | -3.8 | -3.2 |
| Home mortgage interest........................................................... | 37,216 | 336,571 | 35,797 | 325,192 | -3.8 | -3.4 |
| Charitable contributions.. | 40,400 | 140,571 | 38,627 | 145,702 | -4.4 | 3.6 |
| Other than cash contributions.................................................... | 24,145 | 34,293 | 23,933 | 38,041 | -0.9 | 10.9 |
| Casualty and theft losses........................................................... | 94 | 1,294 | 90 | 1,605 | -4.2 | 24.0 |
| Miscellaneous deductions after 2 percent AGI limitation.................. | 11,656 | 63,551 | 11,639 | 63,182 | -0.1 | -0.6 |
| Gambling losses and other unlimited miscellaneous deductions....... | 1,219 | 13,191 | 1,211 | 13,101 | -0.7 | -0.7 |
| Itemized deductions in excess of limitation....................................... | 5,182 | 26,987 | 5,221 | 28,947 | 0.8 | 7.3 |
| Total itemized deductions after limitation..................................... | 45,648 | 898,047 | 43,950 | 901,865 | -3.7 | 0.4 |
| Total standard deduction............................................................. | 82,655 | 492,068 | 84,643 | 555,780 | 2.4 | 12.9 |
| Total deductions (after itemized deduction limitation)................... | 128,303 | 1,390,115 | 128,593 | 1,457,645 | 0.2 | 4.9 |

[^1]of taxpayers itemizing decreased by 3.7 percent from 2002 levels. Even though the number of returns taking each of the major component deductions decreased (except medical and dental deductions), the amounts reported increased for most of these except for interest paid and miscellaneous deductions subject to AGI (2 percent) limitation. Interest paid, the largest itemized deduction ( 36.6 percent of the total), decreased 3.2 percent to $\$ 340.3$ billion. The number of returns and the amount reported for the largest component of the interest paid deduction, home mortgage interest, decreased by 3.8 percent and 3.4 percent, respectively, for 2003 . This decrease represents the first time in 9 years that the reported home mortgage interest decreased. For 2003, the home mortgage interest deduction was $\$ 325.2$ billion. Miscellaneous itemized deductions (such as unreimbursed employee business expenses and tax preparation fees) after the 2-percent AGI limitation decreased 0.6 percent to $\$ 63.2$ billion.

The second largest itemized deduction (comprising 33.4 percent of the total), taxes paid, increased 2.7 percent to $\$ 310.9$ billion despite being reported on 3.9 -percent fewer returns than for 2002. Itemized deductions for medical and dental expenses that exceeded 7.5 percent of AGI gained 7.1 percent to $\$ 56.0$ billion for 2003. Charitable contributions increased 3.6 percent for 2003 , to $\$ 145.7$ billion. Other than cash contributions increased 10.9 percent for 2003. The increase in other than cash contributions represents almost three-fourths of the total increase in charitable contributions. Similar to taxes paid, the number of returns with charitable contributions decreased, by 4.4 percent. These decreases closely mirror the 3.7-percent decrease in the total number of returns claiming itemized deductions. The AGI threshold for the limitation of itemized deductions increased to \$139,500 (\$69,750 if married filing separately) for 2003. Due to this limitation, over 5.2 million higher-income taxpayers were unable to deduct $\$ 28.9$ billion in itemized deductions, 7.3 percent more than for 2002.

## Taxable Income and Total Income Tax

Taxable income, which is the result of AGI less exemptions and deductions, rose 2.5 percent to $\$ 4.2$ trillion (Figure A). However, total income tax fell 6.1 percent to $\$ 748.0$ billion for 2003 . This was the third successive year that total income tax declined. The
decline in total income tax for 2003 reflects the reduction in tax rates, under JGTRRA, which lowered marginal rates above the 15 -percent rate bracket and expanded the width of the 10-percent regular tax rate bracket for all returns and the 15percent bracket for joint returns (see the Changes in Law section for further details).

For the second year in a row, the alternative minimum tax increased. For 2003, the increase was by $\$ 2.6$ billion, or 38.2 percent, to almost $\$ 9.5$ billion. The increase in AMT occurred even though the AMT exemption amount was raised as part of JGTRRA (see the Changes in Law section for further details). This is largely attributable to the decrease in ordinary tax rates due to JGTRRA, while the tax rates on alternative minimum taxable income remained the same as 2002 . Over 0.4 million more taxpayers were required to pay the AMT for 2003.

Average AGI reported on all 2003 individual income tax returns was $\$ 47,592$, and average taxable income was $\$ 41,425$ [5]. These amounts represent increases of 2.6 percent and 3.4 percent, respectively, from the 2002 amounts of $\$ 46,385$ and \$40,050.

Figure F shows that the average tax rate for 2003 (i.e., total income tax divided by AGI reported on all returns, taxable and nontaxable) was 12.1 percent, a decrease of 1.1 percentage points from 13.2 percent for 2002 . This lower average tax rate was reflected in all of the income-size classes for AGI, except for the $\$ 1$ under $\$ 10,000$ AGI class in which the 0.7 -percent average tax rate was unchanged, with declines in the average tax rate ranging from 0.2 percentage points (in the $\$ 10,000$ under $\$ 20,000$ class) to 4.1 percentage points (in the $\$ 5.0$ million under $\$ 10.0$ million class). The average rates were at least 3.0 percentage points lower for incomesize classes reporting more than $\$ 500,000$ of AGI. The lower average rates for these higher-income returns not only reflect the decrease in tax rates on ordinary income but also a new preferential tax rate for certain qualified dividends and long-term capital gains sold after May 5, 2003, which were introduced in JGTRRA (see the Changes in Law section of this article). Individuals in these AGI classes tended to report these dividends and capital gains as a higher percentage of their AGI's than individuals in lower AGI classes. For individuals reporting AGI of \$500,000 or more, these percentages ranged between 15.4

## Figure F

Number of Returns, Adjusted Gross Income, Net Long-Term Capital Gains, and Total Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Years 2002 and 2003
[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Tax year, item | Total | Size of adjusted gross income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Under \$11 | $\$ 1$ under $\$ 10,000$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10,000 \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 20,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 20,000 \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 30,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 30,000 \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 50,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 50,000 \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 100,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 100,000 \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 200,000 \end{gathered}$ |
| Tax Year 2003: <br> Number of returns. $\qquad$ Capital gain plus dividends subject to reduced rate. $\qquad$ | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|  | 130,424 | 1,814 | 24,201 | 23,296 | 18,373 | 24,410 | 26,915 | 8,879 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 358,815 | -- | 929 | 3,309 | 4,159 | 10,045 | 32,429 | 46,156 |
| Adjusted gross income (less deficit). | 6,207,109 | -80,478 | 124,216 | 346,619 | 455,093 | 952,294 | 1,886,634 | 1,170,180 |
| Total income tax............ | 748,017 | 79 | 853 | 8,155 | 19,310 | 64,373 | 178,509 | 163,342 |
| Capital gain plus dividends subject to reduced rate as a percentage of adjusted gross income (less deficit). | 5.8 | $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 3.9 |
| Tax as a percentage of adjusted gross income (less deficit). | 12.1 | $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 0.7 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 6.8 | 9.5 | 14.0 |
| Tax Year 2002: <br> Number of returns.... | 130,076 | 1,752 | 24,282 | 23,432 | 18,598 | 24,531 | 26,645 | 8,423 |
| Capital gain plus dividends subject to reduced rate. | 238,916 | -- | 415 | 1,502 | 2,332 | 5,608 | 19,422 | 30,247 |
| Adjusted gross income (less deficit). | 6,033,586 | -80,193 | 124,941 | 348,494 | 459,338 | 958,518 | 1,861,106 | 1,109,689 |
| Total income tax.. | 796,986 | 124 | 915 | 9,178 | 21,403 | 70,769 | 195,475 | 175,141 |
| Capital gain plus dividends subject to reduced rate as a percentage of adjusted gross income (less deficit). | 4.0 | $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 2.7 |
| Tax as a percentage of adjusted gross income (less deficit). | 13.2 | $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 0.7 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 7.4 | 10.5 | 15.8 |
| Change in percentage points, tax as a percentage of adjusted adjusted gross income (less deficit), 2003 over 2002... | -1.1 | $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -1.0 | -1.8 |


| Tax year, item | Size of adjusted gross income--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \$ 200,000 \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 500,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500,000 \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 1,000,000 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 1,000,000 \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 1,500,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 1,500,000 \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 2,000,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 2,000,000 \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 5,000,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \$ 5,000,000 \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 10,000,000 \end{array}$ | $\$ 10,000,000$ <br> or more |
|  | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns. | 1,999 | 356 | 82 | 34 | 48 | 11 | 6 |
| Capital gain plus dividends subject to reduced rate.. | 56,376 | 37,175 | 19,618 | 12,698 | 37,407 | 23,773 | 74,740 |
| Adjusted gross income (less deficit).. | 576,309 | 241,211 | 98,875 | 58,498 | 142,220 | 76,311 | 159,126 |
| Total income tax.... | 120,712 | 60,181 | 25,551 | 15,316 | 36,905 | 19,314 | 35,417 |
| Capital gain plus dividends subject to reduced rate as a percentage of adjusted gross income (less deficit)............ | 9.8 | 15.4 | 19.8 | 21.7 | 26.3 | 31.2 | 47.0 |
| Tax as a percentage of adjusted gross income (less deficit). | 20.9 | 24.9 | 25.8 | 26.2 | 25.9 | 25.3 | 22.3 |
| Tax Year 2002: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of returns.. | 1,908 | 337 | 78 | 31 | 44 | 10 | 5 |
| Capital gain plus dividends subject to reduced rate. | 36,530 | 24,067 | 13,674 | 9,105 | 26,121 | 17,189 | 52,704 |
| Adjusted gross income (less deficit).. | 548,815 | 227,044 | 94,073 | 53,782 | 130,305 | 68,251 | 129,421 |
| Total income tax... | 124,765 | 63,371 | 27,479 | 15,891 | 38,692 | 20,044 | 33,738 |
| Capital gain plus dividends subject to reduced rate as a percentage of adjusted gross income (less deficit)......... | 6.7 | 10.6 | 14.5 | 16.9 | 20.0 | 25.2 | 40.7 |
| Tax as a percentage of adjusted gross income (less deficit). | 22.7 | 27.9 | 29.2 | 29.5 | 29.7 | 29.4 | 26.1 |
| Change in percentage points, tax as a percentage of adjusted gross income (less deficit), 2003 over 2002. | -1.8 | -3.0 | -3.4 | -3.3 | -3.8 | -4.1 | -3.8 |

[^2]${ }^{2}$ Percentage not computed.
${ }^{3}$ Difference not computed.
( $Z$ ) Less than 0.05 percent.
NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.
percent to 47.0 percent. For all income classes below $\$ 500,000$, this percentage was 9.8 percent or less.

## Tax Credits

Statistics for tax credits, including the earned income credit (EIC), are shown in Tables 2 and 4 and summarized in Figures G and H. For 2003, total tax credits (excluding the "refundable" portions of the child tax credit and the EIC, and any EIC used to offset any other taxes) increased 5.4 percent to $\$ 42.0$ billion.

Credits that showed an increase for 2003 included the child care credit, the child tax credit, and the education credit. The child tax credit increased 5.9 percent to $\$ 22.8$ billion and was the largest credit for the sixth consecutive year, accounting for 54.3 percent of total tax credits reported for 2003. The refundable portion of the child tax credit (i.e., the "additional child tax credit") also increased, by 42.0 percent to $\$ 9.1$ billion. The total child tax credit increased 14.2 percent to $\$ 31.9$ billion. The increase in the total child tax credit occurred in spite of a 1.0percent decrease in the number of returns that claimed the credit. This increase was due to the law change that allowed a credit of $\$ 1,000$ per eligible child for 2003, up from $\$ 600$ per child for 2002. The 14.2-percent increase does not reflect the full impact of the credit increase because up to $\$ 400$ per eligible
child were given in advance to taxpayers based on the ages of eligible children and their Tax Year 2002 returns (these data were not included in the statistics).

The education credits that were first introduced in 1998 were taken by nearly 7.3 million taxpayers and totaled $\$ 5.8$ billion, an increase of 19.7 percent over 2002. This gain in the education credits was primarily due to the maximum lifetime learning credit increasing from $\$ 1,000$ for 2002 to $\$ 2,000$ for 2003. With the increase in the maximum lifetime learning credit, the number of taxpayers taking the lifetime learning credit increased 18.9 percent, and the tentative lifetime learning credit increased 65.6 percent. The number of taxpayers taking the Hope credit increased 3.9 percent, and the tentative Hope credit increased just 2.3 percent. These two credits are the credits that make up the education credit. The child care credit rose for 2003 by 18.5 percent, because of tax law changes which raised the maximum amount of the credit and increased the limit on qualifying expenses (see the Changes in Law section for further details).

Several credits fell for 2003, including the foreign tax credit, the retirement savings contribution credit, the minimum tax credit, and the general business credit. They showed declines of 2.2 percent, 2.3 percent, 6.1 percent, and 18.4 percent, respectively.

## Figure $G$

Selected Tax Credits, Tax Years 2002 and 2003
[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Item | 2002 |  | 2003 |  | Percentage change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Total tax credits ${ }^{\mathbf{1}}$. | 40,614 | 39,862 | 41,091 | 41,996 | 1.2 | 5.4 |
| Child care credit. | 6,186 | 2,707 | 6,313 | 3,207 | 2.1 | 18.5 |
| Earned income credit | 4,169 | 1,115 | 3,606 | 926 | -13.5 | -16.9 |
| Foreign tax credit..................................................... | 3,749 | 5,934 | 4,145 | 5,806 | 10.6 | -2.2 |
| General business credit.. | 285 | 751 | 263 | 613 | -7.7 | -18.4 |
| Minimum tax credit. | 194 | 976 | 251 | 917 | 29.3 | -6.1 |
| Child tax credit ${ }^{2}$. | 25,940 | 21,520 | 25,672 | 22,788 | -1.0 | 5.9 |
| Education credits..................................................... | 6,475 | 4,883 | 7,298 | 5,843 | 12.7 | 19.7 |
| Retirement savings contribution credit........................ | 5,307 | 1,058 | 5,297 | 1,034 | -0.2 | -2.3 |

[^3]The amount of the EIC used to offset income tax before credits declined 16.9 percent, which was partially due to lower taxes with the expansion of the 10-percent and 15 -percent (for joint returns) tax rates. Both the EIC and the additional child tax credit may offset not only income tax before credits but also all other taxes and may even be refundable. The second part of the EIC, the portion used to offset all other taxes besides income tax, was $\$ 3.7$ billion for 2003. The refundable portion, the largest component of the EIC, was treated as a refund and paid directly to taxpayers who had no tax against which to apply the credit or whose EIC exceeded income tax (and other income-related taxes). The refundable portion of the EIC totaled $\$ 34.0$ billion for 2003, an increase of 0.8 percent from 2002 (Figure H).

Over 22.0 million taxpayers claimed the earned income credit for 2003, an increase of 1.5 percent from 2002. The total earned income credit increased 1.2 percent to $\$ 38.7$ billion. The number of returns receiving the credit but having no qualifying children increased 8.8 percent for 2003. The number of returns having one qualifying child and receiving the credit decreased 2.1 percent, while the number of returns having two or more qualifying children and receiving the credit increased 1.5 percent for 2003. The amount of EIC claimed for returns with no qualifying children increased 9.9 percent. Returns with one qualifying child reported a decrease in EIC of 1.7 percent, and returns with two or more qualifying children show an increase of 2.6 percent.

The number of returns claiming a refundable portion of EIC increased 2.0 percent for 2003, while the amount of the refundable portion of EIC increased 0.8 percent. The number of returns with a refundable portion of EIC and without any qualifying children increased 11.9 percent, while the corresponding figure for the number of returns with one qualifying child decreased 1.2 percent, and the number of returns with two or more qualifying children increased 1.8 percent. The amount of refundable EIC claimed on returns with no qualifying children increased 11.6 percent for 2003. The amount of refundable EIC claimed on returns with one qualifying child decreased 1.9 percent, while the amount on returns with two or more qualifying children increased 2.0 percent.

## Historical Trends in Constant Dollars

As shown in Figure I, AGI and real gross domestic product (GDP) rose in constant dollars for 2003, while salaries and wages decreased [6]. As shown in Figure J, real total income tax rose continually from $\$ 329.2$ billion in 1991 to its high of $\$ 569.5$ billion for 2000, but has declined in each of the past 3 years. Tax as a percentage of real GDP behaved similarly. During the mid- to late 1990's, tax as a percentage of real GDP increased. Part of this increase is attributable to the substantial increase in realizations of net capital gains and, thus, income taxes on those capital gains. The income taxes on these capital gains are included in the numerator of the income tax-to-GDP

## Figure $H$

Earned Income Credit, Tax Years 2002 and 2003
[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Item | 2002 |  | 2003 |  | Percentage change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Total earned income credit (EIC)... | 21,703 | 38,199 | 22,024 | 38,657 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| EIC for returns with no qualifying children.. | 4,037 | 857 | 4,392 | 942 | 8.8 | 9.9 |
| EIC for returns with one qualifying child. | 8,446 | 13,985 | 8,269 | 13,746 | -2.1 | -1.7 |
| EIC for returns with two or more qualifying children.. | 9,220 | 23,357 | 9,363 | 23,970 | 1.5 | 2.6 |
| Refundable earned income credit (EIC)........... | 18,780 | 33,737 | 19,162 | 34,012 | 2.0 | 0.8 |
| EIC for returns with no qualifying children.. | 2,665 | 587 | 2,981 | 655 | 11.9 | 11.6 |
| EIC for returns with one qualifying child.. | 7,401 | 12,049 | 7,313 | 11,825 | -1.2 | -1.9 |
| EIC for returns with two or more qualifying children.. | 8,714 | 21,102 | 8,869 | 21,533 | 1.8 | 2.0 |

## Figure I

Real Adjusted Gross Income, Salaries and Wages, and Gross Domestic Product, Tax Years 1979-2003


[^4]ratio but, by definition of GDP, the capital gains are not included in the denominator. However, from 2000 to 2003, the ratio of income tax to GDP fell from 10.0 percent to 6.7 percent. In the same way that net capital gain (less loss) had boosted income tax relative to real GDP during the mid- to late 1990's, the lower net capital gain (less loss) was partially responsible for the decrease in tax as a percentage of real GDP for 2001 and 2002. However, this percentage fell for 2003, despite a relatively large increase in net capital gains from 2002 levels.

Net capital gain (less loss) is the sum of gains and losses from the sale of capital assets. Figure K
shows that, in constant dollars, net capital gain (less loss) increased 20.5 percent for 2003, following declines in each of the previous 2 years. TY 2003 reverted back to the trend of large annual increases for real net capital gain (less loss) during most of the 1990's. From 1991 to 2000, real net capital gains increased almost fivefold from a low of $\$ 75.5$ billion for 1991 to a high of $\$ 366.2$ billion for 2000. During this period, capital gain (less loss) was affected by both tax law changes and a rising stock market. Due to several significant tax law changes enacted during the 1990's (including the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1993--OBRA93--and the Taxpayer

Real Total Income Tax and Tax as a Percentage of Real Gross Domestic Product, Tax Years 1979-2003 ${ }^{1}$


[^5]Relief Act of 1997), the maximum differential between ordinary income and long-term capital gain income increased from three percentage points for 1991 and 1992 to 19.6 percentage points for 1997 through 2000. For 2003, this differential was 20.0 percentage points if the gains were made after May 5,2003. Despite the return to double-digit growth for 2003, real net capital gain (less loss) was only 43.7 percent of real net capital gain (less loss) for 2000.

Along with net capital gain (less loss), the con-stant-dollar amount of capital gain distributions from mutual funds increased tremendously during the 1990's, in reaching a high of $\$ 45.9$ billion in TY 2000.

Capital gain distributions declined since 2000, including a 14.1 -percent decline to just under $\$ 2.6$ billion (in 1982-84 constant dollars) from 2002 to 2003. The large declines of reported capital gain distributions over the past 3 years brought them below the 1990 inflation-adjusted level of just under $\$ 3.0$ billion.

Figure L presents constant dollar data for selected income, deduction, and tax items during 19882003. Real taxable interest income fluctuated mildly over the previous decade. Having decreased during 1990-1994, it rebounded 19.3 percent to $\$ 101.6$ billion for 1995. For 2000, it jumped again, this time by 9.8 percent. After a slight decrease for 2001 (3.3 per-

Net Capital Gains and Capital Gain Distributions from Mutual Funds, Tax Years 1988-2003
[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Tax year | Net capital gain (less loss) |  |  |  | Capital gain distributions ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Current dollars | Constant 1982-84 dollars ${ }^{1}$ |  | Number of returns | Current dollars | Constant 1982-84 dollars ${ }^{1}$ |  |
|  |  |  | Amount | Percentage change |  |  | Amount | Percentage change |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1988. | 14,309 | 153,768 | 129,981 | N/A | 4,274 | 3,879 | 3,279 | N/A |
| 1989. | 15,060 | 145,631 | 117,444 | -9.6 | 5,191 | 5,483 | 4,422 | 34.9 |
| 1990. | 14,288 | 114,231 | 87,400 | -25.6 | 5,069 | 3,905 | 2,988 | -32.4 |
| 1991. | 15,009 | 102,776 | 75,460 | -13.7 | 5,796 | 4,665 | 3,425 | 14.6 |
| 1992. | 16,491 | 118,230 | 84,269 | 11.7 | 5,917 | 7,426 | 5,293 | 54.5 |
| 1993. | 18,409 | 144,172 | 99,773 | 18.4 | 9,998 | 11,995 | 8,301 | 56.8 |
| 1994. | 18,823 | 142,288 | 96,011 | -3.8 | 9,803 | 11,322 | 7,640 | -8.0 |
| 1995. | 19,963 | 170,415 | 111,821 | 16.5 | 10,744 | 14,391 | 9,443 | 23.6 |
| 1996.. | 22,065 | 251,817 | 160,495 | 43.5 | 12,778 | 24,722 | 15,757 | 66.9 |
| 1997. | 24,240 | 356,083 | 221,859 | 38.2 | 14,969 | 45,132 | 28,120 | 78.5 |
| 1998.. | 25,690 | 446,084 | 273,671 | 23.4 | 16,070 | 46,147 | 28,311 | 0.7 |
| 1999. | 27,701 | 542,758 | 325,785 | 19.0 | 17,012 | 59,473 | 35,698 | 26.1 |
| 2000.. | 29,521 | 630,542 | 366,169 | 12.4 | 17,546 | 79,079 | 45,923 | 28.6 |
| 2001.. | 25,956 | 326,527 | 184,375 | -49.6 | 12,216 | 13,609 | 7,685 | -83.3 |
| 2002. | 24,189 | 238,789 | 132,734 | -28.0 | 7,567 | 5,343 | 2,970 | -61.4 |
| 2003.... | 22,985 | 294,354 | 159,975 | 20.5 | 7,265 | 4,695 | 2,552 | -14.1 |

N/A--Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Constant dollars were calculated using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics consumer price index for urban consumers (CPI-U, 1982-84=100). See footnote 6 of this article for further details.
${ }^{2}$ Capital gain distributions are included in net capital gain (less loss). For 1988-1996, and 1999-2003, capital gain distributions from mutual funds is the sum of the amounts reported on the Form 1040 and Schedule D. For 1997 and 1998, capital gain distributions were reported entirely on the Schedule D.
cent), real taxable interest showed a major decline of 26.0 percent for 2002 and continued this trend for 2003, declining 16.8 percent to just under $\$ 69.0$ billion. Dividends had increased for 6 of the previous 7 years before 2001, then had 2 consecutive years of large decreases before they showed an increase of 8.8 percent to $\$ 62.4$ billion for 2003.

