# Individual Income Tax Returns, 2002 

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Taxpayers filed 130.1 million individual income tax returns for Tax Year (TY) 2002, a slight decrease from the 130.3 million returns filed for Tax Year 2001 (which included some late-filed Tax Year 2000 returns [1]). The adjusted gross income (AGI) reported on these returns totaled just over $\$ 6.0$ trillion, a 2.2-percent drop from the previous year. This was the second consecutive year that AGI fell. In both years, the decline in AGI reported on all returns occurred for returns with AGI of $\$ 200,000$ or more. AGI reported on returns with income below $\$ 200,000$ increased both years. The principal cause of the decline in AGI between 2001 and 2002 was a large decline in net capital gain (less loss), which fell 26.9 percent for 2002. Taxable income also fell for 2002 , declining 4.0 percent to $\$ 4.1$ trillion. Taxable income fell faster than AGI because the amount of exemptions and deductions reported in 2002 increased. The decrease in taxable income, along with a second year of declining tax rates enacted in the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001 (EGTRRA), resulted in total income tax falling 10.2 percent to $\$ 797.0$ billion (see the Changes in Law section of this article). This was the largest percentage decrease since 1958. The average tax rate for all returns also declined for 2002, by 1.2 percentage points, to 13.2 percent of AGI. Income breakdowns reveal that income-size classes containing returns reporting less than $\$ 1.5$ million of AGI had lower average rates for 2002, the average tax rate was unchanged for returns reporting $\$ 1.5$ million to $\$ 2.0$ million of AGI, and the average rates were higher for income-size classes reporting more than $\$ 2.0$ million of AGI. The higher average rates for these higherincome returns reflect the reduction in capital gains, which are taxed at preferential rates.

## Adjusted Gross Income and Selected Sources of Income

As shown in Figure A, adjusted gross income (AGI) dropped 2.2 percent to just over $\$ 6.0$ trillion for 2002.

[^0]The component of AGI that contributed most to the decrease in AGI was net capital gain (less loss). As shown in Figure B, $\$ 238.8$ billion of net capital gain (less loss) were realized for 2002, 26.9

In 2002, adjusted gross income totaled just over $\$ 6.0$ trillion. percent less than the previous year. This was less than the amount reported in each of the previous 6 years. The largest component of AGI, salaries and wages, decreased 0.1 percent from $\$ 4.57$ trillion to $\$ 4.56$ trillion. This was the first decline in salaries and wages since 1958, when they fell 0.2 percent. Due to the larger declines in other components of AGI, the share of salaries and wages in AGI increased to 75.6 percent of AGI for 2002, up from 74.0 percent for 2001.

There were also significant decreases in other components of AGI. Taxable interest, dividends, and taxable Individual Retirement Account (IRA) distributions fell by 24.8 percent, 13.6 percent, and 6.5 percent, respectively. The decline in taxable interest represented the largest decrease since at least 1945. This large decline in taxable interest reflects interest rates being at or near their lowest levels since 1958 [2].

Some components of AGI, however, increased for 2002 . The component with the largest percentage increase for 2002 was unemployment compensation, which increased 60.4 percent to just over $\$ 43.1$ billion. The number of returns reporting unemployment compensation also increased for 2002 by 17.4 percent to 10.3 million. These increases occurred in conjunction with the unemployment rate rising to 6.0 percent, its highest average annual level since 1993 [3]. Other components of AGI that increased for 2002 included partnership and $S$ corporation net income (less loss) and taxable pensions and annuities, which rose by 5.7 percent and 5.6 percent, respectively.

## Losses

Total negative income includes net negative income line items from individual tax returns [4]. Total negative income, i.e., net loss, included in AGI increased 6.8 percent to $\$ 270.3$ billion for 2002 (Figure C). Much of this loss was related to indi-vidual-owned businesses that must report income and loss through individual tax forms. The increases to

## Figure A

Adjusted Gross Income, Taxable Income, and Total Income Tax, Tax Years 2001 and 2002
[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Item | 2001 |  | 2002 |  | Percentage change in amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |  |
| Adjusted gross income (less deficit).. | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 130,255 \\ & 256,186 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,170,604 \\ 727,555 \end{array}$ | 130,076 | 6,033,586 | -2.2 |
| Exemptions ${ }^{1} . .$. . |  |  | 258,716 | 761,440 | 4.7 |
| Taxable income.. | 104,175 | 4,268,506 | 102,276 | 4,096,128 | -4.0 |
| Total income tax... | 94,764 | 887,974 | 90,964 | 796,986 | -10.2 |
| Alternative minimum tax. | 1,120 | 6,757 | 1,911 | 6,854 | 1.4 |

${ }^{1}$ The number of returns columns represents the number of exemptions.

## Figure B

Total and Selected Sources of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Years 2001 and 2002
[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Item | 2001 |  | 2002 |  | Change in amount | Percentage change in amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |  |  |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | 130,255 | 6,170,604 | 130,076 | 6,033,586 | -137,018 | -2.2 |
| Salaries and wages.. | 111,227 | 4,565,229 | 110,938 | 4,559,691 | -5,538 | -0.1 |
| Taxable interest. | 67,480 | 198,178 | 63,585 | 149,025 | -49,153 | -24.8 |
| Dividends. | 32,621 | 119,533 | 31,410 | 103,241 | -16,292 | -13.6 |
| Business or profession net income (less loss). | 18,018 | 216,772 | 18,597 | 220,784 | 4,011 | 1.9 |
| Net capital gain (less loss) .. | 25,956 | 326,527 | 24,189 | 238,789 | -87,739 | -26.9 |
| Capital gain distributions ${ }^{2}$. | 12,216 | 13,609 | 7,567 | 5,343 | -8,267 | -60.7 |
| Sales of property other than capital assets, net gain (less loss)................ | 1,616 | -1,897 | 1,728 | -2,387 | -490 | -25.8 |
| Taxable Social Security benefits.. | 10,779 | 93,559 | 10,703 | 93,459 | -100 | -0.1 |
| Total rental and royalty net income (less loss) ${ }^{3}$ | 9,677 | 32,894 | 9,638 | 28,985 | -3,909 | -11.9 |
| Partnership and S corporation net income (less loss). | 6,497 | 225,110 | 6,723 | 237,967 | 12,857 | 5.7 |
| Estate and trust net income (less loss)................................................ | 537 | 10,220 | 581 | 11,240 | 1,021 | 10.0 |
| Farm net income (less loss). | 2,007 | -11,005 | 1,995 | -14,420 | -3,415 | -31.0 |
| Unemployment compensation. | 8,800 | 26,891 | 10,335 | 43,129 | 16,238 | 60.4 |
| Taxable pensions and annuities. | 22,263 | 338,745 | 22,794 | 357,841 | 19,096 | 5.6 |
| Taxable Individual Retirement Account distributions............................... | 8,834 | 94,328 | 8,291 | 88,219 | -6,108 | -6.5 |
| Other net income (less loss) .............................................................. | n.a. | 19,509 | n.a. | 19,101 | -408 | -2.1 |
| Gambling earnings........................................................................... | 1,442 | 17,096 | 1,552 | 18,745 | 1,649 | 9.6 |

> n.a.--Not available.
${ }^{1}$ Sources of adjusted gross income shown are not comprehensive and, therefore, do not add to total adjusted gross income.
${ }^{2}$ Includes both Schedule D and non-Schedule D capital gain distributions.
${ }^{3}$ Includes farm rental net income (less loss).
${ }^{4}$ Other net income (less loss) represents data reported on Form 1040, line 21, except net operating loss, the foreign-earned income exclusion, and gambling earnings. See footnote 2 of Table 1.

Total and Selected Sources of Net Losses Included in Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Years 2001 and 2002
[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Item | 2001 |  | 2002 |  | Percentage change in amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |  |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| Total net losses.. | n.a. | 253,143 | n.a. | 270,332 | 6.8 |
| Business or profession net loss. | 4,407 | 32,735 | 4,846 | 36,095 | 10.3 |
| Net capital loss ${ }^{1}$.. | 10,840 | 22,964 | 13,280 | 29,834 | 29.9 |
| Net loss, sales of property other than capital assets. | 843 | 9,105 | 939 | 9,678 | 6.3 |
| Total rental and royalty net loss ${ }^{2}$. | 4,269 | 27,909 | 4,262 | 30,924 | 10.8 |
| Partnership and S corporation net loss.. | 2,140 | 76,449 | 2,394 | 76,698 | 0.3 |
| Estate and trust net loss.. | 44 | 2,159 | 42 | 1,219 | -43.5 |
| Farm net loss. | 1,358 | 18,661 | 1,439 | 20,744 | 11.2 |
| Net operating loss ${ }^{3}$. | 611 | 54,475 | 670 | 58,126 | 6.7 |
| Other net loss ${ }^{4}$.. | 396 | 8,686 | 341 | 7,014 | -19.2 |

n.a.--Not available.
${ }^{1}$ Includes only the portion of capital losses allowable in the calculation of adjusted gross income. Only $\$ 3,000$ of net capital loss per return is allowed to be included in negative total income. Any excess is carried forward to future years.
${ }^{2}$ Includes farm rental net loss.
${ }^{3}$ See footnote 5 of this article for a definition of net operating loss.
${ }^{4}$ Other net loss represents losses reported on Form 1040, line 21, except net operating loss and the foreign-earned income exclusion
business or profession net loss, total rental and royalty net loss, net operating loss, and farm net loss combined to account for 70.4 percent of the $\$ 17.2-$ billion increase in net loss for 2002 [5]. Net capital loss demonstrated the largest percentage increase, 29.9 percent, to just over $\$ 29.8$ billion [6].

## Statutory Adjustments

Statutory adjustments, which are subtracted from total income in the computation of AGI, increased 27.4 percent to $\$ 77.2$ billion for 2002 (Figure D). Over one-third of this substantial increase was due in part to two new statutory adjustments, for educator expenses and tuition and fees. The tuition and fees deduction and educator expenses adjustment accounted for $\$ 6.2$ billion and $\$ 0.7$ billion, respectively. The largest statutory adjustment was the selfemployment tax deduction, representing 24.2 percent of the total. This adjustment increased 3.0 percent to $\$ 18.7$ billion for 2002. Payments to self-employed retirement (Keogh) plans increased 24.7 percent to $\$ 16.4$ billion and were the second largest statutory deduction for 2002. The self-employed health insurance deduction increased 28.3 percent to $\$ 10.5$
billion, maintaining its position as the third largest statutory adjustment for 2002. For 2001, a taxpayer was able to deduct 60 percent of health insurance expenses; for 2002, this was increased to 70 percent. This was only the third year out of the previous 17 years that deductible payments to an IRA increased, rising 27.8 percent to just under $\$ 9.5$ billion for 2002. This increase reflects a change in law that increased the maximum deductible amount from $\$ 2,000$ to $\$ 3,000$ per taxpayer. Also, for 2002, a taxpayer age 50 or older could deduct up to $\$ 500$ beyond the $\$ 3,000$, whereas, in previous years the maximum deductible amount was the same regardless of age. The student loan interest deduction increased 64.8 percent for 2002, and an additional 2.2 million taxpayers claimed the deduction for 2002. More taxpayers were eligible for this deduction, due to the law change that increased the income thresholds (see the Changes in Law section of this article).

## Deductions

The total standard deduction claimed on 2002 individual income tax returns, i.e., the basic standard deduction plus the additional standard deduction for

## Figure D

Selected Statutory Adjustments, Tax Years 2001 and 2002
[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Item | 2001 |  | 2002 |  | Percentage change in amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |  |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| Total statutory adjustments............................................... | 23,497 | 60,573 | 28,911 | 77,161 | 27.4 |
| Payments to an Individual Retirement Account......................... | 3,448 | 7,407 | 3,278 | 9,462 | 27.8 |
| Moving expenses adjustment................................................. | 945 | 2,181 | 947 | 2,215 | 1.6 |
| Student loan interest deduction.............................................. | 4,406 | 2,712 | 6,641 | 4,470 | 64.8 |
| Tuition and fees deduction................................................... | n.a. | n.a. | 3,445 | 6,154 | $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ |
| Self-employment tax deduction............................................... | 14,574 | 18,135 | 14,664 | 18,687 | 3.0 |
| Self-employed health insurance deduction............................... | 3,560 | 8,177 | 3,571 | 10,494 | 28.3 |
| Payments to a self-employed retirement (Keogh) plan............... | 1,290 | 13,114 | 1,187 | 16,350 | 24.7 |
| Forfeited interest penalty....................................................... | 891 | 198 | 805 | 193 | -2.4 |
| Alimony paid.................................................................... | 657 | 7,473 | 587 | 7,184 | -3.9 |
|  | n.a. | 1,177 | n.a. | 1,953 | 65.9 |

n.a. - Not available.
${ }^{1}$ Percentage not computed.
${ }^{2}$ Includes foreign housing adjustment, Medical Savings Accounts deduction, and other adjustments for 2001. For 2002, other adjustments also includes educator expenses deduction.
age or blindness, increased 2.1 percent to $\$ 492.1$ billion (Figure E). Total deductions, the sum of the total standard deduction and total itemized deductions (after limitation), increased by 1.7 percent to just under $\$ 1.4$ trillion.

The number of returns claiming a standard deduction decreased 1.9 percent for 2002, accounting for 63.5 percent of all returns filed. As the number of returns reporting the standard deduction fell and the total amount of the standard deduction increased, the average standard deduction rose by $\$ 232$ from the 2001 average, to $\$ 5,953$. Much of this increase was attributable to inflation-indexing of the standard deduction amounts (see the Changes in Law section of this article).

Statistics for returns with itemized deductions are presented in Figure E and Table 3. Itemized deductions were claimed on 35.1 percent of all returns filed and represented 64.6 percent of the total deductions amount [7]. The average for total itemized deductions (after limitation) was $\$ 19,674$, down $\$ 175$ from the average for 2001.

Total itemized deductions (before limitation) increased for 2002, as did all of the major component deductions, except for taxes paid and casualty and theft losses. Taxes paid, the second largest itemized
deduction ( 32.7 percent of the total), decreased 1.7 percent to $\$ 302.7$ billion. Casualty and theft losses decreased from $\$ 1.7$ billion, to $\$ 1.3$ billion for 2002. Charitable contributions increased 1.0 percent for 2002, after a 10.2 -percent increase for 2001. Other than cash contributions decreased 9.7 percent for 2002.

The largest itemized deduction (comprising 38.0 percent of the total), interest paid, increased just 0.5 percent to $\$ 351.5$ billion. The largest component of the interest paid deduction, home mortgage interest, increased 1.8 percent for 2002. The home mortgage interest deduction has increased for 9 consecutive years, over which time it has risen from $\$ 188.6$ billion for 1993 to $\$ 336.6$ billion for 2002. Itemized deductions for medical and dental expenses jumped 11.1 percent to $\$ 52.3$ billion for 2002 , and miscellaneous itemized deductions (such as unreimbursed employee business expenses, tax preparation fees, etc.) after the 2-percent AGI limitation increased 9.7 percent to \$63.6billion.

The AGI threshold for the limitation of itemized deductions increased to $\$ 137,300$ ( $\$ 68,650$ if married filing separately) for 2002. Due to this limitation, almost 5.2 million higher-income taxpayers were unable to deduct $\$ 27.0$ billion in itemized deductions,

Figure :
Selected Itemized Deductions and the Standard Deduction, Tax Years 2001 and 2002

| Item | 2001 |  | 2002 |  | Percentage change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns ${ }^{1}$ | Amount | Number of returns ${ }^{1}$ | Amount | Number of returns ${ }^{1}$ | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Total itemized deductions before limitation.. | 44,562 | 915,510 | 45,648 | 925,034 | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| Medical and dental expenses after 7.5 percent AGI limitation........ | 7,572 | 47,072 | 8,547 | 52,276 | 12.9 | 11.1 |
| Taxes paid. | 43,797 | 307,975 | 44,794 | 302,654 | 2.3 | -1.7 |
| Interest paid ${ }^{2}$. | 36,801 | 349,901 | 37,637 | 351,496 | 2.3 | 0.5 |
| Home mortgage interest. | 36,331 | 330,692 | 37,216 | 336,571 | 2.4 | 1.8 |
| Charitable contributions.. | 39,387 | 139,241 | 40,400 | 140,571 | 2.6 | 1.0 |
| Other than cash contributions.. | 22,585 | 37,998 | 24,145 | 34,293 | 6.9 | -9.7 |
| Casualty and theft losses... | 97 | 1,747 | 94 | 1,294 | -3.8 | -25.9 |
| Miscellaneous deductions after 2 percent AGI limitation... | 10,969 | 57,909 | 11,656 | 63,551 | 6.3 | 9.7 |
| Gambling losses and other unlimited miscellaneous deductions........ | 1,154 | 11,556 | 1,219 | 13,091 | 5.6 | 13.3 |
| Itemized deductions in excess of limitation................................. | 5,660 | 30,982 | 5,182 | 26,987 | -8.4 | -12.9 |
| Total itemized deductions after limitation... | 44,562 | 884,528 | 45,648 | 898,047 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| Total standard deduction... | 84,238 | 481,908 | 82,655 | 492,068 | -1.9 | 2.1 |
| Total deductions (after itemized deduction limitation)..................... | 128,801 | 1,366,436 | 128,303 | 1,390,115 | -0.4 | 1.7 |

${ }^{1}$ Returns with no adjusted gross income are excluded from the deduction counts. For this reason, the sum of the number of returns with total itemized deductions and the number of returns with total standard deduction is less than the total number of returns for all filers.
${ }^{2}$ Includes investment interest and deductible mortgage "points" not shown separately.
12.9 percent less than for 2001. This decrease was the result of decreases in AGI for high-income taxpayers combined with the higher thresholds for 2002.

## Taxable Income and Total Income Tax

Taxable income, which is the result of AGI less exemptions and deductions, fell 4.0 percent to $\$ 4.1$ trillion (Figure A). This fall is partially attributable to the increases in allowable exemptions and deductions, as well as the decline in AGI described above. In contrast to the 29.6 -percent decline seen for 2001, the alternative minimum tax rose by $\$ 0.1$ billion, or 1.4 percent, for 2002 , to just over $\$ 6.8$ billion. Unlike in TY 2001, the AMT exemptions were not increased, whereas ordinary income tax parameters were indexed. Almost 0.8 million more taxpayers were required to pay the AMT in 2002.

Total income tax fell 10.2 percent to $\$ 797.0$ billion for 2002 (Figure A). This is the second successive year that total income tax declined. The decline in total income tax reflects the combined effects of a decline in taxable income, and the reduction in tax rates, under EGTRRA, which lowered marginal rates above the 15 -percent rate bracket and
introduced a new 10-percent regular tax rate bracket (see the Changes in Law Section for further details).

Average AGI reported on 2002 individual income tax returns was $\$ 46,385$, and average taxable income was $\$ 40,050$ [8]. These amounts represent declines of 2.1 percent and 2.3 percent, respectively, from the 2001 amounts of $\$ 47,373$ (average AGI) and $\$ 40,975$ (average taxable income).

Figure F shows that the average tax rate for 2002 (i.e., total income tax divided by AGI reported on all returns, taxable and nontaxable) was 13.2 percent, a decrease of 1.2 percentage points from 14.4 percent for 2001. This lower average tax rate was reflected in all of the income-size classes for AGI of less than $\$ 1.5$ million, with declines in the average tax rate ranging from 0.1 percent to 1.3 percent (in the $\$ 30,000$ under $\$ 50,000$ class). The average tax rate was unchanged for returns with AGI between $\$ 1.5$ million and $\$ 2.0$ million. The average tax rate increased, however, for all of the income-size brackets of returns reporting more than $\$ 2$ million of AGI. The higher average tax rates for taxpayers reporting over $\$ 2$ million of AGI was primarily attributable to the 38.3 -percent reduction in

## Figure F

## Number of Returns, Adjusted Gross Income, Net Long-Term Capital Gains, and Total Income Tax, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income, Tax Years 2001 and 2002

[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Tax year, item | Total | Size of adjusted gross income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Under \$11 |  | \$10,000 under \$20,000 |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \$ 50,000 \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 100,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100,000 \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 200,000 \end{gathered}$ |
| Tax Year 2002: | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 130,076 \\ 42,548 \end{array}$ | 1,752 | 24,282 | 23,432 | 18,598 | 24,531 | 26,645 | 8,423 |
| Number of returns. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Long-term capital gain (less loss).. |  | -12,796 | -11,711 | -13,573 | -8,915 | -15,932 | -23,054 | -5,425 |
| Adjusted gross income (less deficit). | 6,033,586 | -80,193 | 124,941 | 348,494 | 459,338 | 958,518 | 1,861,106 | 1,109,689 |
| Total income tax.. | 796,986 | 124 | 915 | 9,178 | 21,403 | 70,769 | 195,475 | 175,141 |
| Long-term capital gain (less loss) as a percentage of adjusted gross income (less deficit).. $\qquad$ | 0.7 | $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | -9.4 | -3.9 | -1.9 | -1.7 | -1.2 | -0.5 |
| Tax as a percentage of adjusted gross income (less deficit)........ | 13.2 | $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 0.7 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 7.4 | 10.5 | 15.8 |
| Tax Year 2001: | $\begin{aligned} & 130,255 \\ & 234,077 \end{aligned}$ | 1,438 | 24,946 | 23,380 | 18,534 | $\begin{array}{r} 24,456 \\ -5,190 \end{array}$ |  |  |
| Number of returns.. |  |  |  |  |  |  | 26,464 | 8,469 |
| Long-term capital gain (less loss). |  | -5,215 | -5,388 | -3,311 | -2,524 |  | -2,092 | 19,056 |
| Adjusted gross income (less deficit). | $6,170,604$887,974 | $-70,432$92 | $\begin{array}{r} 125,814 \\ 1,219 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 348,945 \\ 11,999 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 458,705 \\ 27,184 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 955,902 \\ 82,926 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,838,591 \\ 212,798 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,114,319 \\ 185,264 \end{array}$ |
| Total income tax............................ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Long-term capital gain (less loss) as a percentage of adjusted gross income (less deficit).. $\qquad$ | 3.8 | $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | -4.3 | -0.9 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 1.7 |
| Tax as a percentage of adjusted gross income (less deficit). | 14.4 | $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 1.0 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 8.7 | 11.6 | 16.6 |
| Change in percentage points, tax as a percentage of adjusted gross income (less deficit), 2002 over 2001. $\qquad$ | -1.2 | $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | -0.3 | -0.8 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -0.8 |
| Tax year, item |  | Size of adjusted gross income--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \$ 200,000 \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 500,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500,000 \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 1,000,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 1,000,000 \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 1,500,000 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 1,500,000 \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 2,000,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 2,000,000 \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 5,000,000 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5,000,000 \\ \text { under } \\ \$ 10,000,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\$ 10,000,000$ <br> or more |
| Tax Year 2002: |  | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,908 \\ 10,770 \\ 548,815 \\ 124,765 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 337 \\ 13,892 \\ 227,044 \\ 63,371 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 10,374 \\ 94,073 \\ 27,479 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 22,800 \\ 130,305 \\ 38,692 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 16,388 \\ 68,251 \\ 20,044 \end{array}$ | 552,126129,42133,738 |
| Number of returns. |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 7,604 \\ 53,782 \\ 15,891 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |
| Long-term capital gain (less loss). |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted gross income (less deficit).. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total income tax.. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Long-term capital gain (less loss) as a adjusted gross income (less deficit). | centage of | 2.0 | 6.1 | $11.0$ | 14.1 | 17.5 | 24.0 | 40.3 |
| Tax as a percentage of adjusted gross income (less deficit)........ |  | 22.7 | 27.9 | 29.2 | 29.5 | 29.7 | 29.4 | 26.1 |
| Tax Year 2001: |  | $\begin{array}{r} 2,018 \\ 34,297 \\ 578,593 \\ 134,591 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 356 \\ 28,044 \\ 240,864 \\ 67,781 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ 16,287 \\ 103,192 \\ 30,260 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 12,189 \\ 62,634 \\ 18,478 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 37,114 \\ 154,968 \\ 45,842 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 25,985 \\ 83,520 \\ 24,208 \end{array}$ |  |
| Number of returns. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7 |
| Long-term capital gain (less loss).. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 84,826 |
| Adjusted gross income (less deficit). | ......... |  |  |  |  |  |  | 174,989 |
| Total income tax... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 45,332 |
| Long-term capital gain (less loss) as a adjusted gross income (less deficit). | centage of | 5.9 | 11.6 | 15.8 | 19.5 | 23.9 | 31.1 | 48.5 |
| Tax as a percentage of adjusted gross income (less deficit)........ |  | 23.3-0.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 28.1 \\ -0.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29.3 \\ -0.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 29.50.0 | 29.6 | 29.0 | 25.9 |
| Change in percentage points, tax as a pe justed gross income (less deficit), 2002 | ntage of ad <br> er 2001 |  |  |  |  | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| ${ }^{1}$ Includes returns with adjusted gross deficit. <br> ${ }^{2}$ Percentage not computed. <br> ${ }^{3}$ Difference not computed. <br> NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

the amount of long-term capital gain less loss by those taxpayers for 2002. This income receives a special lower capital gain rate that lowered the average tax rate for taxpayers in the income classes in previous years. Figure F also shows that the number of returns declined in all AGI classes above $\$ 100,000$.