Constant-dollar business or profession net income (less loss) increased 1.5 percent to $\$ 124.5$ billion for 2003. This was the highest level of sole proprietorship income, in real terms, since 1999. Continuing a pattern that started for 2001, taxable Individual Retirement Account distributions fell 2.3 percent for 2003, ending a string of substantial increases through 2000. After decreasing for 2002, real Social Security benefits included in AGI once again, as in 1989 through 2001, increased 2.1 percent for 2003 , to just over $\$ 53.0$ billion. Taxable pensions and annuities have risen steadily since 1988 and increased 1.7 percent to $\$ 202.2$ billion for 2003. For 2003, total rent and royalty net income (less loss)
decreased 1.6 percent to $\$ 15.9$ billion. Partnership and S corporation net income (less loss), which increased every year since 1991 (with the exception of 2000), continued the upward trend with a 4.2percent increase for 2003.

Unlike the previous 7 years, the inflation-adjusted amount of total itemized deductions decreased for 2002 and 2003, declining 0.1 percent and 2.0 percent, respectively. After declining 2 consecutive years, real charitable contributions increased by 1.1 percent for 2003.

Much of the fluctuation in alternative minimum tax (AMT) liability shown for 1988 through 2003 reflects changes in law. The large increases in AMT for 1991 and 1993 were the result of increases in the rates at which alternative minimum taxable income was taxed. After a large decline in AMT for 2001, partially resulting from a statutory increase in the AMT exemption, there was virtually no change in AMT for 2002. For 2003, despite the fact that there was another increase in AMT exemption amounts,

Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003

Figure $\mathbf{L}$

## Selected Sources of Income, Deductions, and Tax Items, in Constant Dollars, Tax Years 1988-2003

[Money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Tax year | Taxable interest |  | Ordinary dividends |  | Business or profession net income (less loss) |  | Taxable Individual Retirement Account distributions |  | Taxable Social Security benefits |  | Taxable pensions and annuities |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change | Amount <br> (constant <br> 1982-84 <br> dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 1988. | 158,057 | N/A | 65,367 | N/A | 106,782 | N/A | 9,398 | N/A | 12,140 | N/A | 117,317 | N/A |
| 1989. | 177,432 | 12.3 | 65,572 | 0.3 | 107,047 | 0.2 | 11,190 | 19.1 | 13,990 | 15.2 | 118,837 | 1.3 |
| 1990. | 173,744 | -2.1 | 61,338 | -6.5 | 108,210 | 1.1 | 13,431 | 20.0 | 15,062 | 7.7 | 121,878 | 2.6 |
| 1991. | 153,753 | -11.5 | 56,743 | -7.5 | 104,159 | -3.7 | 15,145 | 12.8 | 15,682 | 4.1 | 129,590 | 6.3 |
| 1992. | 115,712 | -24.7 | 55,542 | -2.1 | 109,766 | 5.4 | 18,726 | 23.6 | 16,493 | 5.2 | 132,924 | 2.6 |
| 1993. | 90,755 | -21.6 | 55,176 | -0.7 | 107,754 | -1.8 | 18,741 | 0.1 | 17,059 | 3.4 | 134,266 | 1.0 |
| 1994. | 85,134 | -6.2 | 55,607 | 0.8 | 112,148 | 4.1 | 22,339 | 19.2 | 26,072 | 52.8 | 138,625 | 3.2 |
| 1995. | 101,562 | 19.3 | 62,068 | 11.6 | 111,118 | -0.9 | 24,486 | 9.6 | 29,997 | 75.8 | 145,048 | 4.6 |
| 1996. | 105,591 | 4.0 | 66,447 | 7.1 | 112,749 | 1.5 | 29,024 | 18.5 | 33,909 | 13.0 | 152,190 | 4.9 |
| 1997. | 106,978 | 1.3 | 75,074 | 13.0 | 116,350 | 3.2 | 34,382 | 18.5 | 38,354 | 13.1 | 161,813 | 6.3 |
| 1998... | 109,407 | 2.3 | 72,687 | -3.2 | 124,172 | 6.7 | 45,457 | 32.2 | 42,149 | 9.9 | 172,178 | 6.4 |
| 1999. | 105,447 | -3.6 | 79,511 | 9.4 | 125,098 | 0.7 | 52,306 | 15.1 | 45,065 | 6.9 | 182,660 | 6.1 |
| 2000... | 115,750 | 9.8 | 85,359 | 7.4 | 124,196 | -0.7 | 57,472 | 9.9 | 52,244 | 15.9 | 189,215 | 3.6 |
| 2001... | 111,902 | -3.3 | 67,495 | -20.9 | 122,401 | -1.4 | 53,262 | -7.3 | 52,829 | 1.1 | 191,274 | 1.1 |
| 2002. | 82,838 | -26.0 | 57,388 | -15.0 | 122,726 | 0.3 | 49,038 | -7.9 | 51,951 | -1.7 | 198,911 | 4.0 |
| 2003. | 68,959 | -16.8 | 62,441 | 8.8 | 124,542 | 1.5 | 47,904 | -2.3 | 53,020 | 2.1 | 202,240 | 1.7 |
| Tax year | Total rental and royalty net income (less loss) ${ }^{2}$ |  | Partnership and S corporation net income (less loss) |  | Total itemized deductions in taxable income ${ }^{3}$ |  | Charitable contributions deduction |  | Alternative minimum tax |  | Total earned income credit |  |
|  | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change | Amount <br> (constant <br> 1982-84 <br> dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change | Amount <br> (constant <br> 1982-84 <br> dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change | Amount <br> (constant <br> 1982-84 <br> dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change |
| 1088 | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & -1,081 \\ & -1,160 \end{aligned}$ | N/A | $48,250$ | N/A | 334,080 | N/A | 43,068 | N/A | 869 | N/A | 4,984 | N/A |
| 1989. |  | $\begin{gathered} -7.3 \\ \left({ }^{4}\right) \end{gathered}$ | 50,881 | $5.5$ | 347,563 | 4.0 | 44,725 | 3.8 | 670 | $-22.9$ | 5,319 | 6.7 |
| 1990. | $\begin{array}{r} -1,160 \\ 2,880 \end{array}$ |  | 51,279 | 0.8 | 350,792 | 0.9 | 43,797 | -2.1 | 635 | -5.2 | 5,771 | 8.5 |
| 1991.. | 3,814 | 32.4 | 46,39562,474 | -9.534.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 343,382 \\ & 343,511 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -2.1 \\ \left({ }^{5}\right) \end{gathered}$ | 44,474 | 1.52.3 | 891 | 40.3 | 7,676 | 33.0 |
| 1992... | 6,878 | 80.3 |  |  |  |  | $45,505$ |  | 967 | 8.5 | 8,682 | 13.1 |
| 1993. | $\begin{array}{r} 9,280 \\ 10,774 \end{array}$ | $34.9$ | 64,269 | $2.9$ | 339,380 | -1.2 | 47,304 | $4.0$ | $1,421$ | 46.9 | 10,752 | $23.8$ |
| 1994. |  | 16.14.7 | 77,183 | $\begin{array}{r} 20.1 \\ 6.9 \end{array}$ | $333,100$ | -1.93.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 47,601 \\ & 49,207 \end{aligned}$ |  | $1,493$ | 5.15.8 | $14,241$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32.4 \\ & 19.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1995. | $11,281$ |  | 82,515 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 346,046 \\ & 364,908 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 3.4 \end{aligned}$ | 1,503 |  | 17,031 |  |
| 1996.... | 13,107 | 16.2 | 93,550 | 13.4 |  | 5.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 49,207 \\ & 54,914 \end{aligned}$ | 11.6 | 1,793 | 5.8 19.3 | 18,372 | 19.6 7.9 |
| 1997. | $\begin{aligned} & 13,935 \\ & 13,767 \end{aligned}$ | 6.3 | 104,874 | 12.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 386,798 \\ & 415,006 \end{aligned}$ | 6.07.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 54,914 \\ & 61,802 \end{aligned}$ | 12.5 | 2,495 | 39.2 | 18,934 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.1 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1998.... |  | $-1.2$ | 114,941 |  |  |  | $67,018$ | 8.4 | 3,076 | 23.3 | 19,381 |  |
| 1999... | 15,388 | 11.8 | 126,694 | $\begin{array}{r} 9.6 \\ 10.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 445,004 \\ & 477,561 \end{aligned}$ | 7.3 7.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 75,510 \\ & 81,697 \end{aligned}$ | 12.78.2 | 3,8885,575 | 26.443.4 | 19,148 | $\begin{array}{r} 2.4 \\ -1.2 \end{array}$ |
| 2000. | 16,356 | 6.3 | 123,643 | -2.4 |  | 7.3 |  |  |  |  | 18,755 -2.1 |  |
| 2001.. | 18,574 16,112$\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13.6 \\ -13.3 \\ -1.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127,109 \\ & 132,277 \\ & 137,775 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & 4.1 \\ & 4.2 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 499,451 \\ 499,193 \\ 489,081 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 4.6 | 78,623 | -3.8 | 3,815 | -31.6 | 18,846 | 0.5 |
| 2002. |  |  |  |  |  | -0.1 | 78,139 | -0.6 | 3,810 | -0.1 | 21,233 | 12.7 |
| 2003. |  |  |  |  |  | -2.0 | 79,014 | 1.1 | 5,135 | 34.8 | 20,964 | -1.3 |
| N/A--Not applicable. <br> ${ }^{1}$ Constant dollars were calculated using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics consumer price index for urban consumers (CPI-U, 1982-84=100). See footnote 6 of this article for further details. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{2}$ Includes farm rental net in <br> ${ }^{3}$ Itemized deductions for 1 <br> ${ }^{4}$ Percentage not calculated <br> ${ }^{5}$ Less than .05 percent. |  | ome (less loss). |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003

AMT increased by 38.2 percent. This was most likely due to the tax rates on ordinary income being lowered, while AMT tax rates remained unchanged (see the Changes in Law section for further details).

Since 1988, the real value of the total EIC increased each year through 1998, exhibiting doubledigit growth for several of these years. Beginning with Tax Year 1991, EIC consisted of three components, with the maximum amount of the credit for 1991 being more than twice the maximum for 1990. Later, the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1993 modified the EIC by expanding the eligibility requirements to allow some taxpayers without children to qualify for the credit and eliminating the health insurance credit and extra credit components of EIC. In addition, the income eligibility levels and the maximum amounts of the credit increased. EIC increased 1.2 percent in current dollars for 2003, while decreasing 1.3 percent in constant dollars.

## Changes in Law

The definitions used in this article are generally the same as those in Statistics of Income--2003, Individual Income Tax Returns (IRS Publication 1304). The following is a partial list of tax law and Internal Revenue Service administrative changes that had a major bearing on the Tax Year 2003 data presented in this article.

Alternative Minimum Tax.--The Alternative Minimum Tax (AMT) exemption amount increased to $\$ 40,250$ for single and head of household filers, $\$ 58,000$ for married couples filing jointly and surviving spouses, and $\$ 29,000$ for married couples filing separately. This was an increase from 2002 of $\$ 9,000$ for married filing jointly taxpayers and surviving spouses, and $\$ 4,500$ for single taxpayers and married couples filing separately.

Capital Gain and Dividend Tax Rates.--For long-term capital gains realized after May 5, 2003, the 8 - and 10 -percent capital gain tax rates were reduced to 5 percent. The 20 -percent rate was reduced to 15 percent. In addition, the 8 -percent capital gain rate for qualified 5-year gain did not apply to any gain after May 5, 2003. New tax rates were applied to qualified dividends. The maximum tax rate for qualified dividends was 15 percent (generally 5 percent for taxpayers in the 10 - and 15percent tax brackets). Qualified dividends were ordinary dividends that met certain criteria, including:
the dividends must have been paid by a U.S. corporation or a "qualified" foreign corporation; the stock ownership must have met certain holding period requirements; the dividends were not from certain institutions, such as mutual savings banks, cooperative banks, credit unions, tax-exempt organizations, or farmer cooperatives; and the dividends were not for any share of stock which was part of an employee stock ownership plan (ESOP).

Child and Dependent Care Credit.--For 2003, the maximum credit increased to $\$ 1,050$ for one qualifying individual and $\$ 2,100$ for two or more qualifying individuals from $\$ 800$ and $\$ 1,600$, respectively, for 2002. The limit on qualifying expenses increased to $\$ 3,000$ for one qualifying individual and $\$ 6,000$ for two or more individuals ( $\$ 2,400$ and $\$ 4,800$, respectively, for 2002). The credit could have been as much as 35 percent (previously 30 percent) of a taxpayer's qualified expenses.

Child Tax Credit.--The child tax credit increased to $\$ 1,000$ for 2003 from $\$ 600$ for 2002. For 2003, up to $\$ 400$ per eligible child may have been given in advance to taxpayers based on the ages of eligible children and the taxpayer's 2002 tax return. The taxpayer's 2003 child tax credit was reduced by any advance child tax credit payment.

Earned Income Credit.--The maximum amount of investment income (interest, dividends, and capital gain income) a taxpayer could earn and still claim the credit increased to $\$ 2,600$ from $\$ 2,550$. The maximum credit for taxpayers with no qualifying children increased to $\$ 382$ from $\$ 376$. For these taxpayers, earned income and AGI had to be less than $\$ 11,230$ ( $\$ 12,230$ if married filing jointly). For taxpayers with one qualifying child, the maximum credit increased $\$ 41$ to $\$ 2,547$, and, for taxpayers with two or more qualifying children, the maximum credit increased to $\$ 4,204$ from $\$ 4,140$. To be eligible for the credit, a taxpayer's earned income and AGI had to be less than \$29,666 (\$30,666 for married filing jointly) for one qualifying child, or less than $\$ 33,692$ (\$34,692 for married filing jointly) for two or more qualifying children.

Indexing.--The following items increased due to indexing for inflation: personal exemption amounts, the basic standard deduction amounts (other than married filing joint returns, see below), most tax bracket boundaries (see Tax Rate Reduction, below, for details for married filing joint returns), the begin-

Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003

ning income amounts for limiting certain itemized deductions, and for the phaseout of personal exemptions. The maximum amount of earnings subject to self-employment tax increased based on the percentage change in average covered earnings.

Individual Retirement Arrangement Deduc-tion.--For 2003, a taxpayer (both taxpayers for married filing jointly), was able to take an IRA deduction up to $\$ 3,000(\$ 3,500$ if age 50 or older) if not covered by a retirement plan, or if covered by a retirement plan and modified AGI was less than $\$ 50,000(\$ 70,000$ if married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er)). This was up from $\$ 44,000$ ( $\$ 64,000$ if married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er)) for 2002.

Lifetime Learning Credit.--The amount of qualified tuition and related expenses a taxpayer took into account for the lifetime learning credit increased from $\$ 5,000$ for 2002 to $\$ 10,000$ for 2003. The credit equaled 20 percent of these qualified expenses, with a maximum credit of $\$ 2,000$ ( $\$ 1,000$ for 2002).

Self-Employed Health Insurance Deduction.-A self-employed taxpayer was able to deduct up to 100 percent of health insurance expenses for 2003, up from 70 percent for 2002.

Standard Deduction.--The standard deduction for married filing jointly returns was increased beyond general indexing for inflation to $\$ 9,500$ for 2003. This amount was equal to twice the standard deduction for single filers. For 2002, this deduction was $\$ 7,850$. The standard deductions for other filing statuses were only indexed for inflation.

Tax Rate Reduction.--The 10-percent regular income tax rate was extended $\$ 2,000$ for married filing jointly returns ( $\$ 1,000$ for single or married filing separately). The 15 -percent income tax bracket was also expanded for joint returns. Beginning for 2003, the 15-percent income tax bracket for married filing joint returns was twice the width of the 15 -percent income tax rate bracket for single returns. Also for Tax Year 2003, for all returns, there was a reduction of the former tax rates of 27.0 percent, 30.0 percent, 35.0 percent, and 38.6 percent to 25.0 percent, 28.0 percent, 33.0 percent, and 35.0 percent, respectively.

## DataSources and Limitations

These statistics are based on a sample of individual income tax returns (Forms 1040, 1040A, and 1040EZ, including electronically-filed returns) filed during

Calendar Year 2004. Returns in the sample were stratified based on: (1) the larger of positive income or negative income (absolute value); (2) the size of business and farm receipts; (3) the presence or absence of specific forms or schedules; and (4) the usefulness of returns for tax policy modeling purposes [7]. Returns were then selected at rates ranging from 0.05 percent to 100 percent. The 2003 data are based on a sample of 182,810 returns and an estimated final population of $131,291,334$ returns. The corresponding sample and population for the 2002 data were 175,566 and 130,540,073 returns, respectively [8].

Since the data presented here are estimates based on a sample of returns filed, they are subject to sampling error. To properly use the statistical data provided, the magnitude of the potential sampling error must be known; coefficients of variation (CV's) are used to measure that magnitude. Figure M shows estimated CV's for the numbers of returns and money amounts for selected income items. The reliability of estimates based on samples, and the use of coefficients of variation for evaluating the precision of estimates based on samples, are discussed in the Appendix to this issue of the Bulletin.

## Nołes and References

[1] For purposes of this article, total negative income is a compilation of all income items on individual income tax returns (Forms 1040, $1040 \mathrm{~A}, 1040 \mathrm{EZ}$, and electronically-filed returns) for which a net loss for an income category was reported by the taxpayer. In particular, the Form 1040 income tax return entry for Schedule E, Supplemental Income and Loss (from rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, $S$ corporations, estates, trusts, REMICs, etc.), was separated into the following components: rent and royalty net loss, partnership and S corporation net loss, and estate and trust net loss. When any one of these components was negative on a return, the corresponding loss (rather than the netted total amount from Schedule E) was included in the statistics for total net loss. For example, if a return showed estate and trust net income of $\$ 20,000$ and rent and royalty net loss of $\$ 12,000$, total net loss would include the $\$ 12,000$ of rent and royalty net loss.