## Tax Credits

Statistics for tax credits, including the earned income credit (EIC), are shown in Tables 2 and 4 and summarized in Figures G and H. For 2002, total tax credits (excluding the "refundable" portion of the child tax credit, the EIC, and any EIC used to offset any other taxes) decreased 12.6 percent to $\$ 39.9$ billion (Figure G). Nearly 9.0 percent of the decrease in tax credits was attributable to the elimination of the rate reduction credit. The benefits, which were reflected in the rate reduction credit of 2001, were included for 2002 in the new 10-percent income tax bracket. Tax Year 2002 was the first year for the new retirement savings contribution credit, which was used by 5.3 million taxpayers and amounted to almost $\$ 1.1$ billion. This credit allowed the taxpayer to take up to $\$ 1,000$ for qualified retirement savings contributions (see the Changes in Law section of this article).

For 2002, all credits decreased except for the general business credit, which increased 5.2 percent. The child tax credit decreased 4.0 percent to $\$ 21.5$ billion and was the largest credit for the fifth consecutive year, accounting for 54.0 percent of total tax credits reported for 2002. The decline partially reflects the introduction of the 10-percent tax rate bracket, which resulted in lower taxes. The refundable portion of the child tax credit (the "additional child tax credit"), however, increased 28.4 percent to $\$ 6.4$ billion. The total child tax credit increased 1.9 percent to $\$ 27.9$ billion. The foreign tax credit, the second largest credit for 2002, decreased 5.1 percent to $\$ 5.9$ billion. The education credits that were first introduced in 1998 were taken by nearly 6.5 million taxpayers and totaled almost $\$ 4.9$ billion, a decrease of 5.3 percent over 2001. The child care credit and the earned income credit (used to offset income tax before credits) fell for 2002 by 0.5 percent and 24.2 percent, respectively. The amount of the EIC used to offset income tax before credits declined, partially due to lower taxes with the introduction of a 10percent rate.

Both the EIC and the additional child tax credit may offset not only income tax before credits but all

## Figure 6

Selected Tax Credits, Tax Years 2001 and 2002
[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Item | 2001 |  | 2002 |  | Percentage change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | 49,793 | 45,631 | 40,614 | 39,862 | -18.4 | -12.6 |
| Child care credit............................................ | 6,185 | 2,721 | 6,186 | 2,707 | ( Z ) | -0.5 |
| Earned income credit ${ }^{2}$. | 4,413 | 1,470 | 4,169 | 1,115 | -5.5 | -24.2 |
| Foreign tax credit........................................... | 3,943 | 6,255 | 3,749 | 5,934 | -4.9 | -5.1 |
| General business credit................................... | 270 | 714 | 285 | 751 | 5.6 | 5.2 |
| Minimum tax credit.. | 248 | 1,438 | 194 | 976 | -21.9 | -32.1 |
| Child tax credit.............................................. | 26,453 | 22,427 | 25,940 | 21,520 | -1.9 | -4.0 |
| Rate reduction credit. | 22,097 | 5,057 | n.a. | n.a. | $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |
| Education credit............................................. | 7,213 | 5,156 | 6,475 | 4,883 | -10.2 | -5.3 |
| Retirement savings contribution credit............... | n.a. | n.a. | 5,307 | 1,058 | $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |

n.a.--Not available.
${ }^{1}$ Includes credits not shown separately. See Table 2.
${ }^{2}$ Represents portion of earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits.
${ }^{3}$ Percentage not computed.
( $Z$ ) Less than 0.05 percent.

## Figure H

Earned Income Credit, Tax Years 2001 and 2002
[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Item | 2001 |  | 2002 |  | Percentage change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |  | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Total earned income credit (EIC)... | 19,593 | 33,376 | 21,703 | 38,199 | 10.8 | 14.4 |
| EIC for returns with no qualifying children.. | 3,523 | 724 | 4,037 | 857 | 14.6 | 18.2 |
| EIC for returns with one qualifying child.. | 7,835 | 12,409 | 8,446 | 13,985 | 7.8 | 12.7 |
| EIC for returns with two or more qualifying children.. | 8,235 | 20,242 | 9,220 | 23,357 | 12.0 | 15.4 |
| Refundable earned income credit (EIC)... | 16,631 | 29,043 | 18,780 | 33,737 | 12.9 | 16.2 |
| EIC for returns with no qualifying children.. | 2,334 | 500 | 2,665 | 587 | 14.2 | 17.3 |
| EIC for returns with one qualifying child.. | 6,668 | 10,389 | 7,401 | 12,049 | 11.0 | 16.0 |
| EIC for returns with two or more qualifying children.. | 7,629 | 18,153 | 8,714 | 21,102 | 14.2 | 16.2 |

NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.
other taxes and may even be refundable. The refundable portion, the largest component of the EIC, was treated as a refund and paid directly to taxpayers who had no tax against which to apply the credit or whose EIC exceeded income tax (and other in-come-related taxes). The refundable portion of the EIC totaled $\$ 33.7$ billion for 2002, an increase of 16.2 percent from 2001 (Figure H). The third part of the EIC, the portion used to offset all other taxes besides income tax, was $\$ 3.3$ billion for 2002.

Approximately 21.7 million taxpayers claimed the earned income credit for 2002, an increase of 10.8 percent from 2001. The total earned income credit increased 14.4 percent to $\$ 38.2$ billion. This increase was partially attributed to changes in law. Beginning for 2002, taxable earned income and AGI were used to determine if the credit could be taken, instead of taxable plus nontaxable earned income and modified AGI as in past years. Also, the alternative minimum tax no longer reduced the amount of the credit. Furthermore, marital status could affect the size of the EIC due to the different income thresholds for phasing out the credit (see the Changes in Law section of this article for more details on the earned income credit.). The number of returns having no qualifying children but receiving the credit increased 14.6 percent for 2002. Returns receiving the credit and having one qualifying child and two or more qualifying children increased 7.8 percent and 12.0 percent, respectively. The corresponding amount of

EIC claimed for returns with no qualifying children increased 18.2 percent. Returns with one qualifying child reported an increase in EIC of 12.7 percent, while the amount of EIC on those reporting two or more qualifying children increased 15.4 percent.

The number of returns claiming a refundable portion of the EIC increased 12.9 percent for 2002, while the amount of the refundable portion of the EIC increased 16.2 percent. The number of returns with a refundable portion of the EIC and without any qualifying children increased 14.2 percent, while the corresponding figure for the number of returns with one qualifying child and with two or more qualifying children, increased 11.0 percent and 14.2 percent, respectively. The amount of refundable EIC claimed on returns with no qualifying children increased 17.3 percent for 2002. The amount of refundable EIC claimed on returns with one qualifying child increased 16.0 percent, while the amount on returns with two or more qualifying children increased 16.2 percent.

## Historical Trends in Constant Dollars

As shown in Figure I, AGI and salaries and wages fell in constant dollars for 2002 [9], while real gross domestic product (GDP) increased 2.2 percent. Real AGI and real salaries and wages had also declined in 2001. Previous declines in real AGI and salaries and wages occurred in the early 1990's.

As shown in Figure J, real total income tax rose continually from $\$ 329.2$ billion in 1991 to its high of

## Figure I

Real Adjusted Gross Income, Real Salaries and Wages, and Real Gross Domestic Product, Tax Years 1979-2002 ${ }^{1}$

## Constant 1982-84 dollars <br> (billions) ${ }^{2}$

Real GDP chained 2000 dollars (billions) ${ }^{3}$

${ }^{1}$ The definition of adjusted gross income (less deficit) (AGI) changed beginning in Tax Year 1987. Therefore, AGI should be examined separately from 1979 to 1986 and from 1987 to 2002.
${ }^{2}$ Constant dollars were calculated using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics consumer price index for urban consumers (CPI-U, 1982-84=100). See footnote 9 of this article for further details.
${ }^{3}$ Real gross domestic product (GDP) in chained 2000 dollars (billions) as reported by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis in the Survey of Current Business, June 2004.
$\$ 569.5$ billion for 2000, but declined for 2001and 2002 by 12.0 percent and 11.6 percent, respectively. Tax as a percentage of real GDP behaved similarly. During the mid to late 1990's, tax as a percentage of real GDP increased. Part of this increase is attributable to the substantial increase in realizations of capital gains and, thus, income taxes on those capital
gains. The income taxes on those capital gains are included in the numerator of the income tax-to-GDP ratio, but, by definition of GDP, the capital gains are not included in the denominator. However, between 2000 and 2002, the ratio of income tax to GDP fell from 10.0 percent for 2000 to 8.8 percent for 2001 and to 7.6 percent for 2002. In the same way that

## Figure J

Real Total Income Tax and Tax as a Percentage of Real Gross Domestic Product, Tax Years 1979-2002 ${ }^{1}$

${ }^{1}$ Please note that GDP does not include capital gains, while adjusted gross income and taxable income (thus affecting income tax) do.
${ }^{2}$ Constant dollars were calculated using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics consumer price index for urban consumers (CPI-U, 1982-84=100). See footnote 9 of this article for further details.
net capital gain (less loss) had boosted income tax relative to real GDP during the mid to late 1990's, the lower net capital gain (less loss) was partially responsible for the falling tax as a percentage of real GDP figure.

Net capital gain (less loss) is the sum of gains and losses from the sale of capital assets. Figure K shows that, in constant dollars, net capital gain (less loss) decreased 28.0 percent for 2002, the second year in a row it declined. This followed annual in-

## Figure K

Net Capital Gains and Capital Gain Distributions from Mutual Funds, Tax Years 1988-2002
[Number of returns is in thousands--money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Tax year | Net capital gain (less loss) |  |  |  | Capital gain distributions ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Current dollars | Constant 1982-84 dollars ${ }^{1}$ |  | Number of returns | Current dollars | Constant 1982-84 dollars ${ }^{1}$ |  |
|  |  |  | Amount | Percentage change |  |  | Amount | Percentage change |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1988. | 14,309 | 153,768 | 129,981 | N/A | 4,274 | 3,879 | 3,279 | N/A |
| 1989. | 15,060 | 145,631 | 117,444 | -9.6 | 5,191 | 5,483 | 4,422 | 34.9 |
| 1990. | 14,288 | 114,231 | 87,400 | -25.6 | 5,069 | 3,905 | 2,988 | -32.4 |
| 1991.. | 15,009 | 102,776 | 75,460 | -13.7 | 5,796 | 4,665 | 3,425 | 14.6 |
| 1992. | 16,491 | 118,230 | 84,269 | 11.7 | 5,917 | 7,426 | 5,293 | 54.5 |
| 1993. | 18,409 | 144,172 | 99,773 | 18.4 | 9,998 | 11,995 | 8,301 | 56.8 |
| 1994. | 18,823 | 142,288 | 96,011 | -3.8 | 9,803 | 11,322 | 7,640 | -8.0 |
| 1995. | 19,963 | 170,415 | 111,821 | 16.5 | 10,744 | 14,391 | 9,443 | 23.6 |
| 1996. | 22,065 | 251,817 | 160,495 | 43.5 | 12,778 | 24,722 | 15,757 | 66.9 |
| 1997. | 24,240 | 356,083 | 221,859 | 38.2 | 14,969 | 45,132 | 28,120 | 78.5 |
| 1998... | 25,690 | 446,084 | 273,671 | 23.4 | 16,070 | 46,147 | 28,311 | 0.7 |
| 1999. | 27,701 | 542,758 | 325,785 | 19.0 | 17,012 | 59,473 | 35,698 | 26.1 |
| 2000. | 29,521 | 630,542 | 366,169 | 12.4 | 17,546 | 79,079 | 45,923 | 28.6 |
| 2001.. | 25,956 | 326,527 | 184,375 | -49.6 | 12,216 | 13,609 | 7,685 | -83.3 |
| 2002. | 24,189 | 238,789 | 132,734 | -28.0 | 7,567 | 5,343 | 2,970 | -61.4 |

N/A--Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Constant dollars were calculated using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics consumer price index for urban consumers (CPI-U, 1982-84=100). See footnote 9 of this article for further details.
${ }^{2}$ For 1988-1996, and 1999-2002, capital gain distributions from mutual funds is the sum of the amounts reported on the Form 1040 and Schedule D.
For 1997 and 1998, capital gain distributions were reported entirely on the Schedule D.
creases for real net capital gain (less loss), during which it increased almost fivefold from a low of $\$ 75.5$ billion for 1991 to a high of $\$ 366.2$ billion for 2000. During this period, capital gains (less loss) were affected by both tax law changes and a rising stock market. Due to several significant tax law changes enacted during the 1990's (including the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1993--OBRA93--and the Taxpayer Relief Act of 1997), the maximum differential between ordinary income and long-term capital gain income increased from 3 percentage points for 1991 and 1992 to 19.6 percentage points for 1997 through 2000.

Along with net capital gain (less loss), the con-stant-dollar amount of capital gain distributions from mutual funds increased tremendously during the 1990's. Capital gain distributions, similar to net capital gain (less loss), declined since 2000, declining 61.4 percent to just under $\$ 3.0$ billion (in 1982-84 dollars) from 2001 to 2002. The large declines of reported capital gain distributions over the past 2 years brought them back to the 1990 inflation-adjusted level of just under $\$ 3.0$ billion.

Figure L presents constant dollar data for several income, deduction, and tax items over time. Real taxable interest income fluctuated mildly over the previous decade. Having decreased during 19901994, it rebounded 19.3 percent to $\$ 101.6$ billion for 1995. For 2000, it jumped again, this time by 9.8 percent. After a slight decrease for 2001 ( 3.3 percent), real taxable interest showed a major decline of 26.0 percent to just under $\$ 82.9$ billion for 2002 . This represents the largest decrease in real taxable interest over the years 1988-2002. Dividends had increased for 6 of the previous 7 years before 2001, but have had 2 consecutive years of large decreases, 20.9 percent for 2001 and 15.0 percent for 2002.

After 2 years of losses, constant-dollar business or profession net income (less loss) increased 0.3 percent to $\$ 122.7$ billion for 2002. Continuing a pattern that started for 2001, taxable Individual Retirement Account distributions fell 7.9 percent for 2002, ending a string of substantial increases through 2000. After showing increases from 1988 through 2001, real Social Security benefits included in AGI decreased 1.7 percent for 2002, to just under $\$ 52.0$

# Selected Sources of Income, Deductions, and Tax Items, in Constant 1982-84 Dollars, Tax Years 1988-2002 

[Money amounts are in millions of dollars]

| Tax year | Taxable interest |  | Dividends |  | Business or profession net income (less loss) |  | Taxable Individual <br> Retirement Account distributions |  | Social Security benefits included in AGI |  | Taxable pensions and annuities |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 1988. | 158,057 | N/A | 65,367 | N/A | 106,782 | N/A | 9,398 | N/A | 12,140 | N/A | 117,317 | N/A |
| 1989. | 177,432 | 12.3 | 65,572 | 0.3 | 107,047 | 0.2 | 11,190 | 19.1 | 13,990 | 15.2 | 118,837 | 1.3 |
| 1990... | 173,744 | -2.1 | 61,338 | -6.5 | 108,210 | 1.1 | 13,431 | 20.0 | 15,062 | 7.7 | 121,878 | 2.6 |
| 1991. | 153,753 | -11.5 | 56,743 | -7.5 | 104,159 | -3.7 | 15,145 | 12.8 | 15,682 | 4.1 | 129,590 | 6.3 |
| 1992. | 115,712 | -24.7 | 55,542 | -2.1 | 109,766 | 5.4 | 18,726 | 23.6 | 16,493 | 5.2 | 132,924 | 2.6 |
| 1993. | 90,755 | -21.6 | 55,176 | -0.7 | 107,754 | -1.8 | 18,741 | 0.1 | 17,059 | 3.4 | 134,266 | 1.0 |
| 1994. | 85,134 | -6.2 | 55,607 | 0.8 | 112,148 | 4.1 | 22,339 | 19.2 | 26,072 | 52.8 | 138,625 | 3.2 |
| 1995..... | 101,562 | 19.3 | 62,068 | 11.6 | 111,118 | -0.9 | 24,486 | 9.6 | 29,997 | 75.8 | 145,048 | 4.6 |
| 1996. | 105,591 | 4.0 | 66,447 | 7.1 | 112,749 | 1.5 | 29,024 | 18.5 | 33,909 | 13.0 | 152,190 | 4.9 |
| 1997... | 106,978 | 1.3 | 75,074 | 13.0 | 116,350 | 3.2 | 34,382 | 18.5 | 38,354 | 13.1 | 161,813 | 6.3 |
| 1998. | 109,407 | 2.3 | 72,687 | -3.2 | 124,172 | 6.7 | 45,457 | 32.2 | 42,149 | 9.9 | 172,178 | 6.4 |
| 1999. | 105,447 | -3.6 | 79,511 | 9.4 | 125,098 | 0.7 | 52,306 | 15.1 | 45,065 | 6.9 | 182,660 | 6.1 |
| 2000.. | 115,750 | 9.8 | 85,359 | 7.4 | 124,196 | -0.7 | 57,472 | 9.9 | 52,244 | 15.9 | 189,215 | 3.6 |
| 2001. | 111,902 | -3.3 | 67,495 | -20.9 | 122,401 | -1.4 | 53,262 | -7.3 | 52,829 | 1.1 | 191,274 | 1.1 |
| 2002. | 82,838 | -26.0 | 57,388 | -15.0 | 122,726 | 0.3 | 49,038 | -7.9 | 51,951 | -1.7 | 198,911 | 4.0 |
| Tax year | Total rental and royalty net income $\left(\right.$ less loss) ${ }^{2}$ |  | Partnership andS corporationnet income (less loss) |  | Total itemized <br> deductions after limitation ${ }^{3}$ |  | Charitable contributions deduction |  | Alternative minimum tax |  | Total earned income credit |  |
|  | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change | Amount <br> (constant <br> 1982-84 <br> dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change | Amount <br> (constant <br> 1982-84 <br> dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change | Amount (constant 1982-84 dollars) ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage change |
|  | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) |
| 1988... | -1,081 | N/A | 48,250 | N/A | 334,080 | N/A | 43,068 | N/A | 869 | N/A | 4,984 | N/A |
| $1989 .$. | -1,160 | -7.3 | 50,881 | 5.5 | 347,563 | 4.0 | 44,725 | 3.8 | 670 | -22.9 | 5,319 | 6.7 |
| 1990.... | 2,880 | ( ${ }^{4}$ ) | 51,279 | 0.8 | 350,792 | 0.9 | 43,797 | -2.1 | 635 | -5.2 | 5,771 | 8.5 |
| 1991... | 3,814 | 32.4 | 46,395 | -9.5 | 343,382 | -2.1 | 44,474 | 1.5 | 891 | 40.3 | 7,676 | 33.0 |
| 1992. | 6,878 | 80.3 | 62,474 | 34.7 | 343,511 | ( Z ) | 45,505 | 2.3 | 967 | 8.5 | 8,682 | 13.1 |
| 1993.... | 9,280 | 34.9 | 64,269 | 2.9 | 339,380 | -1.2 | 47,304 | 4.0 | 1,421 | 46.9 | 10,752 | 23.8 |
| 1994. | 10,774 | 16.1 | 77,183 | 20.1 | 333,100 | -1.9 | 47,601 | 0.6 | 1,493 | 5.1 | 14,241 | 32.4 |
| 1995...... | 11,281 | 4.7 | 82,515 | 6.9 | 346,046 | 3.9 | 49,207 | 3.4 | 1,503 | 5.8 | 17,031 | 19.6 |
| 1996... | 13,107 | 16.2 | 93,550 | 13.4 | 364,908 | 5.5 | 54,914 | 11.6 | 1,793 | 19.3 | 18,372 | 7.9 |
| 1997.... | 13,935 | 6.3 | 104,874 | 12.1 | 386,798 | 6.0 | 61,802 | 12.5 | 2,495 | 39.2 | 18,934 | 3.1 |
| 1998.. | 13,767 | -1.2 | 114,941 | 9.6 | 415,006 | 7.3 | 67,018 | 8.4 | 3,076 | 23.3 | 19,381 | 2.4 |
| 1999... | 15,388 | 11.8 | 126,694 | 10.2 | 445,004 | 7.2 | 75,510 | 12.7 | 3,888 | 26.4 | 19,148 | -1.2 |
| 2000... | 16,356 | 6.3 | 123,643 | -2.4 | 477,561 | 7.3 | 81,697 | 8.2 | 5,575 | 43.4 | 18,755 | -2.1 |
| 2001... | 18,574 | 13.6 | 127,109 | 2.8 | 499,451 | 4.6 | 78,623 | -3.8 | 3,815 | -31.6 | 18,846 | 0.5 |
| 2002. | 16,112 | -13.3 | 132,277 | 4.1 | 499,193 | -0.1 | 78,139 | -0.6 | 3,810 | -0.1 | 21,233 | 12.7 |

## N/A--Not applicable.

Constant dollars were calculated using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics consumer price index for urban consumers (CPI-U, 1982-84=100). See footnote 9 of this article for further details.

2 Includes farm rental net income (less loss).
${ }^{3}$ Itemized deductions for 1991 and later years were limited if adjusted gross income exceeded specified levels.
${ }^{4}$ Percentage not calculated.
( $Z$ ) Less than 0.05 percent.

Individual Income Tax Returns, 2002
billion. Taxable pensions and annuities have risen steadily since 1988 and increased 4.0 percent to $\$ 198.9$ billion for 2002 . Total rent and royalty net income (less loss) increased every year from 1989 to 2001 (except for 1998). In contrast, for 2002, total rent and royalty net income (less loss) decreased 13.3 percent to $\$ 16.1$ billion. Partnership and $S$ corporation net income (less loss), which increased every year since 1991 (with the exception of 2000), continued the upward trend with a 4.1-percent increase for 2002.

Unlike the previous 7 years, the inflation-adjusted amount of total itemized deductions decreased, declining 0.1 percent for 2002. Along with total itemized deductions, the real itemized deduction for charitable contributions fell 0.6 percent for 2002. Following 10 consecutive years of growth before 2001, real charitable contributions declined for the second consecutive year. Much of the growth in charitable contributions through 2000 was attributable to the increase in other than cash contributions, which more than tripled from $\$ 8.9$ billion for 1995 to $\$ 27.4$ billion for 2000 [10]. However, for 2002, other than cash contributions fell 11.2 percent in real terms, after declining by 2.8 percent for 2001 .

Much of the fluctuation in alternative minimum tax (AMT) liability shown for 1988 through 2002 reflects changes in law. The large increases in the AMT for 1991 and 1993 were the result of increases in the rates at which alternative minimum taxable income was taxed. After a large decline in AMT for 2001, resulting from a statutory increase in the AMT exemption, there was virtually no change ( -0.1 percent) in AMT for 2002.