Figure $M$

Coefficients of Variation for Selected Items, Tax Year 2003
[Money amounts are in thousands of dollars--coefficients of variation are percentages]

| Item | Number of returns | Coefficient of variation | Amount | Coefficient of variation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Adjusted gross income (less deficit).. | 130,423,626 | 0.03 | 6,207,108,793 | 0.12 |
| Salaries and wages...... | 110,890,993 | 0.14 | 4,649,900,493 | 0.21 |
| Business or profession: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income.................................................................... | 14,442,334 | 0.48 | 268,581,833 | 0.97 |
| Net loss........................................................................... | 4,973,314 | 1.33 | 38,926,548 | 1.79 |
| Net capital gain (less loss): |  |  |  |  |
| Net gain........................................................................ | 9,081,384 | 1.09 | 322,973,738 | 0.68 |
| Net loss.. | 12,808,303 | 0.88 | 28,952,022 | 0.93 |
| Taxable Individual Retirement Arrangement distributions........... | 8,611,702 | 1.23 | 88,335,605 | 2.12 |
| Taxable pensions and annuities... | 22,822,842 | 0.69 | 372,931,442 | 1.04 |
| Partnership and S corporation: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income...................................................................... | 4,453,988 | 1.32 | 333,029,137 | 0.78 |
| Net loss........................................................................... | 2,552,592 | 2.00 | 78,972,015 | 1.37 |
| Estate and trust: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income...................................................................... | 499,416 | 4.48 | 13,498,758 | 3.52 |
| Net loss............................................................................ | 33,117 | 14.93 | 1,083,966 | 5.93 |
| Unemployment compensation.. | 10,065,230 | 1.22 | 44,007,879 | 1.70 |
| Taxable Social Security benefits............................................ | 10,975,002 | 1.00 | 97,768,201 | 1.22 |
| Other income: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income...................................................................... | 5,413,453 | 1.53 | 28,007,006 | 2.69 |
| Net loss......................................................................... | 290,439 | 6.21 | 6,717,779 | 6.31 |
| Payments to an Individual Retirement Arrangement.................. | 3,418,494 | 1.99 | 10,006,814 | 2.15 |
| Moving expenses adjustment................................................. | 1,023,888 | 3.98 | 2,439,835 | 5.30 |
| Self-employment tax deduction.............................................. | 15,373,279 | 0.54 | 19,791,285 | 0.92 |
| Self-employed health insurance deduction............................... | 3,802,277 | 1.42 | 16,454,211 | 1.56 |
| Total statutory adjustments................................................... | 30,382,069 | 0.53 | 87,575,677 | 0.88 |
| Taxable income................................................................ | 101,392,812 | 0.17 | 4,200,218,439 | 0.16 |

[2] Net operating loss is a carryover of the loss from a business when taxable income for a prior year was less than zero. A loss could be applied to the AGI for the current year and carried forward for up to 15 years. Net operating loss is included in other income (loss) on individual income tax returns but edited separately for Statistics of Income purposes.
[3] No more than $\$ 3,000$ per return of net capital loss is allowed. For married filing separate returns, this loss is limited to $\$ 1,500$. Any excess is carried forward to future years.
[4] Of the 130,423,626 total returns filed, 1.4 percent did not need to claim either a standard deduction or itemized deductions because no positive AGI was reported.
[5] Average AGI is defined as the amount of AGI divided by the number of returns filed. Average taxable income is defined as the amount of taxable income divided by the number of returns with taxable income. Average total income tax is defined as the amount of total income tax divided by the number of taxable returns. Taxable returns are defined as returns with "total income tax" (the sum of income tax after credits, tax on Form 4970, Tax on Accumulation Distribution of Trusts, less EIC used to offset other taxes) present. Tax on Form 4970 (not in the statistical tables) was $\$ 5.6$ million for 2003. This tax, previously part of income tax after credits, was included in "other taxes" for 2003.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003

[6] U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Monthly Labor Review. The Consumer Price Index (CPI-U) for each calendar year represents an annual average of monthly indices. CPI-U approximates the prices of goods and services purchased by typical urban consumers(1982-84=100):

| Year | CPI-U | Year | CPI-U | Year | CPI-U |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2003 | 184.0 | 1994 | 148.2 | 1986 | 109.6 |
| 2002 | 179.9 | 1993 | 144.5 | 1985 | 107.6 |
| 2001 | 177.1 | 1992 | 140.3 | 1984 | 103.9 |
| 2000 | 172.2 | 1991 | 136.2 | 1983 | 99.6 |
| 1999 | 166.6 | 1990 | 130.7 | 1982 | 96.5 |
| 1998 | 163.0 | 1989 | 124.0 | 1981 | 90.9 |
| 1997 | 160.5 | 1988 | 118.3 | 1980 | 82.4 |
| 1996 | 156.9 | 1987 | 113.6 | 1979 | 72.6 |
| 1995 | 152.4 |  |  |  |  |

[7] Returns in the sample were stratified based on the presence or absence of one or more of the following forms or schedules:

- Form 2555, Foreign Earned Income;
- Form 1116, Foreign Tax Credit (Individual, Fiduciary, or Nonresident Alien Individual);
- Schedule C, Profit or Loss from Business (Sole Proprietorship); and
- Schedule F, Profit or Loss From Farming.
[8] For further details on the description of the sample, see Statistics of Income--2003, Individual Income Tax Returns (IRS Publication 1304).


## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Number of returns | Adjusted <br> gross <br> income (less deficit) | Salaries and wages |  | Taxable interest |  | Tax-exempt interest ${ }^{1}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| All returns.. | 130,423,626 | 6,207,108,793 | 110,890,993 | 4,649,900,493 | 59,459,344 | 127,159,692 | 4,524,955 | 53,750,230 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 1,813,840 | -80,477,587 | 681,100 | 15,842,577 | 877,874 | 4,445,953 | 88,124 | 1,409,781 |
| \$1 under \$5,000... | 11,697,628 | 31,038,757 | 9,200,143 | 28,588,778 | 2,969,085 | 1,643,953 | 123,695 | 397,168 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 12,503,409 | 93,177,705 | 9,781,131 | 69,234,682 | 3,308,116 | 3,456,291 | 163,316 | 680,418 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 12,002,004 | 149,440,301 | 9,273,080 | 106,747,036 | 3,364,626 | 4,848,900 | 181,177 | 855,375 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 11,293,967 | 197,178,297 | 9,195,561 | 148,814,041 | 3,381,475 | 5,163,829 | 197,926 | 889,560 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... | 9,831,150 | 220,503,762 | 8,399,874 | 177,050,712 | 3,030,189 | 4,796,162 | 157,556 | 1,233,682 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... | 8,541,753 | 234,588,965 | 7,558,414 | 194,801,367 | 2,856,628 | 3,552,524 | 141,481 | 1,070,871 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 13,957,257 | 484,774,627 | 12,430,251 | 400,770,293 | 5,845,710 | 7,113,008 | 313,398 | 1,950,196 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 10,452,444 | 467,518,979 | 9,363,199 | 383,634,316 | 5,364,288 | 6,547,809 | 354,141 | 2,033,209 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 17,372,492 | 1,065,749,827 | 15,802,428 | 867,877,572 | 11,130,308 | 14,273,119 | 656,745 | 4,625,825 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000... | 9,542,599 | 820,884,076 | 8,827,863 | 673,487,463 | 7,232,518 | 10,932,954 | 540,984 | 4,160,348 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | 8,878,643 | 1,170,179,856 | 8,181,957 | 916,150,243 | 7,673,164 | 18,511,018 | 858,736 | 9,256,709 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000..... | 1,999,016 | 576,309,296 | 1,743,956 | 368,433,219 | 1,897,528 | 12,890,148 | 490,747 | 8,997,360 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 356,140 | 241,211,330 | 301,914 | 125,160,759 | 348,508 | 6,932,606 | 151,322 | 4,903,234 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | 81,695 | 98,875,460 | 67,026 | 42,557,134 | 80,475 | 3,447,446 | 42,446 | 2,240,160 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. | 34,016 | 58,497,902 | 28,236 | 23,148,496 | 33,729 | 2,091,307 | 19,675 | 1,334,480 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.. | 48,278 | 142,219,690 | 40,191 | 50,954,805 | 47,910 | 5,389,030 | 30,476 | 3,436,044 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000 | 11,168 | 76,311,438 | 9,506 | 24,087,588 | 11,109 | 3,148,923 | 8,120 | 1,638,362 |
| \$10,000,000 or more. | 6,126 | 159,126,112 | 5,163 | 32,559,413 | 6,105 | 7,974,713 | 4,890 | 2,637,448 |
| Taxable returns... | 88,921,904 | 5,746,568,751 | 77,899,370 | 4,198,637,208 | 48,411,471 | 111,026,195 | 3,895,706 | 48,044,404 |
| Nontaxable returns.. | 41,501,722 | 460,540,042 | 32,991,623 | 451,263,285 | 11,047,873 | 16,133,496 | 629,249 | 5,705,825 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Ordinary dividends |  | Qualified dividends |  | State income tax refunds |  | Alimony received |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
| All returns............................. | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30,475,097 \\ 717,460 \end{array}$ | 115,141,232 | 22,449,379 | 80,994,736 | 24,655,907 | 23,425,623 | 431,368 | 6,470,712 |
| No adjusted gross income. |  |  | 538,806 | 1,187,059 | 84,202 | 252,280 | 3,443 | 63,035 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 1,578,436 | 1,235,689 | 1,097,377 | 627,217 | 112,122 | 63,685 | 14,032 | 73,698 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | $1,380,620$$1,583,114$ | 2,006,274 | 926,155 | 870,172 | 220,297 | 108,381 | 23,783 | 137,145 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. |  | 2,460,006 | 1,120,992 | 1,213,699 | 364,463 | 161,252 | 44,773 | 401,495 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | $1,560,329$ | 2,708,681 | 1,076,136 | 1,469,307 | 522,071 | 255,068 | 42,176 | 275,754 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... | 1,303,320 | 2,493,638 | 912,619 | 1,243,827 | 673,000 | 319,439 | 43,527 | 395,506 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... | $\begin{aligned} & 1,236,054 \\ & 2,424,785 \end{aligned}$ | 2,121,102 | 844,102 | 1,088,721 | 858,699 | 421,260 | 27,203 | 278,435 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. |  | 4,175,498 | 1,740,764 | 2,329,807 | 2,312,713 | 1,150,310 | 70,386 | 708,559 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.... | $2,401,322$ | 4,592,690 | $3,792,836$ | 2,748,419 | 2,693,056 | 1,562,219 | 55,134 | 688,091 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 5,261,424 | 10,784,239 |  |  | 6,452,474 | 4,257,598 | 65,028 | 1,481,590 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000........ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,913,100 \\ 5,075,118 \\ 1,555,308 \\ 315,791 \end{array}$ | 9,042,670 | 2,915,199 | 6,287,579 | 4,591,424 | 3,569,046 | **41,877 | **1,949,862 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... |  | 19,504,130 | 3,948,047 | 14,539,953 | 4,525,726 | 5,021,706 | ** | ** |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.... |  | 15,844,668 | $286,673$ | $12,139,244$ | 965,489 | 2,445,880 | ** | ** |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. |  | 8,823,871 |  | $7,233,392$ | 178,913 | 1,154,645 | ** | ** |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | $\begin{aligned} & 75,085 \\ & 31,650 \end{aligned}$ | 3,964,349 | 68,494 | 3,214,045 | 43,185 | 503,374 | ** | ** |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.... |  | 2,544,038 | 28,966 | 2,015,851 | 19,091 | 312,131 | ** |  |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.... | 45,414 | 6,809,856 | 41,654 | 5,445,232 | 28,073 | 789,698 | ** | ** |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. | 10,791 | 3,907,320 | 10,022 | 3,101,866 | 6,900 | 406,730 | * |  |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | $\begin{array}{r} 5,978 \\ 25,167,939 \\ 5,307,159 \end{array}$ |  | 5,613 | 7,855,948 | 4,007 | 670,922 | ** | ** |
| Taxable returns.... |  | $\begin{array}{r} 105,301,379 \\ 9,839,853 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18,774,423 \\ 3,674,957 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 75,952,035 \\ 5,042,701 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22,339,960 \\ 2,315,946 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21,616,749 \\ 1,808,874 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 325,928 \\ & 105,440 \end{aligned}$ | 5,641,320 |
| Nontaxable returns... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 829,392 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued

| Size of adjusted gross income | Business or profession |  |  |  | Capital gain distributions |  | Capital gain distributions (post 5/5/03) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Net income |  | Net loss |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) |
| All returns...................................... | 14,442,334 | 268,581,833 | 4,973,314 | 38,926,548 | 1,095,371 | 332,293 | 748,350 | 188,578 |
| No adjusted gross income..................... | 170,783 | 2,149,014 | 390,007 | 8,664,063 | 8,474 | 2,950 | 6,189 | 1,545 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 1,197,766 | 3,654,636 | 138,821 | 733,329 | 101,205 | 24,266 | 70,268 | 8,239 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 1,616,533 | 10,468,707 | 165,268 | 1,161,245 | 64,522 | 23,127 | 31,734 | 2,892 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000........................ | 1,498,442 | 13,946,606 | 239,353 | 1,624,570 | 59,224 | 14,133 | 39,479 | 4,127 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000....................... | 1,025,599 | 11,829,670 | 270,255 | 1,689,841 | 63,806 | 23,416 | 46,628 | 15,610 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 838,871 | 10,255,670 | 301,450 | 1,848,499 | 51,296 | 26,512 | 27,747 | 2,300 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000........................ | 738,199 | 9,681,959 | 300,871 | 1,761,329 | 45,726 | 17,116 | 33,237 | 9,417 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 1,269,830 | 17,792,224 | 505,190 | 3,134,221 | 87,116 | 11,520 | 65,223 | 6,862 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 1,049,486 | 15,022,525 | 501,117 | 2,875,730 | 87,106 | 9,147 | 62,168 | 4,917 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000........................ | 1,984,892 | 32,961,232 | 939,793 | 4,893,557 | 188,754 | 81,096 | 119,186 | 70,097 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000... | 1,199,941 | 26,770,303 | 545,925 | 2,881,898 | **338,142 | **99,009 | 100,381 | 21,561 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.................... | 1,338,203 | 54,234,780 | 509,331 | 3,635,194 | ** | ** | **142,897 | **39,292 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.................... | 414,502 | 38,520,139 | 130,973 | 1,706,896 | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.................. | 68,282 | 11,216,926 | 21,772 | 760,887 | ** | ** | 2,378 | 1,243 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000............... | 14,417 | 3,383,195 | 5,569 | 270,541 | ** | ** | 595 | 369 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000 ............... | 5,526 | 1,423,238 | 2,494 | 160,553 | ** | ** | 98 | 43 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 ............... | 8,059 | 2,892,916 | 3,674 | 459,470 | ** | ** | 122 | 55 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000 ............. | 1,959 | 1,151,622 | 859 | 198,847 | ** | ** | 10 | 2 |
| \$10,000,000 or more............................ | 1,044 | 1,226,471 | 592 | 465,878 | ** | ** | 8 | 6 |
| Taxable returns.................................. | 8,629,187 | 216,317,884 | 3,516,557 | 22,922,189 | 904,186 | 279,585 | 628,332 | 171,723 |
| Nontaxable returns............................. | 5,813,146 | 52,263,949 | 1,456,757 | 16,004,359 | 191,185 | 52,708 | 120,018 | 16,855 |


| Size of adjusted gross income | Sales of capital assets reported on Form 1040, Schedule D |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Taxable net gain |  | Taxable net loss |  | Net capital gain before exclusion/ loss before limitation (post 5/5/03) |  | Short-term capital gain |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) |
| All returns. | 9,081,384 | 322,973,738 | 12,808,303 | 28,952,022 | 5,894,348 | 196,351,961 | 3,919,314 | 37,355,071 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 132,346 | 6,909,984 | 759,072 | 1,946,757 | 80,858 | 3,796,772 | 78,482 | 1,596,349 |
| \$1 under \$5,000... | 395,420 | 643,762 | 603,584 | 1,285,310 | 244,010 | 410,096 | 145,135 | 165,678 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 355,451 | 928,143 | 572,670 | 1,262,550 | 217,526 | 599,596 | 132,093 | 332,545 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 380,433 | 1,071,854 | 629,352 | 1,321,734 | 226,427 | 556,134 | 165,646 | 313,624 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.... | 491,280 | 1,688,457 | 532,023 | 1,157,737 | 298,417 | 894,998 | 161,940 | 448,497 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 403,003 | 1,639,551 | 464,462 | 1,051,324 | 249,102 | 907,341 | 134,687 | 378,371 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 330,790 | 1,434,441 | 482,048 | 1,024,833 | 195,656 | 791,444 | 137,917 | 417,570 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 653,236 | 3,124,010 | 949,525 | 2,033,898 | 396,983 | 1,597,122 | 254,939 | 806,061 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 690,743 | 3,437,332 | 954,658 | 2,055,972 | 469,743 | 2,083,492 | 265,408 | 658,458 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000... | 1,505,999 | 10,720,772 | 2,036,517 | 4,468,260 | 947,828 | 5,904,165 | 660,823 | 1,746,073 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 1,181,007 | 11,798,336 | 1,560,357 | 3,468,620 | 778,675 | 6,683,958 | 504,502 | 1,898,660 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 1,674,130 | 35,940,629 | 2,234,711 | 5,166,699 | 1,117,965 | 20,325,618 | 798,407 | 4,953,785 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | 643,798 | 48,670,291 | 795,480 | 2,056,730 | 477,360 | 30,665,489 | 336,462 | 4,801,657 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 148,093 | 32,612,740 | 160,487 | 442,975 | 115,691 | 21,013,384 | 85,087 | 2,892,628 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | 39,827 | 18,027,674 | 34,857 | 98,200 | 31,851 | 11,515,593 | 23,788 | 1,677,333 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. | 17,758 | 11,800,206 | 13,949 | 39,953 | 14,468 | 7,551,360 | 10,745 | 1,226,974 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.. | 26,719 | 35,204,672 | 19,130 | 54,825 | 22,014 | 22,397,262 | 16,137 | 3,377,442 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. | 7,037 | 23,085,500 | 3,750 | 10,837 | 6,040 | 14,954,695 | 4,332 | 2,407,292 |
| \$10,000,000 or more. | 4,313 | 74,235,385 | 1,672 | 4,809 | 3,732 | 43,703,443 | 2,784 | 7,256,072 |
| Taxable returns.. | 7,775,882 | 310,668,112 | 9,947,662 | 22,240,642 | 5,143,680 | 189,804,952 | 3,332,606 | 33,625,747 |
| Nontaxable returns... | 1,305,502 | 12,305,626 | 2,860,641 | 6,711,380 | 750,668 | 6,547,009 | 586,708 | 3,729,324 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued [All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Sales of capital assets reported on Form 1040, Schedule D--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Short-term capital gain |  | Short-termcapital gain (post 5/5/03) |  | Short-term loss carryover |  | Net short-term gain from sales of capital assets |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) | (37) | (38) | (39) | (40) |
| All returns.. | 5,815,548 | 154,566,974 | 2,015,696 | 13,260,352 | 3,171,952 | 144,292,722 | 4,343,593 | 32,369,679 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 399,126 | 16,022,469 | 84,849 | 948,435 | 288,129 | 14,819,911 | 125,192 | 1,748,090 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 258,422 | 3,640,716 | 58,242 | 201,208 | 150,937 | 3,204,046 | 150,299 | 313,219 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 219,219 | 4,005,510 | 62,130 | 231,664 | 120,906 | 3,616,647 | 135,589 | 471,938 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 208,188 | 3,461,542 | 61,659 | 211,383 | 108,804 | 3,224,120 | 183,332 | 465,543 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 205,455 | 3,536,776 | 74,218 | 194,874 | 109,580 | 3,120,748 | 173,055 | 462,030 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 205,098 | 3,245,941 | 56,088 | 178,034 | 115,982 | 3,105,362 | 150,653 | 561,882 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 197,947 | 3,164,026 | 78,529 | 237,468 | 89,124 | 2,769,799 | 147,952 | 436,324 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 396,595 | 5,610,681 | 144,218 | 504,546 | 180,956 | 5,147,346 | 285,621 | 1,112,468 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 415,419 | 7,319,301 | 141,862 | 395,832 | 192,675 | 6,731,294 | 267,059 | 881,335 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 833,634 | 14,384,599 | 313,577 | 1,138,007 | 414,901 | 12,802,667 | 692,463 | 2,177,549 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 706,269 | 12,302,058 | 258,806 | 1,097,717 | 322,159 | 11,749,980 | 564,112 | 2,957,687 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 1,054,003 | 27,573,495 | 412,215 | 2,194,830 | 591,137 | 25,144,889 | 908,114 | 5,810,931 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 510,030 | 22,410,958 | 191,235 | 1,370,306 | 331,380 | 21,728,204 | 396,350 | 5,478,854 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 128,977 | 10,899,372 | 46,485 | 731,543 | 95,329 | 10,647,640 | 99,513 | 2,767,297 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000... | 32,955 | 4,264,836 | 13,040 | 379,926 | 25,511 | 4,239,399 | 26,954 | 1,297,464 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.... | 14,461 | 2,357,074 | 5,895 | 193,003 | 11,189 | 2,409,496 | 11,987 | 785,533 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.... | 21,914 | 5,036,041 | 9,143 | 492,912 | 16,998 | 4,903,229 | 17,962 | 1,883,250 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.............. | 5,154 | 1,966,906 | 2,255 | 326,603 | 4,106 | 1,900,806 | 4,656 | 939,409 |
| \$10,000,000 or more... | 2,682 | 3,364,672 | 1,249 | 2,232,060 | 2,148 | 3,027,138 | 2,730 | 1,818,877 |
| Taxable returns. | 4,527,719 | 115,818,741 | 1,665,837 | 11,020,903 | 2,361,500 | 108,678,718 | 3,643,315 | 27,686,154 |
| Nontaxable returns.. | 1,287,829 | 38,748,233 | 349,858 | 2,239,448 | 810,452 | 35,614,004 | 700,279 | 4,683,525 |
| Sales of capital assets reported on Form 1040, Schedule D--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Net short-term loss from sales of capital assets |  | Net short-term gain from sales of capital assets (post 5/5/03) |  | Net short-term loss from sales of capital assets (post 5/5/03) |  | Short-term gain from other forms (Forms 4684, 6781, and 8824) |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
| All returns.. | (41) | (42) | (43) | (44) | (45) | (46) | (47) | (48) |
|  | 3,321,276 | 21,003,816 | 3,092,471 | 19,957,705 | 1,877,107 | 11,715,739 | 106,547 | 3,166,920 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | 175,558 | 1,925,110 | 84,577 | 1,085,578 | 80,161 | 807,691 | 3,562 | 86,284 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 133,741 | 564,000 | 113,738 | 192,127 | 57,526 | 197,491 | *1,145 | *2,378 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 129,601 | 553,544 | 93,552 | 262,764 | 60,125 | 232,190 | 1,619 | 4,295 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 111,925 | 347,147 | 122,498 | 318,634 | 54,863 | 178,138 | *1,168 | *3,960 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 125,661 | 511,469 | 114,279 | 316,340 | 65,679 | 189,773 | *4,017 | *16,468 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000........................ | 102,221 | 321,242 | 90,320 | 328,878 | 47,772 | 172,440 | *81 | *634 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000........................ | 122,038 | 488,080 | 102,112 | 289,767 | 72,304 | 208,970 | 4,509 | 39,174 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 234,467 | 801,314 | 218,301 | 656,233 | 135,356 | 498,178 | 4,760 | 41,728 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000 ....................... | 253,287 | 750,556 | 183,218 | 523,784 | 133,389 | 369,088 | 8,228 | 6,581 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000....................... | 500,880 | 2,260,108 | 505,611 | 1,414,810 | 292,441 | 1,095,045 | 11,257 | 57,019 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000... | 438,744 | 1,807,260 | 437,900 | 1,370,518 | 249,476 | 1,083,471 | 14,186 | 127,258 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 609,995 | 4,046,079 | 628,472 | 3,613,270 | 384,672 | 2,041,434 | 20,369 | 262,027 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.................... | 273,621 | 2,697,712 | 265,675 | 3,413,362 | 173,381 | 1,253,698 | 15,843 | 314,514 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.................. | 66,262 | 1,251,687 | 77,878 | 1,781,907 | 41,437 | 575,196 | 7,479 | 250,394 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000............... | 17,663 | 543,596 | 22,136 | 882,803 | 11,684 | 330,036 | 2,652 | 189,138 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000............... | 8,125 | 307,507 | 10,126 | 509,595 | 5,281 | 150,721 | 1,457 | 126,264 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000............... | 12,572 | 841,795 | 15,405 | 1,222,687 | 8,191 | 371,468 | 2,473 | 346,675 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000............. | 3,111 | 373,466 | 4,142 | 638,224 | 2,094 | 161,727 | 956 | 248,978 |
| \$10,000,000 or more............................ | 1,804 | 612,143 | 2,532 | 1,136,427 | 1,276 | 1,798,987 | 786 | 1,043,153 |
| Taxable returns... | 2,662,398 | 16,167,413 | 2,603,486 | 17,207,597 | 1,545,512 | 9,747,274 | 95,690 | 3,013,323 |
| Nontaxable returns............................ | 658,877 | 4,836,403 | 488,985 | 2,750,109 | 331,595 | 1,968,465 | 10,857 | 153,598 |

Footnotes at end of table.

Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Sales of capital assets reported on Form 1040, Schedule D--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Short-term loss from other forms (Forms 4684, 6781, and 8824) |  | Short-term gain from other forms (Forms 4684, 6781, and 8824) (post 5/5/03) |  | Short-term loss from other forms (Forms 4684, 6781, and 8824) (post 5/5/03) |  | Net short-term partnership/ S corporation gain |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (49) | (50) | (51) | (52) | (53) | (54) | (55) | (56) |
| All returns. | 85,943 | 964,323 | 85,559 | 2,125,388 | 60,223 | 630,143 | 646,764 | 16,329,470 |
| No adjusted gross income... | 4,725 | 139,308 | 2,017 | 61,875 | 2,969 | 64,999 | 15,498 | 940,817 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 1,259 | 10,361 | *959 | *161 | 817 | 4,330 | 21,614 | 13,865 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | *547 | *5,430 | *996 | *4,460 | *320 | *5,375 | 18,919 | 45,737 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 4,567 | 4,117 | *1,199 | *441 | *2,499 | *4,558 | 13,724 | 12,894 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000...... | 2,951 | 43,623 | *2,526 | *13,469 | *1,024 | *1,895 | 16,456 | 159,062 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | *1,149 | *2,323 | *81 | *482 | *1,085 | *80 | 18,088 | 10,094 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... | 1,029 | 9,827 | *2,353 | *22,020 | 1,015 | 1,102 | 18,062 | 72,487 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000... | 7,987 | 32,389 | 5,306 | 31,027 | 4,434 | 6,787 | 28,590 | 79,431 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000... | 3,841 | 33,878 | 4,435 | 2,093 | 2,311 | 6,205 | 38,464 | 52,309 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000... | 15,165 | 41,129 | 7,194 | 23,213 | 10,540 | 11,109 | 87,497 | 282,248 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000................ | 6,219 | 21,271 | 16,432 | 118,614 | 3,274 | 6,445 | 54,454 | 197,673 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000........... | 10,455 | 87,053 | 15,843 | 134,703 | 8,524 | 106,458 | 135,564 | 802,774 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000..... | 9,234 | 63,075 | 12,248 | 197,893 | 7,758 | 50,244 | 92,479 | 1,374,363 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000........... | 5,814 | 47,361 | 6,662 | 156,695 | 4,363 | 30,000 | 42,881 | 1,292,933 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000..... | 2,770 | 57,198 | 2,228 | 114,508 | 2,184 | 34,656 | 15,644 | 900,152 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000..... | 1,814 | 29,928 | 1,254 | 77,914 | 1,477 | 25,349 | 7,680 | 789,956 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000....... | 3,798 | 112,534 | 2,241 | 241,860 | 3,295 | 80,734 | 13,906 | 2,182,343 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000...... | 1,400 | 57,526 | 849 | 147,457 | 1,238 | 43,656 | 4,245 | 1,752,492 |
| \$10,000,000 or more................. | 1,219 | 165,991 | 738 | 776,501 | 1,096 | 146,161 | 3,000 | 5,367,838 |
| Taxable returns. | 71,128 | 696,120 | 78,801 | 2,033,244 | 51,846 | 507,964 | 570,435 | 14,900,431 |
| Nontaxable returns.. | 14,815 | 268,204 | 6,758 | 92,143 | 8,377 | 122,179 | 76,329 | 1,429,039 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Sales of capital assets reported on Form 1040, Schedule D--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Net short-term partnership/ <br> S corporation loss |  | Net short-term partnership/ S corporation gain (post 5/5/03) |  | Net short-term partnership/S corporation loss (post 5/5/03) |  | Long-term capital gain |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (57) | (58) | (59) | (60) | (61) | (62) | (63) | (64) |
| All returns.. | 365,145 | 2,841,365 | 494,963 | 12,177,592 | 201,143 | 1,740,230 | 8,295,555 | 308,265,871 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | 12,927 | 316,987 | 11,870 | 654,137 | 6,538 | 138,500 | 143,542 | 7,269,636 |
| \$1 under \$5,000...... | 9,302 | 26,094 | 10,710 | 10,583 | *9 | *76 | 354,388 | 717,119 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000... | 8,515 | 19,313 | 12,197 | 26,414 | 3,209 | 575 | 342,968 | 916,593 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000..... | 9,174 | 54,931 | 7,330 | 22,435 | 6,216 | 31,292 | 343,748 | 1,067,353 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000...... | 11,847 | 49,999 | 9,560 | 17,592 | 9,430 | 7,894 | 440,473 | 1,617,363 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.... | 12,980 | 11,254 | 7,404 | 4,987 | 8,455 | 5,700 | 363,578 | 1,574,310 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.................. | 12,562 | 26,736 | 14,187 | 41,815 | 8,219 | 28,638 | 303,060 | 1,346,816 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.................. | 23,245 | 57,197 | 29,656 | 85,818 | 8,598 | 2,008 | 573,293 | 2,748,195 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.................. | 19,141 | 89,903 | 28,608 | 32,717 | 9,833 | 21,737 | 648,298 | 3,363,005 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.......... | 34,320 | 58,434 | 51,414 | 180,080 | 21,547 | 42,394 | 1,322,199 | 10,395,575 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000............ | 44,557 | 107,504 | 40,984 | 166,818 | 14,378 | 15,165 | 1,063,039 | 11,248,831 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.............. | 76,210 | 228,278 | 109,121 | 637,991 | 42,529 | 99,035 | 1,528,469 | 34,652,471 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.............. | 52,544 | 288,083 | 84,378 | 1,116,058 | 34,386 | 141,128 | 622,312 | 47,554,307 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000........... | 19,848 | 370,678 | 37,340 | 1,046,557 | 13,865 | 197,135 | 149,246 | 31,797,769 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000......... | 6,540 | 134,064 | 13,977 | 687,496 | 4,951 | 77,711 | 40,522 | 17,316,222 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000......... | 3,328 | 84,950 | 6,860 | 619,629 | 2,590 | 55,550 | 17,684 | 11,302,608 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000......... | 5,541 | 213,499 | 12,572 | 1,723,232 | 4,315 | 164,395 | 27,201 | 33,433,121 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000....... | 1,624 | 170,264 | 3,946 | 1,264,188 | 1,306 | 201,702 | 7,169 | 21,464,331 |
| \$10,000,000 or more...................... | 941 | 533,197 | 2,848 | 3,839,043 | 769 | 509,594 | 4,366 | 68,480,246 |
| Taxable returns............................ | 314,755 | 2,263,342 | 442,823 | 11,231,332 | 178,878 | 1,498,669 | 7,090,738 | 295,515,520 |
| Nontaxable returns...................... | 50,390 | 578,023 | 52,140 | 946,260 | 22,265 | 241,561 | 1,204,817 | 12,750,351 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Sales of capital assets reported on Form 1040, Schedule D--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Long-term capital loss |  | Long-term capital gain (post 5/5/03) |  | Net long-term gain from sales of capital assets |  | Net long-term loss from sales of capital assets |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (65) | (66) | (67) | (68) | (69) | (70) | (71) | (72) |
| All returns. | 11,421,776 | 265,140,703 | 8,398,372 | 215,884,091 | 5,824,756 | 158,006,596 | 7,670,719 | 89,065,245 |
| No adjusted gross income..................... | 681,440 | 25,167,965 | 206,512 | 5,378,924 | 110,868 | 3,580,678 | 393,863 | 6,444,830 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 542,492 | 7,687,891 | 349,033 | 669,197 | 240,847 | 578,710 | 337,698 | 2,581,735 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 517,628 | 8,315,806 | 343,196 | 917,676 | 239,092 | 682,456 | 346,908 | 2,510,649 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 570,306 | 7,915,140 | 355,374 | 856,504 | 259,461 | 849,395 | 387,084 | 2,853,705 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000........................ | 488,068 | 8,059,119 | 412,739 | 1,184,985 | 288,986 | 996,113 | 327,791 | 2,606,367 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 413,391 | 6,908,816 | 340,901 | 1,124,073 | 239,079 | 1,001,675 | 256,981 | 2,193,164 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 416,162 | 7,331,557 | 267,823 | 1,046,394 | 198,834 | 994,101 | 279,341 | 2,520,548 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000... | 850,070 | 12,780,978 | 572,797 | 2,142,332 | 391,099 | 1,571,830 | 570,613 | 3,967,898 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 835,126 | 13,568,546 | 643,180 | 2,853,289 | 437,446 | 2,149,121 | 579,810 | 4,527,249 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000........................ | 1,795,908 | 29,182,900 | 1,308,984 | 7,019,319 | 892,699 | 6,148,092 | 1,238,729 | 9,887,133 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 1,358,807 | 24,583,875 | 1,049,716 | 8,222,412 | 733,240 | 6,495,491 | 944,675 | 8,691,795 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 2,018,286 | 44,612,556 | 1,577,063 | 23,219,617 | 1,144,831 | 18,784,826 | 1,332,958 | 14,920,762 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 719,486 | 34,199,749 | 696,043 | 33,558,524 | 463,521 | 23,437,313 | 504,516 | 11,468,854 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 146,599 | 14,884,069 | 168,067 | 22,427,473 | 110,703 | 15,995,203 | 111,415 | 5,608,431 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000... | 32,068 | 5,705,199 | 45,098 | 12,174,847 | 30,655 | 8,693,409 | 26,225 | 1,925,653 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000............... | 13,152 | 2,868,432 | 19,772 | 8,061,582 | 13,617 | 5,541,173 | 10,927 | 1,178,903 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 ............... | 17,751 | 6,310,832 | 29,867 | 23,418,168 | 20,844 | 15,601,992 | 15,941 | 2,551,586 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. | 3,478 | 2,179,949 | 7,650 | 15,415,532 | 5,573 | 9,912,400 | 3,449 | 950,594 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 1,558 | 2,877,324 | 4,558 | 46,193,242 | 3,361 | 34,992,619 | 1,794 | 1,675,390 |
| Taxable returns.. | 8,856,916 | 196,736,504 | 7,106,347 | 205,609,708 | 4,955,161 | 150,188,049 | 6,035,813 | 68,570,208 |
| Nontaxable returns. | 2,564,860 | 68,404,199 | 1,292,025 | 10,274,383 | 869,595 | 7,818,547 | 1,634,905 | 20,495,038 |
| Sales of capital assets reported on Form 1040, Schedule D--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Net long-term gain fromsales of capital assets (post 5/5/03) |  | Net long-term loss from sales of capital assets (post 5/5/03) |  | Long-term loss carryover |  | Long-term gain from other forms (Forms 2119, 6252, etc.) |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (73) | (74) | (75) | (76) | (77) | (78) | (79) | (80) |
| All returns.. | 4,723,549 | 112,592,093 | 4,669,433 | 43,284,036 | 6,859,502 | 199,451,259 | 2,265,768 | 115,107,793 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 93,595 | 3,015,804 | 209,152 | 2,904,368 | 459,660 | 19,978,896 | 86,459 | 5,079,543 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 194,245 | 507,863 | 177,766 | 1,022,490 | 324,575 | 5,278,779 | 40,117 | 363,948 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 180,272 | 538,396 | 181,138 | 879,405 | 298,051 | 6,097,541 | 80,866 | 537,983 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 206,935 | 557,801 | 223,216 | 1,790,441 | 307,577 | 5,689,974 | 75,285 | 730,393 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 213,812 | 714,006 | 188,327 | 936,245 | 271,010 | 5,520,275 | 121,833 | 705,017 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000........................ | 188,369 | 706,408 | 151,032 | 933,770 | 237,037 | 4,947,886 | 102,132 | 647,881 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... | 150,587 | 698,529 | 157,413 | 1,054,203 | 214,381 | 5,011,881 | 65,215 | 493,379 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000........................ | 325,853 | 1,222,423 | 341,689 | 1,498,761 | 459,344 | 9,357,184 | 142,033 | 1,618,822 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000........................ | 344,441 | 1,672,806 | 352,555 | 1,784,431 | 438,624 | 9,934,230 | 150,409 | 1,658,018 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000........................ | 704,766 | 4,147,918 | 778,105 | 4,607,668 | 970,199 | 20,513,324 | 324,492 | 4,656,389 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000...................... | 606,181 | 4,915,102 | 593,204 | 3,958,738 | 822,401 | 17,329,927 | 270,996 | 5,112,875 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000..................... | 943,167 | 13,075,693 | 859,987 | 8,391,630 | 1,288,254 | 33,957,627 | 426,201 | 17,311,142 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000..................... | 403,347 | 16,668,965 | 329,036 | 5,618,911 | 561,513 | 26,903,552 | 249,664 | 22,632,089 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.................. | 100,514 | 11,542,145 | 80,968 | 2,975,945 | 135,220 | 11,740,311 | 74,870 | 13,361,366 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000................ | 27,726 | 6,380,847 | 20,189 | 1,069,619 | 31,805 | 4,679,962 | 21,662 | 6,400,496 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000............... | 12,492 | 3,919,362 | 8,448 | 591,969 | 14,004 | 2,464,351 | 10,276 | 4,071,558 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000............... | 19,044 | 11,154,847 | 12,833 | 1,564,341 | 19,468 | 5,467,734 | 16,145 | 11,171,300 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.............. | 5,077 | 7,026,124 | 2,862 | 632,501 | 4,246 | 1,965,299 | 4,268 | 5,747,715 |
| \$10,000,000 or more........................... | 3,125 | 24,127,054 | 1,514 | 1,068,600 | 2,134 | 2,612,528 | 2,844 | 12,807,878 |
| Taxable returns.................................. | 4,036,956 | 106,509,912 | 3,776,581 | 34,544,701 | 5,279,064 | 148,460,154 | 1,851,776 | 106,681,205 |
| Nontaxable returns............................. | 686,593 | 6,082,181 | 892,851 | 8,739,336 | 1,580,438 | 50,991,106 | 413,992 | 8,426,589 |

[^6]
## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Sales of capital assets reported on Form 1040, Schedule D--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Long-term loss from other forms (Forms 2119, 6252, etc.) |  | Long-term gain from other forms (Forms 2119, 6252, etc.)(post 5/5/03) |  | Long-term loss from other forms (Forms 2119, 6252, etc.)(post 5/5/03) |  | Net long-term partnership/ S corporation gain |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (81) | (82) | (83) | (84) | (85) | (86) | (87) | (88) |
| All returns.. | 73,971 | 1,229,487 | 1,469,432 | 64,125,083 | 81,558 | 921,058 | 1,049,166 | 65,947,222 |
| No adjusted gross income............... | 3,955 | 191,227 | 50,832 | 2,304,567 | 4,159 | 118,465 | 30,350 | 2,116,755 |
| \$1 under \$5,000........................... | 1,255 | 15,358 | 23,237 | 230,505 | 2,002 | 8,092 | 26,788 | 61,745 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | *541 | *3,501 | 52,923 | 302,427 | *320 | *8,062 | 21,556 | 102,170 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.................. | 4,566 | 6,120 | 47,936 | 206,732 | *2,605 | *6,788 | 21,844 | 119,687 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.................. | 1,065 | 60,170 | 68,432 | 341,126 | *1,946 | *3,231 | 35,412 | 131,207 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.................. | *69 | *5,063 | 69,244 | 292,082 | *1,017 | *43 | 20,049 | 140,073 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.................. | 1,014 | 2,126 | 45,431 | 301,717 | 1,987 | 12,884 | 25,096 | 101,040 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.................. | 8,744 | 62,318 | 97,503 | 792,596 | 5,441 | 34,555 | 45,447 | 165,929 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.... | 3,442 | 23,352 | 84,458 | 903,982 | 5,634 | 9,758 | 60,860 | 329,436 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.................. | 14,522 | 48,783 | 205,592 | 2,260,811 | 12,828 | 12,582 | 141,431 | 803,637 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000................ | 5,687 | 28,789 | 185,148 | 2,594,593 | 8,760 | 10,553 | 109,250 | 1,199,455 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.............. | 9,938 | 127,137 | 269,229 | 8,158,296 | 12,232 | 123,327 | 235,611 | 3,390,737 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000............... | 8,094 | 82,363 | 172,586 | 13,525,250 | 10,307 | 90,210 | 159,989 | 6,573,309 |
| $\$ 500,000 \text { under } \$ 1,000,000 .$ | 4,195 | 62,920 | 54,509 | 7,852,110 | 4,898 | 49,187 | 59,982 | 5,576,561 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000 $\ldots \ldots . . .$. | 1,848 | 74,442 | 16,158 | 3,750,391 | 1,960 | 48,942 | 20,081 | 3,540,538 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000......... | $1,221$ | 40,175 | 7,789 | 2,470,412 | 1,292 | 36,815 | 9,778 | 2,784,151 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000......... | 2,361 | 133,195 | 12,682 | 6,760,451 | 2,559 | 103,190 | 17,143 | 9,041,188 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000 $\ldots . . .$. | 809 | 61,538 | 3,392 | 3,630,038 | 893 | 53,951 | 5,086 | 6,870,802 |
| \$10,000,000 or more...................... | 645 | 200,912 | 2,349 | 7,446,997 | 718 | 190,424 | 3,414 | 22,898,802 |
| Taxable returns.. | 63,244 | 894,703 | 1,205,226 | 60,071,706 | 72,058 | 708,814 | 931,283 | 63,152,773 |
| Nontaxable returns. | 10,727 | 334,784 | 264,206 | 4,053,377 | 9,500 | 212,244 | 117,883 | 2,794,450 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Sales of capital assets reported on Form 1040, Schedule D--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Net long-term partnership/ S corporation loss |  | Net long-term partnership/ S corporation gain (post 5/5/03) |  | Net long-term partnership/ S corporation loss (post 5/5/03) |  | Schedule D capital gain distributions |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (89) | (90) | (91) | (92) | (93) | (94) | (95) | (96) |
| All returns. | 789,302 | 10,854,456 | 803,290 | 44,572,996 | 490,192 | 6,952,330 | 6,169,629 | 4,363,050 |
| No adjusted gross income............... | 28,885 | 2,172,689 | 19,781 | 1,316,896 | 14,218 | 1,689,922 | 185,445 | 96,862 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.......................... | 24,780 | 184,029 | 11,585 | 36,548 | 15,121 | 119,902 | 274,509 | 83,570 |
| $\$ 5,000 \text { under } \$ 10,000 .$ | 33,542 | 210,243 | 18,852 | $81,476$ | 18,355 | 75,772 | $276,242$ | $100,110$ |
| $\$ 10,000 \text { under } \$ 15,000 .$ | 21,305 | $95,574$ | 11,628 | $70,101$ | 15,026 | $42,910$ | $284,729$ | 97,597 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.................. | 32,412 | 224,851 | 25,994 | 93,534 | 20,374 | 80,503 | 296,296 | 137,569 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.................. | 35,720 | 88,331 | 15,386 | 101,853 | 17,714 | 22,947 | 239,380 | 110,309 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.................. | 33,399 | 157,740 | 14,218 | 46,190 | 20,116 | 95,387 | 189,485 | 119,033 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.................. | 33,776 | 197,184 | 34,967 | 111,702 | 19,301 | 92,878 | 431,026 | 160,996 |
| $\$ 40,000 \text { under } \$ 50,000 .$ | 47,084 | $157,244$ | 51,653 | 229,345 | 22,669 | 60,087 | $474,912$ | $299,958$ |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.................. | 98,165 | 474,212 | 104,989 | 567,346 | 58,896 | 181,311 | 958,500 | 528,009 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000................ | 96,043 | 511,945 | 81,990 | 821,522 | 51,924 | 266,834 | 713,150 | 419,591 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.............. | 145,694 | 1,283,355 | 175,519 | 2,401,000 | 100,775 | 604,258 | 1,130,652 | 790,929 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000............... | 98,840 | 1,478,849 | 135,195 | 4,304,959 | 69,343 | 847,118 | 509,448 | 636,752 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000............ | 33,328 | 897,395 | 52,105 | 3,656,923 | 24,472 | 582,020 | 127,181 | 275,610 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000......... | 10,586 | 429,745 | 17,614 | 2,348,059 | 8,483 | 314,776 | 32,957 | 84,300 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000......... | 4,939 | 355,856 | 8,739 | 1,865,195 | 4,072 | 333,676 | 15,051 | 73,966 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000......... | 7,545 | 705,451 | 15,237 | 6,103,904 | 6,459 | 476,712 | 22,110 | 158,516 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000 ....... | 2,068 | 367,863 | 4,631 | 5,078,083 | 1,826 | 305,014 | 5,389 | 77,854 |
| \$10,000,000 or more..................... | 1,190 | 861,901 | 3,206 | 15,338,361 | 1,049 | 760,300 | 3,169 | 111,519 |
| Taxable returns.............................. | 656,030 | 7,465,542 | 725,194 | 42,854,348 | 410,025 | 4,618,091 | 5,137,876 | 3,868,291 |
| Nontaxable returns...................... | 133,272 | 3,388,914 | 78,096 | 1,718,648 | 80,167 | 2,334,239 | 1,031,753 | 494,760 |