Since 1988, the real value of the total EIC increased each year through 1998, exhibiting doubledigit growth for several of these years. Beginning with Tax Year 1991, the EIC consisted of three components, with the maximum amount of the credit for 1991 being more than twice the maximum for 1990. OBRA93 modified the EIC by expanding the eligibility requirements to allow some taxpayers without children to qualify for the credit and eliminating the health insurance credit and extra credit components of the EIC. In addition, the income eligibility levels and the maximum amounts of the credit increased. The 12.7-percent increase in constant dollar EIC for 2002 was partially due to the major
changes in law for the EIC (see the Changes in Law section of this article).

## Changes in Law

The definitions used in this article are generally the same as those in Statistics of Income--2001, Individual Income Tax Returns. The following is a partial list of tax law and Internal Revenue Service administrative changes that had a major bearing on the Tax Year 2002 data presented in this article.

Earned Income Credit.--There were changes for 2002 that expanded and simplified the earned income credit (EIC). Beginning in 2002, taxable earned income in AGI was used to determine the EIC rather than the previous use of the sum of taxable and nontaxable earned income and modified AGI. Also, alternative minimum tax no longer reduced the amount of the credit. New rules applied if a child met the conditions to be a qualifying child of more than one person and also the length of time a foster child had to live with the taxpayer. The maximum amount of the earned income credit increased, as did the amounts of earned income and investment income an individual could have and still claim the credit. The maximum amount of investment income (interest, dividends, and capital gain income) a taxpayer could earn and still claim the credit increased to $\$ 2,550$ from $\$ 2,450$. The maximum credit for taxpayers with no qualifying children increased to $\$ 376$ from \$364. For these taxpayers, earned income and AGI had to be less than $\$ 11,060(\$ 12,060$ if married filing jointly). For taxpayers with one qualifying child, the maximum credit increased $\$ 78$ to $\$ 2,506$, and, for taxpayers with two or more qualifying children, the maximum credit increased to $\$ 4,140$ from $\$ 4,008$. To be eligible for the credit, a taxpayer's earned income and AGI had to be less than \$29,201 (\$30,201 for married filing jointly) for one qualifying child, or less than $\$ 33,178$ ( $\$ 34,178$ for married filing jointly) for two or more qualifying children. Prior to 2002, marital status had no effect on the amount of EIC or these income thresholds.

Educator Expenses.--A taxpayer who was an eligible educator in kindergarten through grade 12 was able to deduct up to $\$ 250$ of expenses even if he or she did not itemize deductions. Approximately 2.9 million taxpayers took advantage of this new provision, taking adjustments totaling $\$ 0.7$ billion for 2002.

Foreign Earned Income Exclusion.--For Tax Year 2002, the amount of foreign earned income that could have been excluded from income per taxpayer increased from $\$ 78,000$ to $\$ 80,000$.

Indexing.--The following items increased due to indexing for inflation: personal exemption amounts, the basic standard deduction amounts, the tax bracket boundaries, and the beginning income amounts for limiting certain itemized deductions and for the phaseout of personal exemptions. The maximum amount of earnings subject to self-employment tax increased based on the percentage change in average covered earnings.

Individual Retirement Arrangement Deduc-tion.--For 2002, a taxpayer (both taxpayers for taxpayers filing jointly), was able to take an IRA deduction up to $\$ 3,000$ ( $\$ 3,500$ if age 50 or older) if not covered by a retirement plan, or if covered by a retirement plan but with modified AGI less than $\$ 44,000$ ( $\$ 64,000$ if married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er)). For 2001, the maximum deduction was $\$ 2,000$ per taxpayer (regardless of age), and the income thresholds for taxpayers already covered by a retirement plan were $\$ 1,000$ lower.

Interest on Student Loans.--For Tax Year 2002, income thresholds for eligible taxpayers to deduct up to $\$ 2,500$ of interest paid on qualified higher educational loans were increased. These loans must have gone towards qualified expenses of either the taxpayer, taxpayer's spouse, or any dependent of the taxpayer at the time the debt was incurred. The taxpayer's modified AGI must have been less than: $\$ 65,000$ if single, head of household, or qualifying widow(er) ( $\$ 55,000$ for 2001); or $\$ 130,000$ if married filing jointly ( $\$ 75,000$ for 2001). The provision that limited the deduction to interest paid in the first 60 months was eliminated.

Retirement Savings Contributions Credit.--A taxpayer could take a credit of up to $\$ 1,000$ for qualified retirement savings contributions if his or her adjusted gross income was less than $\$ 25,000$
( $\$ 37,500$ if head of household, $\$ 50,000$ if married filing jointly). Approximately 5.4 million taxpayers took this new credit, reducing income tax by about $\$ 1.1$ billion for 2002.

Tax Rate Reduction.--For tax years beginning after December 31, 2001, a 10 -percent regular income tax rate bracket was used for a portion of all taxpayers' taxable incomes. Also, for Tax Year

2002, there was a reduction of the former tax rates of 27.5 percent, 30.5 percent, 35.5 percent, and 39.1 percent to 27.0 percent, 30.0 percent, 35.0 percent, and 38.6 percent, respectively.

Tuition and Fees Deduction.--A taxpayer was able to deduct up to $\$ 3,000$ of the qualified tuition and fees paid for self, a spouse, or dependents if the taxpayer's modified AGI was under $\$ 65,000$ ( $\$ 130,000$ if married filing jointly). This deduction could not be taken if the person could be claimed as a dependent on another taxpayer's return or if he or she claimed the education credit for the same student. Approximately 3.5 million taxpayers took this new adjustment, deducting $\$ 6.2$ billion from income for 2002.

Self-Employed Health Insurance Deduction.-A self-employed taxpayer was able to deduct up to 70 percent of health insurance expenses for 2002 up from 60 percent for 2001.

## Data Sources and Limitations

These statistics are based on a sample of individual income tax returns (Forms 1040, 1040A, and 1040EZ, including electronically-filed returns) filed during Calendar Year 2003. Returns in the sample were stratified based on: (1) the larger of positive income or negative income; (2) the size of business and farm receipts; (3) the presence or absence of specific forms or schedules; and (4) the usefulness of returns for tax policy modeling purposes [11]. Returns were then selected at rates ranging from 0.05 percent to 100 percent. The 2002 data are based on a sample of 175,566 returns and an estimated final population of $130,540,073$ returns. The corresponding sample and population for the 2001 data were 191,975 and 130,571,421 returns, respectively.

Since the data presented here are estimates based on a sample of returns filed, they are subject to sampling error. To properly use the statistical data provided, the magnitude of the potential sampling error must be known; coefficients of variation (CV's) are used to measure that magnitude. Figure M shows estimated CV's for the numbers of returns and money amounts for selected income items. The reliability of estimates based on samples, and the use of coefficients of variation for evaluating the precision of estimates based on samples, are discussed in the Appendix to this issue of the Bulletin.

Figure M

Coefficients of Variation for Selected Items, Tax Year 2002
[Money amounts are in thousands of dollars--coefficients of variation are percentages]

| Item | Number of returns | Coefficient of variation | Amount | Coefficient of variation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Adjusted gross income (less deficit). | 130,076,443 | 0.02 | 6,033,585,532 | 0.12 |
| Salaries and wages.. | 110,938,441 | 0.13 | 4,559,690,903 | 0.21 |
| Business or profession: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income. | 13,750,982 | 0.49 | 256,878,740 | 0.98 |
| Net loss... | 4,846,323 | 1.34 | -36,095,167 | 1.84 |
| Net capital gain (less loss): |  |  |  |  |
| Net gain.. | 9,969,731 | 1.07 | 268,202,336 | 0.74 |
| Net loss... | 13,279,894 | 0.87 | -29,833,878 | 0.92 |
| Taxable Individual Retirement Arrangement distributions.............. | 8,291,357 | 1.27 | 88,219,481 | 2.13 |
| Taxable pensions and annuities.. | 22,794,417 | 0.69 | 357,840,960 | 1.06 |
| Partnership and S Corporation: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income. | 4,329,316 | 1.34 | 314,665,137 | 0.81 |
| Net loss. | 2,394,105 | 2.06 | -76,697,948 | 1.33 |
| Estate and trust: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income. | 539,946 | 4.32 | 12,459,427 | 3.68 |
| Net loss.. | 41,508 | 14.79 | -1,219,102 | 5.86 |
| Unemployment compensation. | 10,334,639 | 1.21 | 43,129,155 | 1.65 |
| Taxable Social Security benefits.. | 10,702,502 | 1.02 | 93,459,494 | 1.24 |
| Other income: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income.. | 5,126,551 | 1.57 | 26,115,220 | 2.63 |
| Net loss.. | 341,079 | 6.03 | -7,014,270 | 5.75 |
| Payments to an Individual Retirement Arrangement. | 3,277,671 | 2.02 | 9,462,404 | 2.19 |
| Moving expenses adjustment... | 947,470 | 4.12 | 2,215,391 | 6.36 |
| Self-employment tax deduction... | 14,664,473 | 0.55 | 18,687,162 | 0.93 |
| Self-employed health insurance deduction.. | 3,571,152 | 1.44 | 10,494,247 | 1.59 |
| Total statutory adjustments.. | 28,911,078 | 0.55 | 77,161,432 | 0.93 |
| Taxable income...................................................................... | 102,275,969 | 0.17 | 4,096,127,651 | 0.16 |

## Nołes and References

[1] Tax Year 2001 included an additional 216,632 Tax Year 2000 returns filed late because of the tragic events of September 11, 2001. However, of these late filers, 787 high-income returns were not included in the SOI statistics for Tax Year 2001, as they were moved to Tax Year 2000.
[2] From the Federal Reserve Board, selected interest rates, the annual Federal funds rate for 1958 was 1.57 , and, for 2002 , the rate was 1.67 . http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h15/ data/a/fedfund.txt.
[3] U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Labor Force Statistics for the Current Population Survey, seasonally adjusted unemployment rates (1993 rate was 6.5) http:// data.bls.gov/servlet/SurveyOutputServlet?data tool=latest_numbers\&series_id=LNS14000000.
[4] For purposes of this article, total negative income is a compilation of all income items on individual income tax returns (Forms 1040, 1040A, 1040EZ, and electronically-filed returns) for which a net loss for an income category was reported by the taxpayer. The Form 1040 income tax return entry for Schedule E, Supple-

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2002

mental Income and Loss (From rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, $S$ corporations, estates, trusts, REMICs, etc.), was separated into the following components: rent and royalty net loss, partnership and S corporation net loss, and estate and trust net loss. When any of these components was negative on a return, the corresponding loss (rather than the netted total amount from Schedule E) was included in the statistics for total net loss. For example, if a return showed estate and trust net income of $\$ 20,000$ and rent and royalty net loss of $\$ 12,000$, total net loss would include the $\$ 12,000$ of rent and royalty net loss, rather than the $\$ 8,000$ netted total of both sources of supplemental income.
[5] Net operating loss is a carryover of the loss from a business when taxable income for a prior year was less than zero. The loss could be applied to the AGI for the current year and carried forward up to 15 years. Net operating loss is included in other income on individual tax returns but edited separately for Statistics of Income purposes.
[6] No more than $\$ 3,000$ per return of net capital loss is allowed. For married filing separate returns, this loss is limited to $\$ 1,500$. Any excess is carried forward to future years.
[7] The remaining 1.4 percent of the returns did not need to claim either a standard deduction or itemized deductions because no AGI was reported.
[8] Average AGI is defined as the amount of AGI divided by the number of returns filed. Average taxable income is defined as the amount of taxable income divided by the number of returns with taxable income. Average total income tax is defined as the amount of total income tax divided by the number of taxable returns. Taxable returns are defined as returns with "total income
tax" (the sum of income tax after credits, tax on Form 4970, Tax on Accumulation Distribution of Trusts, less EIC used to offset other taxes) present. Tax on Form 4970 (not in the statistical tables) was $\$ 2.1$ million for 2002 . This tax, previously part of income tax after credits, was included in "other taxes" for 2002.
[9] U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Monthly Labor Review. The Consumer Price Index (CPI-U) for each year represents an annual average of monthly indices. CPI-U approximates the prices of goods and services purchased by typical urban consumers(1982-84=100):

| Year | CPI-U | Year | CPI-U |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2002 | 179.9 | 1990 | 130.7 |
| 2001 | 177.1 | 1989 | 124.0 |
| 2000 | 172.2 | 1988 | 118.3 |
| 1999 | 166.6 | 1987 | 113.6 |
| 1998 | 163.0 | 1986 | 109.6 |
| 1997 | 160.5 | 1985 | 107.6 |
| 1996 | 156.9 | 1984 | 103.9 |
| 1995 | 152.4 | 1983 | 99.6 |
| 1994 | 148.2 | 1982 | 96.5 |
| 1993 | 144.5 | 1981 | 90.9 |
| 1992 | 140.3 | 1980 | 82.4 |
| 1991 | 136.2 | 1979 | 72.6 |

[10] See Campbell, David and Parisi, Michael, "Individual Income Tax Returns, 2001," Statistics of Income Bulletin, Fall 2003, Volume 23, Number 2.
[11] Returns in the sample were stratified based on the presence or absence of one or more of the following forms or schedules: Form 2555, Foreign Earned Income; Form 1116, Foreign Tax Credit (Individual, Fiduciary, or Nonresident Alien Individual); Schedule C, Profit or Loss from Business (Sole Proprietorship); and Schedule F, Profit or Loss from Farming.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2002

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Number of returns | Adjusted <br> gross income (less deficit) | Salaries and wages |  | Taxable interest |  | Tax-exempt interest ${ }^{1}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| All returns...................................... | 130,076,443 | 6,033,585,532 | 110,938,441 | 4,559,690,903 | 63,584,806 | 149,024,899 | 4,453,829 | 54,564,465 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | 1,752,457 | -80,192,750 | 626,604 | 14,433,526 | 886,802 | 4,876,148 | 79,213 | 1,447,627 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 11,808,875 | 31,527,335 | 9,523,671 | 29,174,946 | 3,327,946 | 1,788,548 | 105,510 | 333,803 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 12,472,745 | 93,413,516 | 9,813,694 | 69,760,341 | 3,616,154 | 4,010,411 | 158,903 | 561,954 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 12,142,182 | 151,427,756 | 9,483,636 | 109,405,160 | 3,799,695 | 5,871,195 | 174,407 | 760,790 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 11,290,146 | 197,066,732 | 9,195,913 | 149,357,382 | 3,661,587 | 6,451,340 | 159,933 | 933,255 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 10,023,419 | 224,386,407 | 8,575,331 | 179,614,237 | 3,390,449 | 5,879,358 | 158,557 | 918,981 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 8,574,575 | 234,951,863 | 7,543,729 | 192,739,425 | 3,306,089 | 5,034,073 | 144,998 | 803,371 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 13,980,103 | 485,696,238 | 12,487,593 | 400,883,244 | 6,507,582 | 9,578,223 | 304,814 | 2,205,647 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 10,550,456 | 472,821,958 | 9,518,514 | 392,954,495 | 5,977,000 | 8,373,928 | 338,523 | 2,453,862 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 17,396,916 | 1,066,616,794 | 15,830,151 | 868,778,191 | 11,924,186 | 17,903,226 | 707,656 | 4,735,445 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 9,247,839 | 794,489,072 | 8,535,746 | 649,365,422 | 7,444,727 | 12,802,032 | 538,818 | 4,651,430 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 8,422,603 | 1,109,689,065 | 7,707,092 | 862,513,418 | 7,417,851 | 22,110,053 | 857,930 | 9,946,487 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 1,908,466 | 548,814,753 | 1,667,756 | 352,867,687 | 1,827,153 | 14,385,282 | 485,307 | 9,002,100 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 336,684 | 227,044,247 | 287,061 | 121,028,889 | 330,275 | 7,699,181 | 140,896 | 5,021,302 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | 78,121 | 94,072,610 | 64,492 | 41,461,936 | 77,096 | 3,873,990 | 41,269 | 2,288,464 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. | 31,316 | 53,782,124 | 26,442 | 22,254,249 | 31,073 | 2,298,965 | 17,623 | 1,337,301 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.. | 44,205 | 130,305,117 | 37,807 | 50,474,848 | 43,878 | 5,859,660 | 27,951 | 3,180,930 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. | 10,026 | 68,251,296 | 8,700 | 23,508,676 | 9,972 | 3,147,220 | 7,300 | 1,481,019 |
| \$10,000,000 or more. | 5,309 | 129,421,398 | 4,510 | 29,114,831 | 5,293 | 7,082,065 | 4,218 | 2,500,696 |
| Taxable returns................................. | 90,963,896 | 5,641,127,688 | 79,608,647 | 4,161,738,985 | 52,428,010 | 131,825,119 | 3,941,849 | 49,449,778 |
| Nontaxable returns............................. | 39,112,547 | 392,457,843 | 31,329,795 | 397,951,918 | 11,156,796 | 17,199,781 | 511,980 | 5,114,687 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Dividends |  | State income tax refunds |  | Alimony received |  | Business or profession |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Net income |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| All returns..................................... | 31,409,759 | 103,241,332 | 23,838,529 | 23,875,813 | 425,963 | 6,523,019 | 13,750,982 | 256,878,740 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 708,755 | 2,058,094 | 107,884 | 334,401 | 2,225 | 39,994 | 165,558 | 2,180,041 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 1,718,414 | 1,180,845 | 109,824 | 66,931 | *9,414 | *45,579 | 966,432 | 2,589,860 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 1,381,909 | 1,944,615 | 191,126 | 116,433 | 29,562 | 176,756 | 1,578,257 | 10,311,147 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 1,579,914 | 2,588,121 | 389,732 | 179,478 | 39,840 | 336,788 | 1,342,934 | 12,323,127 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 1,569,604 | 2,516,305 | 532,472 | 286,672 | 37,989 | 253,610 | 992,848 | 10,595,006 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 1,347,454 | 2,584,726 | 703,917 | 343,312 | 32,458 | 234,840 | 869,180 | 10,452,457 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 1,358,019 | 2,136,231 | 860,609 | 419,676 | 39,141 | 396,684 | 736,991 | 9,183,966 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000... | 2,601,364 | 4,154,750 | 2,317,613 | 1,238,598 | 72,441 | 742,876 | 1,238,169 | 16,722,005 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 2,549,007 | 4,477,237 | 2,669,099 | 1,552,426 | 53,576 | 706,834 | 1,024,762 | 14,323,587 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 5,605,223 | 11,199,779 | 6,247,940 | 4,124,170 | 70,646 | 1,669,184 | 1,939,113 | 32,358,573 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 3,987,708 | 8,803,652 | 4,319,698 | 3,457,104 | 20,103 | 503,526 | 1,155,868 | 25,677,602 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 5,022,562 | 18,608,074 | 4,197,705 | 4,989,249 | 13,301 | 597,850 | 1,248,448 | 52,627,441 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | 1,521,709 | 13,804,272 | 914,741 | 2,646,735 | **5,044 | **751,436 | 399,671 | 38,163,964 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 299,991 | 7,565,093 | 178,724 | 1,273,809 | ** | ** | 64,122 | 9,834,159 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | 71,920 | 3,365,898 | 43,373 | 561,220 | 94 | 28,922 | 13,510 | 3,061,393 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. | 29,266 | 1,972,594 | 17,872 | 325,915 | *62 | *8,552 | 5,340 | 1,476,109 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000... | 42,070 | 5,325,580 | 26,297 | 859,628 | 45 | 7,971 | 7,190 | 2,580,280 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. | 9,675 | 2,861,596 | 6,422 | 420,792 | *13 | *16,963 | 1,734 | 938,008 |
| \$10,000,000 or more. | 5,195 | 6,093,870 | 3,482 | 679,264 | *7 | *4,654 | 855 | 1,480,011 |
| Taxable returns.................................. | 26,407,341 | 94,222,378 | 21,840,679 | 22,118,697 | 323,892 | 5,748,208 | 8,565,329 | 211,224,060 |
| Nontaxable returns............................... | 5,002,418 | 9,018,954 | 1,997,850 | 1,757,115 | 102,071 | 774,811 | 5,185,654 | 45,654,680 |

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Business or profession-continued |  | Capital gain distributions |  | Sales of capital assets reported on Form 1040, Schedule D |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Taxable net gain |  | Taxable net loss |  | Short-term capital gain |  |
|  | Net loss |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
| All returns........................... | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) |
|  | 4,846,323 | 36,095,167 | 939,523 | 420,312 | 9,969,731 | 268,202,336 | 13,279,894 | 29,833,878 | 3,204,530 | 22,035,753 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 384,860 | 8,831,535 | 9,890 | 4,767 | 117,213 | 7,081,949 | 742,763 | 1,840,951 | 58,466 | 977,793 |
| \$1 under \$5,000... | 144,851 | 699,250 | 109,514 | 21,792 | 462,905 | 545,342 | 632,363 | 1,318,783 | 117,849 | 130,161 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 201,521 | 1,275,965 | 57,723 | 23,475 | 396,716 | 844,287 | 577,936 | 1,225,226 | 129,761 | 181,892 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 243,978 | 1,364,835 | 53,446 | 15,071 | 499,129 | $1,217,359$$1,510,330$ | 583,718550,375 | 1,241,104 | 142,941 | 252,771 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 263,820 | 1,559,811 | 48,792 | 37,812 | 546,366 |  |  | 1,161,943 |  | 234,290 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 287,736 | 1,532,710 | 48,805 | 15,162 | 459,302 | 1,692,737 | 484,479 | 1,048,212 | 138,751 | 165,335 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 234,424 | 1,351,124 | 29,159 | 15,625 | 444,569 | 1,435,631 | $\begin{array}{r} 495,850 \\ 1,017,170 \end{array}$ | 1,023,131 | 120,665 | 191,760 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 533,420 | 2,574,021 | 94,142 | 70,688 | 795,180 | 2,969,487 |  | 2,246,432 | 234,268 | 371,280 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000... | $\begin{aligned} & 474,056 \\ & 932,183 \end{aligned}$ | 2,435,489 | $\begin{array}{r} 80,227 \\ 179,179 \end{array}$ | 25,508 | 786,985$1,779,138$ | 3,729,332 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,017,170 \\ 998,067 \end{array}$ | 2,080,356 | 217,652 578,888 |  |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000............. |  | 5,020,320 |  | 85,488 |  | 10,993,702 | $\begin{array}{r} 998,067 \\ 2,148,445 \end{array}$ | 4,655,967 | 600,786 1,307,493 |  |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000... | $\begin{array}{r} 515,741 \\ 487,676 \\ 109,139 \\ 21,108 \end{array}$ | 2,688,184 | $\begin{array}{r} 105,431 \\ 95,420 \end{array}$ | 16,374 | $1,274,248$$1,641,215$ | 10,660,924 | $1,650,892$ | 3,617,276 | $\begin{aligned} & 435,701 \\ & 559,459 \end{aligned}$ | 1,012,525 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,159,819 \\ & 1,604,039 \end{aligned}$ |  | 77,883 |  | 32,198,201 | 2,321,875 | 5,487,690 |  | 559,459 2,264,400 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.......... |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 95,420 \\ * * 27,346 \end{array}$ | **10,172 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,641,215 \\ 567,724 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38,766,109 \\ & 25,695,625 \end{aligned}$ | 826,870168,189 | $\begin{array}{r} 2,186,849 \\ 469,196 \end{array}$ | 216,596 2,506,348 |  |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000....... |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,604,039 \\ 670,457 \end{array}$ | ** |  | $\begin{aligned} & 567,724 \\ & 122,228 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 48,032 1,658,354 |  |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.... | $\begin{aligned} & 5,206 \\ & 2,132 \end{aligned}$ | 296,969 | 219 | 82267 | 32,970 | $\begin{array}{r} 14,767,327 \\ 9,848,258 \end{array}$ | 38,890 | 109,728 | 13,667 $1,111,506$ <br> 5,490 774,743 |  |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 172,856 \\ & 369,607 \end{aligned}$ | 120 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 14,216 \\ & 20,902 \end{aligned}$ |  | 14,990 | 42,912 |  |  |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.... | $3,202$ |  |  | $72$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 9,848,258 \\ 28,020,386 \end{array}$ | 20,847 | 60,214 | 8,666 1,994,791 |  |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000... | $\begin{aligned} & 774 \\ & 495 \end{aligned}$ | 206,351281,826 | *9 | *74 | 5,377 | $18,469,586$ | 4,310 | 12,540 | 2,135 | 1,294,080 |
| \$10,000,000 or more................. |  |  | - | -. | 3,347 | $57,755,764$ | 1,863 | 5,368 | 1,461 | 5,027,344 |
| Taxable returns. | 3,506,229 | 21,075,810 | 780,602 | 359,372 | 8,676,310 | 255,597,141 | 10,540,569 | 23,563,368 | 2,758,524 | 20,116,316 |
| Nontaxable returns.. | 1,340,094 | 15,019,357 | 158,921 | 60,940 | 1,293,421 | 12,605,194 | 2,739,324 | 6,270,510 | 446,006 | 1,919,437 |
|  |  |  |  | of capital a | reported | orm 1040, | dule D--co |  |  |  |
| Size of adjusted | Short-term | capital loss | Short-term losid | oss carryover | Net sho from sales of | erm gain apital assets | Net shor from sales of | term loss <br> capital assets | Short-term gain <br> (Forms 211 | om other forms 6252, etc.) |
| ss | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) |
| All returns. | 7,495,978 | 189,115,874 | 2,833,422 | 120,757,098 | 3,273,136 | 15,034,195 | 5,589,850 | 62,854,258 | 110,189 | 2,929,260 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 420,057 | 18,507,264 | 235,760 | 13,178,986 | 76,918 | 721,819 | 254,850 | 4,421,761 | 3,499 | 93,928 |
| \$1 under \$5,000......... | 317,616 | 3,839,467 | 122,560 | 2,657,259 | 115,836 | 90,133 | 235,009 | 1,159,625 | *3,013 | *10,337 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 247,878 | 3,701,447 | 93,415 | 2,590,131 | 135,163 | 222,339 | 179,518 | 1,084,955 | 4,997 | 4,437 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 296,345 | 3,873,861 | 98,192 | 2,724,037 | 141,450 | 260,807 | 213,606 | 1,124,279 | 6,750 | 12,109 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 286,163 | 4,011,122 | 83,369 | 2,269,461 | 150,116 | 233,531 | 213,153 | 1,644,546 | 4,078 | 9,154 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.............. | 234,829 | 3,586,368 | 68,479 | 2,491,629 | 134,755 | 181,679 | 184,394 | 1,069,841 | 3,811 | 5,549 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000............. | 248,414 | 3,451,088 | 77,078 | 2,340,825 | 118,761 | 187,376 | 187,649 | 1,096,479 | 2,945 | 11,187 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000...... | 519,112 | 7,670,025 | 156,101 | 4,803,418 | 232,340 | 384,145 | 404,453 | 2,867,307 | 4,367 | 6,964 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000...... | 515,841 | 8,341,591 | 200,534 | 5,461,471 | 217,406 | 486,724 | 389,800 | 2,880,900 | 8,776 | 54,247 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.............. | 1,173,011 | 17,096,489 | 404,808 | 11,767,216 | 610,358 | 1,365,857 | 891,528 | 5,240,934 | 11,003 | 39,278 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000............ | 925,682 | 14,879,676 | 306,363 | 10,192,176 | 441,069 | 1,030,032 | 722,024 | 4,560,769 | 11,344 | 114,541 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.......... | 1,418,577 | 30,798,091 | 556,317 | 20,275,007 | 580,754 | 2,157,025 | 1,050,056 | 9,935,817 | 20,135 | 293,731 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.......... | 633,923 | 30,112,997 | 300,918 | 19,168,538 | 238,397 | 2,626,978 | 468,541 | 10,488,444 | 12,495 | 211,977 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000....... | 161,739 | 14,331,532 | 82,018 | 8,609,709 | 50,182 | 1,188,406 | 119,055 | 5,025,398 | 4,990 | 207,716 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.... | 42,489 | 5,918,409 | 20,735 | 3,057,938 | 13,083 | 670,946 | 32,545 | 2,408,831 | 2,573 | 162,155 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000..... | 18,071 | 3,242,114 | 8,968 | 1,698,469 | 5,434 | 436,909 | 13,913 | 1,278,622 | 1,215 | 146,218 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.... | 26,458 | 8,238,528 | 13,161 | 4,111,130 | 8,044 | 1,003,707 | 21,442 | 3,478,529 | 2,504 | 310,378 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000... | 6,454 | 2,935,641 | 3,093 | 1,307,163 | 1,889 | 422,327 | 5,408 | 1,246,989 | 885 | 225,946 |
| \$10,000,000 or more................. | 3,319 | 4,580,166 | 1,554 | 2,052,537 | 1,180 | 1,363,452 | 2,904 | 1,840,228 | 808 | 1,009,406 |
| Taxable returns. | 6,047,392 | 145,539,014 | 2,187,155 | 90,498,570 | 2,800,631 | 13,335,615 | 4,588,758 | 50,771,361 | 86,539 | 2,775,430 |
| Nontaxable returns.. | 1,448,585 | 43,576,860 | 646,268 | 30,258,528 | 472,505 | 1,698,581 | 1,001,092 | 12,082,898 | 23,649 | 153,830 |

[^1]Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Sales of capital assets reported on Form 1040, Schedule D--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Short-term loss from other forms (Forms 2119, 6252, etc.) |  | Net short-term partnership/ S corporation gain |  | Net short-term partnership/ S corporation loss |  | Long-term capital gain |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (37) | (38) | (39) | (40) | (41) | (42) | (43) | (44) |
| All returns. | 66,230 | 837,233 | 381,264 | 9,348,788 | 598,468 | 9,980,261 | 9,227,810 | 275,941,861 |
| No adjusted gross income | 3,915 | 169,817 | 6,834 | 592,629 | 20,829 | 1,167,486 | 139,565 | 8,337,765 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | *970 | *5,635 | 14,739 | 56,863 | 10,489 | 44,120 | 425,680 | 665,387 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 1,290 | 5,334 | 16,187 | 13,534 | 12,055 | 79,446 | 356,896 | 879,342 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 1,755 | 8,156 | 13,693 | 20,142 | 19,150 | 67,264 | 456,585 | 1,196,504 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 1,013 | 11,083 | 8,555 | 19,690 | 24,263 | 114,118 | 491,372 | 1,569,226 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 2,732 | 6,332 | 11,730 | 4,135 | 10,908 | 44,592 | 407,213 | 1,787,985 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 1,220 | 8,653 | 9,528 | 45,704 | 14,541 | 57,638 | 385,960 | 1,500,451 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 7,192 | 12,295 | 17,939 | 42,279 | 30,940 | 67,323 | 706,350 | 3,103,165 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 4,521 | 10,228 | 23,566 | 155,510 | 27,729 | 106,585 | 724,999 | 3,706,192 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 6,784 | 18,092 | 57,191 | 161,661 | 78,035 | 329,549 | 1,570,083 | 11,432,038 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 7,966 | 17,355 | 30,480 | 77,758 | 61,106 | 319,180 | 1,170,945 | 11,150,746 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 7,092 | 61,140 | 72,511 | 366,589 | 136,968 | 1,079,072 | 1,584,539 | 34,139,692 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 8,805 | 81,867 | 52,290 | 785,980 | 83,205 | 1,495,240 | 591,453 | 41,476,509 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 3,789 | 63,506 | 22,028 | 766,140 | 35,789 | 1,141,288 | 132,437 | 27,344,768 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | 2,006 | 53,884 | 8,573 | 549,808 | 12,526 | 669,973 | 35,901 | 15,544,609 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. | 1,197 | 49,296 | 4,266 | 365,772 | 5,774 | 389,884 | 15,609 | 10,072,566 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.. | 2,408 | 89,967 | 7,405 | 1,295,511 | 9,689 | 1,174,094 | 22,834 | 28,532,472 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. | 832 | 49,452 | 2,205 | 885,122 | 2,693 | 571,562 | 5,857 | 18,419,166 |
| \$10,000,000 or more. | 742 | 115,140 | 1,544 | 3,143,962 | 1,779 | 1,061,849 | 3,531 | 55,083,280 |
| Taxable returns................................ | 49,954 | 612,907 | 325,609 | 8,376,715 | 511,766 | 8,053,356 | 8,002,831 | 260,550,683 |
| Nontaxable returns............................ | 16,276 | 224,325 | 55,655 | 972,073 | 86,702 | 1,926,905 | 1,224,979 | 15,391,178 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Sales of capital assets reported on Form 1040, Schedule D--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Long-term capital loss |  | Long-term loss carryover |  | Net long-term gain from sales of capital assets |  | Net long-term loss from sales of capital assets |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (45) | (46) | (47) | (48) | (49) | (50) | (51) | (52) |
| All returns.. | 11,130,340 | 233,393,426 | 4,611,906 | 112,219,890 | 5,611,363 | 144,521,061 | 8,982,323 | 135,307,560 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 638,782 | 21,134,188 | 313,943 | 12,342,410 | 89,101 | 4,359,955 | 463,899 | 9,087,822 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 546,033 | 6,721,329 | 241,333 | 2,984,571 | 214,168 | 439,705 | 418,094 | 3,843,311 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 491,608 | 6,533,947 | 177,577 | 3,089,307 | 202,741 | 676,080 | 386,470 | 3,750,385 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 486,612 | 7,444,695 | 181,332 | 3,404,224 | 276,204 | 740,238 | 391,804 | 4,396,770 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 467,538 | 8,894,159 | 172,093 | 3,486,174 | 295,606 | 920,493 | 364,168 | 5,626,792 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 411,228 | 6,135,053 | 164,136 | 3,017,304 | 249,525 | 1,168,202 | 326,495 | 3,492,455 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 414,382 | 6,068,419 | 137,448 | 2,974,261 | 230,996 | 851,072 | 333,366 | 3,242,813 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 843,630 | 11,337,984 | 284,797 | 5,402,136 | 425,949 | 1,744,091 | 700,248 | 6,324,215 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 803,766 | 11,403,233 | 282,736 | 5,349,154 | 446,356 | 1,875,990 | 662,356 | 6,547,945 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 1,790,713 | 25,845,973 | 692,414 | 12,351,169 | 922,131 | 6,608,830 | 1,429,307 | 14,970,801 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 1,369,914 | 19,790,444 | 553,531 | 9,670,085 | 724,877 | 5,839,103 | 1,088,413 | 11,177,440 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 1,950,984 | 39,564,783 | 877,377 | 19,195,611 | 1,005,458 | 17,749,594 | 1,631,908 | 23,046,751 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | 701,399 | 30,706,042 | 389,308 | 14,259,522 | 379,936 | 21,594,133 | 590,830 | 19,133,148 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 144,389 | 13,452,816 | 94,793 | 6,128,317 | 88,866 | 14,372,209 | 128,328 | 8,783,828 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000... | 33,357 | 5,170,704 | 22,950 | 2,394,683 | 26,018 | 8,780,917 | 29,376 | 3,164,462 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000... | 12,789 | 2,468,572 | 9,157 | 1,309,107 | 10,724 | 5,512,692 | 12,848 | 1,514,776 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000... | 17,929 | 5,732,323 | 12,892 | 2,492,159 | 16,024 | 14,687,687 | 18,263 | 3,639,606 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000... | 3,659 | 2,031,095 | 2,772 | 863,580 | 4,117 | 9,422,632 | 4,101 | 1,406,871 |
| \$10,000,000 or more................. | 1,628 | 2,957,670 | 1,317 | 1,506,117 | 2,567 | 27,177,436 | 2,049 | 2,157,370 |
| Taxable returns.................................. | 8,827,742 | 177,361,307 | 3,614,218 | 83,018,652 | 4,859,600 | 135,254,694 | 7,229,029 | 107,228,538 |
| Nontaxable returns............................ | 2,302,598 | 56,032,120 | 997,688 | 29,201,238 | 751,763 | 9,266,367 | 1,753,293 | 28,079,022 |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2002

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Sales of capital assets reported on Form 1040, Schedule D--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Long-term gain from other forms (Forms 2119, 6252, etc.) |  | Long-term loss from other forms (Forms 2119, 6252, etc.) |  | Net long-term partnership/ <br> S corporation gain |  | Net long-term partnership/ S corporation loss |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (53) | (54) | (55) | (56) | (57) | (58) | (59) | (60) |
| All returns.. | 2,230,051 | 100,825,134 | 57,023 | 977,207 | 984,801 | 57,114,401 | 817,942 | 16,406,888 |
| No adjusted gross income | 77,375 | 4,445,091 | 4,169 | 93,841 | 21,945 | 2,117,901 | 27,737 | 2,282,655 |
| \$1 under \$5,000... | 49,439 | 256,175 | *929 | *7,786 | 26,971 | 28,865 | 24,938 | 141,947 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 68,291 | 404,546 | *1,286 | *7,975 | 32,397 | 83,841 | 24,326 | 71,252 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 87,193 | 787,647 | *1,367 | *4,282 | 32,065 | 91,507 | 25,700 | 213,537 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 109,524 | 738,474 | 1,405 | 13,640 | 26,054 | 131,835 | 26,201 | 113,067 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 84,950 | 833,987 | 2,514 | 8,850 | 34,579 | 165,675 | 29,146 | 163,566 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 88,174 | 760,058 | 1,637 | 8,185 | 25,707 | 82,248 | 30,090 | 141,265 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 175,000 | 1,538,336 | 7,112 | 16,358 | 54,589 | 309,382 | 58,705 | 316,586 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 141,923 | 2,033,767 | 2,459 | 14,142 | 48,397 | 205,488 | 38,975 | 206,454 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000...................... | 325,793 | 5,140,866 | 6,031 | 22,711 | 152,303 | 1,317,782 | 105,176 | 795,890 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 253,893 | 5,369,751 | 7,224 | 38,496 | 98,346 | 1,080,336 | 76,855 | 503,454 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 436,506 | 16,510,516 | 5,884 | 73,985 | 197,551 | 3,563,329 | 174,175 | 2,015,836 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 219,839 | 18,278,467 | 7,949 | 104,975 | 140,472 | 6,365,660 | 102,642 | 2,597,199 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 64,573 | 11,073,574 | 2,697 | 86,701 | 51,463 | 4,941,616 | 39,781 | 1,729,104 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000 $\ldots . . . . . . . . .$. | 18,826 | 5,099,506 | 1,267 | 75,137 | 15,766 | 3,103,311 | 13,886 | 1,090,798 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000............. | 8,795 | 3,124,692 | 756 | 66,862 | 7,673 | 2,214,320 | 5,856 | 442,751 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 ............. | 13,768 | 8,589,016 | 1,467 | 113,723 | 12,675 | 7,279,494 | 9,690 | 1,643,055 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000........... | 3,742 | 4,645,416 | 470 | 52,405 | 3,525 | 5,229,671 | 2,534 | 663,028 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.......................... | 2,447 | 11,195,249 | 401 | 167,154 | 2,323 | 18,802,140 | 1,530 | 1,275,444 |
| Taxable returns............................... | 1,877,266 | 92,907,002 | 43,324 | 808,161 | 861,775 | 53,970,038 | 691,865 | 12,342,709 |
| Nontaxable returns.......................... | 352,785 | 7,918,133 | 13,699 | 169,046 | 123,026 | 3,144,362 | 126,077 | 4,064,179 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | SOCA reported | edule D--co | Sales of property other than capital assets |  |  |  | Taxable <br> IRA distributions |  |
|  | Schedule D capital gain distributions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Net gain |  | Net loss |  |  |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (61) | (62) | (63) | (64) | (65) | (66) | (67) | (68) |
| All returns................................... | 6,627,703 | 4,922,230 | 789,392 | 7,291,728 | 938,985 | 9,678,258 | 8,291,357 | 88,219,481 |
| No adjusted gross income................... | 183,035 | 87,306 | 56,082 | 744,891 | 80,668 | 4,070,213 | 69,483 | 749,919 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 327,712 | 196,927 | 25,443 | 79,193 | 26,126 | 187,662 | 184,196 | 418,488 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 273,005 | 99,846 | 28,858 | 110,368 | 35,474 | 143,463 | 461,356 | 1,547,248 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 304,723 | 146,113 | 28,368 | 117,744 | 17,203 | 130,476 | 720,415 | 2,925,685 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 283,152 | 123,939 | 35,874 | 164,271 | 38,643 | 112,165 | 786,132 | 4,329,289 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 235,607 | 167,244 | 39,737 | 164,325 | 38,060 | 236,303 | 565,059 | 3,307,420 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 237,543 | 105,178 | 28,485 | 156,620 | 33,682 | 218,480 | 490,210 | 3,168,587 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 440,714 | 232,668 | 57,661 | 301,062 | 58,827 | 377,243 | 900,666 | 6,045,249 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000... | 511,260 | 264,073 | 60,825 | 326,049 | 63,823 | 317,823 | 760,780 | 6,764,217 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000... | 1,104,424 | 659,159 | 124,524 | 811,786 | 133,868 | 551,074 | 1,508,883 | 16,760,302 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.................... | 819,130 | 460,587 | 79,909 | 695,628 | 94,561 | 251,004 | 858,157 | 13,682,298 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.................. | 1,221,528 | 1,076,018 | 126,817 | 1,162,104 | 144,390 | 660,809 | 784,682 | 18,420,073 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000................... | 500,937 | 623,763 | 61,892 | 1,038,771 | 105,719 | 808,425 | 165,747 | 7,978,936 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000 ................ | 115,802 | 232,288 | 19,206 | 454,082 | 37,241 | 414,695 | 23,388 | 1,333,512 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000 ............. | 29,885 | 114,932 | 6,437 | 190,660 | 13,019 | 248,309 | 6,029 | 326,428 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000............. | 13,063 | 85,752 | 2,789 | 144,473 | 5,536 | 121,848 | 2,170 | 143,515 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 ............. | 19,017 | 114,644 | 4,516 | 240,855 | 8,596 | 343,679 | 3,019 | 232,111 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000........... | 4,663 | 75,249 | 1,209 | 133,685 | 2,211 | 145,712 | 650 | 61,885 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.......................... | 2,504 | 56,545 | 761 | 255,160 | 1,339 | 338,875 | 335 | 24,320 |
| Taxable returns............................... | 5,634,160 | 4,379,049 | 594,178 | 5,905,153 | 713,000 | 4,339,833 | 6,960,403 | 81,782,586 |
| Nontaxable returns.......................... | 993,543 | 543,181 | 195,214 | 1,386,575 | 225,985 | 5,338,425 | 1,330,954 | 6,436,895 |

[^2]
## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2002

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Pensions and annuities |  |  |  | Rent |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | Taxable |  | Net income |  | Net loss (including nondeductible loss) |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
| All returns.......................................... | (69) | (70) | (71) | (72) | (73) | (74) | (75) | (76) |
|  | 24,857,470 | 561,031,602 | 22,794,417 | 357,840,960 | 4,228,529 | 49,265,943 | 4,500,788 | 34,253,712 |
| No adjusted gross income..................... | 182,388 | 5,895,062 | 141,617 | 1,337,112 | 99,924 | 1,407,666 | 203,005 | 3,125,991 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 586,925 | 5,236,265 | 546,522 | 1,305,808 | 114,440 | 367,169 | 87,693 | 684,982 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 1,576,957 | 11,115,761 | 1,531,061 | 7,596,752 | 215,525 | 819,794 | 149,842 | 885,699 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 2,202,173 | 21,210,240 | 2,145,783 | 16,930,323 | 251,607 | 1,143,962 | 191,533 | 1,144,050 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 2,233,730 | 28,030,313 | 2,153,169 | 21,563,347 | 262,346 | 1,398,362 | 217,387 | 1,203,261 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 1,764,164 | 25,276,397 | 1,706,152 | 19,605,236 | 246,021 | 1,326,911 | 185,733 | 1,126,136 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 1,501,385 | 24,027,808 | 1,405,914 | 18,689,513 | 193,746 | 1,093,121 | 202,301 | 1,085,100 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 2,755,231 | 50,413,369 | 2,589,321 | 37,760,121 | 387,447 | 2,392,925 | 395,464 | 2,596,495 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 2,283,545 | 43,756,119 | 2,083,540 | 32,923,812 | 325,978 | 2,080,680 | 411,929 | 2,484,734 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 4,360,786 | 108,239,617 | 3,956,766 | 75,731,700 | 682,440 | 5,941,813 | 853,931 | 5,655,871 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 2,510,194 | 86,269,964 | 2,176,602 | 51,725,487 | 480,291 | 4,534,928 | 601,923 | 4,130,175 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 2,317,954 | 99,645,372 | 1,915,919 | 55,260,560 | 616,408 | 9,478,675 | 712,315 | 6,098,932 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 463,719 | 36,590,411 | 356,474 | 13,396,995 | 258,854 | 8,343,957 | 227,196 | 2,623,365 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000... | 76,864 | 8,412,421 | 54,456 | 2,313,036 | 60,346 | 3,839,231 | 40,269 | 737,045 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | 18,869 | 2,540,895 | 14,095 | 590,235 | 15,146 | 1,536,565 | 9,212 | 240,226 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000. | 7,472 | 1,021,417 | 5,592 | 277,666 | 6,252 | 825,332 | 3,972 | 101,420 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.. | 11,012 | 2,096,562 | 8,325 | 519,944 | 8,722 | 1,633,249 | 5,179 | 196,747 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. | 2,668 | 694,917 | 1,996 | 180,266 | 1,986 | 609,279 | 1,187 | 71,206 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 1,433 | 558,693 | 1,112 | 133,046 | 1,051 | 492,325 | 719 | 62,279 |
| Taxable returns.................................. | 20,506,025 | 514,537,863 | 18,713,890 | 331,763,538 | 3,379,007 | 44,146,750 | 3,589,520 | 25,927,258 |
| Nontaxable returns........................... | 4,351,445 | 46,493,739 | 4,080,526 | 26,077,422 | 849,522 | 5,119,193 | 911,269 | 8,326,454 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Royalty |  |  |  | Farm rental |  |  |  |
|  | Net income |  | Net loss |  | Net income |  | Net loss |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (77) | (78) | (79) | (80) | (81) | (82) | (83) | (84) |
| All returns....................................... | 1,118,018 | 8,013,942 | 38,389 | 140,775 | 475,661 | 3,449,958 | 144,640 | 663,382 |
| No adjusted gross income..................... | 28,604 | 312,550 | 3,986 | 47,719 | 8,957 | 67,399 | 13,462 | 139,727 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 34,392 | 45,443 | *178 | *780 | 17,344 | 25,115 | *4,950 | *58,220 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.......................... | 47,010 | 129,407 | *3 | * Z ) | 31,547 | 101,567 | 7,395 | 43,272 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 60,500 | 123,401 | *9 | *4 | 46,093 | 201,227 | 5,945 | 18,434 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 72,822 | 160,108 | *2,001 | *1,467 | 42,314 | 195,649 | 9,290 | 31,233 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 58,687 | 110,568 | *918 | *402 | 27,214 | 173,507 | 7,230 | 21,752 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... | 47,611 | 114,934 | *949 | *794 | 23,484 | 124,091 | 8,491 | 37,676 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 81,878 | 215,081 | *1,158 | *691 | 45,917 | 252,491 | 15,890 | 24,120 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000... | 84,237 | 189,147 | *5,022 | *8,061 | 32,065 | 134,957 | 14,490 | 39,839 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 179,419 | 718,398 | 9,006 | 11,386 | 77,501 | 713,019 | 23,905 | 76,621 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 133,011 | 648,343 | 3,762 | 2,884 | 57,042 | 436,145 | 14,856 | 46,447 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | 174,807 | 1,575,388 | 5,649 | 8,027 | 51,401 | 753,669 | **17,681 | **107,368 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 74,036 | 1,122,364 | **5,058 | **44,375 | **13,350 | **242,496 | ** | ** |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 22,328 | 690,194 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 518 | 7,719 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | 6,960 | 373,908 | 247 | 3,866 | 685 | 7,055 | 269 | 6,417 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000................ | 3,141 | 234,606 | 130 | 2,388 | 271 | 7,447 | 88 | 932 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000................ | 5,705 | 596,646 | 218 | 2,154 | 332 | 6,958 | 135 | 1,536 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.............. | 1,703 | 267,405 | 51 | 879 | 92 | 4,325 | 27 | 424 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 1,165 | 386,050 | 43 | 4,897 | 53 | 2,841 | 18 | 1,645 |
| Taxable returns.................................. | 925,008 | 7,149,803 | 32,767 | 87,117 | 389,479 | 3,100,049 | 108,466 | 385,774 |
| Nontaxable returns............................ | 193,010 | 864,138 | 5,622 | 53,658 | 86,182 | 349,909 | 36,174 | 277,609 |