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Sales of capital assets on Schedule D--continued |  | Sales of property other than capital assets |  |  |  | Taxable <br> IRA distributions |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Schedule D capital gain distributions (post 5/5/03) |  | Net gain |  | Net loss |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | Number of returns | Amount |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All returns..................................... | (97) | (98) | (99) | (100) | (101) | (102) | (103) | (104) |
|  | 5,048,637 | 2,470,158 | 798,662 | 8,138,821 | 955,198 | 8,469,180 | 8,611,702 | 88,335,605 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 144,829 | 52,955 | 45,804 | 619,484 | 74,386 | 3,434,771 | 77,078 | 814,762 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 218,366 | 50,054 |  | 79,206 | 23,644 | 186,831 | $215,753$ | $455,553$ |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | $\begin{aligned} & 205,272 \\ & 228,193 \end{aligned}$ | 45,365 | 22,153 | 149,897 | 36,70536,666 | 233,894 | 567,245748,596 | 1,878,501 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 53,221 \\ & 71,281 \end{aligned}$ | 34,813 | 126,184109,398 |  | 110,152 |  | 3,225,666 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 227,291 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 40,863 \\ & 35,862 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 36,666 \\ & 37,960 \end{aligned}$ | 130,909 | $\begin{aligned} & 748,596 \\ & 839,444 \end{aligned}$ | 4,288,191 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000........................ | $\begin{aligned} & 178,695 \\ & 150,828 \end{aligned}$ | 64,586 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 26,576 \\ & 20,098 \end{aligned}$ | 59,395 | $\begin{aligned} & 589,884 \\ & 487,469 \end{aligned}$ | 3,081,068 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000........................ |  | 61,422 | 33,604 | 239,525 |  | 81,095 |  | 3,003,921 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | $\begin{aligned} & 150,828 \\ & 344,773 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101,661 \\ & 155,562 \\ & 284,020 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56,861 \\ & 59,570 \end{aligned}$ | 321,504438,465 | 69,614 | 247,327 |  | 7,042,968 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | $\begin{aligned} & 391,672 \\ & 788,843 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 69,609 \\ 123,043 \end{array}$ | 357,226 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 6,944,862 \\ 16,799,010 \end{array}$ |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000........................ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 59,570 \\ 116,477 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 438,465 \\ & 751,098 \end{aligned}$ |  | 278,396 | $\begin{array}{r} 783,217 \\ 1,498,441 \end{array}$ |  |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000....................... | 596,260 | 252,535 | $\begin{array}{r} 116,477 \\ 94,186 \end{array}$ | $1,180,224$ | $101.433$ | $\begin{aligned} & 349,056 \\ & 707,223 \end{aligned}$ | $869,891$ | 12,913,159 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.................... | 954,237 | $465,084$ | $126,746$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 101,433 \\ & 158,564 \end{aligned}$ |  | 793,542 | $\begin{array}{r} 18,963,590 \\ 6,533,140 \end{array}$ |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000..................... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 347,516 \\ & 157,881 \end{aligned}$ | 70,705 | 1,211,623 | $\begin{array}{r} 108,407 \\ 39,016 \end{array}$ | 723,567 | $\begin{array}{r} 171,960 \\ 28,926 \end{array}$ |  |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.................. | $110,551$ |  | 24,476 | 569,982 |  | 462,496 |  | 1,451,915 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000............... | $\begin{aligned} & 28,905 \\ & 13,180 \end{aligned}$ | 51,898 | $\begin{aligned} & 7,416 \\ & 3,702 \end{aligned}$ | $218,158$ | 11,565 | 194,898 | 6,149 | 396,854192,858 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.... |  | $\begin{array}{r} 33,976 \\ 105,819 \end{array}$ |  |  | 5,435 | 126,633 | 2,702 |  |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000............... | 19,1804,682 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 5,639 \\ 1,561 \\ 1,001 \\ \mathbf{6 0 1 , 2 7 2} \\ 197,390 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 431,169 \\ 152,925 \\ 297,832 \\ \mathbf{6 , 8 0 9 , 8 2 2} \\ \mathbf{1 , 3 2 8 , 9 9 9} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8,667 \\ 2,364 \\ 1,445 \\ \mathbf{7 3 8 , 8 3 0} \\ \mathbf{2 1 6 , 3 6 8} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 321,377 \\ 171,129 \\ 292,804 \\ 4,134,450 \\ 4,334,730 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,487 \\ 829 \\ 458 \\ \mathbf{6 , 8 6 3 , 9 1 9} \\ \mathbf{1 , 7 4 7 , 7 8 3} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 214,371 \\ 80,148 \\ 55,067 \\ \mathbf{8 0 , 1 3 3 , 4 6 8} \\ \mathbf{8 , 2 0 2 , 1 3 7} \end{array}$ |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.............. |  | $\begin{array}{r} 49,791 \\ 65,532 \\ \mathbf{2 , 2 2 8 , 8 2 8} \\ \mathbf{2 4 1 , 3 3 0} \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$10,000,000 or more............................ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,778 \\ 4,246,783 \\ 801,854 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Taxable returns.. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nontaxable returns.. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Pensions and annuities |  |  |  | Rent |  |  |  |
|  | Total |  | Taxable |  | Net income |  | Net loss <br> (including nondeductible loss) |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (105) | (106) | (107) | (108) | (109) | (110) | (111) | (112) |
| All returns. | 24,767,067 | $\begin{array}{r} 565,420,626 \\ 4,614,582 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22,822,842 \\ 170,143 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 372,931,442 \\ 1,549,350 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,086,160 \\ 99,544 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49,236,378 \\ 1,426,845 \end{array}$ | 4,529,086 | 37,558,496 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | 210,592 |  |  |  |  |  | 193,039 | 3,481,809 |
| \$1 under \$5,000... | 601,810 | 4,435,014 | 553,450 | 1,502,880 | 123,348 | 424,257 | $95,481$ | 769,451 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.......................... | $\begin{aligned} & 1,518,330 \\ & 2,183,143 \\ & 2,174,462 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,898,436 \\ & 22,461,325 \\ & 26,925,404 \end{aligned}$ | 1,465,203 | 7,531,721 | 206,694 | 781,149 | 142,474 | 886,922 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000........................ |  |  | 2,134,240 | 17,111,046 | 237,620 | 1,147,029 | 190,139 | 1,086,456 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000........................ |  |  | 2,113,869 | 22,153,194 | 238,097 | 1,198,612 | 200,723 | 1,336,964 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000........................ | 1,723,843 | 27,598,370 | 1,659,058 | 20,145,542 | 211,653 | 1,315,902 | 185,480 | 1,202,203 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000........................ | 1,452,863 | 22,802,846 | 1,392,322 | 18,694,237 | 170,076 | 1,018,230 | 201,865 | 1,380,475 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000........................ | 2,649,104 | 49,975,053 | 2,462,539 | 37,745,116 | 370,122 | 2,254,442 | 423,559 | 2,856,631 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000........................ | 2,367,837 | 47,931,311 | 2,208,624 | 37,006,723 | 333,287 | 2,193,104 | 383,290 | 2,829,932 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000........................ | 4,289,544 | 107,002,326 | 3,902,798 | 78,044,661 | 661,620 | 5,686,957 | 890,623 | 6,413,952 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000....................... | 2,608,207 | 82,596,429 | 2,316,707 | 54,621,033 | 445,185 | 4,482,767 | 577,166 | 4,046,749 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000..................... | 2,362,152 | 103,640,803 | 1,978,434 | 58,670,702 | 625,022 | 9,372,555 | 741,523 | 6,338,260 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000..................... | 501,849 | 40,099,298 | 373,148 | 13,931,908 | 267,790 | 8,984,360 | 236,800 | 3,144,309 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.................. | 79,989 | 7,488,498 | 59,999 | 2,441,675 | 61,645 | 3,885,127 | 43,796 | 876,750 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000............... | 18,980 | 2,523,777 | 14,005 | 640,360 | 15,521 | 1,485,131 | 10,707 | 297,094 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000............... | 8,191 | 1,202,807 | 6,132 | 306,910 | 6,366 | 756,154 | 4,225 | 136,320 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000............... | 11,760 | 2,059,583 | 8,799 | 494,282 | 9,307 | 1,614,256 | 6,012 | 258,451 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.............. | 2,813 | 652,272 | 2,128 | 169,886 | 2,117 | 646,707 | 1,359 | 92,300 |
| \$10,000,000 or more............................ | 1,599 | 512,493 | 1,243 | 170,218 | 1,148 | 562,795 | 826 | 123,469 |
| Taxable returns.................................. | 19,948,337 | 510,346,498 | 18,294,123 | 342,184,889 | 3,204,861 | 43,826,604 | 3,573,696 | 28,263,319 |
| Nontaxable returns............................ | 4,818,730 | 55,074,128 | 4,528,719 | 30,746,553 | 881,299 | 5,409,775 | 955,390 | 9,295,177 |

[^7]
## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]


Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]


[^8]Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Other income ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  | Net operating loss ${ }^{2}$ |  | Gambling earnings ${ }^{2}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Net income |  | Net loss |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
| All returns....................................... | (145) | (146) | (147) | (148) | (149) | (150) | (151) | (152) |
|  | 5,413,453 | 28,007,006 | 290,439 | 6,717,779 | 712,076 | 62,824,777 | 1,539,947 | 19,149,504 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | 76,147 | 718,240 | 122,404 | 3,554,955 | 394,811 | 56,353,274 | 11,700 |  |
| \$1 under \$5,000... | 261,921 | 409,103 | 6,121 | 76,577 | 85,001 | 750,821 | 19,443 | $43,041$ |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | $\begin{aligned} & 309,972 \\ & 269,621 \end{aligned}$ | 788,211 | 4,614 | 27,994 $* 53,454$ | 49,519 | 395,305 | 60,407 | 171,513 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. |  | 712,717 | *4,130 | $\begin{gathered} * 53,454 \\ 116,772 \end{gathered}$ |  | 272,730 | 79,402 83,852 | 298,006 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | $\begin{aligned} & 269,621 \\ & 298,767 \end{aligned}$ | 729,158 | 9,951 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 24,472 \\ & 28,527 \end{aligned}$ | 204,857 | 83,852 | 309,855 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 275,409 | 805,848 | *4,823 | *38,046 | 13,831 | 212,835 | $\begin{aligned} & 88,728 \\ & 73,333 \end{aligned}$ | $347,856$ |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | $\begin{aligned} & 254,127 \\ & 498,617 \end{aligned}$ | 768,727 | $9,109$ | 102,351 | 10,433 | 252,421 |  |  |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,718,035 \\ & 1,251,516 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,171 \\ 7,490 \end{array}$ | 106,390 | 31,44110,013 | 380,721 | $\begin{array}{r} 73,333 \\ 159,673 \end{array}$ | 631,134 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | $\begin{aligned} & 453,437 \\ & 929,075 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 141,985 |  | 152,608 | $\begin{aligned} & 159,673 \\ & 168,216 \end{aligned}$ | 926,620 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,251,516 \\ & 3,183,067 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,490 \\ 22,626 \end{array}$ |  |  |  | $299,814$ |  |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000... | $\begin{aligned} & 705,931 \\ & 742,668 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,465,466 \\ & 4,278,120 \end{aligned}$ | 17,85834,381 | 252,655 | 8,411 | $\begin{aligned} & 407,168 \\ & 802,549 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 223,955 \\ & 201,887 \end{aligned}$ | $1,699,063$ |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 650,680 \\ & 765,799 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21,883 \\ 8,569 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | $238,070$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,278,120 \\ & 4,161,227 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,381 \\ & 23,152 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 802,549 \\ & 585,439 \end{aligned}$ | $53,949$ | $2,364,690$ |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 59,269 |  | $5,231$ | $\begin{aligned} & 765,799 \\ & 246,943 \end{aligned}$ | $2,279$ | 362,502 | 9,466 | 1,528,674 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000. | 15,835 | 948,717 | 1,752 | 109,655 | $\begin{aligned} & 920 \\ & 326 \end{aligned}$ | 200,689 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,789 \\ & 1,103 \end{aligned}$ | 807,477 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. | $\begin{array}{r} 7,371 \\ 11,709 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 650,245 \\ 1,318,390 \end{array}$ |  |  |  | 132,259 |  | 371,620 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.. |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 674 \\ 1,314 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53,180 \\ 135,878 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 326 \\ & 614 \end{aligned}$ | 284,380 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,103 \\ & 1,636 \end{aligned}$ | 914,160 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. | $\begin{aligned} & 3,359 \\ & 2,148 \end{aligned}$ | 683,905 | 371 | 31,550104,353 | $171$ | 241,250 | $377$ | 568,548 |
| \$10,000,000 or more... |  | $\begin{array}{r} 24,155,290 \\ 3,851,716 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 266 \\ 139,355 \\ 151,084 \end{array}$ |  | 119 |  | $217$ | 2,025,400 |
| Taxable returns.. | $\begin{array}{r} 4,273,494 \\ 1,139,960 \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,796,092 \\ & 3,921,687 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127,836 \\ & 584,239 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,513,107 \\ & 51,311,670 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,288,570 \\ 251,377 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17,047,412 \\ 2,102,092 \end{array}$ |
| Nontaxable returns... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Statutory adjustments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total |  | IRA payments |  | Student loan interest deduction |  | Educator expenses deduction |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (153) | (154) | (155) | (156) | (157) | (158) | (159) | (160) |
| All returns.. | $\begin{array}{r} 30,382,069 \\ 335,514 \end{array}$ | 87,575,677 | 3,418,494 | $10,006,814$ | 6,953,370 | 4,409,816 | 3,240,673 | 805,734 |
| No adjusted gross income... |  | 1,162,971 | 12,547 | $36,463$ | 33,341 | 24,078 | 7,663 | 1,858 |
| \$1 under \$5,000... | 1,391,385 | 1,350,342 | 32,140 | 63,363 | 82,980 | 48,891 | 10,927 | 3,316 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000... | 2,177,261 | 2,221,240 | 65,026 | 157,397 | 191,494 | 93,471 | 25,303 | 5,185 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 2,160,698 | 2,766,892 | 99,582 | 205,577 | 343,337 | 147,480 | 61,710 | 12,893 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.... | 1,804,083 | 2,933,144 | 174,414 | 389,102 | 405,000 | 223,677 | 81,636 | 19,670 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... | 1,711,714 | 2,862,565 | 209,766 | 483,557 | 464,225 | 239,023 | 86,467 | 20,549 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... | 1,742,536 | 3,168,203 | 291,207 | 744,208 | 551,722 | 328,675 | 126,344 | 30,260 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 3,094,410 | 5,946,087 | 440,063 | 1,169,763 | 1,006,918 | 645,303 | 362,771 | 84,755 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 2,868,710 | 5,973,041 | 485,587 | 1,363,986 | 896,433 | 635,233 | 353,637 | 81,452 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.... | 5,148,375 | 11,761,954 | 664,337 | 1,934,923 | 1,547,213 | 971,950 | 807,261 | 198,577 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000... | 3,412,398 | 10,371,196 | 397,738 | 1,280,798 | 972,445 | 834,503 | 683,212 | 176,910 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 3,443,149 | 18,307,718 | 448,825 | 1,663,518 | 458,263 | 217,531 | 574,186 | 155,711 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.... | 822,985 | 12,549,786 | 77,248 | 405,541 | -- | -- | 55,135 | 13,518 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.... | 173,775 | 3,672,984 | 13,299 | 72,372 | -- | -- | 3,595 | 887 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | 42,004 | 1,054,308 | 3,304 | 17,836 | -- | -- | 472 | 113 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. | 17,798 | 453,857 | 1,308 | 7,042 | -- | -- | 179 | 39 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.... | 25,582 | 667,760 | 1,716 | 9,347 | -- | -- | 142 | 34 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. | 6,225 | 192,150 | 277 | 1,437 | -- | -- | 27 | 6 |
| \$10,000,000 or more................. | 3,468 | 159,479 | 111 | 584 | -- | -- | *5 | *2 |
| Taxable returns.... | 22,075,425 | 74,320,990 | 2,875,878 | 8,644,836 | 5,813,663 | 3,777,133 | 2,984,044 | 740,926 |
| Nontaxable returns... | 8,306,644 | 13,254,688 | 542,616 | 1,361,978 | 1,139,707 | 632,683 | 256,629 | 64,808 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Statutory adjustments--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tuition and fees deduction |  | Deduction for self-employment tax |  | Moving expense adjustment |  | Payments to a Keogh plan |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (161) | (162) | (163) | (164) | (165) | (166) | (167) | (168) |
| All returns.. | 3,571,154 | 6,683,631 | 15,373,279 | 19,791,285 | 1,023,888 | 2,439,835 | 1,208,801 | 17,795,957 |
| No adjusted gross income..................... | 63,147 | 162,756 | 194,493 | 159,530 | 12,315 | 59,314 | 5,155 | 49,047 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 158,479 | 343,924 | 1,134,825 | 285,879 | 20,015 | 42,442 | *5,206 | *23,448 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 240,654 | 512,938 | 1,666,803 | 786,754 | 46,965 | 48,741 | 7,800 | 13,242 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 175,587 | 294,585 | 1,519,494 | 1,053,710 | 61,383 | 113,358 | 10,988 | 66,492 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000........................ | 151,552 | 255,351 | 1,046,115 | 908,413 | 60,130 | 94,056 | 14,023 | 74,302 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... | 139,868 | 236,337 | 888,593 | 845,829 | 65,957 | 74,210 | 25,755 | 106,665 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 172,819 | 288,792 | 774,006 | 800,482 | 67,453 | 89,493 | 20,304 | 74,687 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 220,933 | 288,580 | 1,304,893 | 1,452,841 | 129,028 | 231,156 | 57,195 | 356,515 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 337,255 | 526,688 | 1,105,035 | 1,265,893 | 87,531 | 202,524 | 49,252 | 338,349 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 535,627 | 916,020 | 2,094,086 | 2,763,708 | 196,609 | 479,363 | 150,991 | 1,096,623 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 656,476 | 1,282,749 | 1,283,228 | 2,136,329 | **276,503 | **1,005,177 | 170,158 | 1,606,662 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 718,756 | 1,574,911 | 1,562,101 | 3,772,098 | ** | ** | 384,088 | 5,379,823 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | -- | -- | 601,733 | 2,313,660 | ** | ** | 239,651 | 6,121,878 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000....... | -- | -- | 127,811 | 630,939 | ** | ** | **68,234 | **2,488,224 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.......... | -- | -- | 30,986 | 213,138 | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000............... | -- | -- | 12,712 | 105,101 | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000............... | -- | -- | 18,880 | 171,687 | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.............. | -- | -- | 4,765 | 58,813 | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| \$10,000,000 or more... | -- | -- | 2,721 | 66,481 | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Taxable returns.. | 2,759,269 | 5,044,414 | 9,439,980 | 15,646,630 | 820,713 | 2,026,659 | 1,144,993 | 17,388,922 |
| Nontaxable returns. | 811,885 | 1,639,217 | 5,933,299 | 4,144,656 | 203,175 | 413,176 | 63,807 | 407,035 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Statutory adjustments--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Forfeited interest penalty |  | Alimony paid |  | Self-employed health insurance deduction |  | Medical Savings <br> Account deduction |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (169) | (170) | (171) | (172) | (173) | (174) | (175) | (176) |
| All returns... | 736,121 | 150,214 | 587,368 | 7,520,335 | 3,802,277 | 16,454,211 | 67,347 | 129,214 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | 13,402 | 5,120 | 13,681 | 271,859 | 93,077 | 389,655 | *174 | *293 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 40,407 | 11,651 | 3,162 | 22,601 | 154,722 | 428,947 | **720 | **1,781 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 60,586 | 7,082 | 10,626 | 112,321 | 176,302 | 450,271 | ** | ** |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 57,268 | 22,334 | 20,969 | 134,766 | 227,166 | 640,095 | *2,848 | *1,221 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000........................ | 48,602 | 8,084 | 26,638 | 127,353 | 243,499 | 788,529 | ** | ** |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 50,988 | 5,615 | 11,609 | 69,622 | 228,986 | 752,133 | *5,121 | *8,937 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000........................ | 32,581 | 2,435 | 25,415 | 155,739 | 193,001 | 623,369 | *4,972 | *7,957 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 74,960 | 15,033 | 56,326 | 297,384 | 364,981 | 1,269,897 | *6,515 | *9,443 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000........................ | 60,575 | 10,346 | 45,739 | 299,001 | 288,147 | 1,124,293 | ** | ** |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 135,903 | 38,141 | 115,090 | 1,023,457 | 539,003 | 2,170,493 | **16,571 | **24,940 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000...................... | 71,450 | 6,360 | 86,949 | 870,239 | 363,094 | 1,674,288 | **27,685 | **66,405 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000..................... | 70,895 | 11,612 | 111,028 | 1,703,027 | 523,004 | 3,052,042 | ** | ** |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000..................... | 14,853 | 3,554 | 42,592 | 1,263,568 | 285,981 | 2,069,406 | * | ** |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.................. | 2,460 | 1,617 | 11,343 | 611,269 | 77,382 | 638,102 | 2,049 | 6,159 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000............... | 560 | 263 | 2,715 | 199,305 | 19,677 | 167,209 | 454 | 1,365 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000............... | 256 | 479 | 1,054 | 81,503 | 8,704 | 76,595 | 116 | 349 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000............... | 257 | 195 | 1,719 | 155,213 | 11,636 | 101,755 | 107 | 324 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.............. | 75 | 88 | 464 | 69,250 | 2,559 | 23,754 | **14 | **42 |
| \$10,000,000 or more............................ | 45 | 206 | 249 | 52,857 | 1,356 | 13,378 | ** | ** |
| Taxable returns.................................. | 540,675 | 103,382 | 530,755 | 6,858,246 | 2,783,824 | 12,878,169 | 56,669 | 114,422 |
| Nontaxable returns............................ | 195,446 | 46,832 | 56,613 | 662,089 | 1,018,453 | 3,576,042 | 10,678 | 14,792 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income |  |  | Statutory adjustments--continued |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Certain business expenses of reservists, performing artists, etc. |  | Other adjustments |  | Foreign housing adjustment |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
| All returns. |  |  | (177) | (178) | (179) | (180) | (181) | (182) |
|  |  |  | *5,310 | *22,583 | 272,647 | 1,314,285 | 1,491 | 51,765 |
| No adjusted gross income. |  |  | -- | -- | 812 | 2,987 | **3 | **56 |
| \$1 under \$5,000... |  |  | -- | -- | *5,636 | *74,102 | -- | -- |
| $\$ 5,000 \text { under } \$ 10,000 \ldots$ |  |  | *209 | *151 | *10,104 | *33,684 | -- | -- |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | *10,972 | *74,381 | -- | -- |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | *9,724 | *39,830 | ** | ** |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. |  |  | -- | -- | *6,876 | *20,089 | -- | -- |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | 14,102 | 22,105 | -- | -- |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | 27,465 | 125,417 | -- | -- |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. |  |  | *4,047 | *19,578 | 27,021 | 98,282 | ** | ** |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | 74,555 | 155,807 | **3 | **112 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | 31,471 | 128,034 | ** | ** |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. |  |  | *706 | *2,760 | 42,887 | 303,210 | *531 | *12,444 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. |  |  | *349 | *94 | 8,982 | 130,520 | **954 | **39,153 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. |  |  | -- | -- | 1,404 | 77,528 | ** | ** |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000. |  |  | -- | -- | 325 | 16,208 | * | ** |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | 96 | 7,715 | * | ** |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000. |  |  | -- | -- | 148 | 2,655 | ** | ** |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. |  |  | -- | -- | 43 | 573 | ** | ** |
| \$10,000,000 or more. |  |  | -- | -- | 23 | 1,157 | ** | ** |
| Taxable returns. |  |  | *5,101 | *22,432 | 220,842 | 1,023,644 | 1,473 | 51,175 |
| Nontaxable returns.. |  |  | *209 | *151 | 51,805 | 290,640 | 18 | 590 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Basic standard deduction |  | Additional standard deduction |  | Total itemized deductions after limitation |  | Exemption amount |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of exemptions | Amount |
| All returns.................................... | (183) | (184) | (185) | (186) | (187) | (188) | (189) | (190) |
|  | 84,643,281 | 539,921,089 | 11,200,647 | 15,858,963 | 43,949,591 | 901,864,834 | 261,126,373 | 781,305,067 |
| No adjusted gross income................... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,841,446 | 8,675,128 |
| \$1 under \$5,000................................ | 11,353,305 | 47,828,117 | 896,793 | 1,168,755 | 344,323 | 5,143,324 | 9,372,497 | 28,758,397 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \$ 5,000 \text { under } \$ 10,000 \ldots \\ & \$ 10,000 \text { under } \$ 15,000 \text {. } \end{aligned}$ | 11,858,947 | 66,333,250 | 1,568,581 | 2,051,900 | 644,463 | 9,140,858 | 16,174,263 | 49,242,400 |
|  | 10,958,090 | 66,839,490 | 1,844,783 | 2,535,891 | 1,039,910 | 12,797,467 | 20,250,127 | 61,669,538 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000..................... | 9,964,186 | 63,875,762 | 1,564,891 | 2,269,564 | 1,326,842 | 17,131,242 | 20,924,973 | 63,729,281 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000...................... | 8,211,219 | 53,584,632 | 1,006,199 | 1,494,100 | 1,617,007 | 20,867,672 | 19,028,170 | 57,950,513 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000...................... | 6,696,937 | 44,992,551 | 719,291 | 1,045,958 | 1,841,897 | 23,898,093 | 17,345,037 | 52,839,113 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000...................... | 9,504,261 | 65,852,690 | 1,083,464 | 1,582,972 | 4,449,065 | 58,796,152 | 28,562,151 | 87,034,172 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000...................... | 5,950,870 | 44,967,549 | 763,618 | 1,093,724 | 4,501,574 | 63,813,263 | 23,564,173 | 71,829,706 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000 $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . .$. | 7,050,508 | 58,253,645 | 1,051,003 | 1,538,909 | 10,321,837 | 167,694,310 | 43,163,930 | 131,566,699 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.................... | 2,067,496 | 18,291,976 | 417,267 | 633,133 | 7,475,102 | 143,717,935 | 26,697,920 | 81,405,117 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000................... | 862,219 | 7,695,999 | **284,759 | **444,056 | 8,016,424 | 208,816,881 | 25,723,994 | 78,144,615 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | 122,413 | 1,038,956 | ** | ** | 1,876,601 | 84,315,913 | 5,909,596 | 8,460,389 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 26,953 | 230,228 | ** | ** | 329,147 | 28,295,286 | 1,045,810 | $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000 $\ldots \ldots . . . . . . .$. | 8,463 | 72,098 | ** | ** | 73,232 | 10,505,751 | 235,774 | $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000............. | 3,316 | 28,891 | ** | ** | 30,700 | 6,008,211 | 99,071 | $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000............. | 3,469 | 29,994 | ** | ** | 44,803 | 14,086,810 | 138,498 | $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000............ | 458 | 3,850 | ** | ** | 10,709 | 7,805,751 | 31,634 | $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |
| \$10,000,000 or more.......................... | 171 | 1,409 | ** | ** | 5,955 | 19,029,915 | 17,308 | $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |
| Taxable returns. <br> Nontaxable returns. $\qquad$ | 50,204,299 | 320,708,076 | 7,583,438 | 10,644,550 | 38,696,170 | 798,102,464 | 171,517,325 | 508,136,861 |
|  | 34,438,982 | 219,213,013 | 3,617,209 | 5,214,413 | 5,253,421 | 103,762,370 | 89,609,048 | 273,168,205 |