[^3]
## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2002

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]


Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2002

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Unemployment compensation |  | Social Security benefits |  |  |  | Foreign-earned income exclusion ${ }^{2}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total |  | Taxable |  |  |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (101) | (102) | (103) | (104) | (105) | (106) | (107) | (108) |
| All returns...................................... | 10,334,639 | 43,129,155 | 13,869,265 | 205,658,281 | 10,702,502 | 93,459,494 | 316,931 | 14,936,779 |
| No adjusted gross income... | 35,061 | 216,473 | 163,738 | 2,042,536 | 1,036 | 11,008 | 80,154 | 2,751,645 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 225,192 | 442,071 | 442,802 | 5,208,527 | 10,245 | 37,268 | 60,432 | 2,308,646 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 903,942 | 2,695,830 | 742,246 | 9,362,726 | 29,179 | 134,758 | 16,370 | 836,721 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 1,131,026 | 4,388,081 | 878,896 | 11,876,124 | 36,219 | 136,857 | 18,913 | 706,697 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 1,085,328 | 4,538,396 | 939,359 | 13,825,245 | 213,454 | 262,722 | 13,775 | 565,523 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 974,445 | 4,314,370 | 1,089,865 | 15,795,120 | 844,679 | 1,134,197 | 8,369 | 325,194 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 792,944 | 3,445,272 | 1,111,063 | 16,332,029 | 1,066,605 | 2,437,124 | *5,242 | *286,084 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | 1,275,278 | 5,288,851 | 1,926,335 | 26,556,058 | 1,926,305 | 8,321,329 | 18,711 | 925,064 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 970,218 | 4,130,996 | 1,375,749 | 19,126,977 | 1,375,749 | 10,598,275 | 11,384 | 757,648 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 1,661,940 | 7,183,021 | 2,553,931 | 37,458,609 | 2,553,931 | 29,534,382 | 22,902 | 1,267,013 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 742,092 | 3,645,498 | 1,243,733 | 20,876,516 | 1,243,733 | 17,734,658 | 12,224 | 691,898 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 484,422 | 2,503,688 | 1,046,817 | 19,743,343 | 1,046,667 | 16,780,886 | 25,496 | 1,809,143 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 45,778 | 293,612 | 273,075 | 5,658,632 | 273,045 | 4,809,584 | 15,841 | 1,194,823 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 5,123 | 29,635 | 51,340 | 1,101,507 | 51,340 | 936,270 | 4,444 | 313,260 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000... | 996 | 7,451 | 14,184 | 314,132 | 14,184 | 267,009 | 1,162 | 89,608 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000... | 442 | 3,058 | 5,594 | 130,901 | 5,594 | 111,265 | 426 | 30,105 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000... | 355 | 2,494 | 7,650 | 178,673 | 7,650 | 151,870 | 840 | 59,949 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. | 43 | 261 | 1,877 | 45,742 | 1,877 | 38,881 | 161 | 11,528 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 16 | 98 | 1,011 | 24,884 | 1,011 | 21,151 | 83 | 6,229 |
| Taxable returns.................................. | 7,281,555 | 31,441,644 | 11,697,272 | 175,261,021 | 10,265,462 | 91,724,212 | 136,438 | 7,554,387 |
| Nontaxable returns........................... | 3,053,084 | 11,687,511 | 2,171,993 | 30,397,261 | 437,040 | 1,735,282 | 180,493 | 7,382,392 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Other income ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  | Net operating loss ${ }^{2}$ |  | Gambling earnings ${ }^{2}$ |  |
|  | Net income |  | Net loss |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (109) | (110) | (111) | (112) | (113) | (114) | (115) | (116) |
| All returns...................................... | 5,126,551 | 26,115,220 | 341,079 | 7,014,270 | 670,081 | 58,126,147 | 1,552,398 | 18,745,144 |
| No adjusted gross income..................... | 68,911 | 651,183 | 135,647 | 3,693,063 | 380,473 | 52,551,016 | 13,811 | 136,947 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 245,566 | 449,194 | 6,585 | 91,560 | 64,718 | 364,977 | 29,646 | 49,912 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 297,479 | 750,381 | 5,654 | 81,441 | 42,822 | 385,849 | 63,224 | 172,074 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 275,687 | 723,804 | 7,127 | 31,154 | 35,207 | 320,565 | 73,046 | 259,339 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 267,813 | 819,657 | 9,287 | 67,496 | 25,773 | 357,715 | 107,180 | 357,224 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 254,958 | 723,575 | 6,485 | 39,912 | 18,026 | 287,541 | 95,739 | 447,097 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... | 245,499 | 689,492 | 12,272 | 80,236 | 12,130 | 146,038 | 101,148 | 389,584 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000... | 453,265 | 1,325,212 | 14,045 | 145,773 | 17,964 | 240,090 | 140,815 | 579,140 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 461,258 | 1,331,907 | 13,938 | 108,947 | 13,538 | 183,548 | 143,198 | 845,875 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 904,412 | 2,676,167 | 42,511 | 409,298 | 20,210 | 325,909 | 301,881 | 1,784,103 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000... | 611,812 | 1,994,953 | 23,984 | 214,827 | 12,488 | 378,717 | 227,081 | 1,783,823 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 718,011 | 4,346,945 | 30,825 | 544,631 | 14,628 | 501,593 | 190,089 | 3,441,383 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 231,294 | 3,871,510 | 22,451 | 734,317 | 8,715 | 591,954 | 49,948 | 3,000,223 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000................... | 52,567 | 1,572,246 | 5,736 | 280,422 | 1,904 | 381,944 | 10,183 | 1,320,099 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000................ | 16,218 | 1,120,537 | 1,956 | 102,516 | 626 | 244,584 | 2,409 | 722,521 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.... | 6,828 | 501,000 | 680 | 44,883 | 271 | 154,902 | 1,106 | 387,058 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000... | 10,435 | 1,276,313 | 1,316 | 192,085 | 390 | 273,305 | 1,394 | 987,492 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000............. | 2,776 | 584,890 | 326 | 59,412 | 124 | 125,768 | 326 | 612,974 |
| \$10,000,000 or more............................ | 1,762 | 706,253 | 256 | 92,299 | 74 | 310,134 | 175 | 1,468,273 |
| Taxable returns.................................. | 4,168,953 | 22,877,733 | 180,228 | 3,006,414 | 124,241 | 5,206,843 | 1,292,664 | 16,913,272 |
| Nontaxable returns............................. | 957,598 | 3,237,488 | 160,852 | 4,007,856 | 545,840 | 52,919,304 | 259,734 | 1,831,872 |

[^4]Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Statutory adjustments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | IRA payments |  | Student loan interest deduction |  | Educator expenses deduction |  | Tuition and fees deduction |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (117) | (118) | (119) | (120) | (121) | (122) | (123) | (124) | (125) | (126) |
| All returns. | 28,911,078 | 77,161,432 | 3,277,671 | 9,462,404 | 6,640,784 | 4,469,546 | 2,884,403 | 712,505 | 3,444,941 | 6,154,145 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 300,484 | 989,080 | 11,692 | 32,564 | 32,025 | 27,144 | 4,013 | 787 | 35,993 | 84,714 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 1,124,814 | 838,247 | 33,388 | 56,802 | 64,833 | 28,481 | *11,329 | *2,781 | 111,891 | 240,574 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 2,063,961 | 1,963,869 | 59,258 | 125,504 | 188,779 | 88,826 | 20,917 | 3,585 | 201,685 | 376,024 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 2,025,666 | 2,194,464 | 119,523 | 214,793 | 275,044 | 123,184 | 45,267 | 9,746 | 185,568 | 292,203 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 1,771,685 | 2,626,855 | 179,740 | 410,652 | 369,426 | 222,205 | 73,234 | 16,445 | 158,700 | 282,962 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... | 1,811,328 | 2,829,968 | 225,937 | 532,955 | 471,621 | 296,228 | 90,236 | 19,662 | 185,892 | 267,892 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 1,705,812 | 2,709,521 | 236,114 | 575,254 | 556,962 | 354,758 | 136,410 | 29,730 | 143,792 | 189,431 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 3,111,322 | 5,476,986 | 470,919 | 1,210,001 | 1,038,126 | 677,736 | 289,159 | 69,189 | 300,767 | 418,208 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 2,699,049 | 5,021,869 | 376,191 | 1,076,660 | 908,742 | 689,570 | 302,723 | 68,199 | 267,306 | 414,808 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000... | 4,960,172 | 11,018,358 | 611,443 | 1,771,047 | 1,490,088 | 1,006,285 | 748,633 | 187,464 | 617,947 | 960,522 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 3,151,257 | 9,164,118 | 395,673 | 1,262,996 | 852,630 | 741,402 | 586,233 | 151,861 | 654,546 | 1,346,625 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 3,141,282 | 16,259,353 | 465,778 | 1,719,298 | 392,508 | 213,727 | **572,992 | **152,243 | 580,854 | 1,280,182 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | 789,474 | 10,830,678 | 71,457 | 371,460 | -- | -- | ** | ** | -- | -- |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000...... | 165,058 | 3,068,350 | 14,262 | 69,797 | -- | -- | 2,772 | 700 | -- | -- |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000..... | 40,780 | 922,912 | 3,045 | 15,854 | -- | -- | 189 | 46 | -- | -- |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000..... | 16,548 | 391,245 | 1,195 | 6,240 | -- | -- | 127 | 31 | -- | -- |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 ..... | 23,895 | 568,019 | 1,696 | 8,709 | -- | -- | 149 | 35 | -- | -- |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000 ... | 5,509 | 156,793 | 250 | 1,287 | -- | -- | 13 | 2 | -- | -- |
| \$10,000,000 or more.................. | 2,981 | 130,747 | 109 | 530 | -- | -- | *7 | *1 | -- | -- |
| Taxable returns. | 21,687,369 | 67,001,869 | 2,817,795 | 8,338,568 | 5,808,124 | 3,971,512 | 2,702,298 | 670,571 | 2,780,709 | 4,943,259 |
| Nontaxable returns.. | 7,223,708 | 10,159,563 | 459,876 | 1,123,836 | 832,661 | 498,034 | 182,105 | 41,934 | 664,232 | 1,210,886 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Statutory adjustments--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Deduction for self-employment tax |  | Self-employed health insurance deduction |  | Moving expenses adjustment |  | Payments to a Keogh plan |  | Forfeited interest penalty |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (127) | (128) | (129) | (130) | (131) | (132) | (133) | (134) | (135) | (136) |
| All returns.. | 14,664,473 | 18,687,162 | 3,571,152 | 10,494,247 | 947,470 | 2,215,391 | 1,186,947 | 16,349,738 | 804,926 | 192,750 |
| No adjusted gross income... | 184,445 | 152,663 | 88,516 | 243,814 | 11,473 | 47,808 | 3,280 | 18,674 | 11,969 | 2,489 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 913,971 | 211,007 | 129,432 | 245,223 | *7,354 | *11,369 | 3,950 | 5,617 | 27,930 | 3,725 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 1,610,011 | 748,836 | 146,500 | 313,361 | 37,274 | 61,717 | 8,880 | 156,499 | 61,345 | 22,708 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000... | 1,399,385 | 950,491 | 198,726 | 384,251 | 42,318 | 69,251 | 13,651 | 33,269 | 75,114 | 34,460 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 1,033,914 | 825,929 | 235,651 | 482,236 | 49,859 | 100,683 | 17,562 | 52,972 | 62,052 | 6,087 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.... | 913,975 | 819,325 | 216,192 | 491,267 | 82,130 | 77,161 | 19,559 | 71,149 | 66,362 | 21,985 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000...... | 775,335 | 752,503 | 200,717 | 452,290 | 61,936 | 102,299 | 19,980 | 73,263 | 45,337 | 4,510 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000... | 1,277,217 | 1,363,534 | 340,959 | 857,858 | 107,579 | 169,645 | 55,449 | 337,077 | 82,959 | 12,977 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000... | 1,078,657 | 1,198,699 | 265,643 | 710,442 | 103,870 | 197,771 | 54,433 | 346,106 | 69,810 | 13,503 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 2,032,319 | 2,699,034 | 515,681 | 1,519,052 | 173,103 | 545,442 | 167,039 | 1,111,159 | 145,128 | 17,197 |
| \$75,000 under \$ $100,000 \ldots$ | 1,202,092 | 1,985,885 | 319,029 | 998,584 | **242,974 | **702,327 | 159,172 | 1,408,746 | 66,106 | 14,798 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.......... | 1,477,517 | 3,622,561 | 515,968 | 1,852,335 | ** | ** | 375,029 | 5,127,692 | 70,350 | 28,578 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000........... | 579,767 | 2,209,283 | 281,368 | 1,316,246 | 24,508 | 102,241 | 224,470 | 5,458,794 | 16,757 | 6,766 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000....... | 120,647 | 597,149 | 73,654 | 385,577 | 2,032 | 15,509 | 43,717 | 1,413,304 | 2,545 | 1,569 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.... | 29,766 | 201,831 | 20,384 | 110,986 | 604 | 6,763 | 10,755 | 370,934 | 668 | 321 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000..... | 11,942 | 94,147 | 8,150 | 48,173 | 185 | 2,354 | 4,052 | 144,730 | 169 | 85 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 ..... | 17,012 | 144,868 | 11,176 | 62,136 | 212 | 2,151 | 4,566 | 172,197 | 220 | 810 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000 ... | 4,176 | 49,703 | 2,262 | 13,309 | 43 | 784 | 931 | 30,356 | 75 | 81 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.................. | 2,326 | 59,715 | 1,145 | 7,109 | 13 | 115 | 471 | 17,201 | 29 | 102 |
| Taxable returns....................... | 9,343,267 | 15,110,869 | 2,699,579 | 8,319,822 | 822,449 | 1,948,107 | 1,118,579 | 15,937,030 | 623,974 | 135,619 |
| Nontaxable returns.................. | 5,321,207 | 3,576,294 | 871,573 | 2,174,425 | 125,020 | 267,284 | 68,368 | 412,709 | 180,951 | 57,131 |

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 1.--All Returns: Sources of Income and Adjustments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Statutory adjustments--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Alimony paid |  | Medical Savings Account deduction |  | Other adjustments |  | Foreign housing adjustment |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (137) | (138) | (139) | (140) | (141) | (142) | (143) | (144) |
| All returns.. | 587,219 | 7,183,522 | 61,118 | 121,282 | 208,348 | 1,064,125 | 2,074 | 54,614 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 10,480 | 259,092 | *340 | *276 | 4,196 | 119,057 | -- | -- |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | *1,972 | *14,666 | *159 | *191 | *5,849 | *17,812 | -- | -- |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 10,809 | 46,148 | *1,914 | *3,057 | *6,867 | *17,604 | -- | -- |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 10,864 | 44,019 | *3,860 | *4,011 | 10,661 | 34,787 | -- | -- |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 32,243 | 221,331 | *964 | *289 | *6,943 | *5,066 | -- | -- |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 19,264 | 221,387 | *1,210 | *2,018 | *7,894 | *8,939 | -- | -- |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 19,022 | 124,236 | *4,306 | *4,583 | *9,016 | *33,467 | **1,136 | **25,799 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 57,685 | 234,816 | *3,329 | *8,280 | 27,289 | 117,665 | -- | -- |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000. | 46,838 | 248,376 | *7,551 | *7,390 | 20,629 | 50,342 | -- | -- |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 119,719 | 1,014,032 | **21,476 | **50,344 | 43,081 | 161,440 | -- | -- |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 87,521 | 848,039 | 4,380 | 11,313 | 29,232 | 133,712 | ** | ** |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 112,442 | 1,630,844 | 11,153 | 28,256 | 27,311 | 166,087 | 166 | 6,089 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 42,046 | 1,204,749 | ** | ** | **8,740 | **155,120 | 657 | 16,348 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 10,140 | 526,447 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | 2,772 | 188,581 | 312 | 789 | 343 | 24,873 | *50 | *1,935 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000... | 1,082 | 91,663 | *53 | *148 | 106 | 2,147 | *25 | *1,527 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000................ | 1,664 | 162,455 | 95 | 287 | 128 | 12,340 | *30 | *2,031 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.............. | 430 | 57,894 | **17 | **49 | 36 | 3,201 | *4 | *130 |
| \$10,000,000 or more. | 226 | 44,749 | ** | ** | 26 | 468 | * 6 | *755 |
| Taxable returns.. | 541,695 | 6,626,133 | 53,308 | 109,029 | 169,363 | 837,316 | 2,056 | 54,035 |
| Nontaxable returns............................ | 45,524 | 557,389 | 7,810 | 12,253 | 38,985 | 226,810 | 18 | 579 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Basic standard deduction |  | Additional standard deduction |  | Total itemized deductions after limitation |  | Exemption amount |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number <br> of exemptions | Amount |
|  | (145) | (146) | (147) | (148) | (149) | (150) | (151) | (152) |
| All returns.. | 82,655,191 | 477,170,045 | 10,857,098 | 14,897,487 | 45,647,551 | 898,047,320 | 258,716,374 | 761,440,430 |
| No adjusted gross income..................... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,800,632 | 8,370,181 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 11,508,805 | 45,706,506 | 821,436 | 1,057,334 | 296,049 | 3,940,469 | 8,769,028 | 26,501,885 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 11,890,585 | 64,225,770 | 1,587,204 | 2,056,389 | 578,139 | 7,864,117 | 16,389,815 | 49,056,372 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 11,095,992 | 63,920,716 | 1,858,146 | 2,488,142 | 1,043,918 | 13,093,704 | 20,617,550 | 61,723,758 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 9,923,353 | 58,845,916 | 1,569,345 | 2,189,462 | 1,365,834 | 16,557,642 | 20,436,134 | 61,213,300 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 8,274,737 | 50,068,859 | 995,103 | 1,401,663 | 1,748,681 | 21,831,685 | 19,454,306 | 58,277,829 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 6,576,477 | 39,849,829 | 711,127 | 996,995 | 1,993,119 | 24,627,217 | 16,748,171 | 50,166,855 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 9,231,261 | 57,096,107 | 1,052,339 | 1,478,189 | 4,744,833 | 59,961,632 | 28,474,809 | 85,291,071 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 5,579,516 | 36,665,994 | 640,493 | 891,159 | 4,970,941 | 67,855,487 | 23,871,134 | 71,536,948 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 6,100,768 | 42,735,295 | **1,047,30 | **1,474,794 | 11,296,148 | 175,469,952 | 43,805,399 | 131,314,034 |
| \$75,000 under \$ 100,000.. | 1,610,431 | 11,834,585 | 365,784 | 550,139 | 7,636,441 | 143,098,907 | 26,099,094 | 78,246,693 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 717,939 | 5,200,336 | 205,546 | 308,497 | 7,704,664 | 199,789,087 | 24,182,730 | 72,149,169 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000..................... | 104,525 | 727,560 | ** | ** | 1,803,941 | 83,415,127 | 5,590,185 | 7,592,337 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 26,896 | 191,267 | ** | ** | 309,788 | 27,820,761 | 990,930 | $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000............... | 7,784 | 56,694 | 1,918 | 2,775 | 70,321 | 10,574,928 | 225,536 | $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000 ............... | 2,599 | 18,986 | 619 | 884 | 28,717 | 5,756,944 | 89,988 | $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000 ............... | 2,905 | 21,186 | 605 | 876 | 41,301 | 13,520,720 | 127,504 | $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000 .............. | 449 | 3,231 | 97 | 144 | 9,577 | 7,024,311 | 28,564 | $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 170 | 1,208 | 34 | 46 | 5,139 | 15,844,629 | 14,862 | $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |
| Taxable returns.................................. | 50,192,497 | 288,271,429 | 7,683,453 | 10,506,456 | 40,750,401 | 805,098,892 | 176,189,446 | 514,062,326 |
| Nontaxable returns............................. | 32,462,695 | 188,898,617 | 3,173,645 | 4,391,031 | 4,897,150 | 92,948,429 | 82,526,928 | 247,378,105 |