[^9]
## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003

Table 2.--All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]


[^10]Table 2.--All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income --Continued


## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003

Table 2.--All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income --Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Tax credits--continued |  |  |  |  |  | Income tax after credits |  | Total income tax |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rate reduction credit |  | New York liberty zone credit |  | Other tax credits |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Number } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { returns } \end{aligned}$ | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (34) | (35) | (36) | (37) | (38) | (39) | (40) | (41) | (42) | (43) |
| All returns... | 429,516 | 141,133 | 2,665 | 55,466 | 63,939 | 125,645 | 88,921,898 | 748,010,125 | 88,921,904 | 748,017,488 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | -- | -- | 14 | 77 | -- | -- | 4,518 | 78,488 | 4,522 | 78,578 |
| \$1 under \$5,000..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 835,922 | 72,958 | 835,922 | 72,958 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000... | 21,571 | 1,519 | - | -- | -- | -- | 4,116,242 | 780,450 | 4,116,242 | 780,450 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000... | 42,472 | 8,300 |  | -- | *1,992 | *578 | 6,042,925 | 2,750,659 | 6,042,925 | 2,750,659 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000......... | 64,370 | 14,257 | -- | -- | *1,990 | *673 | 6,304,103 | 5,404,733 | 6,304,103 | 5,404,733 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... | 74,737 | 22,486 | - | -- | *1,990 | *1,369 | 6,095,228 | 8,274,086 | 6,095,228 | 8,274,086 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000....... | 73,025 | 27,028 | -- | -- | *2,252 | *1,228 | 6,092,090 | 11,036,040 | 6,092,090 | 11,036,040 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 56,562 | 22,820 | -- | -- | *4,019 | *3,917 | 11,856,081 | 29,737,818 | 11,856,081 | 29,737,818 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000... | 34,102 | 14,299 | -- | -- | *8,819 | *12,137 | 9,668,366 | 34,634,209 | 9,668,366 | 34,635,213 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000... | 37,645 | 17,575 | - | -- | 23,793 | 34,436 | 17,024,921 | 94,256,193 | 17,024,921 | 94,256,193 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. |  | ** | -- | -- | *10,492 | *9,471 | 9,486,123 | 84,253,116 | 9,486,123 | 84,253,116 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | **20,400 | **10,479 | *618 | *5,675 | 4,981 | 6,535 | 8,861,764 | 163,342,405 | 8,861,764 | 163,342,407 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | 4,014 | 2,045 | **2,033 | **49,715 | **2,426 | **3,261 | 1,996,787 | 120,710,917 | 1,996,787 | 120,711,552 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000...... | 273 | 142 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 355,749 | 60,180,621 | 355,750 | 60,180,642 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000... | 183 | 103 | ** | $* *$ | 563 | 4,468 | 81,587 | 25,550,668 | 81,588 | 25,551,466 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000... | *33 | *17 | $* *$ | ${ }^{*}$ | 144 | 1,629 | 33,984 | 15,315,946 | 33,984 | 15,316,006 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000... | 98 | 46 | ** | ** | 288 | 3,074 | 48,235 | 36,900,818 | 48,235 | 36,905,426 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. | 24 | 12 | ** | ** | 116 | 4,758 | 11,160 | 19,313,626 | 11,160 | 19,313,636 |
| \$10,000,000 or more... | *9 | *5 | ** | ** | 76 | 38,113 | 6,114 | 35,416,375 | 6,114 | 35,416,509 |
| Taxable returns........ | 343,141 | 119,496 | 2,534 | 54,105 | 56,479 | 110,592 | 88,921,898 | 748,010,125 | 88,921,904 | 748,017,488 |
| Nontaxable returns... | 86,375 | 21,637 | 131 | 1,361 | 7,419 | 14,989 | -- | -- | -- | .- |
| Size of adjusted gross income | All other taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total |  | Penalty tax on qualified retirement plans |  | Self-employment tax |  | Social Security taxes on tip income |  | Household employment tax |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | $\begin{gathered} \hline \begin{array}{c} \text { Number } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { returns } \end{array} \\ \hline \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (44) | (45) | (46) | (47) | (48) | (49) | (50) | (51) | (52) | (53) |
| All returns | 20,670,346 | 44,100,605 | 4,877,670 | 3,407,940 | 15,373,279 | 39,574,991 | 557,717 | 148,746 | 240,601 | 810,442 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 236,137 | 381,795 | 33,101 | 31,814 | 194,493 | 318,967 | 2,265 | 641 | 8,943 | 29,003 |
| \$1 under \$5,000... | 1,236,100 | 613,873 | 72,211 | 12,276 | 1,134,825 | 571,178 | 38,327 | 3,431 | 3,078 | 26,650 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000... | 1,869,471 | 1,640,965 | 130,696 | 32,784 | 1,666,803 | 1,572,685 | 73,839 | 16,060 | 6,175 | 19,360 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 1,837,483 | 2,198,308 | 229,026 | 56,932 | 1,519,494 | 2,106,695 | 91,294 | 19,923 | 5,680 | 14,597 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 1,338,962 | 1,920,598 | 249,669 | 85,313 | 1,046,115 | 1,816,318 | 47,629 | 13,324 | 1,420 | 4,046 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 1,199,673 | 1,793,177 | 290,358 | 85,601 | 888,593 | 1,691,221 | 39,429 | 9,054 | 1,925 | 5,653 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 1,074,738 | 1,746,335 | 297,199 | 107,810 | 774,006 | 1,600,597 | 17,623 | 1,443 | 10,095 | 32,156 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000....... | 1,886,151 | 3,190,466 | 577,557 | 261,608 | 1,304,893 | 2,904,992 | 34,861 | 7,289 | 5,059 | 15,198 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000... | 1,685,796 | 2,864,850 | 577,212 | 313,723 | 1,105,035 | 2,531,264 | 28,359 | 8,051 | 6,159 | 11,203 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.... | 3,214,937 | 6,367,836 | 1,106,887 | 767,789 | 2,094,086 | 5,526,364 | 70,016 | 24,786 | 11,858 | 42,859 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000... | 1,988,414 | 4,921,273 | 671,471 | 580,750 | 1,283,228 | 4,272,013 | 51,235 | 17,939 | 19,879 | 47,025 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000...... | 2,167,741 | 8,538,229 | 558,449 | 854,778 | 1,562,101 | 7,543,444 | 57,603 | 19,759 | 60,967 | 109,959 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000......... | 706,803 | 5,027,446 | 73,779 | 174,550 | 601,733 | 4,627,030 | 4,823 | 6,895 | 58,593 | 201,723 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 144,292 | 1,388,052 | 6,936 | 35,068 | 127,811 | 1,261,815 | *359 | *17 | 20,227 | 83,961 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000... | 36,157 | 470,425 | 1,605 | 3,595 | 30,986 | 426,262 | *16 | *1 | 7,284 | 38,995 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.... | 15,021 | 234,863 | 566 | 649 | 12,712 | 210,196 | *8 | *3 | 3,390 | 19,783 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000... | 22,929 | 431,798 | 718 | 1,457 | 18,880 | 343,365 | *24 | *130 | 6,229 | 49,163 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.... | 5,967 | 170,101 | 158 | 293 | 4,765 | 117,623 | *7 | *1 | 2,067 | 23,866 |
| \$10,000,000 or more............. | 3,572 | 200,213 | 74 | 1,149 | 2,721 | 132,961 | -- | -- | 1,574 | 35,241 |
| Taxable returns.......... | 13,691,375 | 35,266,480 | 3,926,626 | 3,087,370 | 9,439,980 | 31,288,581 | 355,729 | 99,830 | 205,454 | 635,791 |
| Nontaxable returns................... | 6,978,971 | 8,834,125 | 951,045 | 320,570 | 5,933,299 | 8,286,410 | 201,988 | 48,916 | 35,147 | 174,651 |

[^11]
## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003

## Table 2.--All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income --Continued

[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Earned income credit used to offset all other taxes |  | Total tax liability |  | Tax payments |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Income tax withheld |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount |  |  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns. | (54) | (55) | (56) | (57) | (58) | (59) | (60) | (61) |
|  |  | 3,718,355 | 92,452,597 | 787,584,165 | 119,752,616 | 926,773,295 | 114,861,706 | 703,758,484 |
| No adjusted gross income.......... | 98,436 | 46,694 | $191,343$ | 395,368 | 628,490 | 2,705,869 | 496,947 | 1,355,623 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | $\begin{array}{r} 611,301 \\ 1,239,775 \end{array}$ | 208,300 | 1,796,813 | 473,980 | $8,689,788$$10,061,229$ | $1,859,798$5,200,393 | 8,453,843 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,544,491 \\ & 4,609,530 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. |  | 868,902 | 4,864,318 | $1,541,706$$3,768,562$ |  |  | 9,715,773$9,725,668$ |  |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | $\begin{aligned} & 951,961 \\ & 547,061 \end{aligned}$ | 1,162,128 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10,061,229 \\ & 10,249,006 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,200,393 \\ & 9,342,306 \end{aligned}$ |  | 8,289,794 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.... |  | 688,286 | 6,602,221 | 6,562,851 | 10,384,105 | 14,429,716 | 9,903,050 | 12,924,991 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... | $\begin{aligned} & 464,383 \\ & 320,403 \\ & 167,841 \end{aligned}$ | 468,123222,472 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,348,295 \\ & 6,311,505 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,470,045 \\ 12,410,318 \end{array}$ | $9,395,149$$8,314,824$ | $18,108,575$$21,414,302$ | $9,011,239$$7,990,087$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,491,307 \\ & 19,684,823 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000..... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. |  | $\begin{array}{r} 222,472 \\ 53,450 \end{array}$ | $12,098,206$$9,795,837$ | 32,660,654 | $13,695,219$$10,324,665$ | 49,396,663 | $\begin{array}{r} 13,186,468 \\ 9,963,145 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45,528,929 \\ & 47,997,249 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | -- | -- |  | $37,394,513$$100,548,615$ |  | $52,420,480$$128,303,386$ |  |  |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.... |  | -- | $\begin{array}{r} 9,795,837 \\ 17,089,452 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10,324,665 \\ & 17,208,121 \end{aligned}$ |  | 16,645,593 | 116,339,686 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000... | -- | -- | 9,500,422 | -50,615 | 9,466,670 | 109,060,500 | 9,149,254 | $\begin{array}{r} 97,766,156 \\ 158,259,780 \end{array}$ |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. |  | -- | $\begin{aligned} & 8,866,639 \\ & 1,997,560 \end{aligned}$ | 171,875,268 | 8,820,745 | 189,932,938 | 8,401,652 |  |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | -- | -- |  | $125,738,999$$61,568,694$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,981,436 \\ 353,011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 127,082,434 \\ 61,430,068 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,766,008 \\ 302,766 \end{array}$ | 84,975,952 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.... |  | -- | 355,873 |  |  |  |  | 34,864,276 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | -- | -- | 81,620 | 26,021,891 | 81,206 | 25,933,115 | 67,112 | 12,747,548 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.... |  | -- | 33,996 | 15,550,870 | 33,827 | 15,656,713 | 28,079 | 7,085,389 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.. | -- | -- | 48,250 | 37,337,224 | 47,901 | 37,655,070 | 40,241 | 15,654,094 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. |  | -- | 11,162 | 19,483,737 | 11,128 | 20,130,977 | 9,566 | 7,485,919 |
| \$10,000,000 or more......... | -- |  | $\begin{array}{r} 6,120 \\ \mathbf{8 8 , 8 7 6 , 2 2 8} \\ \mathbf{3 , 5 7 6 , 3 6 9} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35,616,721 \\ 783,255,867 \\ 4,328,298 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 6,098$86,546,803$$33,205,813$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36,709,990 \\ 890,965,464 \\ 35,807,831 \end{array}$ | $5,215$ | 10,152,949 |
| Taxable returns... | -- | -- |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 82,826,982 \\ 32,034,723 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 673,458,968 \\ 30,299,516 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Nontaxable returns............................ | 4,401,160 | 3,718,355 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Tax payments--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Estimated tax payments |  | Payments with request for extension of filing time |  | Excess Social Security taxes withheld |  | Credit for Federal tax on gasoline and special fuels |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (62) | (63) | (64) | (65) | (66) | (67) | (68) | (69) |
| All returns.. | 11,576,213 | 182,906,911 | $1,333,579$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38,303,188 \\ 178,734 \end{array}$ | 1,121,141 | 1,566,411 | 349,860 | 82,154 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 137,699 | 1,071,048 | 21,307 |  | 5,141 | 9,679 | 27,439 | 7,114 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | $\begin{aligned} & 241,321 \\ & 401,879 \\ & 665,031 \\ & 708,973 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 272,199 \\ 545,468 \\ 971,845 \\ 1,424,174 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54,924 \\ & 41,642 \\ & 46,328 \\ & 41,463 \end{aligned}$ | 38,865 | ${ }^{*} 3,985$ | *1,113 | 20,881 | 3,130 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. |  |  |  | 37,269 | *2,220 | *96 | 16,176 | 4,083 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000... |  |  |  | 72,868 | *397 | *166 | 25,897 | 7,634 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000... |  |  |  | 72,082 | *3 | *3 | 24,069 | 5,576 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... | $\begin{aligned} & 655,111 \end{aligned}$ | 1,538,344 | 36,205 | 73,655 | *371 | $\begin{array}{r} * 85 \\ * 2,752 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,580 \\ & 25,035 \end{aligned}$ | 2,946 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,569,796 \\ & 3,693,187 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58,266 \\ & 73,395 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 148,197 \\ & 159,459 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} * 1,993 \\ * 2,270 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | 5,046 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | $\begin{array}{r} 1,074,237 \\ 982,530 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  | *762 | 41,006 |  |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000... |  | 4,158,041 | 73,175 | 252,720737,214 | $\begin{aligned} & * 3,751 \\ & 18,557 \end{aligned}$ | *2,287 | $\begin{aligned} & 33,382 \\ & 60,566 \end{aligned}$ | 5,288 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 1,910,178 | 11,198,023 | 177,748 |  |  | 10,354 |  | 10,126 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 1,270,302 | 10,585,926 | 121,610 | 620,961 | 187,742 | 70,158 | 31,002 | 9,021 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 1,809,163 | 28,263,183 | 270,998 | 2,671,724 | 606,080 | 725,137 | 20,315 | 4,251 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.... | 826,425 | 36,385,311 | 198,258 | 5,162,644 | 228,813 | 536,241 | 5,279 | 3,673 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.... | 202,649 | 22,545,961 | 61,751 | 3,892,869 | 38,384 | 125,192 | 1,126 | 424 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.... | 53,724 | 10,699,202 | 20,714 | 2,452,025 | 9,218 | 33,809 | 297 | 227 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.... | 23,757 | 6,886,461 | 9,856 | 1,668,457 | 3,781 | 14,898 | 205 | 272 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.... | 35,176 | 16,506,900 | 17,365 | 5,468,938 | 6,006 | 23,087 | 345 | 323 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. | 8,604 | 8,835,387 | 5,115 | 3,801,732 | 1,533 | 6,491 | 126 | 333 |
| \$10,000,000 or more. | 5,020 | 15,756,456 | 3,460 | 10,792,777 | 896 | 4,103 | 134 | 310 |
| Taxable returns......... | 10,032,130 | 177,991,629 | 1,156,135 | 37,847,194 | 1,106,070 | 1,549,454 | 217,776 | 51,255 |
| Nontaxable returns................. | 1,544,083 | 4,915,282 | 177,444 | 455,994 | 15,071 | 16,957 | 132,084 | 30,899 |

Table 2.--All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income --Continued