[^5]
## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2002

Table 2.--All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

| Size of adjusted gross income | Number of returns | Taxable income |  | Alternative minimum tax |  | Income tax before credits |  | Tax credits <br> Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Numbe <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
| All returns............................... | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
|  | 130,076,443 | 102,275,969 | 4,096,127,651 | 1,910,789 | 6,853,901 | 102,293,722 | 836,842,718 | 40,614,049 | 39,862,411 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 1,752,457 | -- | -- | 4,681 | 126,779 | 6,362 | 126,812 | 3,505 | 2,530 |
| \$1 under \$5,000... | 11,808,875 | 1,048,772 | 758,677 | *162 | *360 | 1,043,946 | 86,032 | 66,586 | 1,988 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000... | 12,472,745 | 4,897,356 | 8,865,253 | 3,181 | 1,730 | 4,900,184 | 920,171 | 973,630 | 88,808 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 12,142,182 | 7,371,234 | 31,919,997 | *1,948 | *724 | 7,368,855 | 3,360,944 | 1,953,420 | 420,240 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 11,290,146 | 9,597,191 | 65,141,105 | *939 | *2,661 | 9,597,592 | 7,533,723 | 3,591,100 | 1,296,278 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 10,023,419 | 9,397,941 | 96,349,492 | 2,434 | 8,197 | 9,398,913 | 11,595,051 | 4,368,212 | 2,521,266 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 8,574,575 | 8,335,700 | 121,068,621 | *2,045 | *895 | 8,335,821 | 15,081,338 | 3,412,145 | 2,752,051 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 13,980,103 | 13,769,766 | 284,041,793 | 16,117 | 23,210 | 13,771,581 | 37,348,222 | 5,486,696 | 4,693,512 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000... | 10,550,456 | 10,471,833 | 296,662,439 | 33,881 | 34,068 | 10,474,982 | 42,646,938 | 4,693,277 | 4,532,921 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000... | 17,396,916 | 17,336,022 | 716,811,409 | 188,847 | 253,778 | 17,337,657 | 110,612,387 | 7,565,612 | 8,794,532 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000... | 9,247,839 | 9,230,290 | 561,237,747 | 284,050 | 365,363 | 9,232,101 | 99,069,914 | 4,601,401 | 5,414,769 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000... | 8,422,603 | 8,410,009 | 832,980,233 | 759,476 | 1,665,869 | 8,413,648 | 178,213,646 | 3,014,331 | 3,073,196 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.... | 1,908,466 | 1,905,423 | 457,567,015 | **592,805 | **3,307,001 | 1,906,901 | 126,492,563 | 631,464 | 1,727,991 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000........ | 336,684 | 335,990 | 199,225,455 | ** | ** | 336,402 | 64,443,533 | 155,422 | 1,072,855 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000..... | 78,121 | 77,852 | 83,569,923 | 9,560 | 281,723 | 78,032 | 28,084,517 | 41,692 | 605,279 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000..... | 31,316 | 31,223 | 48,059,469 | 3,561 | 125,390 | 31,280 | 16,257,452 | 17,893 | 366,642 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000... | 44,205 | 44,082 | 116,903,427 | 5,099 | 306,646 | 44,158 | 39,731,097 | 26,993 | 1,038,953 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.... | 10,026 | 10,001 | 61,268,835 | 1,186 | 132,824 | 10,012 | 20,521,351 | 6,761 | 479,322 |
| \$10,000,000 or more................. | 5,309 | 5,283 | 113,696,760 | 818 | 216,684 | 5,296 | 34,717,028 | 3,909 | 979,279 |
| Taxable returns.... | 90,963,896 | 90,937,406 | 4,025,550,671 | 1,900,220 | 6,845,286 | 90,963,779 | 829,310,588 | 29,284,105 | 32,330,281 |
| Nontaxable returns................... | 39,112,547 | 11,338,563 | 70,576,980 | 10,569 | 8,615 | 11,329,943 | 7,532,130 | 11,329,943 | 7,532,130 |


| Size of adjusted gross income | Tax credits--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Child care credit |  | Credit for the elderly or disabled |  | Child tax credit |  | Education credit |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| All returns................. | 6,185,855 | 2,706,539 | 133,538 | 21,119 | 25,939,801 | 21,520,271 | 6,475,134 | 4,882,853 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | *105 | *147 | 42 | 24 | 3,309 | 2,073 | 119 | 132 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | -- | -- | *3 | *1 | *967 | *146 | -- | -- |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | *1,922 | *145 | 24,845 | 2,015 | *3,002 | *173 | 126,690 | 15,704 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 82,031 | 11,324 | 56,718 | 12,540 | 505,421 | 65,598 | 485,047 | 196,154 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 340,800 | 104,534 | 44,211 | 4,446 | 1,806,393 | 568,134 | 549,783 | 330,517 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 487,393 | 204,949 | *7,718 | *2,093 | 2,568,356 | 1,217,906 | 608,473 | 393,992 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 450,875 | 199,190 | -- | -- | 2,250,375 | 1,451,304 | 592,391 | 435,919 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 791,343 | 346,226 | -- | -- | 3,919,474 | 3,174,981 | 993,231 | 792,504 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 683,816 | 299,446 | -- | -- | 3,325,948 | 3,201,938 | 869,442 | 661,970 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000... | 1,410,080 | 643,736 | -- | -- | 6,142,106 | 6,449,137 | 1,405,058 | 1,321,108 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 974,384 | 431,037 | -- | -- | 3,631,612 | 3,841,146 | 824,578 | 734,167 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 825,708 | 394,149 | -- | -- | 1,782,839 | 1,547,734 | 20,323 | 685 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | 120,031 | 61,062 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 13,283 | 8,217 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | 1,989 | 1,126 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. | 772 | 458 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.. | 1,066 | 647 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. | 183 | 101 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 72 | 45 | -- | - | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Taxable returns....... | 4,611,787 | 2,042,210 | 64,020 | 10,485 | 18,108,308 | 17,199,077 | 4,944,028 | 3,901,998 |
| Nontaxable returns.... | 1,574,068 | 664,329 | 69,517 | 10,634 | 7,831,493 | 4,321,194 | 1,531,107 | 980,855 |

[^6]Table 2.--All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income --Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Tax credits--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Retirement savings contribution credit |  | Adoption credit |  | Earned income credit used to offset income tax before credits |  | Minimum tax credit |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) |
| All returns. | 5,307,176 | 1,058,219 | 55,905 | 234,109 | 4,168,977 | 1,114,948 | 193,776 | 976,398 |
| No adjusted gross income...................... | *56 | *46 | -- | -- | *13 | *26 | -- | -- |
| \$1 under \$5,000.................................... | *2,010 | *289 | -- | -- | *1,993 | *86 | *958 | *23 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000........................... | 42,690 | 4,006 | -- | -- | 720,647 | 62,279 | -- | -- |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.......................... | 261,581 | 69,624 | -- | -- | 453,745 | 36,983 | *2,904 | *938 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.......................... | 693,676 | 115,363 | -- | -- | 451,446 | 128,057 | *5,241 | *1,271 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.......................... | 1,073,443 | 219,729 | *2,010 | *760 | 1,077,049 | 437,101 | *1,583 | *1,402 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.......................... | 649,487 | 220,267 | -- | -- | 1,173,407 | 386,955 | *1,841 | *1,518 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.......................... | 1,265,664 | 205,917 | *2,043 | *4,022 | 290,677 | 63,462 | 3,226 | 1,578 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.......................... | 1,318,567 | 222,977 | *4,992 | *6,789 | -- | -- | 5,535 | 4,655 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.......................... | -- | -- | 19,216 | 59,688 | -- | -- | 20,081 | 20,886 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000........................ | -- | -- | 15,247 | 84,749 | -- | -- | 19,628 | 27,411 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000...................... | -- | -- | 12,386 | 78,017 | -- | -- | 64,251 | 156,531 |
| $\$ 200,000 \text { under } \$ 500,000 .$ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 45,645 | 205,844 |
| $\$ 500,000$ under $\$ 1,000,000$. | -- | -- | *11 | *85 | -- | -- | 15,114 | 180,833 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000................. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3,590 | 86,627 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000................. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,427 | 61,948 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000................. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,014 | 124,478 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000............... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 488 | 49,122 |
| \$10,000,000 or more............................. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 250 | 51,333 |
| Taxable returns................................... | 3,667,037 | 627,994 | 33,619 | 126,237 | 1,567,510 | 400,448 | 178,276 | 893,732 |
| Nontaxable returns.............................. | 1,640,140 | 430,224 | 22,286 | 107,872 | 2,601,468 | 714,500 | 15,499 | 82,666 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Tax credits--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Foreign tax credit |  | General business credit |  | Empowerment zone employment credit |  | Nonconventional source fuel credit |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) | (33) |
| All returns......................................... | 3,748,974 | 5,933,600 | 284,720 | 750,855 | 17,250 | 61,262 | 20,938 | 41,029 |
| No adjusted gross income...................... | 89 | 4 | -- | -- | *7 | *77 | -- | -- |
| \$1 under \$5,000.................................... | 58,738 | 885 | *958 | *286 | -- | -- | *958 | *272 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000............................ | 39,897 | 1,728 | *1,996 | *110 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.......................... | 87,902 | 3,352 | *3,177 | *1,673 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.......................... | 119,154 | 15,651 | *5,278 | *884 | -- | -- | *30 | *4 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.......................... | 113,008 | 9,333 | *2,919 | *2,440 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.......................... | 105,362 | 13,118 | *4,895 | *1,171 | -- | -- | *918 | *129 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.......................... | 232,253 | 27,753 | 22,845 | 15,914 | *148 | *75 | *2,154 | *1,562 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.......................... | 278,006 | 59,363 | 11,996 | 16,638 | *918 | *1,546 | *79 | *55 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.......................... | 624,097 | 139,406 | 57,253 | 65,123 | *1,312 | *4,539 | *3,317 | *7,042 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000......................... | 530,897 | 175,447 | 41,302 | 87,917 | *574 | *912 | *6,618 | *1,545 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000...................... | 878,976 | 700,509 | 67,567 | 113,153 | 2,103 | 3,347 | 2,036 | 3,103 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000...................... | 466,918 | 1,314,312 | 36,486 | 89,996 | 7,026 | 20,245 | 2,658 | 4,030 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.................... | 128,795 | 767,344 | 14,243 | 87,404 | 2,631 | 6,133 | 1,210 | 5,054 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000................. | 35,759 | 448,080 | 5,283 | 51,608 | 1,336 | 8,656 | 340 | 2,470 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000................. | 15,756 | 267,289 | 2,479 | 31,608 | 479 | 1,422 | 192 | 1,040 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000................. | 23,711 | 798,228 | 4,214 | 93,820 | 518 | 8,002 | 287 | 5,033 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000............... | 6,093 | 369,819 | 1,078 | 36,923 | 112 | 3,553 | 76 | 4,811 |
| \$10,000,000 or more............................. | 3,563 | 821,980 | 752 | 54,189 | 86 | 2,756 | 64 | 4,879 |
| Taxable returns................................... | 3,627,769 | 5,813,846 | 264,405 | 716,346 | 17,246 | 61,216 | 17,874 | 40,304 |
| Nontaxable returns............................... | 121,205 | 119,754 | 20,315 | 34,508 | *4 | *46 | 3,063 | 725 |

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2002

Table 2.--All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income --Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Tax credits--continued |  | Income tax after credits |  | Total income tax |  | All other taxes |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Other tax credits ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | Total |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |  |  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (34) | (35) | (36) | (37) | (38) | (39) | (40) | (41) |
| All returns.. | 61,177 | 187,201 | 90,963,775 | 796,980,307 | $90,963,896$ | 796,986,268 | 19,739,961 | 41,801,984 |
| No adjusted gross income. | -- | -- | 4,617 | 124,282 | 4,734 | 124,380 | 222,337 | 357,711 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | $* 346$$* 6$ | *1,282 | 1,027,179 | 84,044 | 1,027,179 | $84,044$ | 1,018,201 | 434,858 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. |  | *2 | 4,288,859 | 831,363 | 4,288,859 | $831,363$ | 1,804,557 | 1,563,473 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { *1,922 } \\ & \text { *2,987 } \end{aligned}$ | *476 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,138,817 \\ & 6.950 .062 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,940,704 \\ & 6,237,445 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,138,817 \\ & 6.950 .062 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,940,704 \\ & 6,237,445 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,663,471 \\ & 1,317,468 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,953,804 \\ & 1,739,728 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. |  | *352 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | *964 | *241 | 6,340,186 | $9,073,785$ | 6,340,186 | $9,073,785$ | 1,231,545 | 1,743,600 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | *2,000 | *2,642 | 6,536,844 | 12,329,287 | 6,536,844 | 12,329,287 | 1,065,609 | 1,635,049 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | *6,713 | *1,898 | $\begin{aligned} & 12,451,931 \\ & 10,029,880 \end{aligned}$ | 32,654,710 | $\begin{aligned} & 12,451,931 \\ & 10,029,880 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32,654,710 \\ & 38,114,017 \end{aligned}$ | 1,863,452 | 3,040,073 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | *11,013 | $\begin{array}{r} * 12,871 \\ 6,775 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 38,114,017 \\ 101,817,855 \end{array}$ |  |  | 1,621,282 | $2,694,060$$6.245 .688$ |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | 6,828 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10,029,880 \\ & 17,166,746 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10,029,880 \\ & 17,166,746 \end{aligned}$ | $38,114,017$ | 3,180,532 |  |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 6,253 | $5,324$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,209,814 \\ & 8,407,676 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93,655,145 \\ 175,140,449 \end{array}$ | $17,166,746$ $101,820,331$ <br> $9,209,814$ $93,655,145$ |  | 1,852,263 | $4,629,958$ |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | $\begin{array}{r} 11,110 \\ 6,354 \\ 2,319 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36,477 \\ & 26,289 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9,209,814 \\ & 8,407,677 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93,655,145 \\ 175,140,747 \end{array}$ | 2,011,619 | $8,204,765$ |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8,407,676 \\ & 1,906,208 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 175,140,449 \\ & 124,764,573 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,407,677 \\ & 1,906,210 \end{aligned}$ | $175,140,747$ | 672,611 4,835,793 |  |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. |  | $15,993$ | 336,250 | $63,370,678$ | 336,251 | $124,764,596$ $63,370,780$ | 137,320 1,310,660 |  |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | $\begin{aligned} & 994 \\ & 392 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,321 \\ & 2,751 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77,996 \\ & 31,268 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,479,237 \\ & 15,890,811 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77,996 \\ & 31,268 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,479,397 \\ & 15,890,811 \end{aligned}$ | 34,61813,918 | $\begin{aligned} & 447,766 \\ & 218,630 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000... | 610214 | $8,497$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44,142 \\ & 10,004 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38,692,144 \\ & 20,042,029 \end{aligned}$ | 44,14210,005 | $\begin{aligned} & 38,692,291 \\ & 20,044,370 \\ & 33,738,065 \end{aligned}$ | 20,760 383,228 |  |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. |  | 14,940 |  |  |  |  | 5,283 | 144,476 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 150 | 44,068 | $\begin{array}{r} 10,004 \\ 5,296 \end{array}$ | $33,737,749$ | 5,296 |  | 3,117 | 218,665 |
| Taxable returns.................................. | $\begin{aligned} & 58,729 \\ & \text { *2,448 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 169,996 \\ & * 17,205 \end{aligned}$ | 90,963,775 | 796,980,307 | 90,963,896 | 796,986,268 | $\begin{array}{r} 13,512,622 \\ 6,227,339 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34,232,011 \\ 7,569,973 \end{array}$ |
| Nontaxable returns............................. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- |  |  |
|  |  |  | All other taxes--continued |  |  |  |  |  |
| Size of adjusted | Penalty tax on qualified retirement plans |  | Self-employment tax |  | Social Security taxes on tip income |  | Household employment tax |  |
| gross income | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (42) | (43) | (44) | (45) | (46) | (47) | (48) | (49) |
| All returns.. | $4,896,938$ | 3,498,067 | 14,664,473 | 37,367,003 | 238,185 | 31,446 | 229,722 | 703,931 |
| No adjusted gross income.. | $69,056$ | 27,835 | 184,445 | 305,245 | *708 | *71 | 8,030 | 22,615 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. |  | 11,991 | 913,971 | 421,553 | 37,940 | 845 | *245 | *425 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000... | 156,642 | 36,915 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,610,011 \\ & 1,399,385 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,496,893 \\ & 1,900,330 \\ & 1,651,310 \end{aligned}$ | $42,074$ | 5,287 | 3,984 | 21,607 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 204,048 | 44,976 |  |  | $49,053$ | 4,745 | 3,360 | 2,945 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 266,741 | 72,215 | 1,033,914 |  | $29,965$ | 10,108 | 2,768 | 5,835 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 311,603 | 101,163 | 913,975 | 1,638,154 | *15,890 | *739 | 4,931 | 2,838 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 292,379 | 117,910 | 775,335 | 1,504,643 | *10,847 | *3,824 | 1,935 | 5,450 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 601,260 | 288,061 | 1,277,217 | 2,726,436 | *12,304 | *1,473 | 5,926 | 21,039 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000...... | 559,683 | 288,779 | 1,078,657 | 2,396,882 | *11,901 | *1,210 | 4,085 | 5,036 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.... | 1,164,736 | 808,179 | 2,032,319 | 5,397,043 | 15,980 | 1,186 | 20,860 | 33,070 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 642,395 | 607,916 | 1,202,092 | 3,971,116 | *8,014 | *1,143 | 15,680 | 41,736 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 522,510 | 846,421 | 1,477,517 | 7,244,393 | **3,510 | **815 | 57,164 | 107,519 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | 64,944 | 222,513 | 579,767 | 4,418,274 |  | -- | 60,027 | 189,787 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 6,356 | 16,209 | 120,647 | 1,194,238 | ** | ** | 21,494 | 92,934 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000............... | 1,267 | 3,058 | 29,766 | 403,647 | -- | -- | 6,910 | 33,455 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000............... | 368 | 511 | 11,942 | 188,288 | -- | -- | 3,188 | 16,659 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000............... | 684 | 2,541 | 17,012 | 289,728 | -- | -- | 5,897 | 47,549 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000... | 128 | 439 | 4,176 | 99,403 | -- | -- | 1,879 | 22,507 |
| \$10,000,000 or more............................ | 68 | 433 | 2,326 | 119,428 | -- | -- | 1,361 | 30,926 |
| Taxable returns.................................. | 4,040,969 | 3,214,420 | 9,343,267 | 30,217,035 | 106,329 | 18,309 | 206,668 | 588,828 |
| Nontaxable returns............................. | 855,970 | 283,647 | 5,321,207 | 7,149,969 | 131,856 | 13,137 | 23,053 | 115,104 |

[^7]Table 2.--All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income --Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Earned income credit used to offset all other taxes |  | Total tax liability |  | Tax payments |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Income tax withheld |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount |  |  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
| All returns........................................ | (50) | (51) | (52) | (53) | (54) | (55) | (56) | (57) |
|  | 4,106,193 | 3,346,682 | 94,166,162 | 834,915,128 | 120,083,021 | 953,697,397 | 114,861,744 | 717,492,263 |
| No adjusted gross income...................... | 92,879 | 49,388 | 183,857 | 417,482 | 572,606 | 2,728,632 | 429,001 | 1,301,239 |
| \$1 under \$5,000.. | 509,484 | 143,088 | 1,821,456 | 371,229 | 9,034,338 | 1,971,328 | 8,781,935 | 1,578,872 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 1,226,464 | 838,847 | 5,035,446 | 1,548,134 | 10,171,052 | 5,442,657 | 9,741,556 | 4,649,372 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 811,217 | 971,672 | 6,534,512 | 3,904,809 | 10,527,101 | 10,008,476 | 9,953,697 | 8,730,332 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 533,910 | 673,041 | 7,187,418 | 7,253,998 | 10,449,187 | 15,491,631 | 9,910,706 | 13,583,639 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 507,142 | 442,014 | 6,610,020 | 10,276,338 | 9,591,572 | 19,249,780 | 9,161,322 | 17,242,814 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 291,578 | 187,590 | 6,752,977 | 13,669,849 | 8,350,434 | 22,471,787 | 8,005,944 | 20,418,731 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | $133,520$ | 41,041 | $12,664,099$ | 35,515,289 | 13,762,845 | 52,035,868 | 13,232,475 | 47,166,048 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | -- | -- | 10,124,259 | 40,745,124 | 10,428,242 | 55,769,624 | 10,044,290 | 50,620,572 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000. | -- | -- | 17,214,330 | 108,047,629 | 17,247,255 | 134,795,103 | 16,684,454 | 120,770,496 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000... | -- | -- | 9,215,597 | 98,282,559 | 9,193,664 | 112,343,643 | 8,866,250 | 99,239,466 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | -- | -- | 8,410,017 | 183,343,162 | 8,362,263 | 192,920,052 | 7,925,272 | 158,065,863 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | -- | -- | 1,906,968 | 129,600,389 | 1,890,197 | 129,030,700 | 1,697,041 | 85,836,696 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | -- | -- | 336,386 | 64,681,440 | 334,298 | 63,178,700 | 286,345 | 35,221,441 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000... | -- | -- | 78,042 | 27,927,162 | 77,628 | 27,506,514 | 64,218 | 12,964,769 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000... | -- | -- | 31,289 | 16,109,440 | 31,075 | 15,810,987 | 26,293 | 7,116,102 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000... | -- | -- | 44,169 | 39,075,519 | 43,993 | 38,483,370 | 37,723 | 16,049,476 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. | -- | -- | 10,016 | 20,188,846 | 9,976 | 19,892,906 | 8,646 | 7,552,623 |
| \$10,000,000 or more. | -- | -- | 5,304 | 33,956,730 | 5,293 | 34,565,638 | 4,573 | 9,383,713 |
| Taxable returns.................................. | -- | -- | 90,960,979 | 831,217,028 | 88,631,825 | 921,140,698 | 84,638,756 | 690,529,571 |
| Nontaxable returns............................. | 4,106,193 | 3,346,682 | 3,205,183 | 3,698,100 | 31,451,196 | 32,556,699 | 30,222,989 | 26,962,692 |
|  |  |  |  | Tax paym | continued |  |  |  |
| Size of adjusted | Estimated | x payments | Payments extension | request for filing time | Excess <br> taxe | al Security <br> thheld | Credit for gasoline and | deral tax on special fuels |
| gross income | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (58) | (59) | (60) | (61) | (62) | (63) | (64) | (65) |
| All returns...................................... | 12,434,579 | 198,177,595 | 1,235,156 | 36,321,934 | 1,145,352 | 1,564,478 | 365,868 | 101,459 |
| No adjusted gross income. | 138,769 | 1,262,931 | 18,118 | 143,207 | 3,930 | 5,935 | 41,341 | 14,132 |
| \$1 under \$5,000... | 251,175 | 361,582 | 35,081 | 24,329 | *2,898 | *150 | 19,100 | 3,701 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | 493,468 | 744,454 | 44,147 | 45,768 | *263 | *520 | 18,479 | 2,255 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 743,079 | 1,226,585 | 45,555 | 44,336 | *9 | *20 | 23,392 | 6,913 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 776,827 | 1,830,417 | 45,070 | 70,244 | *152 | *8 | 21,105 | 6,750 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 744,371 | 1,949,364 | 31,218 | 51,287 | *9 | *3 | 22,474 | 6,070 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 644,665 | 1,947,119 | 41,061 | 99,207 | *7 | *1 | 24,928 | 6,729 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000.. | 1,179,227 | 4,701,130 | 68,404 | 156,549 | *399 | *143 | 40,913 | 11,335 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 1,055,118 | 4,939,564 | 65,775 | 192,577 | *14 | *51 | 31,467 | 7,727 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 2,087,298 | 13,282,008 | 170,238 | 709,020 | 16,867 | 15,513 | 68,340 | 17,206 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000....................... | 1,370,190 | 12,282,680 | 130,872 | 712,221 | 235,165 | 101,571 | 32,314 | 7,573 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 1,840,616 | 31,742,396 | 239,235 | 2,429,742 | 606,091 | 675,151 | 16,104 | 6,308 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000..................... | 795,478 | 38,019,038 | 186,279 | 4,605,855 | 219,317 | 561,221 | 3,771 | 1,759 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.................. | 196,275 | 23,576,679 | 62,186 | 4,256,338 | 38,611 | 121,088 | 1,169 | 1,461 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | 52,145 | 12,009,116 | 19,654 | 2,498,255 | 9,315 | 33,960 | 315 | 332 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000................ | 21,803 | 6,965,755 | 9,180 | 1,705,447 | 3,888 | 13,608 | 146 | 247 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.. | 32,083 | 17,069,209 | 15,795 | 5,338,786 | 6,073 | 24,669 | 297 | 310 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.............. | 7,673 | 8,824,702 | 4,331 | 3,508,231 | 1,478 | 6,578 | 94 | 428 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.. | 4,319 | 15,442,866 | 2,956 | 9,730,537 | 867 | 4,288 | 117 | 223 |
| Taxable returns.................................. | 10,901,750 | 193,009,792 | 1,092,853 | 35,960,670 | 1,134,742 | 1,554,089 | 220,611 | 62,548 |
| Nontaxable returns............................. | 1,532,829 | 5,167,803 | 142,303 | 361,264 | 10,610 | 10,389 | 145,257 | 38,912 |

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.--All Returns: Tax Liability, Tax Credits, and Tax Payments, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income --Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Tax payments--continued |  |  |  | Earned income credit, refundable portion |  | Overpayment <br> Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Credit from regulated investment companies |  | Additional child tax credit |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (66) | (67) | (68) | (69) | (70) | (71) | (72) | (73) |
| All returns.. | 19,422 | 37,701 | 10,937,417 | 6,415,753 | 18,780,033 | 33,736,942 | 103,462,884 | 239,784,002 |
| No adjusted gross income. | *50 | *1,188 | 178,955 | 211,620 | 102,202 | 99,713 | 707,172 | 2,804,931 |
| \$1 under \$5,000... | *959 | *1,411 | 28,155 | 16,818 | 2,458,817 | 1,618,840 | 9,340,615 | 3,479,299 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000. | *30 | *286 | 102,470 | 43,938 | 4,321,142 | 7,217,579 | 10,423,822 | 11,738,200 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | *2,944 | *291 | 2,666,434 | 669,104 | 3,732,262 | 10,713,524 | 10,433,042 | 18,352,228 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | **960 | **380 | 2,728,279 | 1,470,246 | 3,214,327 | 7,746,167 | 9,842,893 | 18,362,990 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | ** | ** | 2,171,187 | 1,586,696 | 2,895,099 | 4,596,063 | 8,664,229 | 16,297,029 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | -- | -- | 1,232,662 | 954,195 | 1,519,796 | 1,523,121 | 7,303,835 | 12,509,447 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000. | *2,943 | *662 | 1,208,761 | 967,299 | 536,389 | 221,937 | 11,609,250 | 20,396,437 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | *4,032 | *8,895 | 423,749 | 329,946 | -- | -- | 8,610,214 | 18,053,320 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | *954 | *860 | 166,773 | 135,341 | -- | -- | 13,335,653 | 34,584,930 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | *2,269 | *132 | 21,116 | 23,842 | -- | -- | 6,535,034 | 21,558,966 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | *3,378 | *583 | **8,878 | **6,708 | -- | -- | 5,335,146 | 25,951,346 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 590 | 6,132 | ** | ** | -- | -- | 1,052,228 | 13,802,270 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | *106 | *1,694 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 174,715 | 6,290,383 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000... | *75 | *81 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 42,696 | 3,055,869 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000... | *27 | *9,828 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 17,511 | 1,711,885 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.. | 68 | 920 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 25,083 | 4,290,340 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000. | 18 | 345 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6,115 | 2,176,833 |
| \$10,000,000 or more... | 19 | 4,011 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3,632 | 4,367,297 |
| Taxable returns............................. | 15,323 | 23,346 | *6,263 | *3,509 | -- | -- | 70,069,107 | 169,516,371 |
| Nontaxable returns............................. | 4,100 | 14,355 | 10,931,154 | 6,412,243 | 18,780,033 | 33,736,942 | 33,393,777 | 70,267,631 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Overpayment--continued |  |  |  | Tax due at time of filing |  | Predetermined estimated tax penalty |  |
|  | Refunded |  | Credit to 2003 estimated tax |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (74) | (75) | (76) | (77) | (78) | (79) | (80) | (81) |
| All returns.. | 100,143,606 | 205,987,348 | 5,418,534 | 33,796,653 | 22,818,761 | 82,287,723 | 5,149,988 | 838,341 |
| No adjusted gross income.... | 654,832 | 2,384,565 | 70,187 | 420,366 | 119,623 | 199,771 | 21,618 | 2,096 |
| \$1 under \$5,000. | 9,269,355 | 3,391,198 | 123,909 | 88,101 | 1,144,091 | 252,033 | 9,061 | 379 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 10,315,628 | 11,589,336 | 192,091 | 148,864 | 1,248,060 | 600,602 | 118,736 | 5,376 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.. | 10,301,751 | 18,120,251 | 290,339 | 231,977 | 1,323,149 | 911,437 | 202,045 | $11,691$ |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 9,669,321 | 18,041,319 | 365,889 | 321,671 | 1,308,042 | 998,047 | 182,626 | 11,567 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 8,521,586 | 15,917,048 | 283,739 | 379,981 | 1,302,265 | 1,270,408 | 217,308 | 15,511 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 7,135,429 | 12,146,971 | 315,442 | 362,476 | 1,239,201 | 1,354,650 | 207,751 | 14,712 |
| \$30,000 under \$40,000... | 11,324,974 | 19,574,752 | 509,450 | 821,685 | 2,340,546 | 2,858,459 | 459,736 | 31,469 |
| \$40,000 under \$50,000.. | 8,345,722 | 17,284,092 | 449,971 | 769,228 | 1,917,157 | 2,794,751 | 422,376 | 32,576 |
| \$50,000 under \$75,000.. | 12,796,631 | 32,622,535 | 864,002 | 1,962,395 | 4,026,127 | 7,823,111 | 1,068,412 | 100,784 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 6,153,139 | 19,742,797 | 573,319 | 1,816,170 | 2,698,832 | 7,556,238 | 777,218 | 79,653 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 4,774,001 | 21,062,818 | 812,715 | 4,888,528 | 3,071,692 | 16,553,366 | 990,295 | 183,265 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | 751,531 | 7,794,117 | 397,084 | 6,008,153 | 846,614 | 14,531,543 | 356,538 | 159,586 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 92,833 | 2,518,422 | 101,061 | 3,771,961 | 160,207 | 7,868,999 | 77,807 | 75,875 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000... | 17,968 | 1,044,342 | 29,563 | 2,011,527 | 35,067 | 3,506,178 | 17,620 | 29,660 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000... | 6,943 | 502,610 | 12,699 | 1,209,276 | 13,680 | 2,027,055 | 7,557 | 16,716 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000............... | 9,069 | 1,117,465 | 18,994 | 3,172,876 | 18,874 | 4,918,379 | 10,299 | 35,890 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.............. | 1,914 | 438,008 | 4,916 | 1,738,825 | 3,880 | 2,487,143 | 2,064 | 14,371 |
| \$10,000,000 or more............................ | 978 | 694,702 | 3,164 | 3,672,594 | 1,654 | 3,775,553 | 921 | 17,164 |
| Taxable returns.................................. | 67,081,172 | 137,051,347 | 4,834,062 | 32,465,024 | 20,797,181 | 80,412,382 | 4,780,990 | 813,662 |
| Nontaxable returns............................. | 33,062,434 | 68,936,002 | 584,472 | 1,331,629 | 2,021,580 | 1,875,342 | 368,998 | 24,679 |

[^8]
## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2002

## Table 3.--Returns with Itemized Deductions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income

[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Number of returns | Total itemized deductions in taxable income | Itemized deductions in excess of limitation |  | Medical and dental expenses deduction |  | Medical and dental expenses |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| All returns.. | 45,647,551 | 898,047,320 | 5,182,487 | 26,986,526 | 8,547,481 | 52,276,395 | 8,547,481 | 79,773,668 |
| Under \$5,000.. | 296,049 | 3,940,469 | -- | -- | 199,359 | 1,510,469 | 199,359 | 1,554,921 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 578,139 | 7,864,117 | -- | -- | 368,812 | 2,842,999 | 368,812 | 3,060,076 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 1,043,918 | 13,093,704 | -- | -- | 634,726 | 4,629,658 | 634,726 | 5,229,750 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \$ 15,000 \text { under } \$ 20,000 \ldots . . . . \\ & \$ 20,000 \text { under } \$ 25,000 \ldots . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,365,834 \\ & 1,748,681 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,557,642 \\ & 21,831,685 \end{aligned}$ | -- | -- | 753,570 769,846 | $4,810,707$ $4,633,604$ | 753,570 769,846 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,798,719 \\ & 5,928,845 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... | 1,993,119 | 24,627,217 | -- | -- | 780,444 | 4,299,724 | 780,444 | 5,909,820 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000.. | 2,301,566 | 28,259,523 | -- | -- | 641,620 | 3,473,861 | 641,620 | 5,041,011 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000.. | 2,443,267 | 31,702,109 | -- | -- | 674,756 | 3,380,070 | 674,756 | 5,276,648 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000. | 2,472,862 | 33,317,877 | -- | -- | 565,687 | 2,953,848 | 565,687 | 4,751,894 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000... | 2,498,079 | 34,537,610 | -- | -- | 536,960 | 2,334,470 | 536,960 | 4,243,684 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000... | 2,353,816 | 34,219,367 | -- | -- | 397,211 | 1,812,262 | 397,211 | 3,373,155 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000.... | 2,364,447 | 34,913,901 | -- | -- | 334,080 | 1,731,560 | 334,080 | 3,165,229 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000... | 6,577,885 | 106,336,683 | 36,781 | 3,742 | 860,523 | 5,035,608 | 860,523 | 9,349,984 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 7,636,441 | 143,098,907 | 68,267 | 33,329 | 642,982 | 4,103,734 | 642,982 | 8,219,130 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000. | 7,704,664 | 199,789,087 | 2,809,088 | 2,149,400 | 352,065 | 3,791,784 | 352,065 | 7,125,361 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000. | 1,803,941 | 83,415,127 | 1,803,710 | 8,138,566 | 31,842 | 652,368 | 31,842 | 1,290,855 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000... | 309,788 | 27,820,761 | 309,685 | 4,968,762 | 2,591 | 241,688 | 2,591 | 369,342 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.... | 70,321 | 10,574,928 | 70,293 | 2,223,360 | 301 | 24,876 | 301 | 51,094 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. | 28,717 | 5,756,944 | 28,683 | 1,326,488 | *33 | *2,220 | *33 | *6,266 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000. | 41,301 | 13,520,720 | 41,275 | 3,291,998 | 69 | 10,031 | 69 | 23,389 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. | 9,577 | 7,024,311 | 9,567 | 1,730,232 | **6 | **853 | **6 | **4,496 |
| \$10,000,000 or more.... | 5,139 | 15,844,629 | 5,138 | 3,120,649 | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Taxable returns....... | 40,750,401 | 805,098,892 | 5,175,312 | 26,943,861 | 6,132,021 | 28,954,851 | 6,132,021 | 52,710,349 |
| Nontaxable returns..... | 4,897,150 | 92,948,429 | 7,175 | 42,665 | 2,415,460 | 23,321,544 | 2,415,460 | 27,063,319 |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Medical and dental expenses limitation |  | Taxes paid deduction |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total |  | State and local income taxes |  | Real estate taxes |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| All returns... | 8,546,773 | 27,497,273 | 44,793,590 | 302,653,989 | 37,595,950 | 181,951,575 | 39,673,468 | 111,013,023 |
| Under \$5,000.. | 198,651 | 44,452 | 258,963 | 623,753 | 115,988 | 90,987 | 208,234 | 504,368 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 368,812 | 217,077 | 523,490 | 1,328,180 | 271,691 | 258,754 | 435,275 | 1,021,866 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000.... | 634,726 | 600,092 | 957,126 | 2,051,276 | 584,887 | 391,709 | 782,458 | 1,550,625 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000... | 753,570 | 988,012 | 1,272,707 | 2,894,473 | 870,943 | 658,824 | 1,042,618 | 2,051,336 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 769,846 | 1,295,242 | 1,666,679 | 3,946,961 | 1,279,999 | 1,165,373 | 1,321,781 | 2,545,955 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 780,444 | 1,610,096 | 1,907,466 | 4,496,992 | 1,509,268 | 1,613,208 | 1,480,391 | 2,541,587 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000. | 641,620 | 1,567,150 | 2,222,825 | 5,976,398 | 1,841,956 | 2,527,205 | 1,777,793 | 3,113,033 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000. | 674,756 | 1,896,578 | 2,393,609 | 7,280,540 | 2,016,502 | 3,109,877 | 2,005,532 | 3,803,640 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000.. | 565,687 | 1,798,046 | 2,435,307 | 8,293,948 | 2,082,033 | 3,844,706 | 2,106,437 | 4,008,466 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000.. | 536,960 | 1,909,213 | 2,474,429 | 8,908,024 | 2,118,964 | 4,313,481 | 2,160,710 | 4,171,153 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000. | 397,211 | 1,560,893 | 2,302,689 | 9,119,627 | 1,989,027 | 4,521,827 | 2,064,233 | 4,136,180 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000.. | 334,080 | 1,433,668 | 2,329,476 | 9,904,929 | 2,033,209 | 5,135,160 | 2,076,008 | 4,303,049 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000.... | 860,523 | 4,314,376 | 6,533,522 | 31,595,611 | 5,653,443 | 16,702,574 | 5,892,202 | 13,507,466 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000........ | 642,982 | 4,115,396 | 7,585,586 | 46,279,542 | 6,540,311 | 25,888,959 | 6,996,786 | 18,694,989 |
| \$100,000 under \$ 200,000 ..... | 352,065 | 3,333,577 | 7,668,914 | 75,370,093 | 6,700,378 | 45,787,136 | 7,173,813 | 27,483,685 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... | 31,842 | 638,487 | 1,798,221 | 39,713,597 | 1,571,277 | 27,672,922 | 1,707,397 | 11,383,120 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 2,591 | 127,653 | 308,353 | 15,709,717 | 274,895 | 12,260,806 | 294,838 | 3,254,535 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | 301 | 26,219 | 70,014 | 6,329,795 | 63,896 | 5,294,832 | 66,197 | 978,906 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.... | *33 | *4,045 | 28,520 | 3,522,812 | 26,265 | 3,023,887 | 27,437 | 467,517 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.... | 69 | 13,359 | 41,078 | 8,381,621 | 37,555 | 7,425,377 | 39,307 | 889,841 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. | **6 | **3,643 | 9,515 | 4,193,970 | 8,771 | 3,862,343 | 9,109 | 304,654 |
| \$10,000,000 or more... | ** | ** | 5,100 | 6,732,131 | 4,692 | 6,401,626 | 4,911 | 297,052 |
| Taxable returns.. | 6,132,021 | 23,755,498 | 40,216,757 | 287,587,735 | 34,431,797 | 177,677,533 | 35,720,640 | 101,119,603 |
| Nontaxable returns. | 2,414,753 | 3,741,775 | 4,576,832 | 15,066,254 | 3,164,153 | 4,274,041 | 3,952,828 | 9,893,420 |

Table 3.--Returns with Itemized Deductions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Taxes paid deduction--continued |  |  |  | Interest paid deduction |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Personal property taxes |  | Other taxes |  | Total |  | Home mortgage interest |  |
|  |  |  | Total |  |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount |  |  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
| All returns........................................ | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) |
|  | $20,560,919$ | 7,919,881 | 3,355,961 | 1,769,510 | 37,637,017 | 351,495,773 | 37,216,044 | 336,570,649 |
| Under \$5,000.. |  | 24,327 | 11,431 | 4,071 | 184,175 | 1,487,403 | 180,244 | 1,430,034 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 178,728 43,089 |  | 18,682 | 4,470 | 351,695 | 2,729,586 | 343,929 | 2,628,451 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 379,588 | 98,733 | 44,888 | 10,209 | 625,810 852,545 | 4,223,666 | 621,304 | 4,154,796$5,229,897$ |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 474,635 | 152,102 | 69,854 | 32,211 | 852,545$1,253,395$ | 5,340,666 | 832,852 |  |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 673,349 | 202,003 | 96,750 | 33,632 |  | 1,253,395 8,549,534 | 1,242,859 | 8,468,970 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000. | 875,776 | 281,621 | 138,244 | 60,577 | 1,432,412 | $9,313,062$ | 1,422,450 | $\begin{array}{r} 9,214,567 \\ 11,329,693 \end{array}$ |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000. | 932,630 | 272,236 | 162,016 | 63,924 | 1,752,325 | 11,522,971 | 1,732,635 |  |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000.. | 1,067,472 | 318,026 | $\begin{aligned} & 157,441 \\ & 169,970 \end{aligned}$ | 48,998 | 1,923,809 | $\begin{aligned} & 13,381,184 \\ & 14,238,185 \end{aligned}$ | 1,913,503 | $\begin{aligned} & 11,329,693 \\ & 13,220,096 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000. | 1,131,576 | 391,179 |  | 49,596 | 2,036,668 |  | 2,025,003 | $14,046,616$ |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000... | 1,113,573 | 350,438 | $\begin{aligned} & 198,555 \\ & 156,255 \end{aligned}$ | 72,952 | 2,086,957 | $\begin{aligned} & 14,238,185 \\ & 14,772,446 \end{aligned}$ | 2,078,085 | 14,594,091 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000.. | 1,124,226 | 402,351 |  | 59,268 | 1,984,161 | $\begin{aligned} & 14,772,446 \\ & 14,850,821 \end{aligned}$ | 1,973,845 | 14,657,720 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000.. | 1,102,068 | 378,272 | $\begin{aligned} & 163,644 \\ & 548,739 \end{aligned}$ | 88,448 | 2,034,236 | $\begin{aligned} & 14,850,821 \\ & 15,451,920 \end{aligned}$ | 2,018,151 | $\begin{aligned} & 15,218,621 \\ & 46,113,800 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000.. | 3,082,703 | 1,178,212 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 207,359 \\ & 240,347 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,735,990 \\ & 6,702,954 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46,752,217 \\ & 61,426,908 \end{aligned}$ | 5,697,591 |  |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 3,651,284 | 1,455,247 | 547,920 |  |  |  | 6,653,475 | 60,564,841 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | $\begin{array}{r} 3,698,072 \\ 787,255 \\ 128,495 \end{array}$ | 1,703,806 | $\begin{array}{r} 649,097 \\ 173,205 \\ 31,662 \end{array}$ | 395,465 | $\begin{array}{r} 6,752,826 \\ 1,539,248 \end{array}$ | 80,585,940 | 6,656,735 | $\begin{aligned} & 78,510,109 \\ & 27,414,281 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000... |  | 461,952 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 195,603 \\ 78,513 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 29,559,932 \\ 7,852,405 \end{array}$ | 1,480,454 |  |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. |  | 115,863 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,539,248 \\ 260,206 \end{array}$ |  | 237,560 | $6,250,432$ |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | $\begin{aligned} & 26,835 \\ & 10,993 \end{aligned}$ | 27,793 | 8,0373,343 | 28,26315,380 | $\begin{aligned} & 58,189 \\ & 23,468 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,387,368 \\ & 1,198,480 \end{aligned}$ | 50,43619,841 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,560,030 \\ 658,590 \end{array}$ |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.. |  | 16,027 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000.. | $16,558$ | 27,342 | $4,444$ | 15,380 39,061 | $\begin{aligned} & 23,468 \\ & 33,764 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,198,480 \\ & 2,381,479 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,841 \\ & 26,758 \end{aligned}$ | 658,590 972,271 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000.. |  | 10,126 | 1,151 | $16,846$ | 33,764 7,873 | $1,109,461$$2,380,137$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,700 \\ & 2,633 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 226,388 \\ & 106,356 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$10,000,000 or more... | 2,146 | 9,136 | 631 | 24,316 | 4,310 |  |  |  |
| Taxable returns... | $\begin{array}{r} 18,633,655 \\ 1,927,264 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,178,230 \\ 741,651 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,046,999 \\ 308,962 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,612,369 \\ 157,142 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33,903,317 \\ 3,733,700 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 314,988,306 \\ 36,507,467 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33,526,853 \\ 3,689,191 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 301,839,682 \\ 34,730,967 \end{array}$ |
| Nontaxable returns............................... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Size of adjusted gross income | Interest paid deduction--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Home mortgage interest--continued |  |  |  | Deductible points |  |  |  |
|  | Paid to financial institutions |  | Paid to individuals |  |  |  | Investment interest deduction |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | $(25)$ $(26)$ $(27)$ $(28)$ $(29)$ $(30)$ $(31)$ $(32)$ <br> $36,634,294$ $329,472,925$ $1,745,449$ $7,097,724$ $3,284,300$ $2,593,934$ $1,802,323$ $12,331,189$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All returns.. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under \$5,000.. | $178,565$ | $1,421,053$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 1,745,449 \\ 4,601 \end{array}$ | 8,981 | $\begin{array}{r} 3,284,300 \\ 8,719 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,593,934 \\ 1,596 \end{array}$ | 11,652 | $55,774$ |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 336,976 | 2,568,387 | 13,824 | 60,064 | $\begin{array}{r} 8,719 \\ 23,573 \end{array}$ | 43,916 | 21,703 | 57,220 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 607,930 | 4,057,600 | 19,028 | 97,196 | 40,259 | 18,626 | 18,296 | 50,245 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000. | 814,436 | 5,083,244 | 42,271 | 146,653 | 45,853 | 45,816 | 40,760 | 64,953 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 1,217,583 | 8,265,381 | 44,823 | 203,589 | 51,085 | 35,310 | 35,384 | 45,254 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000... | 1,396,280 | 9,023,796 | 55,503 | 190,771 | 69,158 | 41,538 | 43,248 | 56,958 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000... | 1,690,371 | 10,986,912 | 81,045 | 342,781 | 104,539 | 94,548 | 43,075 | 98,731 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000.. | 1,883,305 | 12,991,367 | 72,601 | 228,729 | 147,176 | 113,716 | 29,459 | 47,372 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000... | 1,985,460 | 13,642,124 | 96,140 | 404,492 | 137,893 | 120,050 | 38,176 | 71,519 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000... | 2,050,498 | 14,346,589 | 77,543 | 247,502 | 133,909 | 72,231 | 51,017 | 106,124 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000.. | 1,937,842 | 14,248,418 | 95,811 | 409,302 | 128,956 | 95,516 | 40,702 | 97,585 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000... | 1,990,101 | 14,995,685 | 71,695 | 222,935 | 167,355 | 139,091 | 66,637 | 94,208 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000... | 5,621,996 | 45,294,224 | 254,758 | 819,576 | 451,991 | 379,221 | 155,752 | 259,197 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000.. | 6,550,032 | 59,327,288 | 354,463 | 1,237,553 | 657,789 | 442,957 | 239,591 | 419,111 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 6,576,329 | 76,933,078 | 348,921 | 1,577,031 | 829,740 | 637,542 | 471,523 | 1,438,290 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000.. | 1,458,968 | 26,792,911 | 92,021 | 621,370 | 234,454 | 241,764 | 323,457 | 1,903,887 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000. | 234,332 | 6,085,966 | 14,211 | 164,466 | 36,434 | 47,847 | 98,053 | 1,554,126 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000... | 49,564 | 1,511,778 | 2,822 | 48,252 | 7,985 | 9,324 | 29,770 | 818,014 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000... | 19,481 | 634,785 | 1,260 | 23,805 | 2,963 | 4,357 | 13,115 | 535,532 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000..... | 26,125 | 939,861 | 1,680 | 32,411 | 3,542 | 6,598 | 21,647 | 1,402,609 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000... | 5,578 | 220,270 | 271 | 6,118 | 655 | 1,631 | 5,760 | 881,442 |
| \$10,000,000 or more... | 2,542 | 102,209 | 158 | 4,147 | 274 | 741 | 3,546 | 2,273,040 |
| Taxable returns.................................. | 33,000,144 | 295,522,586 | 1,597,881 | 6,317,097 | 3,026,807 | 2,298,297 | 1,630,079 | 10,850,326 |
| Nontaxable returns.............................. | 3,634,150 | 33,950,340 | 147,568 | 780,627 | 257,494 | 295,637 | 172,244 | 1,480,863 |

[^9]
## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2002

Table 3.--Returns with Itemized Deductions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]


Footnotes at end of table.

Individual Income Tax Returns, 2002

Table 3.--Returns with Itemized Deductions, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Unlimited miscellaneous deductions |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | Gambling loss deduction |  | Miscellaneous deductions other than gambling |  |
|  | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount | Number <br> of returns | Amount |
|  | (49) | (50) | (51) | (52) | (53) | (54) |
| All returns | 1,209,198 | 13,190,741 | 906,357 | 11,756,759 | 312,248 | 1,334,121 |
| Under \$5,000.. | 4,028 | 7,346 | *2,291 | *3,702 | *1,737 | *3,644 |
| \$5,000 under \$10,000.. | 17,506 | 85,386 | 11,747 | 48,095 | *5,759 | *37,291 |
| \$10,000 under \$15,000. | 23,817 | 112,351 | 17,555 | 105,647 | *6,262 | *6,704 |
| \$15,000 under \$20,000.. | 41,515 | 150,576 | 28,822 | 135,840 | 12,693 | 14,737 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | 38,535 | 253,604 | 25,889 | 214,433 | 14,563 | 39,172 |
| \$25,000 under \$30,000.. | 58,941 | 239,894 | 38,977 | 187,128 | 19,345 | 48,140 |
| \$30,000 under \$35,000.. | 52,736 | 205,749 | 37,909 | 175,075 | 14,820 | 26,603 |
| \$35,000 under \$40,000.. | 59,079 | 245,891 | 32,162 | 189,318 | 26,917 | 56,573 |
| \$40,000 under \$45,000.. | 51,107 | 169,598 | 35,002 | 139,610 | 15,165 | 26,913 |
| \$45,000 under \$50,000. | 59,730 | 460,596 | 49,692 | 430,541 | 10,985 | 30,055 |
| \$50,000 under \$55,000.. | 67,859 | 328,616 | 47,243 | 297,692 | 20,616 | 30,923 |
| \$55,000 under \$60,000.. | 49,895 | 275,264 | 36,437 | 255,707 | 13,458 | 19,557 |
| \$60,000 under \$75,000.. | 173,336 | 927,085 | 140,590 | 826,791 | 32,896 | 100,294 |
| \$75,000 under \$100,000. | 223,475 | 1,482,250 | 176,435 | 1,308,427 | 51,149 | 173,823 |
| \$100,000 under \$200,000.. | 214,161 | 2,637,443 | 170,036 | 2,461,843 | 47,585 | 175,600 |
| \$200,000 under \$500,000....................................... | 55,910 | 2,371,332 | 42,340 | 2,100,180 | 13,699 | 232,921 |
| \$500,000 under \$1,000,000.. | 11,500 | 1,101,150 | 8,981 | 957,811 | 2,752 | 142,809 |
| \$1,000,000 under \$1,500,000.. | 2,493 | 525,359 | 1,859 | 505,000 | 669 | 16,078 |
| \$1,500,000 under \$2,000,000.................................. | 1,229 | 277,700 | 895 | 266,493 | 328 | 11,187 |
| \$2,000,000 under \$5,000,000... | 1,723 | 609,164 | 1,122 | 539,507 | 600 | 48,383 |
| \$5,000,000 under \$10,000,000................................ | 390 | 188,388 | 249 | 152,071 | 141 | 34,632 |
| \$10,000,000 or more............................................... | 231 | 535,998 | 123 | 455,849 | 110 | 58,082 |
| Taxable returns.................................................... | 1,085,054 | 11,550,077 | 825,395 | 10,515,652 | 268,113 | 980,935 |
| Nontaxable returns............................................... | 124,143 | 1,640,665 | 80,961 | 1,241,107 | 44,134 | 353,186 |

* Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
** Data combined to prevent disclosure of specific taxpayer information.
NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.


## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2002

Table 4.--Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]


Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2002

Table 4.--Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Returns with no qualifying children |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income (less deficit) | EIC salaries and wages |  | EIC self-employment income (less loss) |  | EIC earned income ${ }^{1}$ |  | Total earned income credit |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) |
| All returns... | 4,037,186 | 22,193,214 | 3,302,009 | 19,567,161 | 1,113,085 | 3,664,862 | 4,037,186 | 23,237,139 | 4,037,186 | 856,616 |
| No adjusted gross income | 92,669 | -2,063,763 | 42,177 | 209,261 | 66,172 | 123,745 | 92,669 | 333,006 | 92,669 | 16,914 |
| \$1 under \$1,000.. | 190,872 | 100,843 | 129,624 | 143,866 | 75,360 | 30,724 | 190,872 | 174,590 | 190,872 | 11,694 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000. | 229,542 | 351,061 | 176,153 | 300,245 | 77,043 | 118,446 | 229,542 | 418,691 | 229,542 | 29,628 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000.. | 296,558 | 741,197 | 234,151 | 603,791 | 81,491 | 166,083 | 296,558 | 769,875 | 296,558 | 57,693 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000. | 354,673 | 1,236,350 | 282,865 | 1,004,138 | 103,723 | 243,185 | 354,673 | 1,252,052 | 354,673 | 91,790 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000. | 370,583 | 1,681,229 | 298,417 | 1,307,977 | 94,698 | 342,583 | 370,583 | 1,650,559 | 370,583 | 119,926 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000. | 418,092 | 2,295,742 | 336,693 | 1,735,669 | 123,774 | 451,512 | 418,092 | 2,187,181 | 418,092 | 143,313 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000.. | 405,904 | 2,633,832 | 327,977 | 1,981,479 | 125,334 | 471,183 | 405,904 | 2,452,662 | 405,904 | 131,231 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000. | 420,595 | 3,151,664 | 357,777 | 2,569,561 | 102,139 | 435,240 | 420,595 | 3,004,802 | 420,595 | 107,839 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000. | 386,987 | 3,295,023 | 336,087 | 2,565,631 | 92,615 | 468,018 | 386,987 | 3,033,648 | 386,987 | 73,125 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000.. | 410,798 | 3,896,499 | 370,265 | 3,210,289 | 73,610 | 335,069 | 410,798 | 3,545,746 | 410,798 | 50,434 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000. | 399,520 | 4,187,977 | 360,868 | 3,459,029 | 76,297 | 402,126 | 399,520 | 3,861,156 | 399,520 | 21,376 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000. | 55,274 | 624,002 | 43,866 | 385,918 | 19,637 | 116,840 | 55,274 | 502,758 | 55,274 | 1,641 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000. | *5,119 | *61,558 | *5,089 | *90,306 | *1,192 | *-39,892 | *5,119 | *50,414 | *5,119 | *13 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | $-$ | -- |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$25,000 and over.. | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |  |
| Size of adjusted gross income |  |  | Returns with no qualifying children--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | EIC used to offset income tax before credits |  | Total income tax |  | EIC used to offset all other taxes |  | EIC refundable portion |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  |  |  | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) |
| All returns.. |  |  | 1,023,030 | 74,009 | 592,822 | 91,532 | 888,245 | 196,085 | 2,664,962 | 586,522 |
| No adjusted gross income. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 53,536 | 11,242 | 42,910 | 5,672 |
| \$1 under \$1,000.... |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 40,166 | 4,413 | 152,699 | 7,281 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 64,874 | 9,144 | 174,652 | 20,484 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 73,773 | 14,434 | 228,367 | 43,259 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 89,452 | 22,310 | 276,742 | 69,480 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 91,041 | 26,079 | 290,445 | 93,848 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 115,304 | 37,136 | 319,293 | 106,177 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 117,546 | 33,545 | 308,703 | 97,686 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000.. |  |  | 96,356 | 1,974 | *2,010 | *22 | 92,159 | 19,864 | 340,012 | 86,000 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000... |  |  | 304,269 | 24,456 | 15,241 | 836 | 78,855 | 11,045 | 303,613 | 37,624 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000.. |  |  | 314,081 | 35,564 | 273,115 | 19,986 | 31,074 | 3,870 | 108,537 | 11,000 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000. |  |  | 293,458 | 11,978 | *287,590 | *66,183 | 24,665 | 2,182 | 89,259 | 7,216 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000. |  |  | 14,866 | 37 | 14,866 | 4,505 | 15,770 | 821 | 24,639 | 783 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | *30 | * Z ) | *5,089 | *13 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000... |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000... |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000... |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| \$25,000 and over.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

Footnotes at end of table.

## Individual Income Tax Returns, 2002

Table 4.--Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued
[All figures are estimates based on samples--money amounts are in thousands of dollars]

| Size of adjusted gross income | Returns with one qualifying child |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income (less deficit) | EIC salaries and wages |  | EIC self-employment income (less loss) |  | EIC earned income ${ }^{1}$ |  | Total earned income credit |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
| All returns.. | (37) | (38) | (39) | (40) | (41) | (42) | (43) | (44) | (45) | (46) |
|  | 8,445,597 | 127,747,949 | 7,864,632 | 115,026,507 | 1,401,159 | 8,684,362 | 8,445,597 | 123,712,357 | 8,445,597 | 13,984,812 |
| No adjusted gross income $\qquad$ \$1 under \$1,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 28,139 \\ & 59,242 \end{aligned}$ | -972,610 | 18,502 | 232,564 | 20,140 | 47,452 | 28,139 | 280,018 | 28,139 | 46,809 |
|  |  | 40,607 | 54,304 | 63,784 | *7,254 | *10,069 | 59,242 | 73,853 | 59,242 | 20,22870,727 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000... | 59,242 133,663 | 200,294 | 124,889 | 192,762 | 10,702 | 15,864 | 133,663 | 208,626 | 133,663172,735 |  |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000. | 172,735 | 430,719634,715 | 158,500 | 384,578 | 20,14512,485 | 61,96433,980 | 172,735 | 446,542 |  | 149,787 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000. | 181,026 |  | 173,911 | 629,136 |  |  | 181,026 | 663,116 | 172,735 181,026 | 211,063 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000. | 211,908 | 953,238 | 202,991 | 880,210 | 12,485 24,344 | 33,980 62,695 |  | 942,905 | 181,026 | 313,596 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000. | 261,243 | 1,441,010 | 231,850 | 1,213,354 | 53,153 | 194,859 | 261,243 | 1,408,213 | 261,243 | 465,397 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000. | 308,593 | 2,006,575 | 269,199 | 1,606,754 | 72,078 | 326,314 | 308,593 | 1,933,068 | 308,593 | 653,757927,683 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000. | 385,324 | 2,880,284 | 287,632 | 1,851,486 | 157,245 | 954,561 | 385,324 | 2,806,047 | 385,324 |  |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000... | 343,321 | 2,905,699 | 285,296 | 2,181,634 | 95,599 | 625,272 | 343,321365,015 | 2,806,906 | 343,321365,015 | 927,683 834,314 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000.. | 365,015 | 3,470,669 | 323,687 | 2,925,768 | 75,079 | 441,113 |  | 3,366,881 |  | 886,882 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000. | 354,458 | 3,733,768 | 330,361 | 3,236,669 | 63,69445,832 | 319,372 | 365,015 354,458 | 3,556,041 | 365,015 354,458 | 864,741 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000... | 317,080 | 3,650,666 | 300,456 | 3,132,738 |  | 278,803 | $\begin{aligned} & 354,458 \\ & 317,080 \end{aligned}$ | $3,411,541$$4,014,064$ | 354,458 317,080 | 768,136 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000... | 330,847 | 4,130,148 | 308,660 | 3,674,800 | 40,876 | 339,264 | 330,847 |  | 330,847 | 814,785 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000... | 379,744364,945 | 5,131,137 | 358,681 | 4,590,994 | 52,912 | 343,185 | 379,744 | 4,934,179 | 379,744 924,936 |  |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000. |  | 5,295,003 | 341,154 | 4,610,062 | 50,382 | 445,851 | $\begin{aligned} & 364,945 \\ & 355,399 \end{aligned}$ | 5,055,913 | 364,945 | $\begin{aligned} & 924,936 \\ & 845,905 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000. | 355,399 | 5,509,074 | 332,045 | 4,751,666 | 55,325 | 408,207 |  | 5,159,873 | 355,399 | 845,905 762,757 614,022 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000... | 303,804 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,008,991 \\ & 5,332,348 \end{aligned}$ | 286,943 | 4,459,383 | 40,118 | 360,744 | 303,804 | 4,820,127 | 303,804 |  |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000... | 304,958 |  | 293,352 | 4,666,866 | 54,833 | 339,410 | 304,958 | 5,006,276 | 304,958 | 569,233 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000... | 363,260 | 6,724,445 | 347,271 | 6,062,291 | 42,853 | 328,209 | 363,260 | 6,390,500 | 363,260 | 615,116 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000. | 327,689 | 6,390,410 | 316,424 | 5,879,357 | 35,799 | 265,466 | 327,689 | 6,145,722 | 327,689 | 508,625 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 1,550,376 | 34,663,262 | 1,501,563 | 31,962,982 | 214,023 | 1,386,873 | 1,550,376 | 33,349,958 | 1,550,376 | 1,714,840 |
| \$25,000 and over. | 1,042,828 | 28,187,498 | 1,016,959 | 25,836,668 | 156,288 | 1,094,834 | 1,042,828 | 26,931,988 | 1,042,828 | 401,473 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Return | with one qua | ying child--co | tinued |  |  |
|  |  |  | EIC used | to offset |  |  | EIC use | to offset |  |  |
| Size of a | gross income |  | income tax | efore credits | Total in | e tax | all o | taxes | EIC refund | le portion |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  |  |  | (47) | (48) | (49) | (50) | (51) | (52) | (53) | (54) |
| All returns. |  |  | 2,363,585 | 807,202 | 778,761 | 439,445 | 1,330,353 | 1,129,020 | 7,400,643 | 12,048,591 |
| No adjusted gross incom |  |  | *3 | * 4 | -- | -- | 17,464 | 16,589 | 24,432 | 30,216 |
| \$1 under \$1,000.... |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | *4,294 | *1,671 | 59,242 | 18,556 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000. |  |  | - | -- | -- | -- | 10,696 | 2,404 | 133,663 | 68,322 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 21,788 | 9,010 | 172,735 | 140,777 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 13,940 | 6,347 | 181,026 | 204,716 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000... |  |  | *1,993 | *86 | -- | -- | 22,395 | 10,533 | 211,908 | 302,977 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 54,564 | 36,286 | 261,243 | 429,111 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000... |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 71,754 | 54,315 | 308,593 | 599,442 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000. |  |  | * 6 | *9 | -- | -- | 164,976 | 151,802 | 384,973 | 775,871 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000. |  |  | *2,010 | *223 | -- | -- | 99,493 | 97,966 | 342,974 | 736,125 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | 77,126 | 83,178 | 363,123 | 803,704 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000.. |  |  | *4,968 | *898 | -- | -- | 58,675 | 64,539 | 353,167 | 799,303 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000.. |  |  | *8,886 | *1,950 | -- | -- | 51,730 | 48,633 | 314,122 | 717,553 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000.. |  |  | *12,887 | *2,238 | -- | -- | 46,571 | 55,430 | 328,937 | 757,118 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000.. |  |  | 48,239 | 5,150 | -- | -- | 53,091 | 59,241 | 374,973 | 860,545 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000.. |  |  | 53,541 | 9,511 | -- | -- | 52,959 | 66,466 | 351,894 | 769,928 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000.. |  |  | 39,746 | 10,183 | *1,996 | *102 | 49,503 | 62,759 | 334,889 | 689,814 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000.. |  |  | 51,988 | 14,673 | -- | -- | 42,375 | 50,648 | 285,759 | 548,701 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000.. |  |  | 60,382 | 15,320 | -- | -- | 49,258 | 49,618 | 289,631 | 504,296 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000.. |  |  | 71,457 | 25,992 | -- | -- | 39,633 | 38,069 | 345,548 | 551,055 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000.. |  |  | 169,288 | 42,806 | *964 | *316 | 36,832 | 29,082 | 313,205 | 436,736 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000.. |  |  | 956,817 | 398,992 | 101,825 | 27,995 | 210,816 | 111,140 | 1,356,012 | 1,204,708 |
| \$25,000 and over.. |  |  | 881,374 | 279,166 | 673,976 | 411,033 | 80,420 | 23,292 | 308,597 | 99,014 |

[^10]Table 4.--Returns with Earned Income Credit, by Size of Adjusted Gross Income--Continued

| Size of adjusted gross income | Returns with two or more qualifying children |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of returns | Adjusted gross income (less deficit) | EIC salaries and wages |  | EIC self-employment income (less loss) |  | EIC earned income ${ }^{1}$ |  | Total earned income credit |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  | (55) | (56) | (57) | (58) | (59) | (60) | (61) | (62) | (63) | (64) |
| All returns... | 9,220,404 | 161,359,208 | 8,507,038 | 143,704,564 | 1,898,876 | 13,781,133 | 9,220,404 | 157,496,446 | 9,220,404 | 23,357,144 |
| No adjusted gross incom | 37,293 | -1,330,942 | 24,304 | 287,491 | 22,392 | 120,186 | 37,293 | 407,677 | 37,293 | 85,404 |
| \$1 under \$1,000.. | 57,229 | 40,034 | 53,704 | 68,160 | 8,387 | 2,388 | 57,229 | 70,547 | 57,229 | 20,291 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000. | 107,592 | 170,312 | 103,667 | 162,948 | *7,334 | *20,255 | 107,592 | 183,203 | 107,592 | 73,043 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000. | 119,546 | 302,146 | 116,234 | 282,122 | 14,728 | 16,745 | 119,546 | 298,867 | 119,546 | 119,599 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000. | 126,112 | 443,550 | 113,547 | 377,505 | 22,408 | 74,486 | 126,112 | 451,991 | 126,112 | 178,405 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000. | 166,866 | 749,377 | 156,013 | 649,412 | 24,422 | 99,242 | 166,866 | 748,654 | 166,866 | 294,542 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000.. | 183,376 | 1,005,251 | 169,467 | 1,017,503 | 36,966 | 61,763 | 183,376 | 1,079,266 | 183,376 | 395,530 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000. | 222,913 | 1,446,632 | 196,049 | 1,162,637 | 42,578 | 245,759 | 222,913 | 1,408,397 | 222,913 | 550,320 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000. | 246,803 | 1,854,434 | 224,162 | 1,540,648 | 57,613 | 244,512 | 246,803 | 1,785,160 | 246,803 | 708,158 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000.. | 296,789 | 2,530,594 | 263,580 | 2,048,343 | 63,222 | 406,453 | 296,789 | 2,454,795 | 296,789 | 955,529 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000. | 337,238 | 3,219,070 | 272,121 | 2,315,803 | 118,000 | 827,642 | 337,238 | 3,143,445 | 337,238 | 1,235,194 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000. | 474,401 | 4,983,221 | 354,288 | 3,183,855 | 206,967 | 1,624,798 | 474,401 | 4,808,653 | 474,401 | 1,872,803 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000. | 322,026 | 3,698,723 | 275,607 | 2,796,034 | 94,594 | 827,590 | 322,026 | 3,623,624 | 322,026 | 1,284,974 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000. | 360,666 | 4,513,908 | 338,517 | 3,796,827 | 67,811 | 463,377 | 360,666 | 4,260,204 | 360,666 | 1,431,911 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000. | 371,736 | 5,013,244 | 332,136 | 4,115,092 | 71,747 | 654,709 | 371,736 | 4,769,801 | 371,736 | 1,476,421 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000. | 369,558 | 5,359,030 | 337,411 | 4,592,775 | 72,492 | 596,989 | 369,558 | 5,189,764 | 369,558 | 1,414,536 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000. | 332,101 | 5,137,332 | 299,888 | 4,251,525 | 67,998 | 676,478 | 332,101 | 4,928,004 | 332,101 | 1,229,696 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000. | 318,590 | 5,259,270 | 284,213 | 4,343,539 | 71,001 | 753,753 | 318,590 | 5,097,559 | 318,590 | 1,099,129 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000. | 328,651 | 5,749,086 | 316,561 | 5,181,874 | 44,259 | 254,505 | 328,651 | 5,436,379 | 328,651 | 1,090,971 |
| \$18,000 under \$19,000. | 367,475 | 6,776,211 | 353,763 | 6,200,511 | 49,785 | 315,376 | 367,475 | 6,515,888 | 367,475 | 1,138,680 |
| \$19,000 under \$20,000. | 315,642 | 6,150,079 | 292,245 | 5,537,349 | 54,534 | 479,336 | 315,642 | 6,016,685 | 315,642 | 919,037 |
| \$20,000 under \$25,000. | 1,635,217 | 36,640,529 | 1,557,907 | 33,261,276 | 288,974 | 2,379,331 | 1,635,217 | 35,640,607 | 1,635,217 | 3,760,338 |
| \$25,000 and over. | 2,122,585 | 61,648,117 | 2,071,654 | 56,531,336 | 390,665 | 2,635,459 | 2,122,585 | 59,177,277 | 2,122,585 | 2,022,633 |
| Size of adjusted gross income |  |  | Returns with two or more qualifying children--continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | EIC used to offset income tax before credits |  | Total income tax |  | EIC used to offset all other taxes |  | EIC refundable portion |  |
|  |  |  | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount | Number of returns | Amount |
|  |  |  | (65) | (66) | (67) | (68) | (69) | (70) | (71) | (72) |
| All returns. |  |  | 782,362 | 233,737 | 195,928 | 97,362 | 1,887,594 | 2,021,577 | 8,714,428 | 21,101,830 |
|  |  |  | *10 | *22 | 10 *213 |  | 21,880 | 21,558 | 34,860 | 63,824 |
| \$1 under \$1,000........... |  |  | -- | -- | -- -- |  | *6,115 | *2,618 | 57,229 | 17,673 |
| \$1,000 under \$2,000. |  |  |  |  | -- |  | *7,334 | *3,095 | 107,592 | 69,948 |
| \$2,000 under \$3,000. |  |  | -- | -- | - |  | 9,911 | 3,627 | 119,539 | 115,973 |
| \$3,000 under \$4,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- -- |  | 24,396 | 11,475 | 126,112 | 166,930 |
| \$4,000 under \$5,000. |  |  | -- | -- | -- |  | 29,309 | 15,928 | 166,866 | 278,614 |
| \$5,000 under \$6,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- |  | 31,480 | 23,406 | 179,493 | 372,123 |
| \$6,000 under \$7,000. |  |  | *3,924 | -- | -- |  | 50,398 | 37,765 | 221,795 | 512,556 |
| \$7,000 under \$8,000.. |  |  |  | *53 | -- |  | 55,567 | 47,344 | 246,803 | 660,761 |
| \$8,000 under \$9,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- |  | 63,174 | 64,113 | 294,896 | 891,416 |
| \$9,000 under \$10,000.. |  |  | *3,942 | $\begin{array}{r} -- \\ \text { *1,219 } \end{array}$ | -- -- |  | 122,992 | 137,210 | 337,090 | 1,097,984 |
| \$10,000 under \$11,000. |  |  |  |  | -- -- |  | 203,530 | 257,757 | 474,401 | 1,613,828 |
| \$11,000 under \$12,000. |  |  | -- | -- | -- -- |  | 99,657 | 137,218 | 320,134 | 1,147,756 |
| \$12,000 under \$13,000.. |  |  | -- | -- | -- |  | 65,798 | 75,792 | 359,698 | 1,356,118 |
| \$13,000 under \$14,000. |  |  | *2,974 | *148 | -- |  | 71,813 | 106,025 | 369,678 | 1,370,249 |
| \$14,000 under \$15,000.. |  |  | *9,984 | *3,854 | -- |  | 66,927 | 97,569 | 366,271 | 1,313,113 |
| \$15,000 under \$16,000.. |  |  | *2,952 | *1,672 | -- |  | 73,065 | 111,781 | 328,599 | 1,116,243 |
| \$16,000 under \$17,000.. |  |  | 17,875 | 1,685 | -- | -- | 80,967 | 120,664 | 315,529 | 976,780 |
| \$17,000 under \$18,000. |  |  | *4,955 | *861 | ----*946194,971 | -- <br> -- <br> - <br> *1,446 <br> 95,703 | $\begin{array}{r} 53,316 \\ 53,952 \\ 55,010 \\ 296,326 \\ 344,677 \end{array}$ | 55,726 | 328,311 | 1,034,384 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 363,119 | 1,059,283 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 309,738 | 828,874 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,539,087 | 3,391,355 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,747,588 | 1,646,044 |

[^11]
[^0]:    Michael Parisi and Scott Hollenbeck are economists with the Individual Returns Analysis Section and Individual Research Section. This article was prepared under the direction of Jeff Hartzok, Chief Individual Returns Analysis Section, and Carl Greene, Chief, Individual Research Section.

[^1]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^2]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^3]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^4]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^5]:    * Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
    ** Data combined to avoid disclosure of information for specific taxpayers.
    ${ }^{1}$ Not included in adjusted gross income.
    ${ }^{2}$ Other income includes all items reported on line 21 of Form 1040 such as prizes, awards, recoveries of bad debts, insurance received as reimbursement for medical expenses taken as a deduction in the previous year, and any other income subject to tax for which no specific line was provided on the form. Any foreign-earned income exclusion or net operating loss in an earlier year (that was not carried forward and deducted for 2002) was entered as a negative amount on line 21 by the taxpayer but was edited into separate fields during Statistics of Income (SOI) processing. Gambling earnings entered on line 21 by the taxpayer were also edited into a separate field during SOI processing.
    ${ }^{3}$ No exemption allowed at these income levels.
    ( Z ) Less than \$500.
    NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.

[^6]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^7]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^8]:    * Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
    ** Data combined to prevent disclosure of specitic taxpayer intormation.
    ${ }^{1}$ Includes the New York liberty zone credit and health insurance credit.
    NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.

[^9]:    Footnotes at end of table.

[^10]:    Footnotes at end of table

[^11]:    * Estimate should be used with caution because of the small number of sample returns on which it is based.
    ${ }^{1}$ For prior year returns, EIC earned income includes Nontaxable earned income.
    (Z) Less than \$500.

    NOTE: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.