[^12]
## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003

Table 3.--Returns with Itemized Deductions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

| Size of adjusted gross income | Number of returns | Total itemized deductions in taxable income | Itemized deductions in excess of limitation |  | Medical and dental expenses deduction |  | Medical and dental expenses |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
| All returns.. | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|  | 43,949,591 | 901,864,834 | 5,221,411 | 28,947,046 | 8,678,320 | 56,007,076 | 8,678,320 | 84,379,442 |
| Under \$5,000. | 344,323 | 5,143,324 | -- | -- | 228,883 | 1,979,399 | 228,883 | 2,025,950 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 644,463 | 9,140,858 | -- | -- | 447,325 | 3,936,997 | 447,325 | 4,199,725 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 1,039,910 | 12,797,467 | -- | -- | 644,606 | 4,392,856 | 644,606 | 5,001,295 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 1,326,842 | 17,131,242 | -- | -- | 749,659 | 5,290,002 | 749,659 | 6,275,110 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 1,617,007 | 20,867,672 | -- | -- | 735,048 | 4,701,513 | 735,048 | 5,943,018 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 1,841,897 | 23,898,093 | -- | -- | 679,618 | 4,124,784 | 679,618 | 5,528,389 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000. | 2,142,409 | 28,357,306 | -- | -- | 712,354 | 4,182,947 | 712,354 | 5,919,287 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000.. | 2,306,656 | 30,438,846 | -- | -- | 591,249 | 3,220,685 | 591,249 | 4,877,891 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000. | 2,270,157 | 31,380,306 | -- | -- | 579,264 | 3,021,275 | 579,264 | 4,858,572 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000.. | 2,231,418 | 32,432,957 | -- | -- | 517,804 | 2,607,203 | 517,804 | 4,452,433 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000.. | 2,207,404 | 33,922,009 | -- | -- | 441,012 | 2,030,951 | 441,012 | 3,768,945 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000. | 2,149,313 | 34,157,141 | -- | -- | 340,604 | 1,933,721 | 340,604 | 3,402,165 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000. | 5,965,120 | 99,615,160 | 29,406 | 2,223 | 813,828 | 4,391,180 | 813,828 | 8,471,695 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 7,475,102 | 143,717,935 | 80,944 | 35,495 | 781,508 | 5,168,029 | 781,508 | 10,176,053 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 8,016,424 | 208,816,881 | 2,740,450 | 2,037,890 | 375,344 | 3,968,034 | 375,344 | 7,492,544 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | 1,876,601 | 84,315,913 | 1,876,173 | 8,399,116 | 36,829 | 794,131 | 36,829 | 1,525,949 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 329,147 | 28,295,286 | 329,122 | 5,277,302 | 2,901 | 203,834 | 2,901 | 345,782 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000. | 73,232 | 10,505,751 | 73,191 | 2,314,834 | 339 | 42,757 | 339 | 73,220 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000. | 30,700 | 6,008,211 | 30,683 | 1,421,559 | 90 | 7,703 | 90 | 19,531 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000. | 44,803 | 14,086,810 | 44,785 | 3,572,351 | 48 | 7,687 | 48 | 17,114 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. | 10,709 | 7,805,751 | 10,705 | 1,940,156 | *7 | *1,388 | *7 | *4,771 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 5,955 | 19,029,915 | 5,951 | 3,946,119 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Taxable returns.. | 38,696,170 | 798,102,464 | 5,213,978 | 28,908,955 | 6,066,171 | 30,165,552 | 6,066,171 | 54,437,180 |
| Nontaxable returns.. | 5,253,421 | 103,762,370 | 7,434 | 38,091 | 2,612,149 | 25,841,523 | 2,612,149 | 29,942,262 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Medical and dental expenses limitation |  | Taxes paid deduction |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total |  | State and local income taxes |  | Real estate taxes |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| All returns.. | 8,676,331 | 28,372,366 | 43,061,888 | 310,896,704 | 35,944,938 | 183,079,302 | 38,318,823 | 117,954,391 |
| Under \$5,000. | 226,893 | 46,552 | 292,614 | 845,078 | 119,641 | 101,869 | 238,461 | 707,965 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 447,325 | 262,728 | 572,342 | 1,587,462 | 275,240 | 399,342 | 495,139 | 1,134,612 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000... | 644,606 | 608,439 | 958,063 | 2,148,219 | 555,237 | 411,326 | 780,531 | 1,596,785 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000... | 749,659 | 985,108 | 1,221,073 | 2,911,659 | 833,682 | 638,832 | 998,520 | 2,118,920 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 735,048 | 1,241,505 | 1,517,440 | 3,741,009 | 1,088,655 | 982,450 | 1,220,457 | 2,506,107 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... | 679,618 | 1,403,605 | 1,753,924 | 4,492,188 | 1,360,323 | 1,564,232 | 1,382,885 | 2,606,191 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000.. | 712,354 | 1,736,340 | 2,086,251 | 6,010,195 | 1,690,066 | 2,351,309 | 1,689,947 | 3,307,826 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000.. | 591,249 | 1,657,206 | 2,251,399 | 7,056,669 | 1,892,706 | 2,964,719 | 1,864,243 | 3,702,894 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000... | 579,264 | 1,837,297 | 2,227,871 | 7,820,903 | 1,886,847 | 3,485,070 | 1,920,849 | 3,891,114 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000. | 517,804 | 1,845,230 | 2,192,470 | 8,291,878 | 1,838,854 | 3,866,945 | 1,900,506 | 3,992,033 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000... | 441,012 | 1,737,994 | 2,183,112 | 8,840,374 | 1,863,060 | 4,246,002 | 1,913,101 | 4,203,040 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000........ | 340,604 | 1,468,444 | 2,125,888 | 9,489,725 | 1,833,746 | 4,731,799 | 1,901,966 | 4,324,272 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000... | 813,828 | 4,080,516 | 5,914,680 | 30,157,644 | 5,184,690 | 15,484,011 | 5,372,541 | 13,399,568 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000..... | 781,508 | 5,008,024 | 7,418,028 | 47,984,817 | 6,479,473 | 25,972,838 | 6,878,081 | 20,230,647 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | 375,344 | 3,524,510 | 7,982,245 | 80,022,564 | 6,951,177 | 47,068,106 | 7,513,620 | 30,727,345 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | 36,829 | 731,818 | 1,872,230 | 41,366,334 | 1,648,769 | 28,172,885 | 1,775,853 | 12,448,292 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 2,901 | 141,949 | 327,609 | 16,440,405 | 292,117 | 12,588,173 | 314,319 | 3,658,731 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000. | 339 | 30,463 | 72,935 | 6,380,081 | 65,967 | 5,214,582 | 69,830 | 1,100,393 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000... | 90 | 11,828 | 30,576 | 3,815,380 | 28,357 | 3,248,241 | 29,311 | 534,899 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000... | 48 | 9,428 | 44,567 | 8,913,567 | 41,008 | 7,810,796 | 42,759 | 1,032,878 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. | * | *3,383 | 10,646 | 4,588,868 | 9,833 | 4,189,016 | 10,210 | 369,244 |
| \$10,000,000 or more............ | -- | -- | 5,926 | 7,991,683 | 5,489 | 7,586,758 | 5,697 | 360,634 |
| Taxable returns................... | 6,066,171 | 24,271,628 | 38,173,547 | 293,330,877 | 32,604,115 | 178,065,620 | 34,053,908 | 106,430,778 |
| Nontaxable returns.............. | 2,610,159 | 4,100,738 | 4,888,342 | 17,565,827 | 3,340,823 | 5,013,681 | 4,264,916 | 11,523,612 |

[^13]Table 3.--Returns with Itemized Deductions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]


Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003

Table 3.--Returns with Itemized Deductions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Charitable contributions deduction |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | Cash contributions |  | Other than cash contributions |  | Carryover from prior years |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) | (37) | (38) | (39) | (40) |
| All returns... | 38,626,902 | 145,702,137 | 36,760,472 | 110,336,696 | 23,932,584 | 38,041,067 | 500,720 | 25,533,024 |
| Under \$5,000.. | 215,313 | 178,356 | 200,945 | 250,247 | 76,560 | 55,883 | 35,218 | 601,853 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 410,366 | 595,327 | 381,322 | 550,251$1,115,997$ | 160,313301,807 | 93,061 | 45,843 | $2,185,892$176,765 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 794,342 | 1,257,365 | 759,872945,573 |  |  | 166,571 | 38,846 |  |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | $\begin{aligned} & 1,004,420 \\ & 1,286,737 \end{aligned}$ | 1,861,658 |  | $1,115,997$ $1,608,383$ | 301,807 473,488 | 237,037 | 38,199 | 176,765 419,494 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. |  | 2,693,576 | $\begin{array}{r} 945,573 \\ 1,211,643 \end{array}$ | $1,608,383$ $2,294,872$ | 473,488 718,422 | 539,270 | 33,291 | 419,494 299,316 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 1,441,553 | 3,036,317 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,348,629 \\ & 1,638,597 \end{aligned}$ | 2,411,525 | 807,880 | 562,524 | 38,890 | $\begin{array}{r} 356,162 \\ 67,786 \end{array}$ |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000.. | 1,749,619 | 3,471,845 |  | 2,734,592 |  | 718,062 | 23,444 |  |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000. | $\begin{aligned} & 1,944,045 \\ & 1,949,481 \end{aligned}$ | $3,796,694$$4,052,615$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,798,445 \\ & 1,807,117 \end{aligned}$ | $3,003,926$$3,267,807$ | $1,114,530$$1,220,427$ | 799,151 | 18,10412,865 | 195,624204,574 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000... |  |  |  |  |  | 842,208 |  |  |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000. | 1,910,703 | 4,304,965 | $1,800,555$ | 3,529,735 | 1,127,147 | 731,919 | 11,32620,526 | 75,283 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000. | $\begin{aligned} & 1,895,208 \\ & 1,888,011 \end{aligned}$ | 4,741,231 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,800,555 \\ & 1,781,083 \end{aligned}$ | $3,729,869$ $3,764,135$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,163,277 \\ & 1,150,909 \end{aligned}$ | $1,160,094$886,967 |  | 188,001455,914 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000. |  | 4,687,373 | 1,793,189 | 3,764,135 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 20,526 \\ & 14,713 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000.. | $\begin{aligned} & 5,342,651 \\ & 6,918,224 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,648,797 \\ & 19,626,885 \end{aligned}$ | 5,060,575$6,647,949$ | 11,152,068 | 3,383,319 | 2,510,205 | 36,299 | 261,209 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. |  |  |  | 16,124,525 | 4,643,836 | 4,422,544 | 37,524 | 617,050 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | $\begin{array}{r} 7,590,079 \\ 1,805,882 \\ 319,130 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30,596,614 \\ & 15,823,300 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,333,134 \\ & 1,775,507 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,477,229 \\ & 12,752,506 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,200,546 \\ & 1,128,087 \end{aligned}$ | 6,344,637 |  | 2,377,564 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. |  |  |  |  |  | $3,710,904$ | $23,414$ | 4,138,439 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000... |  | $7,132,650$ | $\begin{array}{r} 316,231 \\ 70,616 \\ 29,773 \\ 43,443 \\ 10,439 \\ 5,836 \\ \mathbf{3 2 , 9 8 4 , 2 7 2} \\ \mathbf{3 , 7 7 6 , 1 9 9} \end{array}$ | $5,399,925$ | $175,623$ | $2,004,087$ | 7,481 | 2,465,177 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.... | 71,13529,90443,73610,4955,866$\mathbf{3 4 , 6 0 8 , 9 7 1}$$\mathbf{4 , 0 1 7 , 9 3 1}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,096,785 \\ 1,911,467 \\ 5,103,631 \\ 3,322,178 \\ 10,762,507 \\ \mathbf{1 3 5 , 6 8 8}, \mathbf{3 5 9} \\ \mathbf{1 0 , 0 1 3 , 7 7 9} \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,109,403 \\ & 1,271,148 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37,372 \\ & 15,130 \end{aligned}$ | 1,143,407 | 2,394 | 1,347,898 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.... |  |  |  |  |  | 714,567 | 1,000 | 900,689 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.. |  |  |  | 3,185,975 | 20,883 | 2,092,985 | 1,974 | 2,611,019 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. |  |  |  | 1,723,892 | 4,986 | 1,498,523 | 619 | 1,021,165 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. |  |  |  | 3,878,684 | 3,012 | 6,806,462 | 538 | 4,566,150 |
| Taxable returns... |  |  |  | 101,938,881 | 21,877,947 | 36,055,769 | 299,840 | 20,703,885 |
| Nontaxable returns....... |  |  |  | 8,397,815 | 2,054,637 | 1,985,298 | 200,880 | 4,829,139 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Casualty or theft loss deduction |  | Limited miscellaneous deductions |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total after AGI limitation |  | Unreimbursed employee business expense |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Tax preparation fees |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount |  |  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (41) | (42) | (43) | (44) | (45) | (46) | (47) | (48) |
| All returns.. | $\begin{gathered} 89,781 \\ * 1,172 \end{gathered}$ | 1,604,516 | $11,638,848$ | 63,181,572 | 14,896,433 | 63,210,079 | 16,630,700 | 4,523,980 |
| Under \$5,000. |  | *5,294 | $135,619$ | 231,747 | 22,985 | 107,071 | 94,887 | 24,693 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | $\begin{aligned} & * 3,885 \\ & * 5,908 \\ & \times 3,047 \\ & \times 9,907 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { *10,276 } \\ \text { *145,511 } \\ \text { * } 82,869 \\ \times 98,429 \end{array}$ | $194,266$ | 332,586 | 58,473 | 124,965 | 209,923 | 55,480 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. |  |  | $263,509$ | 813,988 | 163,230 | 587,917 | 352,147 | 94,430 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. |  |  | 356,209 | 1,284,727 | 265,004 | 992,541 | 443,120 | 99,822 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.... |  |  | $485,460$ | 1,887,814 | 426,523 | 1,643,600 | 601,028 | 120,209 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... | *1,990 | *10,747 | 586,855 | 2,617,061 | 570,609 | 2,326,989 | 705,378 | 133,399 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000.. | *8,008 | *19,972 | 692,666 | 3,178,641 | 755,728 | 3,193,177 | 864,776 | 151,432 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000. | *10,585 | *67,054 | 761,217 | 3,610,272 | 839,380 | 3,499,104 | 897,760 | 160,862 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000. | *4,526 | *92,256 | 695,019 | 3,448,824 | 869,405 | 3,549,255 | 924,878 | 173,226 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000.. | *5,673 | *219,113 | 639,757 | 3,115,870 | 814,434 | 3,127,626 | 866,899 | 161,391 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000.... | *2,023 | *41,202 | 676,426 | 3,288,687 | 905,384 | 3,556,594 | 877,207 | 164,280 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000. | *5,225 | *15,976 | 624,144 | 3,134,846 | 815,001 | 3,413,619 | 905,327 | 175,111 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000....................... | 9,945 | 126,145 | 1,564,166 | 7,679,751 | 2,302,399 | 8,600,566 | 2,329,819 | 467,331 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | *1,000 | *32,696 | 1,835,266 | 9,066,151 | 2,874,168 | 10,813,146 | 2,803,653 | 623,203 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000................... | 14,415 | 426,549 | 1,742,308 | 11,686,777 | 2,718,300 | 13,264,365 | 2,895,997 | 969,163 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000................... | 2,282 | 120,454 | 323,467 | 3,802,277 | 434,166 | 3,337,396 | 683,632 | 542,085 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 105 | 46,587 | 41,813 | 1,231,284 | 46,613 | 600,039 | 116,592 | 175,293 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | **56 | **12,653 | 8,889 | 501,472 | 7,320 | 118,533 | 25,381 | 65,338 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000...... | ** | ** | 3,749 | 347,281 | 2,570 | 73,393 | 10,584 | 37,258 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000... | *24 | *19,500 | 5,871 | 790,237 | 3,672 | 147,378 | 15,862 | 75,294 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$ 10,000,000.... | **3 | **11,233 | 1,437 | 433,392 | 744 | 71,503 | 3,830 | 27,912 |
| \$10,000,000 or more...... | ** | ** | 736 | 697,887 | 325 | 61,303 | 2,020 | 26,768 |
| Taxable returns................................ | 61,915 | 559,892 | 9,955,535 | 55,360,412 | 13,607,093 | 57,093,348 | 14,762,073 | 4,004,531 |
| Nontaxable returns........................... | 27,866 | 1,044,624 | 1,683,313 | 7,821,159 | 1,289,340 | 6,116,731 | 1,868,627 | 519,449 |

[^14]
## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003

Table 3.--Returns with Itemized Deductions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued

| Size of adjusted gross income | Limited miscellaneous deductions--continued |  |  |  | Unlimited miscellaneous deductions |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Other limited miscellaneous deductions |  | Miscellaneous deductions subject to 2\% AGI limitation |  | Total |  | Gambling loss deduction |  | Miscellaneous deductions other than gambling |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (49) | (50) | (51) | (52) | (53) | (54) | (55) | (56) | (57) | (58) |
| All returns............................. | 13,239,605 | 21,455,919 | 27,585,713 | 89,189,978 | 1,210,655 | 13,100,751 | 895,019 | 11,748,498 | 326,890 | 1,263,648 |
| Under \$5,000. | 98,785 | 108,266 | 151,588 | 240,030 | 6,774 | 62,735 | 3,146 | 12,330 | *3,629 | *50,405 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 164,103 | 190,724 | 301,100 | 371,169 | 14,276 | 47,480 | 12,574 | 40,334 | *3,691 | *7,146 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000............. | 237,288 | 229,562 | 521,553 | 911,909 | 24,543 | 84,826 | 14,256 | 68,140 | 10,287 | 16,686 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000............. | 315,706 | 364,078 | 694,996 | 1,456,441 | 33,650 | 146,942 | 22,229 | 108,853 | 11,563 | 37,867 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000............. | 367,773 | 412,473 | 899,920 | 2,176,281 | 41,804 | 175,231 | 28,809 | 155,936 | 12,995 | 19,295 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000............. | 449,962 | 567,911 | 1,093,422 | 3,028,298 | 48,828 | 222,434 | 27,107 | 183,134 | 24,691 | 39,110 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000............. | 492,441 | 408,939 | 1,332,328 | 3,753,548 | 47,828 | 254,908 | 30,906 | 191,052 | 16,837 | 57,489 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000............. | 567,523 | 669,639 | 1,454,620 | 4,329,605 | 69,029 | 257,167 | 44,221 | 191,864 | 23,855 | 64,113 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000............. | 594,187 | 518,561 | 1,470,016 | 4,241,041 | 62,091 | 333,182 | 41,136 | 291,737 | 23,906 | 41,446 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000............. | 562,897 | 642,652 | 1,386,018 | 3,931,669 | 84,433 | 387,520 | 53,815 | 309,397 | 30,965 | 78,124 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000............. | 557,852 | 498,366 | 1,422,094 | 4,219,240 | 47,738 | 276,179 | 39,018 | 266,749 | *8,719 | *9,430 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000............. | 574,348 | 495,107 | 1,363,664 | 4,083,836 | 56,152 | 426,348 | 44,049 | 405,773 | 15,053 | 20,575 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000............. | 1,792,687 | 1,556,818 | 3,917,016 | 10,624,715 | 158,587 | 837,177 | 115,119 | 716,403 | 41,812 | 103,326 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000........... | 2,404,605 | 2,084,843 | 4,864,475 | 13,521,191 | 203,831 | 1,496,768 | 181,184 | 1,446,335 | 22,795 | 50,433 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000......... | 3,051,888 | 4,037,464 | 5,237,699 | 18,270,992 | 232,297 | 2,854,055 | 177,017 | 2,542,540 | 57,790 | 311,285 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000......... | 754,200 | 2,665,184 | 1,158,622 | 6,544,664 | 60,569 | 1,784,739 | 47,476 | 1,598,174 | 13,130 | 165,176 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000...... | 154,081 | 1,471,268 | 202,634 | 2,246,600 | 10,863 | 1,016,712 | 7,852 | 930,946 | 2,877 | 63,559 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.... | 40,282 | 737,109 | 48,024 | 920,980 | 3,114 | 507,901 | 2,274 | 463,950 | 848 | 34,057 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.... | 17,542 | 483,886 | 20,305 | 594,537 | 1,379 | 313,382 | 965 | 300,219 | 437 | 11,007 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000... | 28,905 | 1,233,245 | 32,296 | 1,455,918 | 2,072 | 605,239 | 1,393 | 560,647 | 684 | 41,114 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. | 7,806 | 713,947 | 8,382 | 813,363 | 508 | 302,868 | 310 | 273,826 | 201 | 28,396 |
| \$10,000,000 or more................ | 4,743 | 1,365,882 | 4,940 | 1,453,953 | 290 | 706,957 | 163 | 690,158 | 126 | 13,611 |
| Taxable returns...................... | 11,842,884 | 19,124,042 | 24,673,550 | 80,221,920 | 1,097,429 | 11,407,366 | 827,262 | 10,386,266 | 283,346 | 998,724 |
| Nontaxable returns.................. | 1,396,721 | 2,331,878 | 2,912,162 | 8,968,058 | 113,226 | 1,693,385 | 67,757 | 1,362,231 | 43,544 | 264,924 |

[^15]
## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003

Table 4.--Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]


[^16]
## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003

Table 4.--Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples-money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Returns with no qualifying children |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income (less deficit) | EIC salaries and wages |  | EIC self-employment income (less loss) |  | EIC earned income ${ }^{1}$ |  | Total earned income credit |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns....................... | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) |
|  | 4,392,379 | 24,591,479 | 3,609,417 | 21,826,012 | 1,210,928 | 3,664,951 | 4,392,379 | 25,490,963 | 4,392,379 | 941,783 |
| No adjusted gross income... | 100,792 | -1,805,593 | 42,640 | 251,421 | 75,655 | 82,637 | 100,792 | 334,058 | 100,792 | 17,648 |
| \$1 under \$1,000............... | 223,976 | 116,415 | 134,076 | 152,215 | 101,513 | 89,395 | 223,976 | 241,610 | 223,976 | 16,255 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000........... | 285,814 | 438,909 | 224,236 | 393,644 | 83,494 | 107,810 | 285,814 | 501,454 | 285,814 | 36,249 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000............ | 315,819 | 793,416 | 250,163 | 681,443 | 95,260 | 166,484 | 315,819 | 847,927 | 315,819 | 62,545 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000. | 394,191 | 1,386,483 | 303,652 | 1,027,964 | 118,915 | 384,838 | 394,191 | 1,412,802 | 394,191 | 102,105 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000. | 378,995 | 1,716,045 | 297,713 | 1,334,257 | 125,889 | 380,760 | 378,995 | 1,715,017 | 378,995 | 120,191 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000.......... | 410,881 | 2,258,653 | 334,911 | 1,799,116 | 110,066 | 370,730 | 410,881 | 2,169,846 | 410,881 | 144,168 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000............ | 429,382 | 2,802,390 | 372,212 | 2,275,974 | 100,630 | 419,354 | 429,382 | 2,695,328 | 429,382 | 139,858 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000........ | 458,249 | 3,443,343 | 416,478 | 3,007,642 | 96,992 | 305,785 | 458,249 | 3,313,427 | 458,249 | 126,037 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000............ | 445,667 | 3,790,584 | 381,016 | 3,018,231 | 118,625 | 541,219 | 445,667 | 3,559,450 | 445,667 | 92,504 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000.......... | 406,087 | 3,843,819 | 356,271 | 3,149,011 | 80,119 | 329,401 | 406,087 | 3,478,413 | 406,087 | 54,253 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000....... | 412,210 | 4,331,966 | 381,168 | 3,615,152 | 72,316 | 330,445 | 412,210 | 3,945,597 | 412,210 | 26,366 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000........ | 119,541 | 1,344,739 | 105,163 | 1,024,906 | 29,511 | 148,169 | 119,541 | 1,173,075 | 119,541 | 3,500 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000......... | 10,776 | 130,309 | *9,717 | *95,036 | *1,945 | *7,924 | 10,776 | 102,960 | 10,776 | 105 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000......... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000......... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000......... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000......... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |  | -- |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000........ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000....... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000........ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$25,000 and over... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Size of adjusted gross income |  |  | Returns with no qualifying children--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | EIC used to offset income tax before credits |  | Total income tax |  | EIC used to offset <br> all other taxes |  | EIC refundable portion |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) |
| No adjusted gross income. |  |  | 1,086,232 | 75,331 | 581,419 | 98,103 | 955,840 | 211,771 | 2,980,871 | 654,680 |
|  |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 56,044 | 11,791 | 49,072 | 5,857 |
| \$1 under \$1,000............... |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 46,645 | 6,617 | 179,226 | 9,638 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 71,153 | 11,248 | 223,107 | 25,001 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 78,636 | 16,357 | 245,718 | 46,188 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 111,347 | 27,745 | 295,359 | 74,360 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 105,768 | 32,944 | 282,472 | 87,247 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 107,892 | 34,206 | 321,770 | 109,961 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000. |  |  | ** | -- | -- | -- | 89,931 | 25,308 | 356,714 | 114,550 |
| $\$ 7,000$ under $\$ 8,000$.. |  |  |  | ** | *10,534 | -- | 91,024 | 20,705 | $\begin{aligned} & 388,414 \\ & 341,763 \end{aligned}$ | 104,268 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000. |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} * * 418,144 \\ 296,939 \\ 307,106 \\ 64,044 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} * 23,019 \\ 35,582 \end{array}$ |  | *532 | $\begin{array}{r} 105,058 \\ 38,850 \end{array}$ | 17,181 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 53,368 \\ & 15,138 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000... |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { *10,534 } \\ & 209,598 \end{aligned}$ | 14,097 |  | 3,533 | $\begin{aligned} & 341,763 \\ & 163,631 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000.. |  |  |  | 16,172 | 297,243 | 64,203 | 34,243 | 3,142 | 86,599 | 7,052 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000... |  |  |  | 558 | 64,044 | 19,271 | $\begin{aligned} & 18,190 \\ & { }^{1}, 059 \end{aligned}$ | 983 | 37,307 | 1,958 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000... |  |  | 64,044 | -- |  | -- |  | *10 | *9,717 | *95 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000... |  |  |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
|  |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |  |  |
| $\$ 15,000$ under $\$ 16,000$. |  |  |  |  | -- |  | -- | -- | -- |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \$ 16,000 \text { under } \$ 17,000 \ldots . \\ & \$ 17,000 \text { under } \$ 18,000 \ldots \end{aligned}$ |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |  |
|  |  |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  |  |  |
| $\$ 18,000$ under $\$ 19,000$.. |  |  |  | -- |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000... |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |  |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |  |  |
| \$25,000 and over.. |  |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |  |  |

[^17]
## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003

Table 4.--Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued

| Size of adjusted gross income | Returns with one qualifying child |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income (less deficit) | EIC salaries and wages |  | EIC self-employment income (less loss) |  | EIC earned income ${ }^{1}$ |  | Total earned income credit |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns................... | (37) | (38) | (39) | (40) | (41) | (42) | (43) | (44) | (45) | (46) |
|  | 8,269,067 | 126,402,037 | 7,610,139 | 113,238,731 | 1,513,511 | 9,217,115 | 8,269,067 | 122,455,846 | 8,269,067 | 13,745,615 |
| No adjusted gross incom | 35,206 | -860,502 | 23,249 | 251,802 | 22,426 | 44,952 | 35,206 | 296,755 | 35,206 | 51,329 |
| \$1 under \$1,000.. | 58,491 | 39,634 | 51,681 | 48,613 | 9,764 | 24,646 | 58,491 | 73,259 | 58,491 | 21,951 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000... | 116,567 | 178,975 | 108,108 | 169,506 | 14,278 | 29,021 | 116,567 | 198,528 | 116,567 | 66,050 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000... | 157,038 | 385,738 | 146,150 | 384,498 | 16,591 | 14,876 | 157,038 | 399,374 | 157,038 | 132,780 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000... | 223,651 | 787,888 | 201,462 | 694,051 | 34,753 | 117,970 | 223,651 | 812,021 | 223,651 | 273,955 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000. | 233,346 | 1,050,678 | 213,104 | 883,177 | 39,429 | 152,832 | 233,346 | 1,036,009 | 233,346 | 350,858 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000. | 295,109 | 1,634,790 | 249,396 | 1,270,675 | 69,503 | 321,724 | 295,109 | 1,592,399 | 295,109 | 537,233 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000.. | 270,942 | 1,770,651 | 230,392 | 1,380,401 | 66,323 | 359,415 | 270,942 | 1,739,816 | 270,942 | 576,547 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000... | 472,878 | 3,558,820 | 323,901 | 1,996,710 | 236,918 | 1,486,833 | 472,878 | 3,483,543 | 472,878 | 1,142,141 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000.. | 322,724 | 2,740,689 | 272,740 | 2,068,948 | 92,185 | 613,927 | 322,724 | 2,682,875 | 322,724 | 792,605 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000. | 249,674 | 2,371,472 | 224,234 | 1,921,463 | 56,990 | 367,132 | 249,674 | 2,288,595 | 249,674 | 614,005 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000.. | 322,978 | 3,394,018 | 302,205 | 2,922,880 | 41,260 | 268,036 | 322,978 | 3,190,915 | 322,978 | 786,418 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000.. | 327,743 | 3,757,322 | 303,856 | 3,245,342 | 55,649 | 358,399 | 327,743 | 3,603,741 | 327,743 | 810,297 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000.. | 270,718 | 3,382,339 | 250,433 | 2,929,359 | 43,655 | 304,199 | 270,718 | 3,233,558 | 270,718 | 675,406 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000.. | 321,913 | 4,353,624 | 301,922 | 3,750,657 | 52,093 | 334,106 | 321,913 | 4,084,763 | 321,913 | 786,834 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000.. | 321,583 | 4,655,415 | 298,929 | 3,935,794 | 56,803 | 492,680 | 321,583 | 4,428,475 | 321,583 | 759,666 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000.. | 363,627 | 5,633,652 | 340,701 | 4,873,801 | 51,114 | 440,971 | 363,627 | 5,314,772 | 363,627 | 813,304 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000 | 322,967 | 5,324,825 | 302,599 | 4,748,367 | 44,514 | 398,452 | 322,967 | 5,146,819 | 322,967 | 673,754 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000. | 302,003 | 5,280,795 | 278,660 | 4,649,812 | 52,145 | 430,759 | 302,003 | 5,080,571 | 302,003 | 584,163 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000.. | 337,611 | 6,235,372 | 326,343 | 5,700,986 | 46,648 | 327,922 | 337,611 | 6,028,908 | 337,611 | 603,560 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000.. | 305,551 | 5,965,929 | 289,826 | 5,314,960 | 49,613 | 407,329 | 305,551 | 5,722,289 | 305,551 | 493,414 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 1,485,224 | 33,218,079 | 1,435,841 | 30,730,930 | 203,079 | 1,345,038 | 1,485,224 | 32,075,967 | 1,485,224 | 1,738,044 |
| \$25,000 and over. | 1,151,523 | 31,541,834 | 1,134,408 | 29,365,997 | 157,780 | 575,896 | 1,151,523 | 29,941,893 | 1,151,523 | 461,299 |
| Size of adjusted gross income |  |  | Returns with one qualifying child--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | EIC used to offset income tax before credits |  | Total income tax |  | EIC used to offset <br> all other taxes |  | EIC refundable portion |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns. |  |  | (47) | (48) | (49) | (50) | (51) | (52) | (53) | (54) |
|  |  |  | 1,915,877 | 653,928 | 693,824 | 416,743 | 1,441,792 | 1,266,834 | 7,312,883 | 11,824,853 |
| No adjusted gross incom |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 19,404 | 14,962 | 33,461 | 36,367 |
| \$1 under \$1,000... |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | *5,626 | *2,961 | 58,144 | 18,991 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | *11,340 | *3,964 | 116,536 | 62,085 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000. |  |  |  | -- | -- | -- | 16,675 | 5,462 | 157,032 | 127,319 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 30,850 | 19,080 | 223,651 | 254,875 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 40,475 | 24,592 | 232,051 | 326,266 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 67,589 | 51,058 | 295,109 | 486,175 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 67,331 | 53,694 | 270,942 | 522,853 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000.. |  |  | *4,004 | *30 | -- | -- | 238,828 | 226,563 | 472,878 | 915,548 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 93,308 | 96,412 | 321,637 | 696,193 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000.. |  |  | *952 | *149 | -- | -- | 60,889 | 61,007 | 248,963 | 552,850 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000. |  |  | *4,934 | *183 | -- | -- | 53,178 | 47,353 | 321,450 | 738,882 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000.. |  |  | *9,975 | *2,667 | -- | -- | 53,010 | 59,946 | 325,759 | 747,683 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000.. |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & * 6,925 \\ & 44,558 \end{aligned}$ | *1,883 | -- | -- | 50,747 | 54,050 | 268,290 | 619,473 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000.. |  |  |  | 4,869 | -- | -- | 50,836 | 58,830 | 318,058 | 723,135 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000.. |  |  | $43,551$ | 8,310 | -- | -- | 63,336 | 73,899 | 314,318 | 677,458 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000.. |  |  | 53,391 | $10,343$ | *948 | *461 | 50,130 | 70,236 | 350,348 | 729,878 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000.. |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 34,629 \\ & 39,629 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 50,468 | 60,199 | 300,479 | 603,212 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000.. |  |  |  | 16,758 | -- | -- | 57,088 | 55,036 | 280,008 | 512,369 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000.. |  |  | 56,421 | 23,550 | -- | -- | 47,487 | 47,307 | 318,858 | 532,703 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000.. |  |  | 93,521 | 24,208 | -- | -- | 40,512 | 42,624 | 287,152 | 426,582 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. |  |  | 683,974 | 298,855 | 62,842 | 19,848 | 186,105 | 112,931 | 1,336,880 | 1,326,258 |
| \$25,000 and over... |  |  | 839,415 | 248,933 | 630,035 | 396,435 | 86,579 | 24,669 | 460,880 | 187,697 |

[^18]
## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2003

Table 4.--Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Returns with two or more qualifying children |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income (less deficit) | EIC salaries and wages |  | EIC self-employment income (less loss) |  | EIC earned income ${ }^{1}$ |  | Total earned income credit |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (55) | (56) | (57) | (58) | (59) | (60) | (61) | (62) | (63) | (64) |
| All returns.. | 9,362,781 | 167,348,947 | 8,594,316 | 148,835,740 | 2,008,875 | 15,322,193 | 9,362,781 | 164,191,599 | 9,362,781 | 23,969,669 |
| No adjusted gross incom | 39,667 | -1,811,861 | 25,411 | 387,142 | 25,368 | 55,283 | 39,667 | 442,425 | 39,667 | 90,235 |
| \$1 under \$1,000. | 50,623 | 31,763 | 46,232 | 71,734 | *4,391 | *26,269 | 50,623 | 98,003 | 50,623 | 29,519 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000.. | 98,559 | 150,811 | 90,376 | 137,224 | 12,349 | 48,664 | 98,559 | 185,888 | 98,559 | 68,859 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000.. | 124,461 | 314,575 | 116,976 | 286,834 | 12,224 | 50,400 | 124,461 | 337,234 | 124,461 | 132,945 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000.. | 119,220 | 419,610 | 105,752 | 367,286 | 21,156 | 82,132 | 119,220 | 449,418 | 119,220 | 174,719 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000. | 175,421 | 787,625 | 159,087 | 665,097 | 36,857 | 144,610 | 175,421 | 809,707 | 175,421 | 320,198 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000. | 210,238 | 1,155,714 | 185,659 | 974,358 | 43,803 | 186,275 | 210,238 | 1,160,633 | 210,238 | 462,100 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000. | 194,389 | 1,264,341 | 178,163 | 1,049,888 | 36,465 | 227,119 | 194,389 | 1,277,007 | 194,389 | 486,552 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000. | 218,336 | 1,643,073 | 201,198 | 1,309,184 | 43,861 | 301,623 | 218,336 | 1,610,807 | 218,336 | 612,292 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000. | 270,485 | 2,300,211 | 240,170 | 1,817,046 | 63,781 | 434,491 | 270,485 | 2,251,536 | 270,485 | 866,738 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000.. | 275,943 | 2,616,941 | 236,002 | 1,894,811 | 89,203 | 659,092 | 275,943 | 2,585,477 | 275,943 | 1,010,797 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000. | 497,303 | 5,223,066 | 350,963 | 3,166,635 | 234,369 | 1,960,990 | 497,303 | 5,127,625 | 497,303 | 2,015,914 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000 | 372,469 | 4,287,253 | 303,312 | 2,978,303 | 129,821 | 1,127,963 | 372,469 | 4,106,266 | 372,469 | 1,498,059 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000.. | 356,634 | 4,458,877 | 318,822 | 3,611,610 | 77,522 | 666,165 | 356,634 | 4,277,774 | 356,634 | 1,446,879 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000.. | 350,167 | 4,733,801 | 307,347 | 3,758,304 | 93,936 | 783,920 | 350,167 | 4,542,224 | 350,167 | 1,416,290 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000 | 333,024 | 4,838,282 | 295,156 | 3,926,928 | 94,443 | 719,399 | 333,024 | 4,646,327 | 333,024 | 1,310,056 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000.. | 352,769 | 5,466,248 | 322,509 | 4,722,583 | 57,295 | 499,271 | 352,769 | 5,221,854 | 352,769 | 1,327,673 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000.. | 327,970 | 5,416,489 | 310,419 | 4,718,307 | 60,188 | 478,838 | 327,970 | 5,197,145 | 327,970 | 1,173,206 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000.. | 340,424 | 5,939,261 | 326,332 | 5,429,392 | 53,020 | 342,054 | 340,424 | 5,771,447 | 340,424 | 1,162,926 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000.. | 361,990 | 6,702,712 | 335,301 | 5,787,035 | 67,992 | 693,893 | 361,990 | 6,480,928 | 361,990 | 1,147,404 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000.. | 350,075 | 6,829,846 | 340,714 | 6,323,333 | 49,278 | 289,860 | 350,075 | 6,615,285 | 350,075 | 1,057,608 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 1,585,690 | 35,539,721 | 1,509,734 | 32,109,814 | 273,240 | 2,359,520 | 1,585,690 | 34,469,334 | 1,585,690 | 3,790,993 |
| \$25,000 and over. | 2,356,925 | 69,040,590 | 2,288,683 | 63,342,894 | 428,312 | 3,184,364 | 2,356,925 | 66,527,257 | 2,356,925 | 2,367,707 |
| Size of adjusted gross income |  |  | Returns with two or more qualifying children--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | EIC used to offset income tax before credits |  | Total income tax |  | EIC used to offset all other taxes |  | EIC refundable portion |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  |  |  | (65) | (66) | (67) | (68) | (69) | (70) | (71) | (72) |
| All returns <br> No adjusted gross income. |  |  | 604,142 | 197,121 | 143,544 | 64,172 | 2,003,529 | 2,239,749 | 8,868,706 | 21,532,798 |
|  |  |  | ** | ** | -- | -- | 22,987 | 19,941 | 37,772 | 70,294 |
| \$1 under \$1,000............................................................. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | *4,401 | *4,676 | 49,294 | 24,844 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000....................................................... |  |  |  | -- | -- | -- | 16,331 | 7,497 | 98,558 | 61,363 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 14,129 | 7,830 | 124,461 | 125,114 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000... |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 21,223 | 15,329 | 119,220 | 159,390 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 36,703 | 21,997 | 175,379 | 298,201 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000... |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 41,982 | 31,219 | 210,238 | 430,881 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000... |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 34,584 | 32,556 | 191,497 | 453,996 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000... |  |  | ** | ** | -- | -- | 48,850 | 46,241 | 217,957 | 566,051 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000... |  |  | **3,982 | **230 | -- | -- | 62,578 | 67,837 | 268,046 | 798,672 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000... |  |  | *6,919 | *1,041 | -- | -- | 91,081 | 101,382 | 275,589 | 908,375 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000.. |  |  | *6,000 | *579 | -- | -- | 232,217 | 311,216 | 496,189 | 1,704,120 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000. |  |  | *5,993 | *1,701 | -- | -- | 130,524 | 177,908 | 371,775 | 1,318,449 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000.. |  |  | *1,990 | *470 | -- | -- | 78,489 | 105,174 | 356,287 | 1,341,235 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000.. |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { *2,942 } \\ & \text { *3,981 } \end{aligned}$ | *650 | -- | -- | 94,545 | 128,560 | 346,737 | 1,287,081 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000.. |  |  |  | *2,333 | -- | -- | 91,587 | 141,058 | 330,753 | 1,166,665 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000.. |  |  | *10,909 | -- | -- | -- | 61,199 | 87,979 | 349,706 | 1,239,695 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000.. |  |  |  | *2,390 | -- | -- | 64,014 | 86,080 | 322,841 | 1,084,736 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000.. |  |  | *6,922 | *2,678 | -- | -- | 49,757 | 63,356 | 337,514 | 1,096,892 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000. |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 15,660 \\ * 5,969 \\ 97,320 \\ 435,553 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 5,249 | -- | -- | 80,380 | 113,015 | 352,337 | 1,029,140 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000.. |  |  |  | *1,522 | -- | -- | 46,025 | 62,455 | 345,578 | 993,631 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. |  |  |  | 32,077 | 926 | 27 | 278,278 | 355,192 | 1,489,257 | 3,403,724 |
| \$25,000 and over........... |  |  |  | 146,201 | 142,616 | 64,140 | 401,665 | 251,254 | 2,001,721 | 1,970,252 |

[^19]
[^0]:    n.a.--Not available.
    ${ }^{1}$ Includes foreign housing adjustment, Medical Savings Accounts deduction, and other adjustments for 2002. For 2003, other adjustments also includes certain business expenses of reservists, performing artists, etc.

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ Returns with no adjusted gross income are excluded from the deduction counts. For this reason, the sum of the number of returns with total itemized deductions and the number of returns with total standard deduction is less than the total number of returns for all filers.
    ${ }^{2}$ Includes investment interest and deductible mortgage "points" not shown separately.

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ Includes returns with adjusted gross deficit.

[^3]:    ${ }^{1}$ Includes credits not shown separately. See Table 2.
    ${ }^{2}$ Excludes refundable portion, which totaled $\$ 9.1$ billion for 2003.

[^4]:    ${ }^{1}$ Real gross domestic product (GDP) based on chained 2000 dollars (trillions) converted to $82-84$ dollars as reported by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis in the Survey of Current Business, June 2005.
    ${ }^{2}$ The definition of adjusted gross income (less deficit) (AGI) changed beginning in Tax Year 1987. Therefore, AGI should be examined separately from 1979 to 1986 and from 1987 to 2003.
    ${ }^{3} \mathrm{AGI}$ and salaries and wages are shown in constant dollars, calculated using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics consumer price index for urban consumers (CPI-U, 1982-84=100). See footnote 6 of this article for further details.

[^5]:    ${ }^{1}$ GDP does not include capital gains, while adjusted gross income and taxable income (thus affecting income tax) do include these gains.
    ${ }^{2}$ Total income tax is shown in constant dollars, calculated using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics consumer price index for urban consumers (CPI-U, 1982-84=100). See footnote 6 of this article for further details.

[^6]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^7]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^8]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^9]:    * Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based
    ** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.
    ${ }^{1}$ Not included in adjusted gross income.
    ${ }^{2}$ Other income includes all items reported on line 21 of Form 1040 such as prizes, awards, recoveries of bad debts, insurance received as reimbursement for medical expenses taken as a deduction in the previous year, and any other income subject to tax for which no specific line was provided on the form. Any foreign-earned income exclusion or net operating loss in an earlier year (that was not carried forward and deducted for 2003) was entered as a negative amount on line 21 by the taxpayer but was edited into separate fields during Statistics of Income (SOI) processing. Gambling earnings entered on line 21 by the taxpayer were also edited into a separate field during SOl processing.
    ${ }^{3}$ No exemption allowed at these income levels.
    NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.

[^10]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^11]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^12]:    * Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
    ** Data combined to prevent disclosure of specific taxpayer information.
    ${ }^{1}$ Less than $\$ 500$.
    ${ }^{2}$ Excludes refundable portion, which totaled $\$ 9.1$ billion for 2003 (see note on Figure G).
    NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.

[^13]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^14]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^15]:    * Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
    ** Data combined to prevent disclosure of specific taxpayer information.
    NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.

[^16]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^17]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^18]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^19]:    * Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
    ** Data combined to prevent disclosure of specific taxpayer data.
    ${ }^{1}$ For prior year returns, EIC earned income includes nontaxable earned income.
    NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.

